

# SLHCV3.1b: HL-LHC optics overview

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CERN, Geneva

MPP, 2012/04/13

# Introduction

SLHCV3.1b contains a **realistic, nearly complete, usable** optics model for an HL-LHC scenario using 150T/m triplets Based on SLHCV3.0 and ATS\_V6.503. <sup>1</sup> It is **not final** since it still depends on some working assumptions:

- interconnect lengths between magnets,
- lengths and types of triplet correctors,
- installation and relocation of several matching quadrupoles,

and misses some parts

- optics transitions,

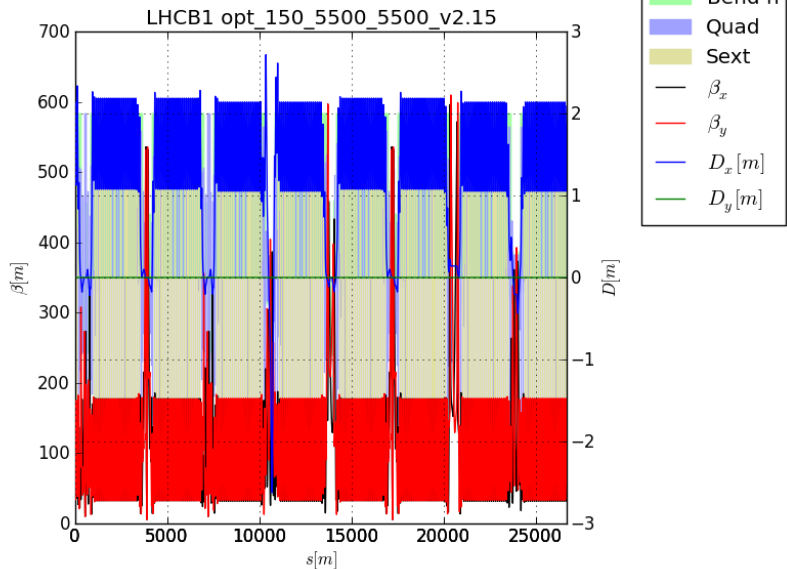
and some optimizations

- phase advance optimization for IR2/8/4/6,
- control of Q",
- position of triplet BPMS,
- IP1-IP5 phase advance (or maybe working point).

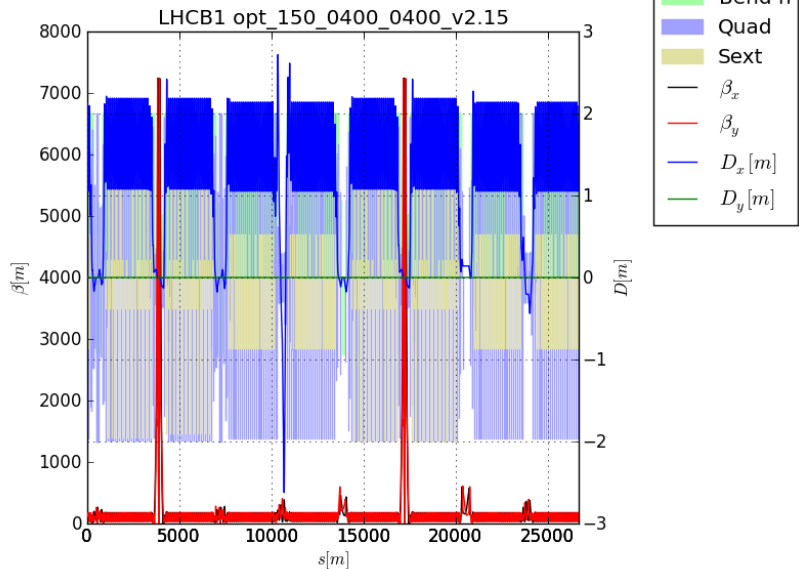
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<sup>1</sup>SLHC Project Report 49, 50, 53, 55, ATS Note 2011 33, 60, 132 and reference therein.

