

Recent Results on FCNC from ATLAS and CMS

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On behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

LHCtopWG 2022 meeting, CERN, Jun 15-17, 2022

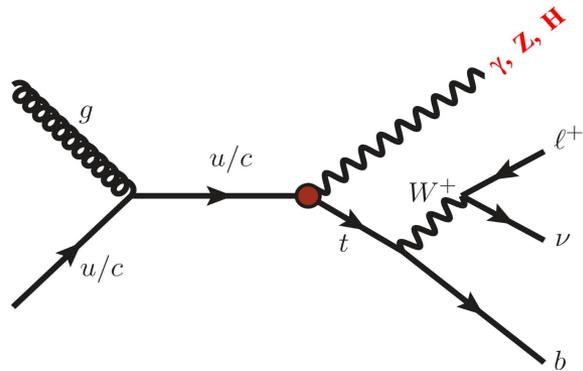


Outline

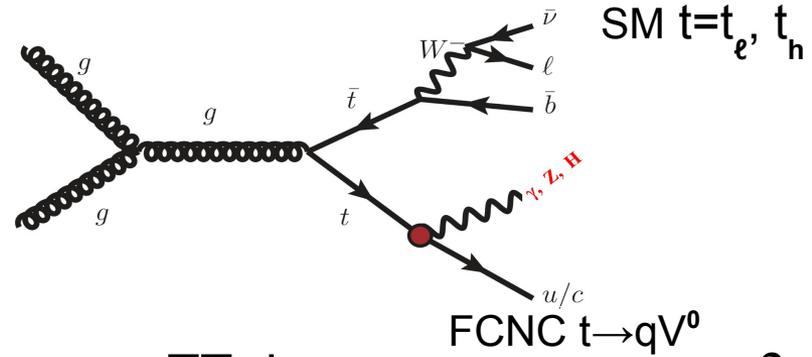
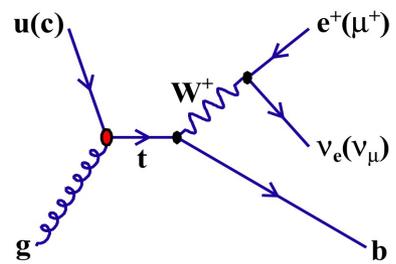
- Introduction
- Review recent FCNC results with full Run2 data involving all bosons:
 - $t \rightarrow q\gamma$ [ATLAS [arXiv:2205.02537](#)]
 - $t \rightarrow qZ$ [ATLAS-CONF-2021-049]
 - $t \rightarrow qg$ [ATLAS [arXiv:2112.01302](#)]
 - $t \rightarrow qH$, $q=u, c$
 - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ [CMS [arXiv:2111.02219](#)]
 - $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ [ATLAS-CONF-2022-014]
 - $H \rightarrow bb$ [CMS [JHEP02\(2022\)169](#); ATLAS-CONF-2022-027]
- Conclusions

Introduction

- LHC measurements so far are consistent with SM predictions
- While looking for new physics, **searches for top FCNC are well motivated**
- Top FCNC is forbidden at tree level and highly suppressed due to GIM
- $B(t \rightarrow qV^0) < 10^{-12}$ in SM, **but can be enhanced to 10^{-5} in some BSM models**
- Any observation of top FCNC is evidence for new physics
 - FCNC single-top production (ST): **enhancement of $\sigma(tV^0)$**
 - FCNC top decay (TT): **enhancement of $B(t \rightarrow qV^0)$, $V^0 = \gamma/Z/H/g$**
 - EFT Wilson coefficients link two processes together [[arXiv:1412.5594](https://arxiv.org/abs/1412.5594)]



ST production

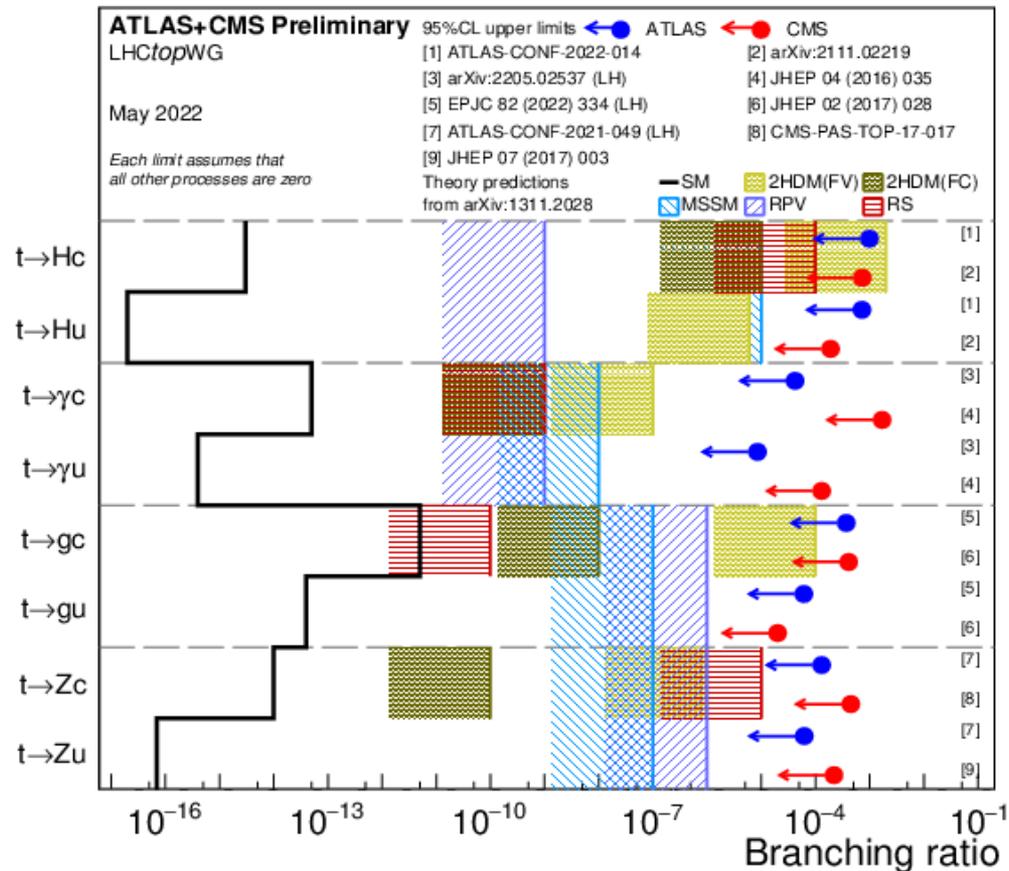


TT decay

SM $t = t_e, t_h$
 FCNC $t \rightarrow qV^0$

Top FCNC Experimental Limits

- Top FCNC have been actively searched for by ATLAS and CMS
- **Best limits** that are getting closer to constraining some BSM models



Overview Analysis Strategies

- Most analysis includes signals from both production (ST) and decays (TT)
- Mostly focus on the t_ℓ decay that the lepton provides a trigger
- The t_h decay is also used if triggered by other objects in the event
- Kinematic fit and TMVA are essential to suppress the background
- Common object selection is used: $\ell(e,\mu)$, τ , γ , jets, b-tagging, met...

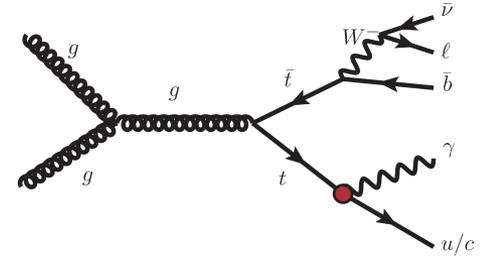
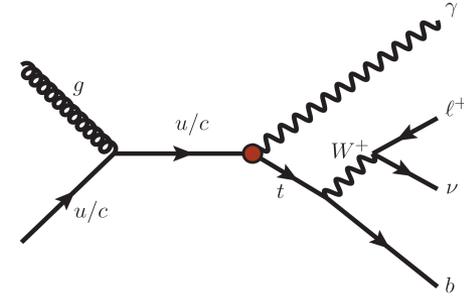
$t \rightarrow qX$	ST	TT	t_ℓ	t_h	Triggers.	KinFit	TMVA
$\gamma(\text{ATL})$	x	x	x		1 ℓ		NN
$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell(\text{ATL})$	x	x	x		1,2 ℓ	x	BDT
$g(\text{ATL})$	x		x		1 ℓ	x	NN
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma(\text{CMS})$	x	x	x	x	di- γ	x	BDT
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau(\text{ATL})$	x	x	x	x	1 ℓ /di- τ	x	BDT
$H \rightarrow bb(\text{CMS})$	x	x	x		1 ℓ	x	BDT
$H \rightarrow bb(\text{ATL})$		x	x		1 ℓ		NN

