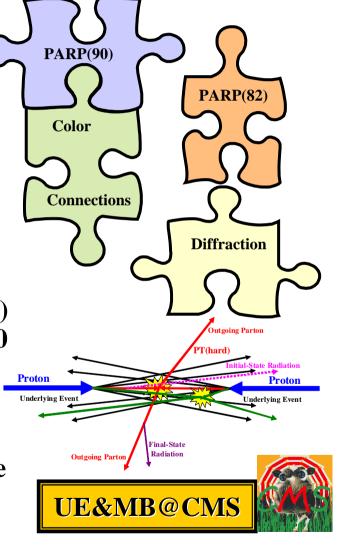




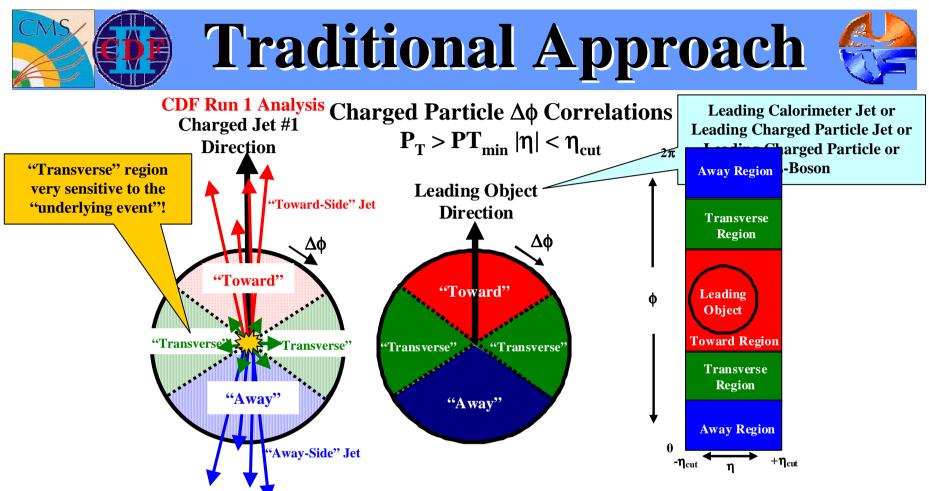
## **PYTHIA Tune Z1**

- → All my previous tunes (A, DW, DWT, D6, D6T, CW, X1, and X2) were PYTHIA 6.4 tunes using the old Q<sup>2</sup>-ordered parton showers and the old MPI model (really 6.2 tunes)!
- ▶ I believe that it is time to move to PYTHIA **6.4** (p<sub>T</sub>-ordered parton showers and new **MPI model)!**
- **Tune Z1:** I started with the parameters of ATLAS Tune AMBT1, but I changed LO\* to **CTEQ5L and I varied PARP(82) and PARP(90)** to get a very good fit of the CMS UE data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV.
- The ATLAS Tune AMBT1 was designed to fit the inelastic data for  $Nchg \ge 6$  and to fit the PTmax UE data with PTmax > 10 GeV/c. Tune AMBT1 is primarily a min-bias tune, while Tune Z1 is a UE tune!



	<b>PYTHIA Tu</b>	ne Z1	
	Parameter	Tune Z1 (R. Field CMS)	Tune AMBT1 (ATLAS)
Parameters not shown are the PYTHIA 6.4 defaults!	Parton Distribution Function	CTEQ5L	LO*
	PARP(82) – MPI Cut-off	1.932	2.292
	PARP(89) – Reference energy, E0	1800.0	1800.0
	PARP(90) – MPI Energy Extrapolation	0.275	0.25
	PARP(77) – CR Suppression	1.016	1.016
	PARP(78) – CR Strength	0.538	0.538
	PARP(80) – Probability colored parton from BBR	0.1	0.1
	PARP(83) – Matter fraction in core	0.356	0.356
	PARP(84) – Core of matter overlap	0.651	0.651
	PARP(62) – ISR Cut-off	1.025	1.025
	PARP(93) – primordial kT-max	10.0	10.0
	MSTP(81) – MPI, ISR, FSR, BBR model	21	21
	MSTP(82) – Double gaussion matter distribution	4	4
	MSTP(91) – Gaussian primordial kT	1	1
	MSTP(95) – strategy for color reconnection	6	6

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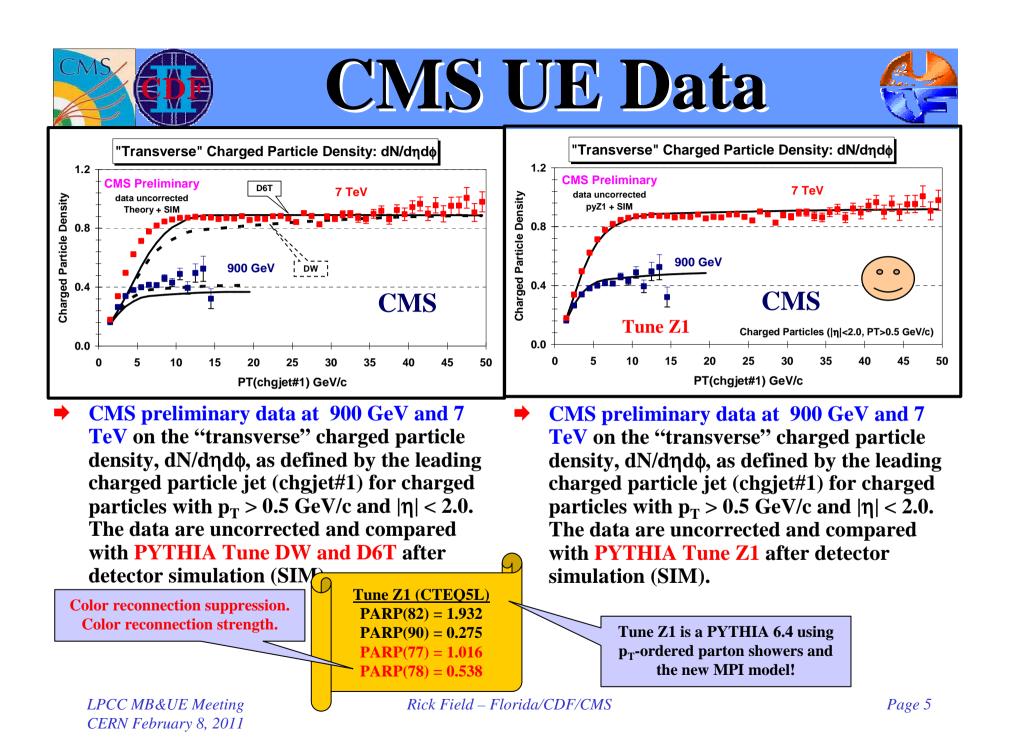
**b** Look at charged particle correlations in the azimuthal angle  $\Delta \phi$  relative to a leading object (*i.e.* CaloJet#1, ChgJet#1, PTmax, Z-boson). For CDF PTmin = 0.5 GeV/c  $\eta_{cut}$  = 1.