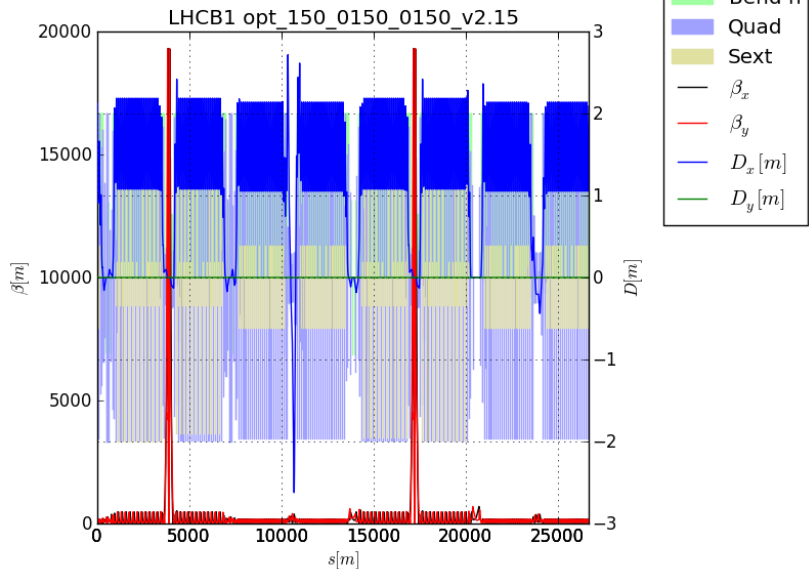
# LHC B1



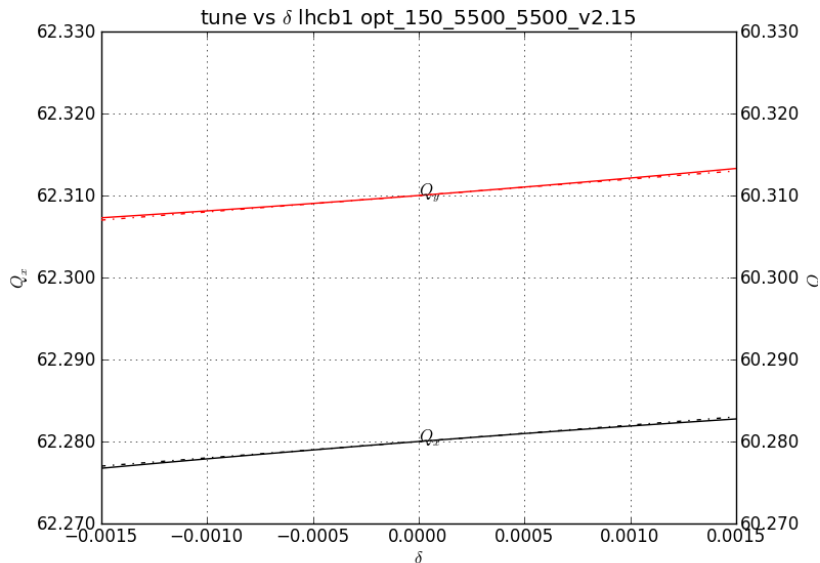
# LHC B1



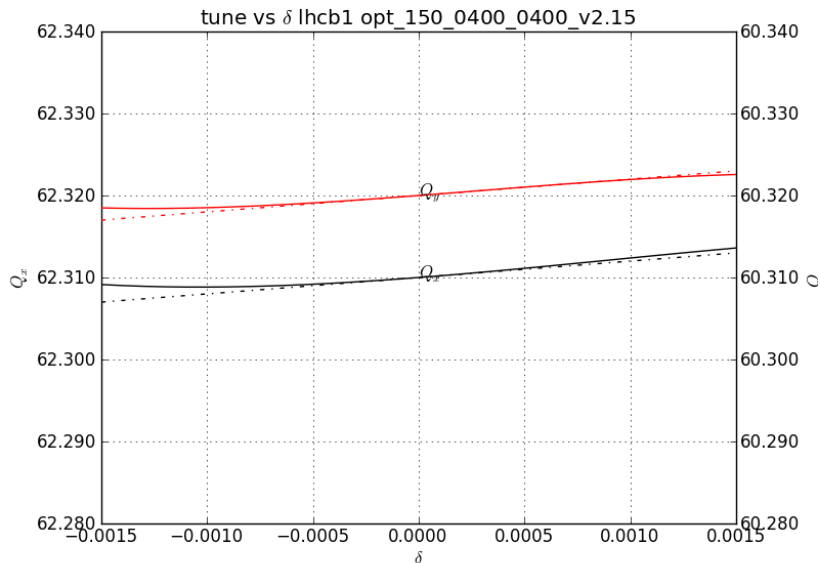
# LHC B1



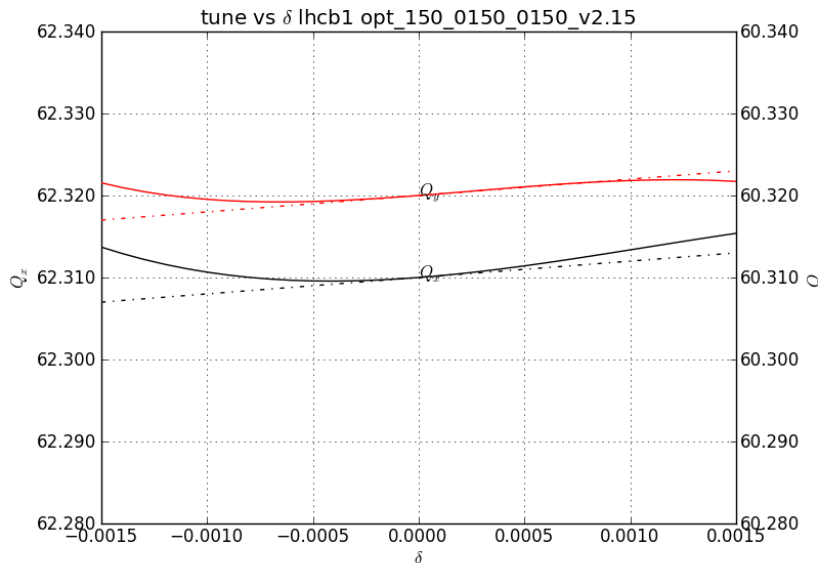
# Tune vs delta



# Tune vs delta

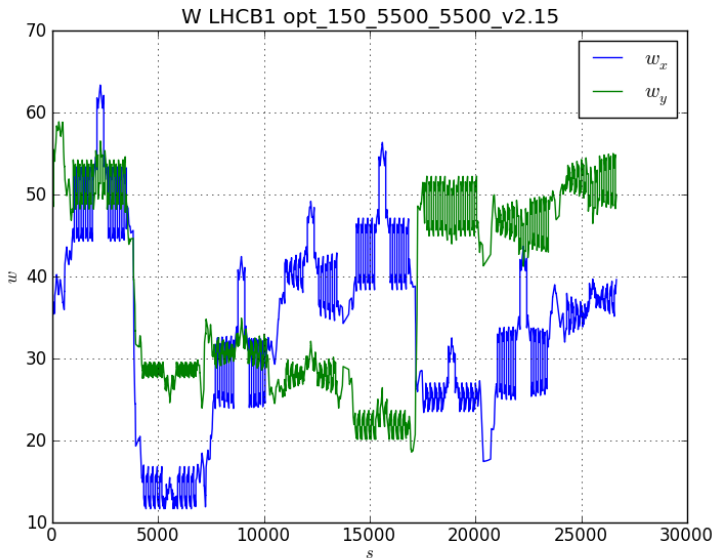


# Tune vs delta

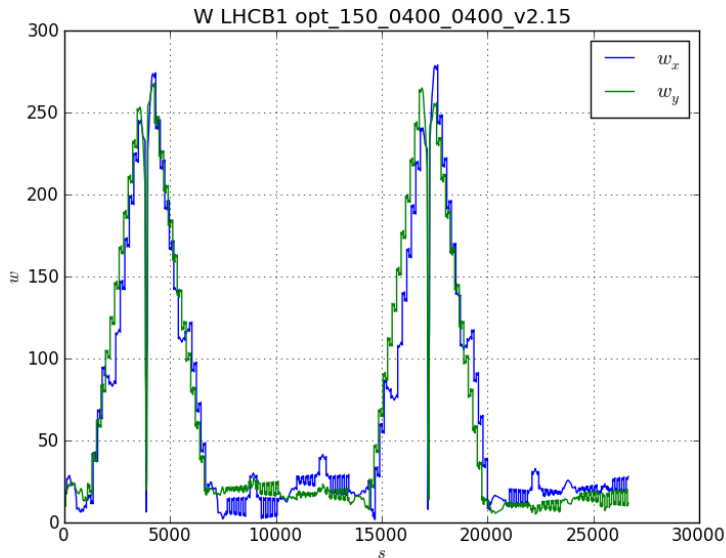




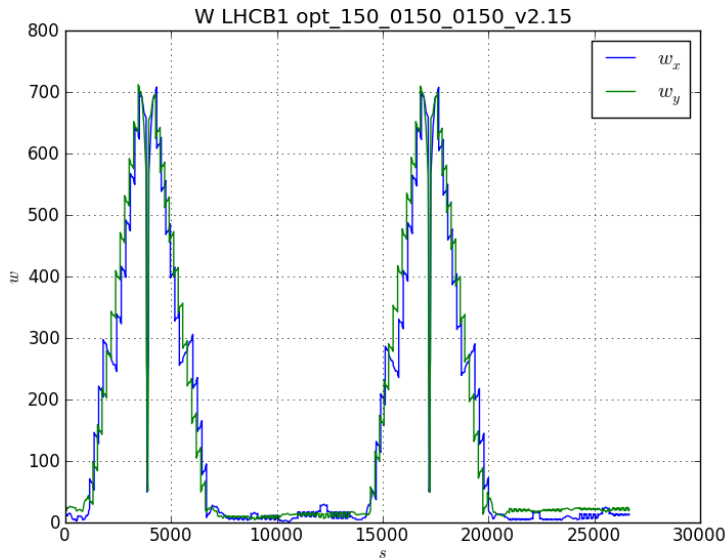
W functions:  $W\delta = |\Delta\beta/\beta_0 + i(\Delta\alpha_0 - \alpha\Delta\beta_0/\beta_0)|$



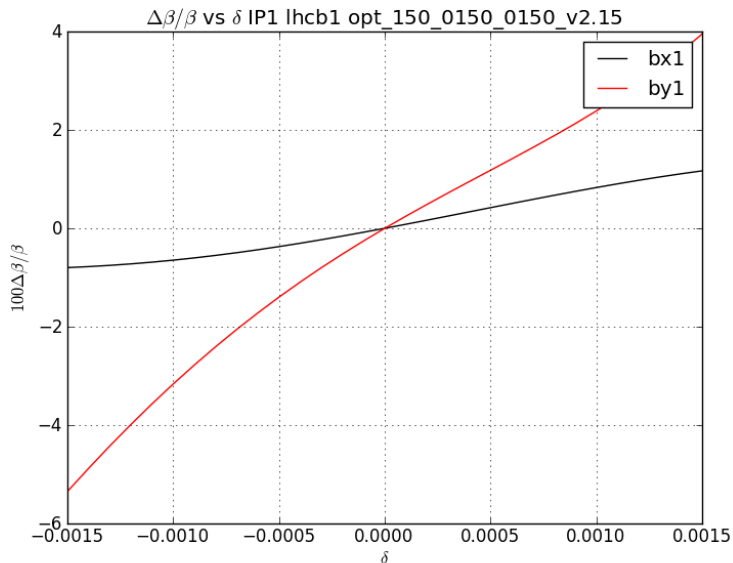
W functions:  $W\delta = |\Delta\beta/\beta_0 + i(\Delta\alpha_0 - \alpha\Delta\beta_0/\beta_0)|$



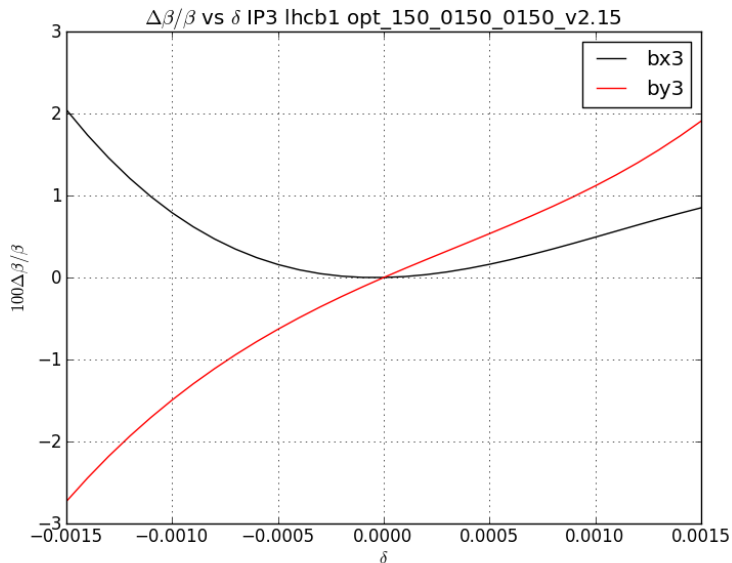
W functions:  $W\delta = |\Delta\beta/\beta_0 + i(\Delta\alpha_0 - \alpha\Delta\beta_0/\beta_0)|$



