

# Hunting New Animalcula with Flavour

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*(Technical University Munich, TUM-IAS)*



**Planck 2011**  
**Lisbon, June 3rd, 2011**



# Overture

**1676**

**A very important year for  
the humanity !**

# 1676 : The Discovery of the Microuniverse (Animalcula) (The Empire of Bacteria)



**Antoni van Leeuwenhoek**  
\*24.10.1632 †27.08.1723

$10^{-6}\text{m}$

**~500 Microscopes**

(Magnification  
by ~300)

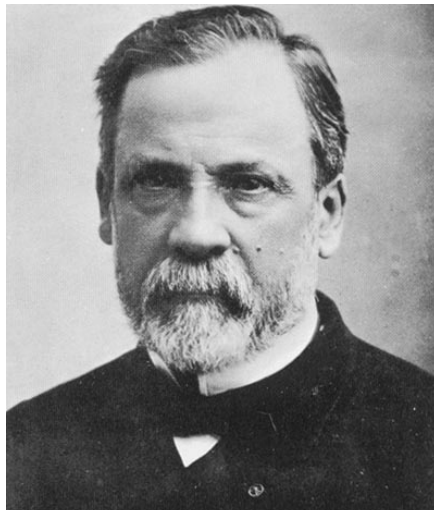
# Animalcula Hunters



**Antoni van Leeuwenhoek**  
\*24.10.1632 †27.08.1723



**Lazzaro Spallanzani**  
\*12.01.1729 †12.02.1799



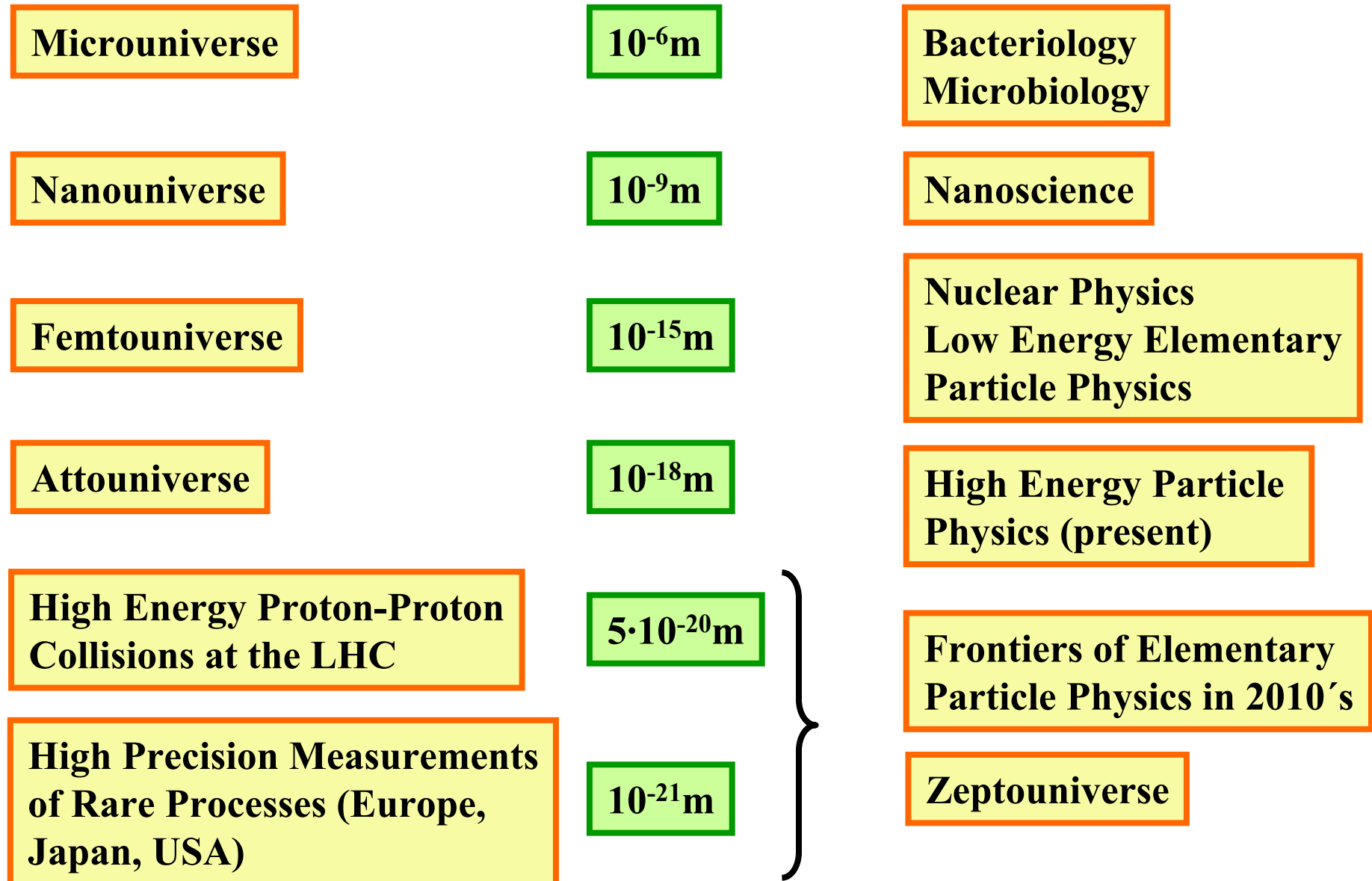
**L. Pasteur**  
\*27.12.1822 †28.09.1895



**Robert Koch**  
\*11.12.1843 †27.05.1910

# An Excursion towards the Very Short Distance Scales:

1676 - 2020



# **Most important Message from this Talk**

**Antoni van Leeuwenhook discovered in 1676**

**Animalcula**

# **Most important Message from this Talk**

**Antoni van Leeuwenhook discovered in 1676**

**Animalcula**

**We all expect to discover **New Animalcula****

**in the coming years with the help**

**of **LHC** and **High Precision Experiments****



**But how will these  
New Animalcula look like ?**

**But how will these  
New Animalcula look like ?**

**Overture Completed!**

# Lisbon Symphony No. 4

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**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

# Lisbon Symphony No. 4

**1<sup>st</sup>  
Movement**

**: Basic Strategy (7 min)**

**2<sup>nd</sup>  
Movement**

**: Expectations and first Messages from  
New Animalcula (12 min)**

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**3<sup>rd</sup>  
Movement**

**: Neutral Heavy Gauge Bosons  
and  $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$  (5 min)**

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**: Neutral Heavy Gauge Bosons  
and  $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$  (5 min)**

**4<sup>th</sup>  
Movement**

**: Finale: Vivace ! (2 min)**

(hep-ph/0910.1032): “Flavour Theory : 2009”

(hep-ph/1012.1447 ): “MFV and Beyond”

# Lisbon Symphony No. 4

**1<sup>st</sup>  
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**: Finale: Vivace ! (2 min)**

**ENCORE !**

(hep-ph/0910.1032): “Flavour Theory : 2009”

(hep-ph/1012.1447 ): “MFV and Beyond”



# **1st Movement**

## **Basic Strategy**

## **Crucial Question**

**What is the Origin of  
Particle Masses and the Reason  
for their Hierarchy and  
Hierarchy of their  
Flavour-Changing Interactions ?**

**Which Dynamics could be responsible for the observed structure of **Electroweak Symmetry Breaking** and of **Patterns seen in Flavour Physics** ?**

**1.**

**Could it be an elementary SM Higgs system with all problems of instability under radiative corrections (hierarchy problems) ?**

**Crucial questions in Particle Physics**

**2.**

**Could it be a new strong dynamics with a composite Higgs or without Higgs at all ?**

**3.**

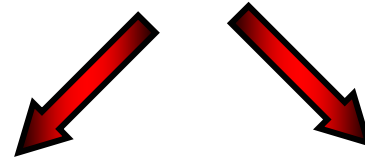
**Could this dynamics help us understanding matter-antimatter asymmetry and the amount of dark matter in the universe ?**

**4.**

**Would these dynamics explain anomalies in flavour physics ?**

**CKM**

**(Nobel Prize 2008)**



**Dirac Medal  
(2010)**



**N. Cabibbo  
(1935-2010)**



**M. Kobayashi**



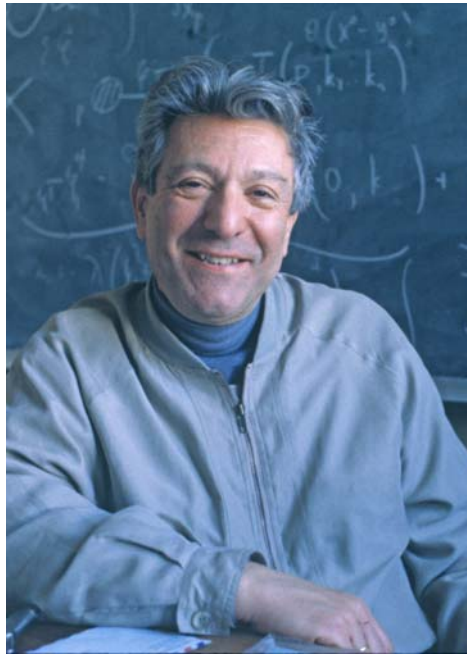
**T. Maskawa**



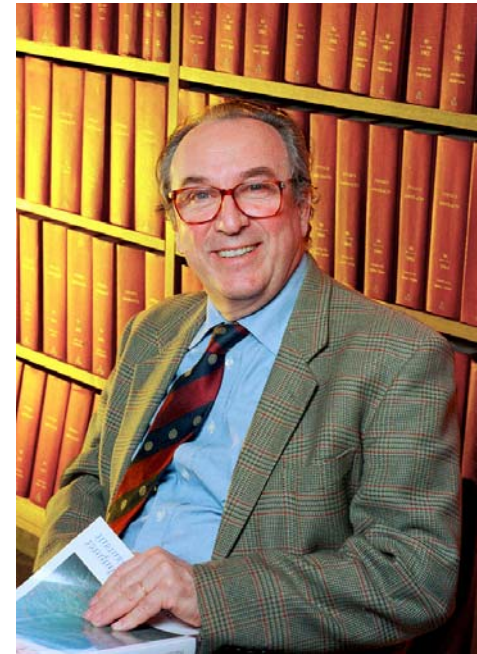
**(High Energy Price 2011)**



**Sheldon Glashow**



**John Iliopoulos**

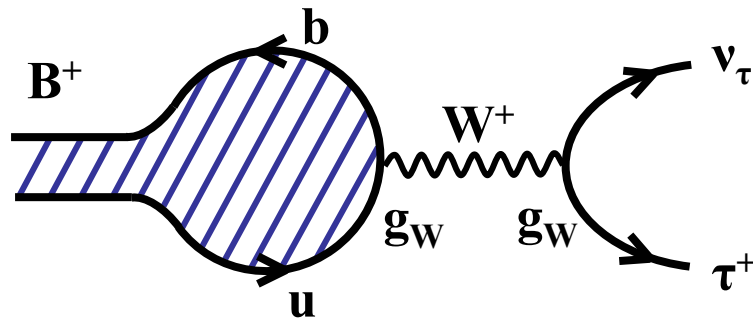


**Luciano Maiani**



# Indirect Search: Precision Measurements of Decays of Mesons and Leptons

$$B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$$

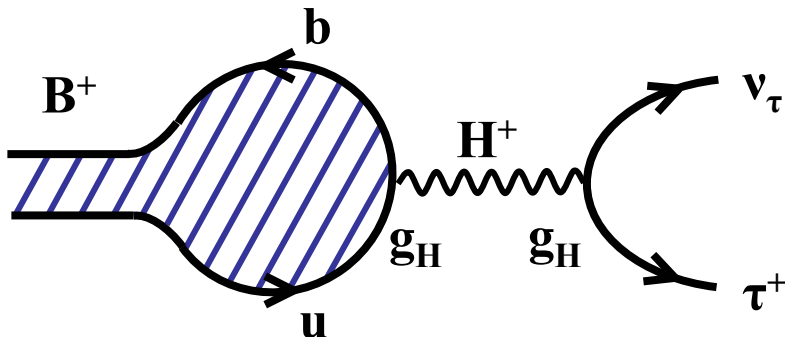


Standard Model

$$\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)_{\text{SM}} = \left| A \frac{g_W^2}{M_W^2} \right|^2$$

