Simplified views of 4G Model of final unification

U.V.S. Seshavatharam^{1*} and S. Lakshminarayana²

¹Honorary faculty, I-SERVE, Survey no-42, Hitech city, Hyderabad-84, Telangana, India ²Dept. of Nuclear Physics, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam-03, AP, India *Email: seshavatharam.uvs@gmail.com

Abstract: Recently we have proposed a mechanism for understanding the nuclear structure based on three large gravitational constants assumed to be associated with weak, strong and electromagnetic interactions. Considering the Newtonian gravitational constant as the forth gravitational constant, we call our model as 4G model of unification. Interesting points to be noted are, 1) Weak interaction seems to be mediated by a fermion of rest energy $M_w c^2 \approx 584.725$ GeV. 2) Weak gravity seems to play a crucial role in understanding quantum phenomena with a relation of the form, $\hbar c \approx G_w M_w^2$ where G_w is the weak gravitational constant. 3) There exists a nuclear charge

 e_n in such a way that, $e \cong \left(\frac{G_w M_w^2}{G_n m_p^2}\right) e_n \cong \frac{1}{3} e_n$ where G_n and m_p are the nuclear gravitational constant

and proton rest mass respectively. Based on this kind of approach, we noticed that, 1) Strong nuclear charge is having a crucial role in understanding proton structure, nuclear structure and quark structure. 2) Weak interaction is having a crucial role in understanding nuclear stability and binding energy. In this context, we review the basics of nuclear and atomic physics.

References

- Seshavatharam U. V. S, Gunavardhana Naidu T, Lakshminarayana S., To confirm the existence of heavy weak fermion of rest energy 585 GeV. AIP Conf. proceedings. (Vol. 2451. In press). ICAMSER-2021, Chitkara University, India.
- [2] Seshavatharam U.V.S, Lakshminarayana S. H. K. Cherop and K.M. Khanna. A Short Note on Estimating Nuclear Binding Energy with Quantum Chromodynamics and Electroweak Interaction. Scientific Israel – Technological Advantages, 24(1), 3-6, 2022.
- [3] Seshavatharam U.V.S, Lakshminarayana S. H. K. (2022) Cherop and K.M. Khanna. Three Unified Nuclear Binding Energy Formulae. World Scientific News, 163, 30-77.
- [4] Seshavatharam UVS and Lakshminarayana S. (2021) On the Combined Role of Strong and Electroweak Interactions in Understanding Nuclear Binding Energy Scheme. Mapana Journal of Sciences, 20(1),1-18.
- [5] Seshavatharam U.V.S and Lakshminarayana S. (2021) On the Compactification and Reformation of String Theory with Three Large Atomic Gravitational Constants. International Journal of Physical Research, 9(1), 42-48
- [6] Seshavatharam U.V.S, Lakshminarayana S. (2020) EPR argument and mystery of the reduced Planck's constant. Algebras, Groups, and Geometries. 36(4), 801-822.
- [7] Seshavatharam U.V.S, Lakshminarayana S. (2019) Role of Four Gravitational Constants in Nuclear Structure. Mapana Journal of Sciences, 18(1), 211-45.
- [8] Seshavatharam U. V. S, Lakshminarayana S. (2020) 4G Model of Fractional Charge Strong-Weak Super Symmetry. International Astronomy and Astrophysics Research Journal, 2(1), 31-55.