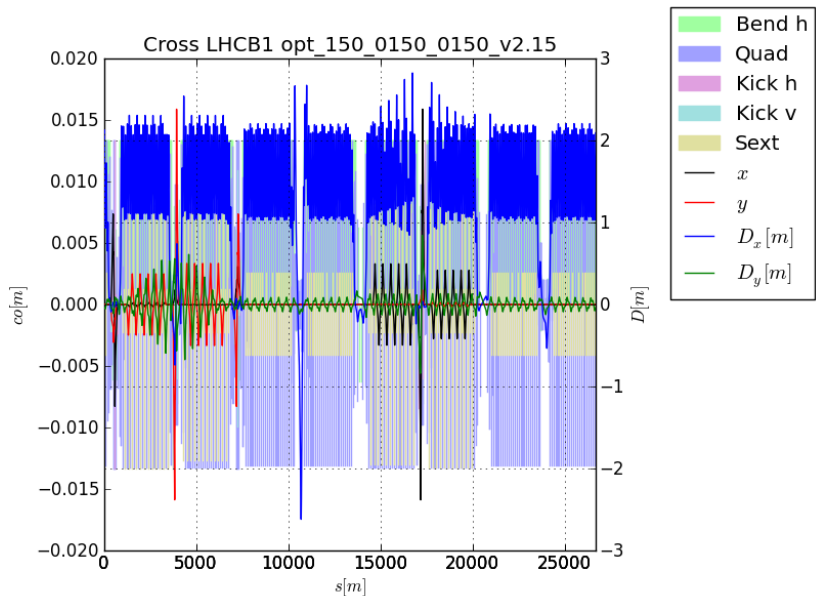
# Non linear beta beating



# Non linear beta beating



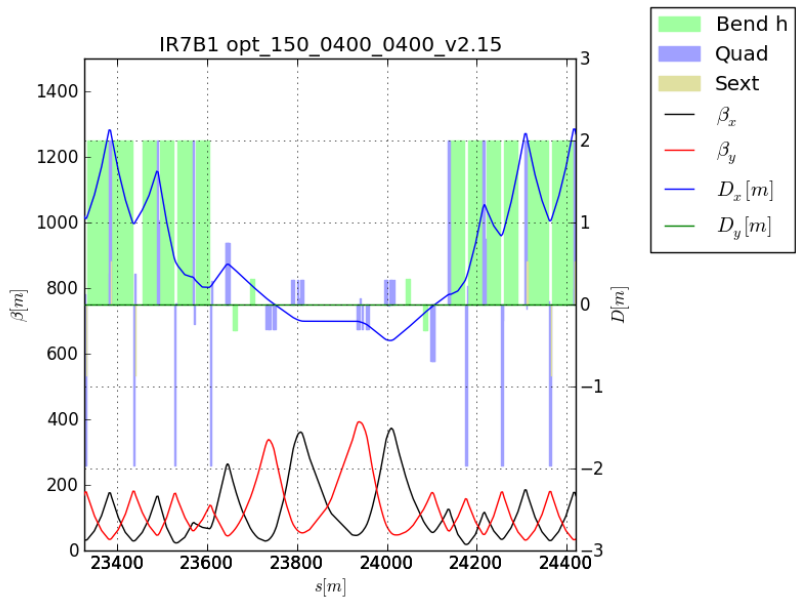
# LHC Spurious dispersion



# Tour

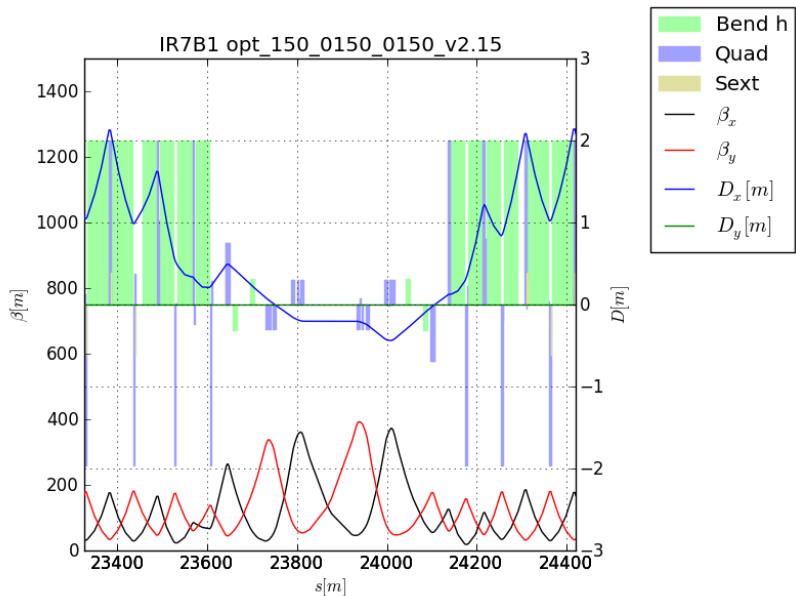
- ▶ Effort to keep beta function unnecessarily large, magnet strengths not too close to lower limit, minimum changes with respect to nominal.
- ▶ For IR2 and IR8 phase advances probably not yet optimal.
- ▶ For IR4 Beta at the IP preserved as much as possible, to be checked for the damper and other instruments.
- ▶ IR3 and IR7 identical just rematched for the new arcs.

