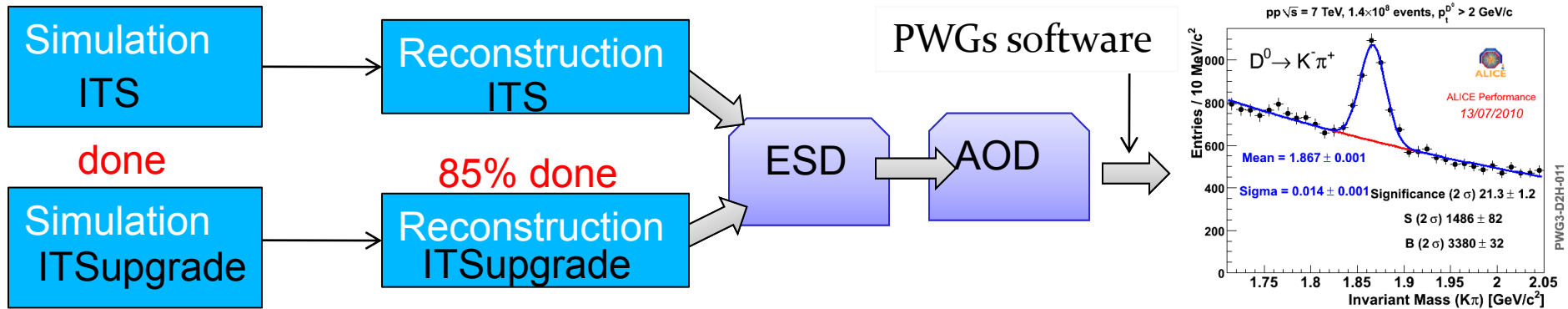


# **ITSupgrade: Update on the tracking**

# ITS upgrade: simulation and reconstruction



## Geometry simulation

**Flexibility** in the geometrical layout  $\rightarrow$  easy to modify the configuration to optimize the design with respect to:

- **Detector Parameters** (i.e. number, thicknesses and radii of layers) set in the Config.C
  - **Beam Pipe:** need to change beam pipe radius
    - take off AliPIPE
    - **Implementation of beam pipe 'upgrade' as a beryllium cylinder:** beam pipe parameters set in the Config.C

# Status of reconstruction: tracking

Fitting Methods for the ITS upgrade

→ ITS Stand Alone Tracking

✓ Kalman method:

**Debug phase:** (many thanks to F.Prino)

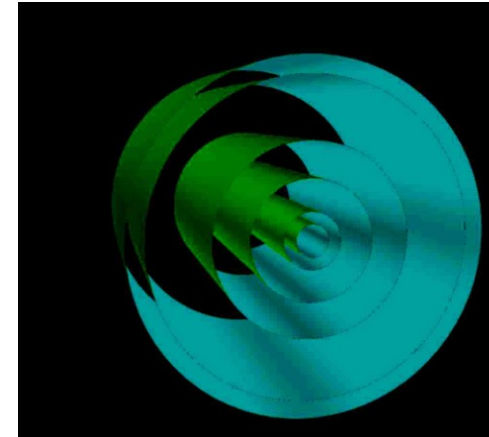
- Refit Outward and Inward:

Track Parameters, Covariance matrix, Correction For Material..

**Check phase on going**

# ITS upgrade: validation of tracking with Kalman Filter

	SPD	SDD	SSD
# of layers	2	2	2
radius (cm)	3.9 & 7.6	15 & 24	38 & 43
spatial precision ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$r\phi = 9\text{-}12 \mu\text{m}$ $z = 100 \mu\text{m}$	$r\phi = 35 \mu\text{m}$ $z = 25 \mu\text{m}$	$r\phi = 20 \mu\text{m}$ $z = 830 \mu\text{m}$

