Solid-state Nanopore: A Nanoelectronic Sensor for Single-Molecule Diagnostics

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Australian National University

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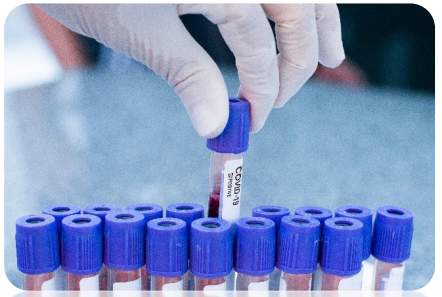
Development of Sensing Platforms

Pharmaceutical quality assurance



Disease diagnosis

Water and soil quality

Food quality

Nutriphone SCIO

delta-t devices www.thehealthsite.com

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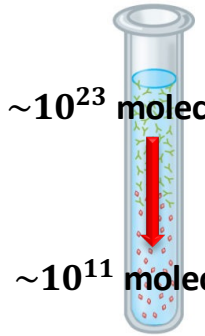
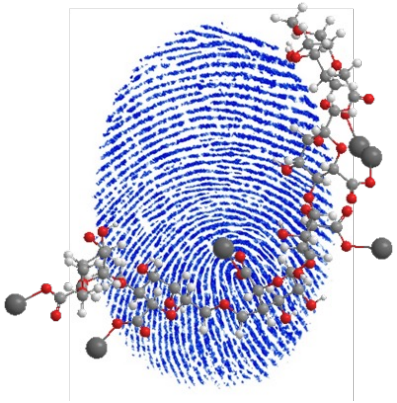
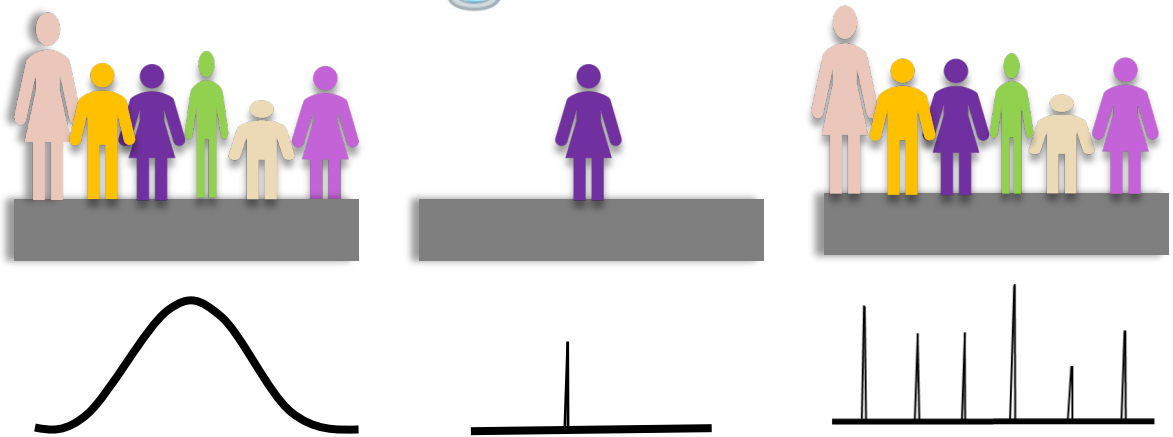
Single-Molecule Sensing



1 molecule





Conventional Sensing
Many people one signal

Single Molecule Detector
One person-one signal

Single Molecule Sensor
Many people-many single molecule signals

Image Source: https://courses.lumenlearning.com
Image Source: https://blog.crownbio.com/pdx-personalized-medicine

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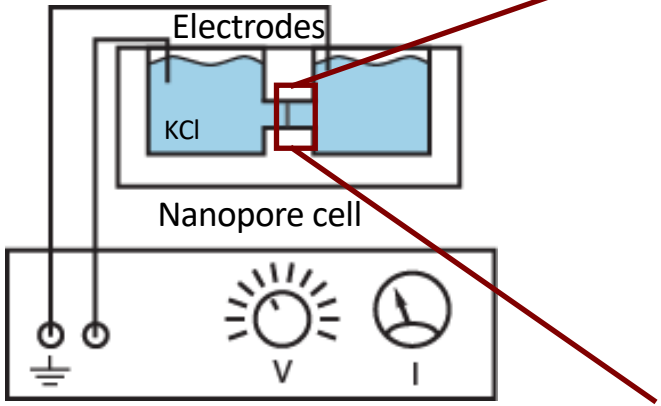
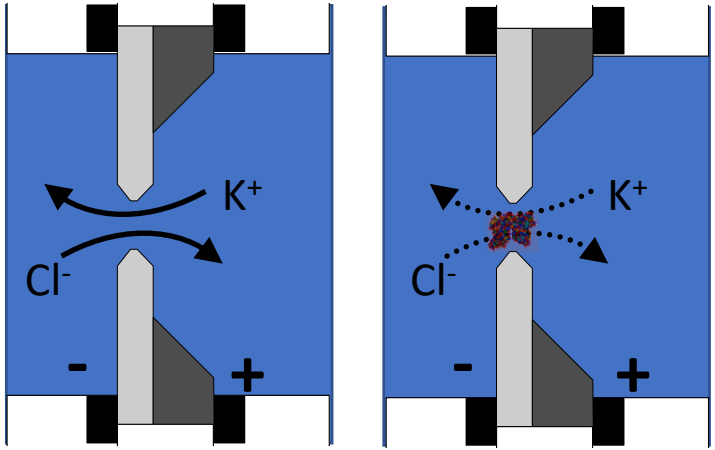
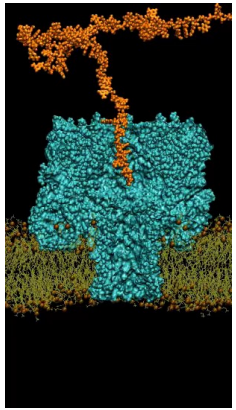
Nanopore Operation and Detection

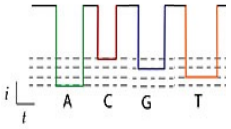


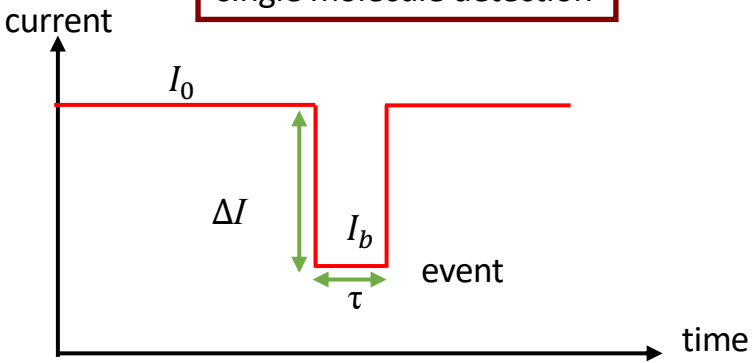
Patch clamp amplifier



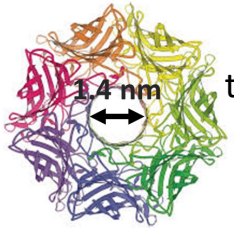
single molecule detection



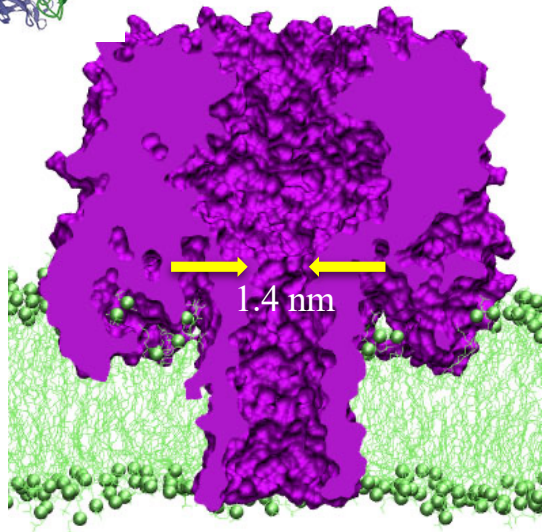




Why Solid-state Nanopores?



