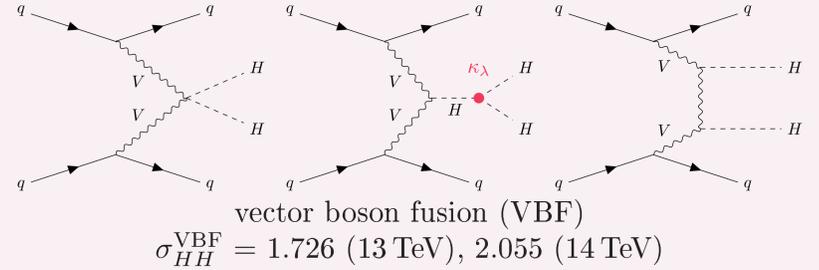
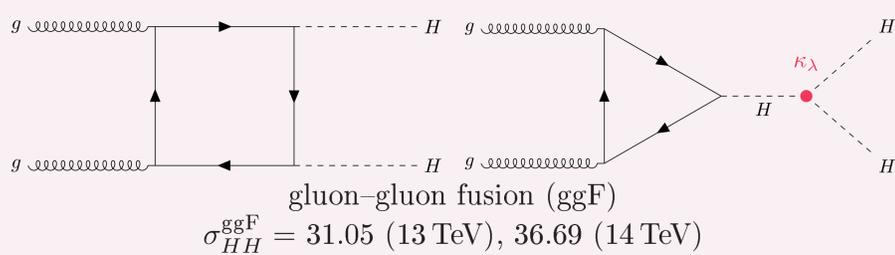


## Introduction

### The Higgs boson pair production

- The **Higgs self-couplings** are a major property of the Higgs boson that is still largely unconstrained. They determine the **shape of the Higgs potential** which has important physics implications such as the stability of the Universe.
- In particular, the trilinear Higgs self-coupling can be directly accessed through the **Higgs pair production (HH)** process. **Modification of the coupling strength** ( $\kappa_\lambda = \lambda_{HHH}/\lambda_{HHH}^{SM} \neq 1$ ) may indicate **new physics**.



- The **Standard Model (SM) HH production** is an **extremely rare process** ( $\sigma_{HH} \approx 32.8$  fb), with only  $\sim 4000$  events in LHC Run 2.

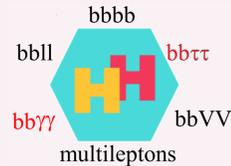
### The High Luminosity LHC

- The **High Luminosity LHC (HL-LHC)** project plans to increase the peak luminosity of  $pp$  collisions by a factor of five with respect to Run 2 of the LHC, and ultimately to **deliver  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of integrated luminosity at  $\sqrt{s} = 14$  TeV**.
- Finding evidence for **HH production is feasible at the HL-LHC**, which is expected to produce  $\sim 100,000$  events.



## Combination input analyses

- The  $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$  and  $b\bar{b}\tau^+\tau^-$  analyses have released new HL-LHC projection results assessed through **extrapolations of the full LHC Run 2 dataset**.
- Statistically independent decay channels are combined to maximize sensitivity of HH searches. (Ref Projection: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2022-005)



- $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ : Small branching ratio, but clean diphoton signature for triggering and signal extraction. (Ref Run2: ANA-HDBS-2018-34-PAPER) (Ref Projection: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2022-001)
- $b\bar{b}\tau^+\tau^-$ : Higher production rate than  $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ . However, hadronically decaying tau leptons are hard to disentangle from QCD jets. (Ref Run 2: ATLAS-CONF-2021-016) (Ref Projection: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2021-044)

Branching Ratio	bb	WW	tau tau	ZZ	W
bb	33%				
WW	25%	4.6%			
tau tau	7.4%	2.5%	0.39%		
ZZ	3.1%	1.2%	0.94%	0.076%	
W	0.26%	0.10%	0.029%	0.013%	0.0005%

## Extrapolation Procedure

- To extrapolate results from Run 2 to HL-LHC, **scale factors** are applied to the **signal and background distributions** to account for
  - Luminosity scaling** from  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  to  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  ( $\sim \times 20$ )
  - Increased cross-section** from 13 TeV to 14 TeV ( $\sim \times 1.2$ ).
- In the combination, **uncertainties from common systematic sources are correlated** across channels.
- Systematic uncertainties are **rescaled** to reflect improvements expected at the HL-LHC. In particular, **detector performance is expected to remain similar** but uncertainties on **heavy jet tagging** expected to **decrease** while **theory systematics are expected to be halved**.
- Four main uncertainty scenarios** are considered for the combination:
  - No systematic uncertainties
  - Baseline**: Exp. uncertainties scaled, and theory uncertainties halved
  - Theory uncertainties halved - but with Run 2 exp. uncertainties
  - Run 2 systematic uncertainties