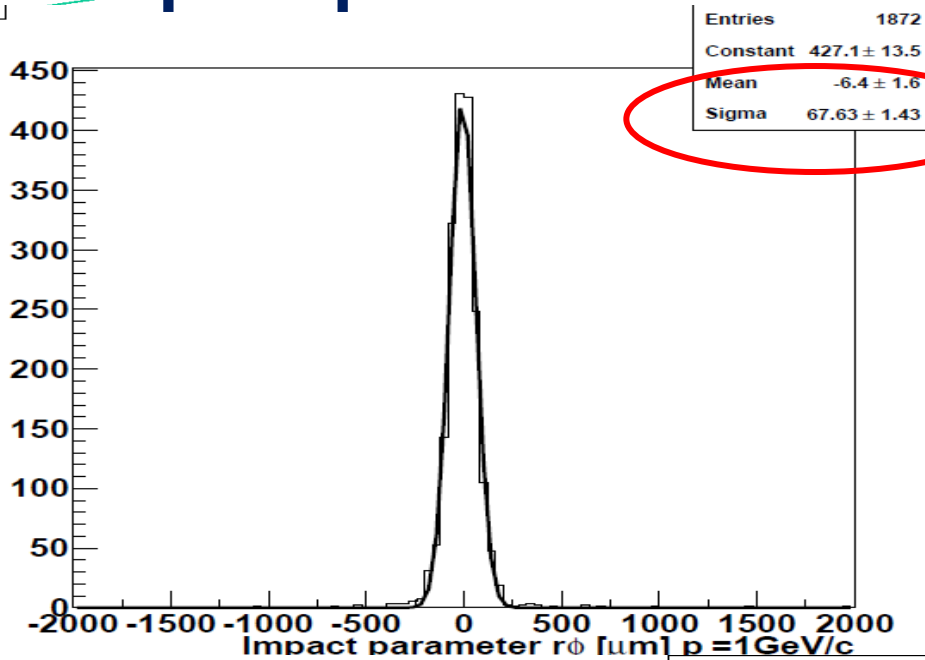


- ✓ same cell segmentation ( $\Rightarrow$  resolution) and radii of the actual SPD, SDD, SSD
- ✓ same material budget of the actual ITS ( $X/X_0 = 8\%$  in tot)
- ✓ Beam Pipe 'upgrade':  $r = 2.9 \text{ cm}$  width =  $0.8 \text{ mm}$  (Beryllium)

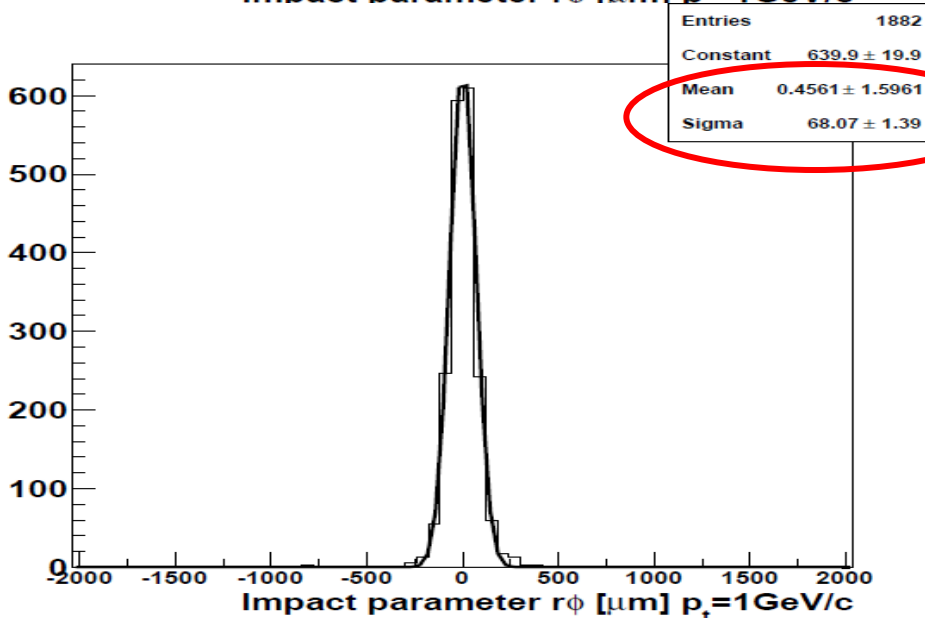
## Actual ITS vs ITSupgrade

**Factor of merit:** Impact parameter resolution and relative momentum resolution

# Impact parameter distribution $p_t = 1 \text{ GeV}/c$



- **AliPIPE off and Beam Pipe upgrade on:**  
not centered distribution:  
shift  $(-6.4 \pm 1.6) \mu\text{m}$

