

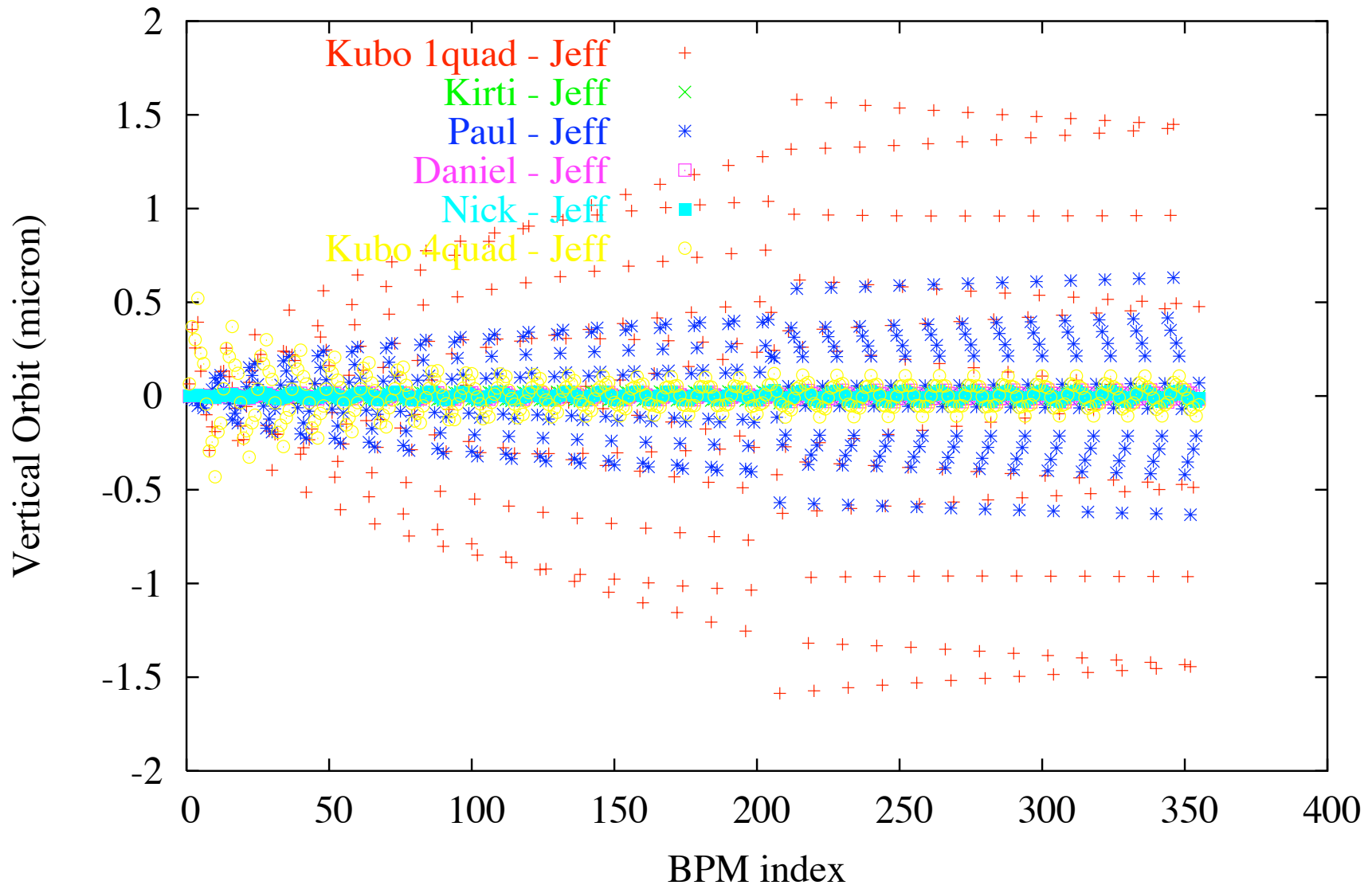
Update on LET Benchmarking

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- We need to understand subtle differences between our alignment algorithms
- Right now there are significant differences in performance (on the order of the emittance budget of 10 nm)
- Should start with a detailed comparison between simulations programs.
 - The Primary Suspects:
 - Kiyoshi Kubo: SLEPT
 - Paul Lebrun, Nick Walker: Merlin (separately)
 - Kirti Ranjan, Peter Tenenbaum: MatLiar
 - Daniel Schulte: PLACET
 - Jeff Smith: BMAD/TAO