FCNC $t \rightarrow q\gamma$, $q=u,c$

[arXiv:2205.02537]

Analysis Strategy

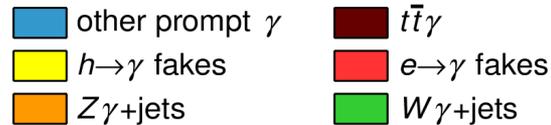
- Optimize for production($t\gamma$) & $t(q\gamma)t$ decays in $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b$
- Triggered by single lepton trigger ($p_T > 27$ GeV)
- Select: 1γ $p_T > 20$ GeV + 1 lep + met + 1-btag jet



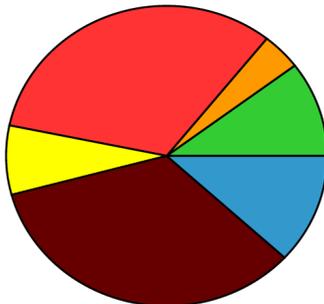
Background: dominated by $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $t\bar{t}+e \rightarrow \gamma$ fakes

- Normalized by control regions (CR) of $t\bar{t}\gamma$ & $W\gamma$ +jets
- Fake estimates are data-driven

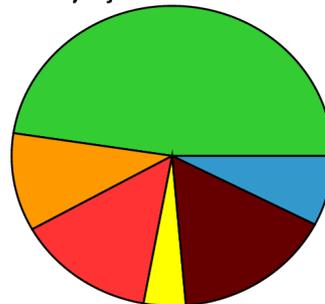
ATLAS Simulation
 $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV



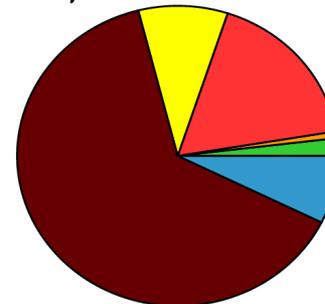
SR



CR $W\gamma$ +jets

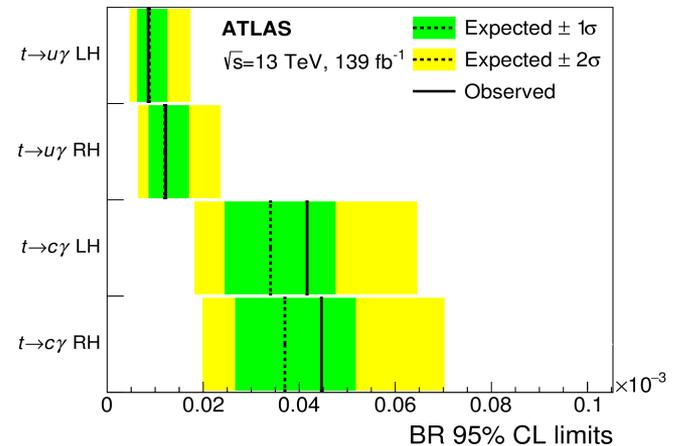
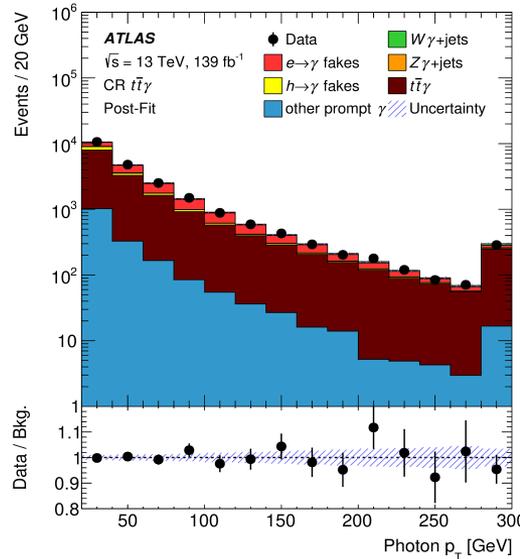
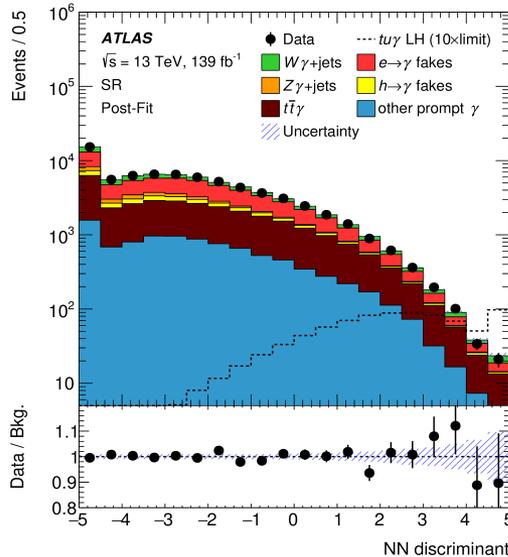
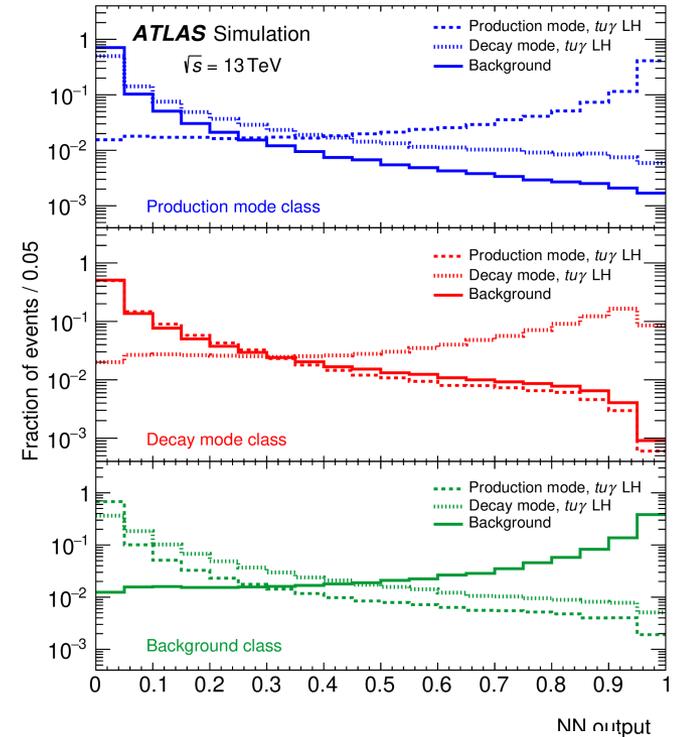


CR $t\bar{t}\gamma$



FCNC $t \rightarrow q\gamma$ Results

- Multi-class Neural Nets(NN) are trained:
 - Deep NN with 6 hidden layers and 37 inputs
 - 3 output nodes targeting: $y_{\text{prod}}, y_{\text{dec}}, y_{\text{bkg}}$
 - Outputs are combined in likelihood ratio
 - Separate NN for $t \rightarrow u\gamma$ and $t \rightarrow c\gamma$ signals
- Background model in agreement with the data
- $B(t \rightarrow u\gamma) < 0.85/1.2 \cdot 10^{-5}$, $B(t \rightarrow c\gamma) < 4.2/4.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$ for L/RH



FCNC $t \rightarrow qZ (\rightarrow \ell \ell)$, $q=u,c$

[ATLAS-CONF-2021-049]

Analysis strategy:

- Optimize 2 signal region (SR) for production & decay
- Select trilepton final states with $Z \rightarrow \ell \ell$ and $t \rightarrow \ell \nu b$