# IR7 B1

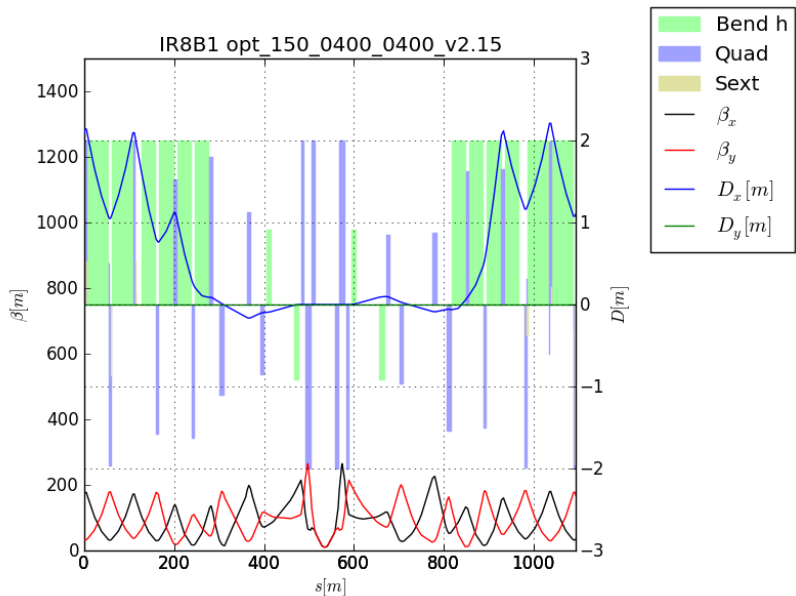




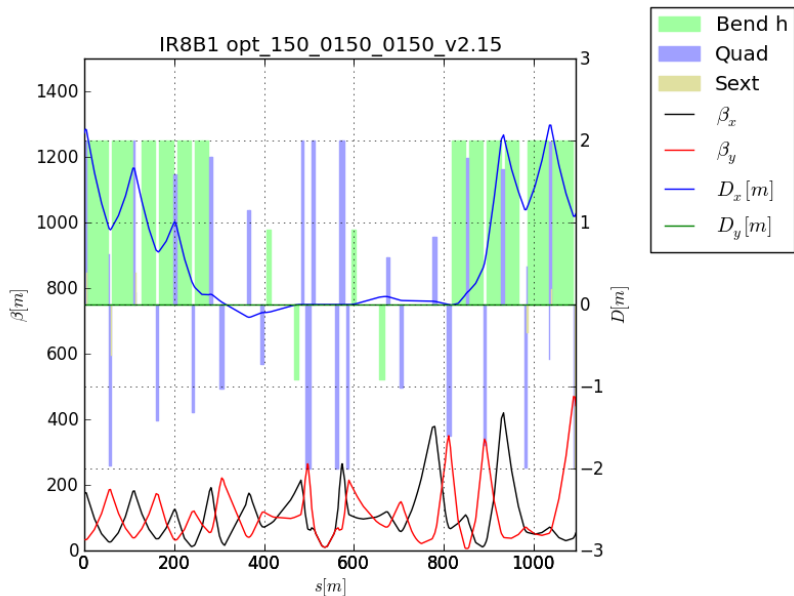
# IR7 B1



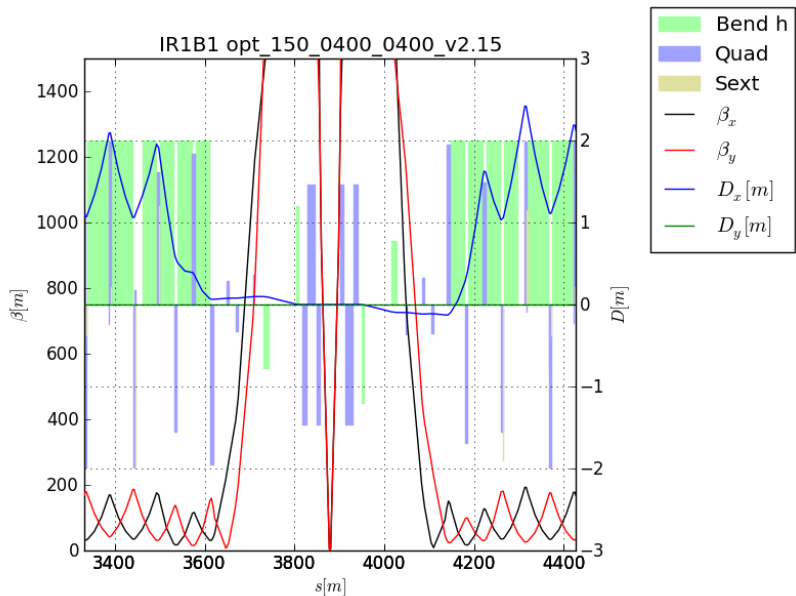
# IR8 B1



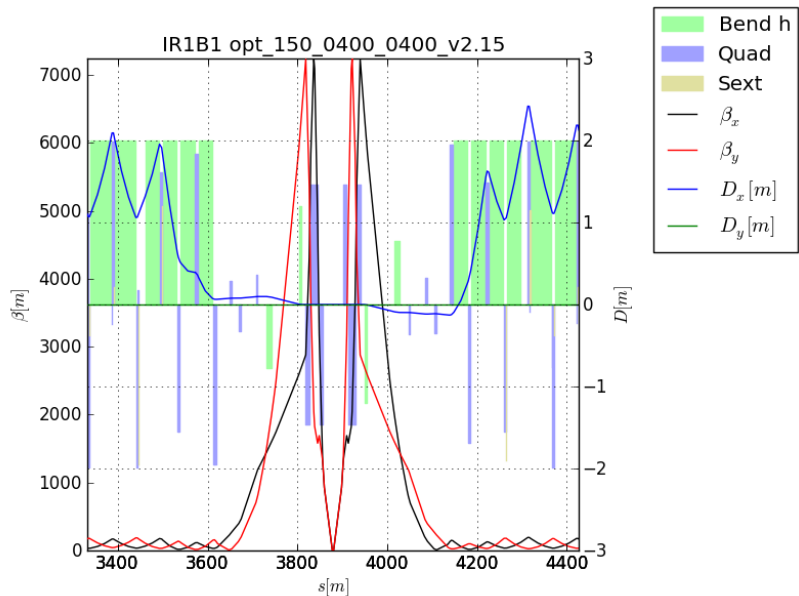
# IR8 B1



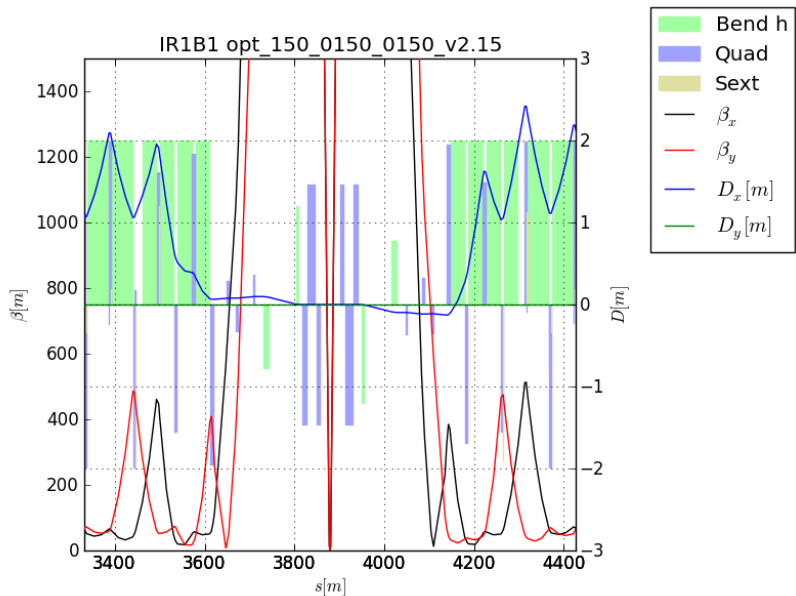
# IR1 B1



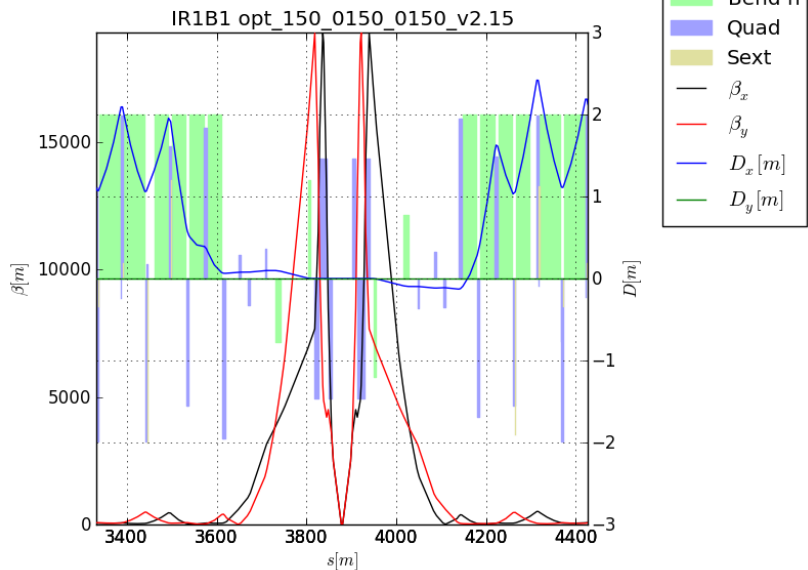
# IR1 B1



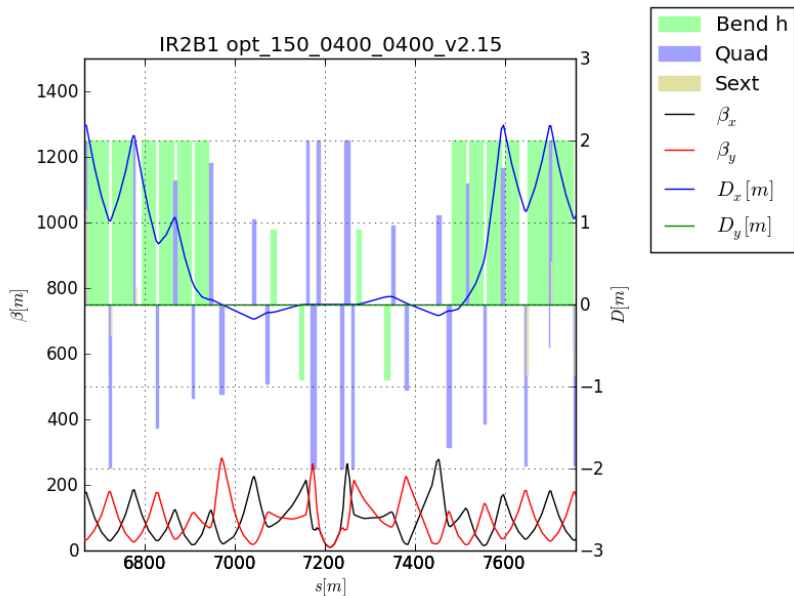
# IR1 B1



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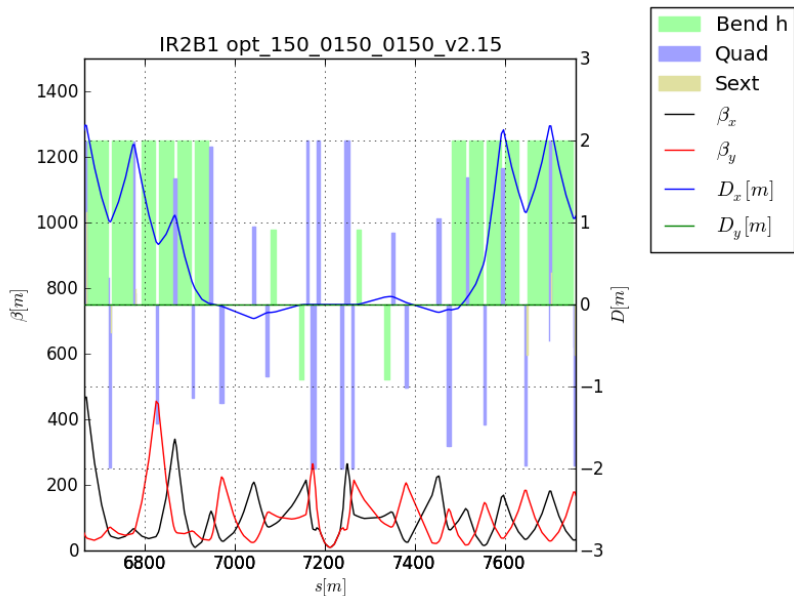