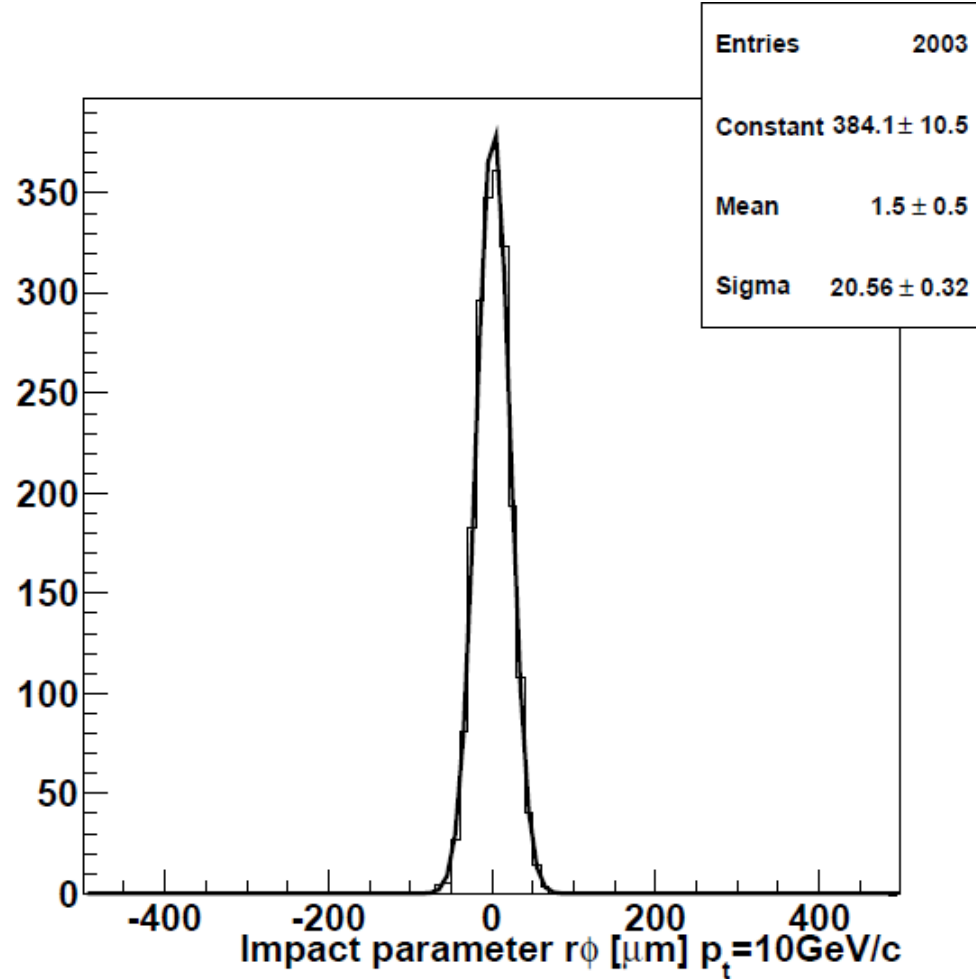
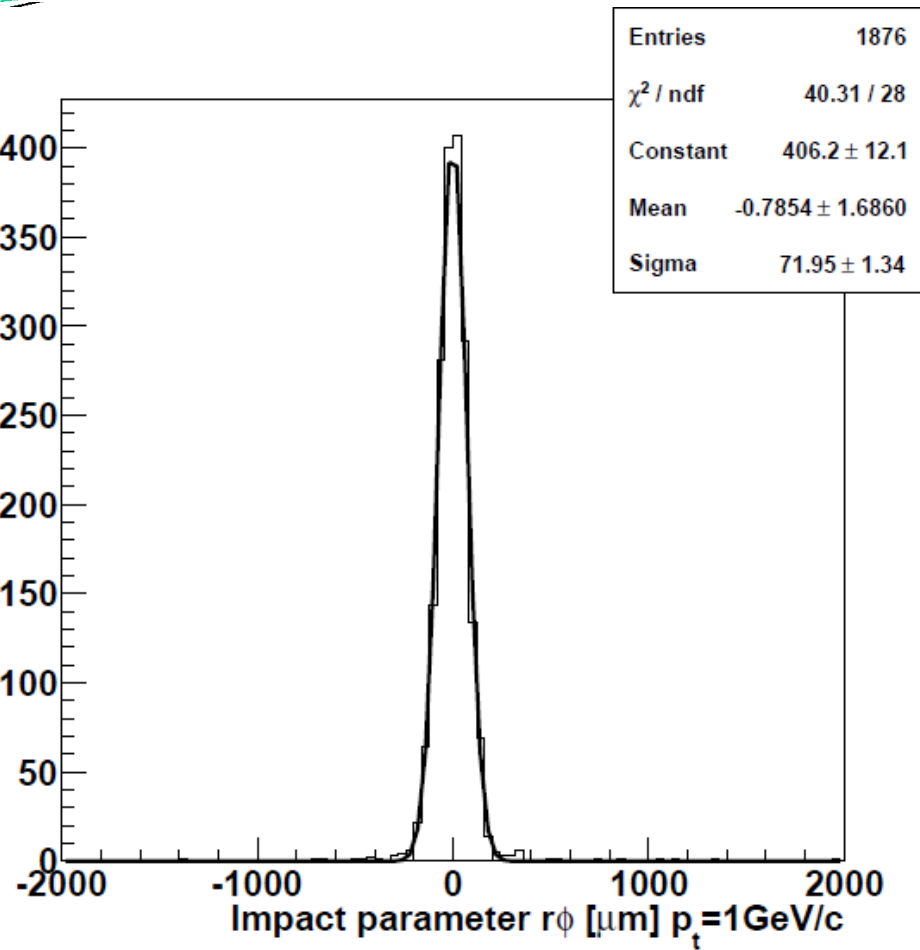