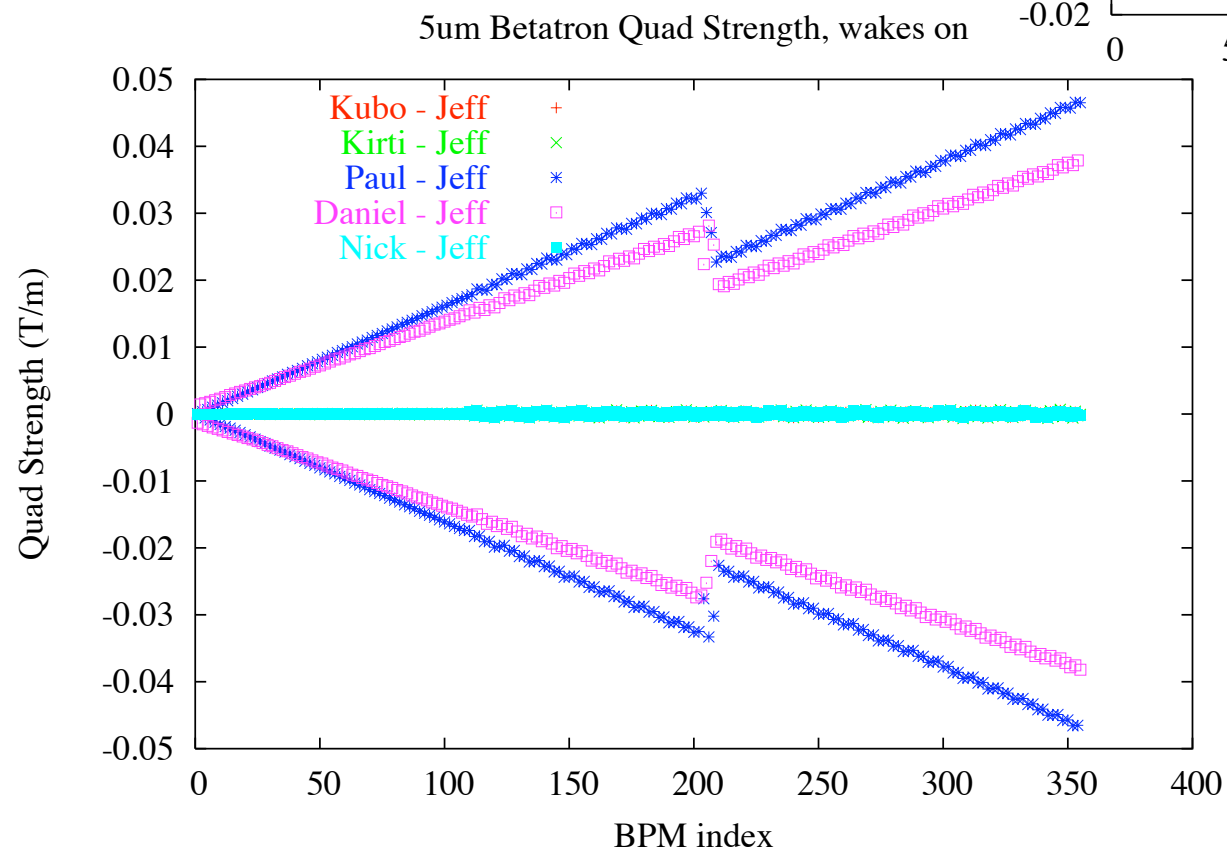
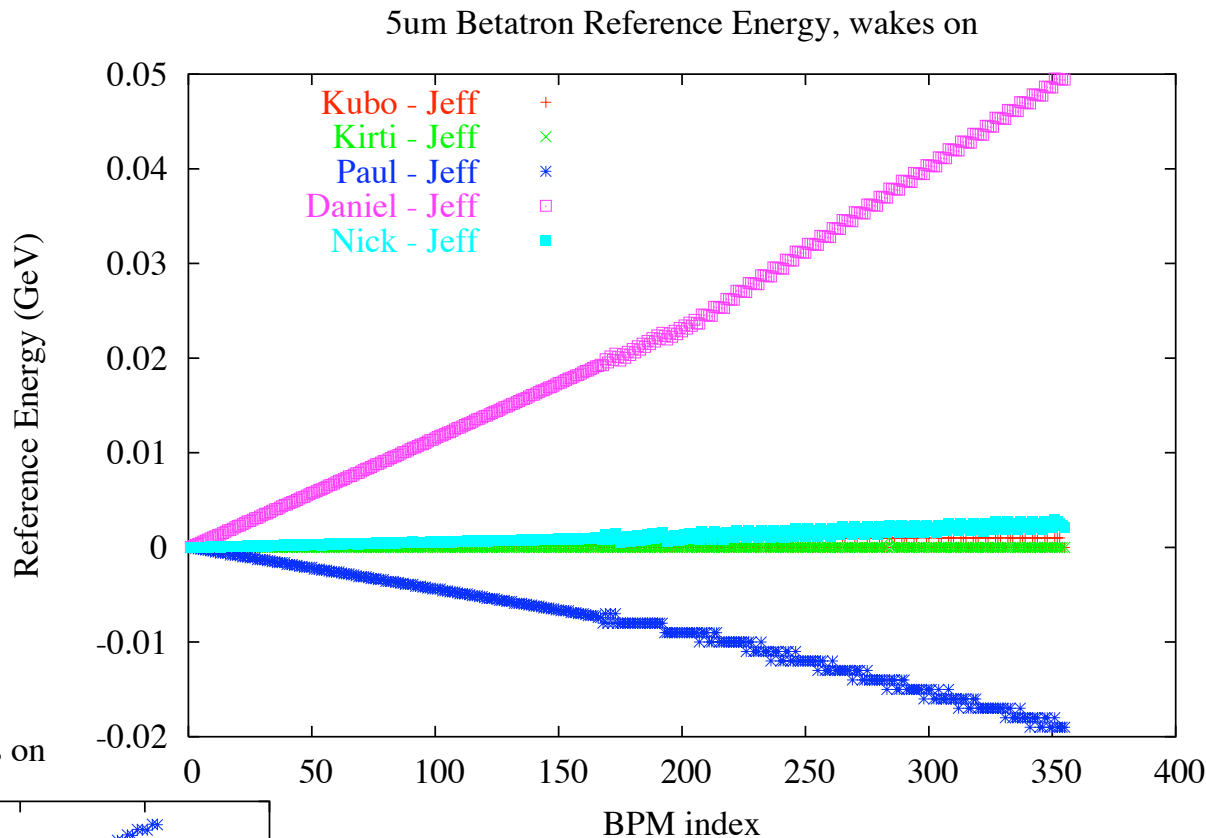
- Exercise #1: Offset beam by 5 microns and pass down perfectly aligned main linac.
 - Arbitrarily using TESLA TDR lattice and wakes
- Several iterations while attempting to converge the orbits, here are the current results (relative to my results)