# IR2 B1

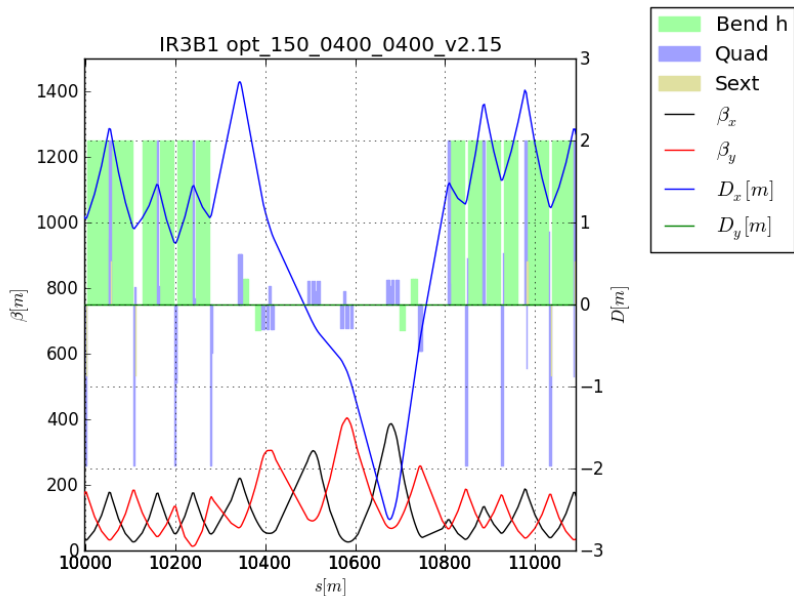




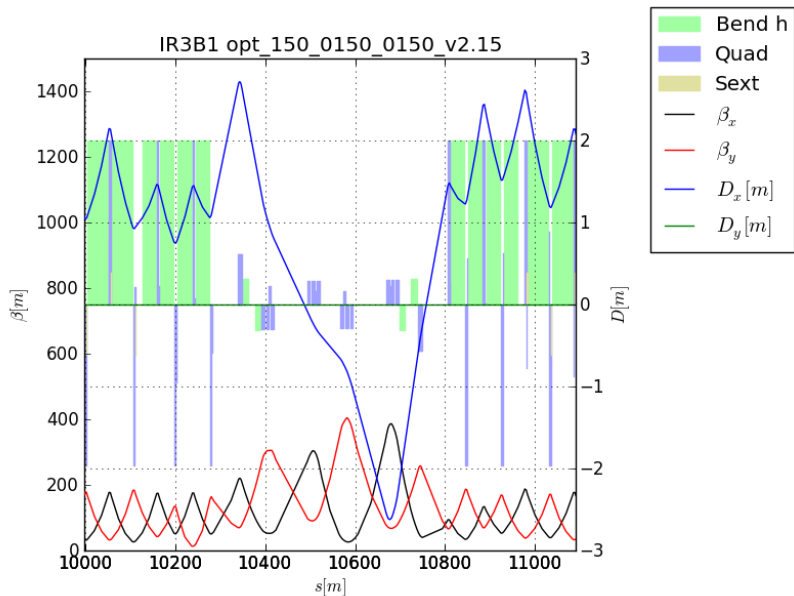
# IR2 B1



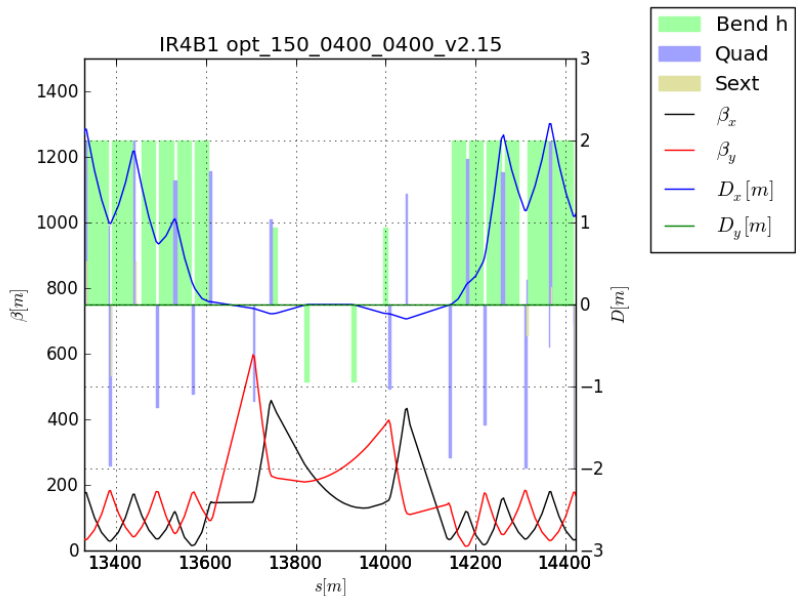
# IR3 B1



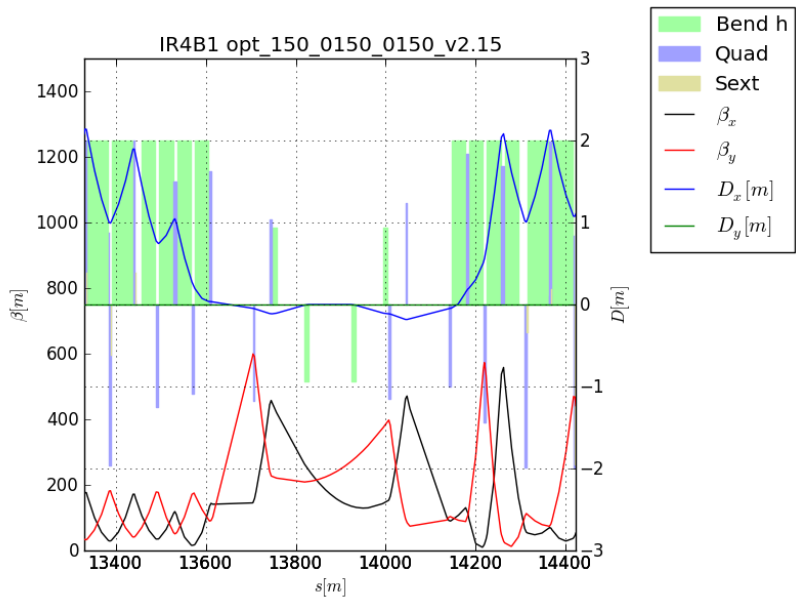
# IR3 B1



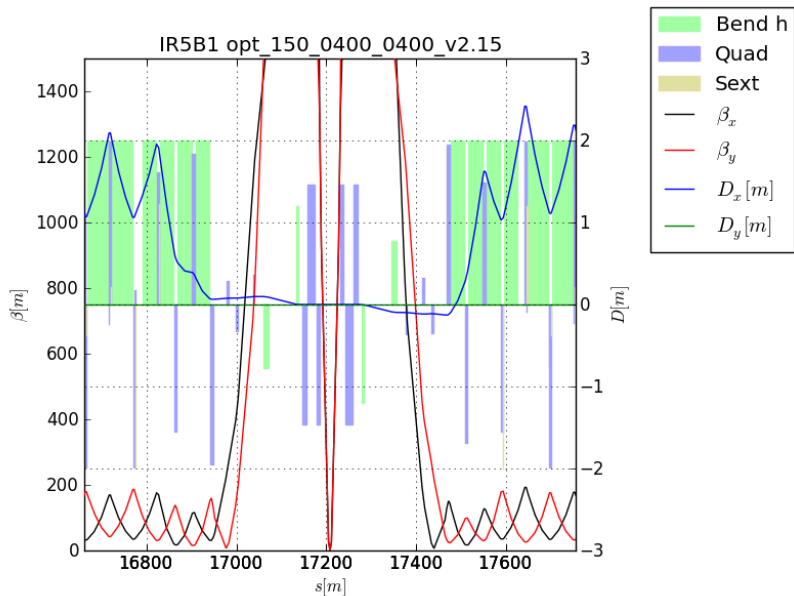
# IR4 B1



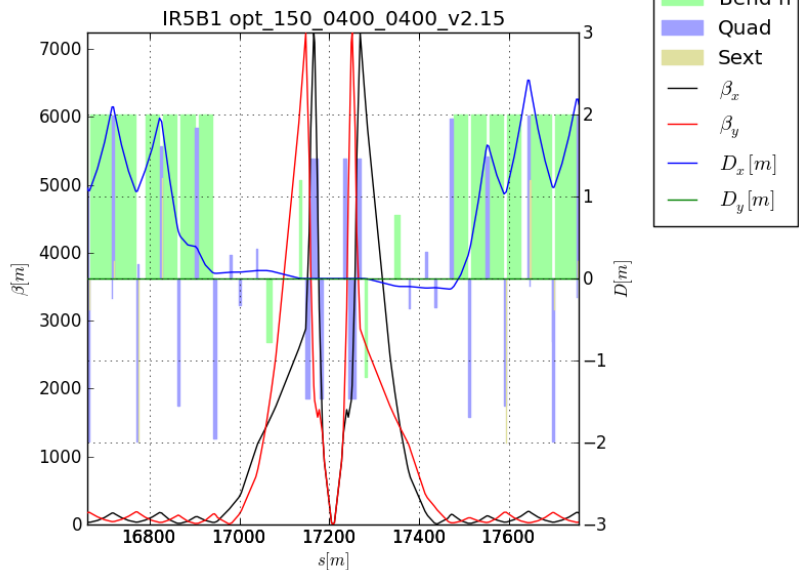
# IR4 B1



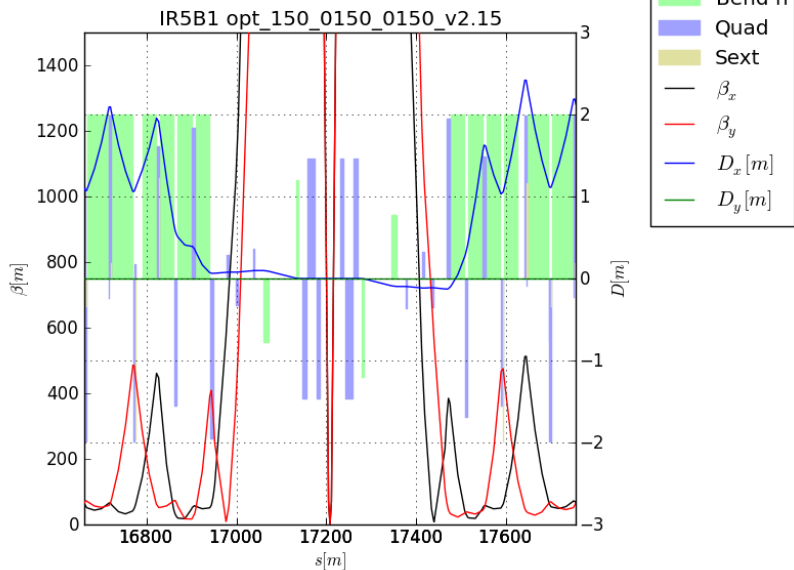
# IR5 B1



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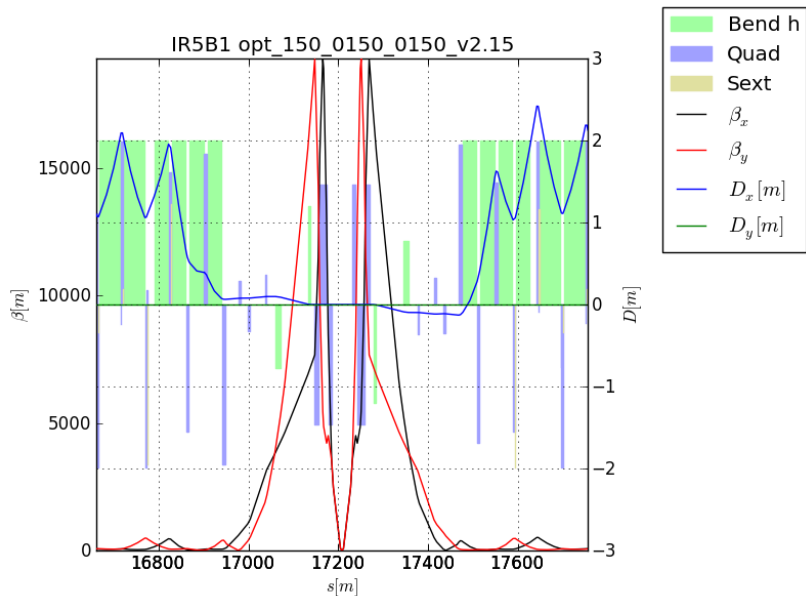