top-down view



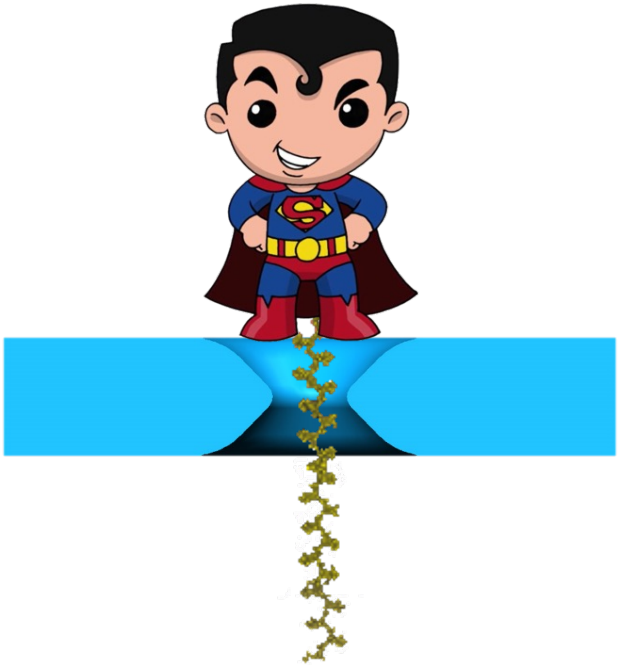


Figure Ref: crystallography365.wordpress.com
Figure Ref: www.ks.uiuc.edu

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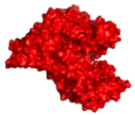
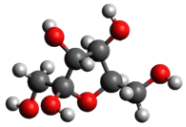
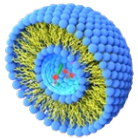
A Nanoelectronic Sensor Going Big

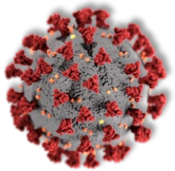

protein

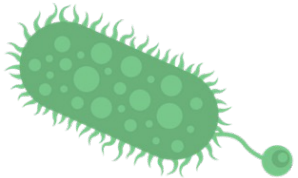
antibody

DNA/RNA


metabolites

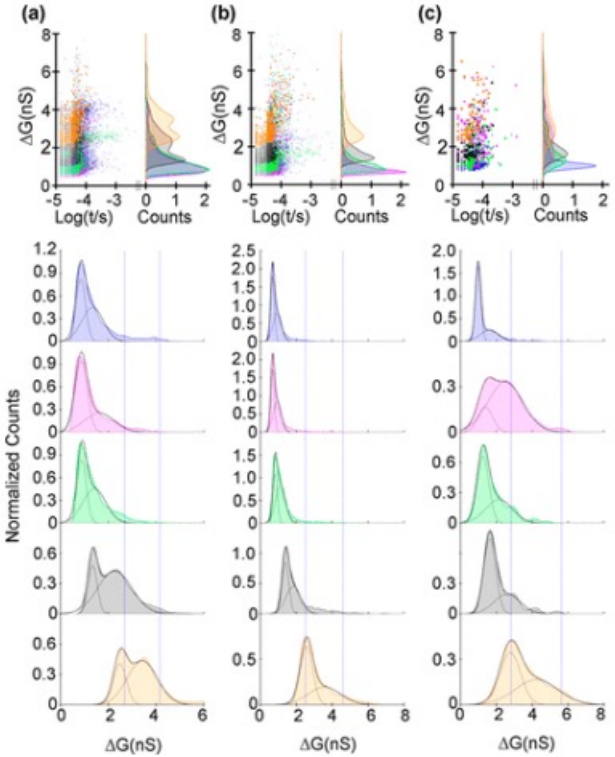

liposomes


virus


bacteria

- structural characterization/sequencing
- discrimination
- charge characterization
- folding-unfolding electrokinetics
- pH response
- electrodeformation
- bond strengths

Protein unfolding



Voltage increase

ACS Nano 2019, 13, 4, 4246–4254

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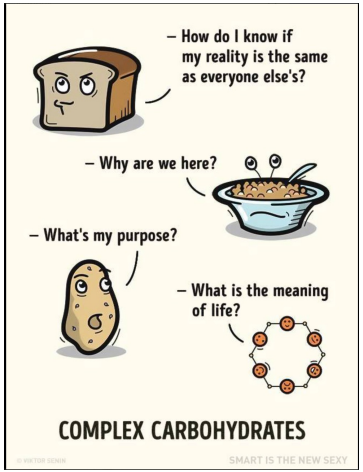
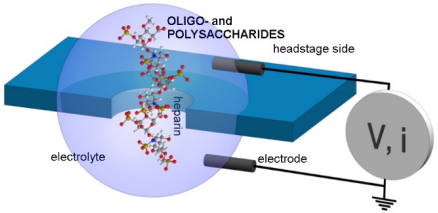
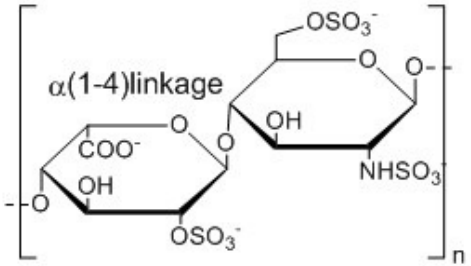
Heparin Contamination



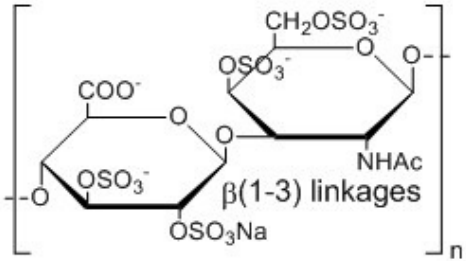
Heparin Picture Ref: www.101nursing.com/

Anticoagulant drug



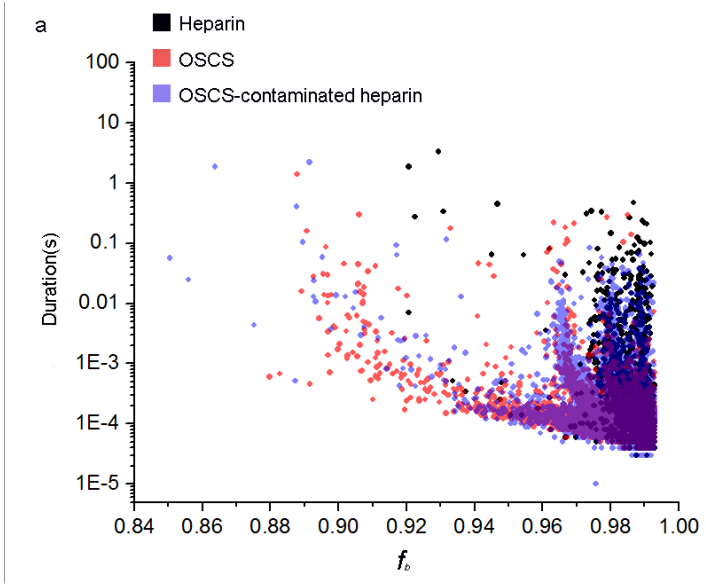


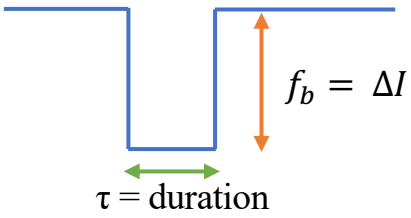
Heparin
polymer of 2-O-sulfo-iduronic acid and 6-O-sulfo-N-sulfo-glucosamine



