

Implications of first LHC results

- 1) Large extra dimensions (<http://arxiv.org/abs/1101.4919>)
- 2) SuperSymmetry (<http://arxiv.org/abs/1101.2195>)

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Talk at CERN, May 17, 2011

SUSY

The fine tuning price of the early LHC

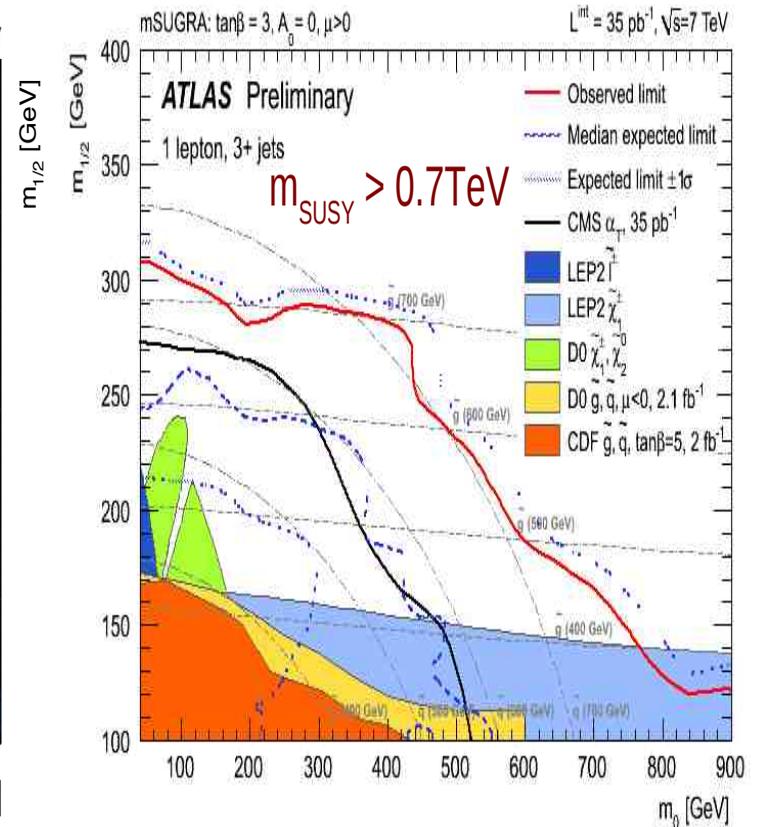
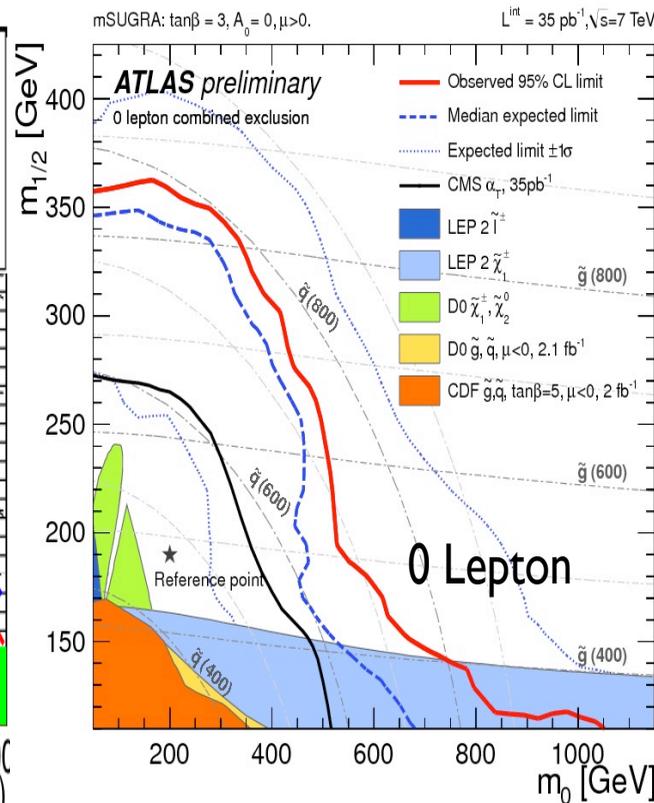
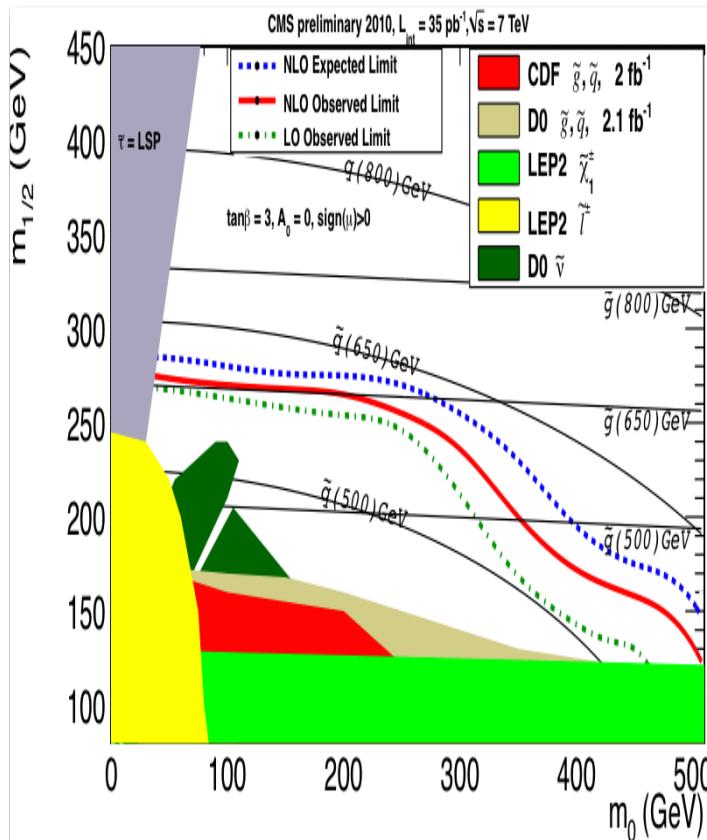
First LHC data about SUSY

