

ESS

requirements for the high-beta cryo-modules



**EUROPEAN
SPALLATION
SOURCE**

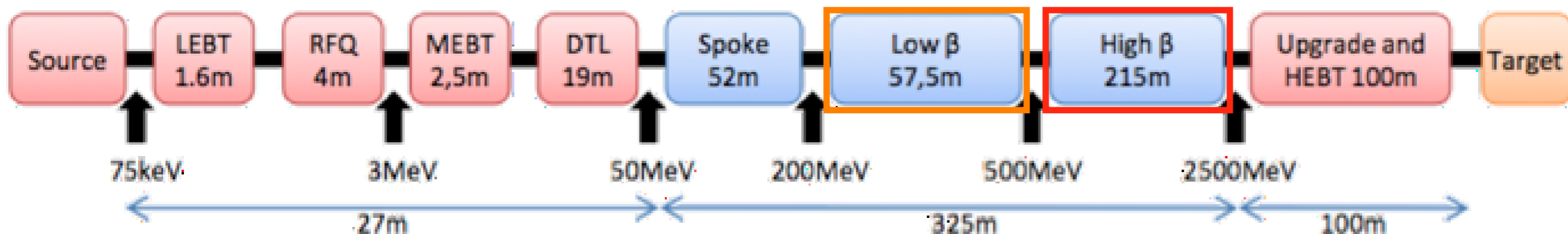
2010-11-26

5th SPL Collaboration meeting

Wolfgang HEES

Senior Cryogenics Engineer






Linac layout








	Length (m)	Input Energy (MeV)	Frequency (MHz)	Geometric β	# of Sections	Temp (K)
RFQ	4	75×10^{-3}	352.2	--	1	≈ 300
DTL	19	3	352.2	--	3	≈ 300
Spoke	52	50	352.2	0.45	14 (3c)	≈ 2
Low Beta	57.5	200	704.4	0.65	10 (4c)	≈ 2
High Beta	215	500	704.4	0.86	19 (8c)	≈ 2
HEBT	100	2500	--	--	--	--

ESS requirements for the high-beta cryo-modules




Cavities

 beta	0.86
 cells / cavity	5
 frequency	704.42 MHz
 gradient	18 MV/m
 coupler power	1.2 MW





Cryomodules (series)

 orientation	horizontal
 length	?
 cavities / module	6 or 8
 T	2 K
 magnets	warm or cold ?

Cryomodules (prototype)

 orientation	horizontal \pm
 cavities / module	4
 T	2 K

High level parameters

 macro pulse current	50 mA
 macro pulse length	2 ms
 pulse rep rate	20 Hz
 duty factor	4 %

ESS CM Milestones

- dec. 2012 design update finalized
- 2013 start cryomodule prototype test
- late 2015 start series production of cryomodules
- 2017 linac installation ready
- 2018 first protons
- 2019 first neutrons



**EUROPEAN
SPALLATION
SOURCE**

www.ess-scandinavia.eu

ELLIPTICAL CAVITIES, HIGH BETA (G. Devos)

22-Nov-10

Parameter	Unit	Value	Status	Date	Validator	Comment
Output energy		2500	Active		M. Lindros	
Length, elliptical high beta sector	m	~215	Draft		G. Devos	
RF frequency	MHz	704.42	Active	23-Oct-10	S. Peggs	
Temperature	K	2	Active	23-Oct-10	G. Devos	
Geometric beta		0.86	Active	23-Oct-10	R. Duperrier	Tech Note ESS/AD/mon
Operational voltage	MV				M. Eshragi	Maximum
Expected gradient, horizontal	MV/m	18	Active	23-Oct-10	R. Duperrier	Tech Note ESS/AD/mon
Expected gradient, vertical test	MV/m	20	Active	23-Oct-10	R. Duperrier	Tech Note ESS/AD/mon
Cavity Q0		2.0E+10	Draft	22-Nov-10	G. Devos	
Fundamental mode Qext		6.8E5	Draft	22-Nov-10	G. Devos	for Ib=50 mA
Fundamental mode R/Q	Ohm	500	Draft	22-Nov-10	G. Devos	
Number of modules			Draft		M. Eshragi	
Number of rf power sources			Draft		E. Rathman	one source per cavity
Power coupler power, to beam	MW	1.2	Active	22-Nov-10	G. Devos	Maximum
Number of cells per cavity		5	Active	23-Oct-10	R. Duperrier	
Cavity length	m	1.3	Draft	08-Nov-10	G. Devos	flange to flange
Length of cryomodule	m				W. Hogg	
Transverse acceptance						
Longitudinal acceptance						
Cavities per cryomodule		6	Active	23-Oct-10	R. Duperrier	
Quadrupoles per module					M. Eshragi	