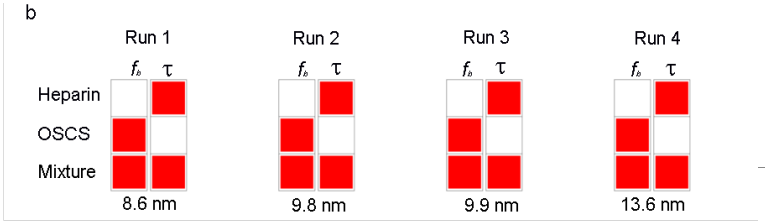
Oversulfated Chondroitin Sulfate
polymer of D-glucuronic acid and N-Acetyl-galactosamine-4 or 6-sulfate

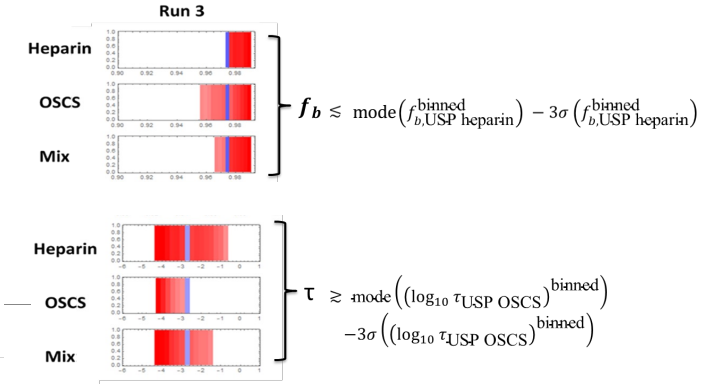
OSCS Contaminant Detection in Heparin





https://ahdc.vet.cornell.edu/sects/coag/test/heparin.cfm

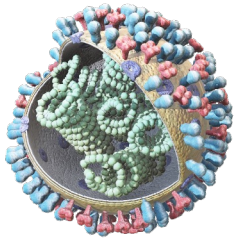


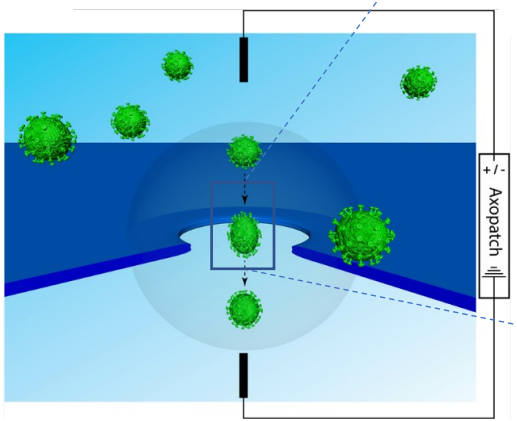


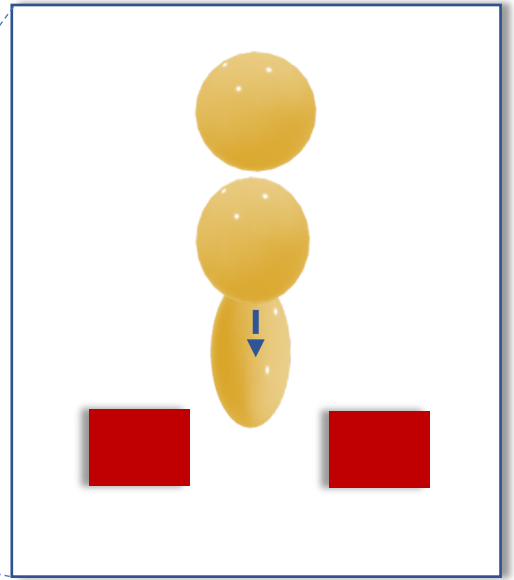
Someone sneezes in 2019:
"Bless you"

Someone sneezes in 2020:

Discriminating Virus with Different Therapeutic Cargo



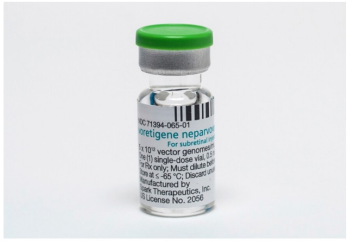




https://news.wjct.org/

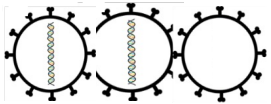
First Gene Therapy For Inherited Disease Gets FDA Approval

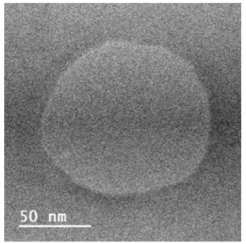
npr By Rob Stein

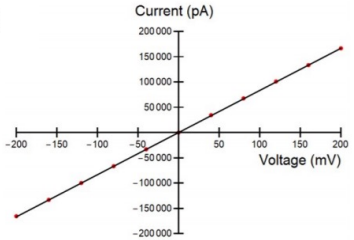


The Food and Drug Administration Tuesday approved the first gene therapy to treat an inherited disease.

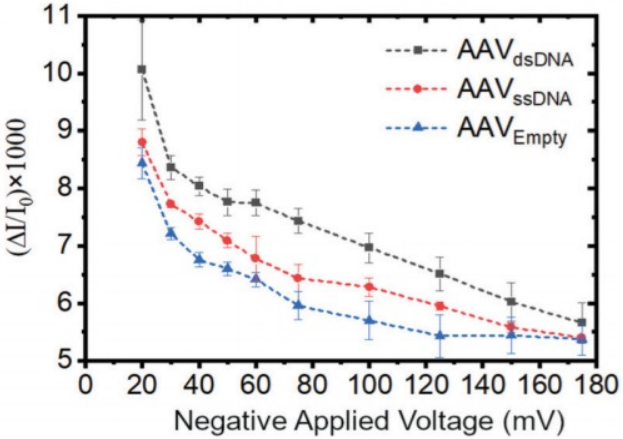
The treatment is called Luxturna, a genetically modified virus that ferries a healthy gene into the eyes of patients born with retinal dystrophy, a rare condition that destroys cells in the retina needed for healthy vision.

