

Di-photon background studies for $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ analysis in CMS

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8th December 2021 , 23rd MCnet Meeting , University of Manchester



About myself

I am a PhD student in **Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai** from 2018
Working in CMS experiment with **Run-2 data**



Thesis topic:

- (i) Non resonant di-Higgs production in $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ final state. [JHEP 03 \(2021\) 257](#)
- (ii) Measurement of Higgs coupling with b-quarks in Vector Boson Fusion production mode.
- (iii) Missing transverse energy (MET) object reconstruction in CMS detector

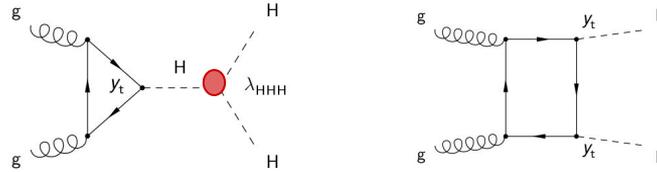
Currently I am in **University of Manchester** working with **Prof. Mike Seymour** for MCnet project

→ Study of diphoton production in LHC with Herwig



Introduction to non-resonant HH process

- ❖ Non-resonant HH process → able to directly probe **Higgs self coupling** (λ_{HHH}) at the LHC
- ❖ $\lambda_{HHH} = \lambda$ is one of the most important characteristics of the Higgs boson, but yet to be measured
- ❖ Major production mode is : Gluon-gluon fusion
- ❖ Cross section is small due to the negative interference between the two diagrams



Gluon-Gluon Fusion (ggHH)

x-sec at N2LO QCD accuracy:

@ 13 TeV 31.05 +2.2% / -5.1% fb

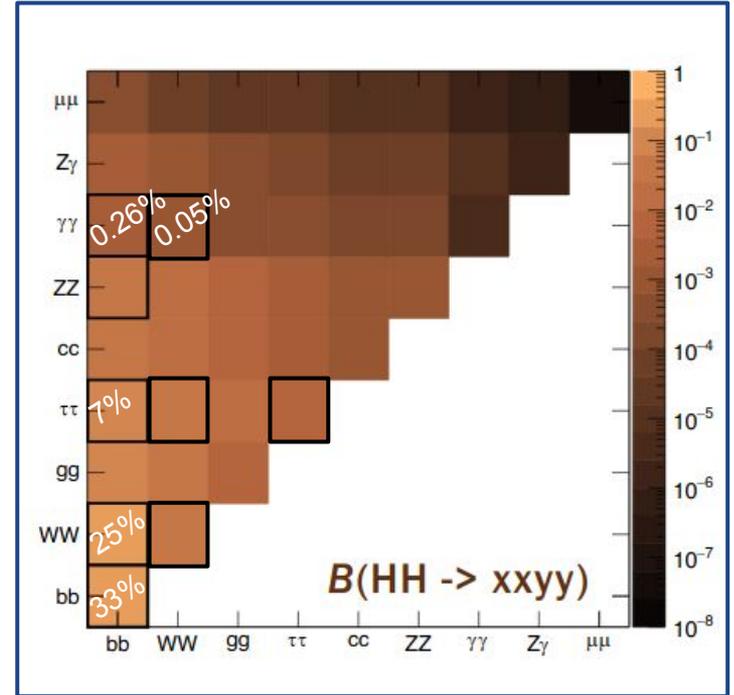
@ 14 TeV 36.69 +2.1% / -4.9% fb

- ❖ Coupling parameters are measured in terms of coupling modifiers wrt SM in κ - framework

$$\kappa_t = \frac{y_t^{\text{obs}}}{y_t^{\text{SM}}} \quad \boxed{\kappa_\lambda = \frac{\lambda^{\text{obs}}}{\lambda^{\text{SM}}}}$$

HH search in LHC

- ❖ HH decay modes being explored using **full Run2 (137 fb⁻¹)** data both by CMS & ATLAS:
- ❖ Modes with large branching ratios (BR) utilized for at least one of the H decays :
 - bb (58%) and WW*(21%)
- ❖ HH → 4b , bbττ, **bbγγ**, bbWW, bbZZ, 4W, WWττ, 4τ, WWγγ
- ❖ Despite of small branching ratio of H → γγ , due to good ecal resolution and comparatively less background, **HH → bbγγ is the on of the best sensitive channel.**



Important features

Event selections
Data and MC
photons, b-jet
selection

Signal Vs
Background
separation

Construction of
analysis categories
based on purity

Fitting the signal and
background $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ and m_{bb}

Extraction of
results

❑ Why MC is important in this analysis

Although the final results derived by the direct **fitting of data** assuming the **full background**
But for the training and validation of any multivariate training (BDT or DNN), we have to rely on MC
background instead of data to get rid of the any kind of bias.

