Measurement of the branching fraction and CP asymmetry of $B^0 \to \pi^0\pi^0$ decays

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We report measurements of the $B^0 \to \pi^0\pi^0$ decay mode at Belle II using a data sample corresponding to $198 \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$ pairs or $189.8~{\rm fb^{-1}}$ of integrated luminosity. We determine a branching fraction of $\mathscr{B}(B^0 \to \pi^0\pi^0) = [1.32 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.17] \times 10^{-6}$ and a CP asymmetry $\mathscr{A}(B^0 \to \pi^0\pi^0) = +0.14 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.07$, where the first uncertainty is statistical and the second is systematic. The results agree with previous determinations. We combine these results with world-averaged measurements [1] for $B^0 \to \pi^+\pi^-$ and $B^\pm \to \pi^\pm\pi^0$ to exclude the CP-violating parameter ϕ_2 from the range $15.5^\circ < \phi_2 < 75.5^\circ$ at 95% confidence level.

[1] P. A. Zyla et al. (Particle Data Group), PTEP 2020, 083C01 (2020).