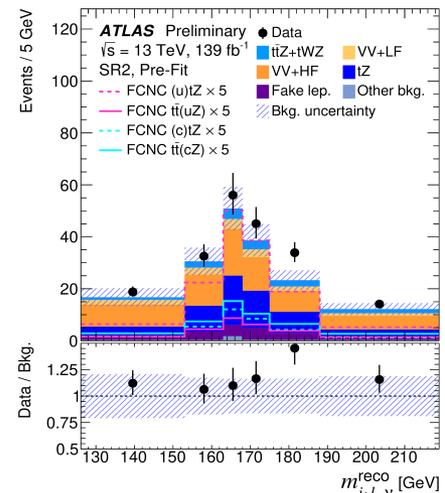
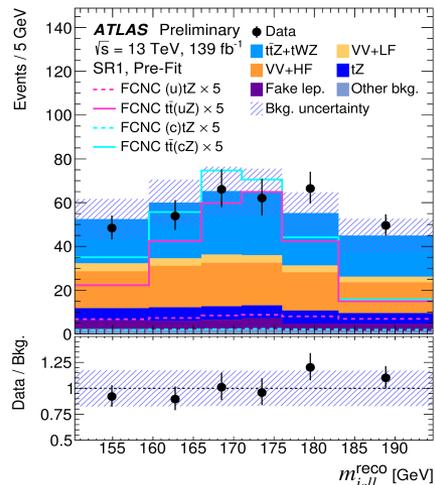
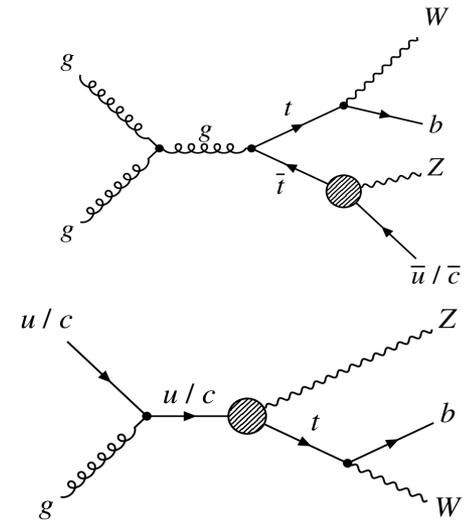
Background dominated by $t\bar{t}V$ and diboson

- Four CR: $t\bar{t}$, $t\bar{t}Z$, and 2 top mass-sideband of SR

Kinematic reconstruction SM/FCNC top by minimizing χ^2

- Selecting any light jet as q-jet for top FCNC decay

Train BDT for each SR to separate signal from bkg

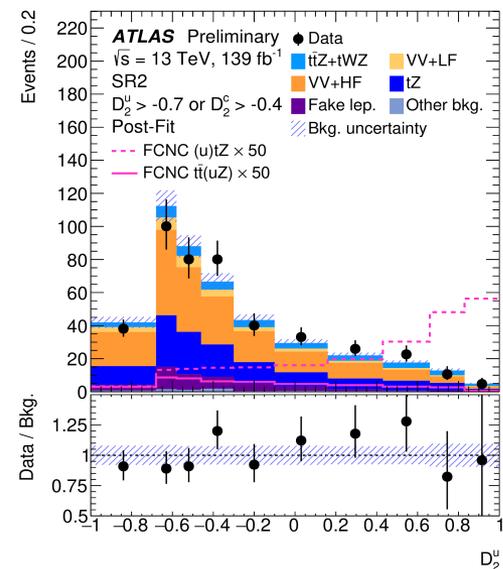
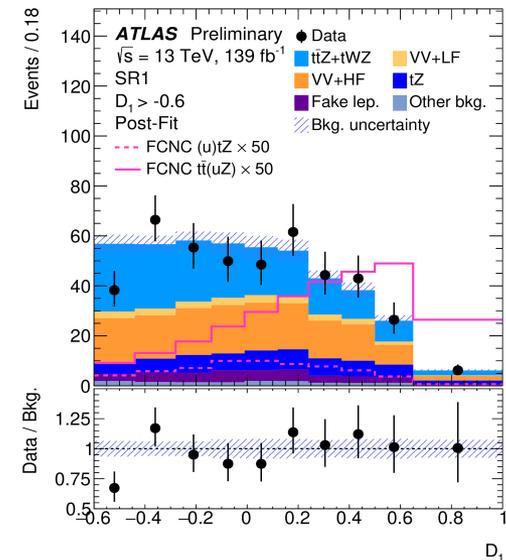


	SR1 ($D_1 > -0.6$)	SR2 ($D_2^u > -0.7$ or $D_2^c > -0.4$)
$t\bar{t}Z + tWZ$	137 ± 12	36 ± 6
$VV + LF$	18 ± 7	24 ± 8
$VV + HF$	114 ± 19	162 ± 26
tZ	46 ± 7	108 ± 18
$t\bar{t} + tW$ fakes	14 ± 4	27 ± 8
Other fakes	7 ± 8	5 ± 6
$t\bar{t}W$	4.2 ± 2.1	3.1 ± 1.6
$t\bar{t}H$	4.8 ± 0.7	0.89 ± 0.17
Other bkg.	2.0 ± 1.0	2.5 ± 2.9
FCNC $(u)tZ$	0.9 ± 1.7	4 ± 8
FCNC $t\bar{t}(uZ)$	5 ± 9	0.8 ± 1.5
Total background	348 ± 15	369 ± 21
Data	345	380

FCNC $t \rightarrow qZ$ Results

- Data are consistent with background expectations
- Set limits on $B(t \rightarrow uZ)$ and $B(t \rightarrow cZ)$, dim-6 coefficients
- Results are still statistics limited
- Sensitivity improved by factor of 3-5 of previous limits

Observable	Vertex	Coupling	Observed	Expected
$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Zq) [10^{-5}]$	tZu	LH	6.2	$4.9^{+2.1}_{-1.4}$
$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Zq) [10^{-5}]$	tZu	RH	6.6	$5.1^{+2.1}_{-1.4}$
$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Zq) [10^{-5}]$	tZc	LH	13	11^{+5}_{-3}
$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Zq) [10^{-5}]$	tZc	RH	12	10^{+4}_{-3}
$ C_{uW}^{(13)*} , C_{uB}^{(13)*} $	tZu	LH	0.15	$0.13^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$
$ C_{uW}^{(31)} , C_{uB}^{(31)} $	tZu	RH	0.16	$0.14^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$
$ C_{uW}^{(23)*} , C_{uB}^{(23)*} $	tZc	LH	0.22	$0.20^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$
$ C_{uW}^{(32)} , C_{uB}^{(32)} $	tZc	RH	0.21	$0.19^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$



FCNC $t \rightarrow qg$, $q=u,c$

[arXiv:2112.01302]

Analysis strategy:

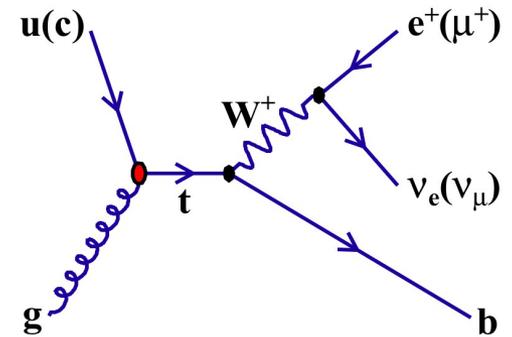
- Consider single top only, difficult for $t(qg)t$ decays
- Select $1\ell+1b+\text{met}$ for $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b$
- Kinematic reconstruction for top by minimizing χ^2

Background dominated by $W+HF$ and SM top

- Fake estimates are data-driven
- Custom very tight b-tag to suppress light-jets

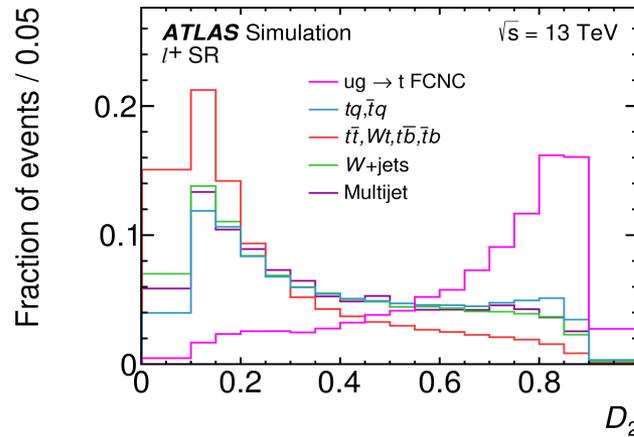
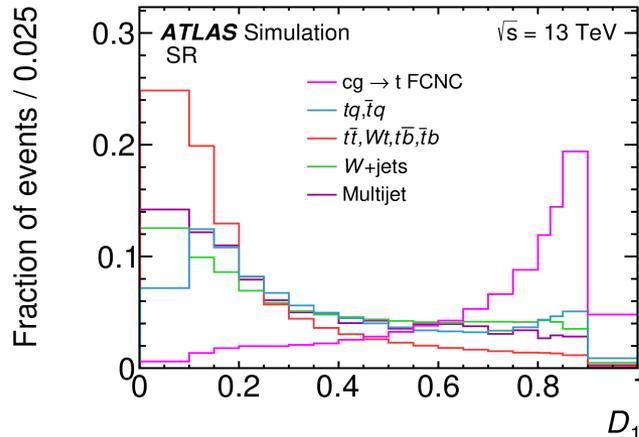
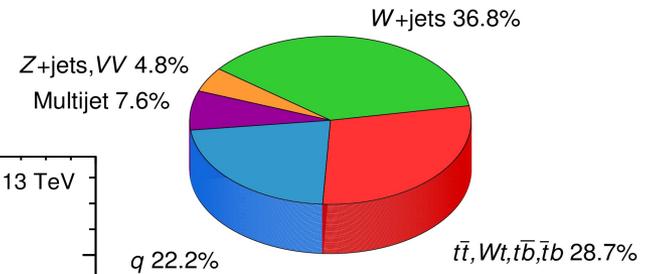
Train 2NN to separate signals from background