- **Without any Beam Pipe:**  
centered distribution  
mean value  $(-0.4 \pm 1.5) \mu\text{m}$



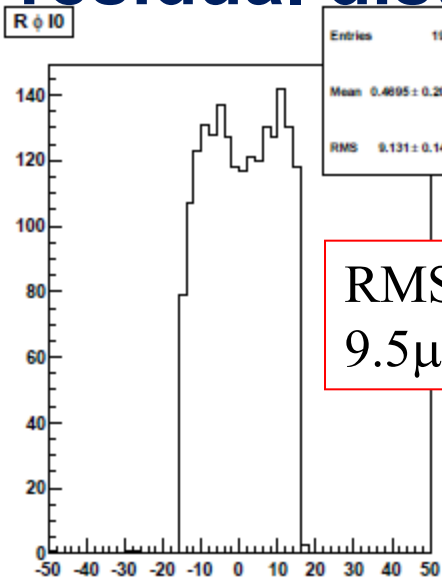
.. To be investigated..  
no beam pipe-upgrade for  
the moment  $\rightarrow$  **AliPIPE ON**

# ITSupgrade: Impact parameter distribution

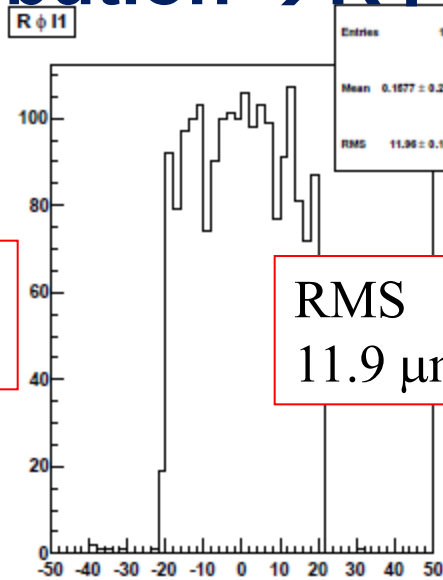


Simulation done with actual beam pipe

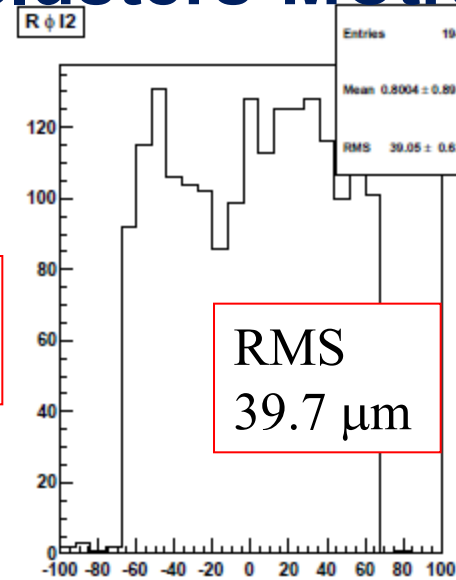
# Check on the cluster coordinates: residual distribution $\rightarrow R\Phi(\text{clusters-MCtrackPosition})$