Actually about CMSSM = mSuGra = ...

CMS, $j \cancel{E}_T$

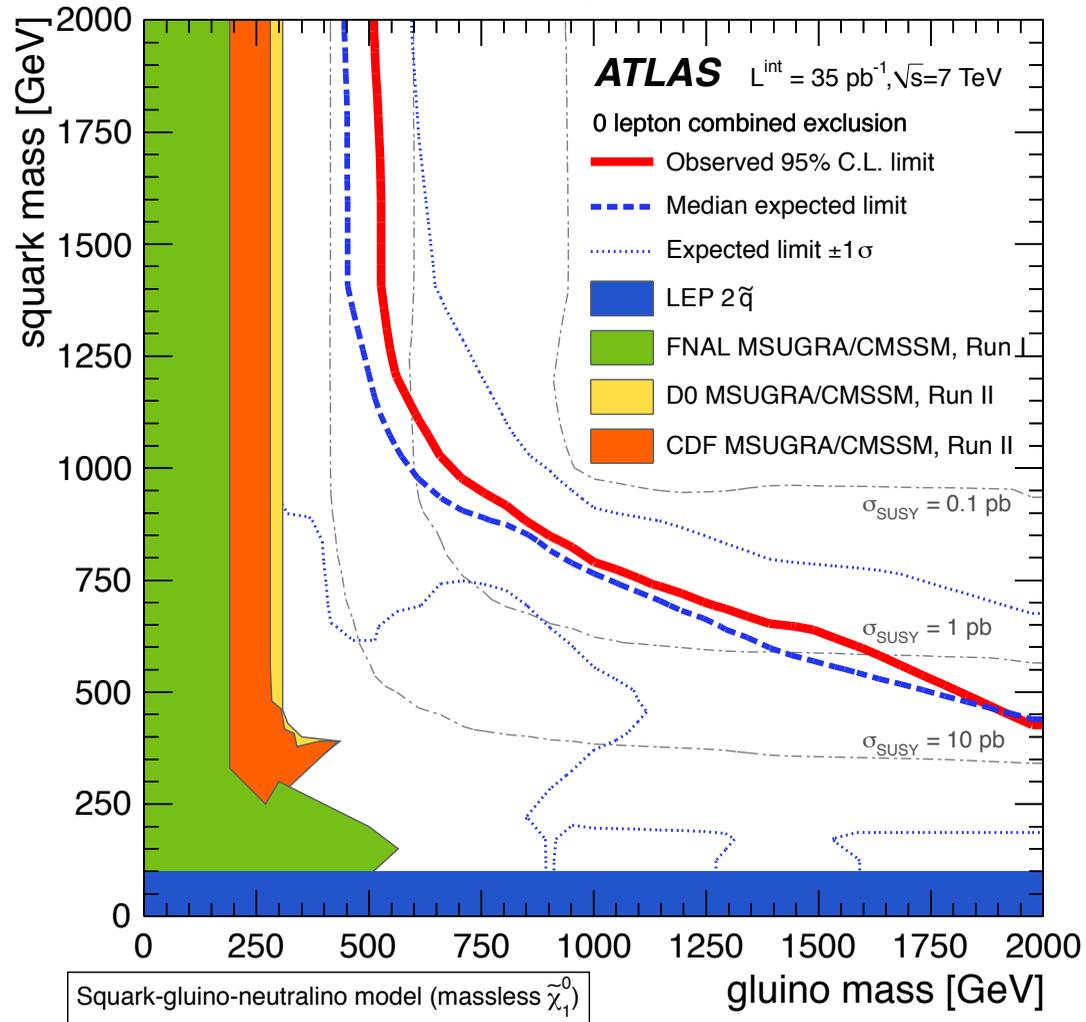
ATLAS, $j \cancel{E}_T$

ATLAS, $j\ell \cancel{E}_T$



First LHC data

