



“Tell me that you have found no sign of  
New Physics again, I dare you.  
I double dare you. Tell me  
one more goddamn **time!**”

# Constraints on the SUSY Landscape from $(g - 2)_\mu$ Measurements

*Sven Heinemeyer, IFT (CSIC, Madrid)*

zoom, 11/2021

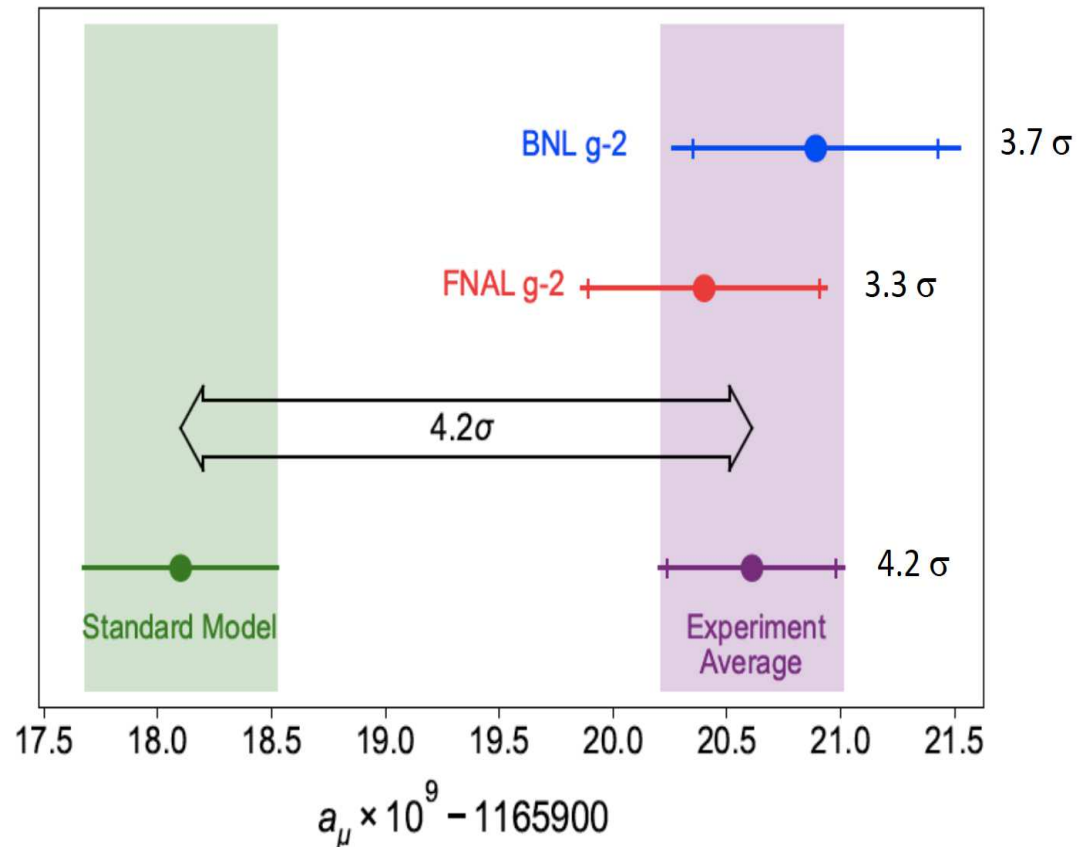
(mainly) with *Manimala Chakraborti* and *Ipsita Saha*

- Introduction
- Experimental constraints (LHC and more)
- Results for (nearly) all MSSM scenarios
- Implications for future LHC Runs?
- Conclusions

# 1. Introduction

The anomalous magnetic moment of the muon:  $a_\mu \equiv (g - 2)_\mu/2$

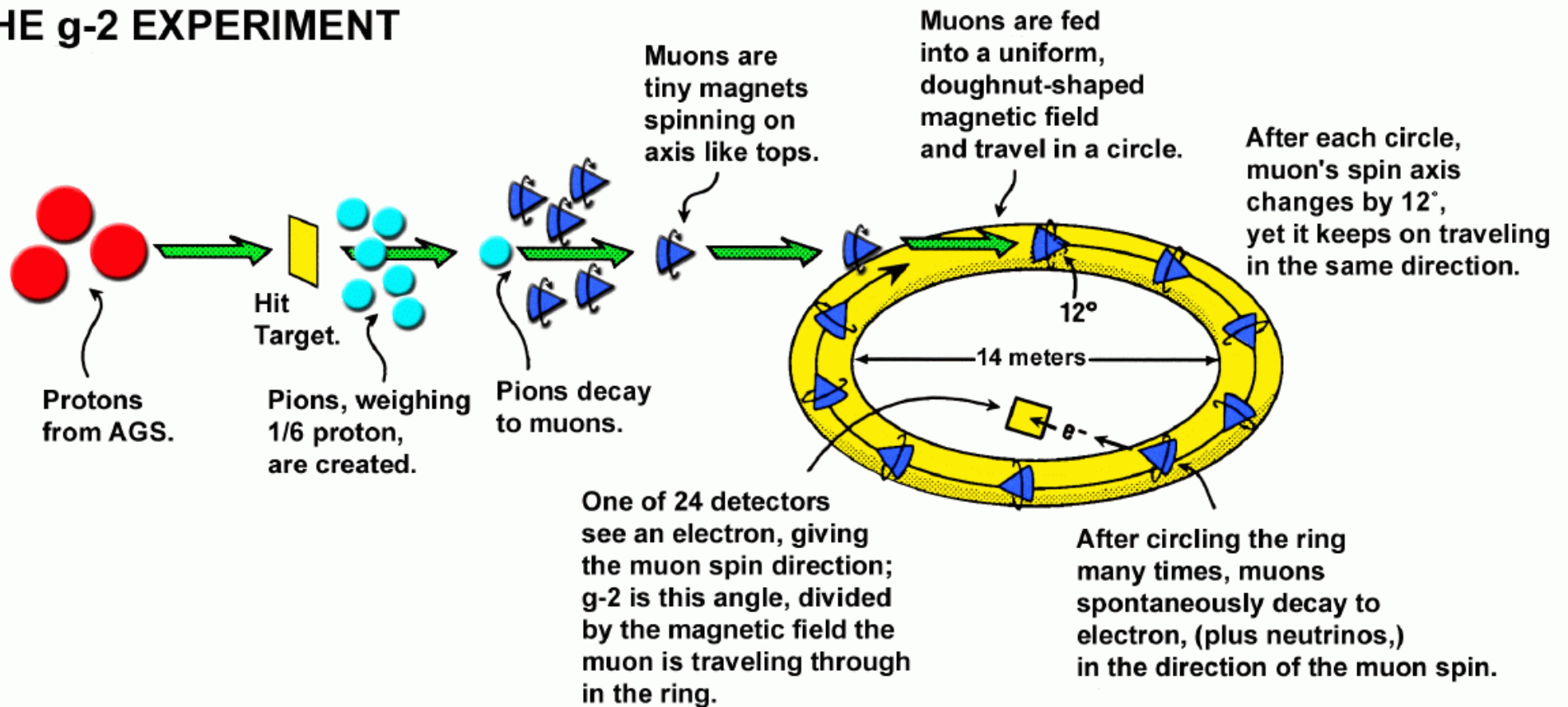
Overview about the current **experimental** and **SM (theory)** result:



$$a_\mu^{\text{exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{theo,SM}} \approx (25.1 \pm 5.9) \times 10^{-10} : 4.2 \sigma$$

# The $(g - 2)_\mu$ experiment:

## LIFE OF A MUON: THE g-2 EXPERIMENT

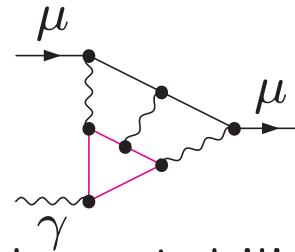


Coupling of muon to magnetic field :  $\mu - \mu - \gamma$  coupling

$$\bar{u}(p') \left[ \gamma^\mu F_1(q^2) + \frac{i}{2m_\mu} \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu F_2(q^2) \right] u(p) A_\mu \quad F_2(0) = a_\mu$$

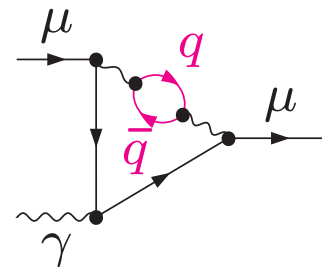
## Theory of $(g - 2)_\mu$ :

- the **light-by-light** contribution:



2002: sign error discovered; since then stabilized  
2021: confirmed by LQCD

- the **hadronic vacuum** contribution:



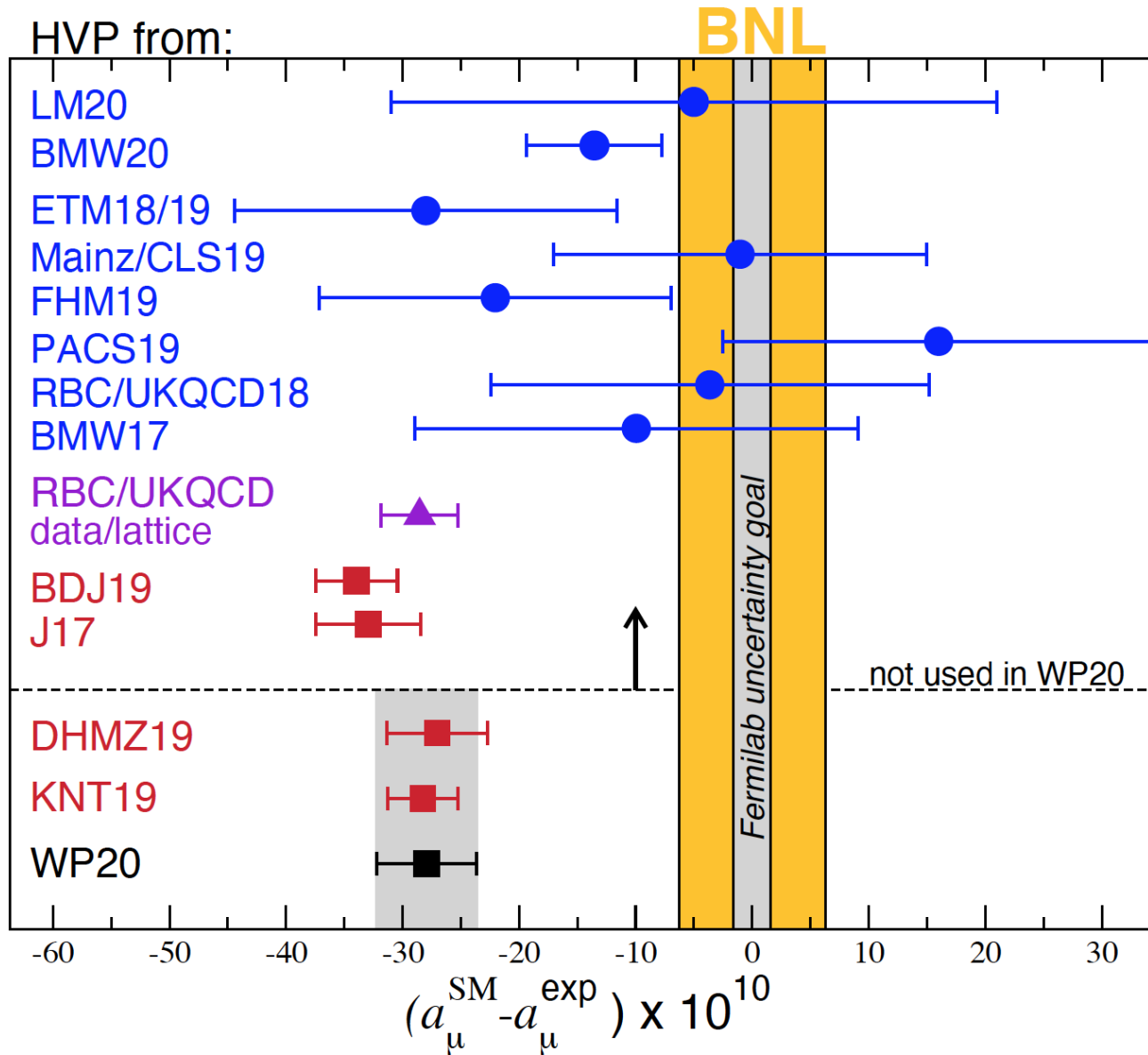
### 'direct' $e^+e^-$ data:

from **CMD-II, SND, KLOE, BaBar** (radiative return)  
 $\Rightarrow$  agree relatively well (also with old  $e^+e^-$  data)  
 $\Rightarrow$  **tension with LQCD results**

### $\tau$ data:

tended to be closer to experimental result  
inclusion of  $\gamma$ - $\rho$  mixing: agreement with  $e^+e^-$  [F. Jegerlehner, R. Szafron '10]  
 $\Rightarrow$  still under discussion ...  $\Rightarrow$  **effectively not used anymore**

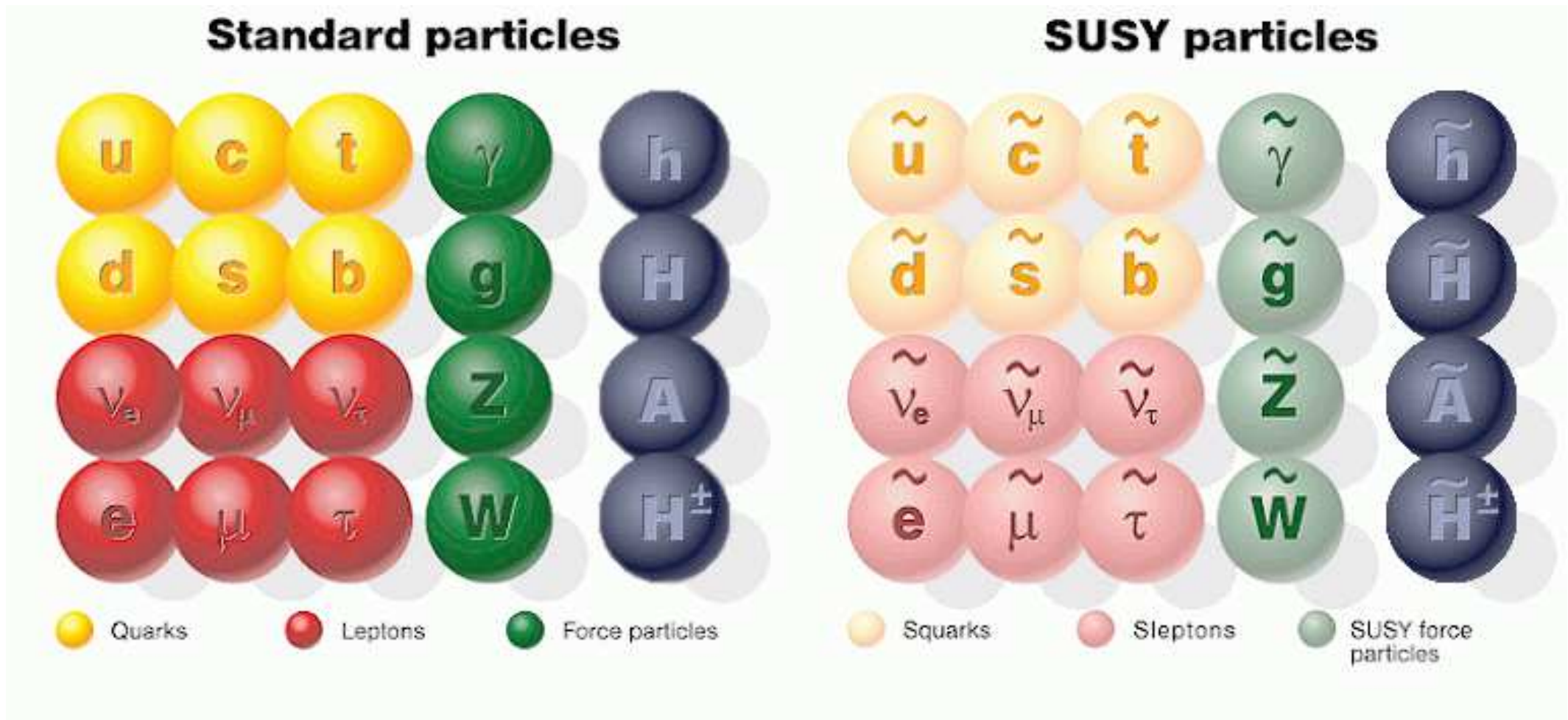
## HVP summary:



⇒ BMW20: difference to experimental data  $\sim 1.5\sigma$

# The MSSM

## Superpartners for Standard Model particles



⇒ large uncolored / EW sector



## Neutralinos and charginos:

### Higgsinos and electroweak gauginos mix

#### charged:

$$\tilde{W}^+, \tilde{h}_u^+ \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^+, \tilde{\chi}_2^+, \quad \tilde{W}^-, \tilde{h}_d^- \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_2^-$$

Diagonalization of the mass matrix:

$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} M_2 & \sqrt{2} \sin \beta M_W \\ \sqrt{2} \cos \beta M_W & \mu \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{\tilde{\chi}^\pm} = \mathbf{V}^* \mathbf{X}^\top \mathbf{U}^\dagger = \begin{pmatrix} m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^\pm} \end{pmatrix}$$

⇒ charginos: mass eigenstates

mass matrix given in terms of  $M_2$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\tan \beta$



neutral:

$$\underbrace{\tilde{\gamma}, \tilde{Z}, \tilde{h}_u^0, \tilde{h}_d^0}_{\tilde{W}^0, \tilde{B}^0} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_3^0, \tilde{\chi}_4^0$$