$$m_B \approx 5 \text{ GeV}$$

A, B – parameters of a given theory



Contribution of a new charged Heavy Particle

$$\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau) = \left| A \frac{g_W^2}{M_W^2} + B \frac{g_H^2}{M_H^2} \right|^2$$

$$\Delta = \text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau) - \text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)_{\text{SM}} \neq 0$$

Signal of a new particle

# In Order to identify New Animalcula through Flavour Physics

We need

- 1.** Many precision measurements of many observables and precise theory.
- 2.** Study Patterns on Flavour Violation in various New Physics models (correlations between many flavour observables).

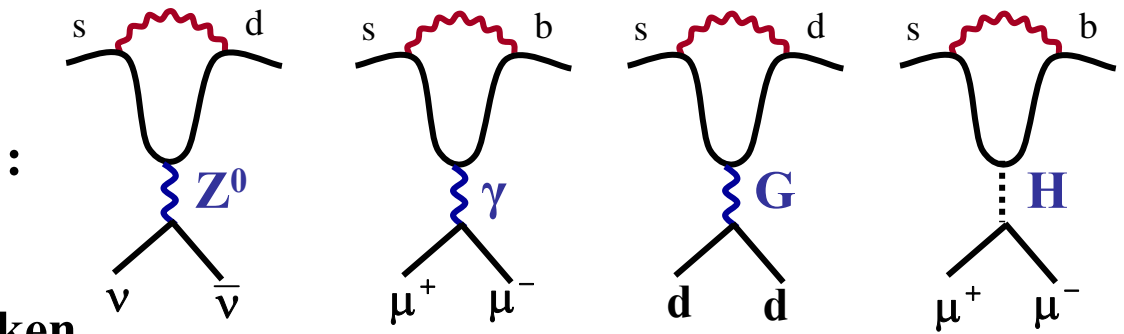
**...and**

**3. Correlations between low energy  
flavour observables and  
Collider Physics (LHC, Tevatron)**



# Basic Diagrams in FCNC Processes

**Penguin Family**

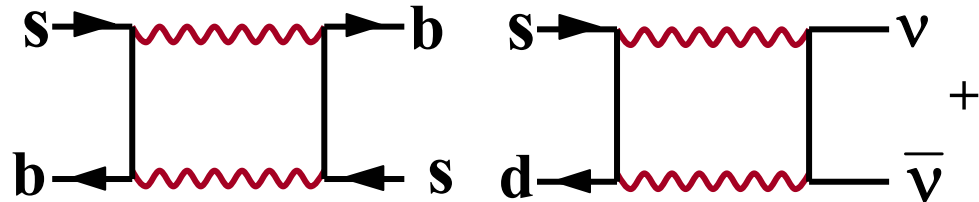


**New Physics enters here**

**Similar diagrams in LFV and EDM's**

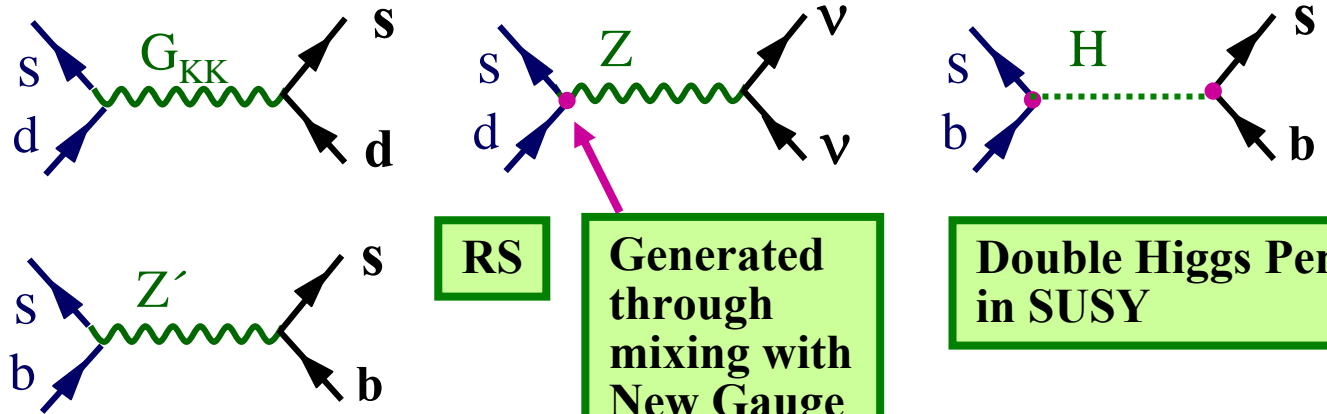
**(GIM broken at one loop)**

**Box Diagrams**



**+ other box diagrams**

**Tree Diagrams**



**(GIM broken at tree level)**

**RS**

**Generated through mixing with New Gauge Bosons**

**Double Higgs Penguin in SUSY**

# Basic Questions for Flavour Physics

**New Flavour  
violating  
CPV phases?**

**Flavour Conserving  
CPV phases?**

**Non-MFV  
Interactions?**

(Non-CKM)

**Right-Handed  
Charged  
Currents?**

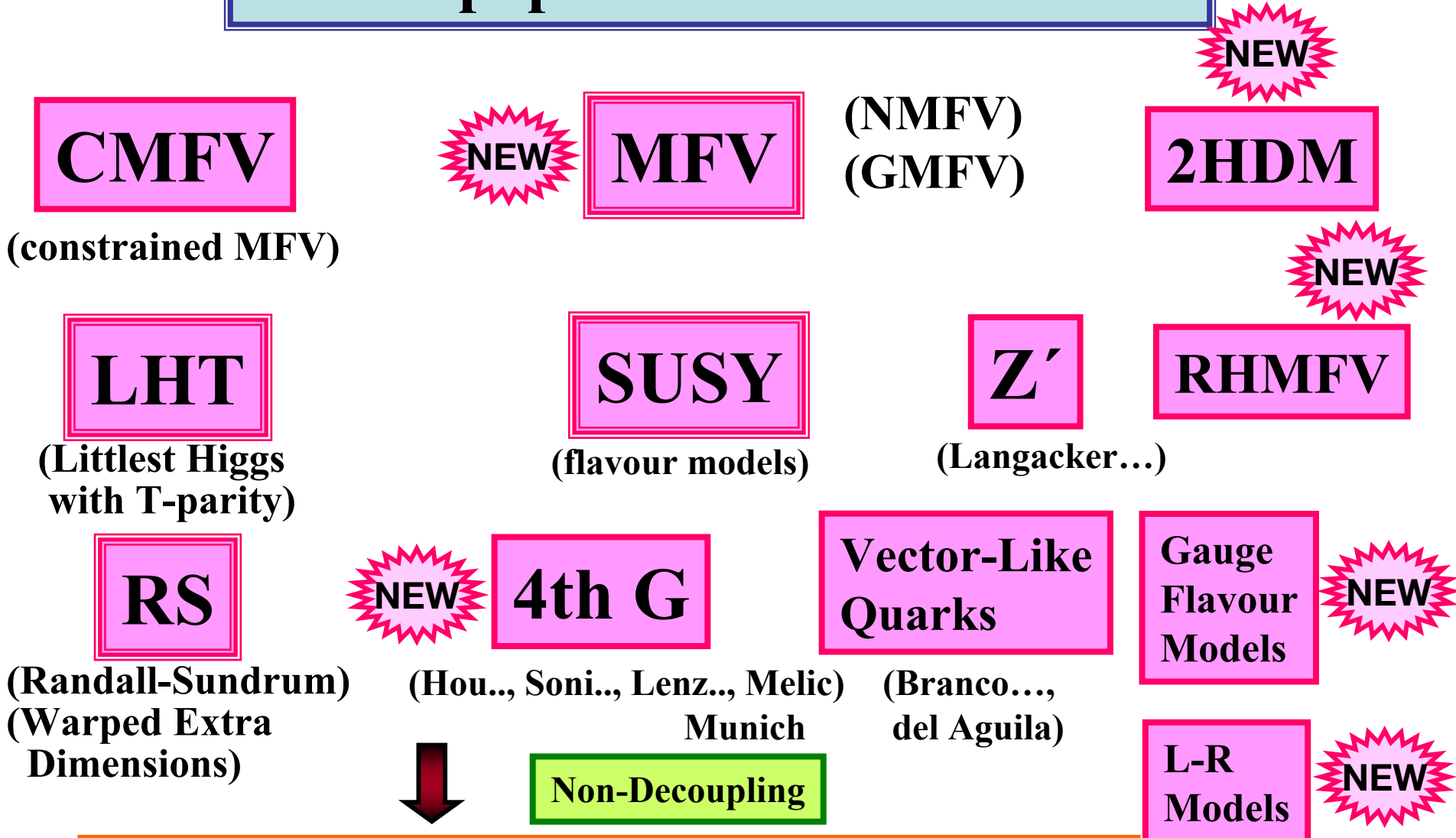
**Scalars  $H^0$ ,  $H^\pm$   
and related  
FCNC's?**