Actually are a bound on $m_{\tilde{q}}$ and M_3 , up to 800 GeV

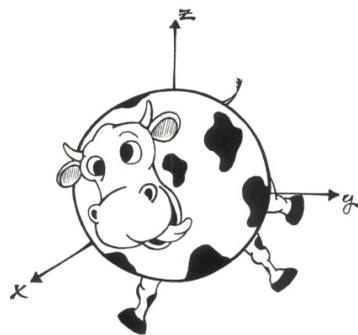
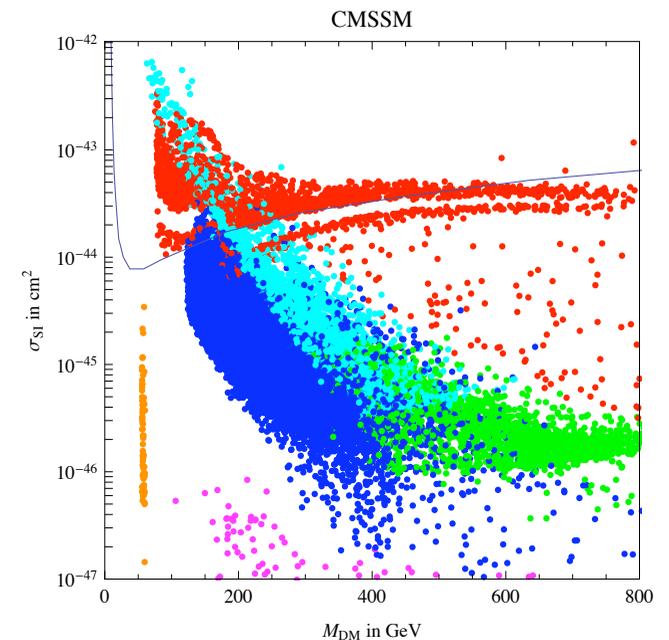
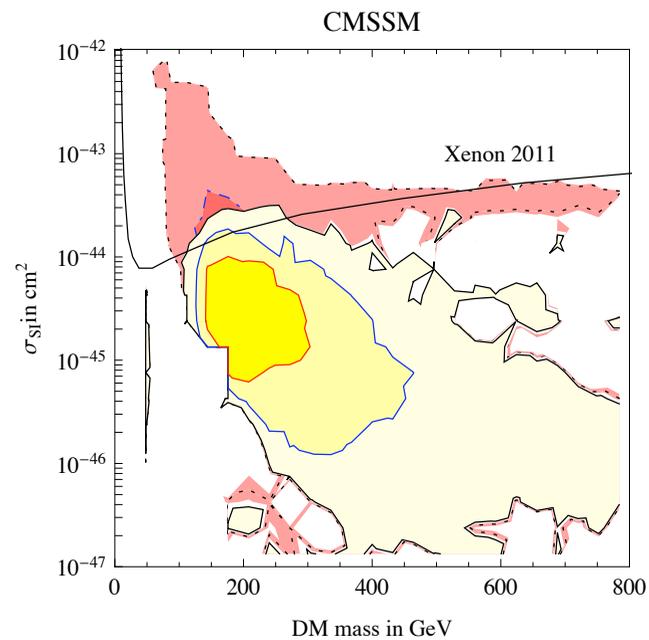
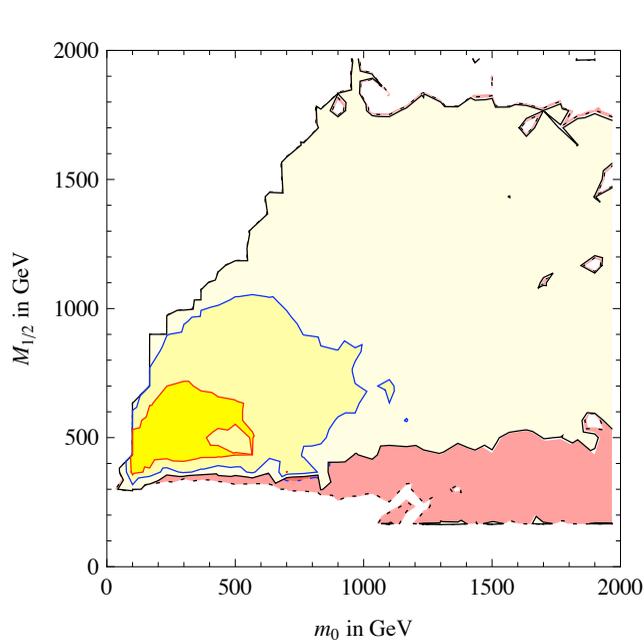