RMS  
9.5  $\mu\text{m}$



RMS  
11.9  $\mu\text{m}$



RMS  
39.7  $\mu\text{m}$

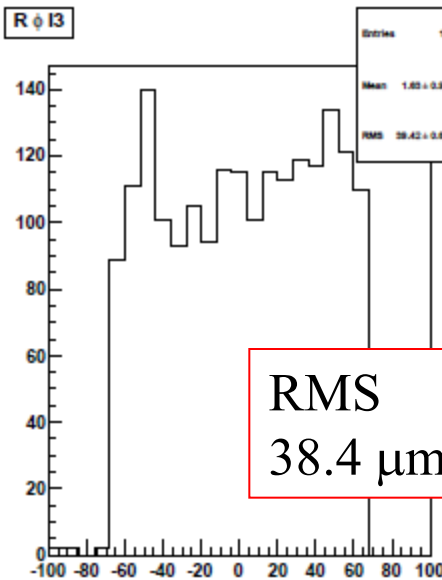
RMS value  
~ resolution  
of each layer

**SPD<sub>0</sub>** 9  $\mu\text{m}$

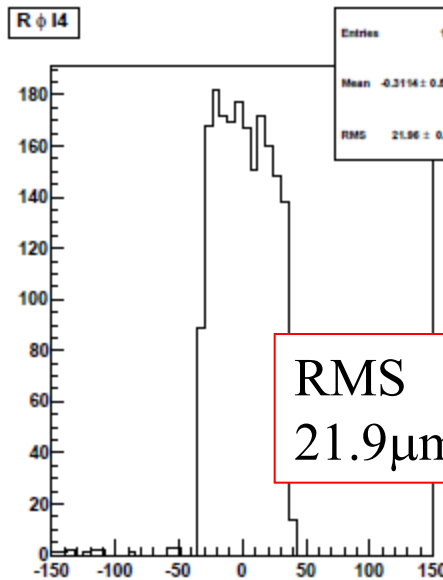
**SPD<sub>1</sub>** 12  $\mu\text{m}$

**SDD** 35  $\mu\text{m}$

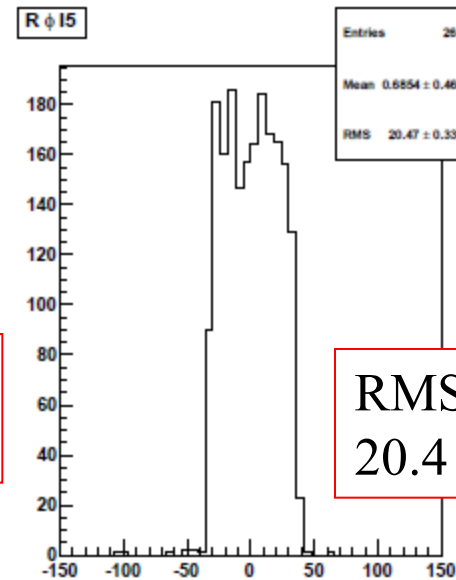