# IR5 B1

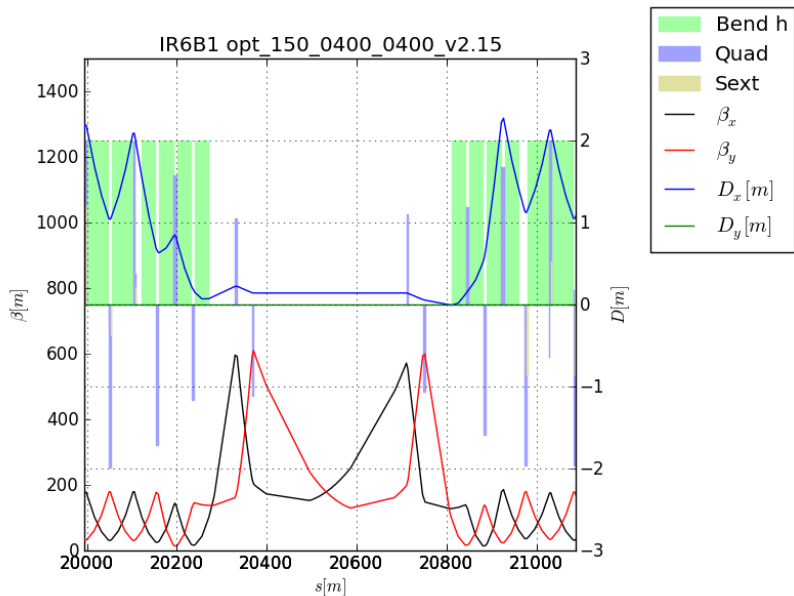




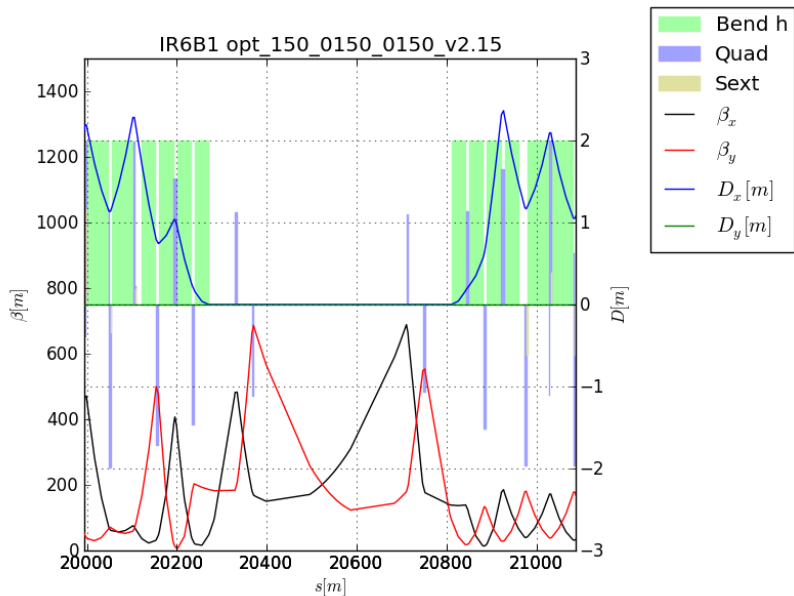
# IR5 B1



# IR6 B1



# IR6 B1



## IR6 dump system features

name	dpxb1	dpxb2	dxb1	dxb2	bxb1	bxb2	byb1	byb2	dmuxb1	dmuxb2
	murad	murad	m	m	dump	dump	dump	dump	kick	kick
					m	m	m	m	2pi	2pi
inj	0	-256	0.14	0.186	5012	5052	3955	3698	0.2631	0.2633
1111	0	-256	0.14	0.186	5012	5052	3955	3698	0.2631	0.2633
3333	0	0	0	0	5455	5867	4241	3699	0.25	0.25
4444	0	0	0	0	5743	6134	3955	3698	0.25	0.25
8228	0	0	0	0	5581	5820	6115	3698	0.25	0.25
5115	0	0	0	0	5012	5052	4063	3699	0.25	0.25
2882	0	0	0	0	7456	6818	3955	3698	0.25	0.25
1551	0	0	0	0	7244	6758	3974	3828	0.25	0.25

bxb1 bxb2 byb1 byb2: beta function at the dump

dxb1 dxb2 dpxb1 dpxb2: dispersion and angular dispersion at IP6

dmuxb1 dmuxb2: phase advance between TCSG.4[RL]6 and MKD.H5[LR]6

Without injection constraints optics can be optimized for the dump system. It is possible to attempt to improve inj and 1111.

## Repository: names and specs

name	$\beta_x^*$ [m]	$\beta_{\parallel}^*$ [m]	$\theta_x/2$ [ $\mu$ rad]	$\Delta_{\parallel}/2$ [mm]	$\times$ planes IP1/IP5
opt_150_11000_11000	11.0	11.0	170	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_5500_5500	5.5	5.5	245	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_2000_2000	2.0	2.0	80	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0400_0400	0.40	0.40	180	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0150_0150	0.15	0.15	295	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0100_0100	0.10	0.10	360	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0075_0300	0.30	0.75	275	0.75	v/h, fixed
opt_150_0050_0200	0.20	0.05	335	0.75	v/h, fixed
opt_150_0075_0300hv	0.30	0.75	275	0.75	h/v, fixed
opt_150_0050_0200hv	0.20	0.05	335	0.75	h/v, fixed

with their thin version.

Total of 4 IR5, 7 6, 6 IR2/8 new optics, the rest really minor changes with some very similar to SLHC3.0 or ATSV6503 or the nominal LHC.

A rich toolkit and few sample jobs is provided as well derived from SLHC3.0 as well. Mask file, error assignment routines, correction filters for tracking are under preparation.

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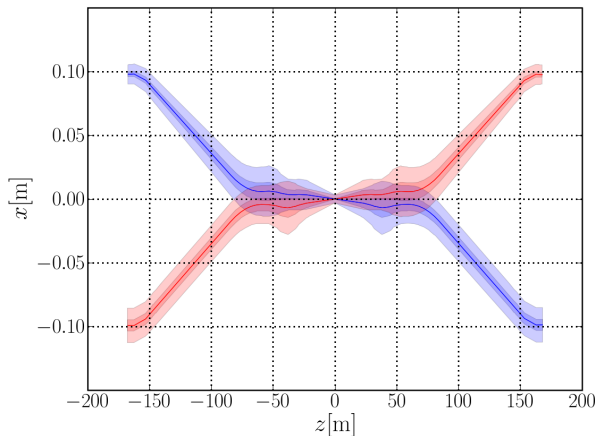
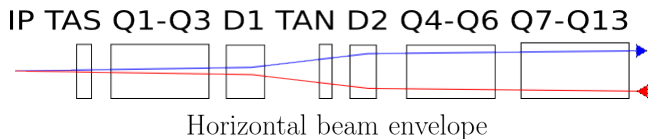
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# LHC IR layout



## Layout changes

IR1 and IR5 triplet area ( $l_{Q1} = l_{Q3}$ ,  $l_{Q2a} = l_{Q2b}$ ):

```
IP 22.54 { .46 | Q1 | .46 } .36 .12 BPM .24
          { .36 | MCBXDa | .46 | Q2a | .46 } .24 BPM .12 .36
          { .46 | Q2b | .46 | MCBXDb | .36 } .24 BPM .12 .36
          { .46 | Q3 | .46 } .24 BPM .12 .36
          { .18 .18 | MCBXC | .18 .20 .115 | MQSX3 | .115
            .20 .075 | MCOSSX3 | .075 .20 .075 | MCSTX3 | .075
            .20 .075 | MCDTSX3 | .075 .25 }
```

D1: single sc. dipole; TAN and TCT: nominal length

D2: larger aperture 2-in-1, moved towards the IP by 15m

Crab cavities: 3 staggered modules per side per IP per beam

Q4: larger aperture 2-in-1

Q5: long MQY type moved towards the arc by 11m

Q10: added MS circuit and replaced MCBC

IR6: new long MQY type Q5



## Layout parameters

```
1.MQXL      :=          7.6850000000 ;
1.MQX       :=          6.5770000000 ;
dq1q2a     :=          3.5600000000 ;
dq2aq2b    :=          1.9150000000 ;
dq2bq3     :=          3.5600000000 ;
deltaposD2 :=        -15.0000000000 ;
deltaposQ4 :=           0.0000000000 ;
deltaposQ5 :=          11.0000000000 ;
deltaposQ6 :=           0.0000000000 ;
```

Lengths in m.