- D1 for $\bar{u}g\bar{t}$, cgt and $\bar{c}g\bar{t}$; D2 for ugt



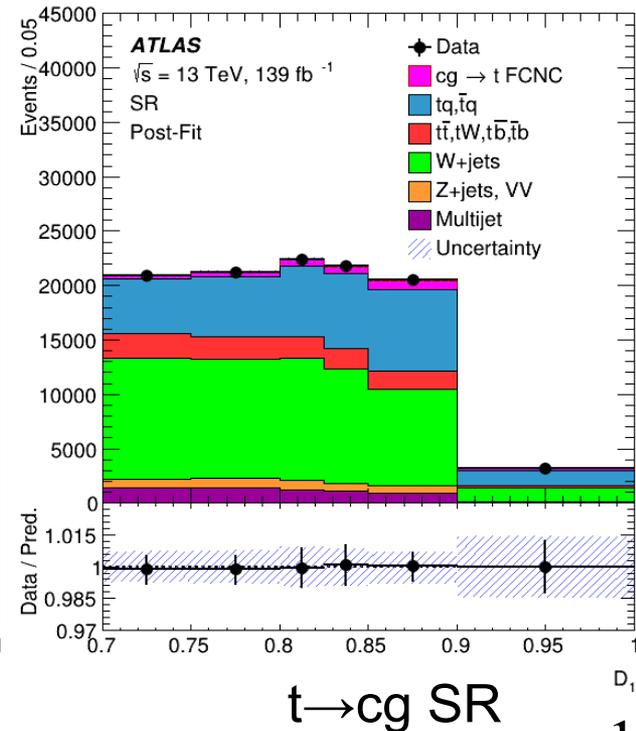
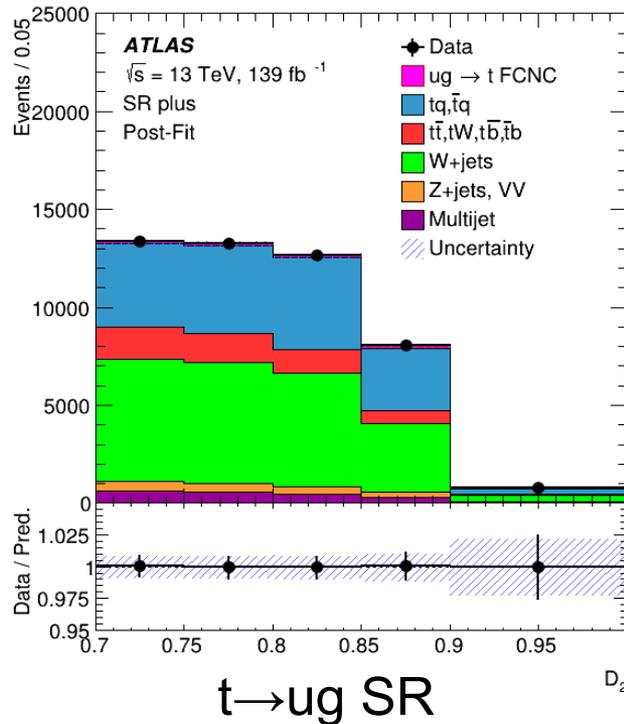
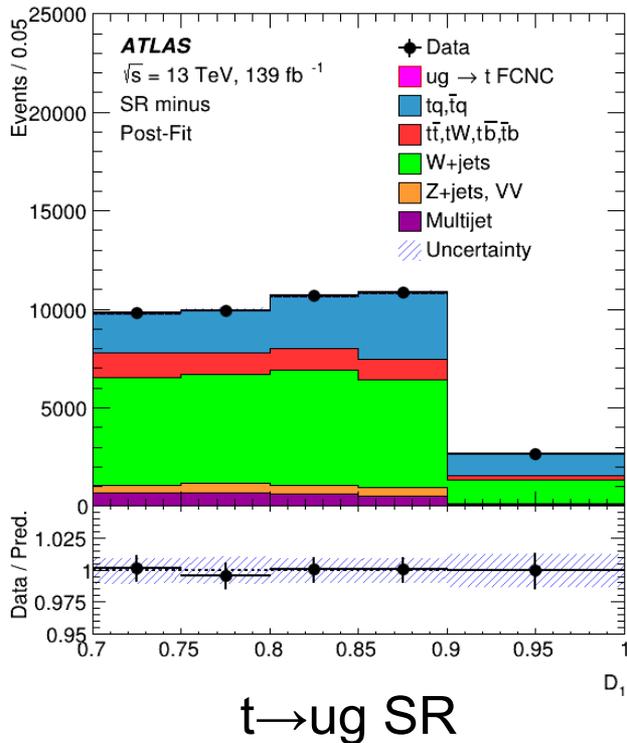
ATLAS SR

$\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV, 139 fb⁻¹



FCNC $t \rightarrow qg$ Results

- Data are consistent with background expectations
- Set limits (exp) on $B(t \rightarrow ug) < 0.61(0.49) \cdot 10^{-4}$ and $B(t \rightarrow cg) < 3.7(2.0) \cdot 10^{-4}$
 - Analysis is systematic dominated
 - Sensitivity improved by factor of 1.5-2 better than run1 analysis



FCNC $t \rightarrow qH$, $q=u,c$

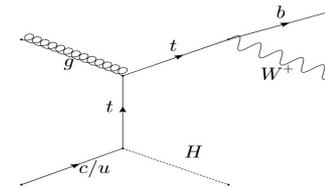
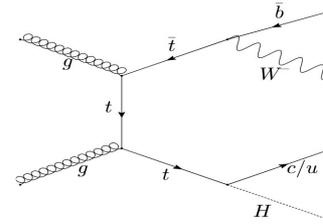
- Searches for the tqH vertex in production (tH) and $t(qH)t$ decays

- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$,

- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$,

- $H \rightarrow bb$

- SM top decays leptonically (t_ℓ) or hadronically (t_h)



- Highly suppressed in the SM due to GIM

- Sensitive to BSM and Yukawa coupling of Higgs boson (SM $\sigma(tH)=92$ fb)

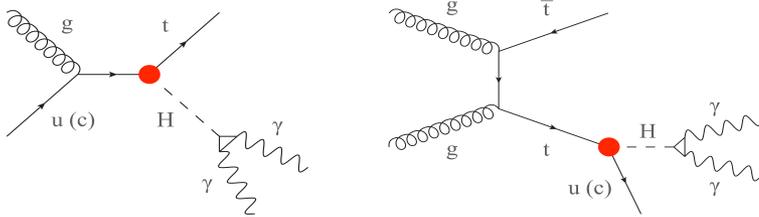
- Assume $B(t \rightarrow qH)=0.1\%$: $\sigma(qHt)=1.7$ pb; $\sigma(ug \rightarrow tH)=0.71$ pb; $\sigma(cg \rightarrow tH)=0.10$ pb

	Published only	\mathcal{L} [fb^{-1}]	95% CL observed upper limits on $B(t \rightarrow cH)$ on $B(t \rightarrow uH)$	
ATLAS	$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ [32]	36.1	4.2×10^{-3}	5.2×10^{-3}
	$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ [33]	36.1	2.2×10^{-3}	2.4×10^{-3}
	$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ($\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}, \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$) [32]	36.1	1.9×10^{-3}	1.7×10^{-3}
	$H \rightarrow WW^*, \tau\tau, ZZ^*$ ($2\ell\text{SS}, 3\ell$) [34]	36.1	1.6×10^{-3}	1.9×10^{-3}
	Combination [32]	36.1	1.1×10^{-3}	1.2×10^{-3}
CMS	$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ [35]	35.9	4.7×10^{-3}	4.7×10^{-3}
	$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ [36]	137	9.4×10^{-4}	7.9×10^{-4}