5um Betatron Orbit, wakes on



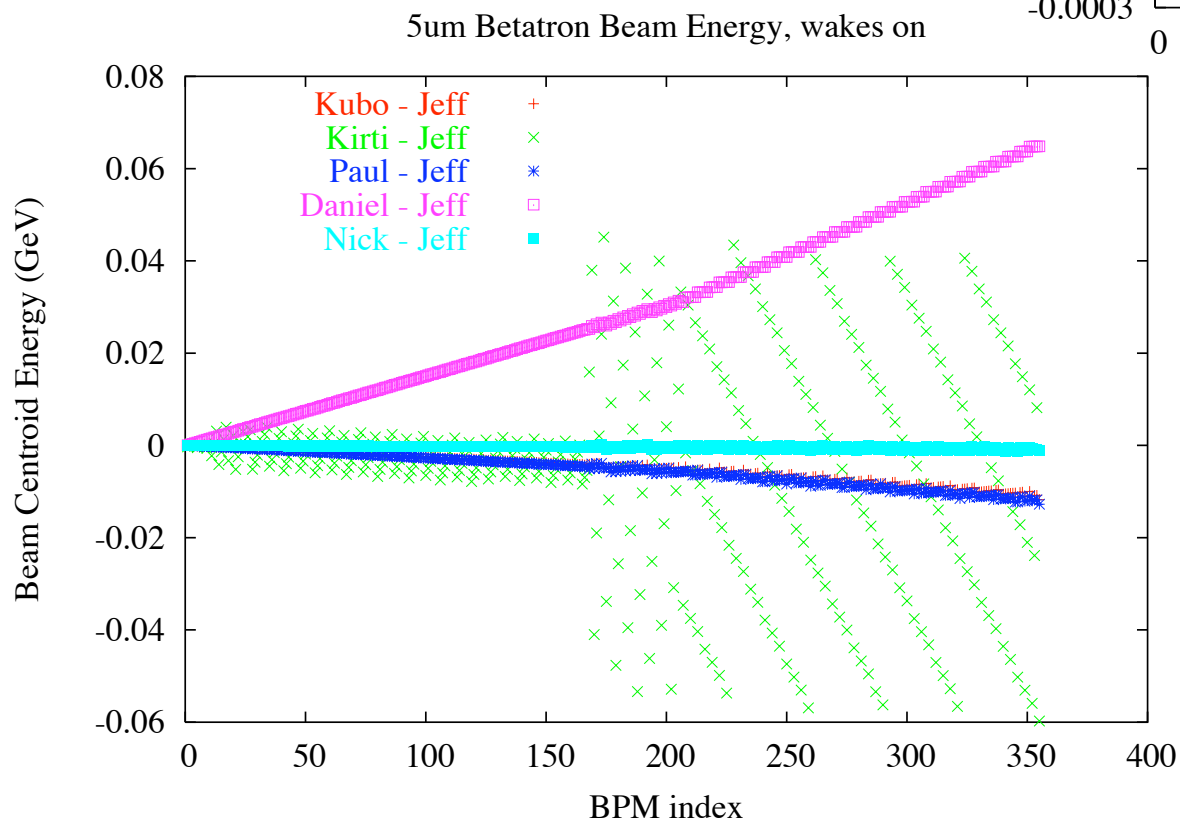
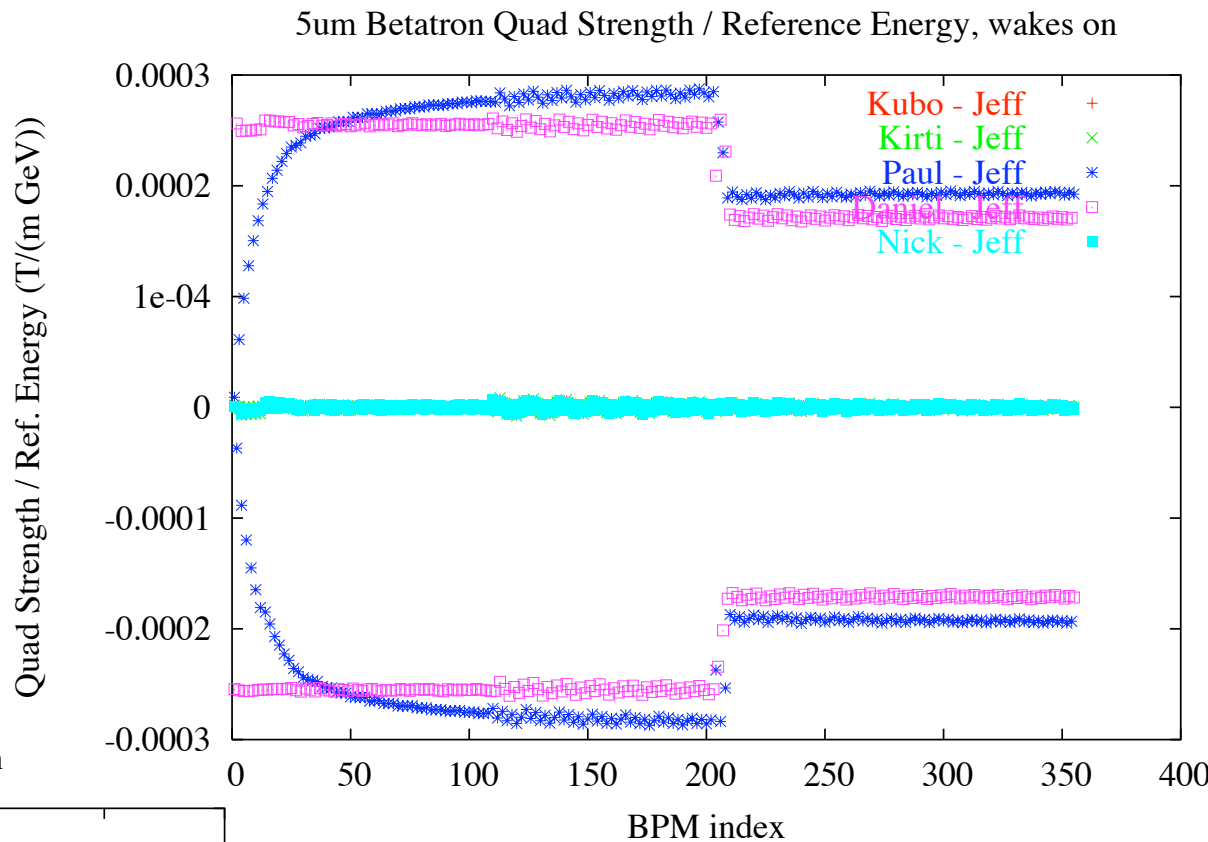
- Our reference energies are different and hence, our quadrupole strengths are different.