**New Fermions?  
New Gauge  
Bosons?**

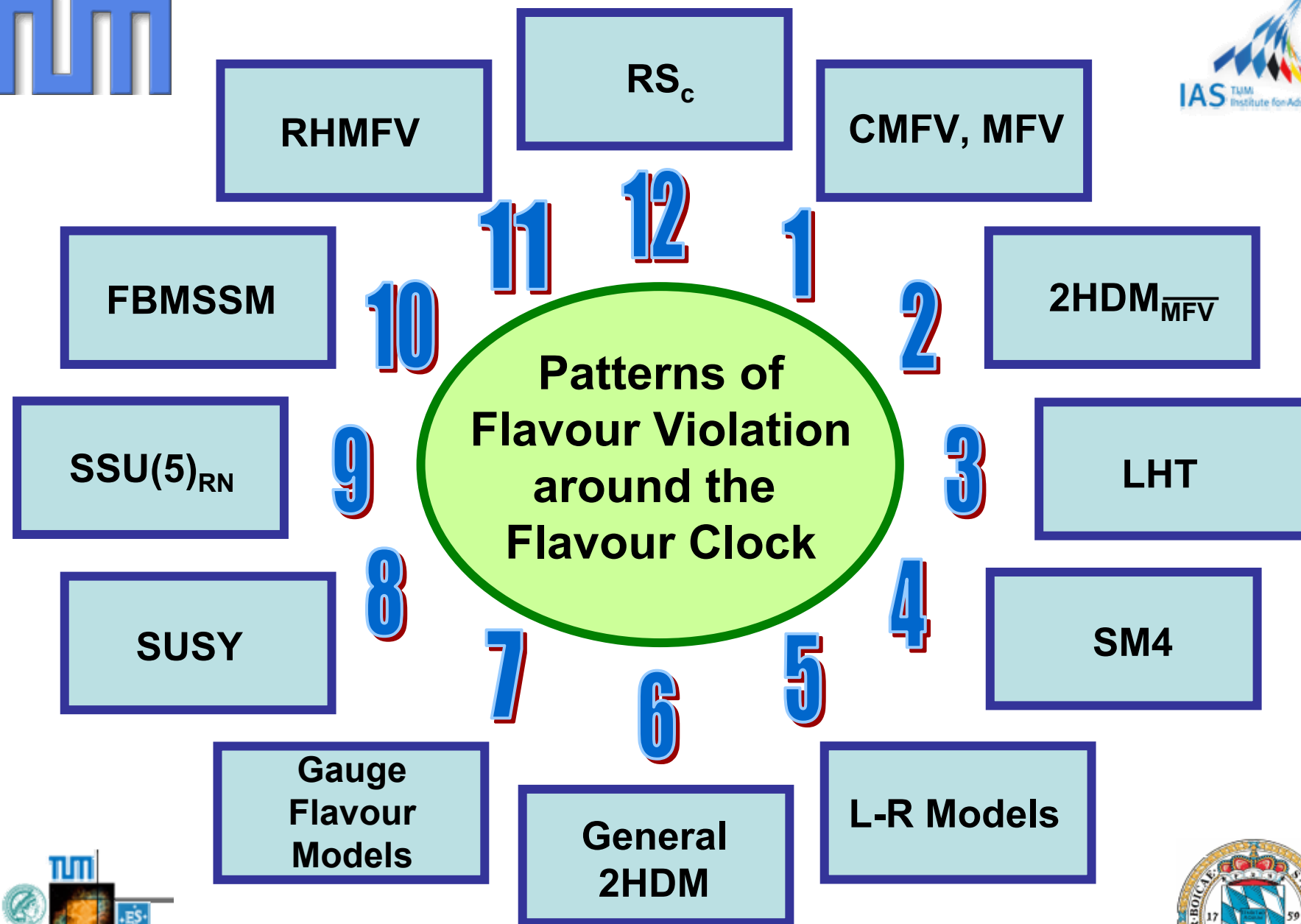


**How to explain dynamically 22 free  
Parameters in the Flavour Sector ?**

# Most popular BSM Directions



**New gauge bosons, fermions, scalars in loops  
and even trees with often non-CKM interactions.**



# Superstars of 2011 – 2015 (Flavour Physics)

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

$$\mathcal{CP} \text{ in } B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$$

$$(B_s \rightarrow \phi\phi)$$

$$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$$(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$

$$(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$\gamma$   
from Tree  
Level  
Decays

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\mu \rightarrow 3e$$

$$\tau \rightarrow 3 \text{ leptons}$$

$$\varepsilon'/\varepsilon$$

(Lattice)

$$\text{EDM's}$$

$$(g-2)_\mu$$

\*) Direct  $\mathcal{CP}$  in  
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$

# Big Superstars for 2011-2013

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

Mixing induced  
CP Violation  
( $B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$ )

$$(S_{\psi\phi})_{SM} \cong 0.04$$

$$(S_{\psi K_S})_{SM} \cong 0.80$$

Mixing induced  
CP Violation  
( $B_d^0 - \bar{B}_d^0$ )

$$B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$\text{Br}(B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)_{SM} \cong 3.2 \cdot 10^{-9} (1 \cdot 10^{-10})$$

CP-conserving  
Quark-Flavour  
Violating

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma)_{SM} \cong 0(10^{-54})$$

Lepton Flavour  
Violation

Precise prediction for  $\varepsilon_K$  (~~CP~~ in  $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$ )

and

Precise measurement of CKM phase  
 $= \gamma$

# Big Superstar 2011



# Big Superstar 2011



**Happy Birthday to You !**



# **2nd Movement**

**Expectations and First Messages  
from New Animalcula**

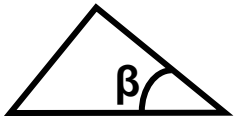


# Possible Simplest Solutions

Soni, Lunghi

**A**

New negative CP phase  $\varphi_{\text{new}}$  in  $B_d^0 - \bar{B}_d^0$  Mixing  
 →  $|V_{ub}|$  from inclusive decays is correct

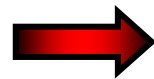


$$(S_{\psi K_s})_{SM} = \sin 2\beta \rightarrow S_{\psi K_s} = \sin(2\beta - \varphi_{\text{new}})$$

0.80

0.68

for  $\varphi_{\text{new}} = 10^\circ$



$\varepsilon_K$  and  $\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu)$  much closer to experiment

**B**

Dynamical Model : **Non-Supersymmetric** Two-Higgs  
 Doublet Model with Flavour Blind  
Phases (AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori  
 AJB, Isidori, Paradisi)

Correlated  
 Implications:

2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>



Large  $S_{\psi\phi}$ ,  $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ ,  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ , EDM's

AJB, Guadagnoli  
 UTfitters  
 Lenz, Nierste +  
 CKMfitters  
 Laiho, Lunghi,  
 van der Water  
 Fleischer et al  
 Blanke et al  
 Branco et al

....

**Very strong activity in 2HDM over last 30 years:**

**In particular:**

**Lisbon Masters**

**Gustavo Branco Army**



**See many papers: Pich, Tuzon, Jung, ....**

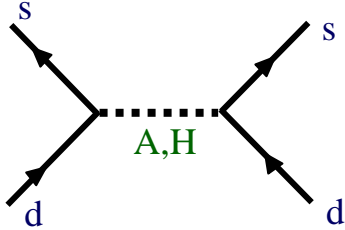
(non-SUSY)

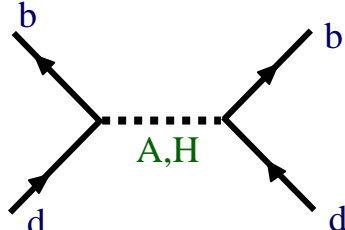
# General 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind CPV Phases (in Yukawa Couplings)

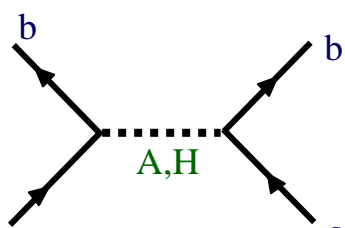
(1005.5310)

(AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori)

Provides correct pattern

$\epsilon_K :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_d m_s}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{ts}^* V_{td})^2$  (tiny)

$S_{\psi K_s} :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_b m_d}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{tb}^* V_{td})^2 e^{i\phi_{\text{new}}}$

$S_{\psi\phi} :$    $\approx \left[ \frac{m_b m_s}{M_H^2} \right] m_t^4 (\tan \beta)^2 (V_{tb}^* V_{ts})^2 e^{i\phi_{\text{new}}}$

$$S_{\psi K_s} = \sin(2\beta - \theta_d^H) \quad S_{\psi\phi} \cong \sin(\theta_s^H)$$

$$\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} \approx \frac{m_d}{m_s} \approx \frac{1}{17}$$

$$\sin 2\beta > S_{\psi K_s}$$

$$\tan \beta \approx 10 - 20$$

$$M_H \approx 250 \text{ GeV}$$

Large RG QCD effects  $Q_{LR}$

( $|\epsilon_K|$  enhanced)

**$|\epsilon_K|$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$  and  $S_{\psi K_s}$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$**   
**in a General 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind CPV**

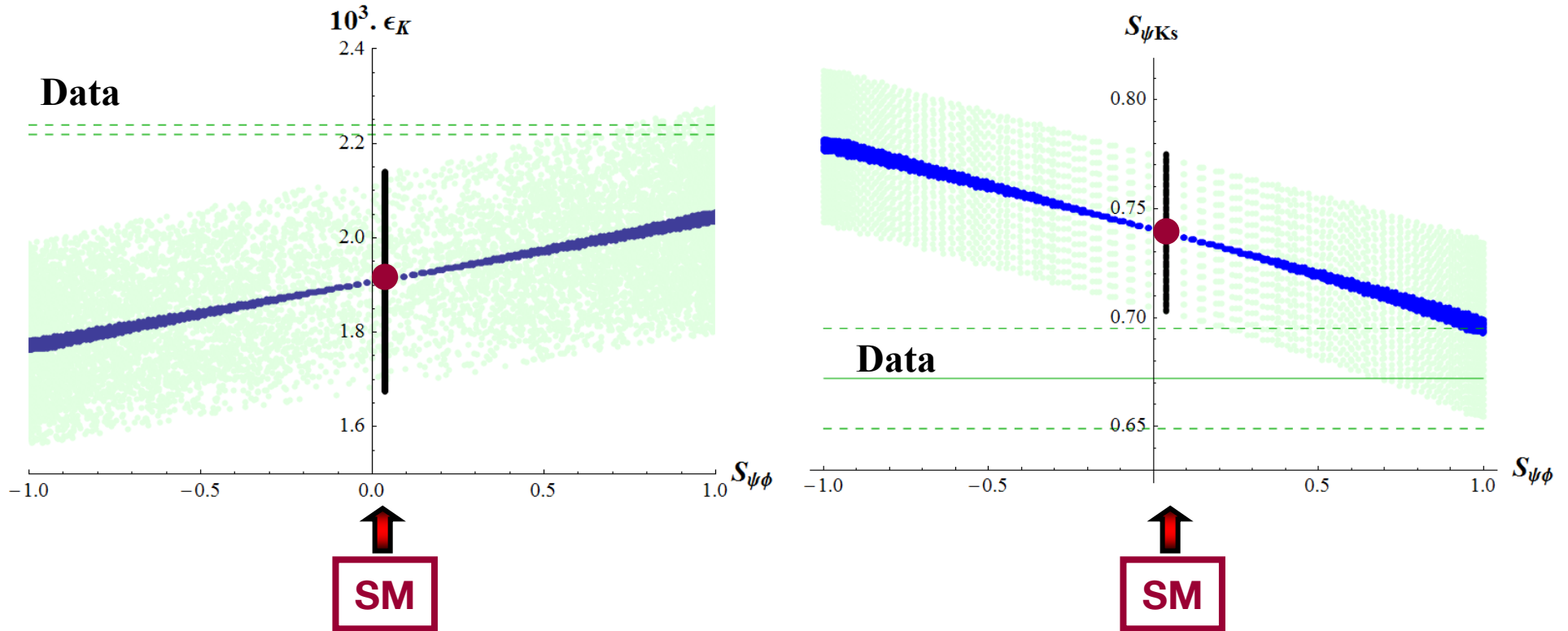
(AJB, Carlucci, Gori, Isidori)