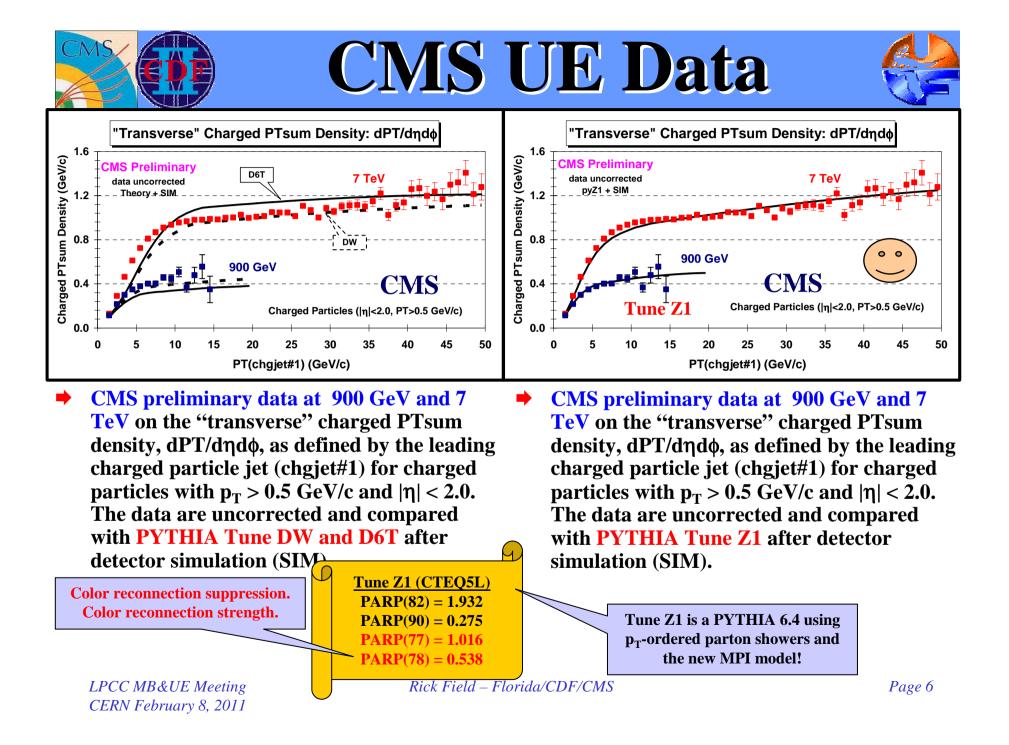
**Define**  $|\Delta \phi| < 60^{\circ}$  as "Toward",  $60^{\circ} < |\Delta \phi| < 120^{\circ}$  as "Transverse", and  $|\Delta \phi| > 120^{\circ}$  as "Away".

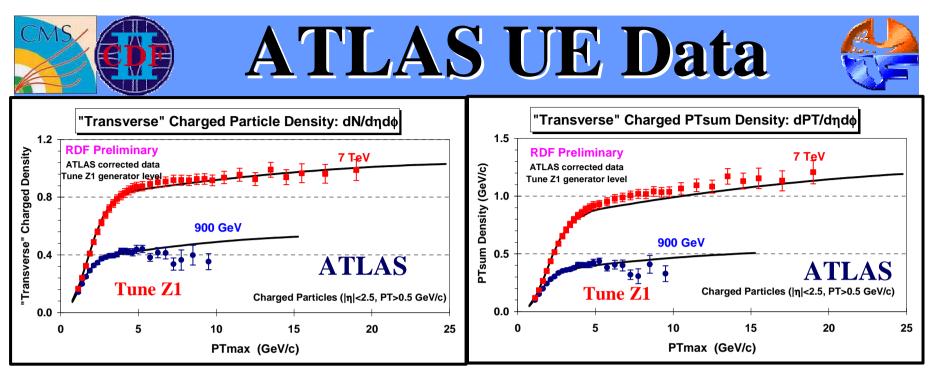
All three regions have the same area in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space,  $\Delta \eta \times \Delta \phi = 2\eta_{cut} \times 120^\circ = 2\eta_{cut} \times 2\pi/3$ . Construct densities by dividing by the area in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space.

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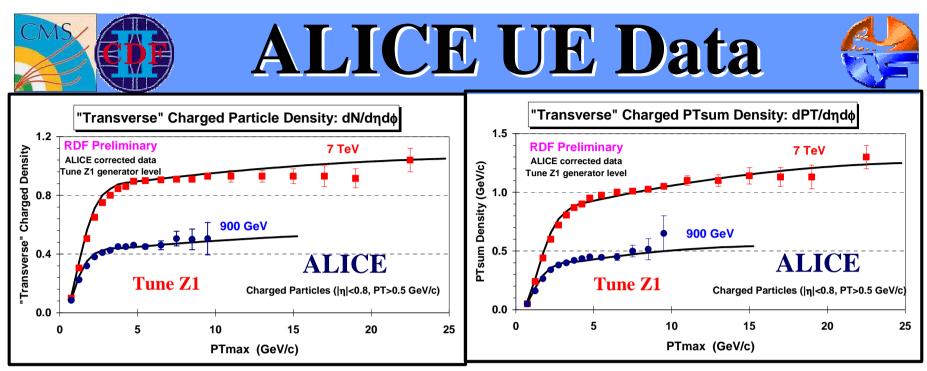