**SSD** 20  $\mu\text{m}$



RMS  
38.4  $\mu\text{m}$

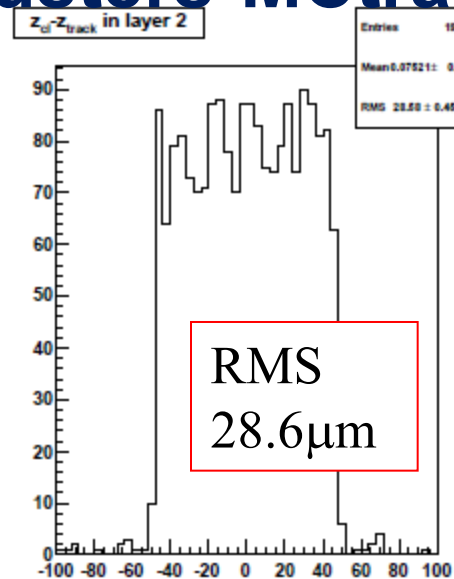
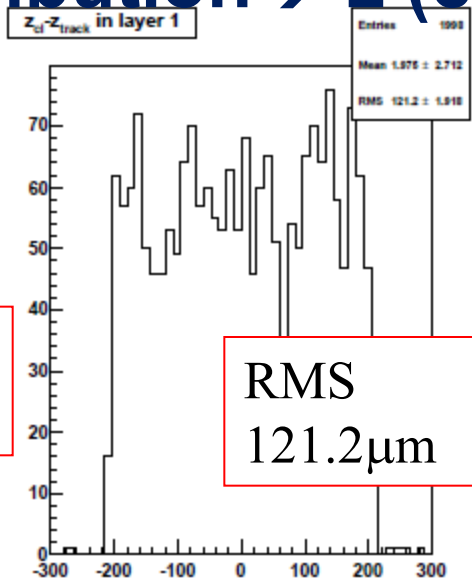
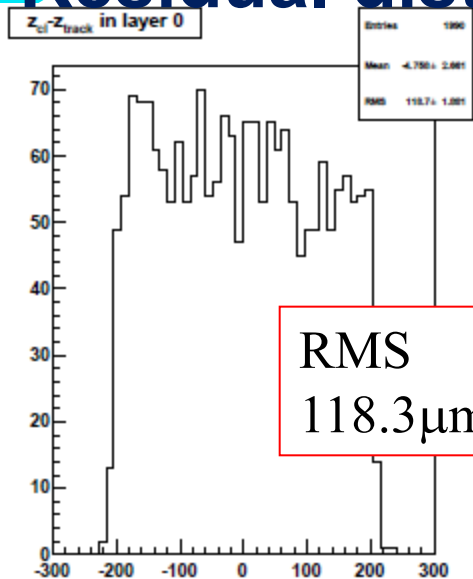


RMS  
21.9  $\mu\text{m}$



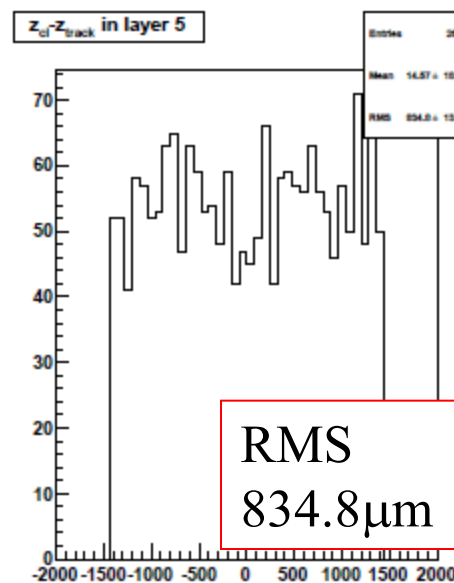
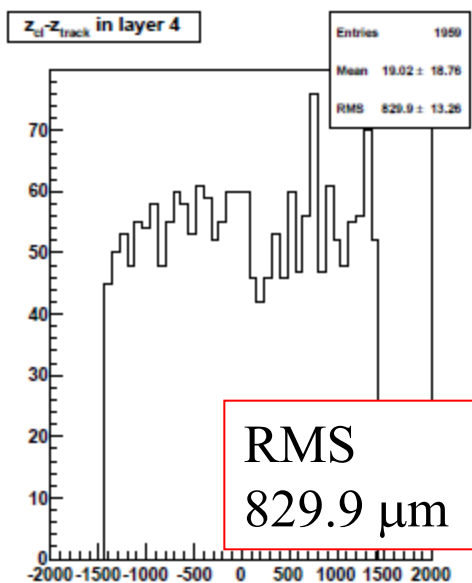
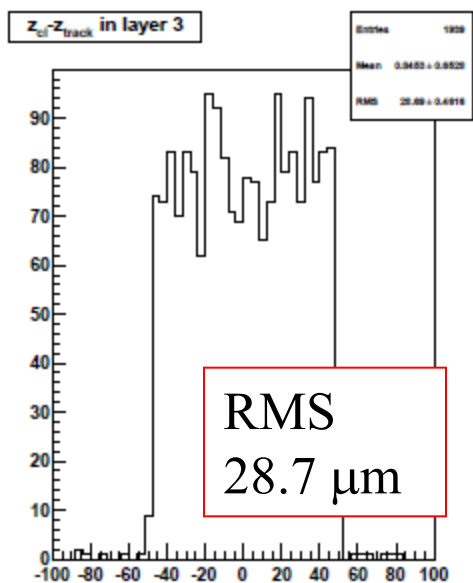
RMS  
20.4  $\mu\text{m}$