Correct pattern of NP effects

**Correlation between various CP Effects**

(But the effects appear a bit too weak)

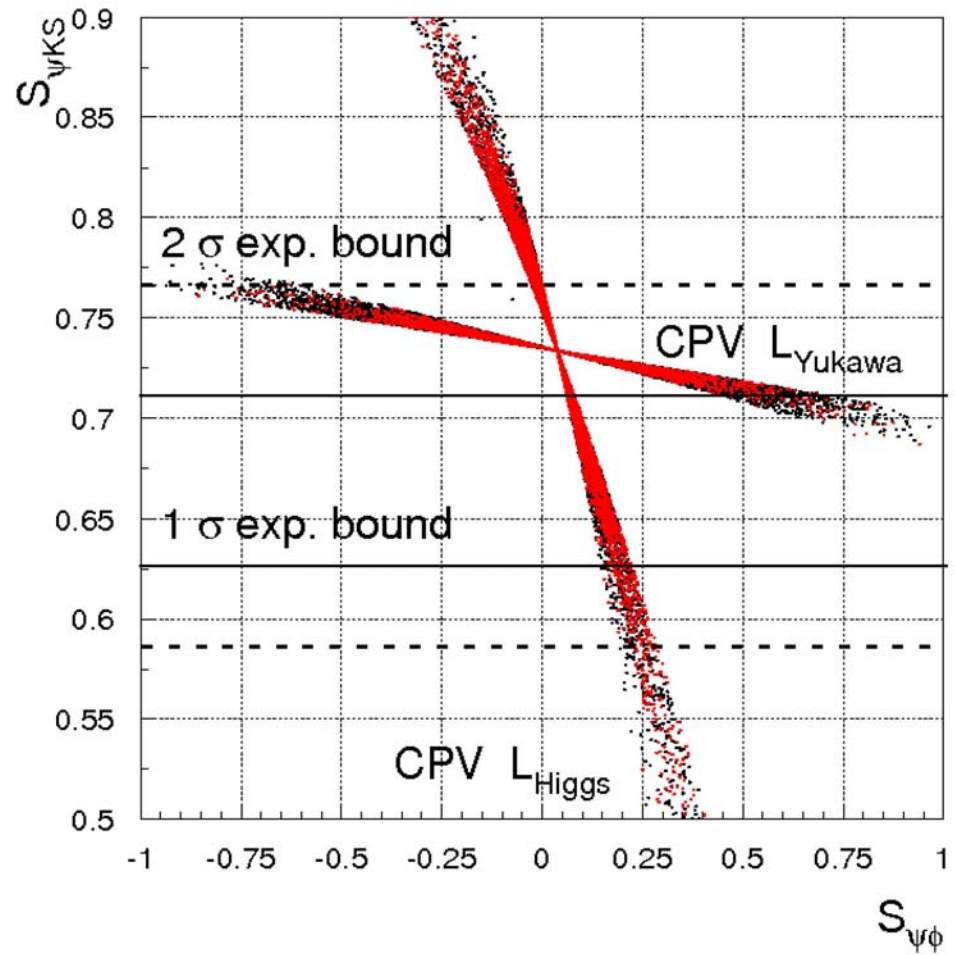
**2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>**



1005.5310

# More on 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind Phases

## Correlation between CP Effects



$$S_{\psi K_S} = \sin(2\beta - \theta_d^H) \quad S_{\psi\phi} \cong \sin(\theta_s^H)$$

$L_{Yukawa} :$   $\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} \approx \frac{m_d}{m_s} \approx \frac{1}{17}$  **BCGI**

$L_{Higgs} :$   $\frac{\theta_d^H}{\theta_s^H} = 1$   
(potential)

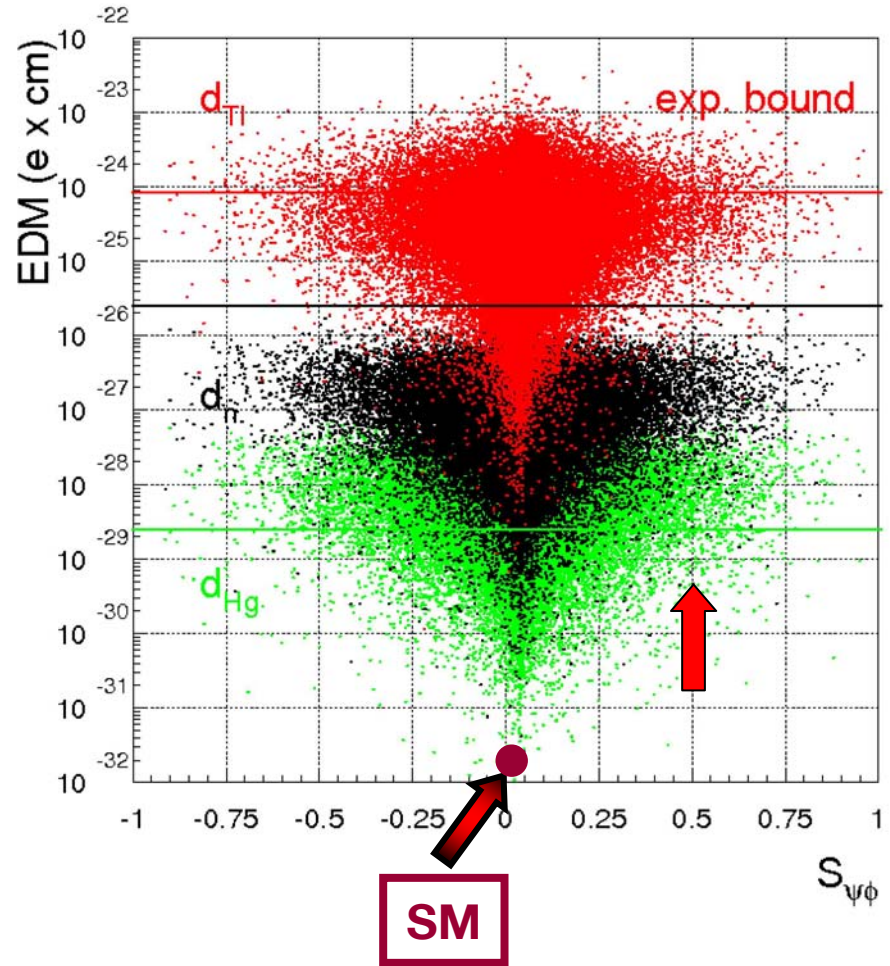
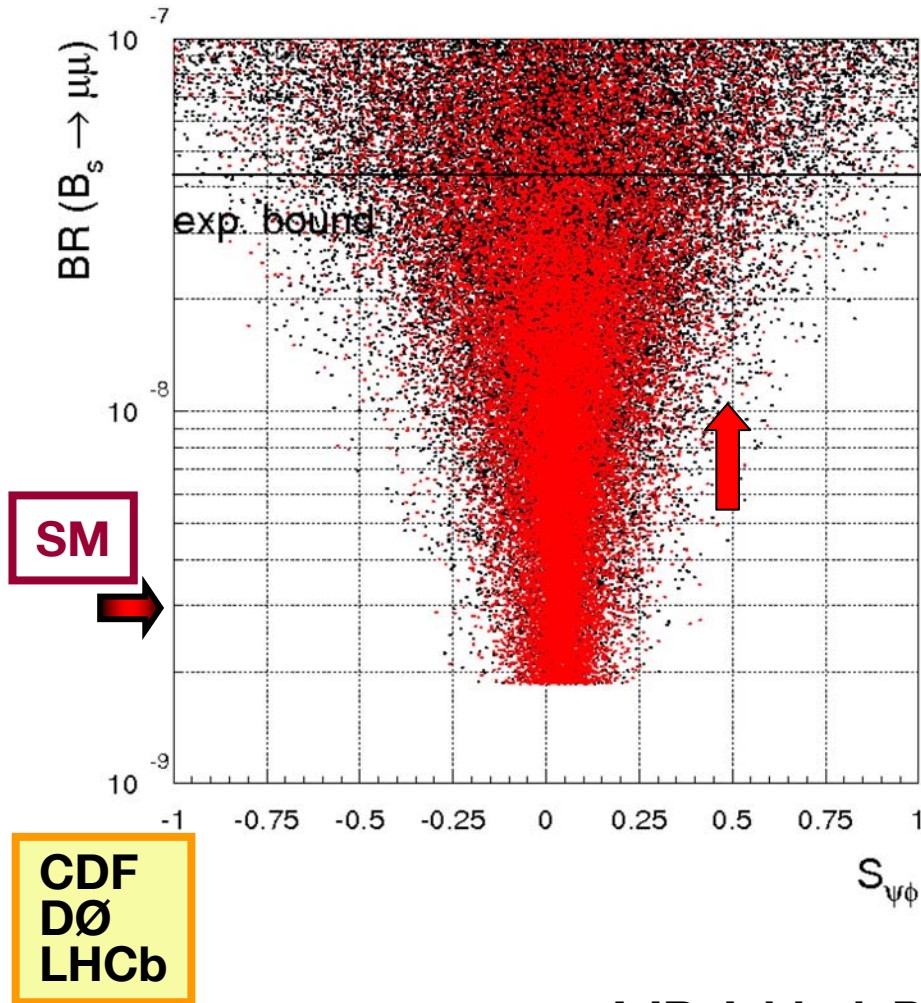
**Kagan, Perez, Volansky, Zupan**  
**Paradisi, Straub**  
**Dobrescu, Fox, Martin**  
**Blum, Hochberg, Nir**  
**Ligeti, Papucci, Perez, Zupan**