- This is mainly due to how we interpret the energy loss due to beam loading (ELOSS parameter)

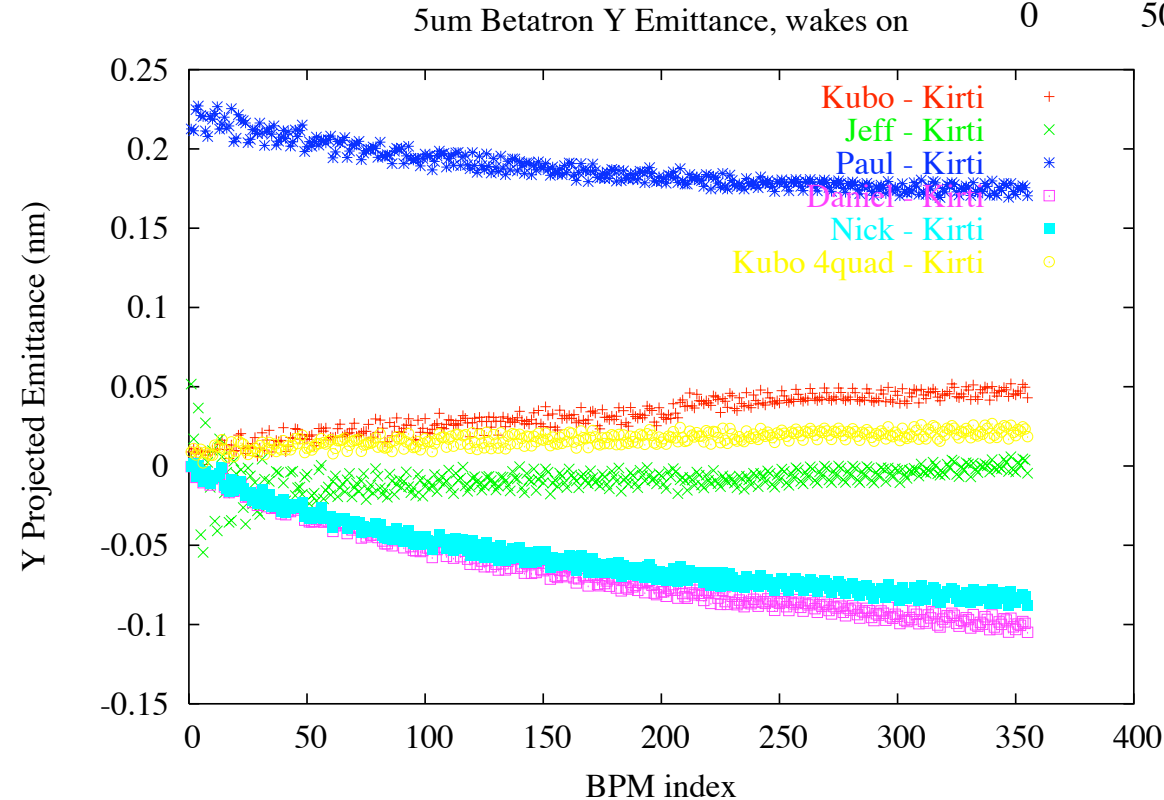
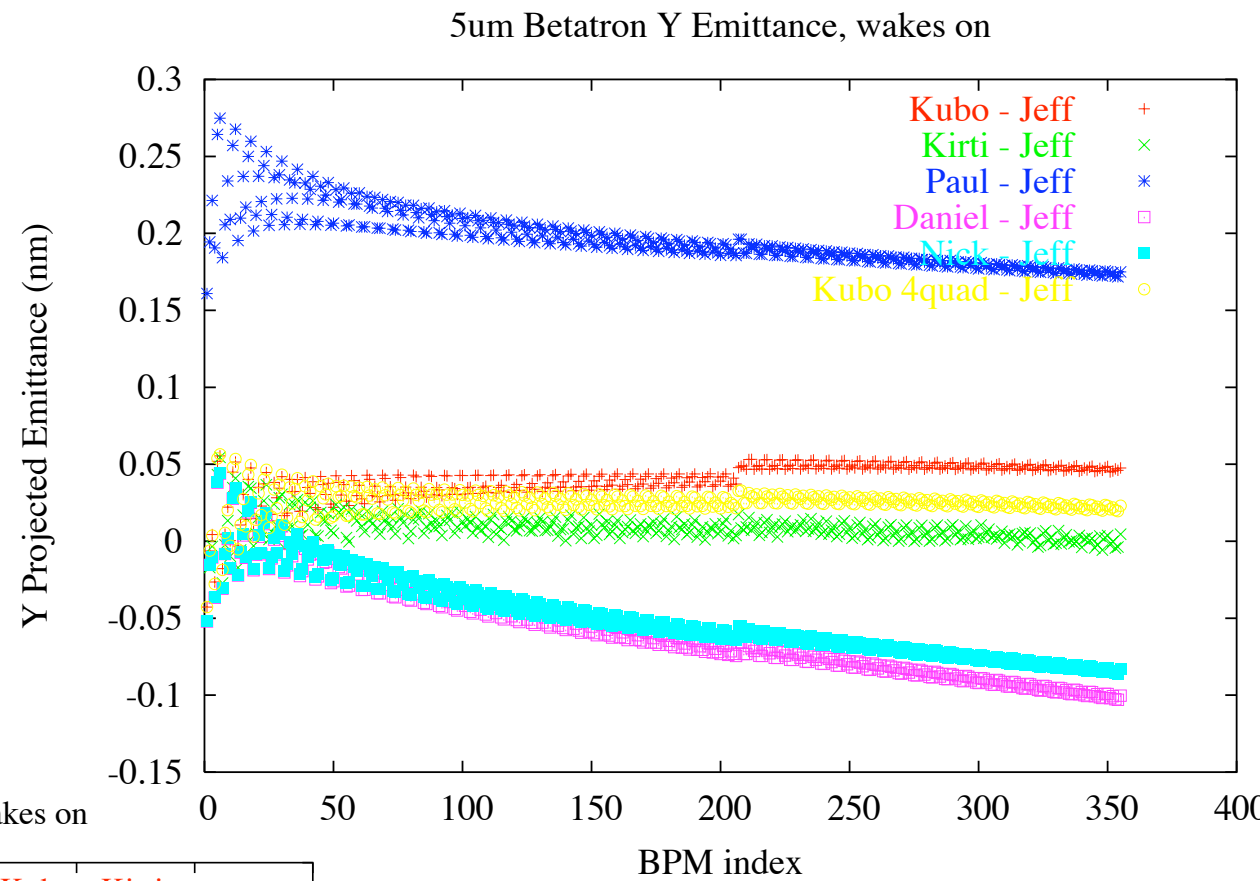