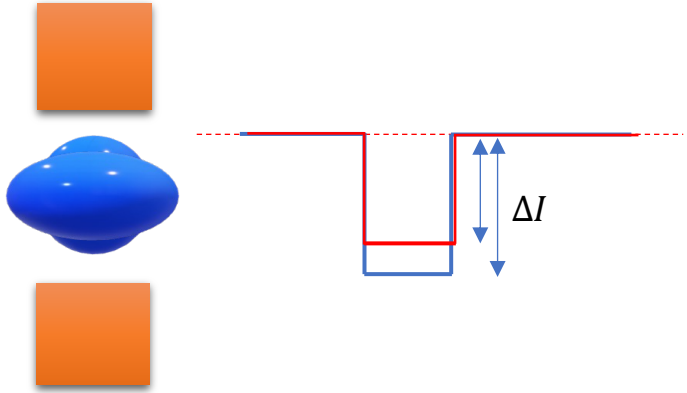


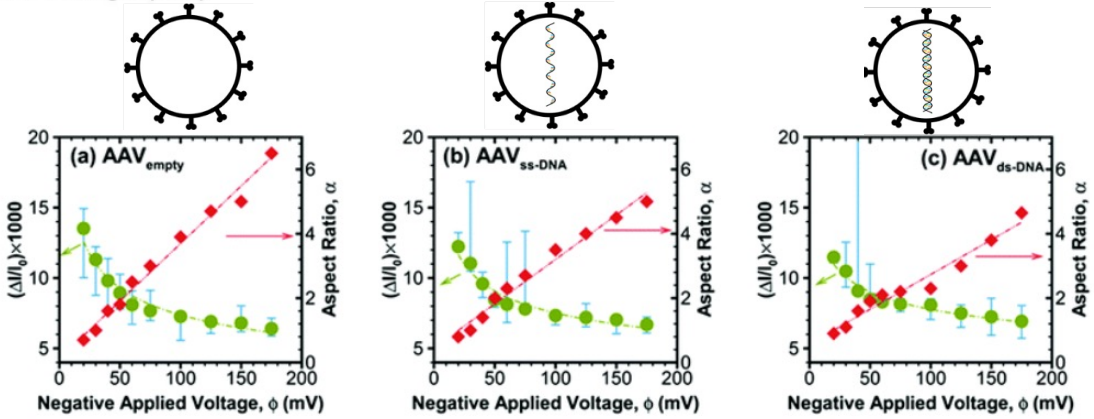




Characterising Virus with Different Genetic Cargo

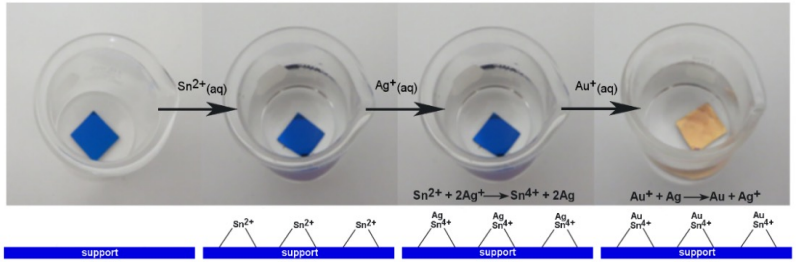


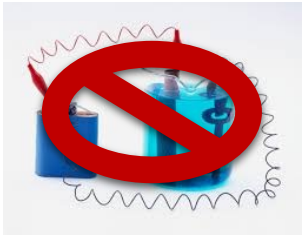




Nanoscale, 2020, 12, 23721-23731

Surface Modification by Electroless Gold Plating





1) Air plasma (50W, 10 min)
2) O_2 plasma (50W, 5 min)

→

1) 2.5% **HF** (10 min)
2) H_2O rinse
3) Ar dry

↓

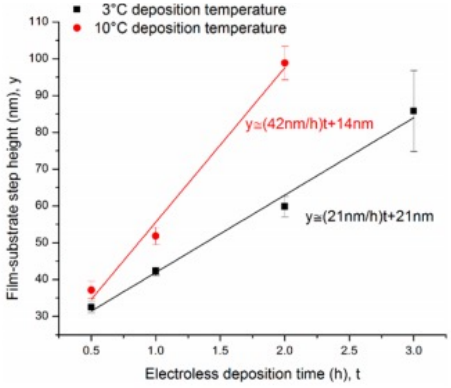
1) **Sn**Cl_2 in CH_3OH/CF_3COOH (45 min)
2) CH_3OH soak (5 min)

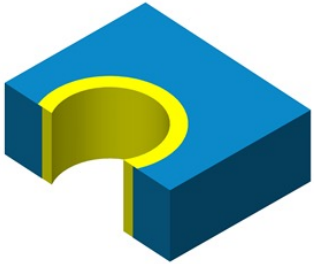
←

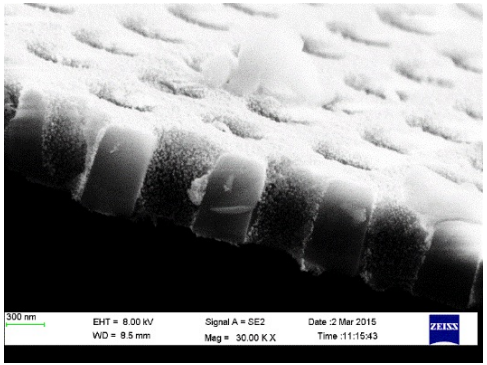
1) [**Ag**$(NH_3)_2$]$NO_{3(aq)}$ (5 min)
2) CH_3OH soak (5 min)
3) H_2O soak (5 min)

↓

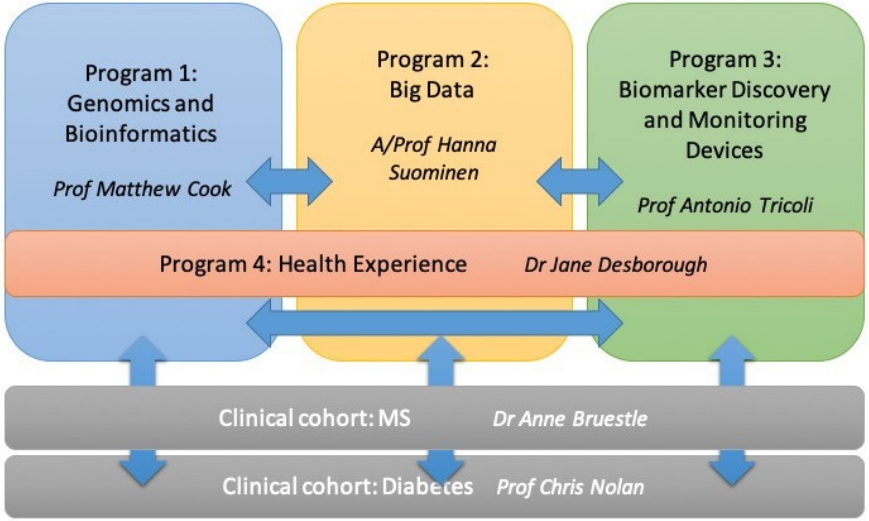
1) Na**Au**SO_3/HCOH/Na_2SO_3 in water
2) CH_3OH rinse
3) H_2O rinse