❑ Current scenario

The major background in this analysis is $\gamma\gamma/\gamma$ + jets.

The current available MC samples for $\gamma\gamma/\gamma$ + jets are not enough to follow the data, we have large deficiency of
MC simulate events comparing to Data (factor 2.4).

- ❑ The same approach is being applicable for all $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, although in single $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ phase space the MC has better agreement with data

MC description of currently used $\gamma\gamma$ samples

→ Prompt di-photon production along with some jets (upto 3 jets)

Generator : Sherpa

Additional : Invariant mass of two photons $m_{\gamma\gamma} > 80$ GeV

→ Fake - prompt production

Generator : Pythia

Additional : EM-Enriched filter applied to enhance the fake photon contribution

Invariant mass of two photons $m_{\gamma\gamma} > 80$ GeV

→ QCD fake - fake production

Generator : Pythia

Additional : Double EM Enriched filter applied to have two isolated photons

Invariant mass of two photons $m_{\gamma\gamma} > 80$ GeV

Problem: Very low filter efficiency , high weights due to large cross section , small number of events selected

Current solutions: Data-Driven method from a control region orthogonal to signal or (analysis region)

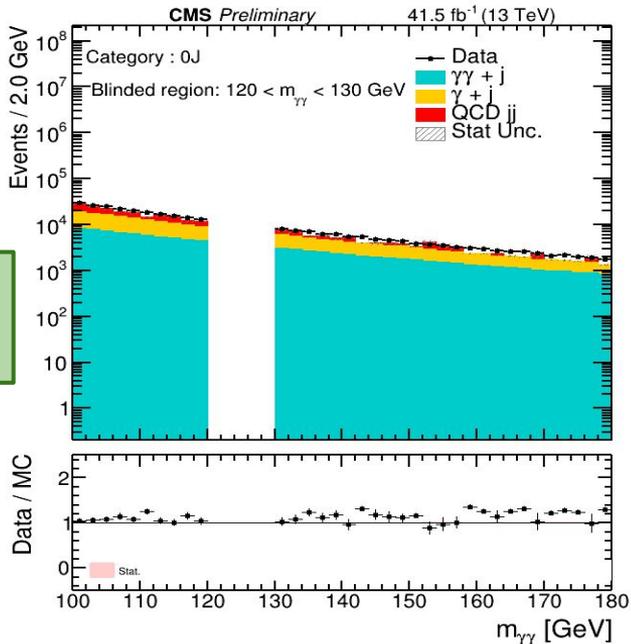
→ Prompt di-photon production along with 1/2 b-jets (upto total 3 jets)

Generator : Sherpa

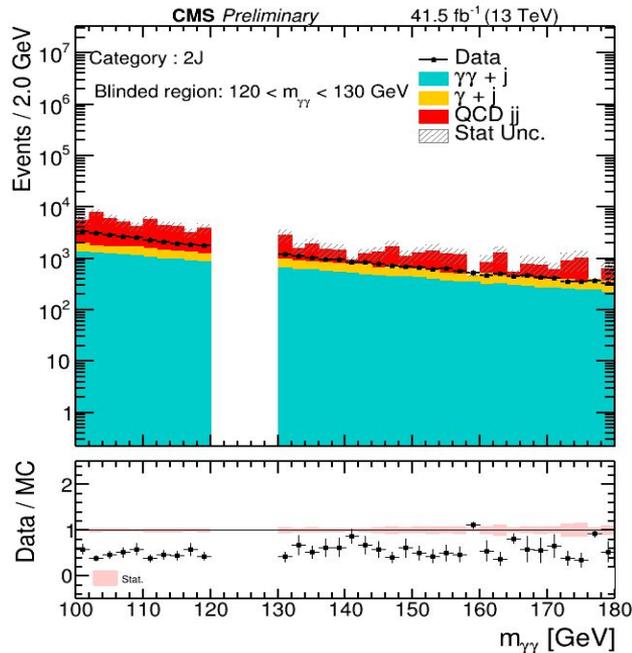
Additional : Invariant mass of two photons $m_{\gamma\gamma} > 80$ GeV