1) Implications on global fits?

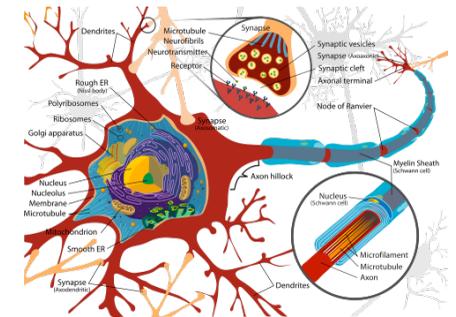
2) Implications on naturalness?

Early LHC has little impact on global fits

Global fit ($g_\mu - 2$, Ω_{DM} , $b \rightarrow s\gamma$, Xenon100, ...) favors heavier m_{SUSY} .



Dissection of the spherical cow: special mechanisms needed to get Ω_{DM} : \tilde{t} co-annihilations, well-tempered, h resonance (test now), H, A resonance, h, H, A at large $\tan \beta$, \tilde{t} co-annihilations



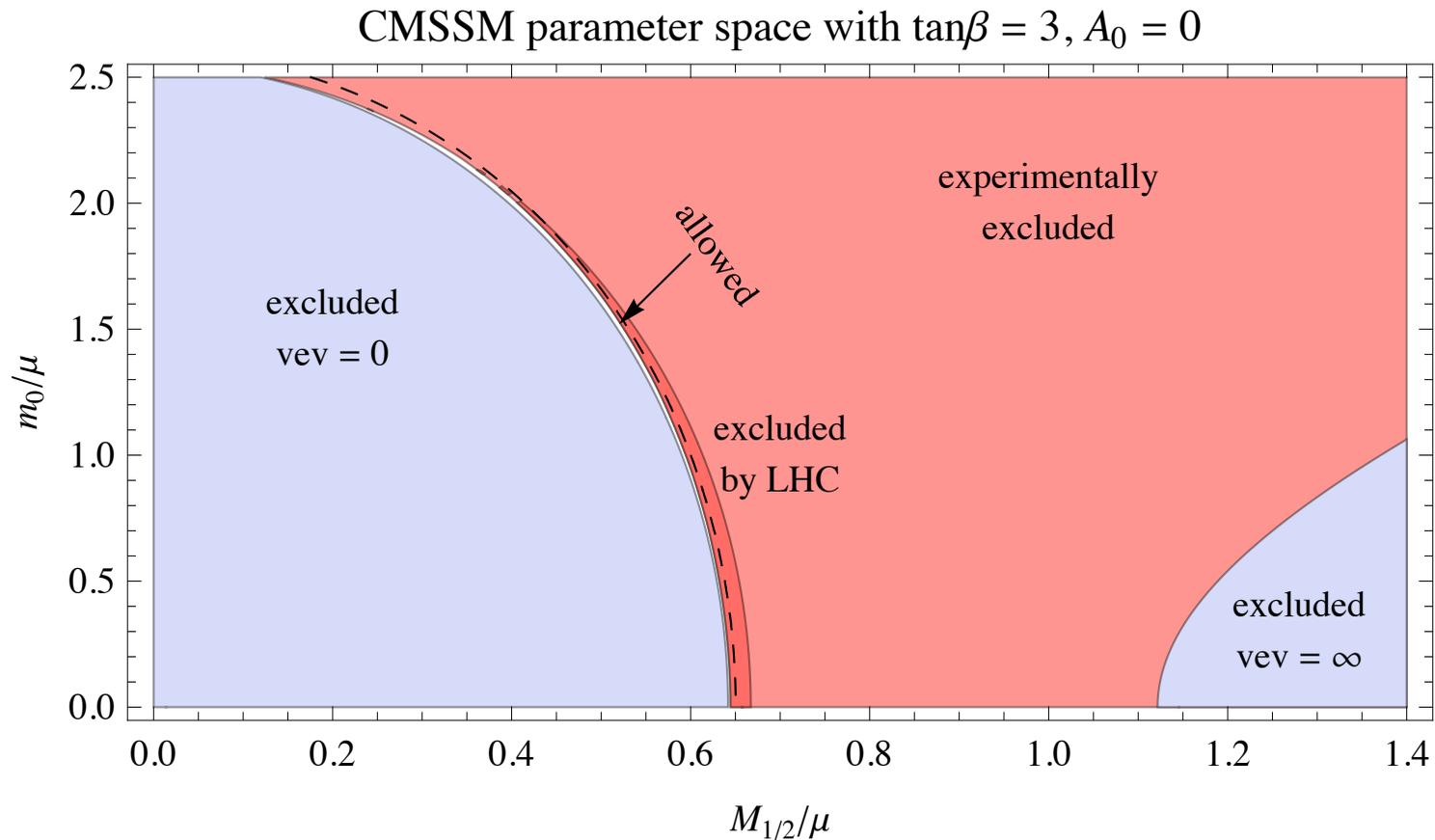
So far naturalness ignored; in the rest focus on it