FCNC $t \rightarrow qH (\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$, $q=u,c$

- Optimize prod- and decay- FCNC process

- Triggered by di-photon triggers
- Leptonic channel: $1\ell, \geq 1j, 2\gamma$
- Hadronic channel: $\geq 3j, \geq 1b, 2\gamma$



- Select pair of photons in $100 < m_{\gamma\gamma} < 160$ GeV

- Kinematic reconstruction for SM/FCNC top with NN

- Train BDT to separate signal from background using

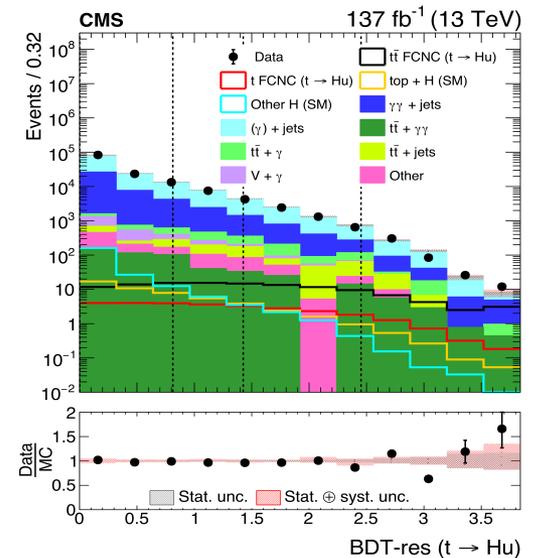
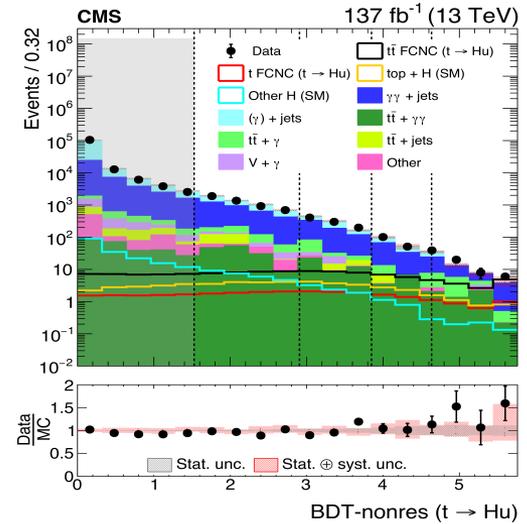
kinematics, excluding $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

-8 BDT: tuH or tcH , 1ℓ or 0ℓ , $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma(\text{res})$ or nonres

- Events are categorized using BDT scores:

-3 leptonic and 4 hadronic categories

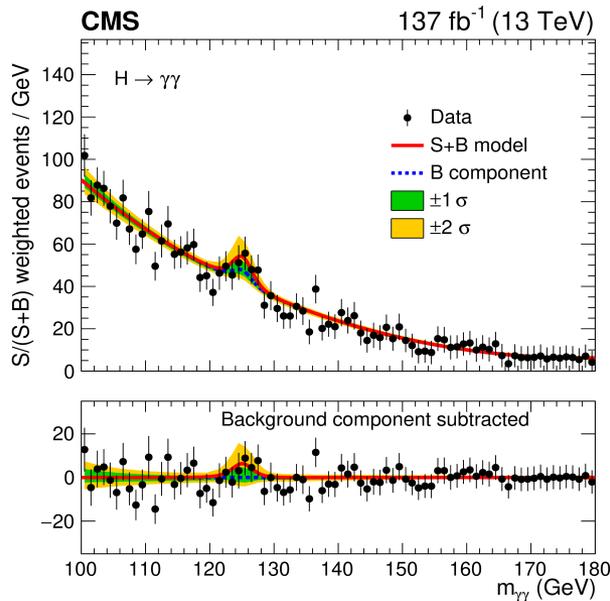
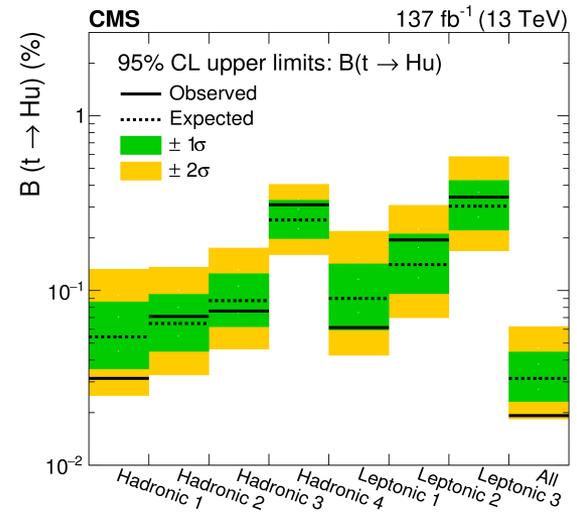
[arXiv:2111.02219]



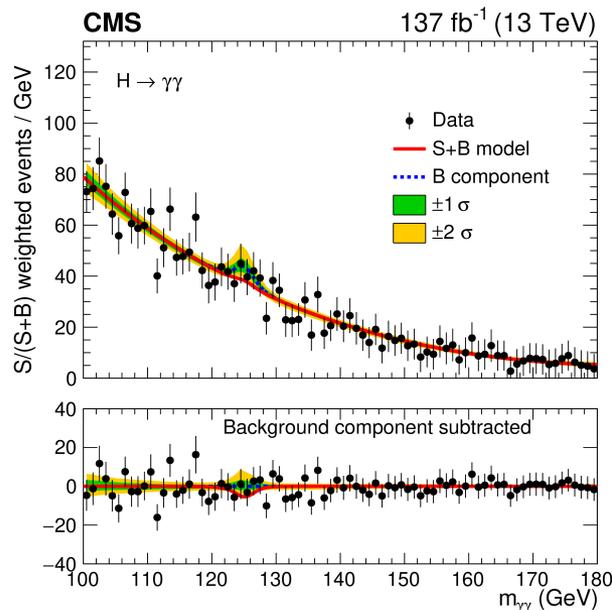
Hadronic channel

FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(\gamma\gamma)$ Results

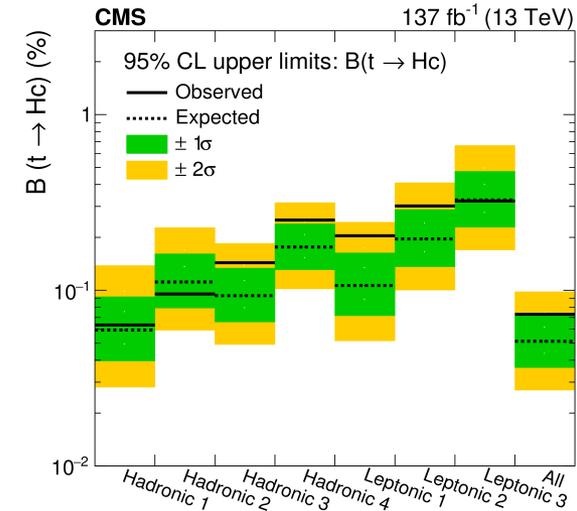
- Simultaneous fit to $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ in all BDT categories
- Data are consistent with background expectation
- Set upper limits (exp) in categories & combination:
 - $B(t \rightarrow uH) < 1.9 (3.1) \cdot 10^{-4}$
 - $B(t \rightarrow cH) < 7.3 (5.1) \cdot 10^{-4}$



$t \rightarrow uH$



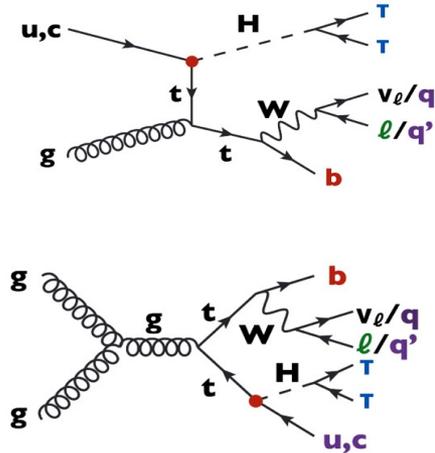
$t \rightarrow cH$



FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(\rightarrow \tau\tau)$, $q=u,c$