## Results

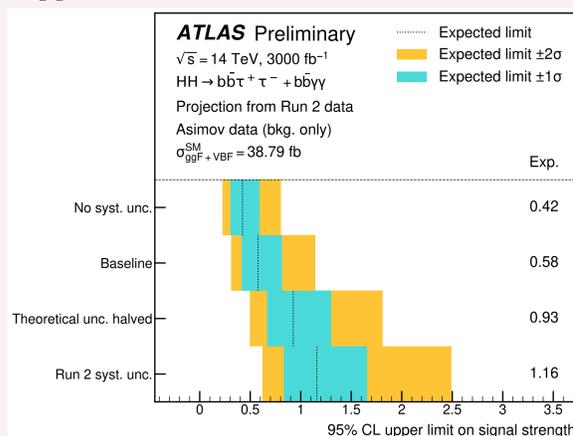
### Significance and Signal Strength Measurement

- Expected **HH signal significance** and **precision** on the measured **signal strength** ( $\sigma_{HH}/\sigma_{HH}^{SM}$ ).
- (Baseline scenario) Major sources of systematics include **theoretical uncertainties** on ggF, VBF and W-associated **single Higgs production** and on **HH cross-section**.
- \* Previous combination (2018) includes also the  $b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$  channel. The gain in  $b\bar{b}\tau^+\tau^-$  is mainly from **improved object ID**.

Uncertainty scenario	Significance [ $\sigma$ ]			Measured combined signal strength
	$b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$	$b\bar{b}\tau^+\tau^-$	Comb.	
No systematic uncertainties	2.3	4.0	4.6	$1 \pm 0.23$
Baseline	2.2	2.8	3.2	$1 \pm 0.32$
Theory uncertainties halved	1.1	1.7	2.0	$1 \pm 0.50$
Run 2 systematic uncertainties	1.1	1.5	1.7	$1 \pm 0.59$
Previous combination (2018)	2.0	2.0	2.9*	$1 \pm 0.40^*$

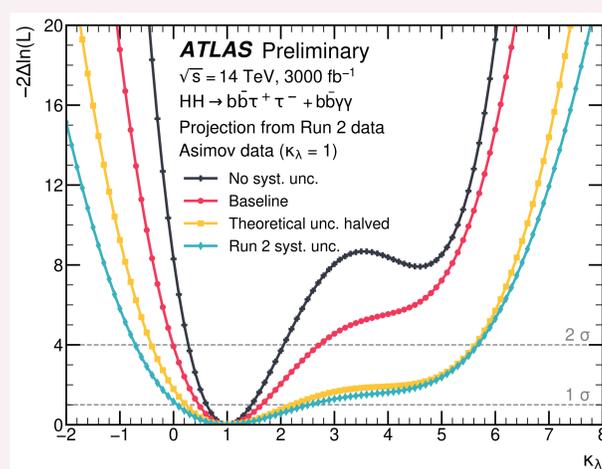
### Upper Limit on SM Signal Strength

- 95% CL upper limit on the signal strength under the **background-only hypothesis**.
- SM  $HH$  production is expected to be excluded in all considered scenarios, except for the "Run 2 systematics" scenario where the upper limit is 1.16.



### $\kappa_\lambda$ Likelihood Scan

- Negative log-profile-likelihood ratio as a function of  $\kappa_\lambda$  under the SM hypothesis.
- (Baseline scenario)  $\kappa_\lambda$  is constrained to within  $[0.5, 1.5]$  ( $[0.0, 2.7]$ ) at  $1\sigma$  ( $2\sigma$ ) confidence interval.



### Significance as a function of $\kappa_\lambda$

- Expected **significance** as a function of the **self-coupling modifier  $\kappa_\lambda$** .
- (Baseline scenario) Evidence for  $HH$  production ( $3\sigma$ ) is expected if  $\kappa_\lambda < 1.1$  or  $\kappa_\lambda > 4.8$  (pink circles), while observation ( $5\sigma$ ) is expected if  $\kappa_\lambda < 0.1$  or  $\kappa_\lambda > 5.9$  (blue circles).