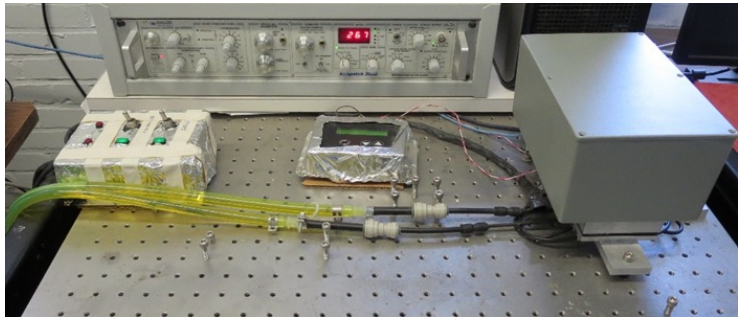


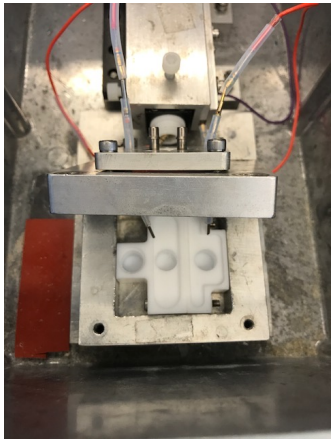


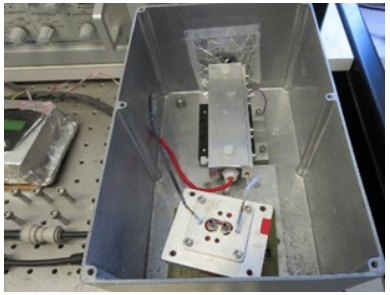
OHIOH Grand Challenge



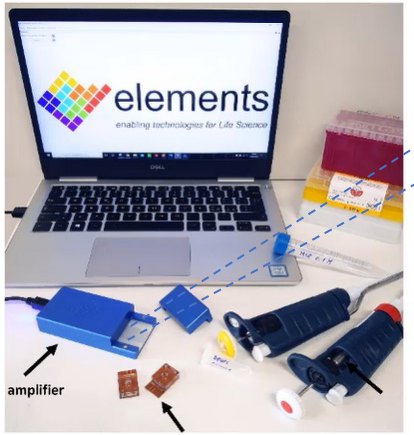
Nanopore Instrumentation



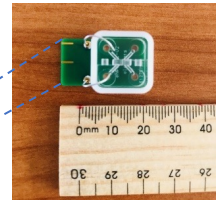




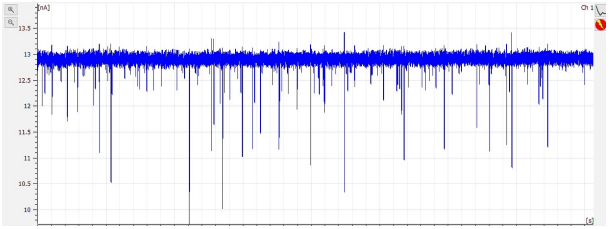
- table-top instruments
- not portable



Flow cell



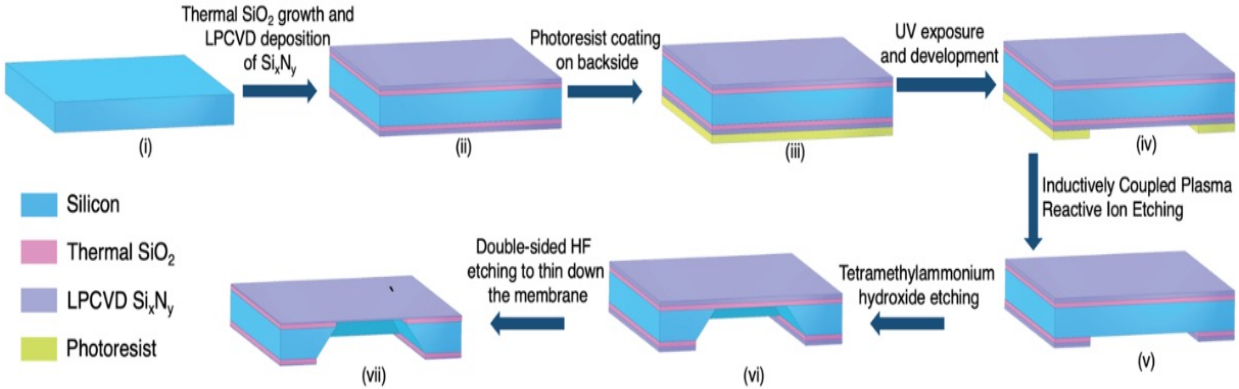
- miniaturized
- portable

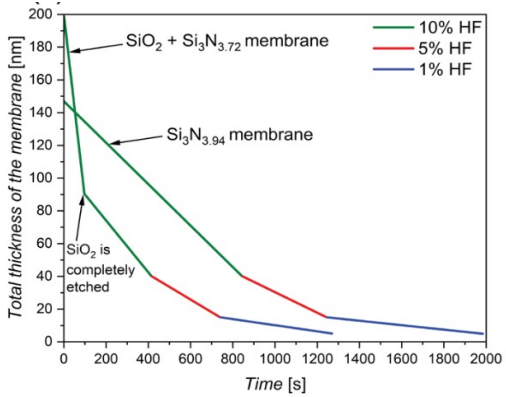


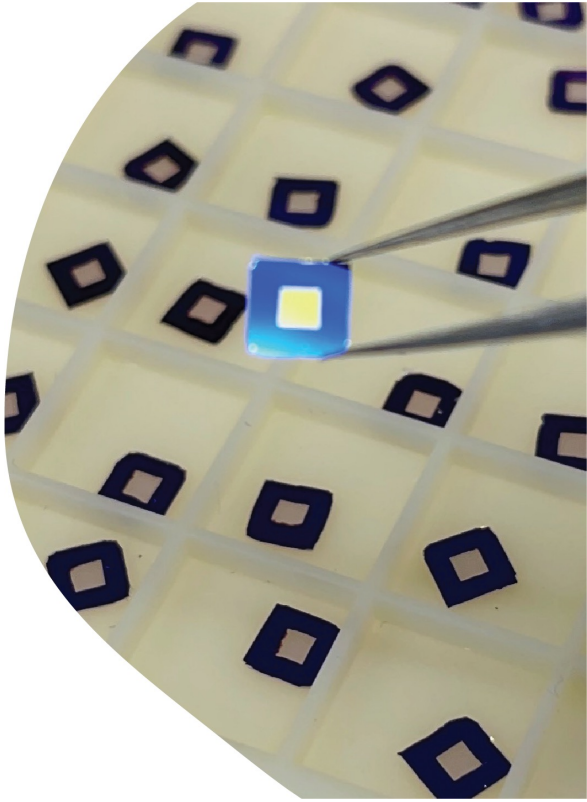
Pictures: Dwyer Lab, URI

https://elements-ic.com/nanopore-reader/

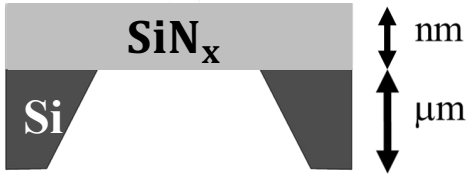
Thin Nanopore Membranes

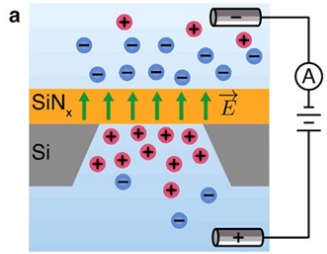


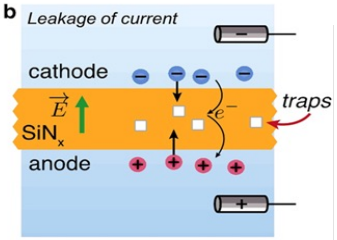


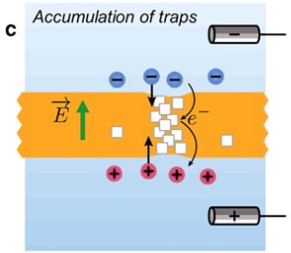


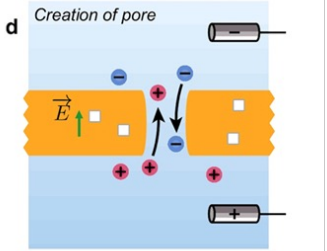
Silicon Nitride Nanopore Fabrication