[ATLAS-CONF-2022-014]

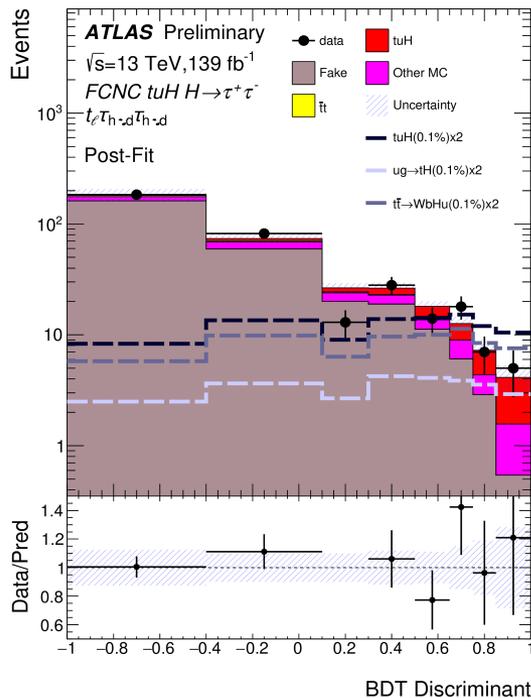
- Optimize prod- decay-FCNC process, taking into account leptonic & hadronic top (t_ℓ, t_h) and $\tau(\tau_\ell, \tau_{had})$ decays
 - Triggered by single lepton (leptonic); di-tau (hadronic) trig.
 - Divided into 5 SR in leptonic- & 2 SR hadronic- channels
- Background: data-driven using CR $t\bar{t}$, anti- τ ; tested with SS
- Kinematic reconstruction $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ in Ht_h using collinear approx.
- Train BDT per SR to separate signal from background.



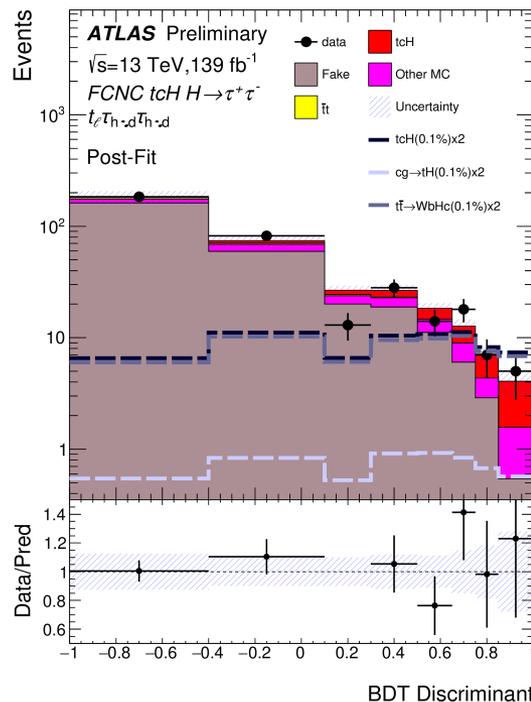
Requirement	leptonic channel			hadronic channel
	$t_h \tau_{lep} \tau_{had}$	$t_\ell \tau_{had} \tau_{had}$	$t_\ell \tau_{had}$	$t_h \tau_{had} \tau_{had}$
Trigger		single-lepton trigger		di- τ trigger
Leptons		=1 isolated e or μ		=0 isolated e or μ
τ_{had}	=1 τ_{had}	≥ 2 τ_{had}	=1 τ_{had}	≥ 2 τ_{had}
Electric charge (Q)	$Q_\ell \times Q_{\tau_{had,1}} < 0$	$Q_{\tau_{had,1}} \times Q_{\tau_{had,2}} < 0$	$Q_\ell \times Q_{\tau_{had,1}} > 0$	$Q_{\tau_{had,1}} \times Q_{\tau_{had,2}} < 0$
Jets	3, ≥ 4 jets	≥ 1 jets	2, ≥ 3 jets	3, ≥ 4 jets
b -tagging		=1 b -jets		=1 b -jets

FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(\tau\tau)$ Results

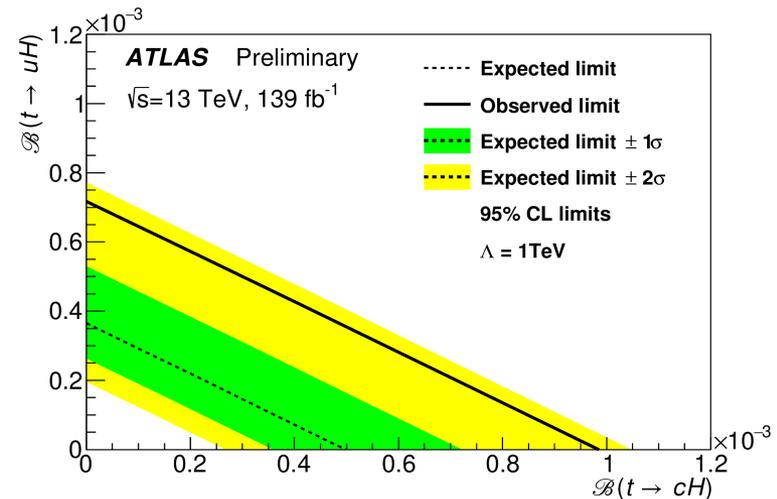
- BDTs are fitted to extract $B(t \rightarrow uH)$ and $B(t \rightarrow cH)$ signals
- Small excess of data are observed with significance of 2.3σ , mainly in $t_{\ell} + 2T_{had}$
- Set 2-D upper limits(exp): $B(t \rightarrow uH) < 6.9(3.5) \cdot 10^{-4}$; $B(t \rightarrow cH) < 9.4(4.8) \cdot 10^{-4}$
- Results significantly improved than previous one by including more channels



$t \rightarrow uH$



$t \rightarrow cH$

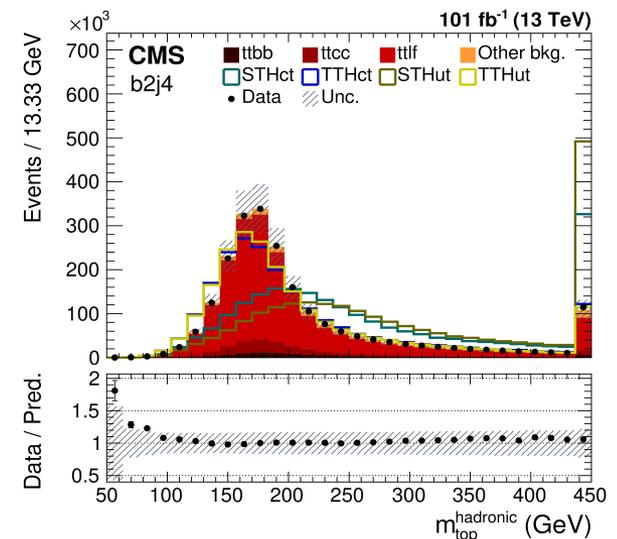
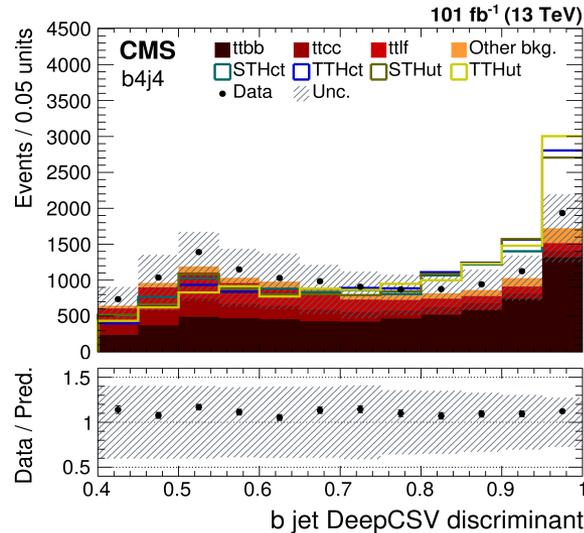
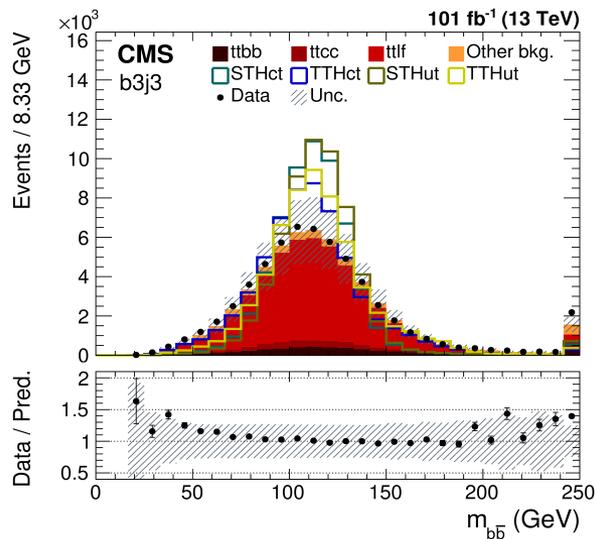
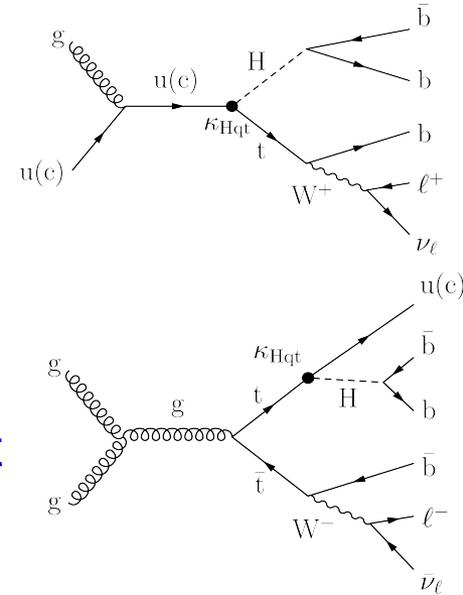


FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(\rightarrow bb)$, $q=u,c$



[JHEP02(2022)169]

- Optimize prod(tH) and $t(qH)t$ decay FCNC processes with SM $t \rightarrow \ell \nu b$ decaying leptonically.
 - One isolated lepton, $\geq 3j$ and $\geq 2b$
 - Categorization: 6SR ($b2j3$, $b3j3$, $b2j4$, $b3j4$, and $b4j4$)
 - 2017+18 data are analyzed, combined with 2016 result
- Kinematic reco. using DNN jet assignment target: tH , qHt , tt
- Train BDTs with kinematics to separate signal from bkg



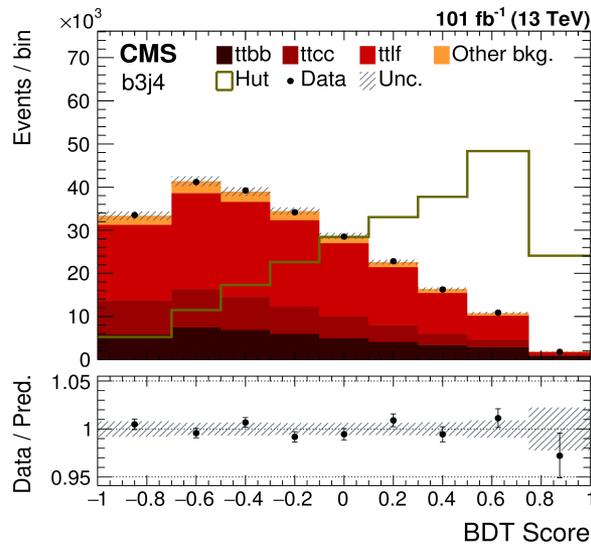
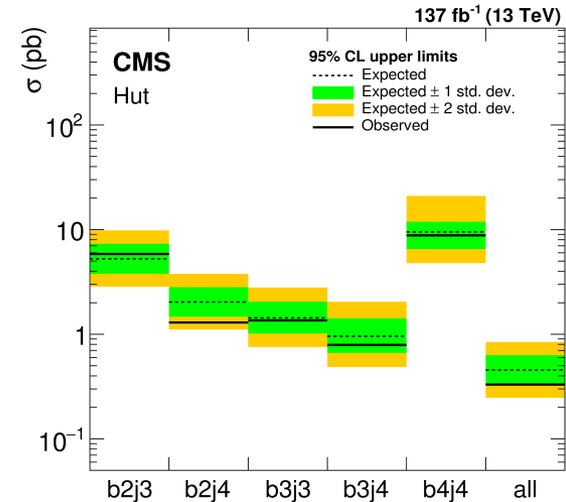
FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(bb)$ Results

- BDTs are fitted to extract $B(t \rightarrow uH)$, $B(t \rightarrow cH)$ signals
- Data are consistent with expected SM background
- Set upper limits(exp) in SRs and combination (2-D):

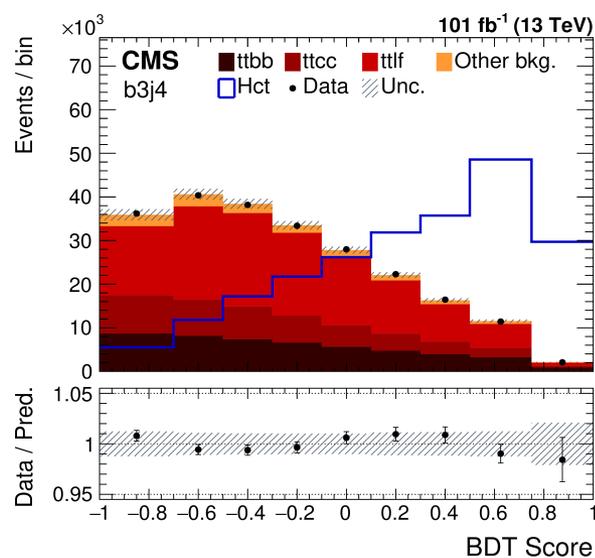
$$-B(t \rightarrow uH) < 7.9 \text{ (11)} \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$-B(t \rightarrow cH) < 9.4 \text{ (8.6)} \cdot 10^{-4}$$

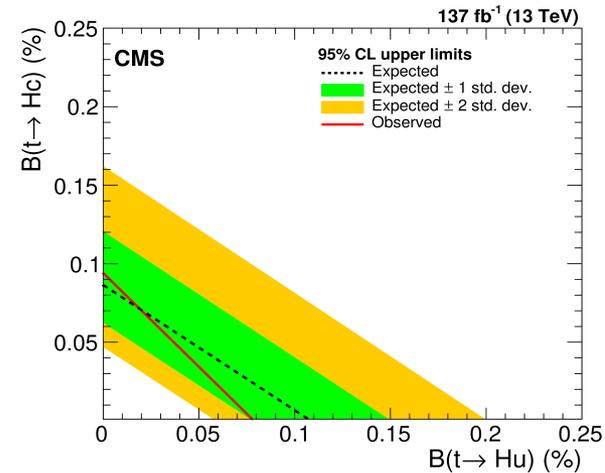
- Results systematic dominated by b-tag and $t\bar{t}$ modeling



$t \rightarrow uH$



$t \rightarrow cH$

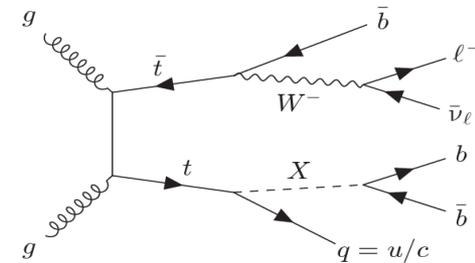


FCNC $t \rightarrow qX (\rightarrow bb)$, $q=u,c$

- Search for $t \rightarrow qX$, $X \rightarrow bb$ for $20 < m_X < 160$ GeV from $t\bar{t}$ decay [ATLAS-CONF-2022-027]