- A more useful quantity to plot is quad strength / reference energy. This also shows some differences. However Daniel's and my orbits are nearly identical, so this doesn't give the whole truth.

- But also looking at the centroid beam energy, perhaps his slightly heavier beam is compensating for his stronger quads.



- What about emittance?
- There's two camps, Jeff, Kubo Kirti in one corner and Paul, Daniel and Nick in the other (ignoring the DC offset).
- I'm causing the fish tail at the beginning.

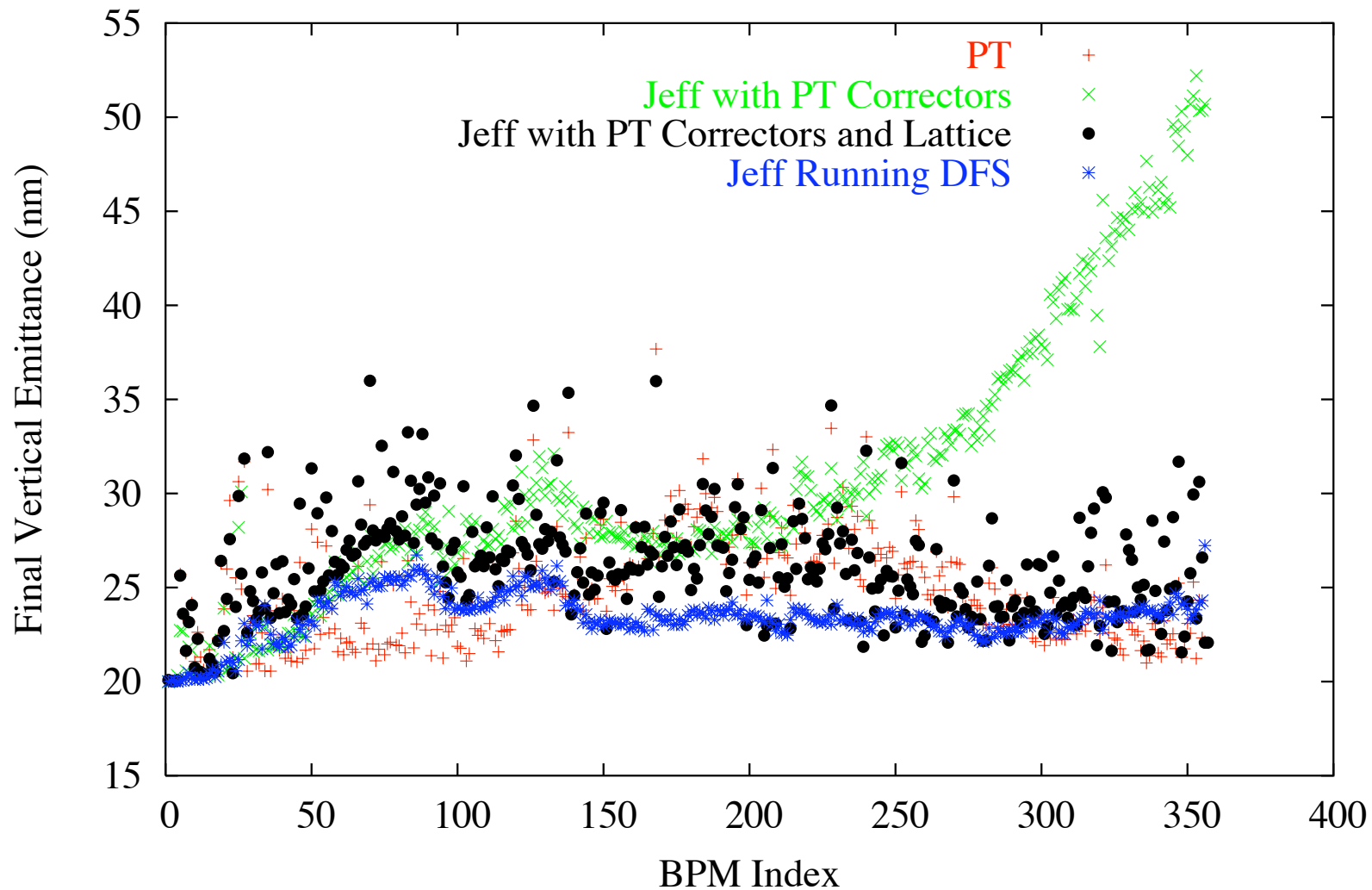


Plotting w.r.t. Kirti eliminates the fish tail. Are we close enough here?