# Check on the cluster coordinates: Residual distribution $\rightarrow z$ (clusters-MCtrackPosition)



RMS value  
~ resolution  
of each layer

SPD	100 $\mu\text{m}$
SDD	25 $\mu\text{m}$
SSD	830 $\mu\text{m}$

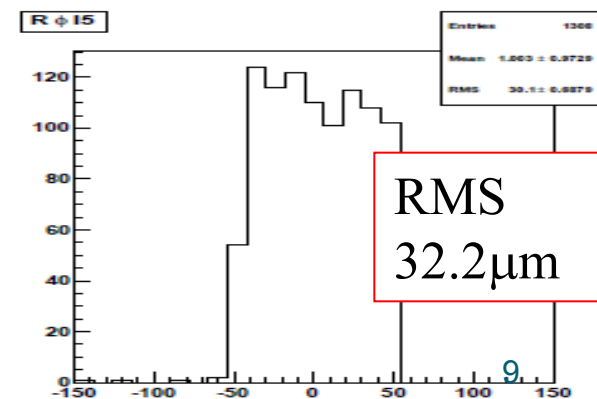
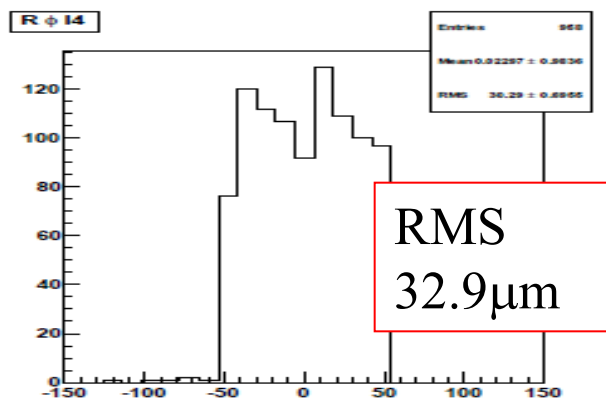
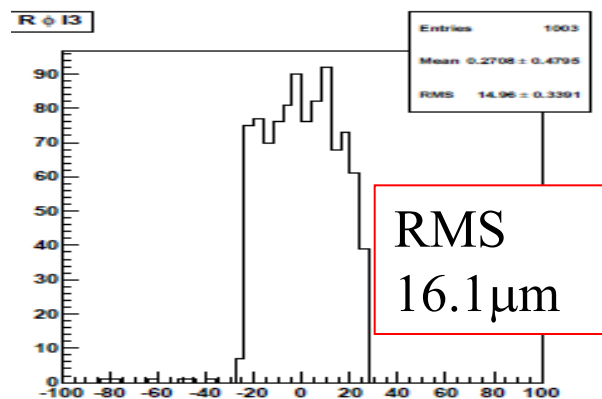
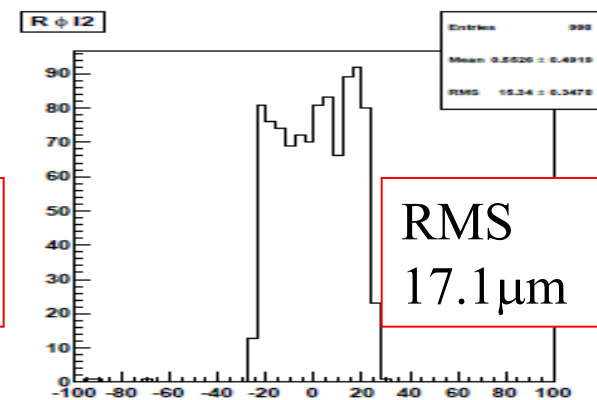
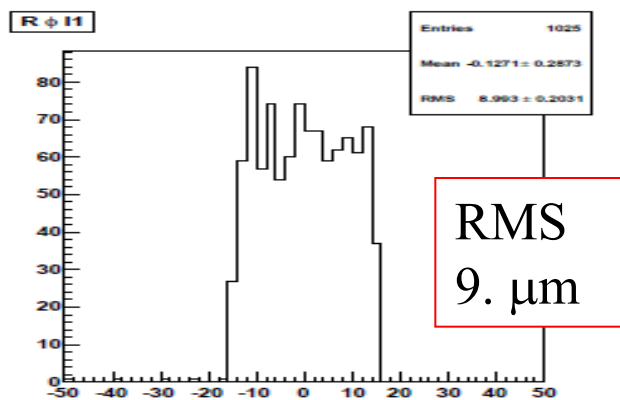
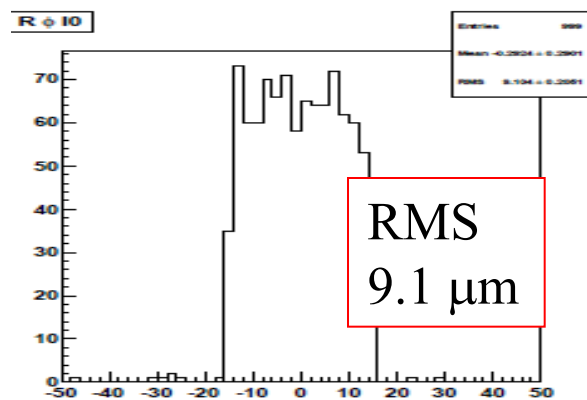