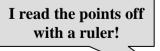
- ATLAS published data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the "transverse" charged particle density, dN/dηdφ, as defined by the leading charged particle (PTmax) for charged particles with p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c and |η| < 2.5. The data are corrected and compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1 at the generator level.
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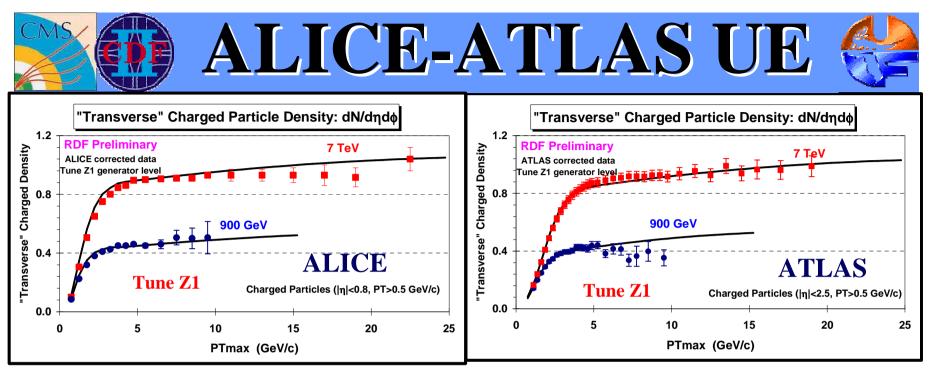


- ALICE preliminary data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the "transverse" charged particle density, dN/dηdφ, as defined by the leading charged particle (PTmax) for charged particles with p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c and |η| < 0.8. The data are corrected and compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1 at the generator level.
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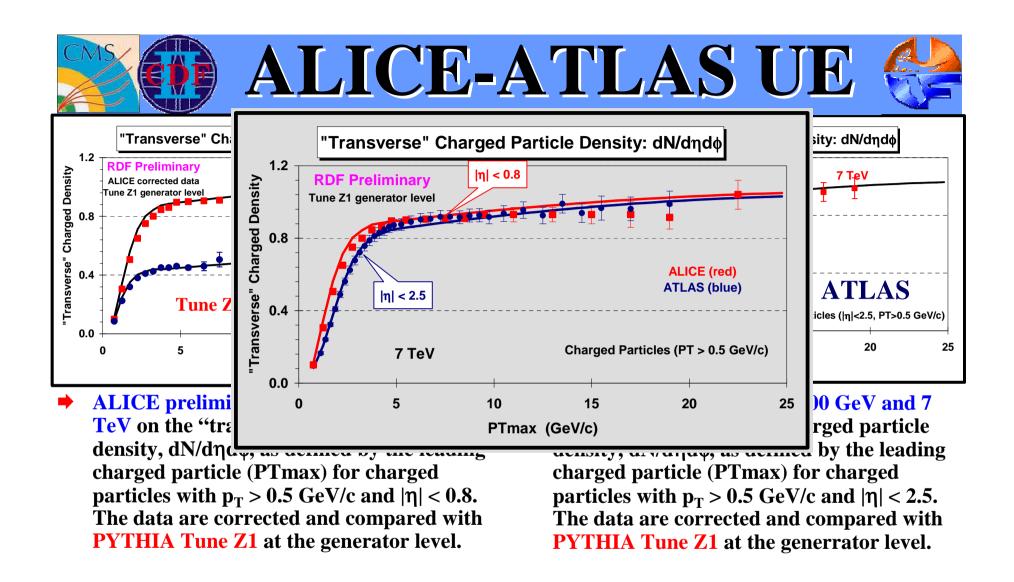


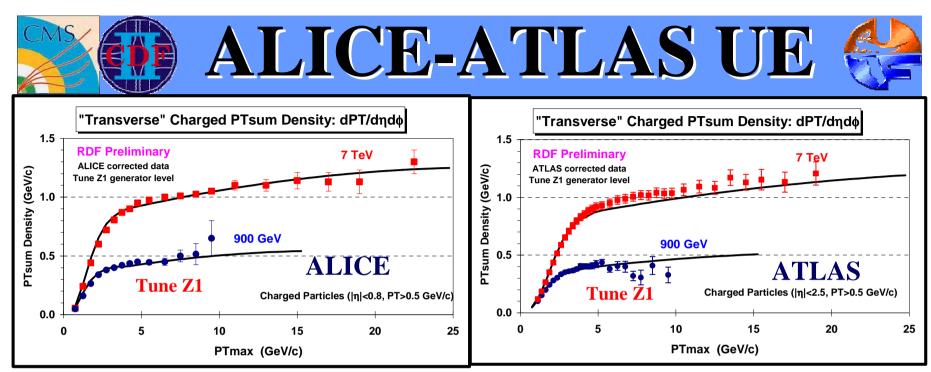
ALICE UE Data: Talk by S. Vallero MPI@LHC 2010 Glasgow, Scotland November 30, 2010

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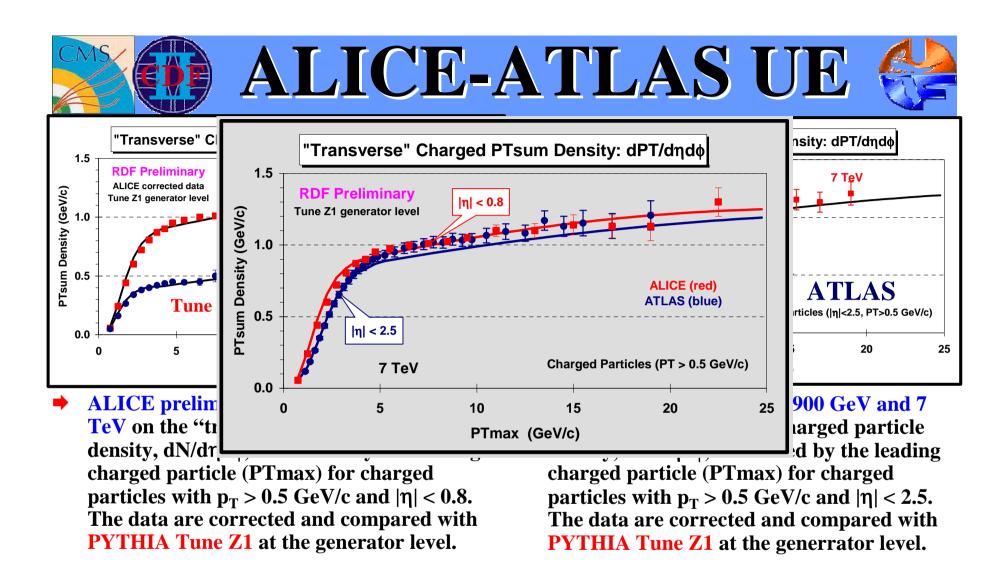