Important for
 $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$

Diphoton variable modelling in Single - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ analysis



GGH $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
Phase space

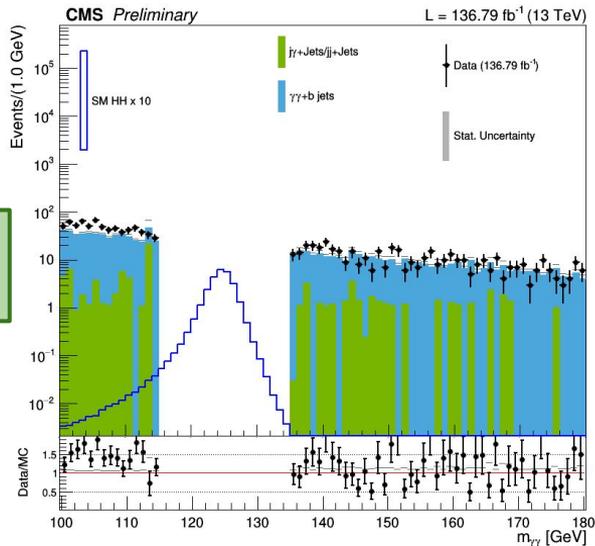


VBFH $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
Phase space

- For the GGH $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ process where no requirements on jets, MC prediction agrees with data well
- Problem arises when there is some jet requirements, overestimation of fake - photon contributions

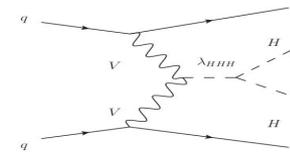
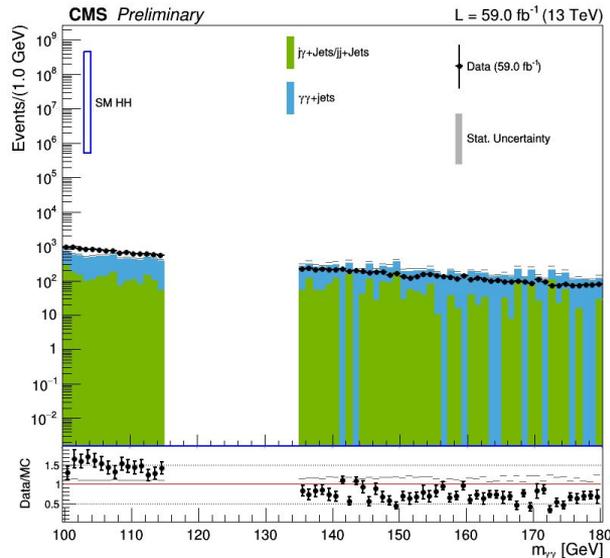
Diphoton variable modelling in $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ analysis

HH $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ phase space



GGHH $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$
Phase space

VBF HH $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ phase space



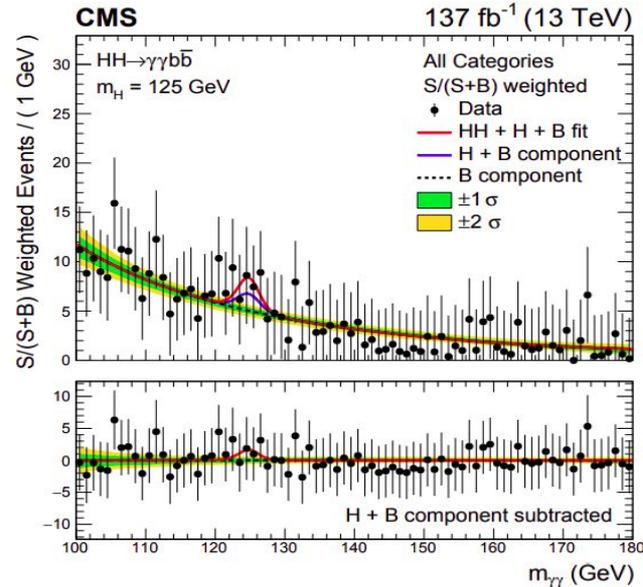
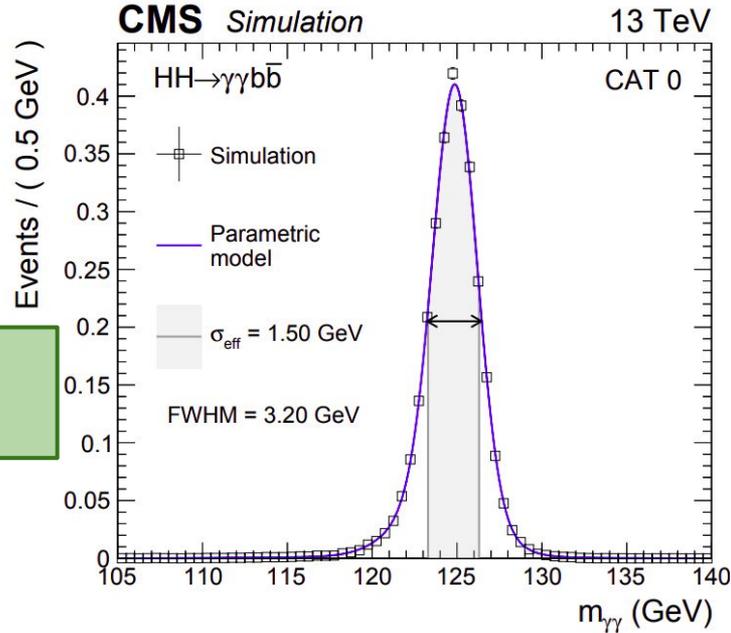
VBF HH $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$
Phase space