**AJB, Isidori, Paradisi 1007.5291**



# More on 2HDM with MFV and Flavour Blind Phases

2HDM<sub>MFV</sub>



AJB, Isidori, Paradisi 1007.5291



# Models with non-MFV Interactions facing Large $S_{\psi\phi}$

## Model Expectations

$$S_{\psi\phi} \leq \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.80 \text{ (4G) (Fourth Generation) (t')} \text{ (Soni, Hou, Munich, Lenz)} \\ 0.75 \text{ (AC) (abelian flavour, SUSY) (Higgs penguin) } \text{ ABGPS} \\ 0.50 \text{ (RVV) (non - abelian flavour, SUSY) (Higgs penguin)} \\ 0.75 \text{ (RS) (Heavy KK Gauge Bosons) (Duling et al (08))} \\ 0.30 \text{ (LHT) (Mirror Fermions at work) (Tarantino et al (09))} \end{array} \right.$$

$$(S_{\psi\phi})_{SM} \approx 0.04$$

**ABGPS** = Altmannshofer, AJB, Gori, Paradisi, Straub  
0909.1333

# Implications of an Enhanced $S_{\psi\phi}$

- 1.** Enhanced  $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$   
(SUSY flavour models,  $2\text{HDM}_{\text{MFV}}$ , 4G)
- 2.** Enhanced  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$   
( $2\text{HDM}_{\text{MFV}}$ , also in some SUSY flavour models)
- 3.**  $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  forced to be SM-like in 4G
- 4.**  $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$  and  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$  forced to be SM-like  
(LHT, Randall-Sundrum)
- 5.** Automatic enhancements in SUSY-GUT models:  
 $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma)$ ,  $\text{Br}(\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma)$ ,  $(g-2)_\mu$ ,  $d_e$ ,  $d_n$

CDF, D0  
LHCb

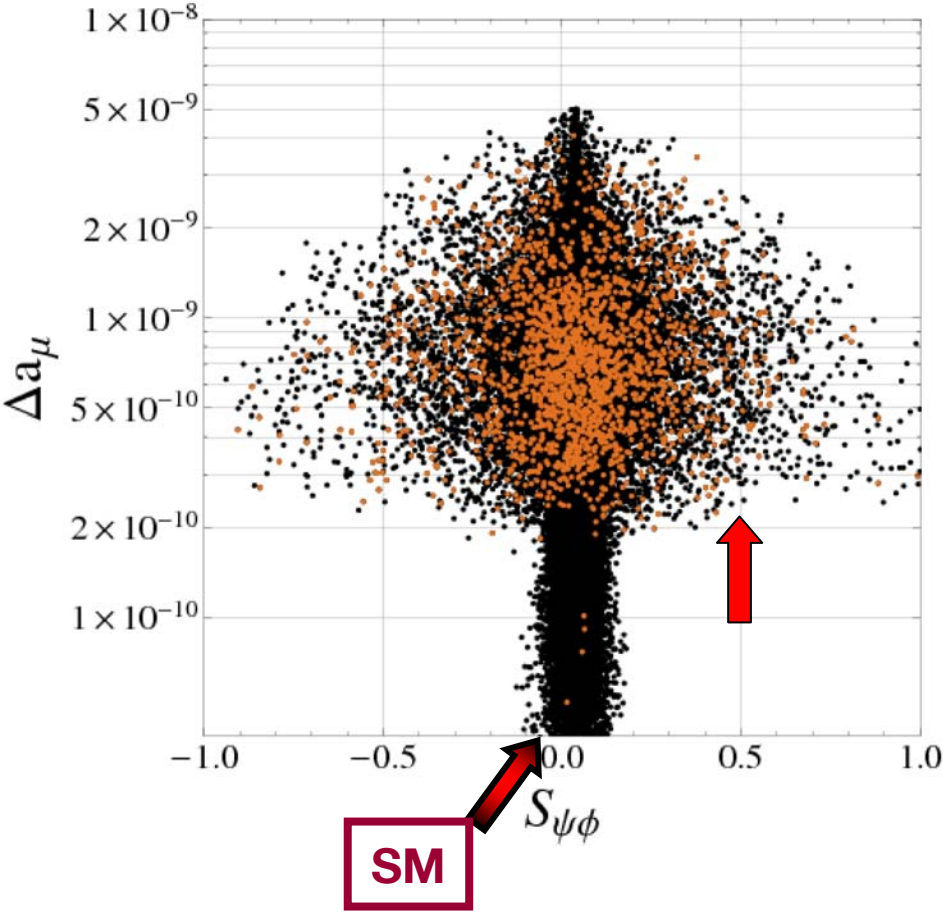
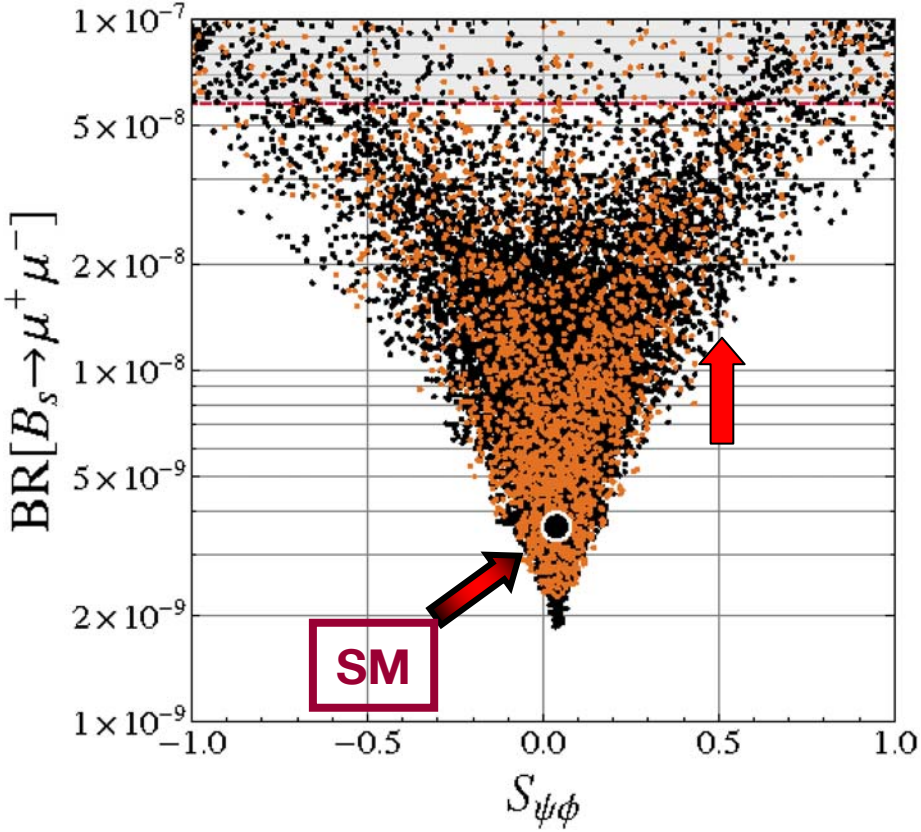
$\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$

SUSY

ABGPS

(0909.1333)

$\Delta a_\mu$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$



$\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$  vs  $S_{\psi\phi}$

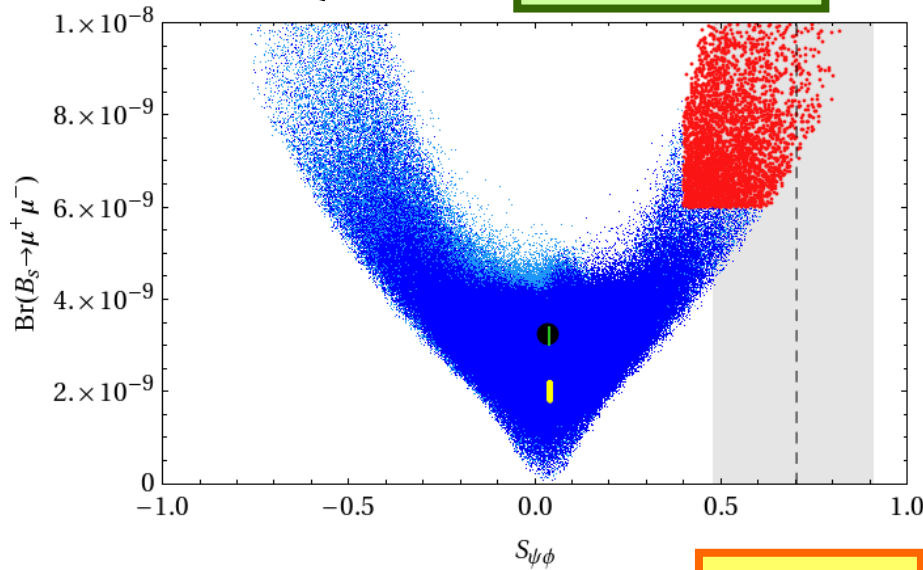
4G

BDFHPR  
(1002.2126)

Similar Result by Soni et al.



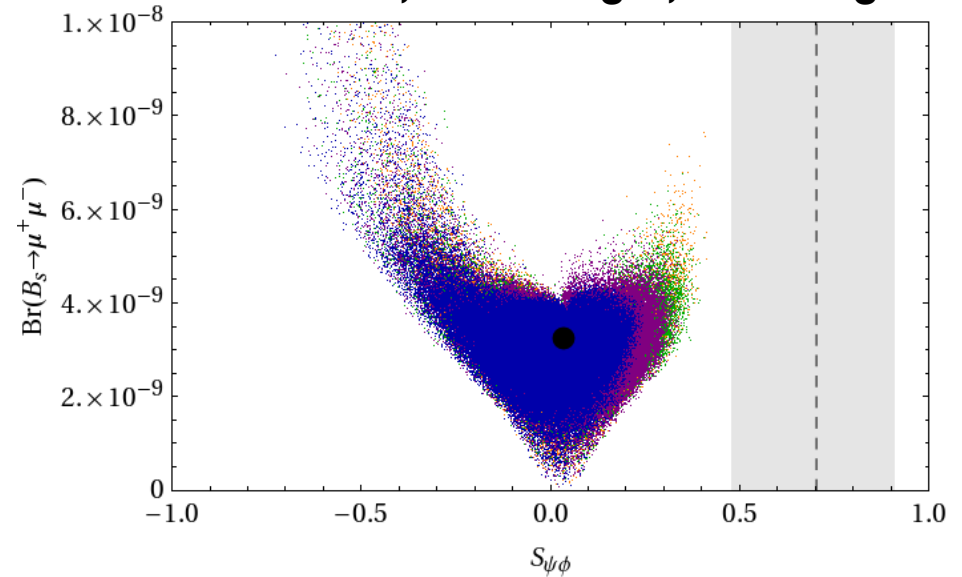
See also Hou et al. and Lenz et al.