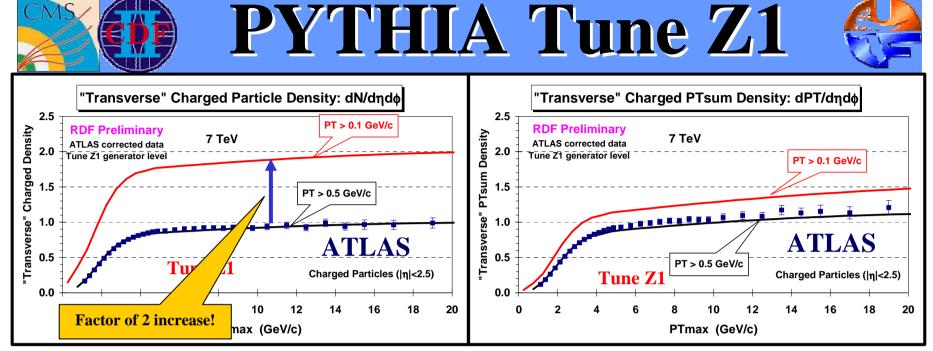
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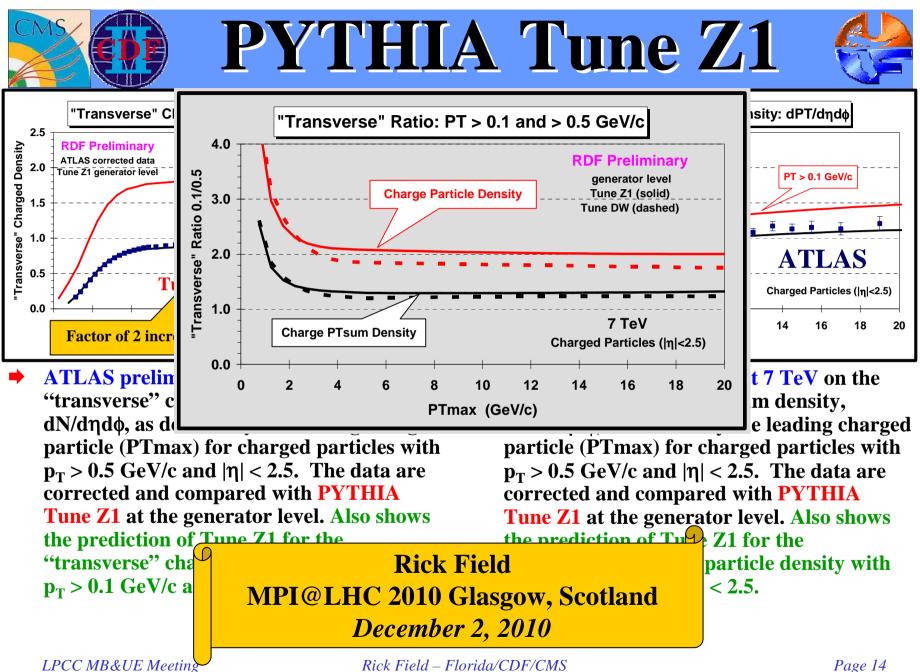


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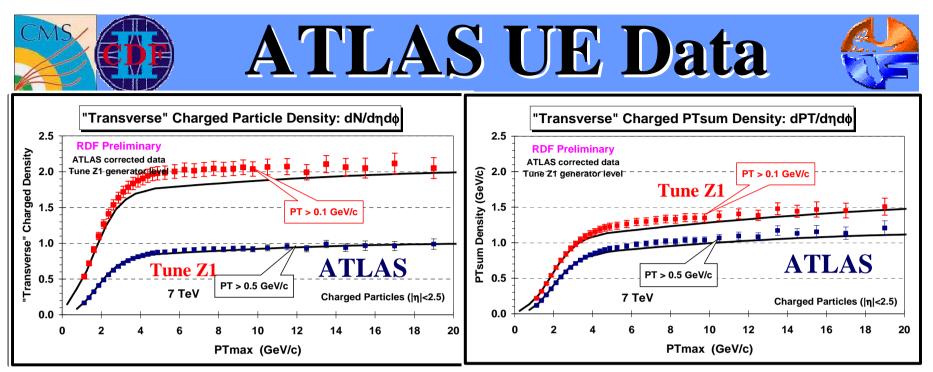




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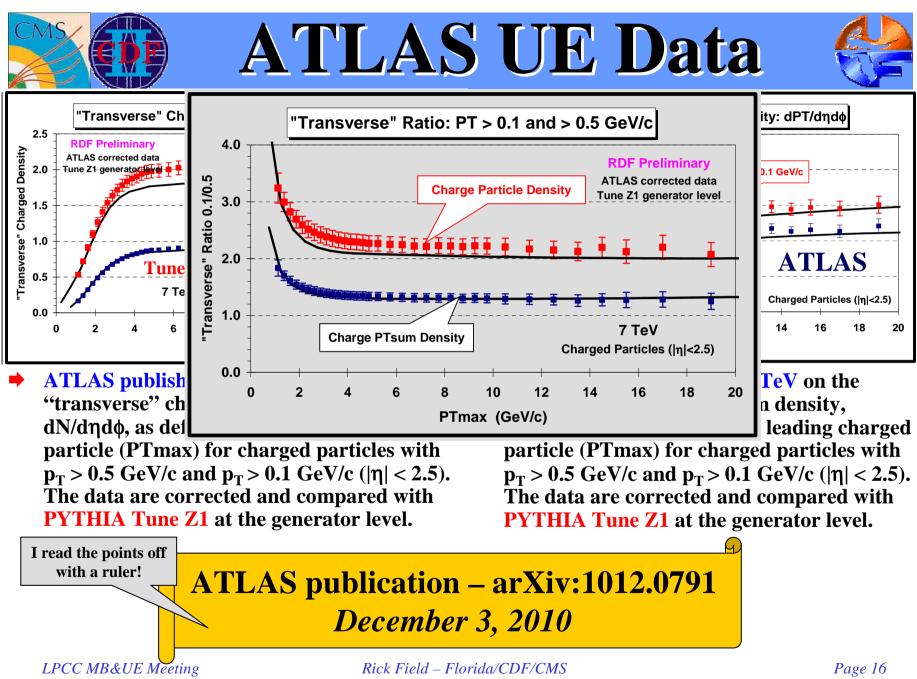
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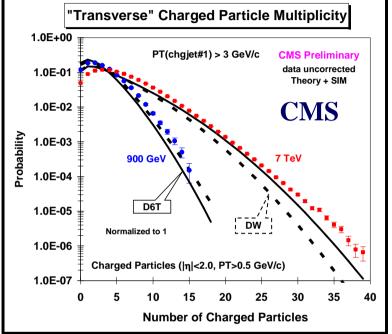
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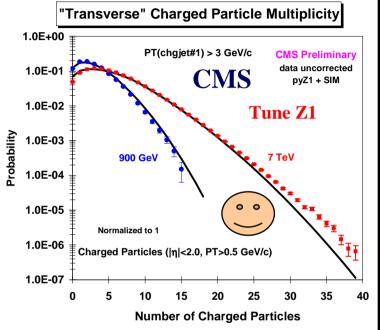


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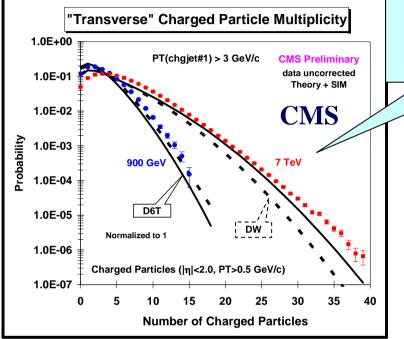
 CMS uncorrected data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on → the charged particle multiplicity distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune DW and Tune D6T at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).