→ Overall normalization factors has been applied to the $\gamma\gamma + \text{jets}$ contributions for **HH** $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ is **2.4** and for **VBFHH** $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ is **4.4**

→ The normalization factors are basically high compared to the usual **k-factors** for different processes.

→ The main reason for this is mis-modelling of $\gamma\gamma + \text{jets}$ monte carlo which can't follow the data

Signal and background spectrum fitting

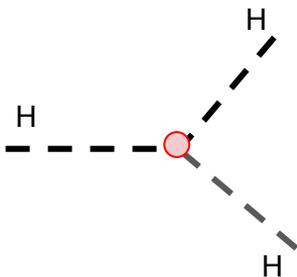


Background Fitting

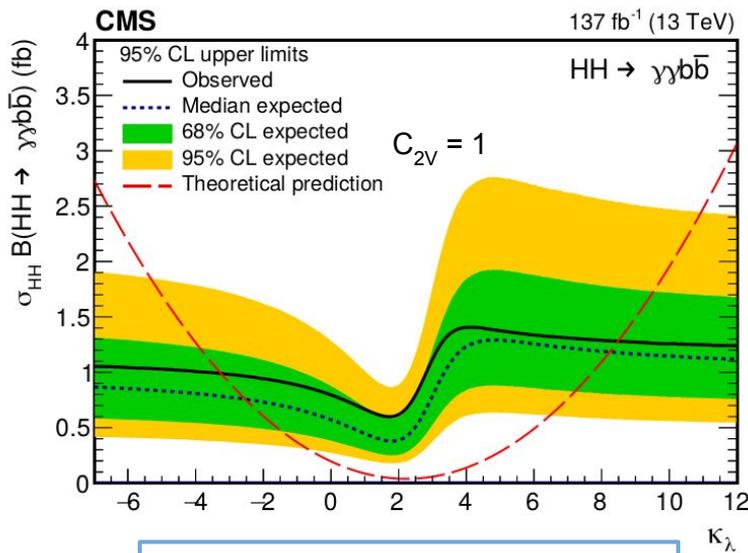
- The signal has been modelled from MC simulation using multi gaussian fits
- The background contributions has been estimated directly from data using exponential function.

Results from Run-2 data from LHC (CMS only)

