

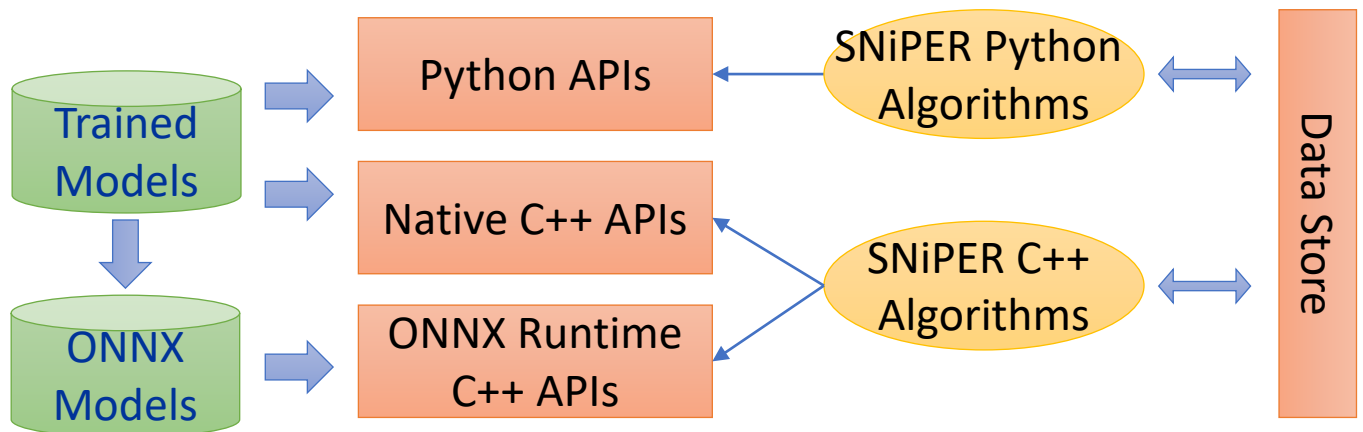
# Integration of machine learning-trained models into JUNO's offline software

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Popular ML libraries are integrated into JUNOSW in C++ for **inference** with **three solutions**:

1. Python APIs and data sharing between C++ and Python
2. Native C/C++ APIs: TensorFlow, PyTorch
3. Open standard for ML: ONNX + ONNX Runtime (C++)



Keys to support ML integration ([Link to Example](#))

## numpy array: the data format used in C++ and Python

```
p::tuple shape = p::make_tuple(hit_col_size);  
np::dtype dtype_int = np::dtype::get_builtin<int>();  
np::ndarray arr_npe = np::zeros(shape, dtype_int);
```

## PyDataStore: exchange data between C++ and Python algorithms

```
SniperDataPtr<PyDataStore> pystore(*getRoot(), "DataStore");  
pystore->set("npe", arr_npe);
```

# In Python:

```
npe = self.datastore["npe"]  
npe = torch.from_numpy(self.npe) # convert by torch
```



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