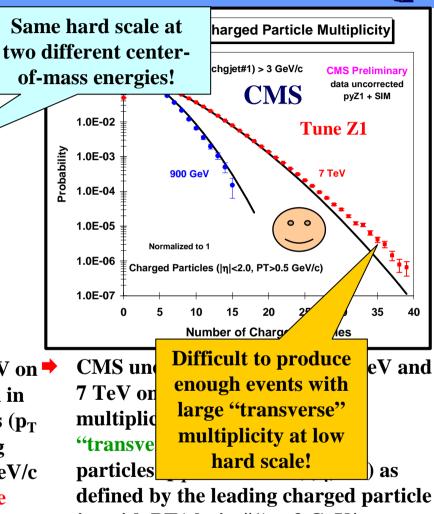
CMS uncorrected data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the charged particle multiplicity distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles ( $p_T > 0.5$  GeV/c,  $|\eta| < 2$ ) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1 at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).



#### **"Transverse" Multiplicity Distribution**



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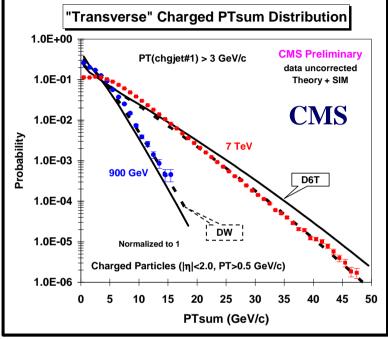


jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1 at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory, + SIM)

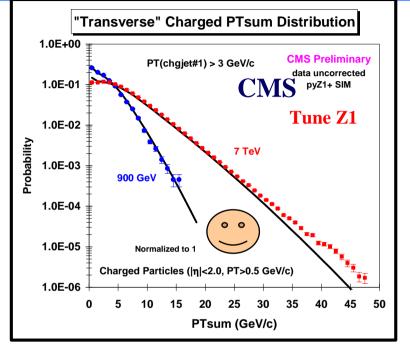
LPCC MB&UE Meeting CERN February 8, 2011 *Rick Field – Florida/CDF/CMS* detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM)



### **"Transverse" PTsum Distribution**



CMS uncorrected data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the charged scalar PTsum distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune DW, and Tune D6T at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).

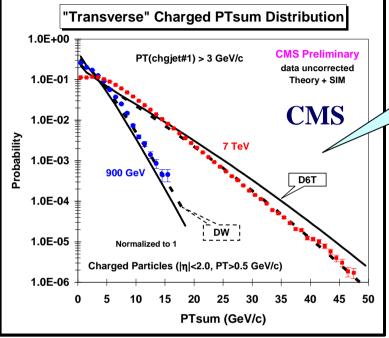


CMS uncorrected data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the charged scalar PTsum distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1, at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).

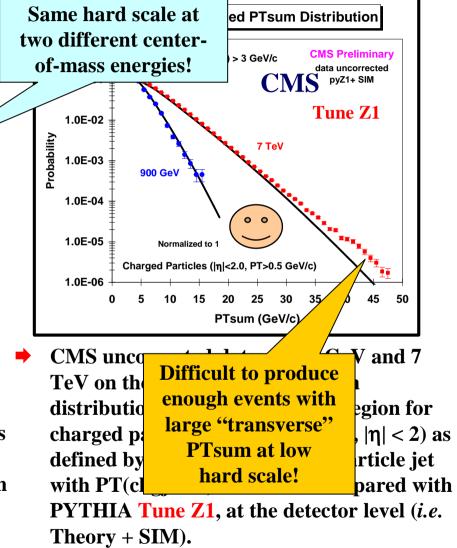
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#### **"Transverse" PTsum Distribution**



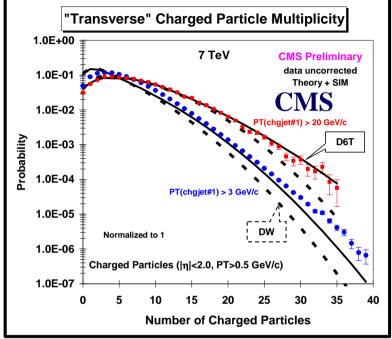
CMS uncorrected data at 900 GeV and 7 TeV on the charged scalar PTsum distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune DW, and Tune D6T at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).



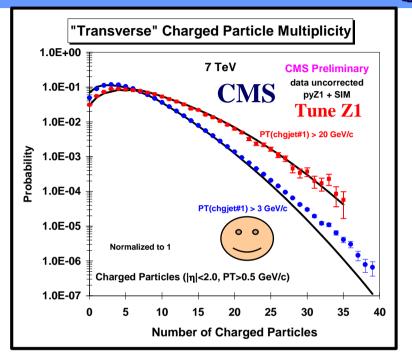
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#### "Transverse" Multiplicity Distribution



CMS uncorrected data at 7 TeV on the charged particle multiplicity distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c and PT(chgjet#1) > 20 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune DW and Tune D6T at the detector level (*i.e.*

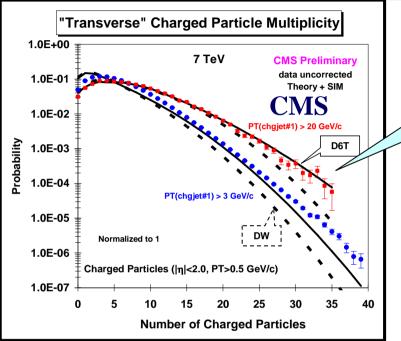


CMS uncorrected data at 7 TeV on the charged particle multiplicity distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles  $(p_T > 0.5 \text{ GeV/c}, |\eta| < 2)$  as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c and PT(chgjet#1) > 20 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1 at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).