- Exercise #2: Everyone load in a pre-defined set of misalignments. One of us (PT) ran DFS on his code and then sent the rest of us the corrector settings.
- What do we get when we load these in?

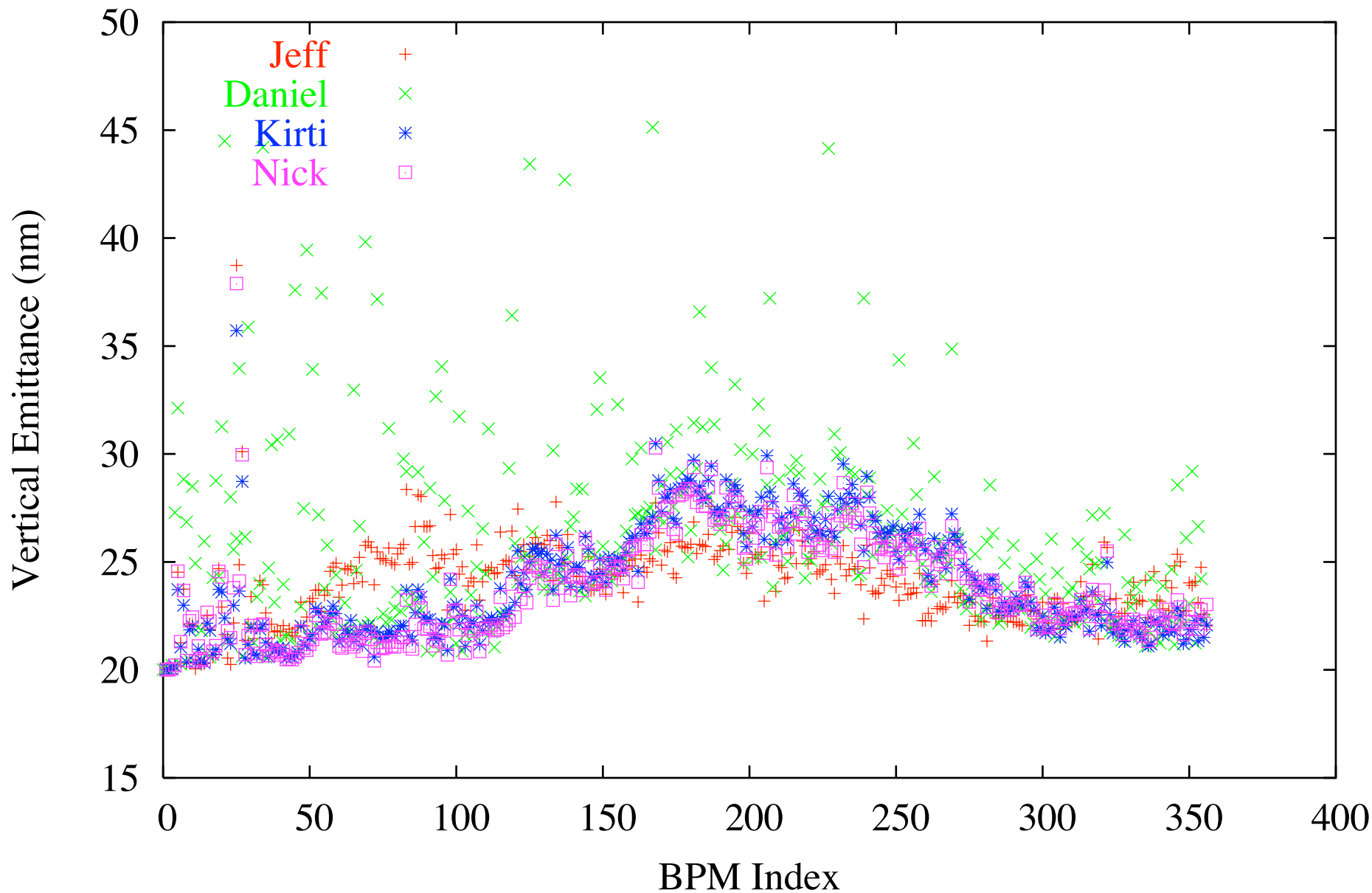
- Our representation of the quadrupoles appears matter! We need to be using very similar lattice.
- Here, PT first sent me a set of corrector settings for his lattice, which had the vkickers in the middle of the quads, I placed half the kick at the entrance half at the exit, his corrector settings do not work for me.
- I had to switch to his precise lattice before they would work for me.