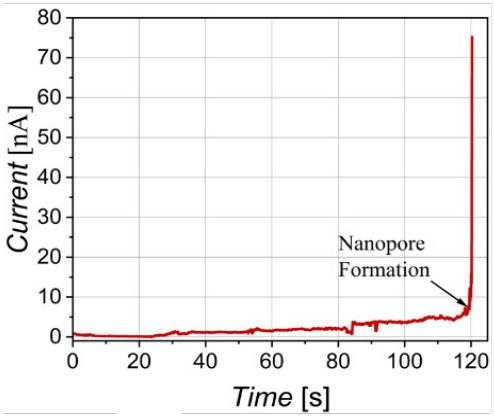


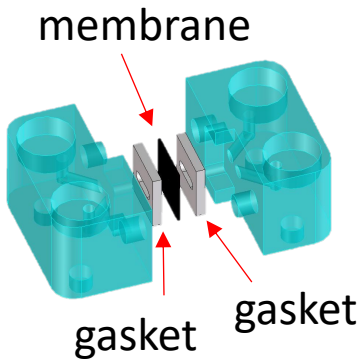


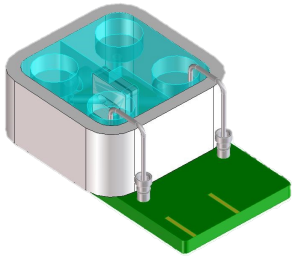








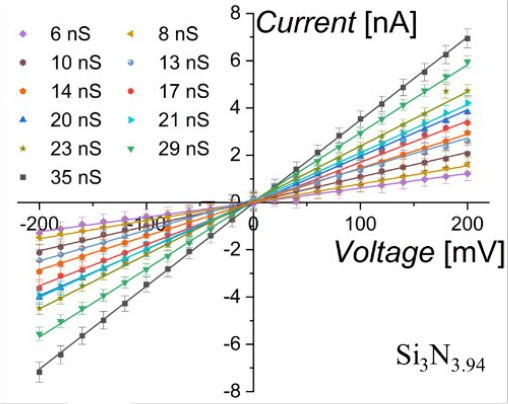


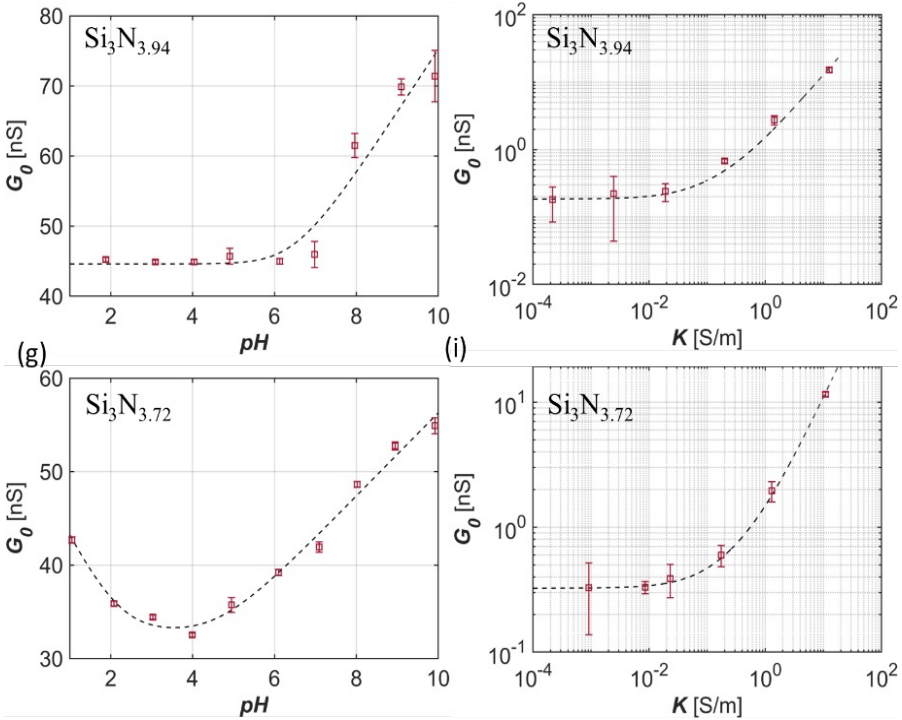


V.T Cossa et al, PLOS ONE, March 2014, 9, 3, e92880
Nanotechnology 31 (33), 335707

CRICOS PROVIDER #00120C

Sensor Surface





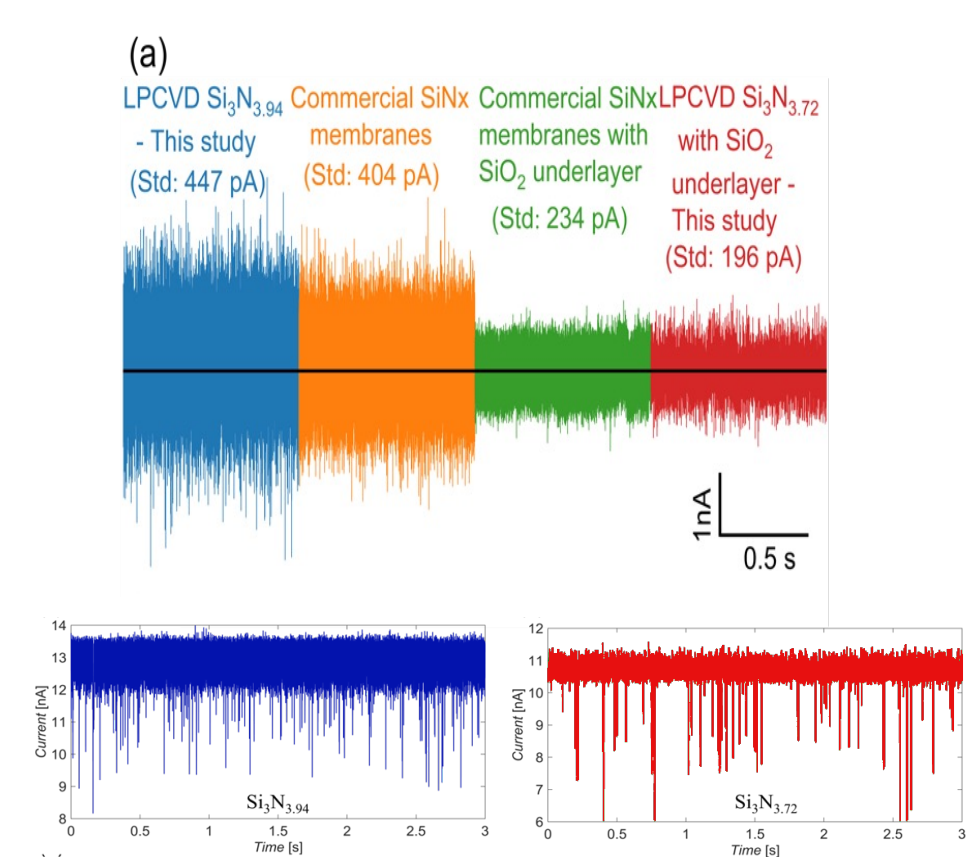
$$G = \frac{I}{V} = \left(\frac{1}{G_{\text{bulk}} + G_{\text{surface}}} + \frac{1}{G_{\text{access}}}\right)^{-1}$$

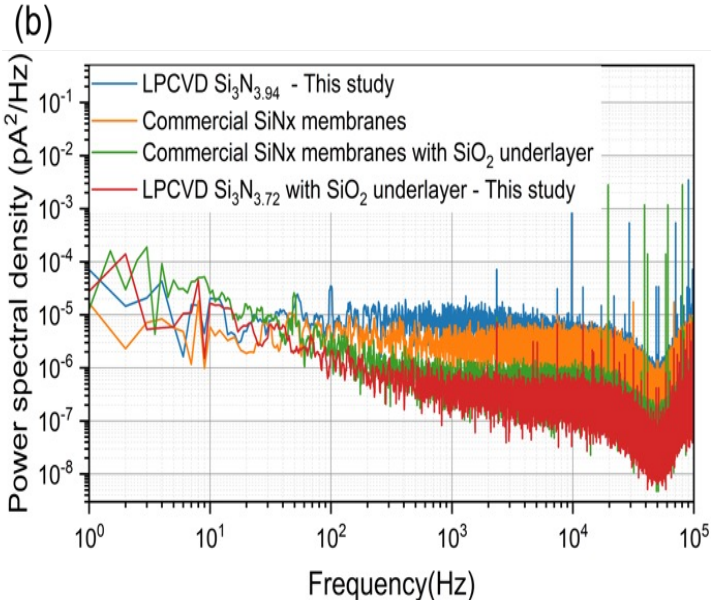
$$G = K\left(\frac{1}{\frac{\pi r_0^2}{L} + \frac{\mu|\sigma|}{K}\cdot\frac{2\pi r_0}{L}} + \frac{2}{\alpha\cdot 2r_0 + \beta\cdot\frac{\mu|\sigma|}{K}}\right)^{-1}$$

$$|\sigma| \cong \frac{C_{\text{eff}}}{\beta e} W\left(\frac{\beta e}{C_{\text{eff}}}\exp\left((pH - pK_a)\ln(10) + \ln(e\Gamma)\right)\right)$$