## Repository: names and specs

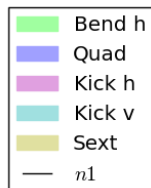
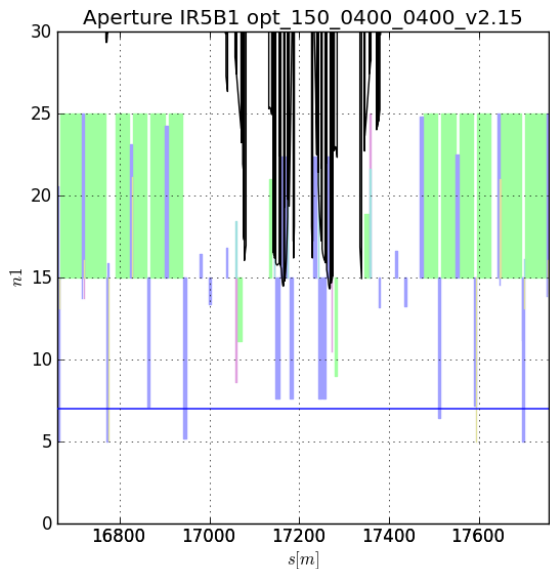
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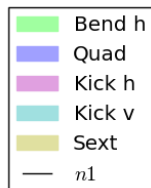
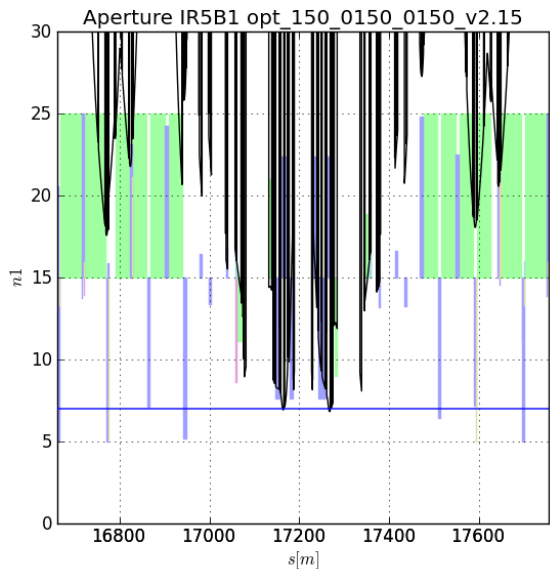
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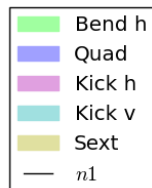
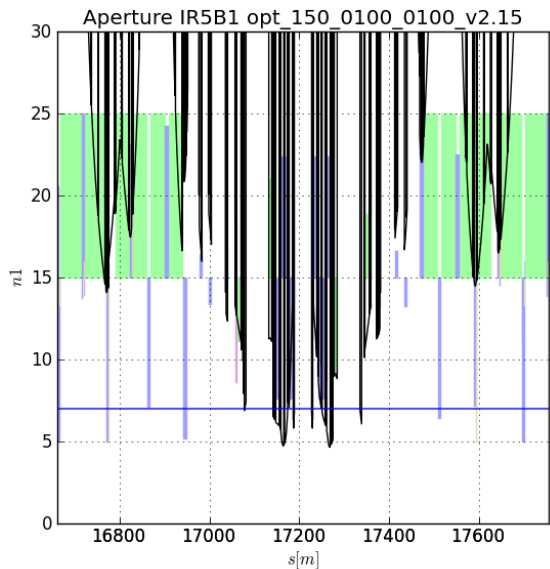
# IR5 squeeze



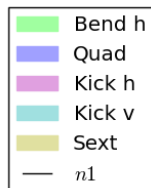
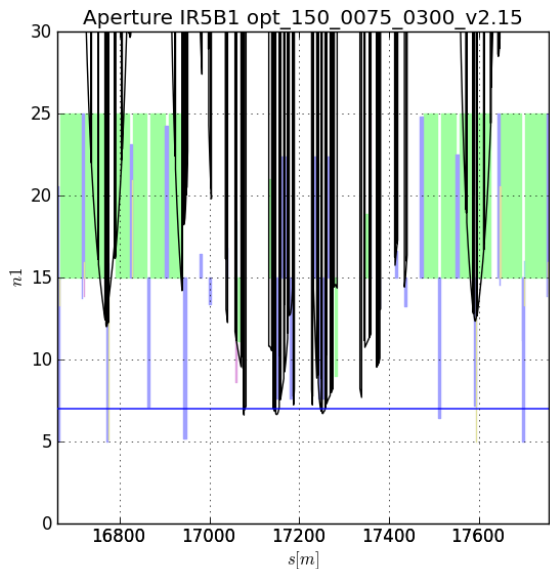
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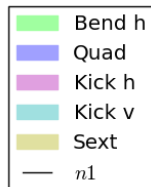
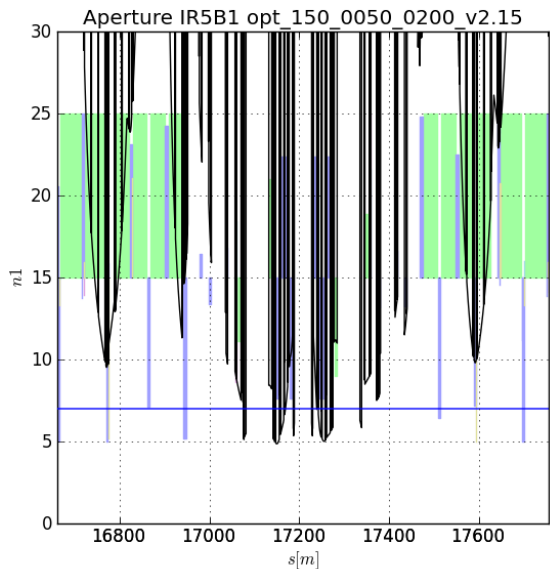
# IR5 squeeze



# IR5 squeeze



# IR5 squeeze



# Aperture model

Based on Phasel.

- MQX and MC\_X: octagon scaled by the triplet aperture ( $a_{mqx} = 140\text{mm}$ )
- D1: round  $r = a_{mqx}/2 + 7\text{mm}$
- TAS: round  $r = 30\text{mm}$
- BPMs: round  $r = a_{mqx}/2$
- TAN: ellipse  $a, b = 41, 37\text{mm}$
- D2 and MCBYY: rectellipse  $g, r = (37, 42)\text{mm}$  for 106mm coil aperture
- Q4: rectellipse  $g, r = (30, 35)\text{mm}$  for 90mm coil aperture
- BPMs D2, Q4, Q5: round  $r = 41, 37.5, 30\text{mm}$



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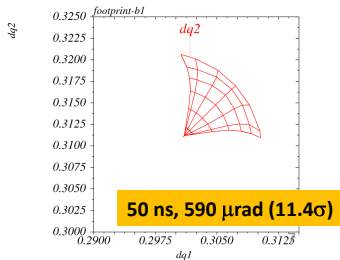
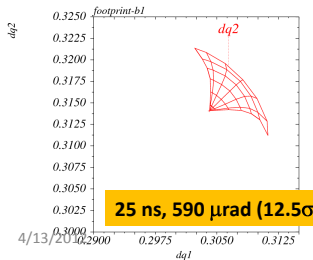
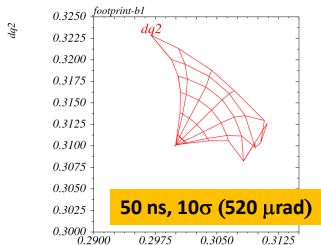
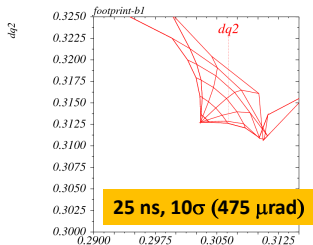
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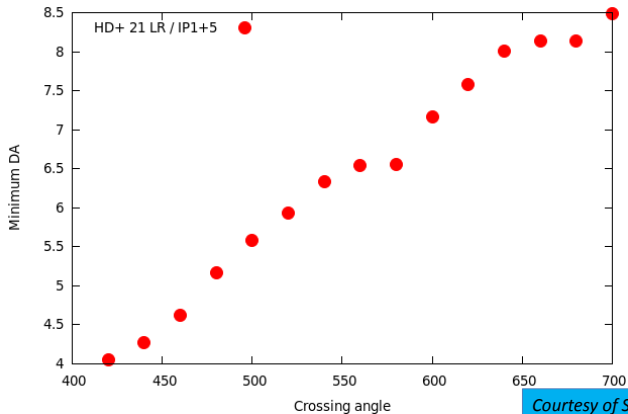
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# Why a priori 590 $\mu\text{rad}$ Xangle and not the “canonical” $10\sigma$ ?

→ Tune footprint at  $6\sigma$  with **21 LR's per IP side (longer IT)**, HO at IP1 and IP5,  $\beta^*=15$  cm and **beam parameters (higher bunch charge)** given in the previous table

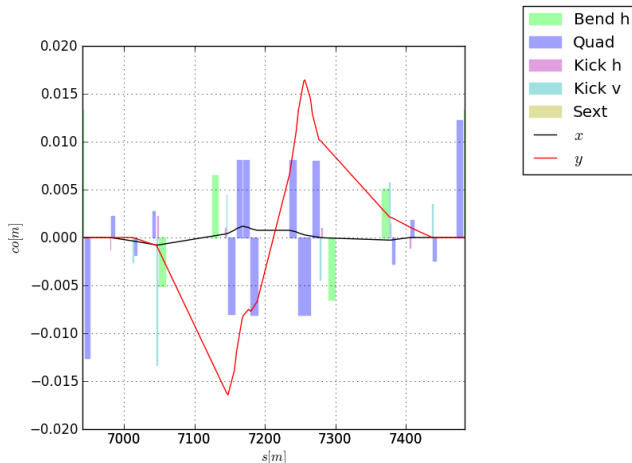


→ 100'000 turns DA simulation results vs Xangle confirming the “pathological tune footprint” (25 ns beam parameters,  $\beta^*=15$  cm, only sextupoles, LR and HO, no crab-crossing no field imperfection)