DFS with set misalignments



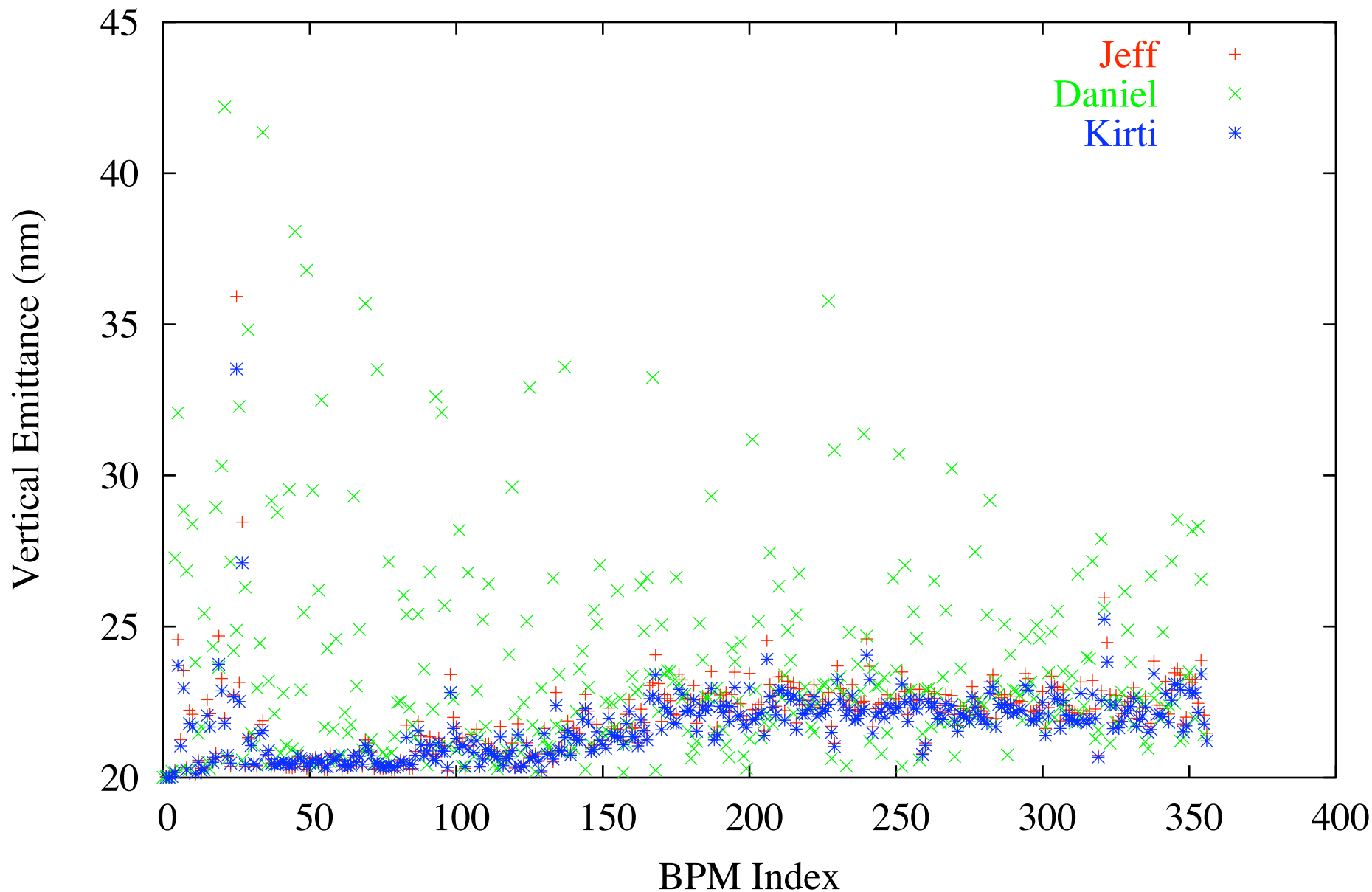
- Now, with everyone using the same lattice:

DFS with PT set misalignment and correctors WITH wakes



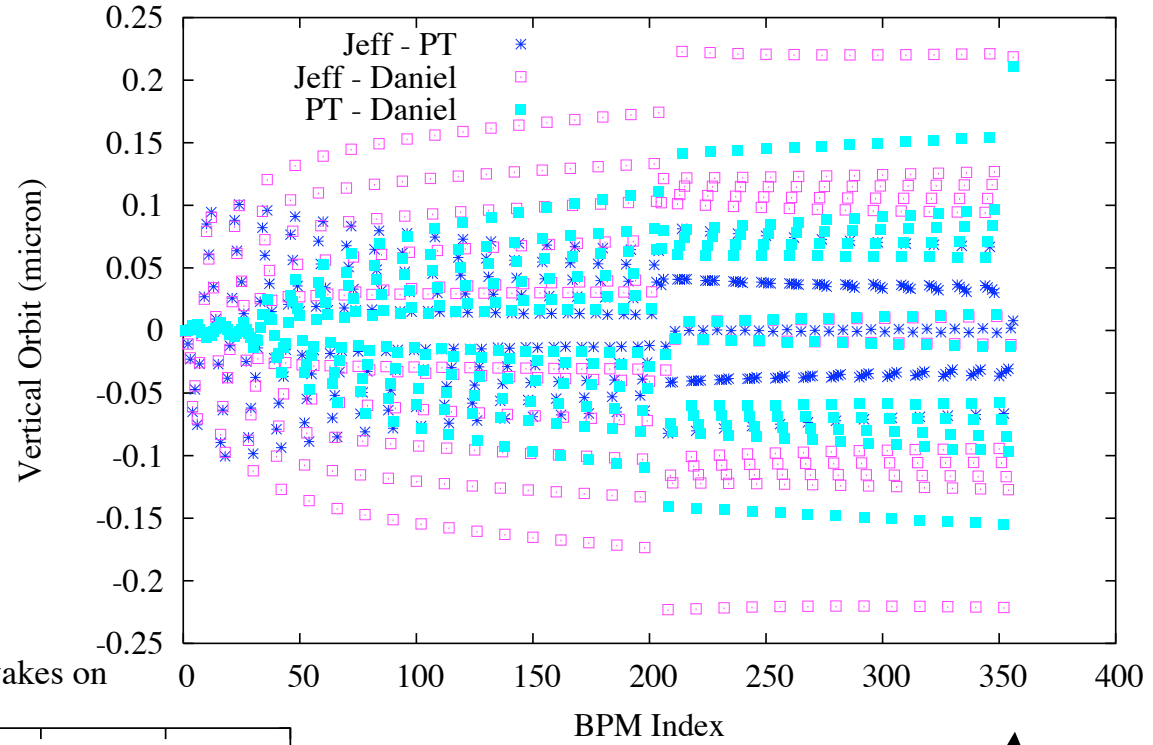
- I'm (Jeff) handling wakes differently than Nick and Kirti.
- Here wakes are off and I agree much more closely with Kirti (but there's still differences).