The little hierarchy problem

Fix $\tan\beta = 3$ and $A_0 = 0$; the overall SUSY mass scale is fixed by

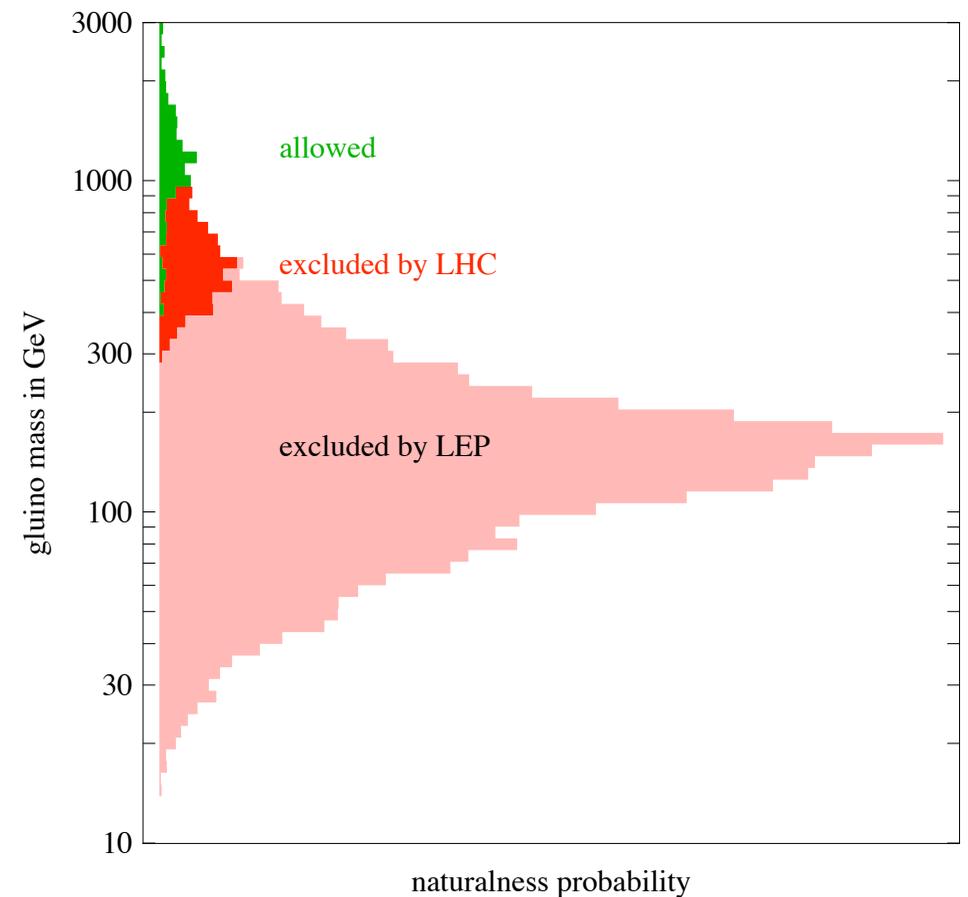