Allowed range
@ 95% CL

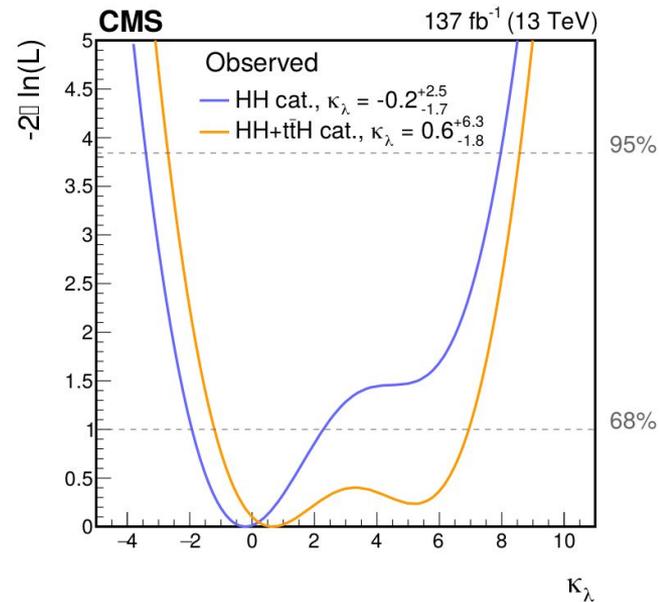


$$\kappa_\lambda = \frac{\lambda_{HHH}}{\lambda_{HHH}^{SM}}$$



Observed: $-3.3 < \kappa_\lambda < 8.5$
Expected: $-2.5 < \kappa_\lambda < 8.2$

95% CL Upper Limit on
(inclusive cross section*BR)

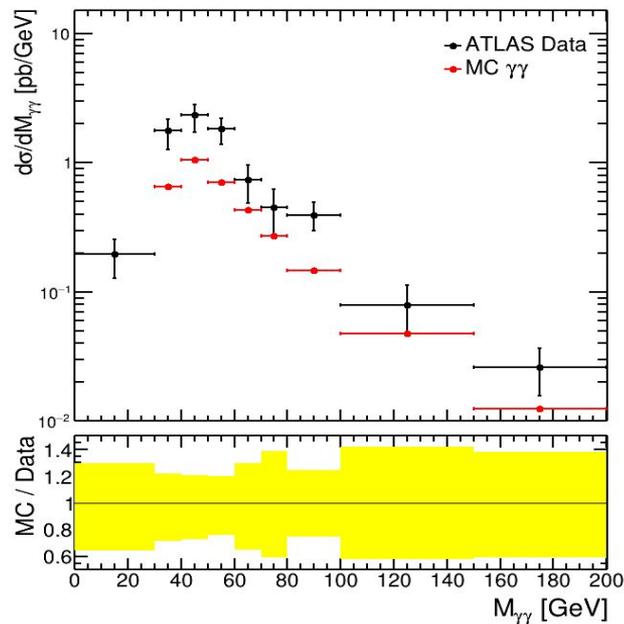
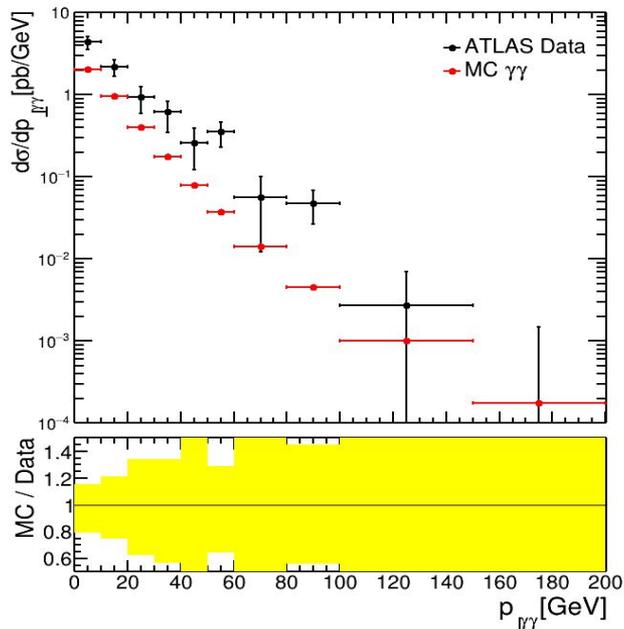


| Inclusive HH (* SM) | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Observed | 7.7 |
| Expected | 5.2 |

Current studies with Herwig interface



→ I have started with in-built $\gamma\gamma$ production module : MEGammaGamma



→ ATLAS 2011_S9120807 @CoM 7 TeV used as reference

Plan

- ❑ We have seen to analyse **Run-2** data for **HH**→ **bbγγ** that the available set of MC samples are not sufficient.
- ❑ In CMS currently no **Herwig diphoton background sample** is available so far.
- ❑ I have currently started diphoton production in LHC through standalone **Herwig7** (not included in CMS environment) , **ATLAS 7 TeV** data used as reference
- ❑ Shape of MC distributions follows data but disagreement founds in event yields, currently working on it.
- ❑ Once diphoton background production will be done with good agreement with data-mc , I will go specifically for the production of **γγ** along with 2 -bjets in Herwig
- ❑ Final target is to include the model in **Run-3 CMS** analysis.

thank you