DFS with PT set misalignment and correctors NO wakes

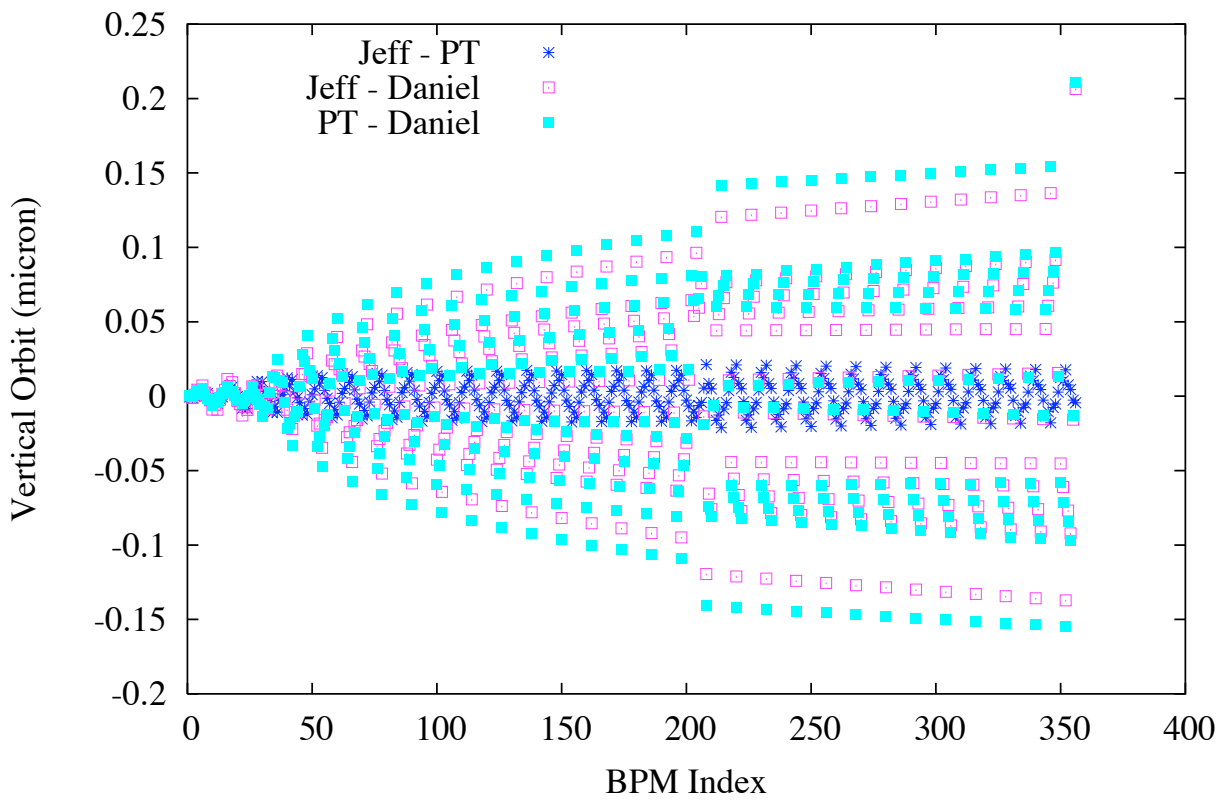


- Ponderomotive Force does make a difference on the orbit.
- There is edge focusing due to the first and last cell in the structure, however, every cell in between also focusses the beam, this is the ponderomotive force.

Coorrect E_L OSS nominal 5 micron initial vertical offset nominal beam conditions wakes

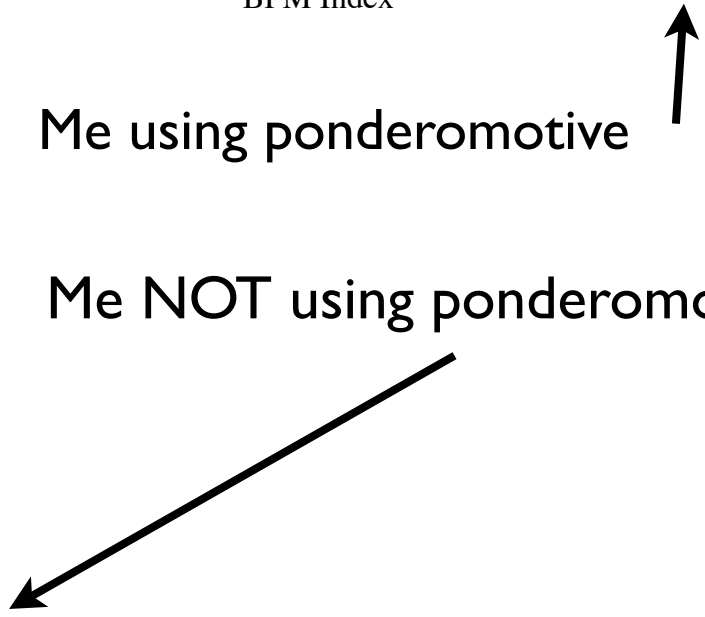


Coorrect E_L OSS no ponderomotive wakes on



Me using ponderomotive

Me NOT using ponderomotive



- Factors so far noted that effect our results:
 - Location of corrector magnets
 - representation of quadrupoles
 - reference energy and quad strength
 - ELOSS parameter
 - Ponderomotive Force
 - Representation of the beam
 - Have to be careful to use the EXACT same lattice
- In summary: almost everything effects our results!

- Still plenty more to do
 - Still need to get our our orbits to converge.
 - How close is close enough?
 - Especially for emittance calculation
 - Right now we're just comparing tracking codes. Eventually we'd like to actually look at the alignment algorithms.
 - If we want our emittance results to agree to within a fraction of a nanometer then we have a lot of work to do!