Diagonalization of mass matrix:

$$\mathbf{Y} = \begin{pmatrix} M_1 & 0 & -M_Z s_W \cos \beta & M_Z s_W \sin \beta \\ 0 & M_2 & M_Z c_W \cos \beta & -M_Z c_W \sin \beta \\ -M_Z s_W \cos \beta & M_Z c_W \cos \beta & 0 & -\mu \\ M_Z s_W \sin \beta & -M_Z c_W \sin \beta & -\mu & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{\tilde{\chi}^0} = \mathbf{N}^* \mathbf{Y} \mathbf{N}^\dagger = \text{diag}(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_3^0}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_4^0})$$

⇒ neutralinos: mass eigenstates

mass matrix given in terms of  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\tan \beta$

⇒ only one additional parameter

⇒ MSSM predicts mass relations between neutralinos and charginos

## Scalar lepton sector of the MSSM

Charged slepton mass matrices

$$\mathbf{M}_{\tilde{l}}^2 = \begin{pmatrix} M_{\tilde{l}_L}^2 + m_l^2 + DT_{l_1} & m_l X_l \\ m_l X_l & M_{\tilde{l}_R}^2 + m_l^2 + DT_{l_2} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\theta_{\tilde{l}}} \begin{pmatrix} m_{\tilde{l}_1}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & m_{\tilde{l}_2}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

with

$$X_l = A_l - \mu \tan \beta$$

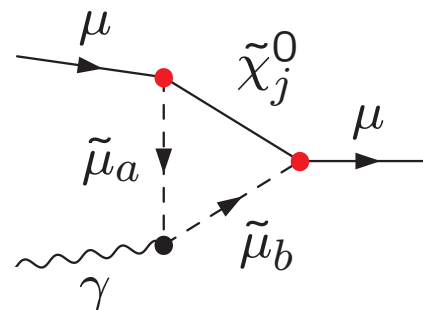
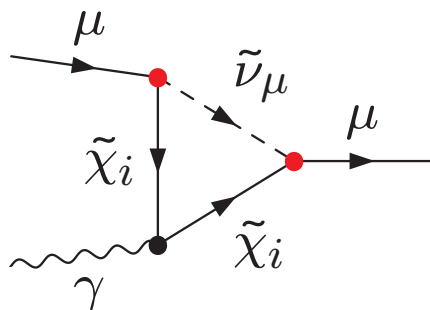
Sneutrino mass

$$m_{\tilde{\nu}_l}^2 = M_{\tilde{l}_L}^2 + DT_{\nu}$$

**Simplifying assumption:**  $M_{\tilde{l}_L}$  and  $M_{\tilde{l}_R}$  identical for all three generations

## SUSY can easily explain the deviation in $a_\mu$ :

Feynman diagrams for MSSM 1L corrections:



- Diagrams with chargino/sneutrino exchange
- Diagrams with neutralino/smuon exchange

Enhancement factor as compared to SM:

$$\mu - \tilde{\chi}_i^\pm - \tilde{\nu}_\mu : \sim m_\mu \tan \beta$$

$$\mu - \tilde{\chi}_j^0 - \tilde{\mu}_a : \sim m_\mu \tan \beta$$

$$\text{SM, EW 1L: } \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \frac{m_\mu^2}{M_W^2}$$

$$\text{MSSM, 1L: } \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \frac{m_\mu^2}{M_{\text{SUSY}}^2} \times \tan \beta$$

## SUSY corrections at 1L:

$$a_{\mu}^{\text{SUSY,1L}} \approx 13 \times 10^{-10} \left( \frac{100 \text{ GeV}}{M_{\text{SUSY}}} \right)^2 \tan \beta \text{ sign}(\mu)$$

$M_{\text{SUSY}} (= m_{\tilde{\mu}} = m_{\tilde{\nu}} = m_{\tilde{\chi}})$ : generic SUSY mass scale

$$a_{\mu}^{\text{SUSY,1L}} = (-100 \dots + 100) \times 10^{-10}$$
$$a_{\mu}^{\text{exp}} - a_{\mu}^{\text{theo,SM}} \approx (25.1 \pm 5.9) \times 10^{-10}$$

⇒ SUSY could easily explain the “discrepancy”

⇒  $a_{\mu}$  can provide **upper limits on the EW masses**

(by requiring agreement at the 95% C.L.)

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⇒ SUSY could easily explain the “discrepancy”

⇒  $a_{\mu}$  can provide **upper limits on the EW masses**

(by requiring agreement at the 95% C.L.)

If SUSY exists, it should fix  $(g - 2)_{\mu}$  !

⇒ there must be light EW SUSY particles!

## The general idea:

- scan the relevant EW SUSY parameter space
- impose all relevant experimental constraints:
  - $(g - 2)_\mu$
  - Dark Matter relic density
  - Dark Matter direct detection
  - LHC searches for EW particles
- Dark Matter relic density requires a mechanism to reduce the density in the early universe
  - bino/wino DM with chargino co-annihilation
  - bino DM with slepton co-annihilation
  - higgsino DM
  - wino DM
- obtain lower and upper limits on the various EW particle masses
- evaluate the prospects for future searches

## 2. Experimental constraints (LHC and more)

### LHC searches:

#### Decay via sleptons (3I)

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 &\rightarrow (\tilde{l}^\pm \nu)(\tilde{l}^+ l^-) \rightarrow 3l + \cancel{E}_T , \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 &\rightarrow (l^\pm \tilde{\nu})(\tilde{l}^+ l^-) \rightarrow 3l + \cancel{E}_T\end{aligned}\quad (5)$$

#### Decay via sleptons (2I)

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^- &\rightarrow (\tilde{l}^+ \nu)(\tilde{l}^- \nu) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T , \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^- &\rightarrow (l^+ \tilde{\nu})(l^- \tilde{\nu}) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T\end{aligned}\quad (6)$$

#### Decay via gauge bosons

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (W \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(Z \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 3l + \cancel{E}_T , \quad (7a)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (W \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(Z \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T , \quad (7b)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^- \rightarrow (W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(W^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T \quad (8)$$



## Decay via Higgs bosons

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (W \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(h \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow l + b\bar{b} + \cancel{E}_T \quad (9)$$

## $\tilde{l}$ -pair production (2I)

$$\tilde{l}^+ \tilde{l}^- \rightarrow (l^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(l^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T \quad (10)$$

## Compressed spectra

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (W^* \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(Z^* \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T + \text{ISR} , \quad (11)$$

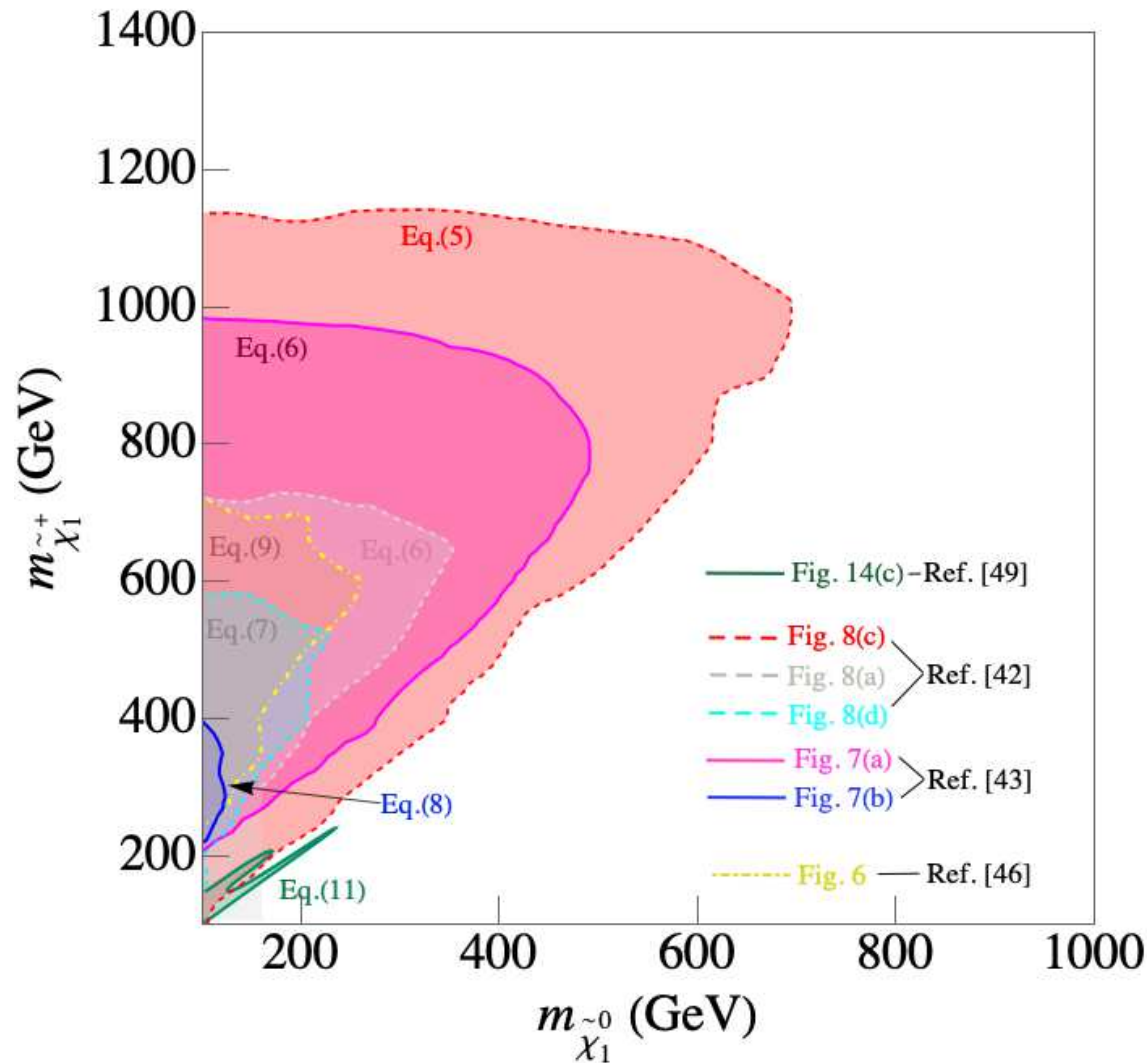
$$\tilde{l}^+ \tilde{l}^- \rightarrow (l^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(l^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T + \text{ISR} \quad (12)$$

## Searches involving Staus

⇒ all newly included into CheckMate [M.C & I.S.]

Exception: compressed spectra ⇒ direct application

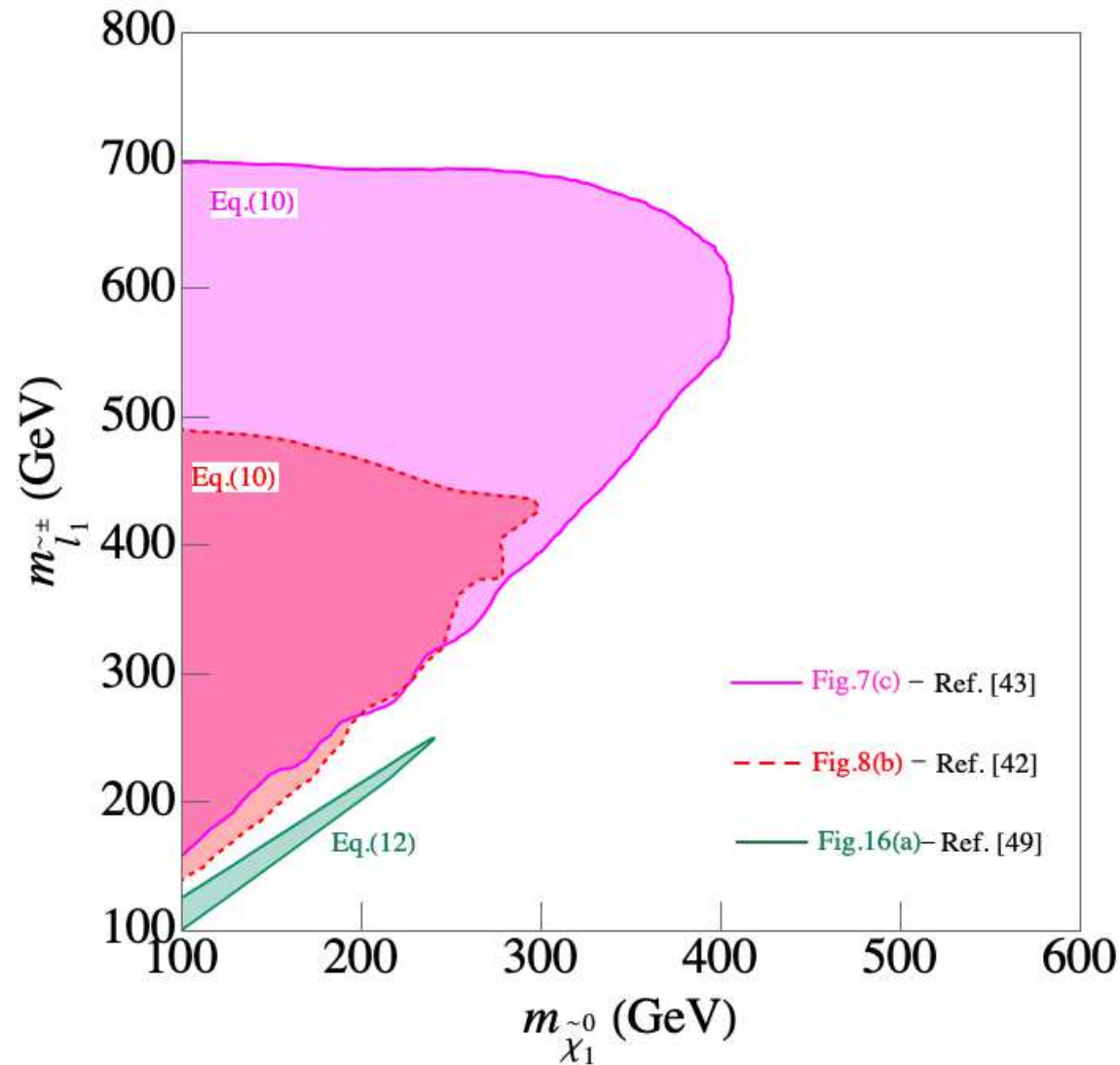
# LHC exclusion bounds (I) (as given for Simplified Model Spectra (SMS))



⇒ all newly included into CheckMate [M.C & I.S.]

Exception: compressed spectra ⇒ direct application

## LHC exclusion bounds (II) (as given for Simplified Model Spectra (SMS))



⇒ all newly included into CheckMate [M.C & I.S.]

Exception: compressed spectra ⇒ direct application

## $(g - 2)_\mu$ constraint: (GM2Calc)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{old: } \Delta a_\mu^{\text{old}} &= (28.0 \pm 7.4) \times 10^{-10} \\ \text{new: } \Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}} &= (25.1 \pm 5.9) \times 10^{-10} \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow$  some results for  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}} (\equiv \Delta a_\mu)$   
some results only available for  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{old}}$

Note:  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{old}} - 2\sigma^{\text{old}} \approx \Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}} - 2\sigma^{\text{new}}$

$\Rightarrow$  upper limits on SUSY masses are not expected to change

## Dark Matter relic density: MicrOmegas

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_{\text{CDM}} h^2 &= 0.120 \pm 0.001 \\ \text{or } \Omega_{\text{CDM}} h^2 &\leq 0.122 \end{aligned}$$

(as taken from [*Planck '18*] )

## Dark Matter direct detection: MicrOmegas

limit on spin independent scattering cross section (Xenon1T)

[*Xenon collab. '18*]

### 3. Results for (nearly) all MSSM scenarios

#### Possible scenarios:

1. bino/wino DM with chargino co-annihilation:  $M_1 \lesssim M_2$   
 $\Rightarrow$  full relic DM constraint  $\Rightarrow$  updated with  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}}$
2. bino DM with slepton co-annihilation case-L:  $M_1 \lesssim M_{\tilde{l}_L}$   
 $\Rightarrow$  full relic DM constraint  $\Rightarrow$  updated with  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}}$
3. bino DM with slepton co-annihilation case-R:  $M_1 \lesssim M_{\tilde{l}_R}$   
 $\Rightarrow$  full relic DM constraint  $\Rightarrow$  updated with  $\Delta a_\mu^{\text{new}}$
4. higgsino DM:  $\mu < M_1, M_2 \Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \approx m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} \approx m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$   
full relic DM constraint  $\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 1 \text{ TeV} \Rightarrow (g-2)_\mu$  not ok  
 $\Rightarrow$  relic DM upper bound
5. wino DM:  $M_2 < M_1, \mu \Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \approx m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$   
full relic DM constraint  $\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 3 \text{ TeV} \Rightarrow (g-2)_\mu$  not ok  
 $\Rightarrow$  relic DM upper bound

## A) Bino/wino DM with chargino co-annihilation

Parameter scan:

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq M_1 \leq 1 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$M_1 \leq M_2 \leq 1.1M_1 ,$$

$$1.1M_1 \leq \mu \leq 10M_1 ,$$

$$5 \leq \tan \beta \leq 60 ,$$

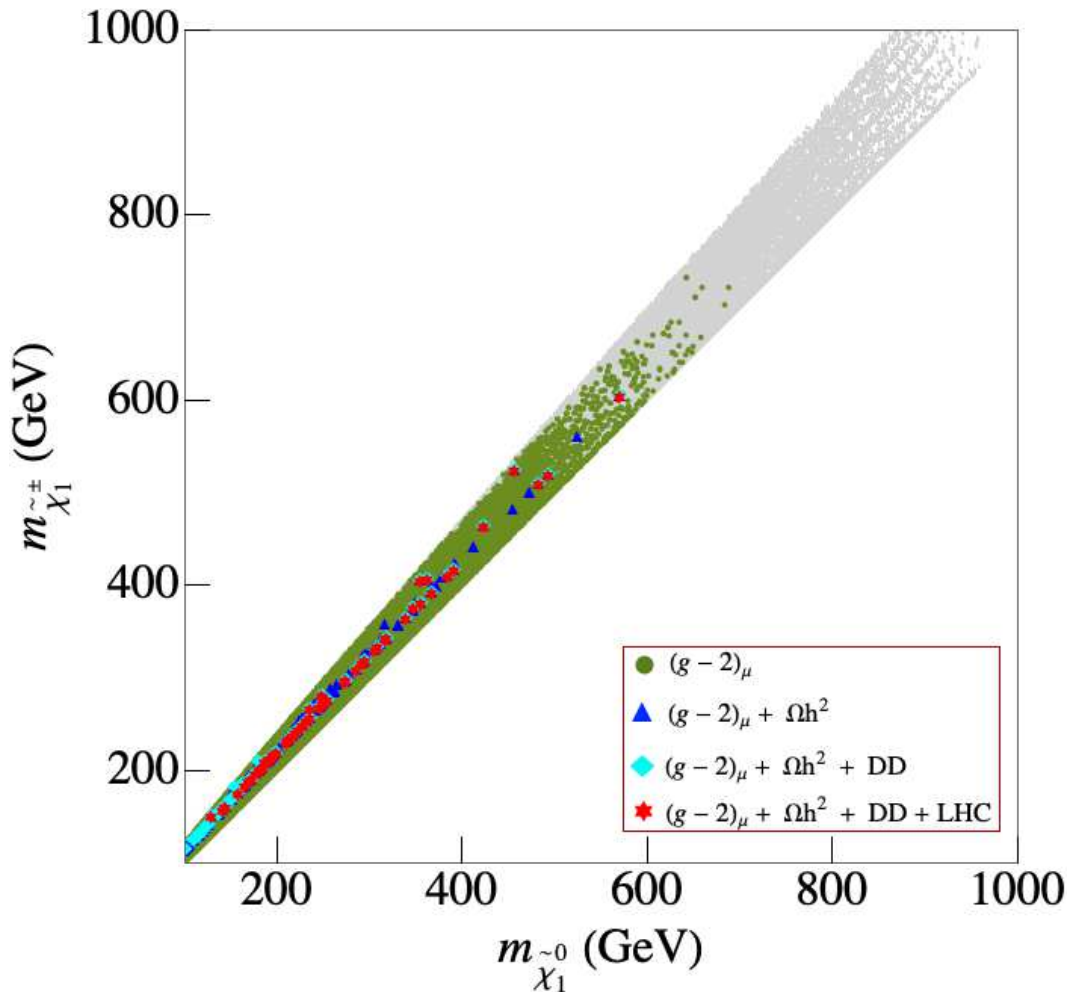
$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\tilde{L}} \leq 1 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$m_{\tilde{R}} = m_{\tilde{L}} .$$

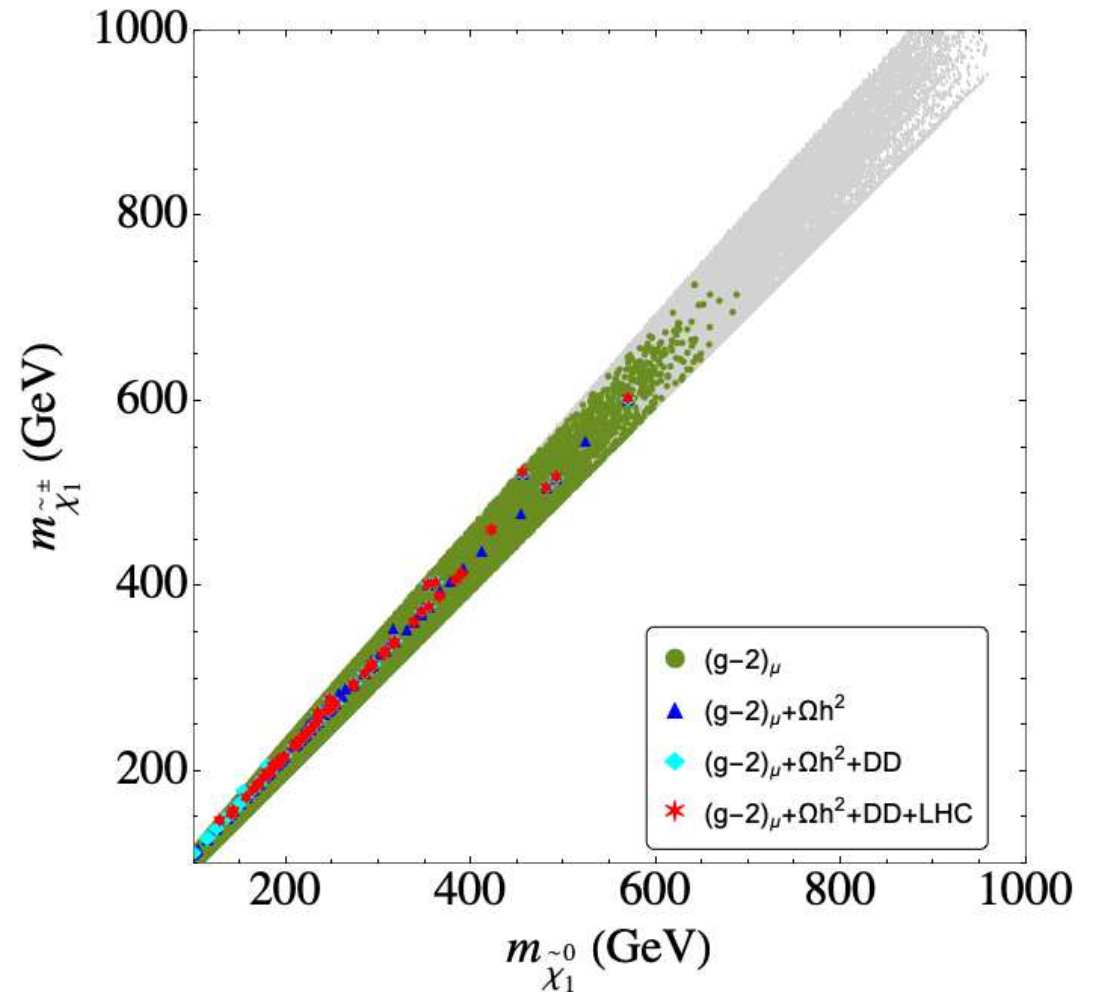
(latter condition only to make the analysis simpler, no relevant effect)

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$  plane:

old  $(g-2)_\mu$



new  $(g-2)_\mu$

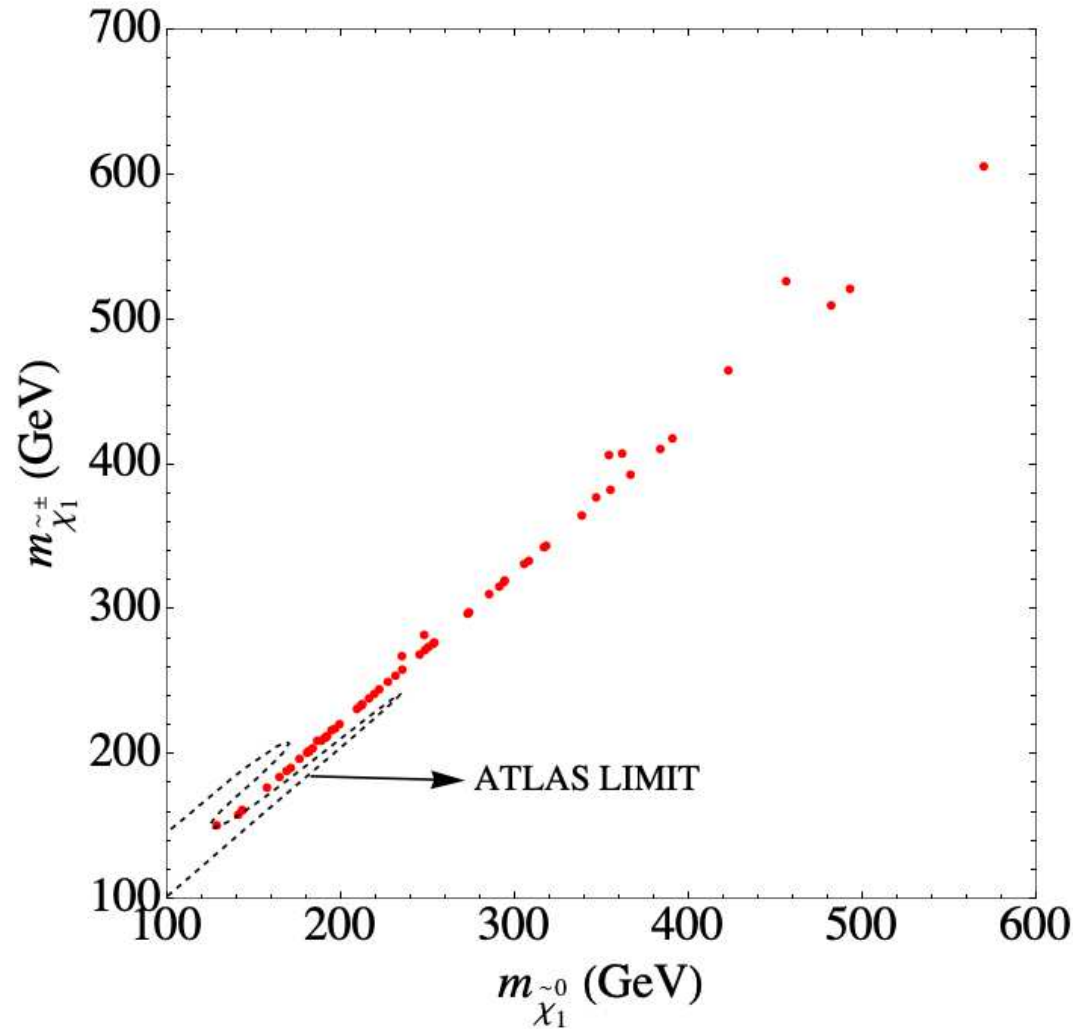


⇒ compressed spectrum as expected

⇒ clear upper limits,  $m_{(N)LSP} \lesssim 600(650)$  GeV confirmed



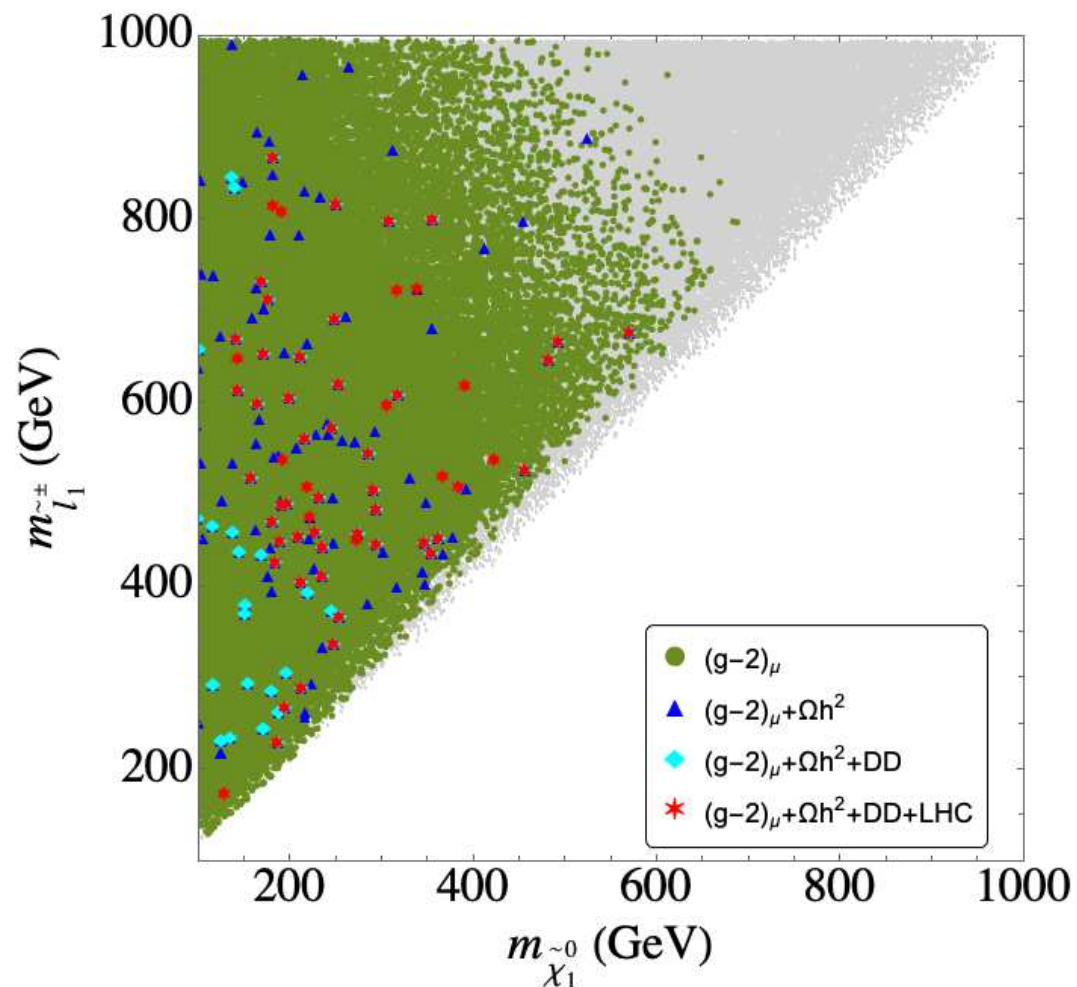
## Comparison with the compressed spectra searches:



⇒ compressed spectrum avoids current bounds!

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{l}_1}$  plane:

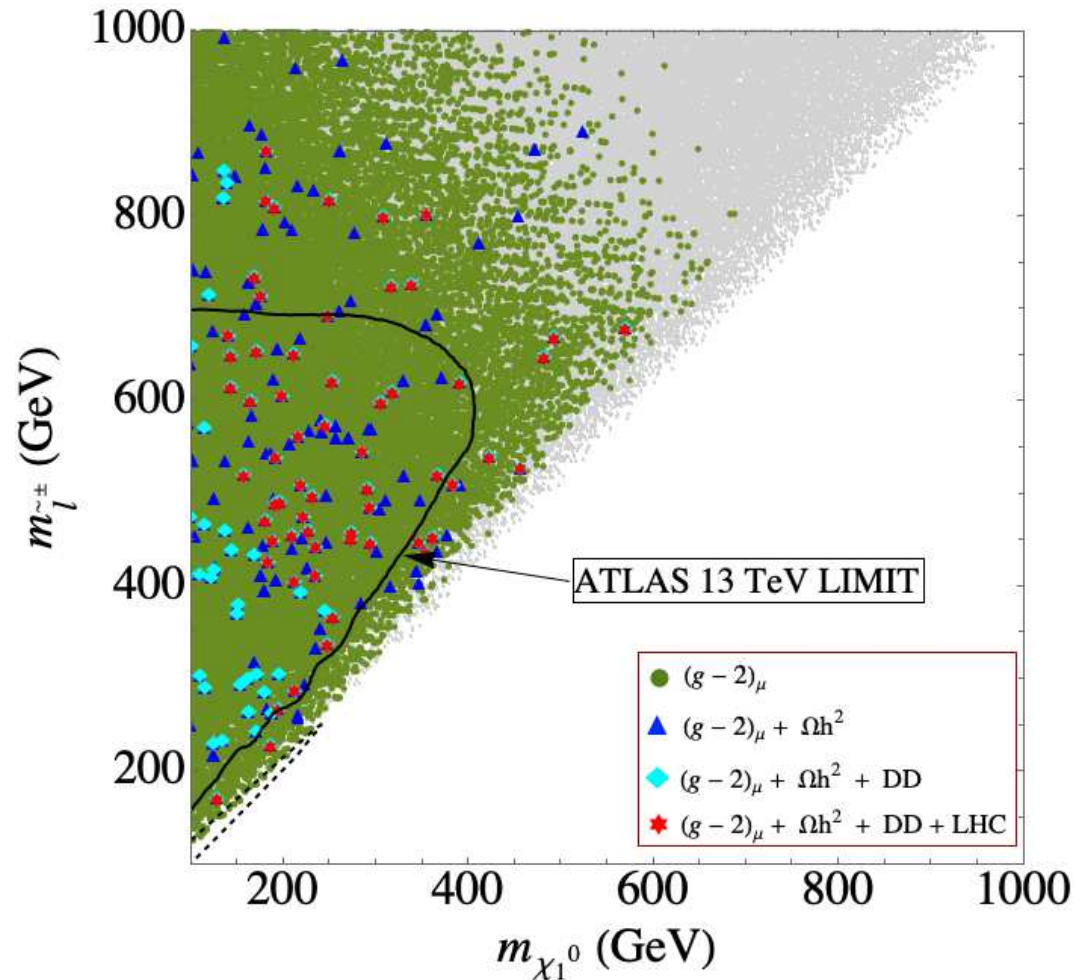
new  $(g-2)_\mu$



⇒ important:  $\tilde{l}$ -pair production searches (10)

# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{l}_1}$ plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$