arXiv:2201.09024

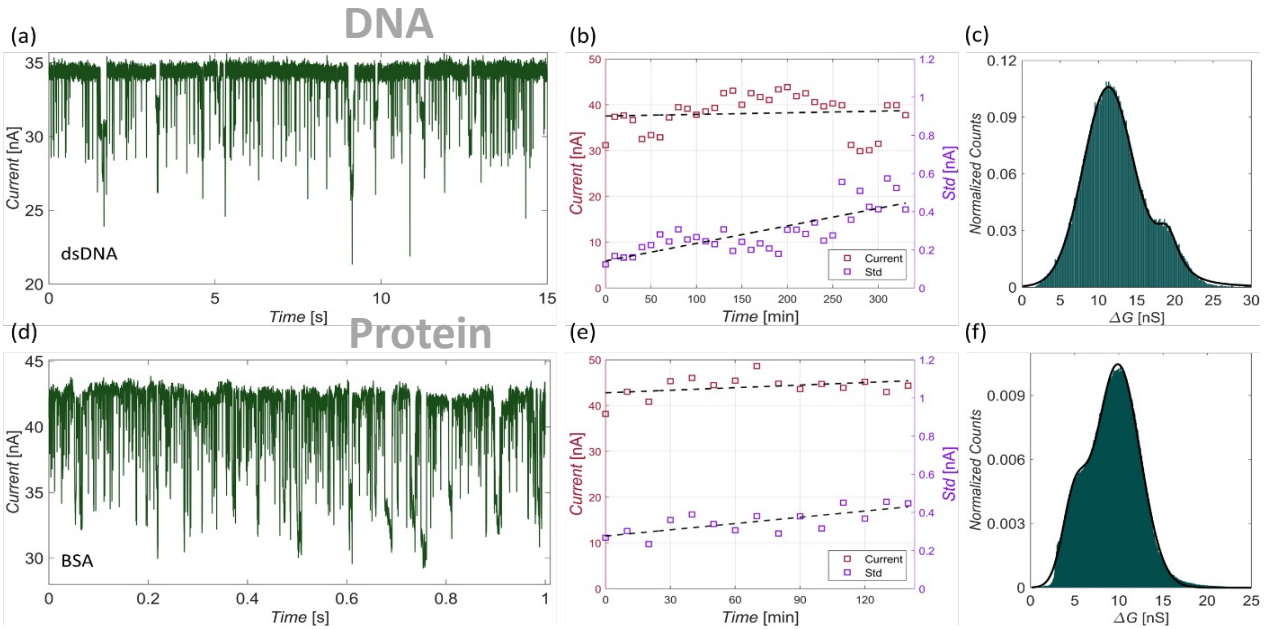
Noise Levels of Nanopore Sensors





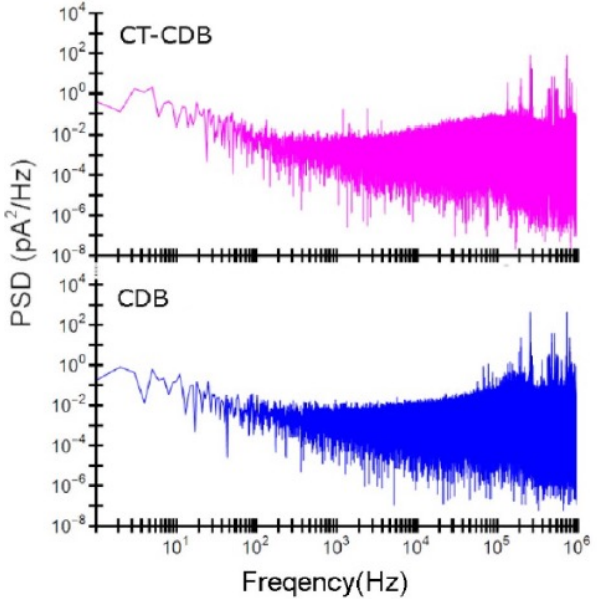
arXiv:2201.09024

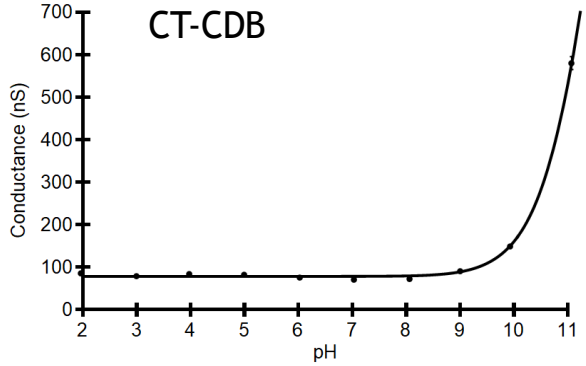
Over Million Events

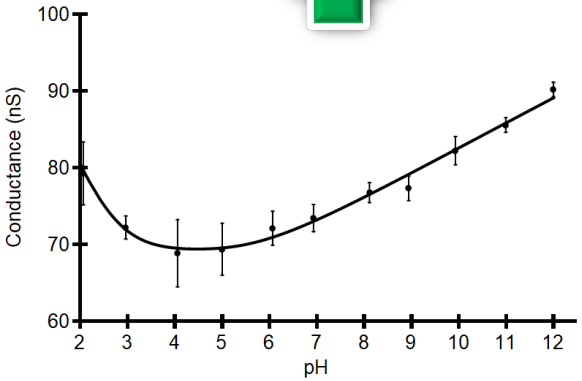


CT-CDB and beyond

2:9 bleach:1 M KCl (with ~10 mM HEPES at pH ~7)