No Impact on  $\Delta a_\mu$

CDF D0

AJB, Duling, Feldmann, Heidsieck, Promberger, Recksiegel



Adding  $\epsilon'/\epsilon$  Constraint

4G has hard time to describe simultaneously  $\epsilon'/\epsilon$  and  $S_{\psi\phi} > 0.2$  if  $B_{6,8}$  within 20% from large N values

ABGPS

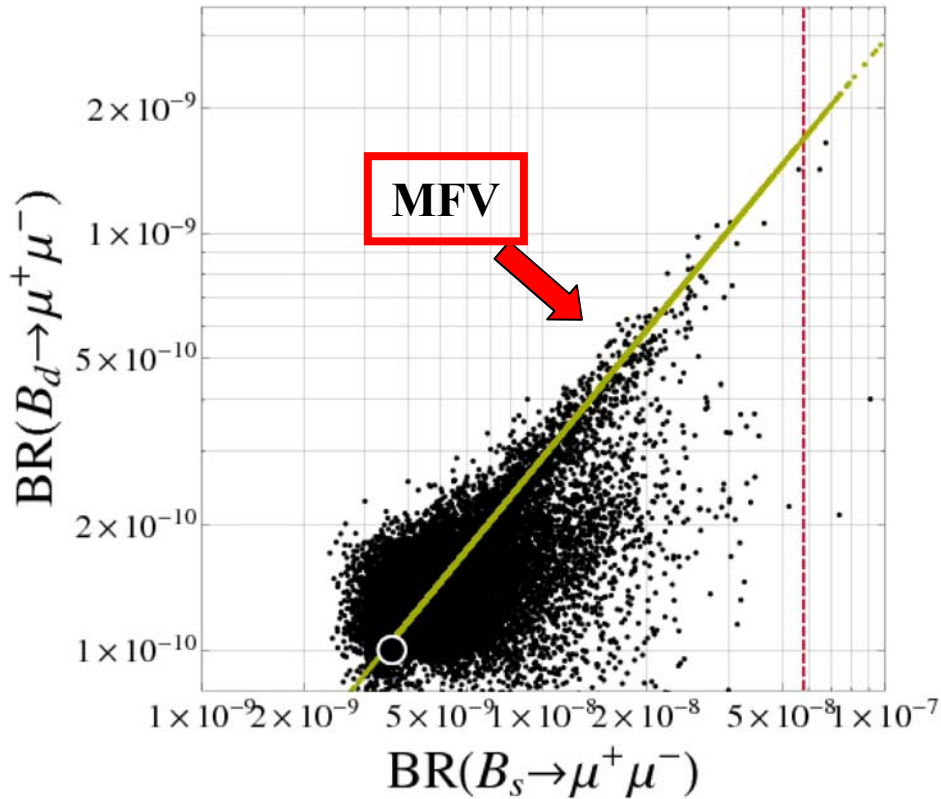
(0909.1333)

# $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ vs $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$

SUSY

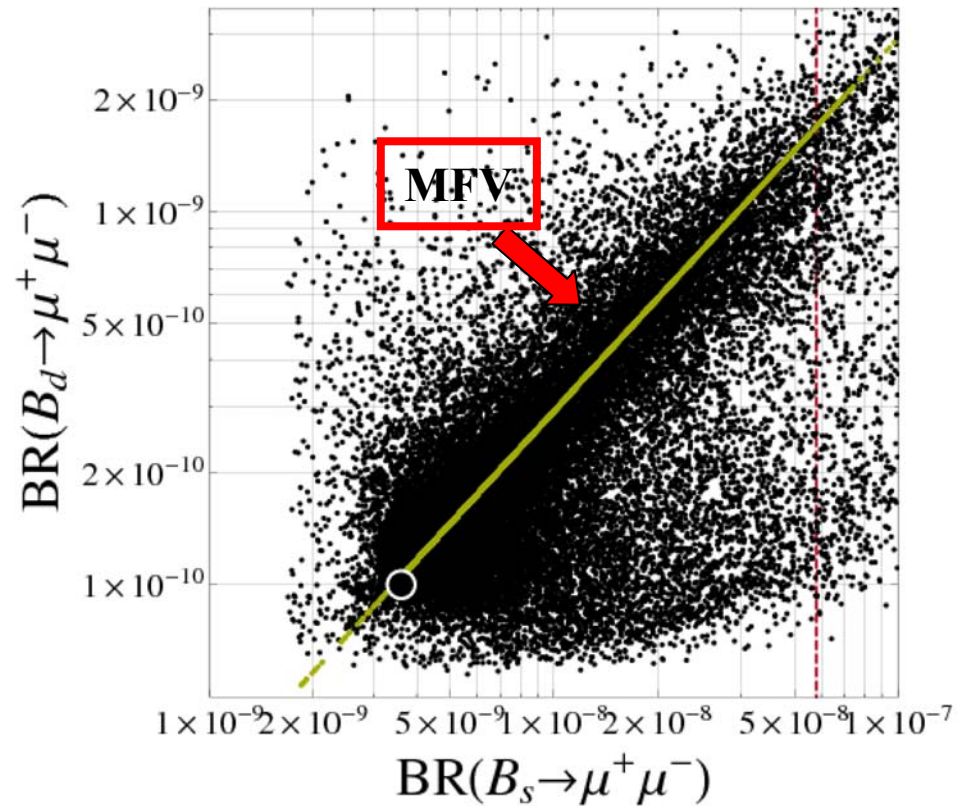
MFV

AJB; Hurth, Isidori, Kamenik, Mescia



RVV2

(RH currents)



LH currents

# Lepton Flavour Violation, $\Delta(g-2)_\mu$ and EDM's

**(MEGA)**  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) < 1.2 \cdot 10^{-11}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-13}$  **(MEG)** **SM:  $10^{-54}$**

$$\left(\mathbf{a}_\mu\right)_{\text{SM}} < \left(\mathbf{a}_\mu\right)_{\text{exp}} \quad (3.1\sigma)$$

$$\mathbf{a}_\mu = \frac{1}{2} (g-2)_\mu$$

**(Regan et al)**  $d_e < 1.6 \cdot 10^{-27}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-31}$   $(d_e)_{\text{SM}} \approx 10^{-38}$

**(Baker et al)**  $d_n < 2.9 \cdot 10^{-26}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-28}$   $(d_n)_{\text{SM}} \approx 10^{-32}$

[e cm]

# Lepton Flavour Violation, $\Delta(g-2)_\mu$ and EDM's

(MEGA)  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) < 1.2 \cdot 10^{-11}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-13}$  (MEG) SM:  $10^{-54}$

$$\left(a_\mu\right)_{\text{SM}} < \left(a_\mu\right)_{\text{exp}} \quad (3.1\sigma)$$

$$a_\mu = \frac{1}{2}(g-2)_\mu$$

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[e cm]

(Baker et al)  $d_n < 2.9 \cdot 10^{-26}$   $\rightarrow$   $10^{-28}$   $(d_n)_{\text{SM}} \approx 10^{-32}$



**MEG:**  $\text{Br}(\mu \rightarrow e\gamma) = \mathcal{O}(10^{-12})$

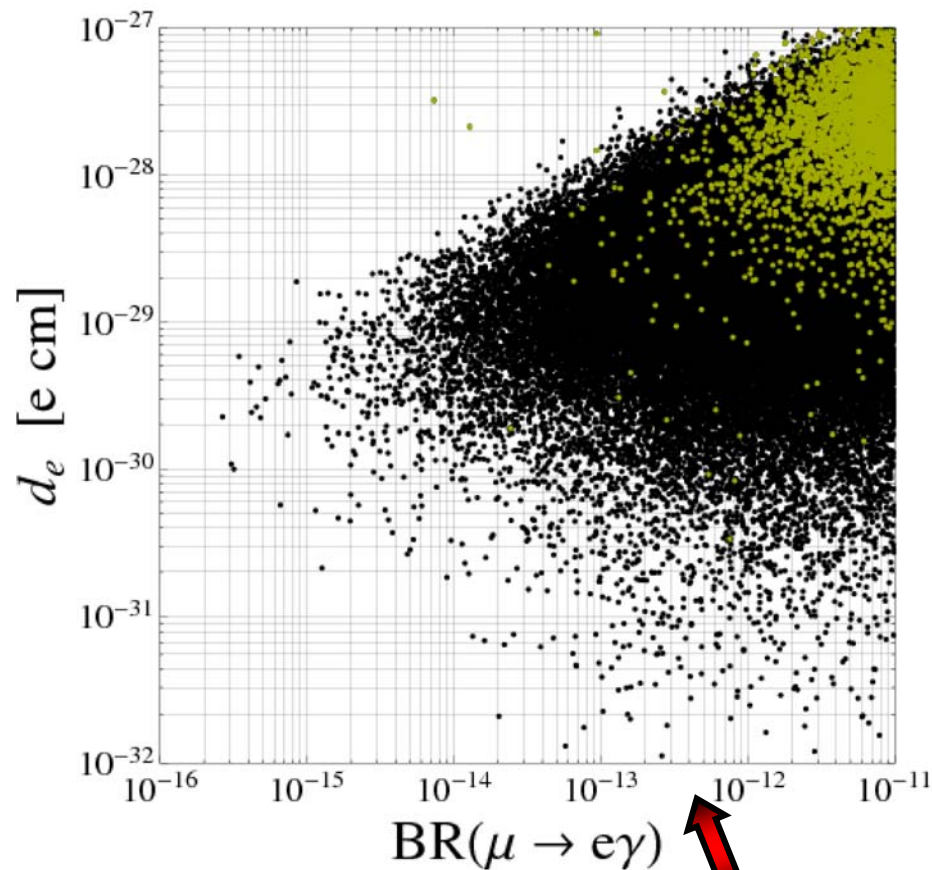
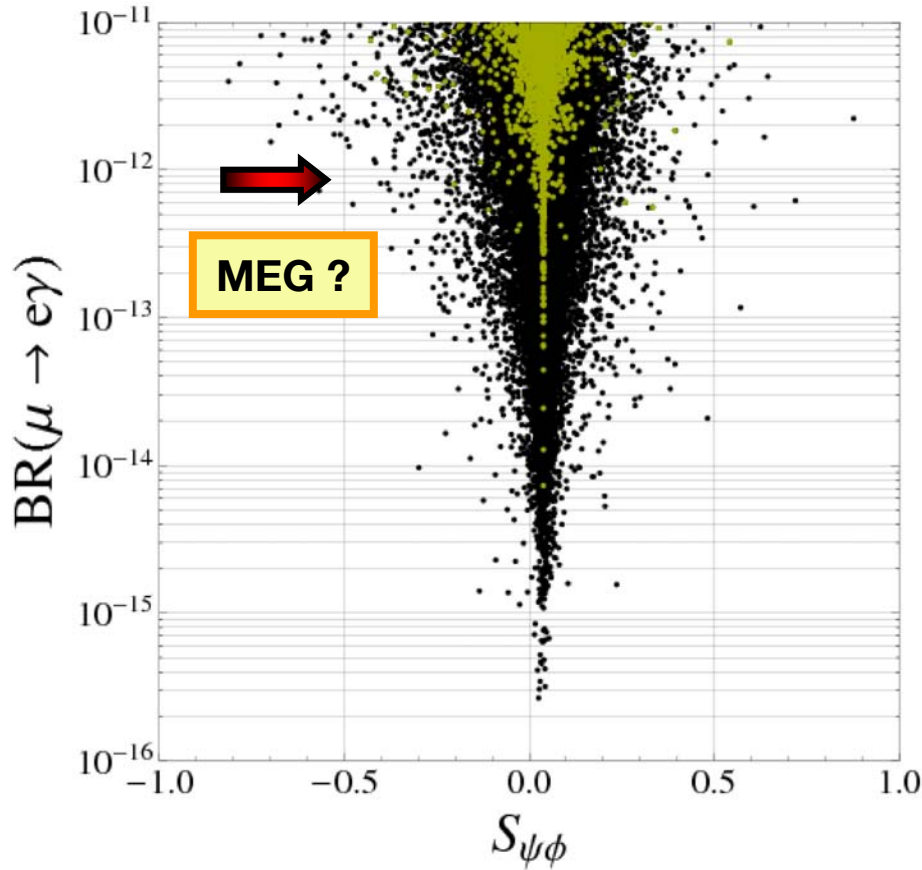
Rumours