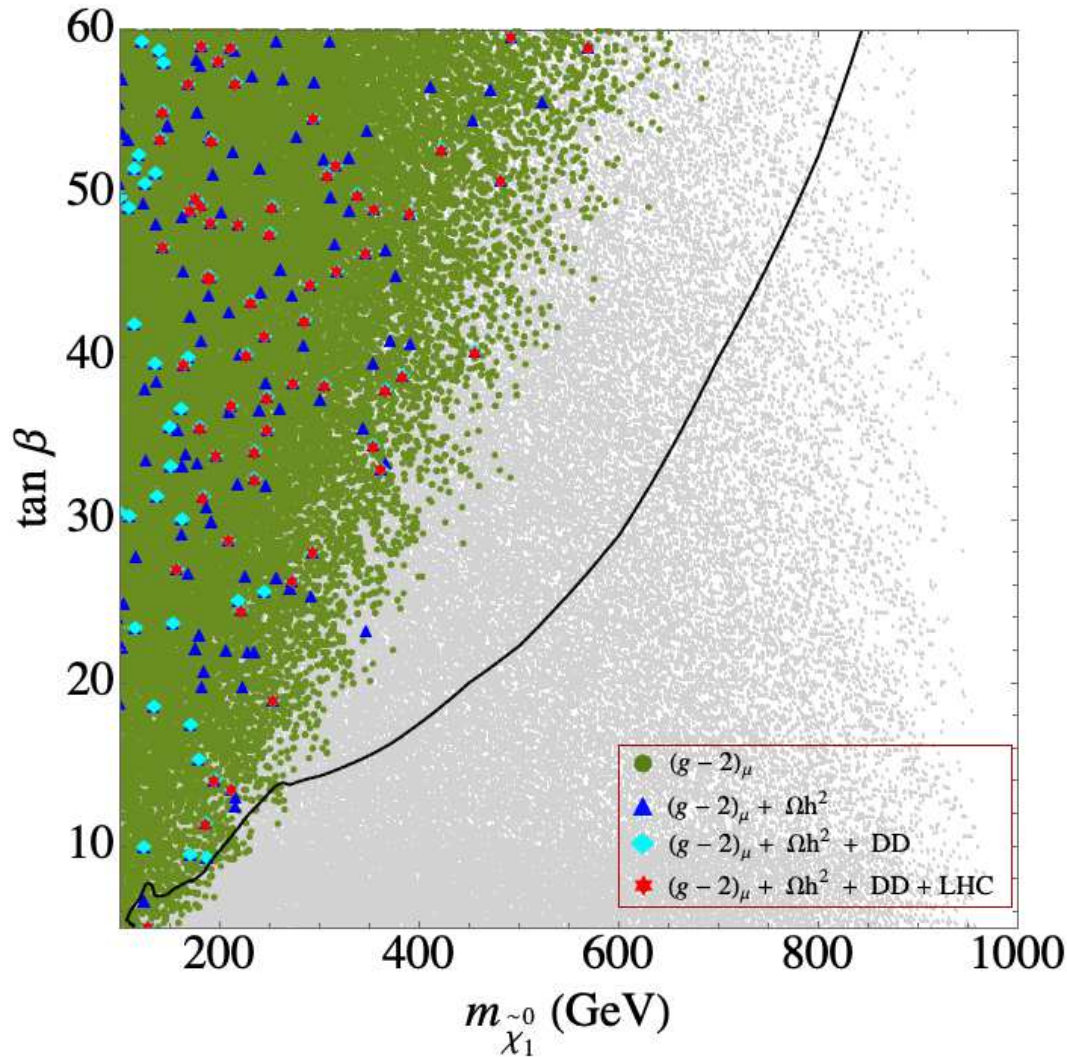


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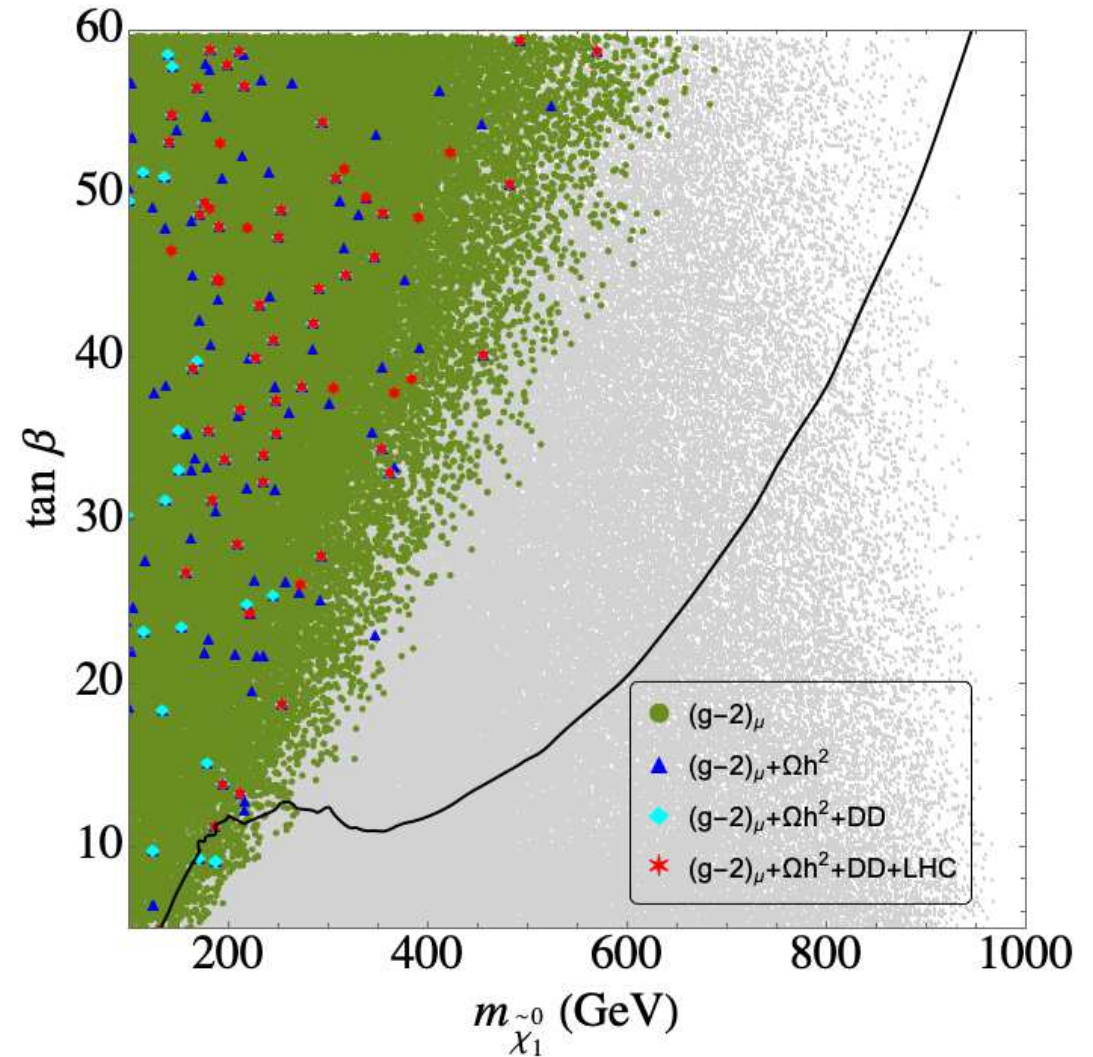
⇒ naive application of LHC bounds fails

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ - $\tan\beta$  plane:

old  $(g-2)_\mu$



new  $(g-2)_\mu$



black contour: (simplified) application of  $H/A \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$   
 $\Rightarrow$   $A$ -pole annihilation effectively excluded



## B/C) Bino DM with slepton co-annihilation

Parameter scan:

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq M_1 \leq 1 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$M_1 \leq M_2 \leq 10M_1 ,$$

$$1.1M_1 \leq \mu \leq 10M_1 ,$$

$$5 \leq \tan \beta \leq 60 ,$$

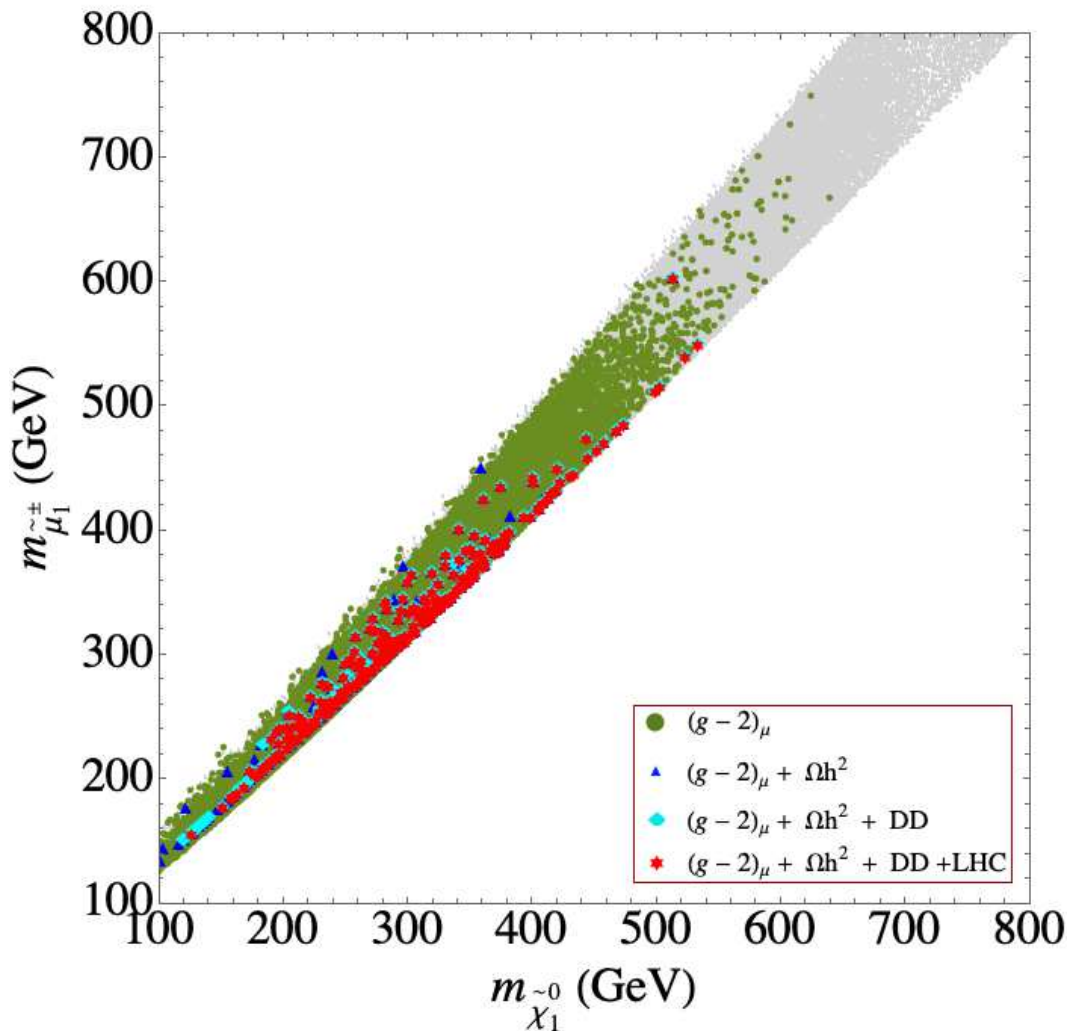
$$\text{Case-L: } M_1 \leq m_{\tilde{L}} \leq 1.2M_1, \quad M_1 \leq m_{\tilde{R}} \leq 10M_1 .$$

$$\text{Case-R: } M_1 \leq m_{\tilde{R}} \leq 1.2M_1, \quad M_1 \leq m_{\tilde{L}} \leq 10M_1 .$$

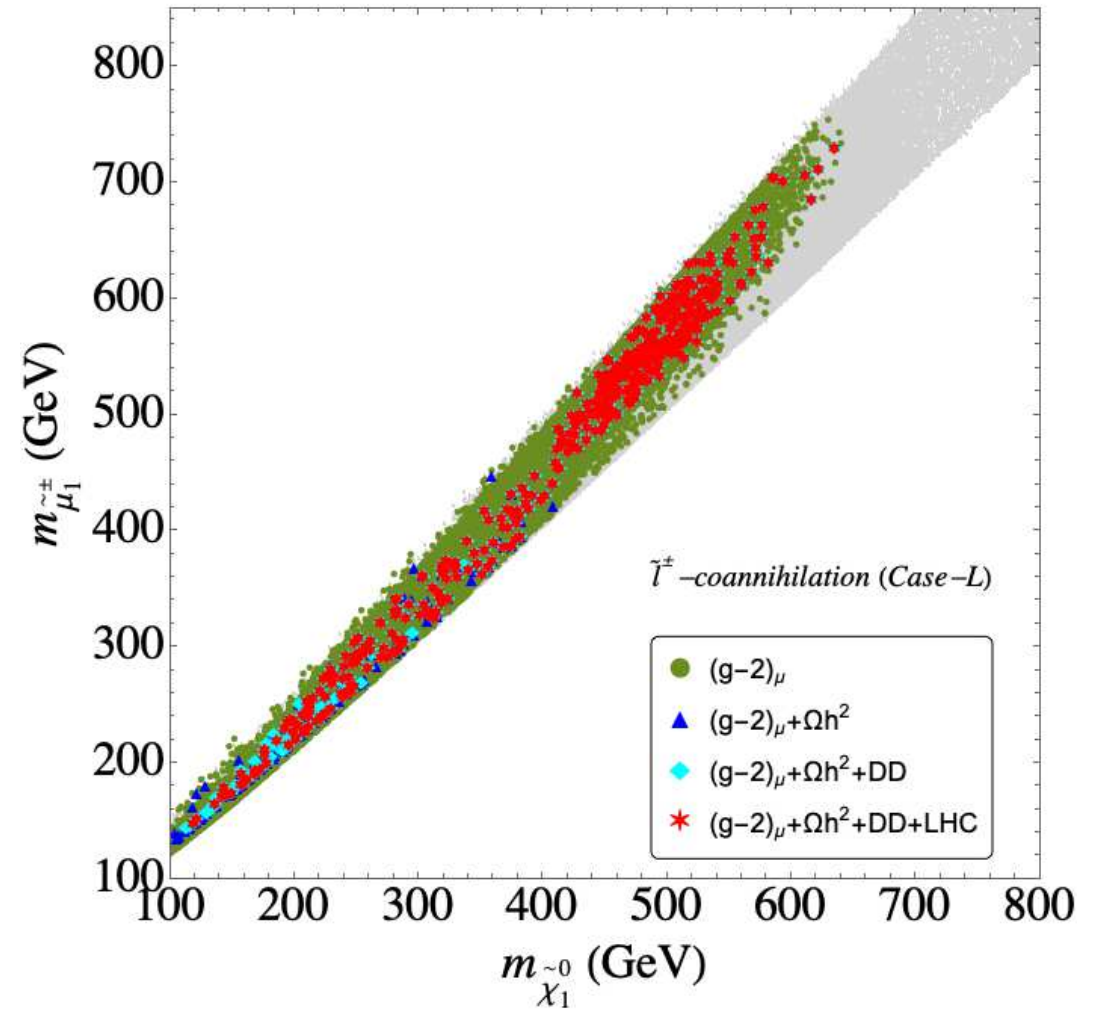
⇒ here focus on Case-L

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{\tau}_1}$  plane:

old  $(g-2)_\mu$



new  $(g-2)_\mu$

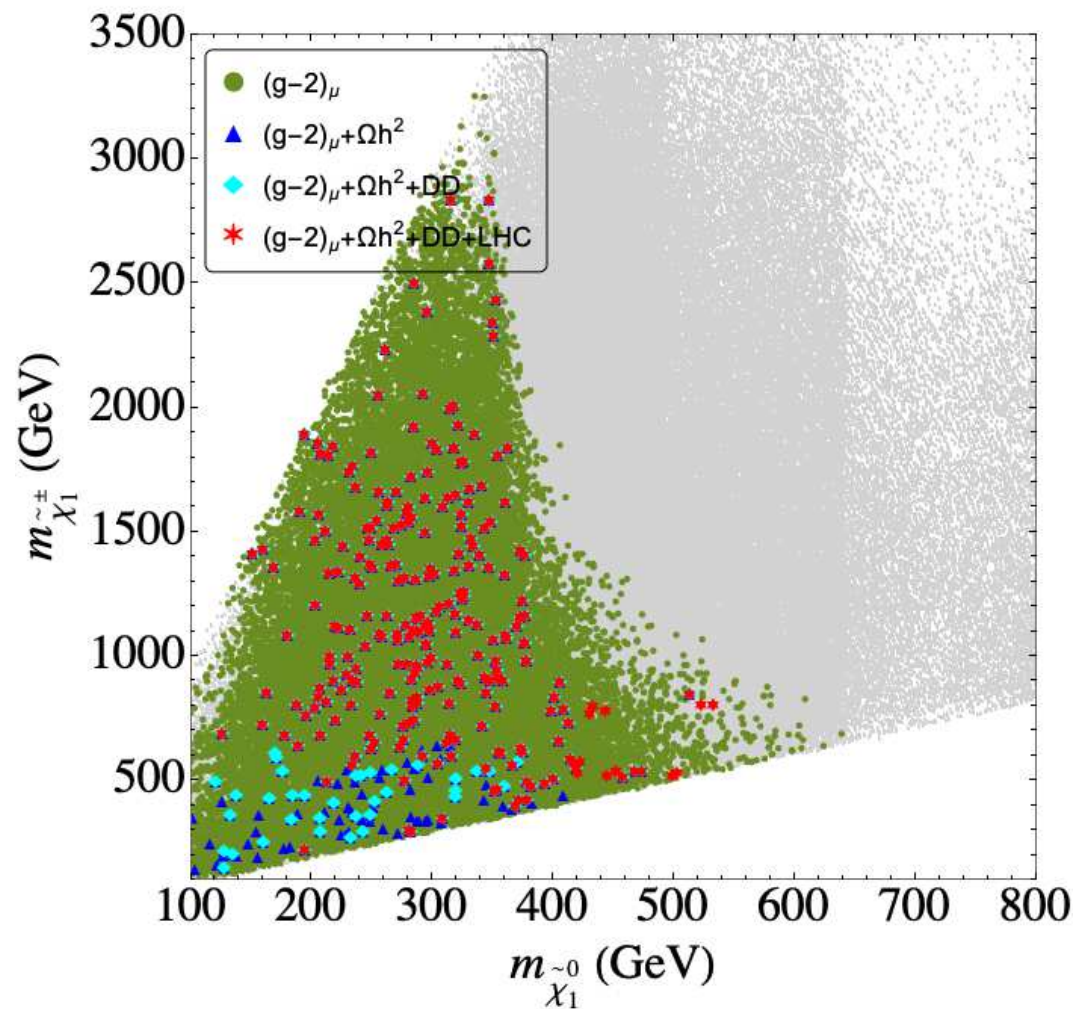


$\Rightarrow$  compressed spectrum as expected

$\Rightarrow$  clear upper limits,  $m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 650(700)$  GeV (after GM2Calc bug fix)