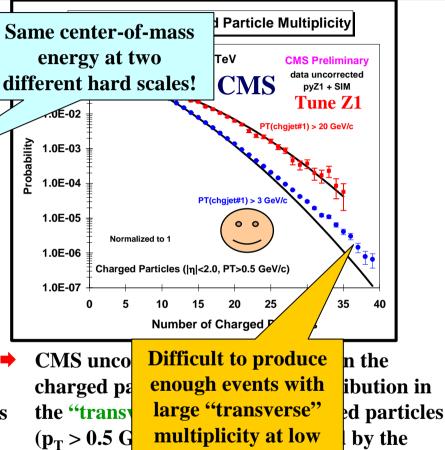
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CMS uncorrected data at 7 TeV on the charged particle multiplicity distribution in the "transverse" region for charged particles (p<sub>T</sub> > 0.5 GeV/c, |η| < 2) as defined by the leading charged particle jet with PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c and PT(chgjet#1) > 20 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune DW and Tune D6T at the detector level (*i.e.*

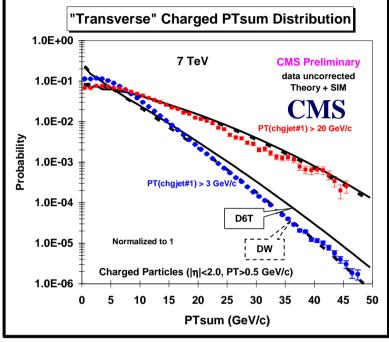


leading ch:hard scale!PT(chgjet#1) > 3 GeV/c and PT(chgjet#1) >20 GeV/c compared with PYTHIA Tune Z1at the detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).

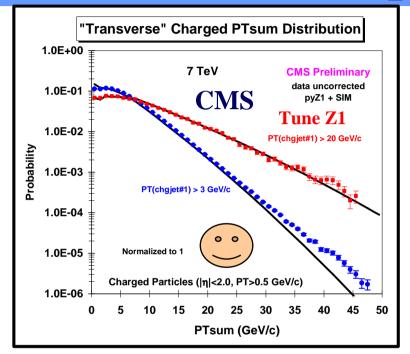
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### **"Transverse" PTsum Distribution**



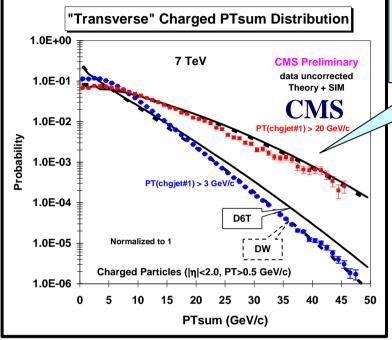
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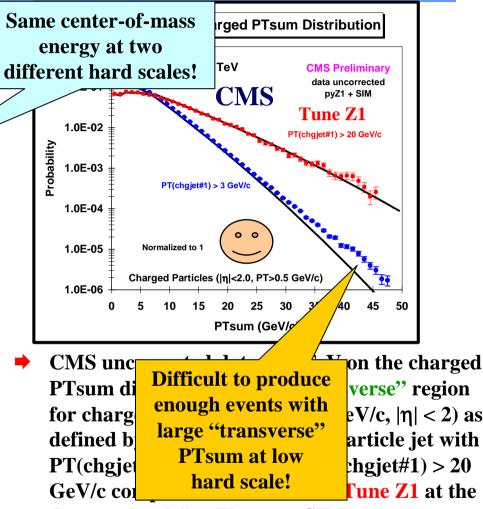
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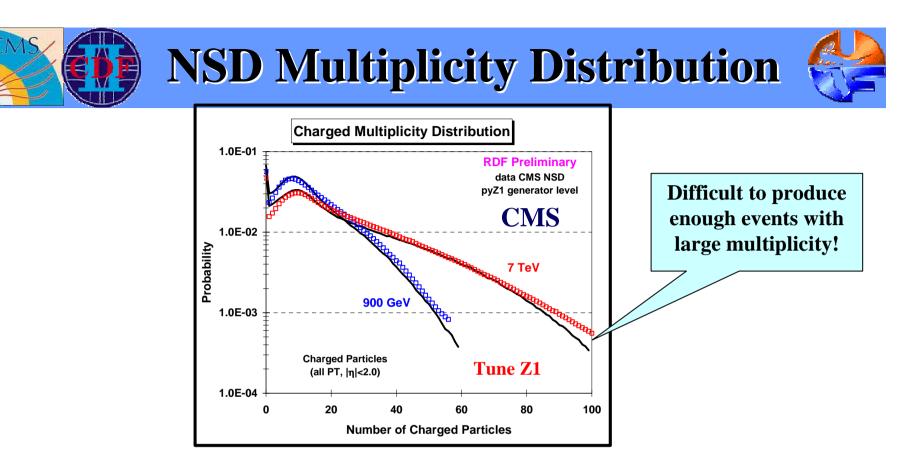
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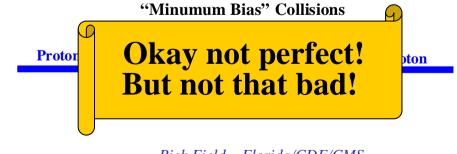
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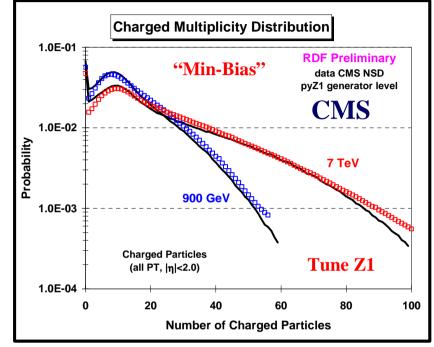
 Generator level charged multiplicity distribution (all pT, |η| < 2) at 900 GeV and 7 TeV. Shows the NSD = HC + DD prediction for Tune Z1. Also shows the CMS NSD data.



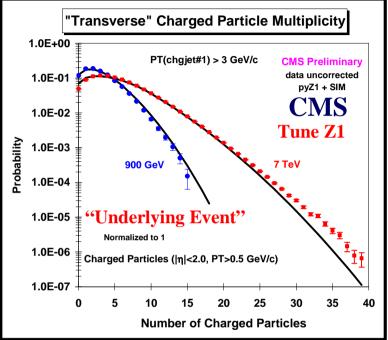








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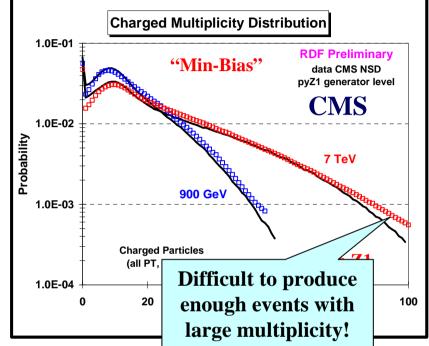
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*Rick Field – Florida/CDF/CMS* detector level (*i.e.* Theory + SIM).