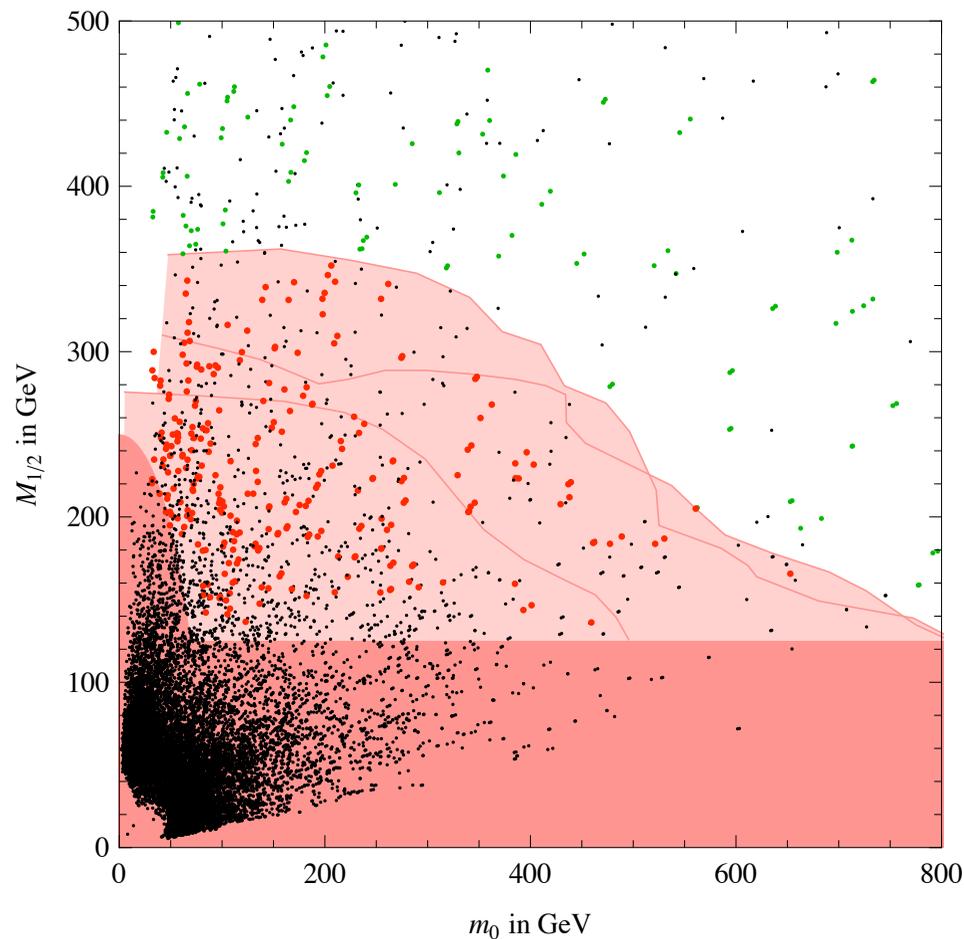
$$M_Z^2 \approx 0.2m_0^2 + 0.7M_3^2 - 2\mu^2 = (91 \text{ GeV})^2 \times 50 \left(\frac{M_3}{780 \text{ GeV}} \right)^2 + \dots$$