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$  plane:

new  $(g-2)_\mu$

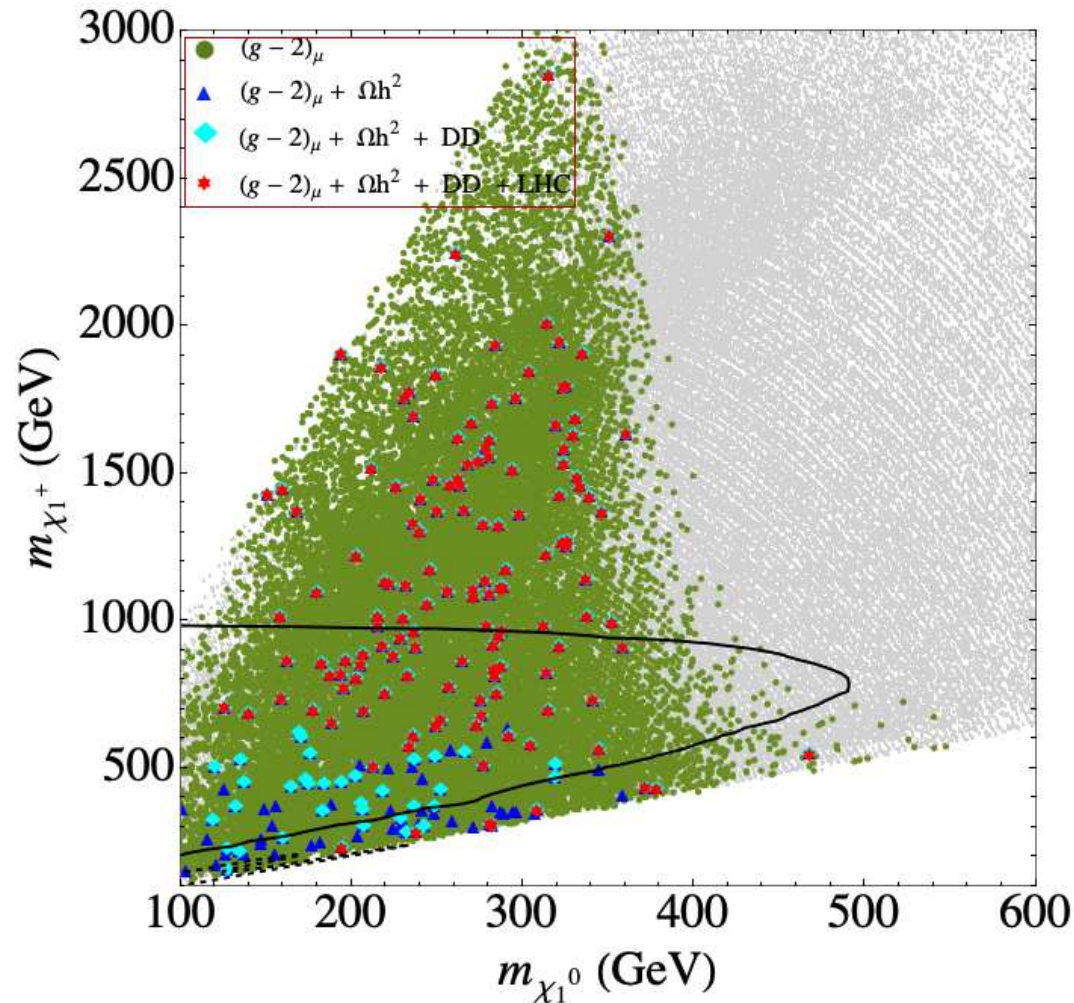


⇒ important:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production searches (5)



# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$ plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$

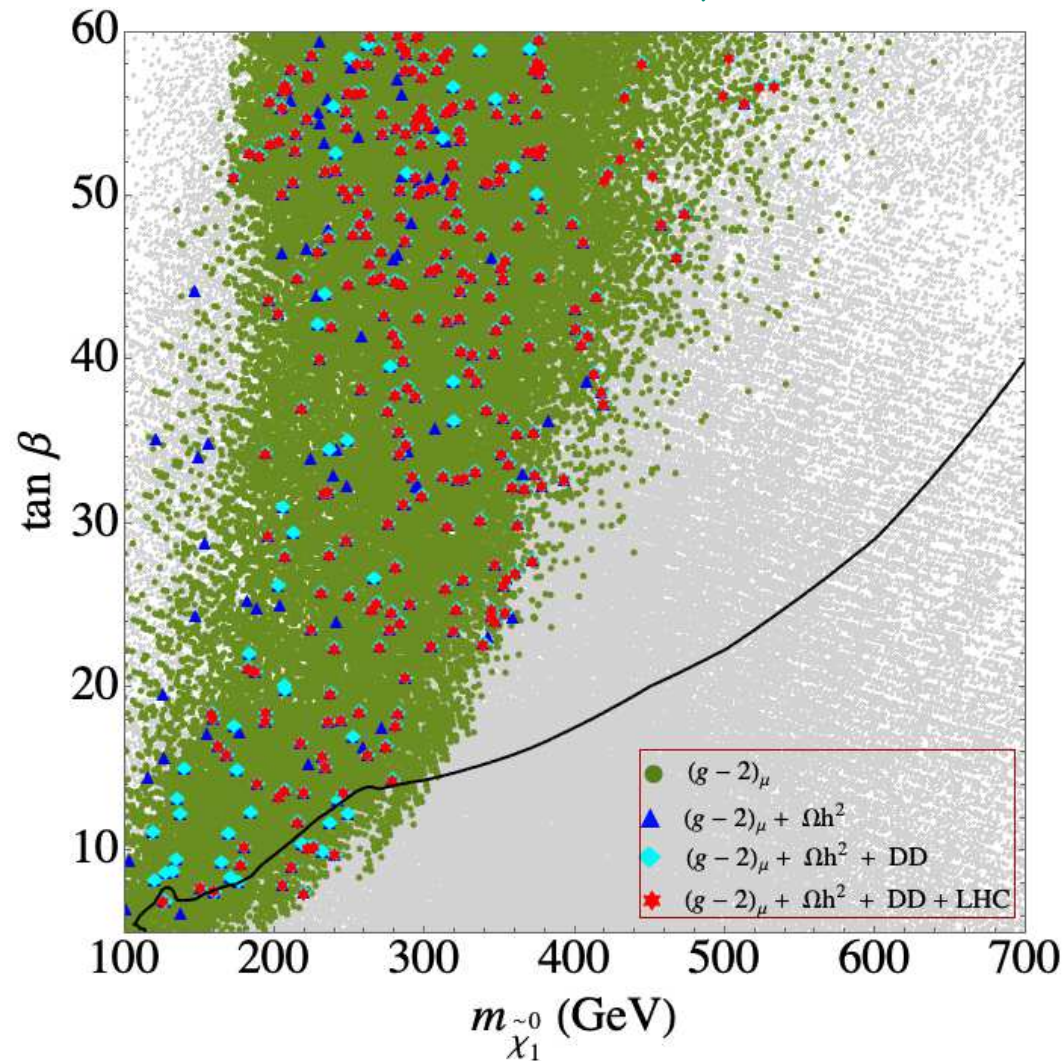


⇒ important:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production searches (5)

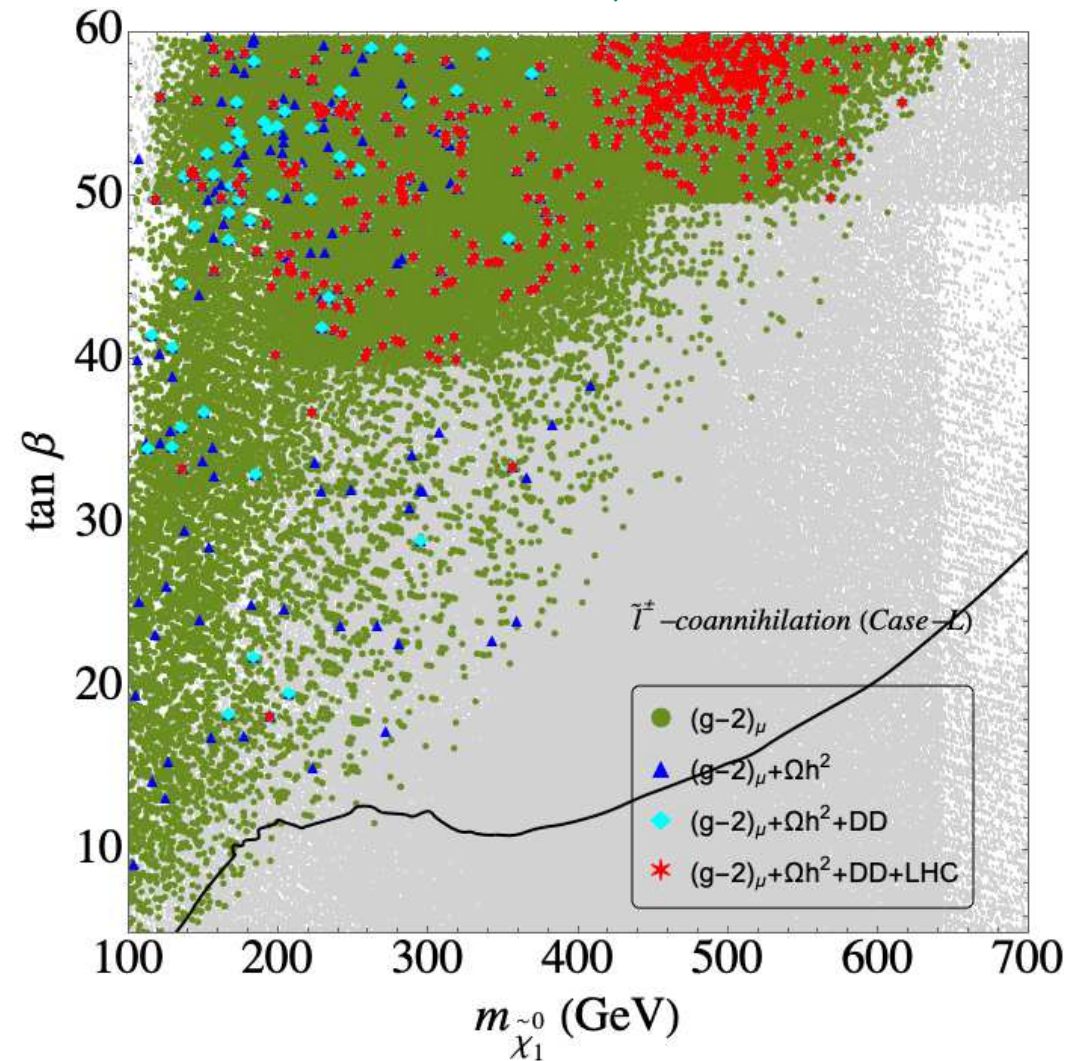
⇒ naive application of LHC bounds fails

# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ - $\tan\beta$ plane:

old  $(g-2)_\mu$



new  $(g-2)_\mu$



black contour: (simplified) application of  $H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$   
 $\Rightarrow$   $A$ -pole annihilation largely excluded (after GM2Calc bug fix)

## D) Higgsino DM

Parameter scan:

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq \mu \leq 1.2 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$1.1\mu \leq M_1 \leq 10\mu ,$$

$$1.1M_2 \leq \mu \leq 10\mu ,$$

$$5 \leq \tan \beta \leq 60 ,$$

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\tilde{L}}, m_{\tilde{R}} \leq 2 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim \mu$$

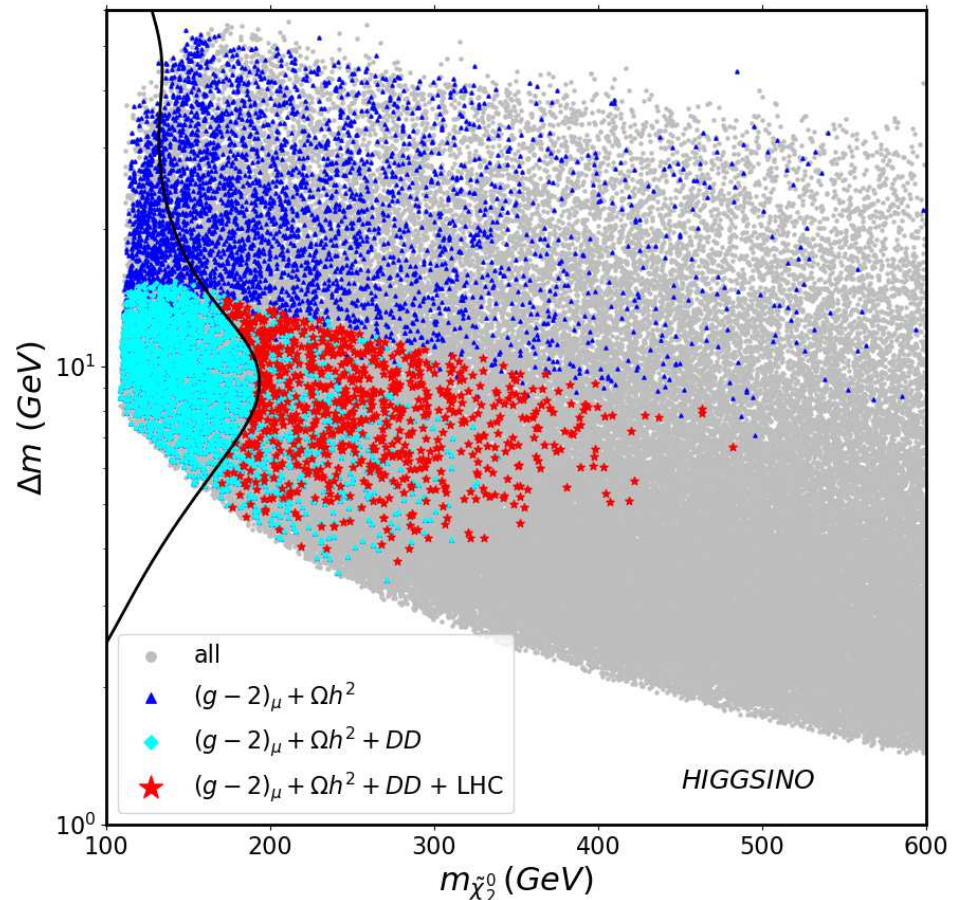
Full DM relic density reached only for  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 1 \text{ TeV}$

$\Rightarrow$  incompatible with  $(g-2)_\mu$



# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - \Delta m$ plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$

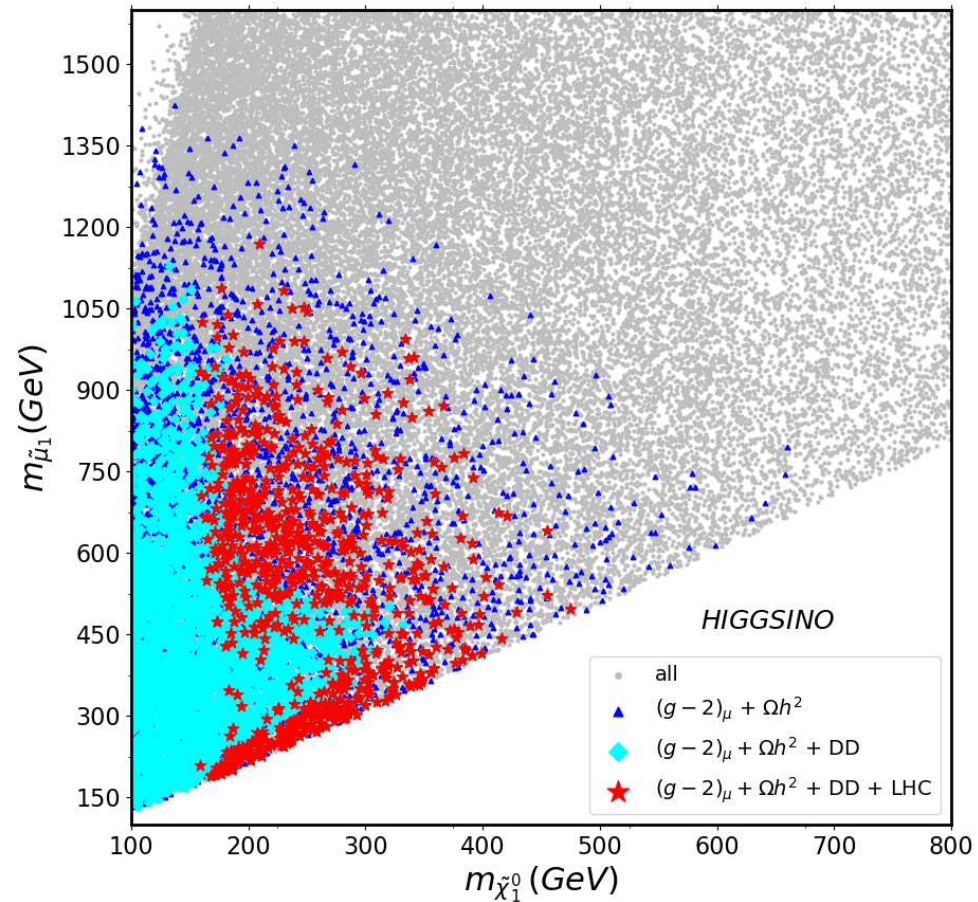


⇒ important: compressed spectra searches (11)

⇒ right where the model prediction sits ⇒ very powerful

# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{l}_1}$ plane:

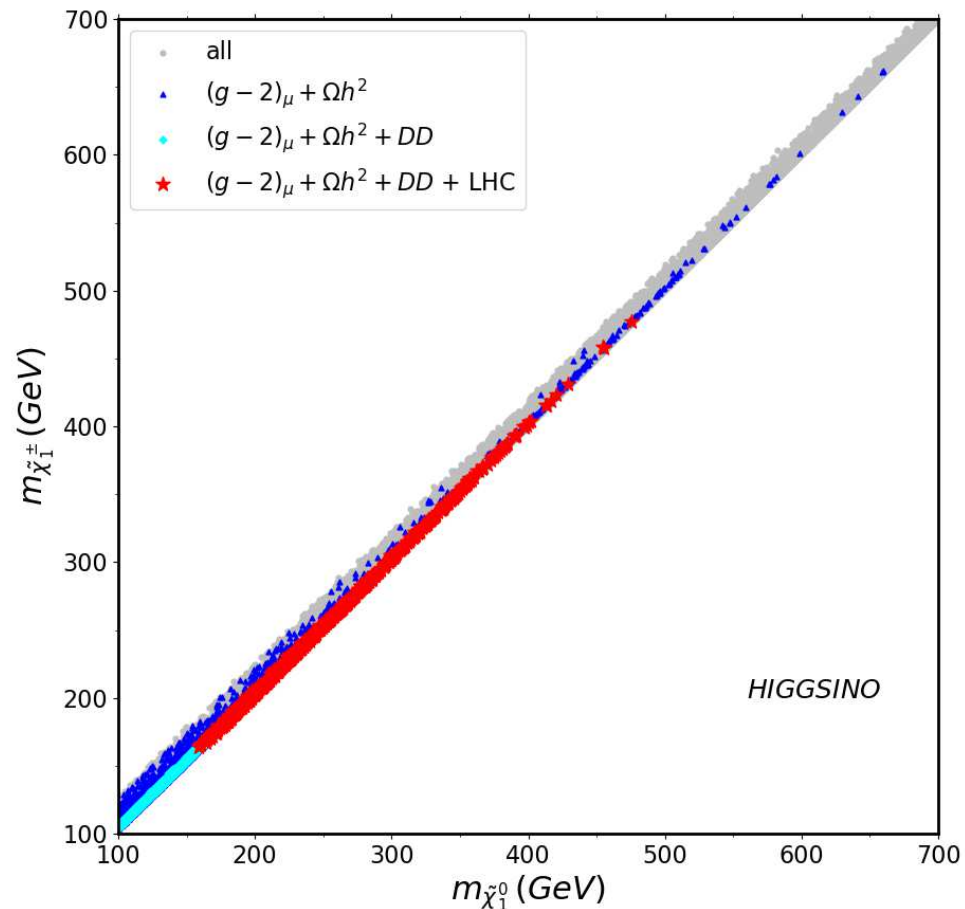
old  $(g - 2)_\mu$



$\Rightarrow$  upper limit on slepton masses:  $m_{\tilde{l}_1} \lesssim 1.2 \text{ TeV}$

# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$ plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$

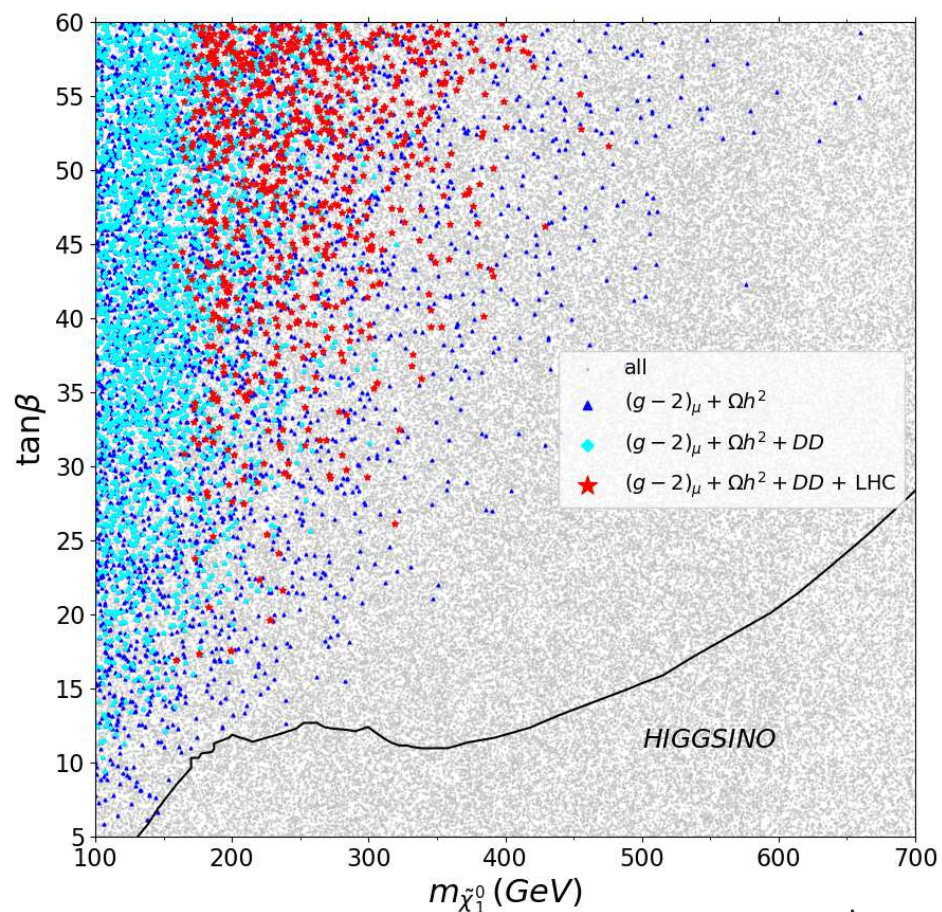


⇒ important: compressed spectra searches (11)

⇒  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (W^* \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(Z^* \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow 2l + \cancel{E}_T + \text{ISR} \Rightarrow m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 500 \text{ GeV}$

# Results in the $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ - $\tan\beta$ plane:

old  $(g-2)_\mu$



black contour: (simplified) application of  $H/A \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$   
 $\Rightarrow A$ -pole annihilation fully excluded



## E) Wino DM

Parameter scan:

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq M_2 \leq 1.5 \text{ TeV} ,$$

$$1.1M_2 \leq M_1 \leq 10M_2 ,$$

$$1.1M_2 \leq \mu \leq 10M_2 ,$$

$$5 \leq \tan \beta \leq 60 ,$$

$$100 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\tilde{L}}, m_{\tilde{R}} \leq 2 \text{ TeV} ,$$

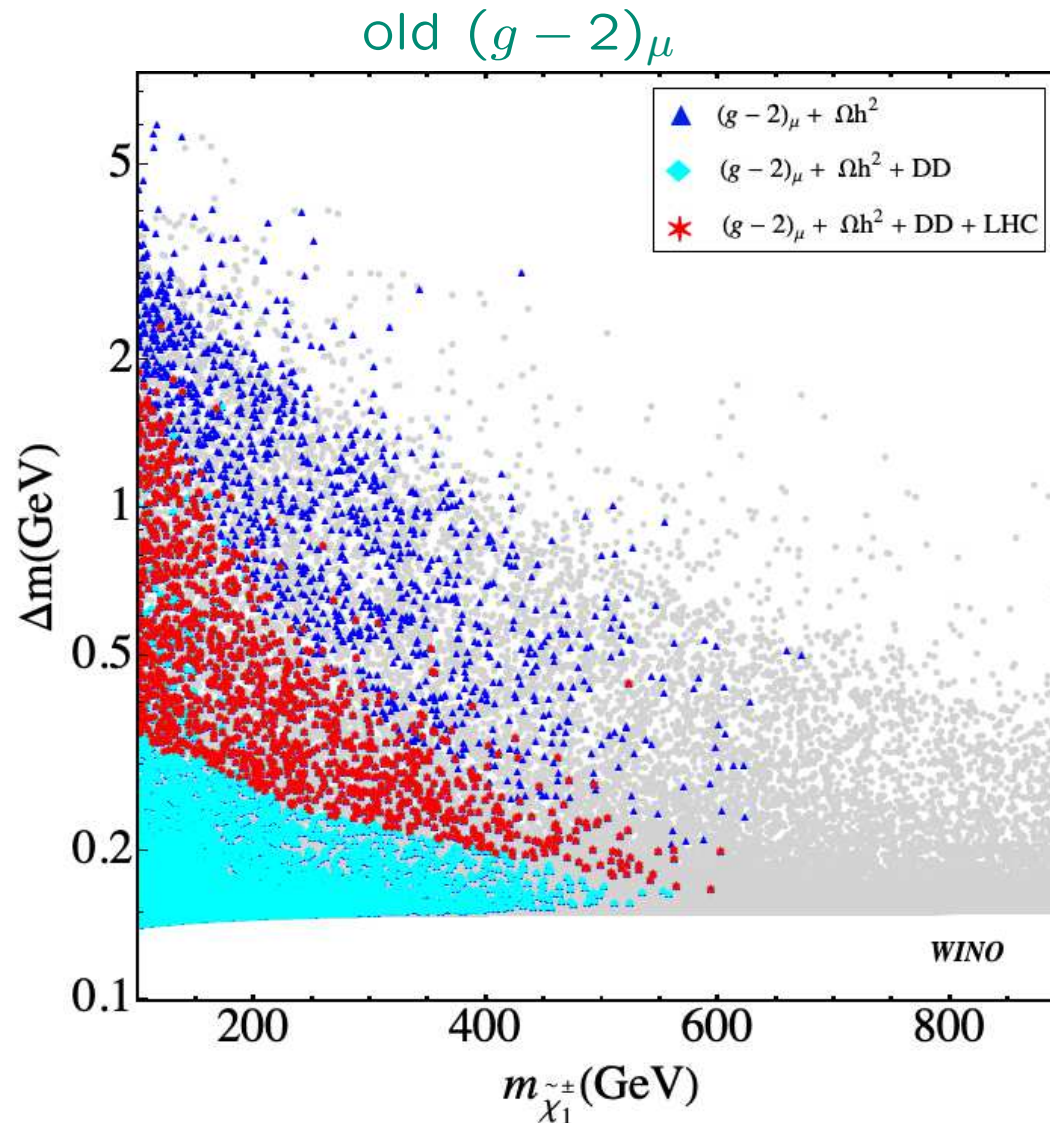
$$\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim M_2$$

Full DM relic density reached only for  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 3 \text{ TeV}$

$\Rightarrow$  incompatible with  $(g-2)_\mu$



Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} - \Delta m$  plane:

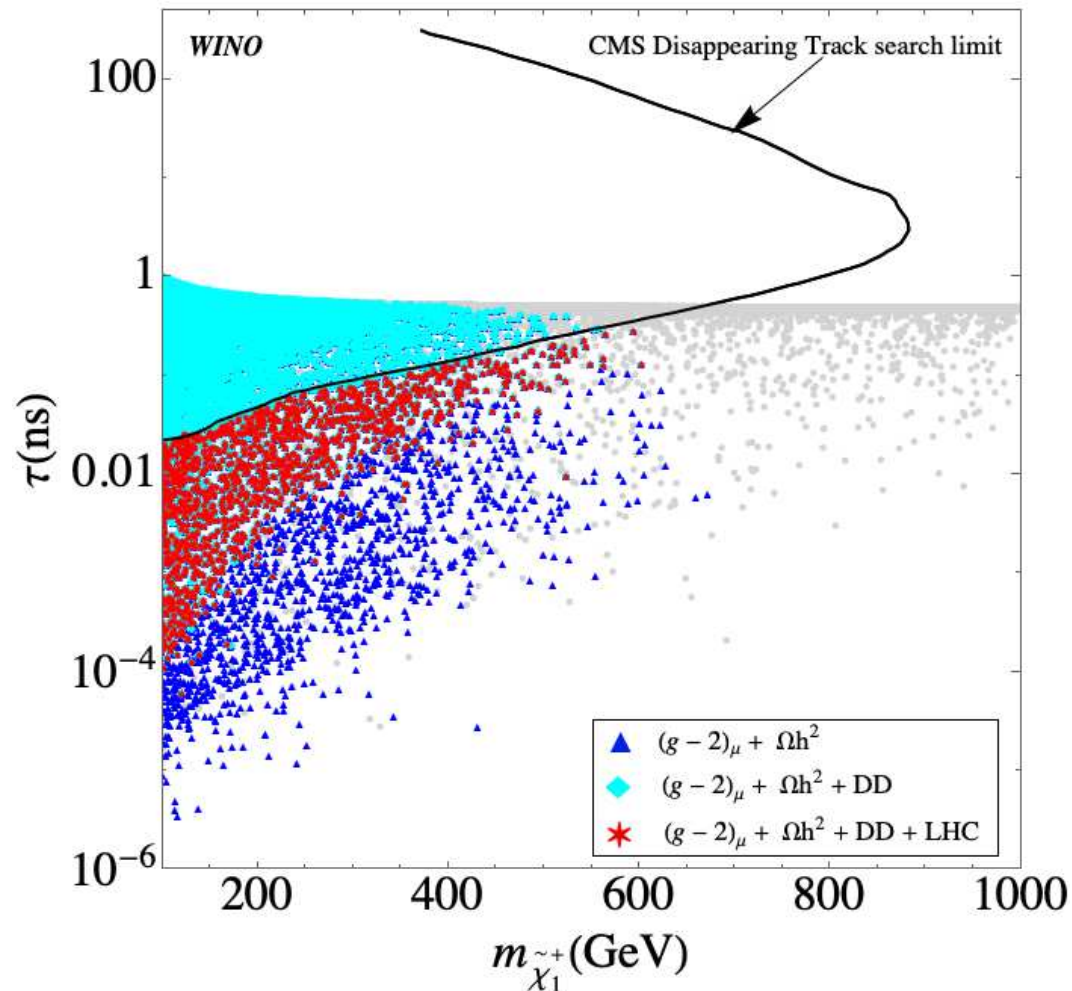


⇒ important: disappearing track limit ⇒  $m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 600 \text{ GeV}$

⇒ allowed parameter space squeezed by DD limits and disapp. tracks

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} - \tau_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$  plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$

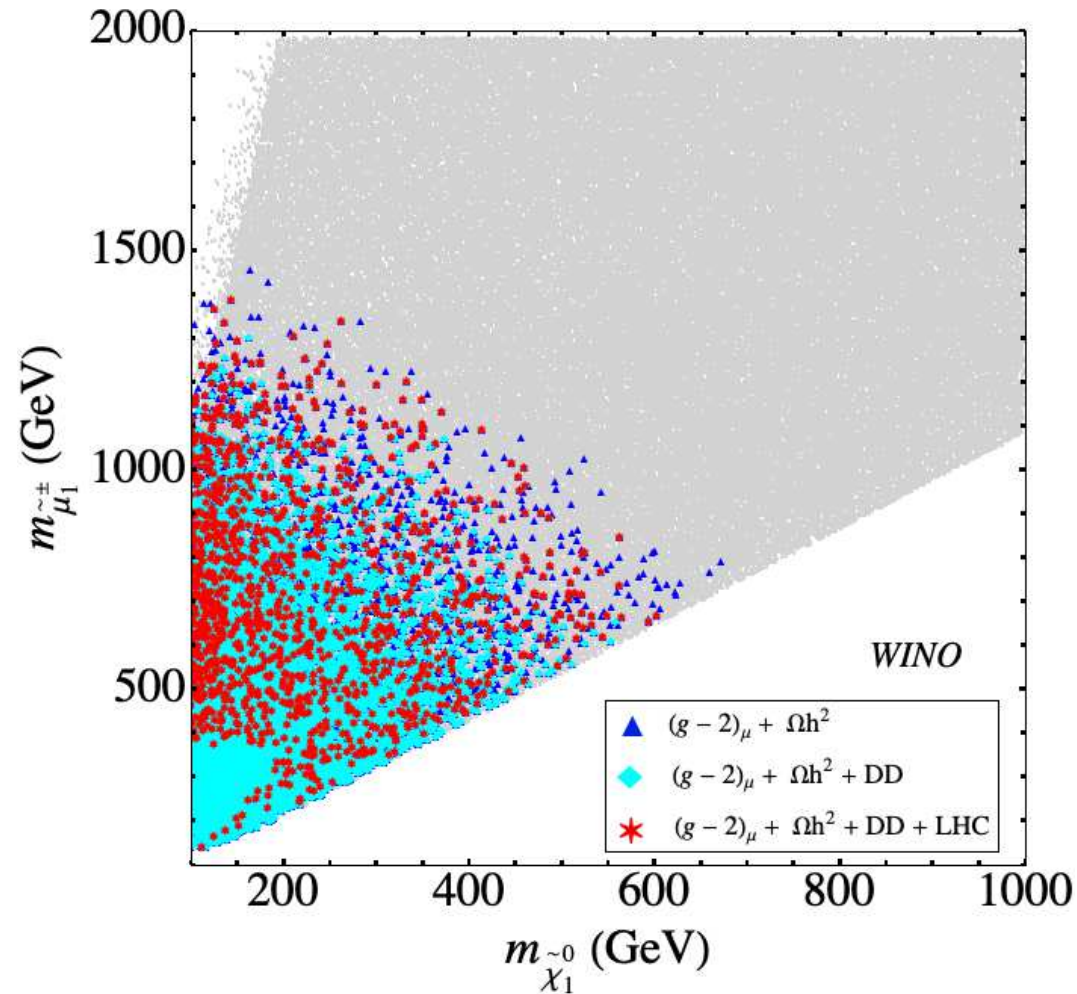


$\Rightarrow$  important: disappearing track limit  $\Rightarrow m_{(N)LSP} \lesssim 600$  GeV