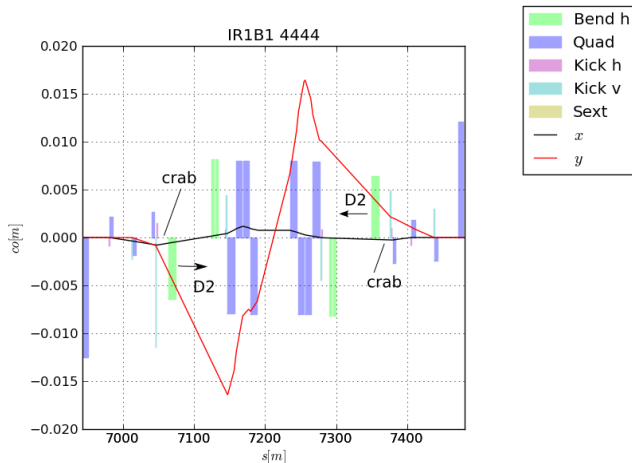
Courtesy of S. White (USLARP)

# Present crossing scheme



- ▶ In collision:
  - ▶  $\beta^* = 15\text{cm}$ , crossing angle  $580\ \mu\text{rad}$ , separation  $1.5\text{mm}$
  - ▶ The close orbit excursion at the cavity is:
    - ▶  $3.35\ \text{mm}$  for  $10\sigma$  crossing angle

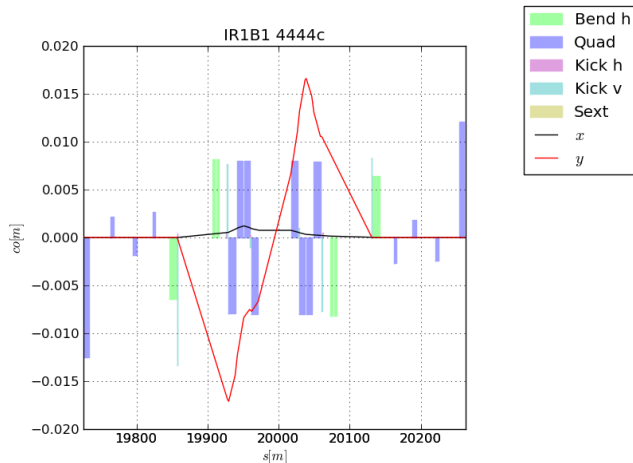
# Present crossing scheme



## ► In collision:

- $\beta^* = 15\text{cm}$ , crossing angle  $580\ \mu\text{rad}$ , separation  $1.5\text{mm}$
- The close orbit excursion at the cavity is:
  - $3.35\ \text{mm}$  for  $10\sigma$  crossing angle

# New crossing scheme



- ▶ No orbit displacement at the crab cavity location nor in D2 and Q4.
- ▶ The corrector in D2 can be placed in the non-IP side to save strength and gain some aperture for horizontal crossing
- ▶ Additional aperture margin in D2 and Q4 as side effect.

# Crab layout

```
--B1> |D2|.4|MCH|.4|MCV| 1.8 <C> 2.6 <C> 2.6 <C>      5.3 |MC|Q4|  
<B2-- |D2|.4|MCH|.4|MCV| 3.1      <C> 2.6 <C> 2.6 <C> 4.0 |MC|Q4|
```

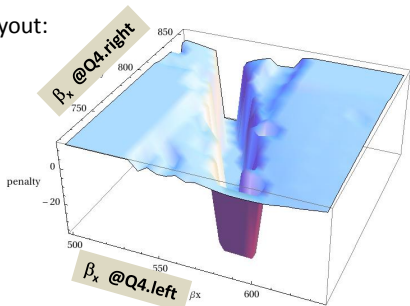
1.D2=10

1.MCBH/V=1.5

Total voltage for the 3 modules for  $590\mu\text{rad}$ : 11.7MV and 10.7MV.

# Optics (Task 2.2)

- Latest estimate for the **crab-voltage** at 15 cm  $\beta^*$ :
  - **9 MV** (3 mod.) is fine but if  $\Theta_c=460 \mu\text{rad}$  (9-10 $\sigma$ ) is OK at half-current ( $L=5E34$ )??  
→ detailed studies needed to determine the settings  $\Theta_c$  ( $N_b$ ) and  $V_{\text{crab}}(\Theta_c)$  @ $L=5E34$
  - **Then clear limitation showing up for lower  $\beta^*$  e.g. 10 cm!**
- Develop **new ATS pre-squeezed optics and/or layout** to push the beta's at the crabs (Q4) on both IR sides
  - not possible with the present matching section layout:
    - ... the two IR sides are anti-correlated optics anti-symmetry) and **the width of the matching valley is 10% only, i.e. 5% on  $V_{\text{crab}}$**
  - ... work ongoing to improve the situation by modifying the matching section pushing the idea of a **stronger Q7, and replacing Q5 & Q6 by 2 doublets**





# Single bore orbit corrector strengths

MCBX<sup>2</sup> type orbit correctors in the non-IP side for Q1, Q2, Q3. Function: orbit correction due to misalignments and crossing scheme

Strength orbit correction:  $x_{tol} g_{\text{triplet}} l_{\text{triplet}} = 0.6 \text{ Tm} \rightarrow 25 \mu\text{rad}$

Strength for crossing scheme (50% safety margin):

Element	Plane	crossing		separation	
		kick [ $\mu\text{rad}$ ]	field [Tm]	kick [ $\mu\text{rad}$ ]	field [Tm]
nominal-like round $\beta^*$					
MCBX.3	H&V	49*1.5 =73	1.7	11*2	0.51
closed round $\beta^*$					
MCBX.1	H&V	17*1.5 =25	0.6	5*2	0.23
MCBX.3 <sup>3</sup>	H&V	140*1.5 =210	4.9	10*2	0.46

<sup>2</sup>nominal: 3.3T, 1.5Tm

<sup>3</sup>may be partially absorbed by D1

## 2-in-1 orbit corrector strength

MCBY type (but wider aperture) either in the IP side of D2 to save vertical aperture or in the non-IP side to save strength and aperture for positive crossing angle.

Strength for crossing scheme (50% safety margin):

Element	Plane	crossing		separation	
		kick [ $\mu\text{rad}$ ]	field [Tm]	kick [ $\mu\text{rad}$ ]	field [Tm]
nominal-like round $\beta^*$					
MCBYY.4	H&V	126*1.5=189	4.4	22*2	1.0
MCBY.5	H or V	32*1.5 = 48	1.1	10*2	0.46
MCBC.6 <sup>4</sup>	H or V	35*1.5 = 53	1.2	12*2	0.28
closed round $\beta^*$					
MCBYY.4 <sup>5</sup>	H&V	244*1.5 =366	8.5	8*2	0.37

---

<sup>4</sup>Nominal 2.5T, 2.27 Tm

<sup>5</sup>may be partially absorbed by D2

# MCBX and MCBYY strengths

name	acbx1	acbx3	acbyy
opt_150_11000_11000	18.18	45.61	98.03
opt_150_2000_2000	5.62	21.27	47.80
opt_150_5500_5500	17.57	65.54	143.68
opt_150_0400_0400	6.62	49.73	109.97
opt_150_0150_0150	6.62	81.50	180.23
opt_150_0100_0100	6.62	99.46	219.95
opt_150_0075_0300	6.62	75.98	168.01
opt_150_0050_0200	6.62	92.55	204.67
opt_150_0075_0300hv	6.62	75.98	168.01
opt_150_0050_0200hv	6.62	92.55	204.67
max nominal values	64	64	97
reserve for orbit correction	25	25	n/a

Maximum values per family in  $\mu\text{rad}$ .

## Repository: names and specs

name	$\beta_x^*$ [m]	$\beta_{\parallel}^*$ [m]	$\theta_x/2$ [ $\mu$ rad]	$\Delta_{\parallel}/2$ [mm]	$\times$ planes IP1/IP5
opt_150_11000_11000	11.0	11.0	170	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_5500_5500	5.5	5.5	245	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_2000_2000	2.0	2.0	80	2	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0400_0400	0.40	0.40	180	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0150_0150	0.15	0.15	295	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0100_0100	0.10	0.10	360	0.75	v/h, adj.
opt_150_0075_0300	0.30	0.75	275	0.75	v/h, fixed
opt_150_0050_0200	0.20	0.05	335	0.75	v/h, fixed
opt_150_0075_0300hv	0.30	0.75	275	0.75	h/v, fixed
opt_150_0050_0200hv	0.20	0.05	335	0.75	h/v, fixed

with their thin version.

Total of 4 IR5, 7 6, 6 IR2/8 new optics, the rest really minor changes with some very similar to SLHC3.0 or ATSV6503 or the nominal LHC.

A rich toolkit and few sample jobs is provided as well derived from SLHC3.0 as well. Mask file, error assignment routines, correction filters for tracking are under preparation.

# Directory listing

/afs/cern.ch/eng/lhc/optics/SLHCV3.1b

<a href="#">aperture</a>	opt_11000_11000.madx
<a href="#">beambeam</a>	opt_5500_5500.madx
<a href="#">errors</a>	opt_2000_2000.madx
<a href="#">toolkit</a>	opt_0400_0400.madx
<a href="#">iropitics</a>	opt_0150_0150.madx
<a href="#">tables</a>	opt_0100_0100.madx
<a href="#">readme</a>	opt_0075_0300.madx
slhc_sequence.madx	opt_0050_0200.madx
slhc_removeinstall.madx	opt_0075_0300hv.madx
crab_install.madx	opt_0050_0200hv.madx
job_sample.madx	opt_11000_11000thin.madx
job_makeoptics.madx	opt_5500_5500thin.madx
job_makethin.madx	opt_2000_2000thin.madx
	opt_0400_0400thin.madx
	opt_0150_0150thin.madx
	opt_0100_0100thin.madx
	opt_0075_0300thin.madx
	opt_0050_0200thin.madx
	opt_0075_0300hvthin.madx