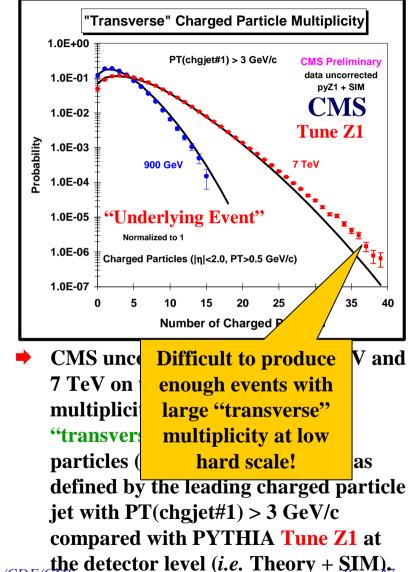








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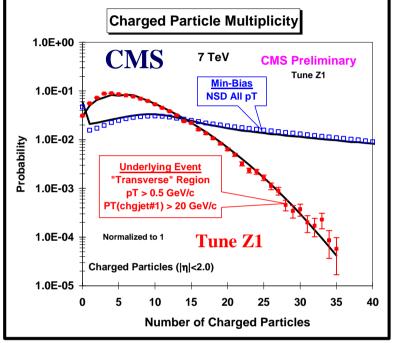


LPCC MB&UE Meeting CERN February 8, 2011 *Rick Field – Florida/CDF/CMS* **the detector level (i.e. Theory + SIM)**.







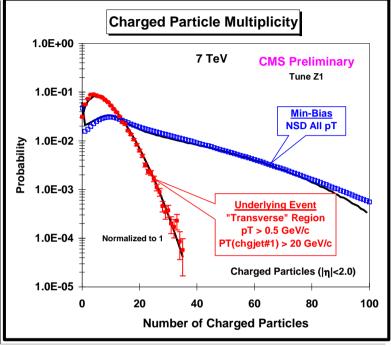


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#### **Amazing what we are asking the Monte-Carlo models to fit!**