$\Rightarrow$  allowed parameter space squeezed by DD limits and disapp. tracks

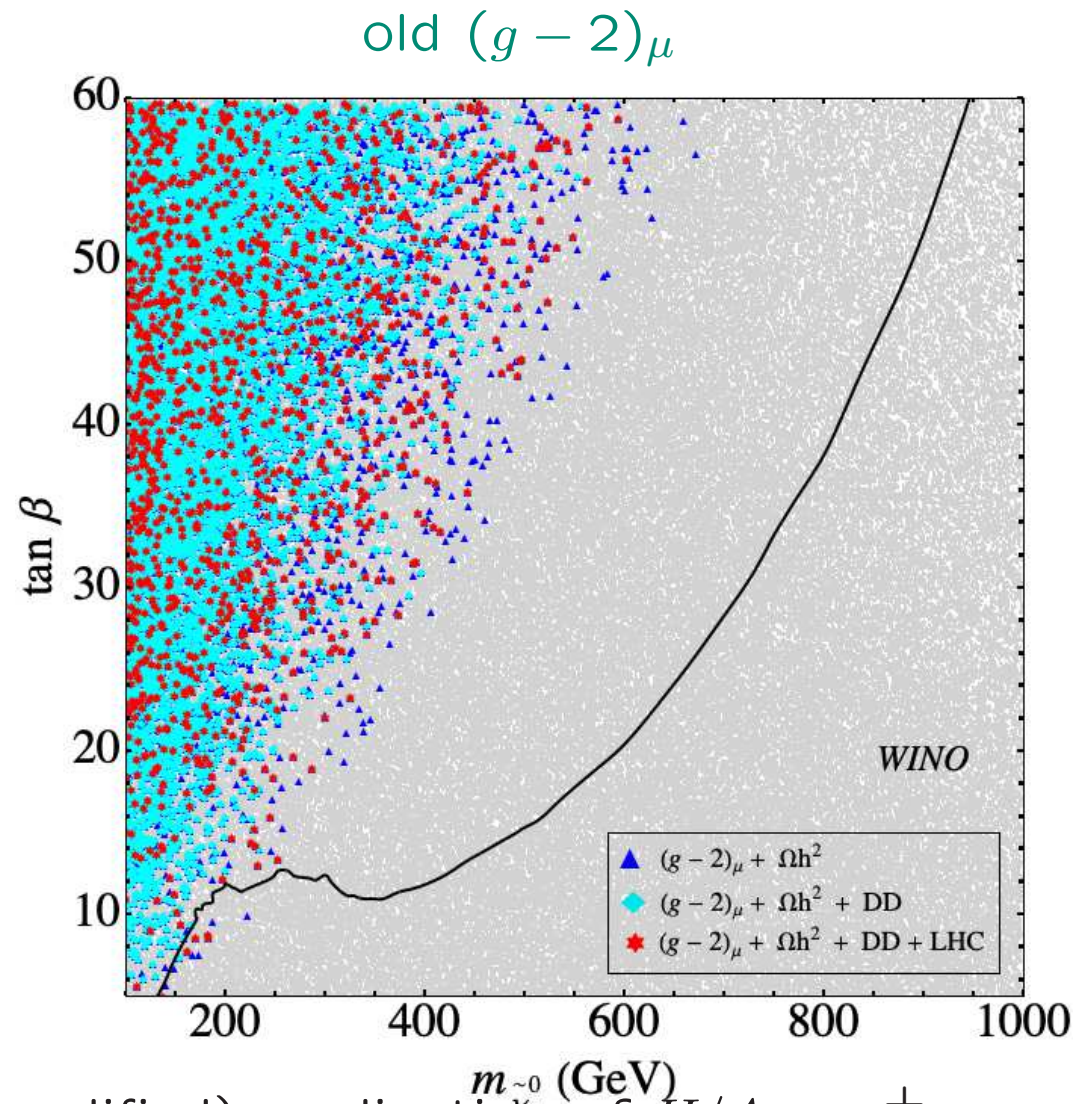
Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} - m_{\tilde{l}_1}$  plane:

old  $(g - 2)_\mu$



$\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{l}_1} \lesssim 1400(1200) \text{ GeV}$

Results in the  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ - $\tan\beta$  plane:



black contour: (simplified) application of  $H/A \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$   
 $\Rightarrow$   $A$ -pole annihilation largely excluded



## Mini summary

### A) bino/wino DM with chargino co-annihilation

relic DM density 100% fulfilled

$$\Rightarrow m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 600(650) \text{ GeV for new (and old) } (g-2)_\mu$$

### B/C) bino DM with slepton co-annihilation

relic DM density 100% fulfilled

$$\Rightarrow m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 650(700) \text{ GeV for new (and old) } (g-2)_\mu$$

### D) higgsino DM: $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim \mu$

relic DM density as upper limit (otherwise  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 1 \text{ TeV}$ )

$$\Rightarrow m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 500 \text{ GeV}$$

### E) wino DM: $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim M_2$

relic DM density as upper limit (otherwise  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim 3 \text{ TeV}$ )

$$\Rightarrow m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 600 \text{ GeV}$$

$\Rightarrow$  predictions for future LHC runs?!

## 4. Predictions for future LHC runs

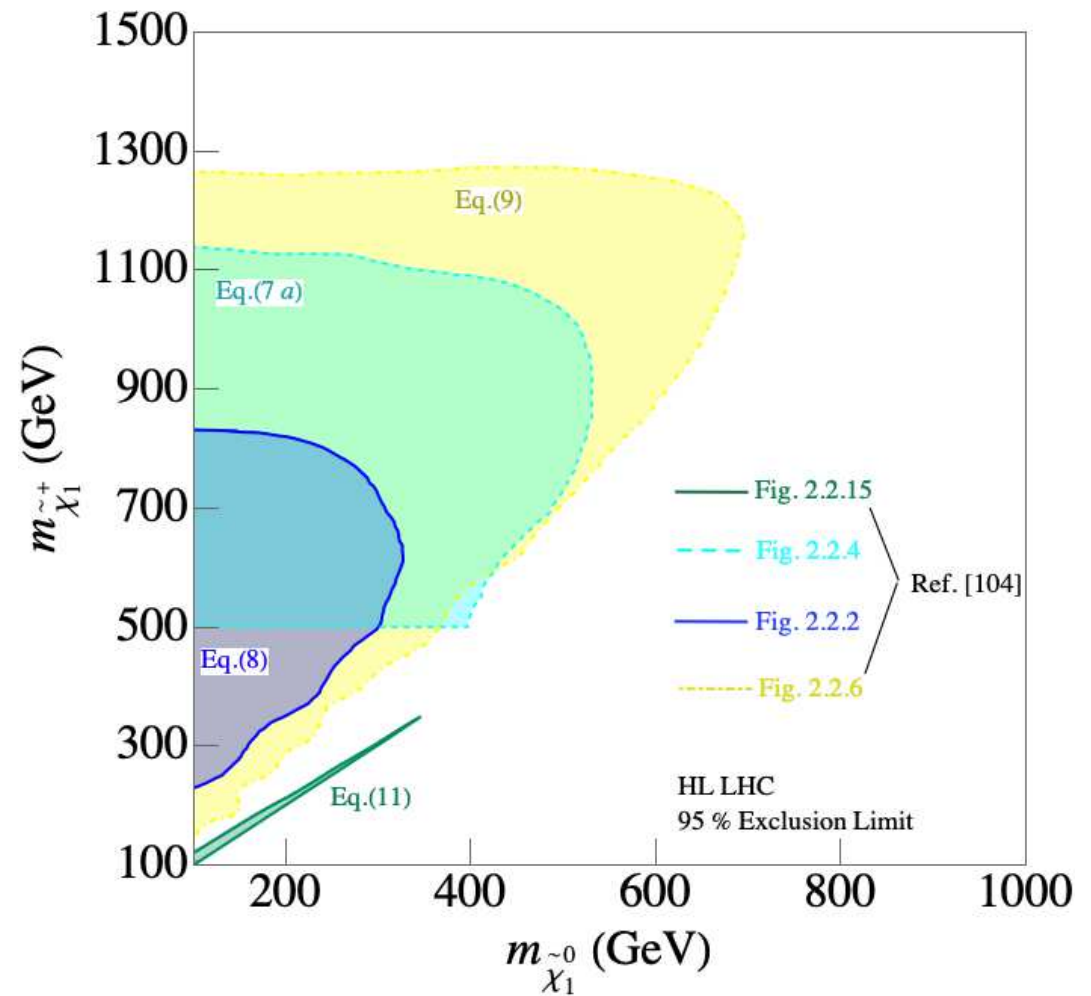
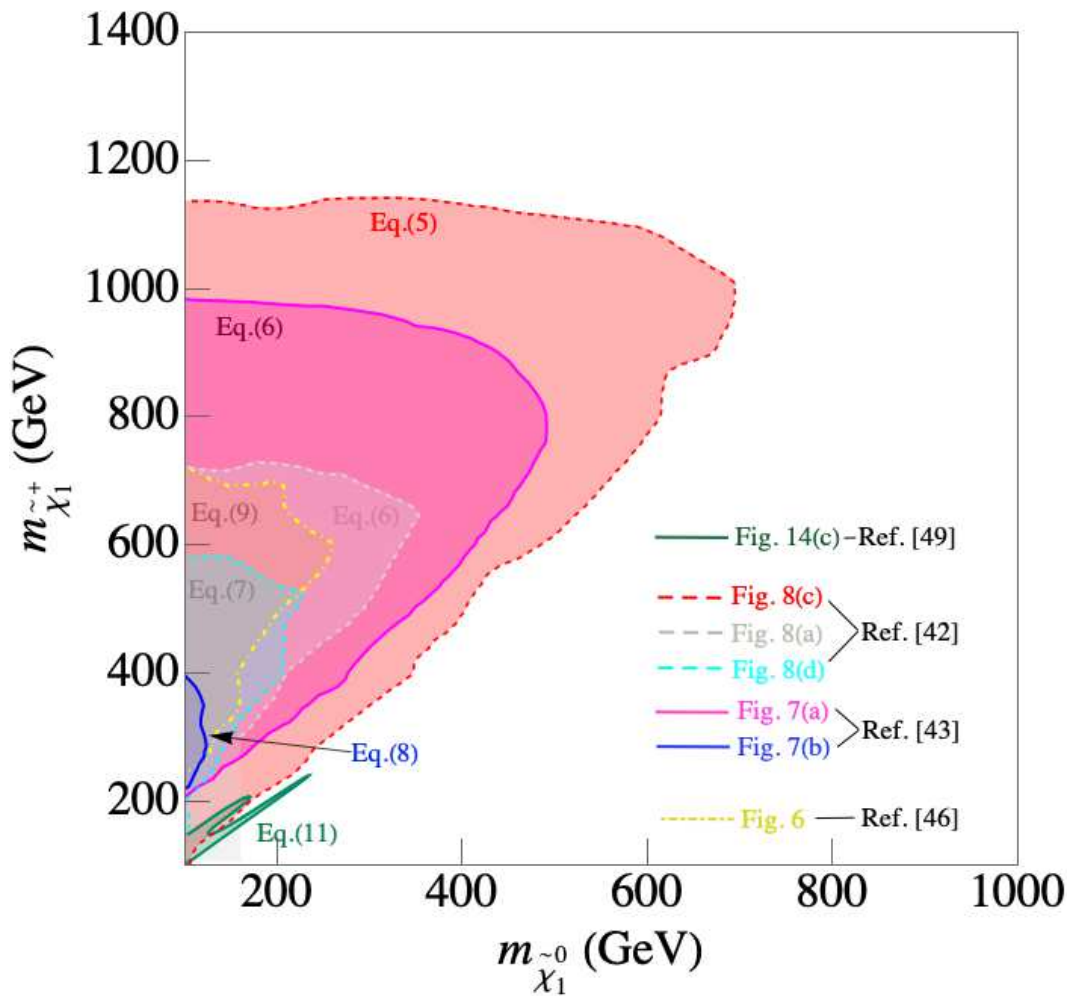
### Possible predictions for future colliders:

- Run 3/HL-LHC direct search projections ⇐ focus
- Run 3/HL-LHC searches for compressed spectra ⇐ focus
- future collider prospects for compressed spectra
- direct production at  $e^+e^-$  colliders
- ...

# LHC exclusion bounds vs. HL-LHC exclusion bounds

⇒ not all channels available

[YR18]



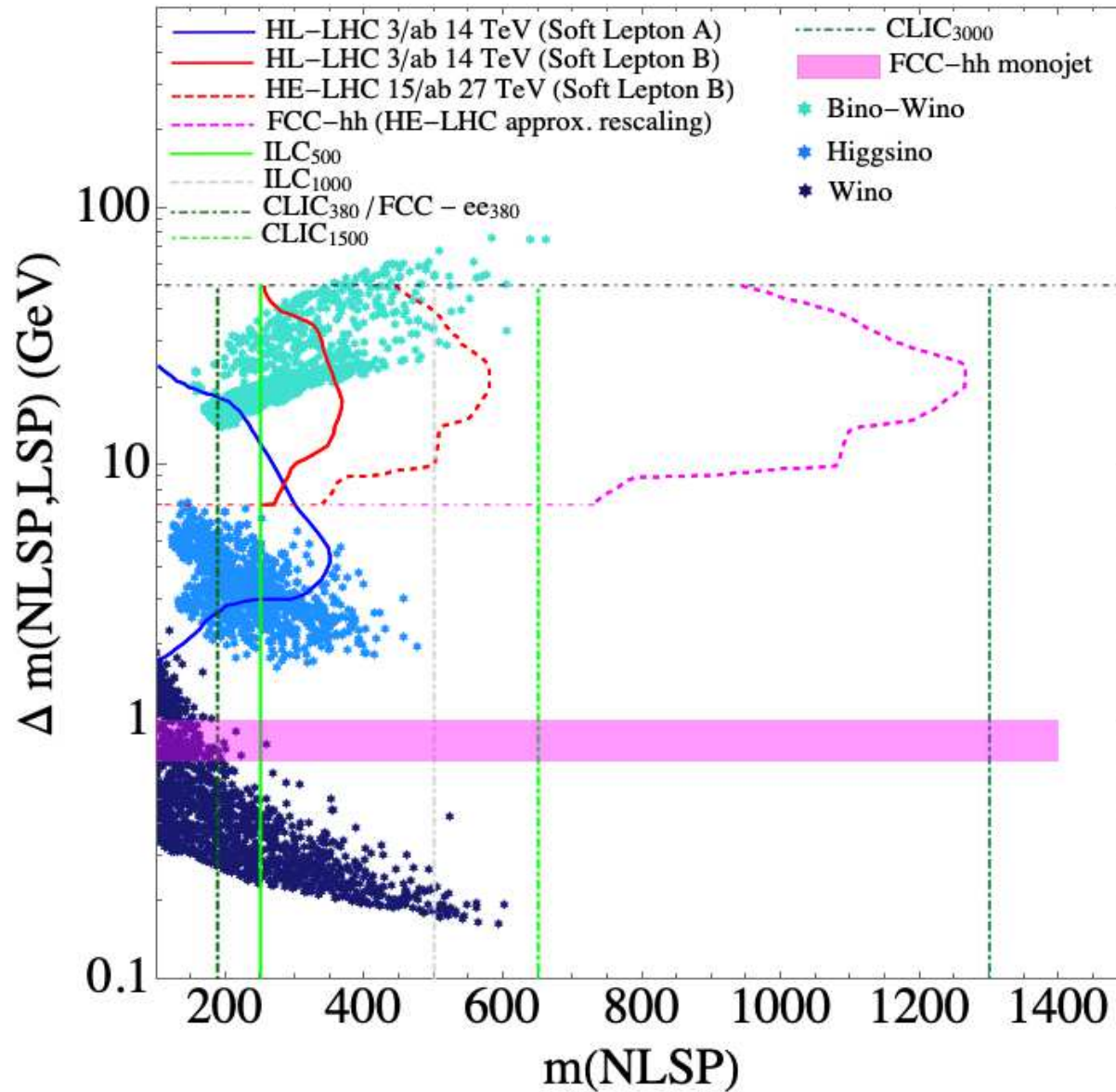
⇒ exclusion reach can be important

⇒ no CheckMate inclusion available . . .