with SM $t \rightarrow \ell v b$ and similar to Hbb when $m_X = 125$ GeV

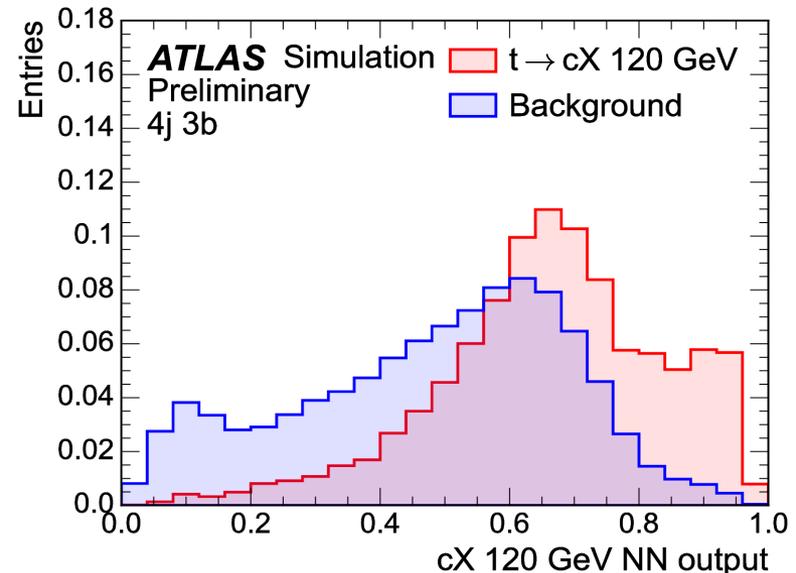
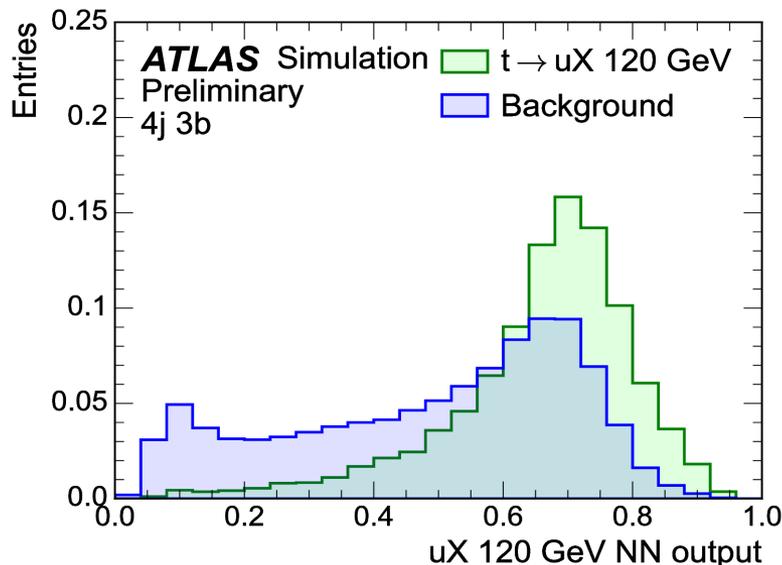
- One isolated lepton, $\geq 4j$ and $\geq 2b(60\%) + 1bl(70\%)$
- Categorization: $3SR(b3j4, 5, 6) + 2CR(2b+1bl, \geq 4b)$



- Background dominated by $t\bar{t} + \text{jets}$

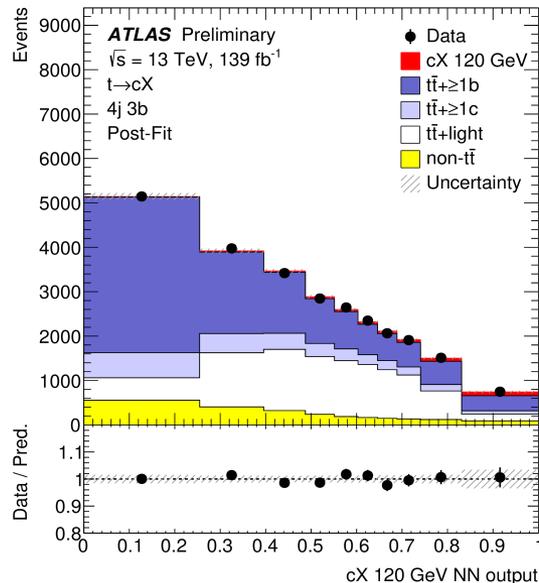
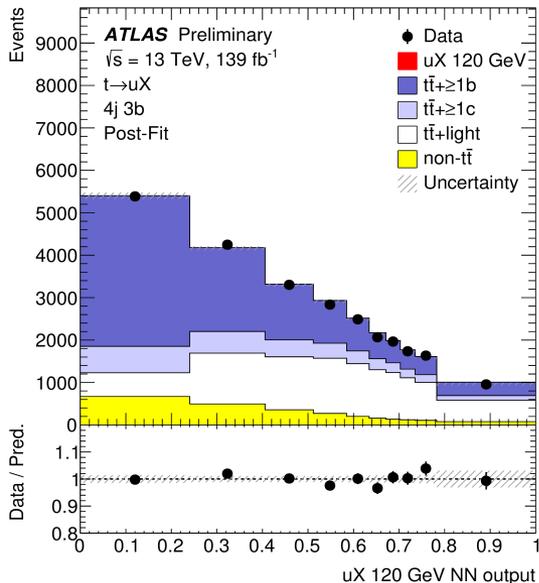
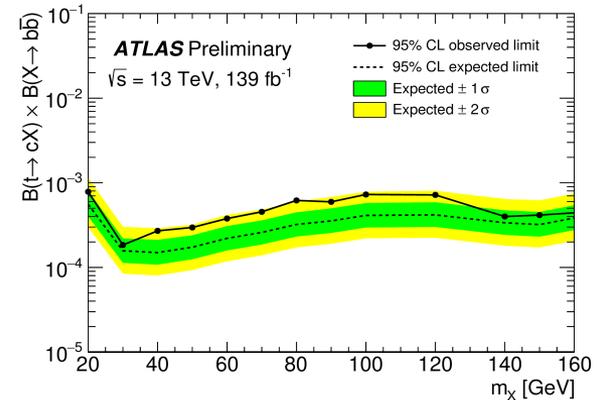
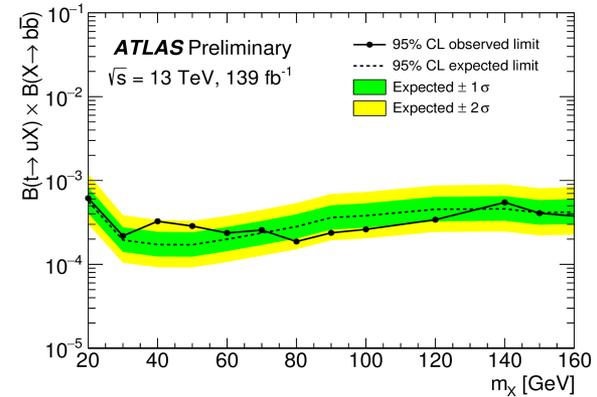
– Corrected using data-based correction from $CR(2b+1bl)$

- Train NNs with kinematics to separate sig from bkg for m_X



FCNC $t \rightarrow qH(bb)$ Results

- Backgrounds in SR are normalized by CR($\geq 4b$)
- NN are fitted for each mass and decay hypothesis
- Small excess of $1.8\text{-}2\sigma$, but incompatible with signal
- Set upper limits on $B(t \rightarrow qX) \cdot B(X \rightarrow bb)$ vs m_X
- $H \rightarrow bb$: $B(t \rightarrow uH) < 7(8) \cdot 10^{-4}$; $B(t \rightarrow cH) < 10(7) \cdot 10^{-4}$
- Results systematic dominated by b-tag & $t\bar{t}$ modeling



Obs(exp) $H \rightarrow bb$	$B(t \rightarrow uH)$ $\times 10^{-4}$	$B(t \rightarrow cH)$ $\times 10^{-4}$
ATLAS	7(8)	10(7)
CMS	7.9(11)	9.4(8.6)

Top FCNC Summary

- New FCNC searches are updated using full run2 data
- Most searches are significantly improved beyond luminosity scaling with new techniques and including more channels

$t \rightarrow qX$	Previous	Old/New(Exp.)		Old/New(Obs.)	
		Up	Charm	Up	Charm
γ (ATL)	ATL 81fb^{-1}	3-5	5-6	3-5	4-5
$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ (ATL)	ATL 36fb^{-1}	5	3	3	2
g (ATL)	ATL 8TeV	2	3	2	2
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ (CMS)	ATL 36fb^{-1}	5.5	3	13	3
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (ATL)	ATL 36fb^{-1}	6	4	2	2
$H \rightarrow bb$ (CMS)	CMS 36fb^{-1}	3	5	6	5
$H \rightarrow bb$ (ATL)	ATL 36fb^{-1}	6	6	7	4

Conclusion

- ATLAS and CMS are updating their top FCNC searches with full run2 data
- Results are significantly improved beyond luminosity scaling by a factor of 2
- There are still more channels to be released and their combinations to follow.