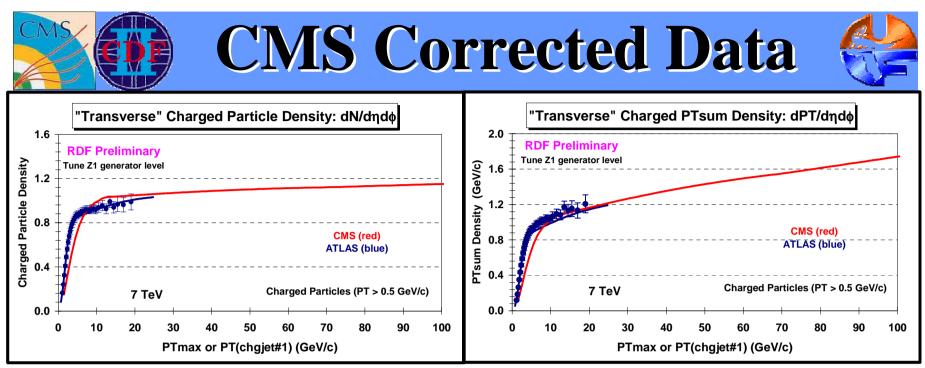




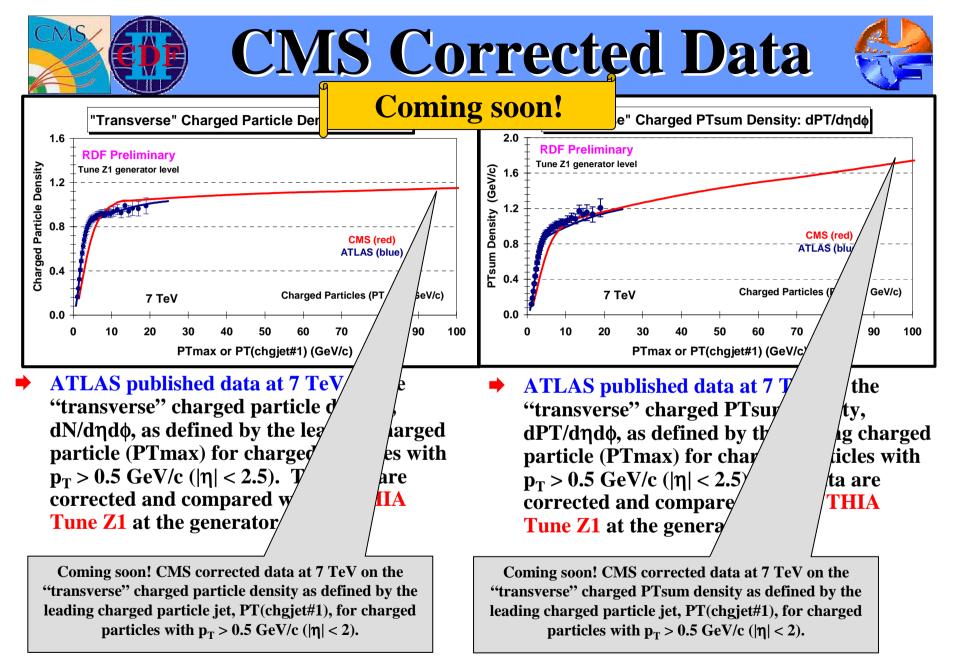


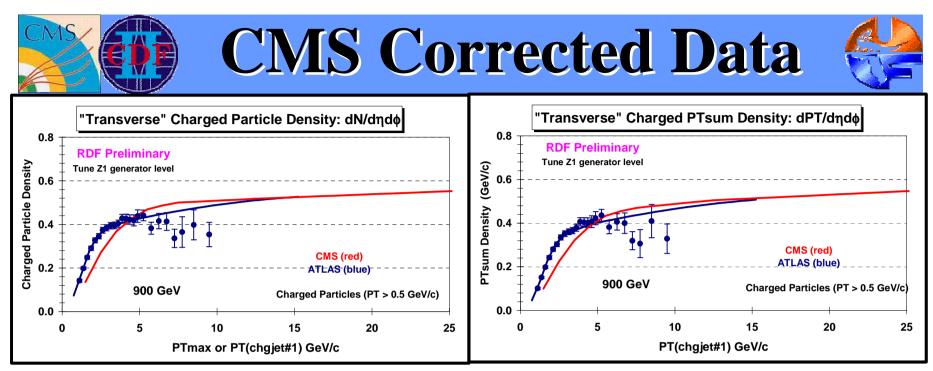
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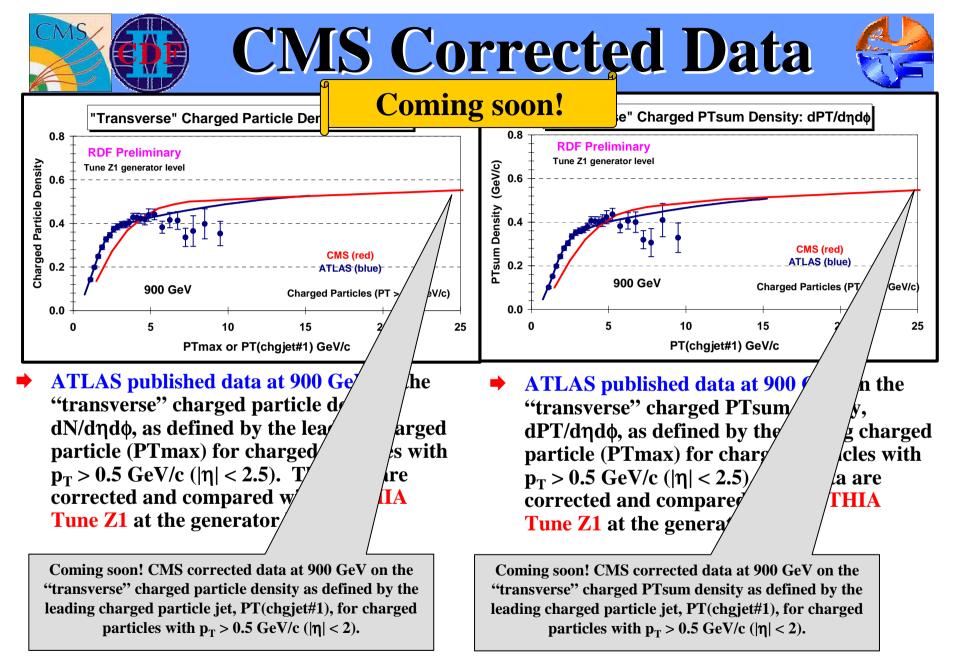


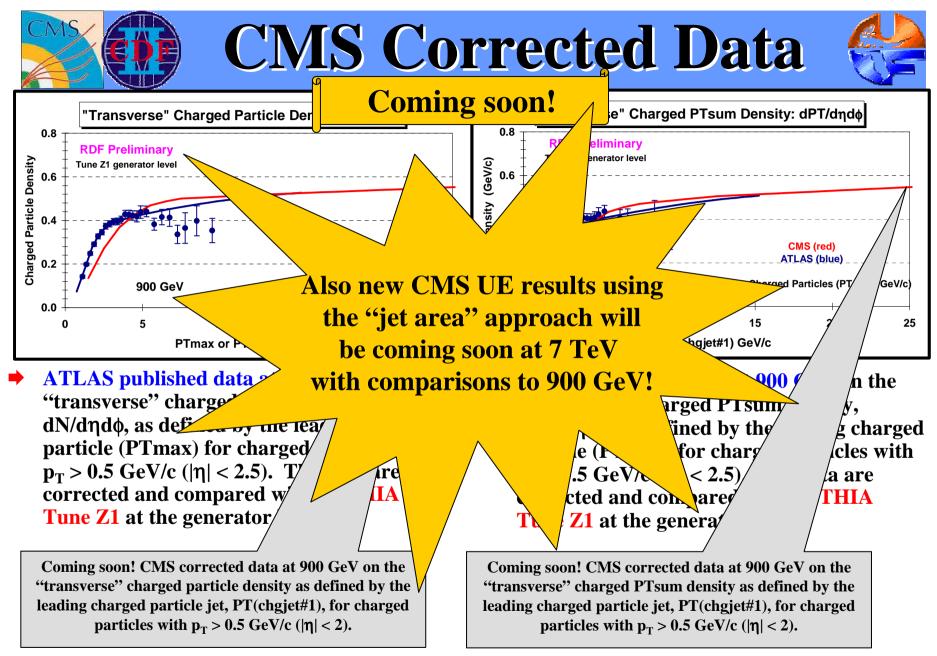
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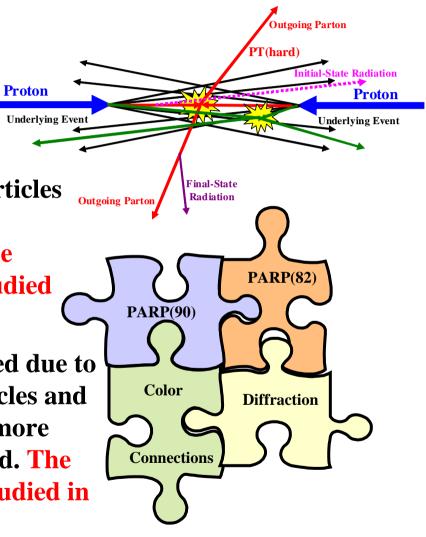






# **UE Summary**

- The "underlying event" at 7 TeV and 900 GeV is almost what we expected! The new tunes, AMBT1, Tune Z1, and PYTHIA8 do a fairly good job of describing the LHC UE data. Need to also fit the Tevatron UE data!
- For the UE there was more "soft" particles than expected and more "soft" high multiplicity events than expected. The high multiplicity events need to be studied in much more detail!
- "Min-Bias" is much more complicated due to diffraction! Also more strange particles and baryons than expected in MB! Also more high multiplicity events than expected. The high multiplicity events need to be studied in much more detail!





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- The "underlying event" at 7 TeV and 900 GeV is almost what we expected! The new tunes, AMBT1, Tune Z1, and PYTHIA8 do a fairly good job of describing the LHC UE data. Need to also fit the Tevatron UE data!
- For the UE there was more "soft" particles than expected and more "soft" high multiplicity events than expected. The high multiplicity events need to be studied ( in much more detail!
- "Min-Bias" is much more complicated due to diffraction! Also more strange particles and baryons than expected in MB! Also more high multiplicity events than expected. The high multiplicity events need to be studied in much more detail!