ABGPS

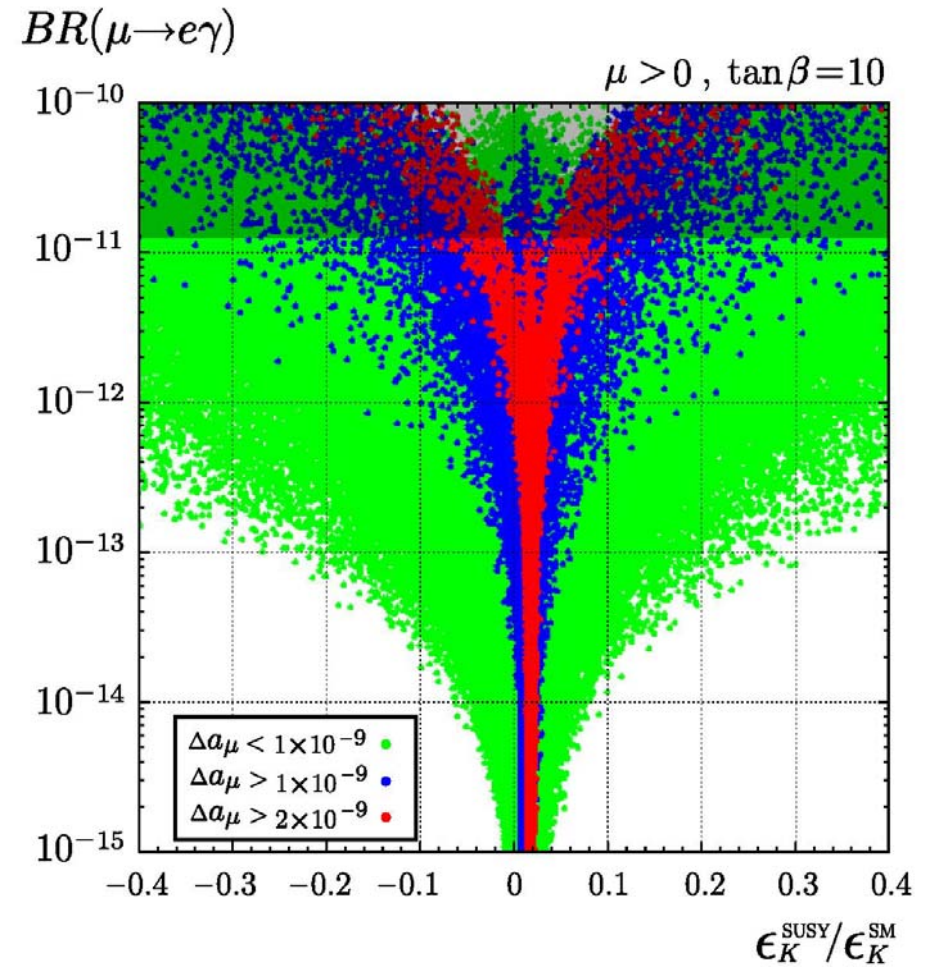
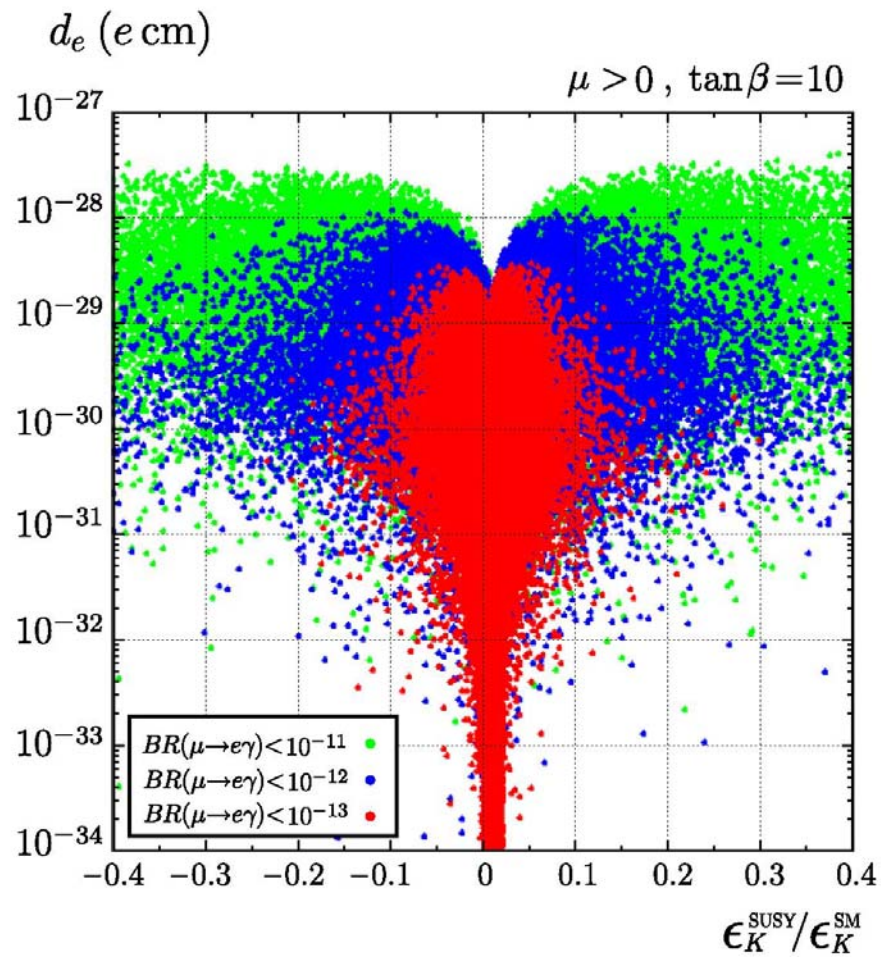
# Correlations in the SU(3) Flavour SUSY Model (RVV)

■ Solution to  $(g-2)_\mu$  anomaly





# Correlations within SUSY-SU(5)-GUT with RH Neutrinos



AJB, Nagai, Paradisi, 1011.1993

# DNA Tests of Flavour Models

$O_i$  : *Observables*

$M_i$  : *Models beyond SM*

	$M_1$	$M_2$	$M_3$	$M_4$	$M_5$
$O_1$	★★★	★	★	★	★★
$O_2$	★	★★	★★★	★★	★
$O_3$	★★	★★★	★★	★	★
$O_4$	★★★	★★	★	★★★	★★
$O_5$	★	★★★	★	★★	★★★



**Very large New Physics effect**



**Moderate New Physics effect**



**Very small New Physics effect**



	AC	RVV2	AKM	$\delta$ LL	FBMSSM	LHT	RS	4G
$D^0 - \bar{D}^0$	★★★★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	?	★★
$\epsilon_K$	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★	★★★★	★★
$S_{\psi\phi}$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$S_{\phi K_S}$	★★★★	★★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★★
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★
$A_{7,8}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★	?	★★
$A_9(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★	★	★	★	★	★	?	★★
$B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	★	★★★★
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	★	★	★	★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\tau \rightarrow \mu \gamma$	★★★★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$\mu + N \rightarrow e + N$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★
$d_n$	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★
$d_e$	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★	★★★★	★	★★★★	★
$(g-2)_\mu$	★★★★	★★★★	★★	★★★★	★★★★	★	?	★

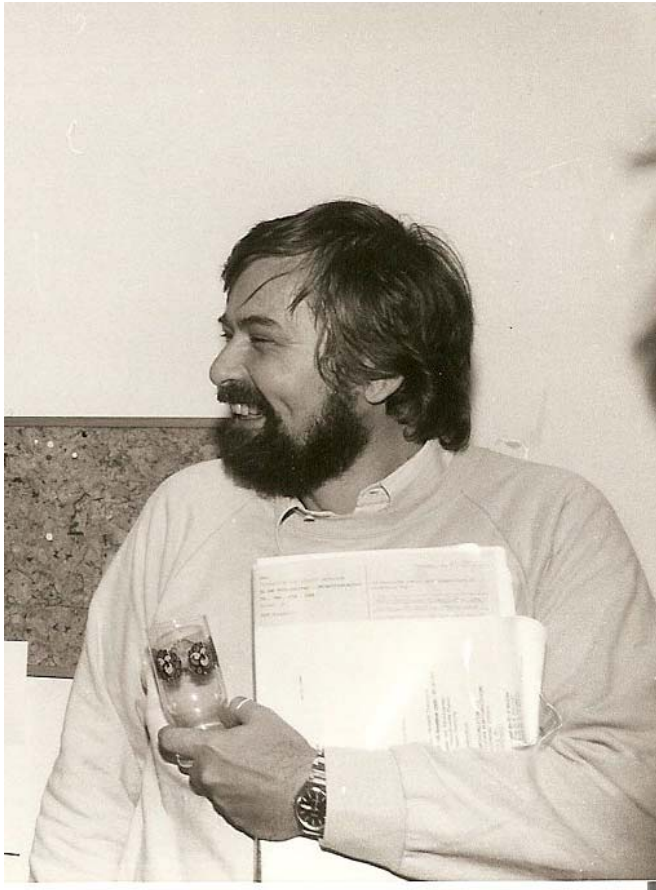
# 2020 Vision



	NEW SM
$D^0 - \bar{D}^0$	★★
$\epsilon_K$	★★
$S_{\psi\phi}$	★★★★
$S_{\phi K_S}$	★★
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$	★
$A_{7,8}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★★
$A_9(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	★
$B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★★★
$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	★★★★
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	★★★★
$\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$	★★★★
$\tau \rightarrow \mu \gamma$	★★★★
$\mu + N \rightarrow e + N$	★★★★
$d_n$	★★★★
$d_e$	★★★★
$(g - 2)_\mu$	★★



# Hans-Peter Visions



# 3rd Movement

Neutral Heavy  
Gauge Bosons  
and  $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$

# The Impact of Flavour Changing Neutral Gauge Bosons on $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$

AJB, Luca Merlo, Emmanuel Stamou: (BMS)

Most Analyses

charged Gauge Bosons and  
+ 2/3 Quarks in  $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$

Z'-Models  
+  
Non-Abelian  
Gauge Symmetry

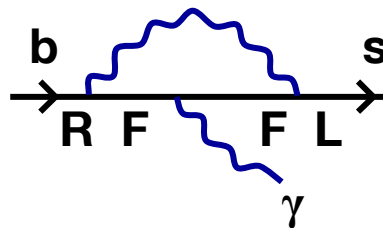
$f_i =$  SM quarks  
 $F_i =$  heavy quarks

But Heavy Neutral  $A_H$  with FC Couplings:

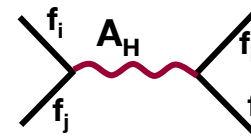
$$A_H \bar{f}_i f_j \quad A_H \bar{F}_i f_j$$

Could  
also  
contribute !