Plot this in the plane of the adimensional free parameters $(M_{1/2}, m_0)/\mu$:



Bayesian MonteCarlo technique

Scan over all adimensional parameters (m_0/μ , $B_0/m_0, \dots$, λ_t) compatible with measured m_t . Compute $\tan \beta$ and m_{SUSY} from V_{MSSM} . Normally $m_{\text{SUSY}} \sim M_Z$; rare accidents can make it bigger. All possible fine-tunings are included without using any explicit FT parameter Δ . E.g. focus point is fine-tuning of λ_t .



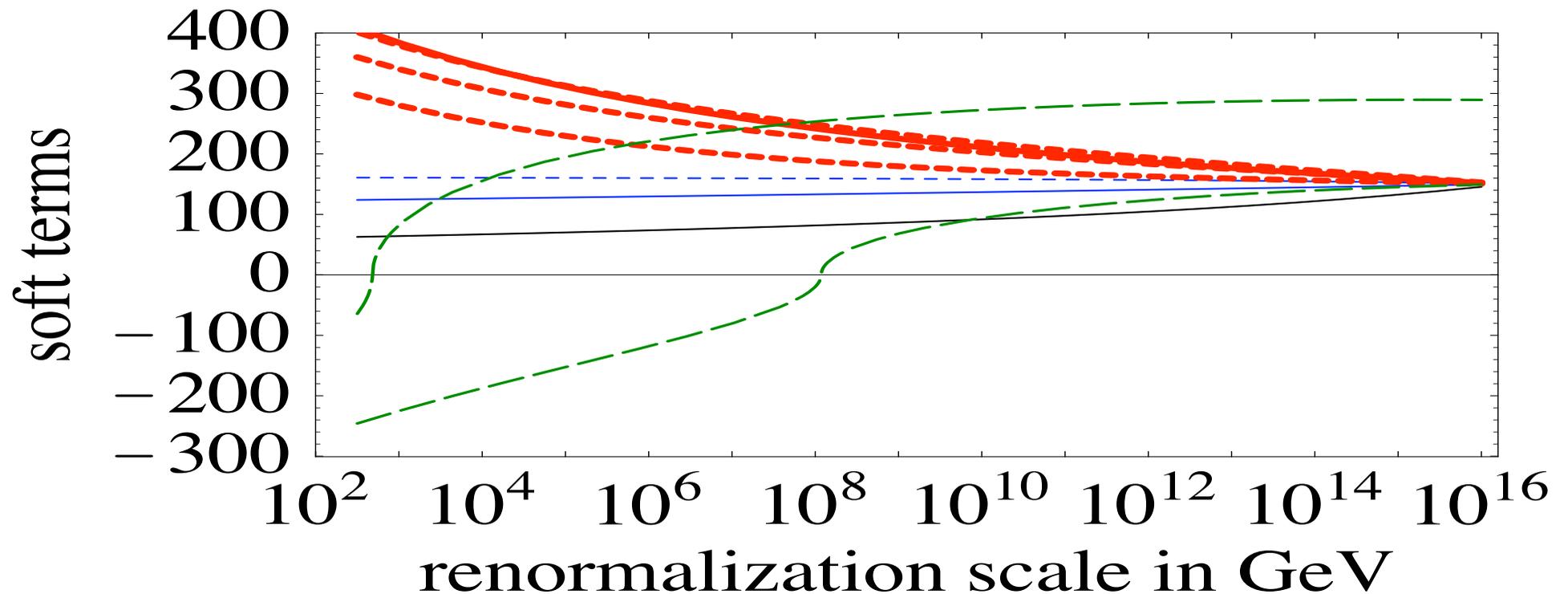
Black dot = excluded spectrum. Red = excluded by LHC. Green = allowed

Fraction of alive CMSSM $\approx 1/\Delta$

(the theoretical uncertainty in m_h is about 3 GeV;
the CMSSM prediction for m_h can be circumvented
NMSSM, NRO [hep-ph/9906266...], $h \rightarrow$ light scalars...)