# Compressed spectra at current and future colliders

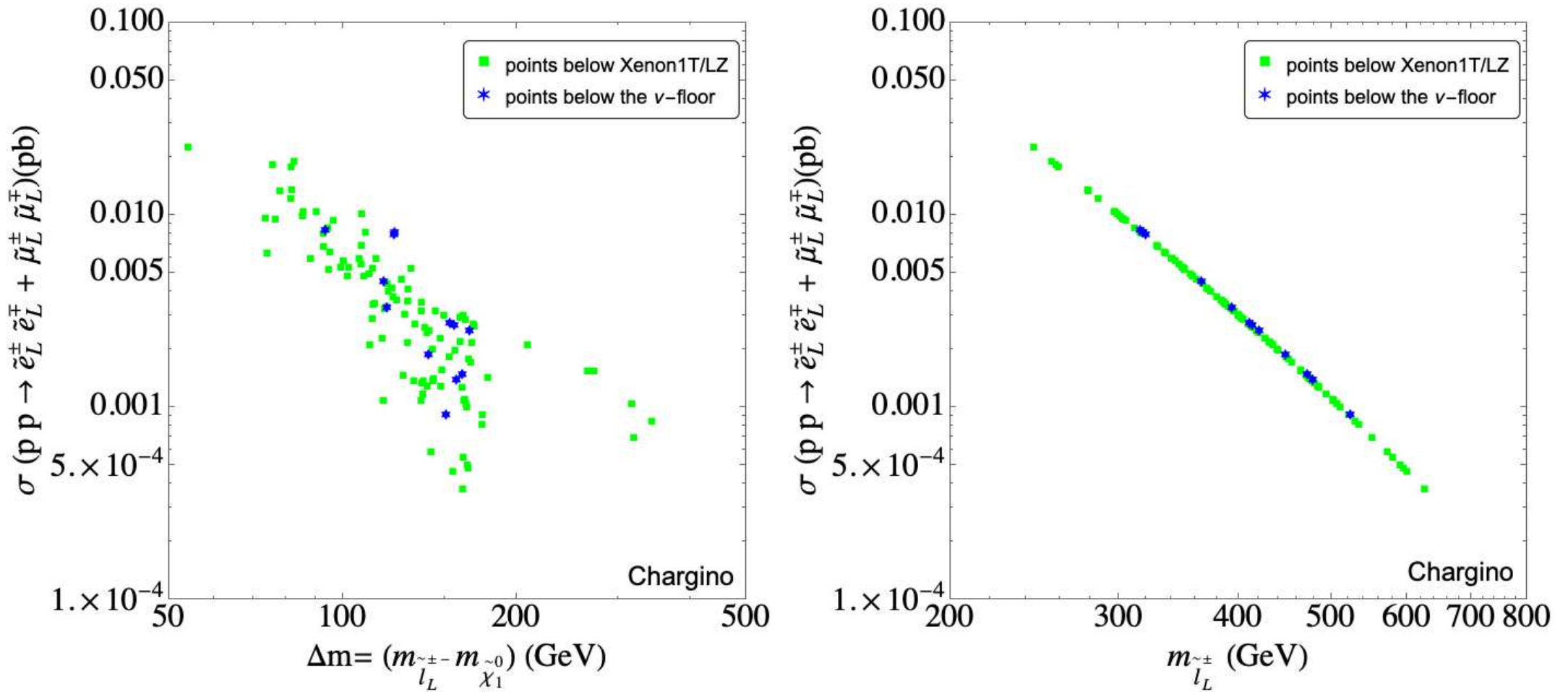
## Higgsino, wino and bino/wino DM:



HL-LHC searches very powerful, but **not all points covered**

# (HL-)LHC non-compressed cross sections for $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ -coannihilation:

⇒ points not covered by Direct Detection experiments: [PRELIMINARY]

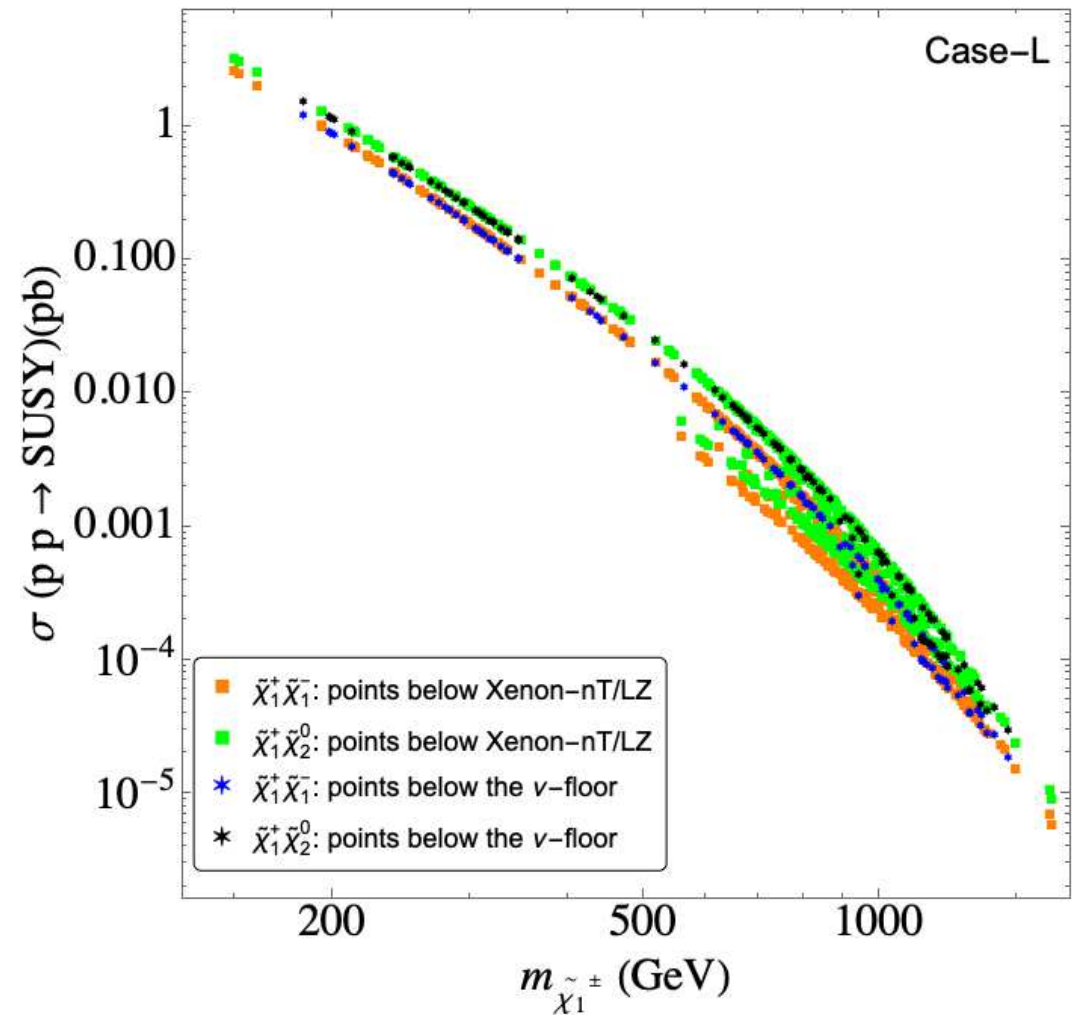
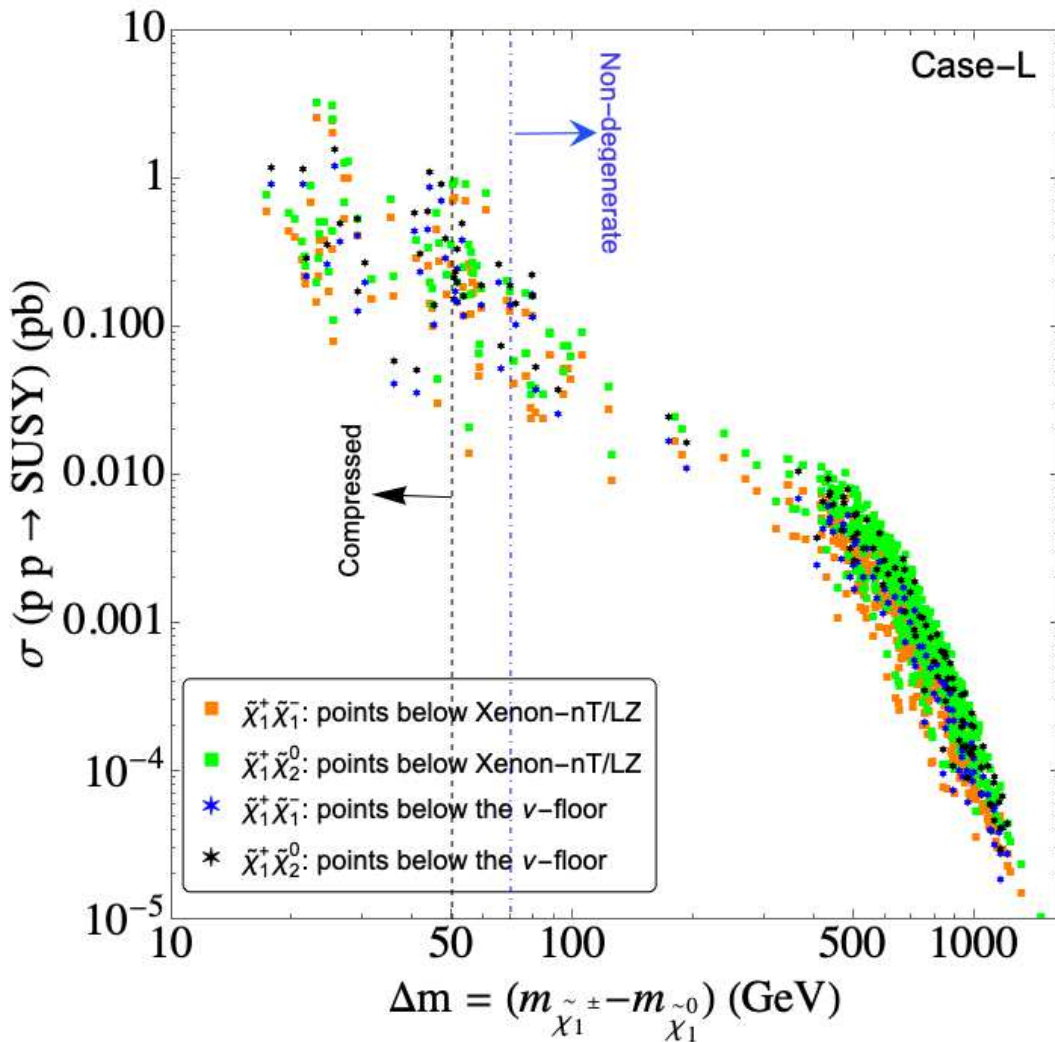


⇒ XS above 0.4 fb ⇒ more than 1200 events

⇒ even better for “BNF” points: XS above 1 fb

But: detailed (HL-)LHC analysis missing! (spectra not too compressed!)

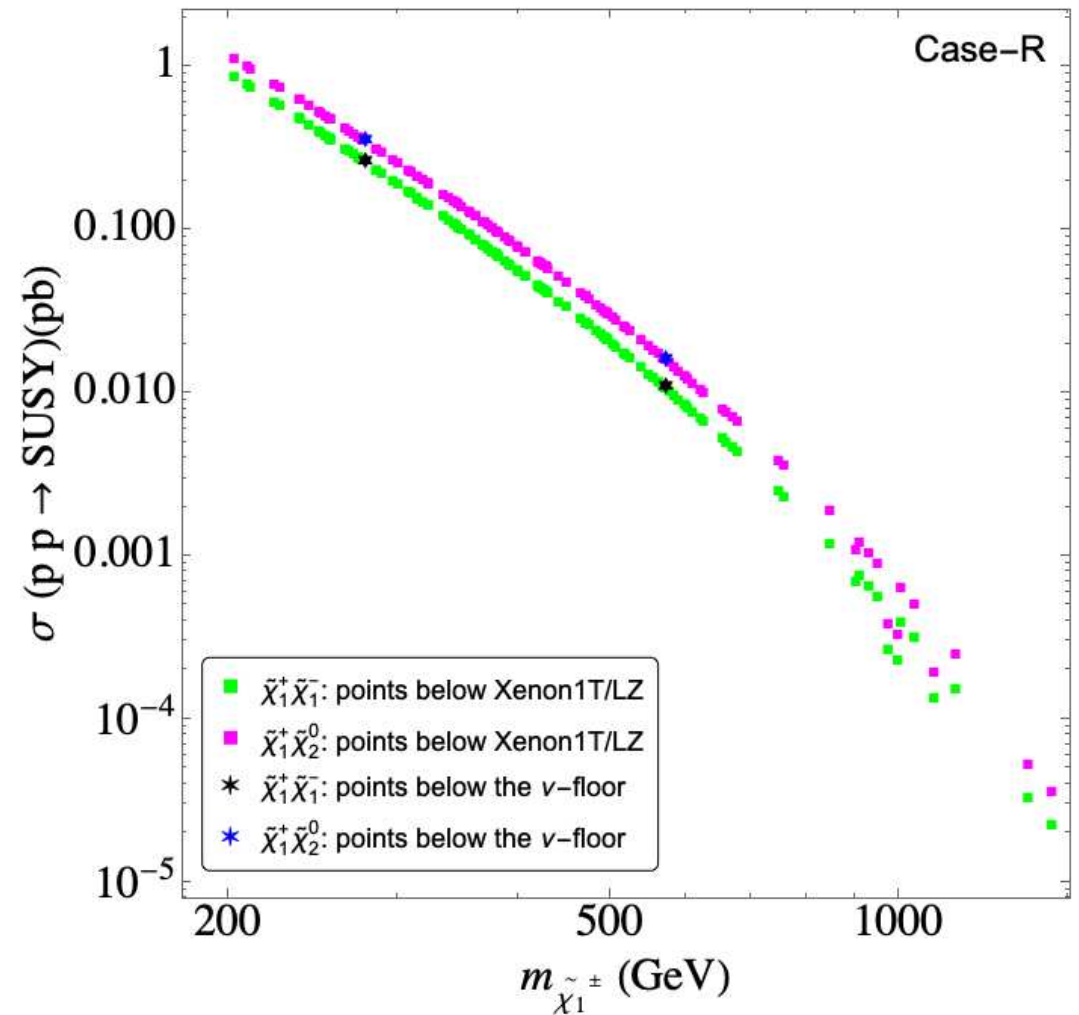
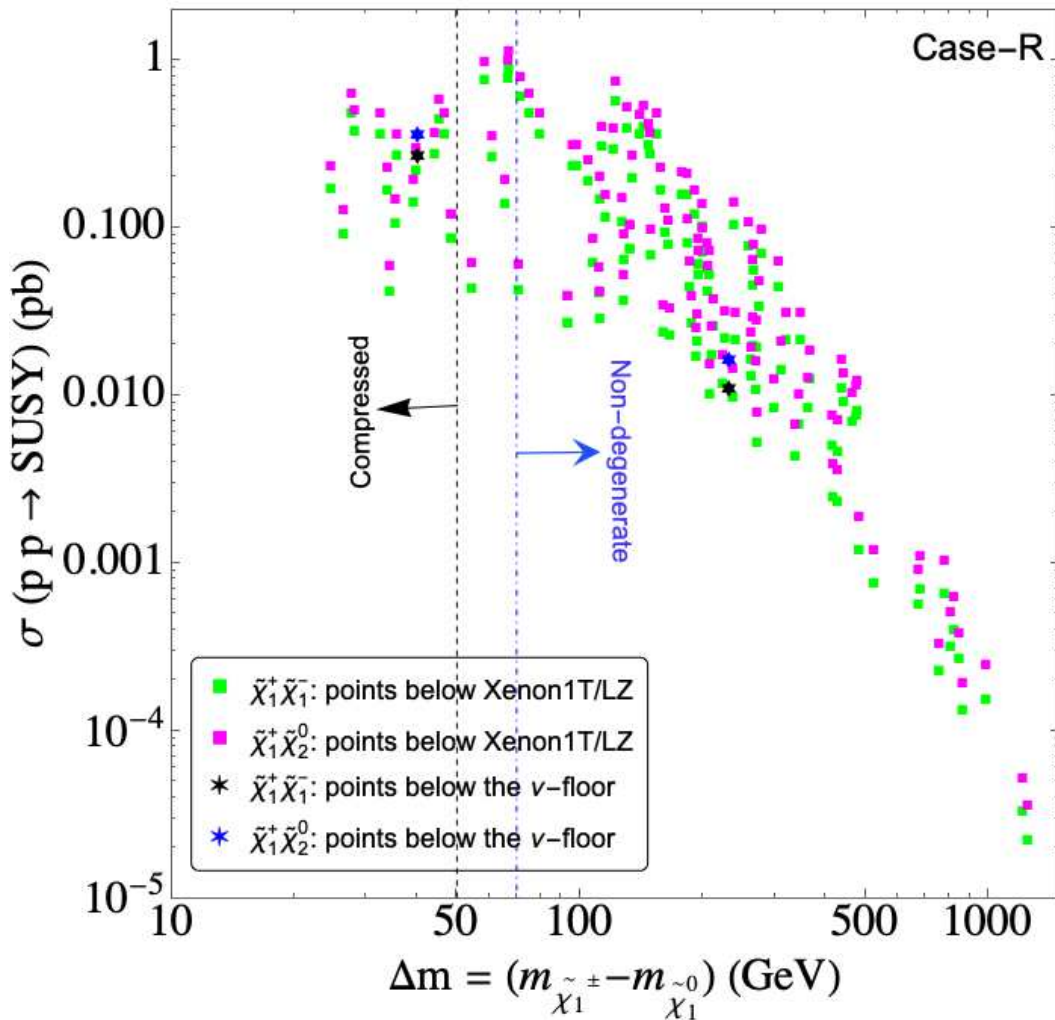
⇒ points not covered by Direct Detection experiments:



⇒ XS above 0.01 fb ⇒ more than 30 events

⇒ no improvement for “BNF” points!

⇒ points not covered by Direct Detection experiments:



⇒ XS above 0.04 fb ⇒ more than 120 events

⇒ very good for “BNF” points: XS above 10 fb

But: detailed (HL-)LHC analysis missing! (spectra can be compressed!)



## 5. Conclusinos

- new  $(g-2)_\mu$  result confirms old deviation from the SM  $\Rightarrow 4.2\sigma$   
 $(g-2)_\mu$  is real  $\Rightarrow$  (relatively) light EW particles
  - MSSM:
    - scan the EW sector of the MSSM with all constraints:  
 $(g-2)_\mu$ , DM relic density, DM DD, LHC EW searches
    - upper limits on EW masses  $\Rightarrow$  evaluate future prospects
    - LHC searches included via CheckMate  $\Rightarrow$  crucial!
  - A) bino/wino DM with chargino coann.:  $M_1 \lesssim M_2$  (DM full)
  - B/C) bino DM with slepton coann.:  $M_1 \lesssim M_{\tilde{l}_L}, M_{\tilde{l}_R}$  (DM full)
  - D) higgsino DM:  $\mu < M_1, M_2$   $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim \mu$  (DM upper limit)
  - E) wino DM:  $M_2 < M_1, \mu$   $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} \sim M_2$  (DM upper limit)
  - $\Rightarrow$  clear upper limits,  $m_{(N)\text{LSP}} \lesssim 600$  GeV confirmed
- Prospects for Run3/HL-LHC:
    - compressed spectra:  
good HL-LHC prospects, but not everything covered
    - points not covered by Direct Detection experiments:  
below X-nT/LZ: XS go down to 0.1 – 0.01 fb  $\Rightarrow$  prospects unclear

A photograph of a man with reddish-brown hair looking up at a full-body Darth Vader figure. The scene is set in a dark, industrial environment with blue lighting from overhead fixtures. The text "Further Questions?" is overlaid in white on the left side of the image.

Further Questions?