## XVI Workshop on Resistive Plate Chambers and Related Detectors



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## RPC performance with an alternative eco-friendly gas mixture

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The use of R134a-based gas mixture containing SF $_6$  for operating RPC is not recommended owing to its high global warming potential (GWP). The effective GWP of the standard gas mixture of R134a (95.2%), i-C $_4$ H $_{10}$  (4.5%) and SF $_6$  (0.3%) is about 1300 which is well beyond the permissible limit (less than 150) set in order to reduce the greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. This work presents experimental qualification of an ecofriendly, non-flammable, inexpensive gas mixture of Ar (5%), CO $_2$  (60%), and N $_2$  (35%) for operating Resistive Plate Chamber (RPC) in avalanche mode, proposed on the basis of a numerical work [1]. The performance of RPC using the proposed gas mixture has been investigated and compared to the available experimental data for the standard gas mixture to study its efficacy and limitation.

[1] J. Datta, S. Tripathy, N. Majumdar, and S. Mukhopadhyay, Journal of Instrumentation 16 (2021) P07012.

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