Directly



Indirectly



+ QCD mixing  
with Dipole Operators

Neutral  
Current-  
Current  
Operators

Similar effects in  
 $\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$ ,  $t \rightarrow c \gamma$ , EDM's  
 $(g-2)_\mu$

**Direct**

$$: \Delta A(b \rightarrow s\gamma) \approx \frac{m_F}{m_b} C_L^{sF*} C_R^{bF}$$

Couplings between SM and heavy quarks

Huge enhancement for  $m_F \sim 0$  (1 TeV)  
unless  $C_L^{sF*} C_R^{bF}$  sufficiently small

Good News for Flavour Models with see-saw mechanism

$$: C_L^{sF*} \approx \sqrt{\frac{m_s}{m_F}} \tilde{C}_L^{sF*}, C_R^{bF} \approx \sqrt{\frac{m_b}{m_F}} \tilde{C}_R^{bF}$$

$$\Delta A(b \rightarrow s\gamma) \approx \sqrt{\frac{m_s}{m_b}} \tilde{C}_L^{sF*}, \tilde{C}_R^{bF}$$

Generally small direct effect

But in the case of different NP scenarios the impact could be large



**Indirect**

:

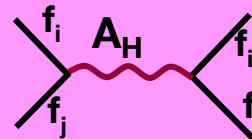
It is known that charged current-current operators enhance  $\text{Br}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$  by a factor of 2-3 through QCD mixing with dipole operator.

Bertolini et al (87)  
Deshpande et al (87)  
Misiak et al (2006)

Similarly, independently of F

:

Neutral current-current operators originating in



have

similar impact.

Dominant new effect in  $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$  in Flavour Gauge Models

(LO QCD analysis in BMS)

{ 54 neutral current-current operators ! }

$$\frac{1}{m_A^2} C_L^{sf*} C_R^{bf} \xrightarrow{\text{QCD}} \text{Br}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$$



Detailed analysis including constraints on  $C_L^{sf} C_R^{bf}$  in progress

# FCNC Effects in a Minimal Theory of Fermion Masses

AJB, Grojean, Pokorski, Ziegler (1105.3725)

(describes heavy fermion effects in several models: FN, RS, ...)

**1.** No direct coupling of SM quarks to Higgs.

**2.** SM Yukawa couplings generated through mixing of heavy vectorial fermions with SM quarks:

$$Y^{\text{SM}} = \frac{m_Q m_U}{M_Q M_U} \lambda$$

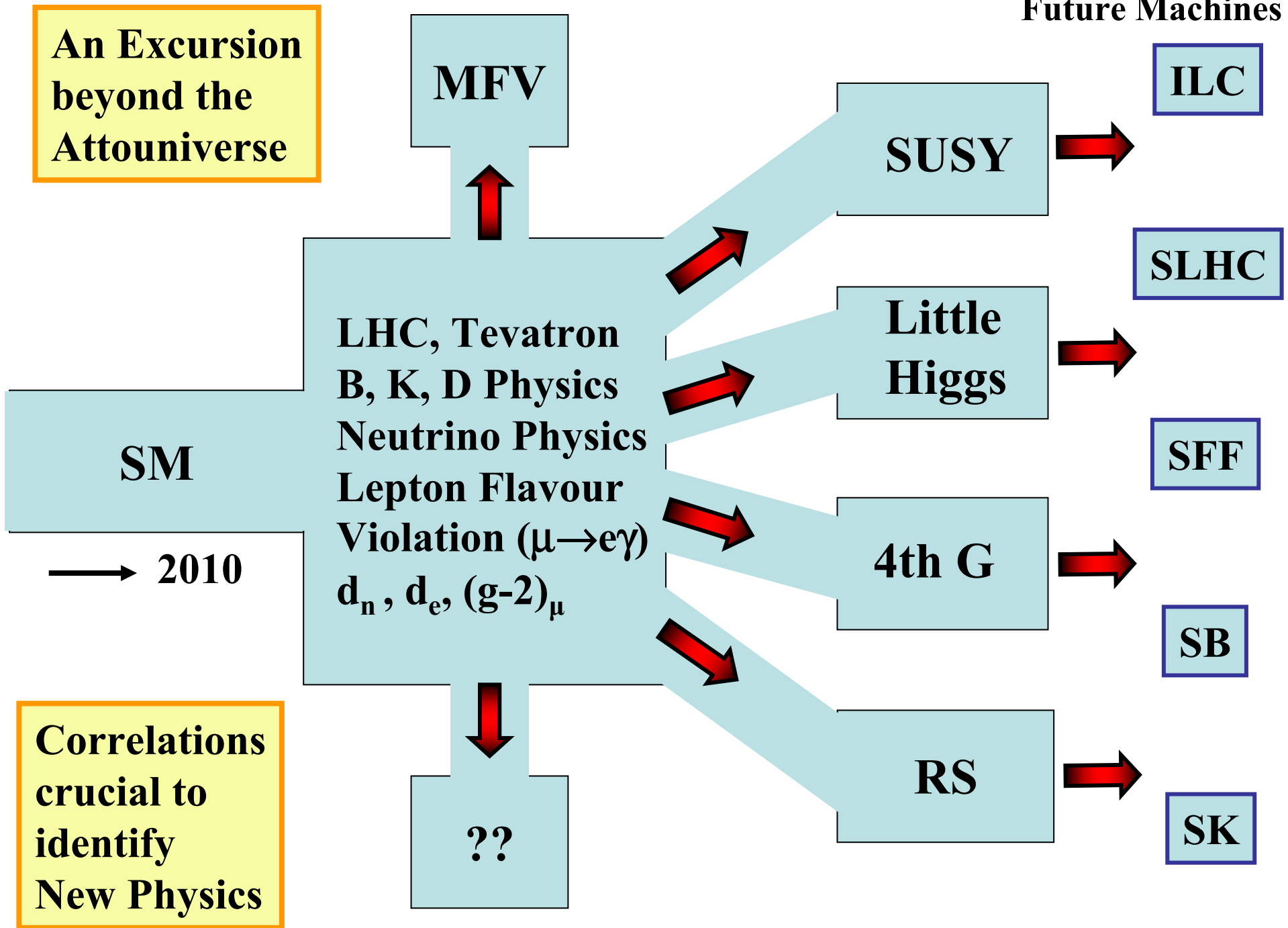
← mixings  
← flavour-anarchical Yukawa in vectorial fermion sector  
← masses of vectorlike fermions

**3.** Modification of  $W^\pm$ ,  $Z$ ,  $H$  couplings (FCNC's) but  $M_Q, M_U \sim 0$  (few TeV) allowed while satisfying all constraints and fitting quark masses + CKM matrix.

Detailed analysis soon !

# **4th Movement**

**Finale: Vivace !**



**Correlations  
crucial to  
identify  
New Physics**

# Superstars of 2011 – 2015 (Flavour Physics)

$$S_{\psi\phi}$$

$$\mathcal{CP} \text{ in } B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0$$

$$(B_s \rightarrow \phi\phi)$$

$$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$$(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$

$$(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$$

$$(B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$$

$\gamma$   
from Tree  
Level  
Decays

$$\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma$$

$$\tau \rightarrow e\gamma$$

$$\mu \rightarrow 3e$$

$$\tau \rightarrow 3 \text{ leptons}$$

$$\varepsilon'/\varepsilon$$

(Lattice)

$$\text{EDM's}$$

$$(g-2)_\mu$$

\*) Direct  $\mathcal{CP}$  in  
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi\pi$

# Many Thanks to my Collaborators

**SUSY**



W. Altmannshofer



S. Gori



P. Paradisi



D. Straub

**LHT**



M. Blanke



B. Duling



A. Poschen-  
rieder



S. Recksiegel



C. Tarantino



S. Uhlig



A. Weiler

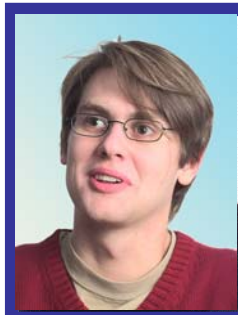
**RS**



M. Albrecht



M. Blanke



B. Duling



K. Gemmler

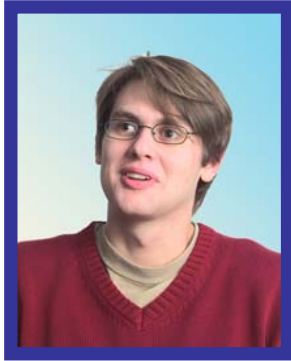


S. Gori



A. Weiler

**4 G**



**B. Duling**



**T. Heidsieck**



**C. Promberger**



**T. Feldmann**



**S. Recksiegel**

**2 HDM**



**M.V. Carlucci**



**S. Gori**



**G. Isidori**

**$\epsilon_K$**



**D. Guadagnoli**

**RH Currents**



**K. Gemmler**



**G. Isidori**



## More Collaborators



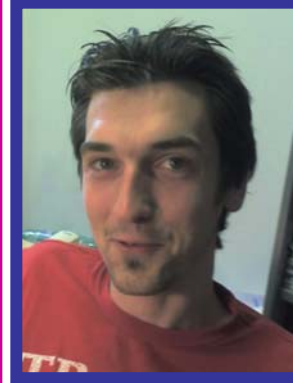
**I. Bigi**



**P. Ball**



**A. Bharucha**



**M. Wick**



**L. Calibbi**



**M. Nagai**



# More Collaborators



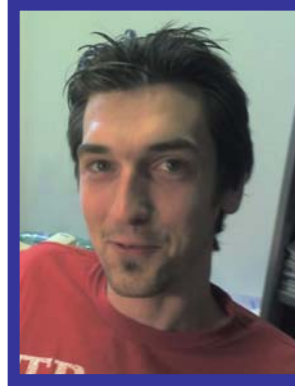
**I. Bigi**



**P. Ball**



**A. Bharucha**



**M. Wick**



**L. Calibbi**



**M. Nagai**



**L. Merlo**



**C. Grojean**



**A. Lenz**



**S. Pokorski**



**E. Stamou**



**R. Ziegler**



**J. Girrbach**

# **New Animalcula in Sight !**



**ENCORE**

# ENCORE

$$SU(7)_M \otimes U(1)_F$$

**ENCORE**

$$\mathbf{SU(7)_M \otimes U(1)_F}$$

**Local Organizing  
Principle**



# The Magnificent Seven



**Jorge C.  
Romao**



**Gustavo C.  
Branco**



**Filipe  
Joaquim**



**Ricardo  
Gonzales-Felipe**



**David Emmanuel  
Costa**



**Sergio  
Palomarez Ruiz**



**Luca  
Silva-Marcos**



# Queen Gui



# Thank You !!!



**Jorge C.  
Romao**



**Gustavo C.  
Branco**



**Filipe  
Joaquim**



**Ricardo  
Gonzales-Felipe**



**Queen Gui**



**David Emmanuel  
Costa**



**Sergio  
Palomarez Ruiz**



**Luca  
Silva-Marcos**