$M_Z \ll m_{\text{SUSY}} \Rightarrow$ late **SU(2) breaking**

The scale Q_0 at which RGE running makes $m_h^2(Q) < 0$ must be close to m_{SUSY}



SUSY little Higgs as pseudo-Goldstone of some symmetry broken at Q_0 ?

The sliding m_{SUSY} model

Assume that m_{SUSY} is a free parameter determined by minimizing V_{MSSM} (!)

$$\min V_{\text{MSSM}} \sim \begin{cases} 0 & m_{\text{SUSY}} > Q_0 \\ -m_{\text{SUSY}}^4 & m_{\text{SUSY}} < Q_0 \end{cases}$$

Prediction [hep-ph/0005203, BS]: $m_{\text{SUSY}} \lesssim Q_0$ and a loop factor above M_Z :

$$\frac{d\mu_u^2}{d\ln\mu} \sin^2\beta + \frac{d\mu_d^2}{d\ln\mu} \cos^2\beta - 2\frac{d\mu_{ud}^2}{d\ln\mu} \sin\beta \cos\beta = M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta \xrightarrow{\text{one loop}} m_h^2$$

RGE loop factors are big: roughly this means

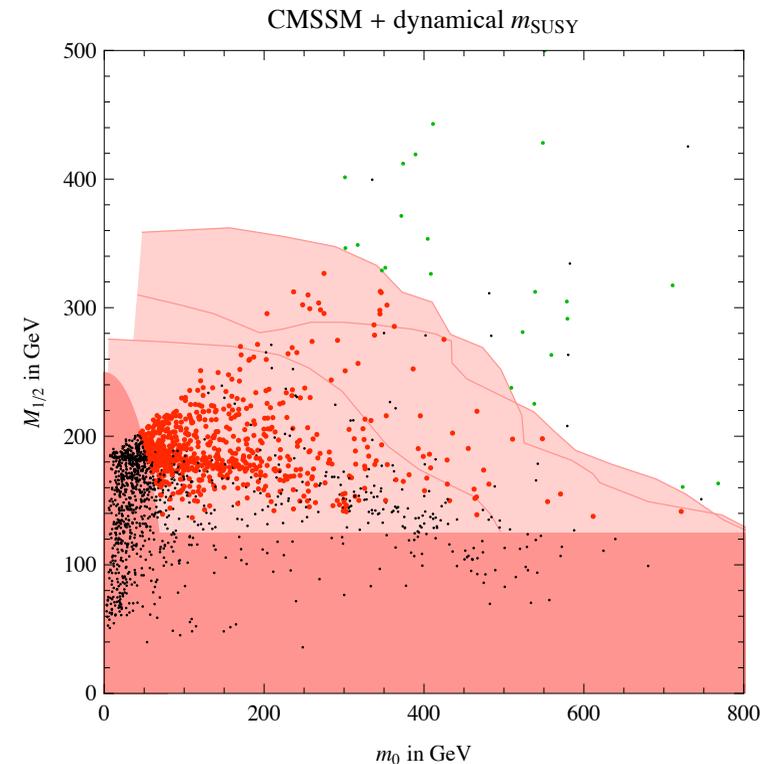
$$m_{\tilde{f}} \approx 4\pi M_Z / \sqrt{12} \approx 400 \text{ GeV}$$

Predicted: dashed line in the CMSSM plot.

Allowed: from 50% to 2% with LHC.

PS: BS hypothesis may be BS: $V \neq V_{\text{MSSM}}$.

Alternative interpretation in terms of anthropic pressure ($Q_0 \ll m_{\text{SUSY}}$): more rare than SM?



What does it mean?



We have significant hints for SUSY.

We have significant hints against SUSY.

At some point somebody will understand what is the logic.