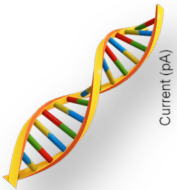


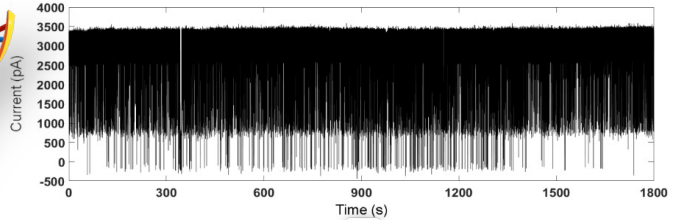




nanopore surface chemistry seems to be drastically different

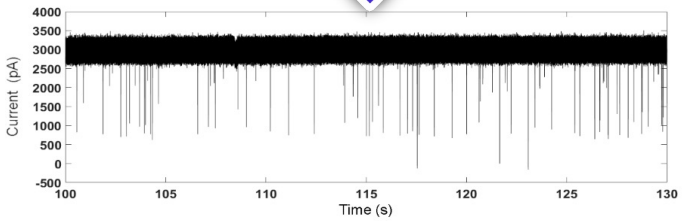
CT-CDB and beyond

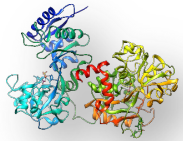




DNA

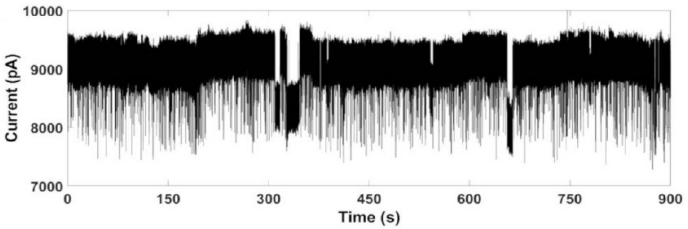
zoomed in



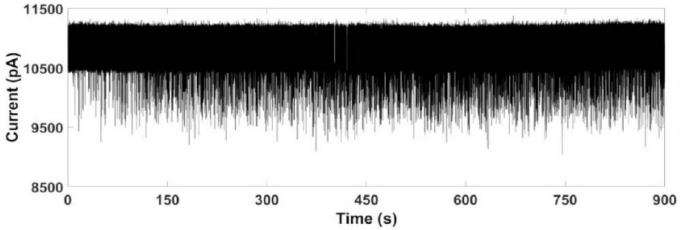


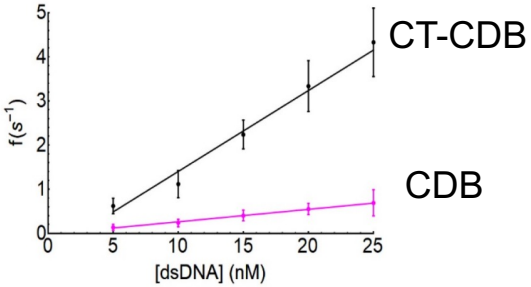
hSTf Protein

CDB



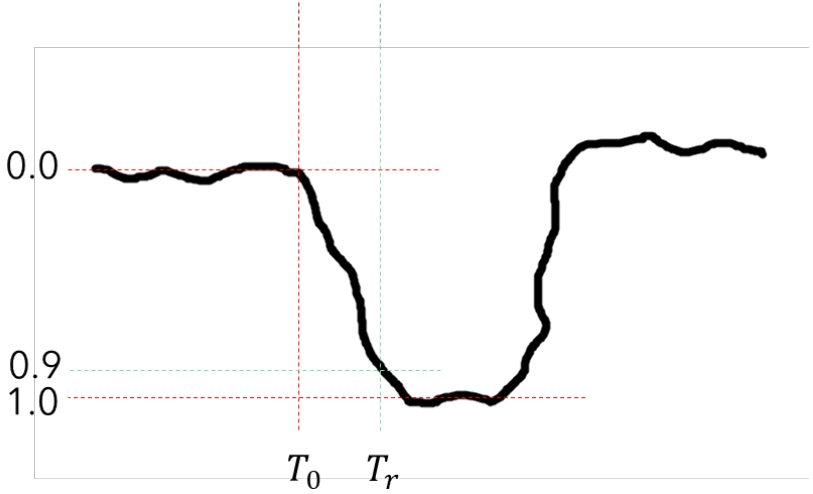
CT-CDB





- Stable baseline over a long time
- Higher frequency in DNA events
- Minimum pore clogging
- Self-correcting ability

High Bandwidth Studies



100 kHz

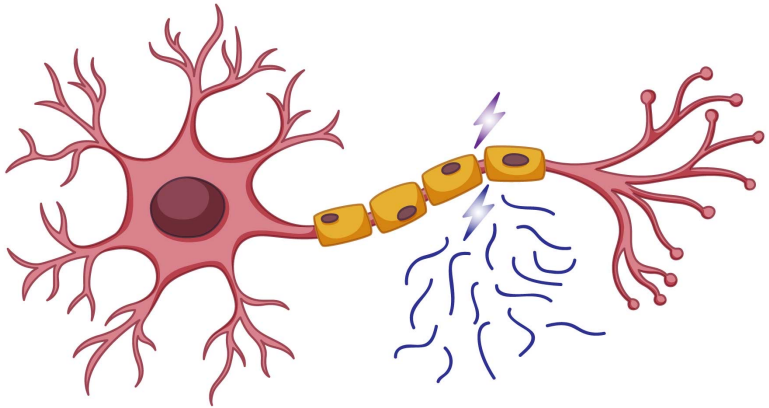
Attenuated events

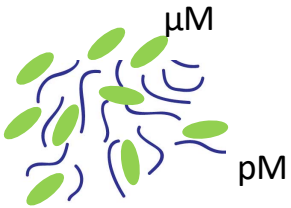
$$T_r = 0.35/BW$$

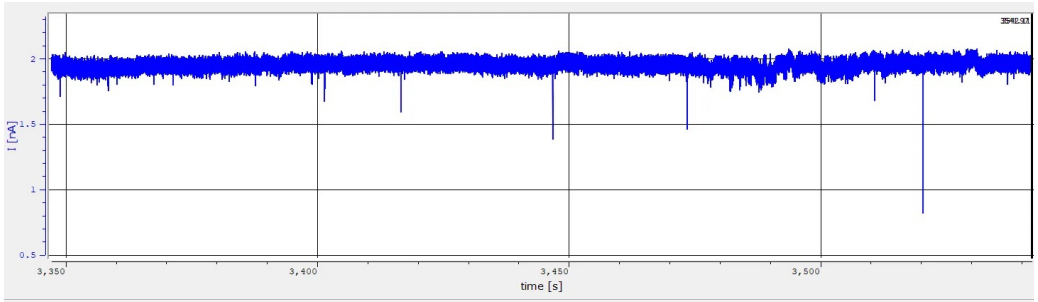
$$event\ duration < 2T_r$$

10 MHz

Neurofilament Sensing: Semi-complex Samples







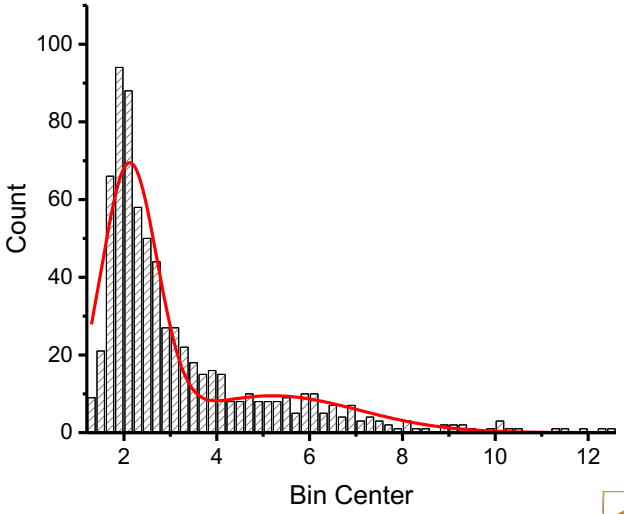
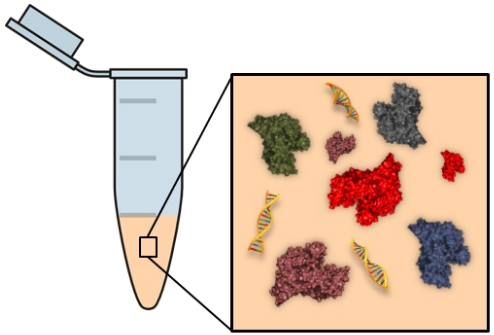
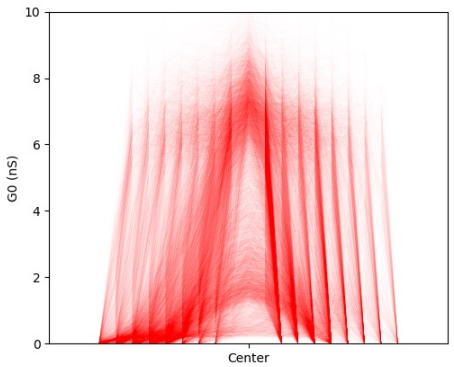


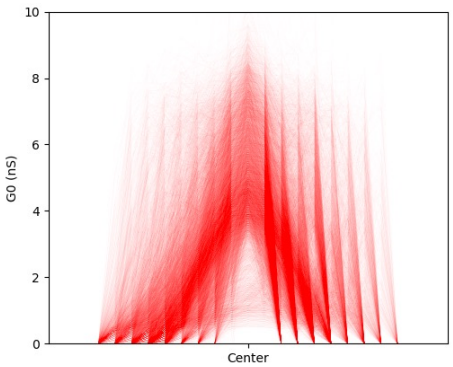
Image: https://multiplesclerosisjourney.com/

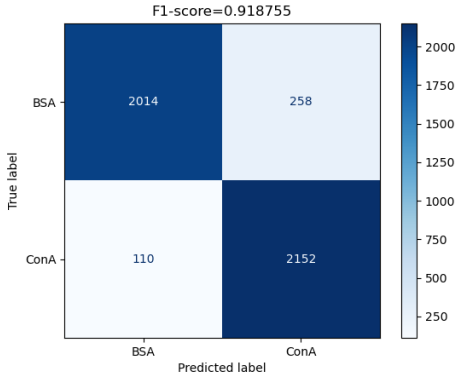
Machine Learning for Complex Samples



Develop	Train	Identify
• Develop algorithms to differentiate between different protein signals.	• Train the algorithms with each protein and then with a mixture of different proteins.	• Identify the presence and concentration of NfL in blood.







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ANFF

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Australian Research Council

MICROSCOPY AUSTRALIA

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ANU Grand Challenge 'Our Health in Our Hands' (OHIOH)

ARC Centre of Excellence for Transformative Meta-Optical Systems (TMOS)

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