# Check on the clusterization:

## Residual distribution $\rightarrow$ different cell segmentation

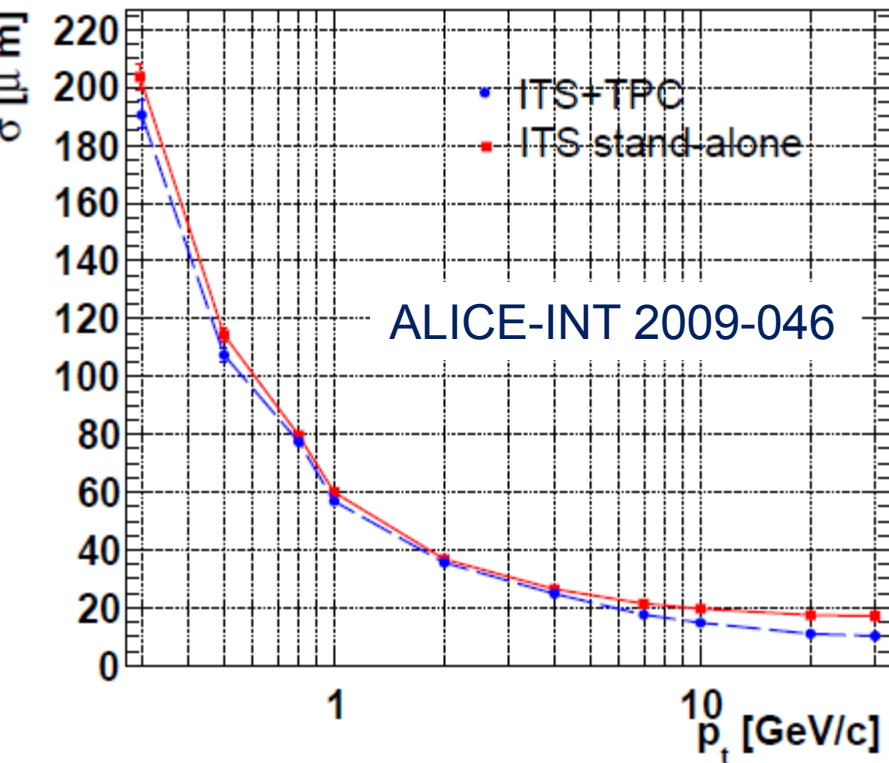
	SPD	SDD	SSD
# of layers	2	2	2
radius (cm)	3.9 & 7.6	15 & 24	38 & 43
spatial precision ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$r\phi = 9\ \mu\text{m}$ $z = 29\ \mu\text{m}$	$r\phi = 14\ \mu\text{m}$ $z = 58\ \mu\text{m}$	$r\phi = 29\ \mu\text{m}$ $z = 87\ \mu\text{m}$



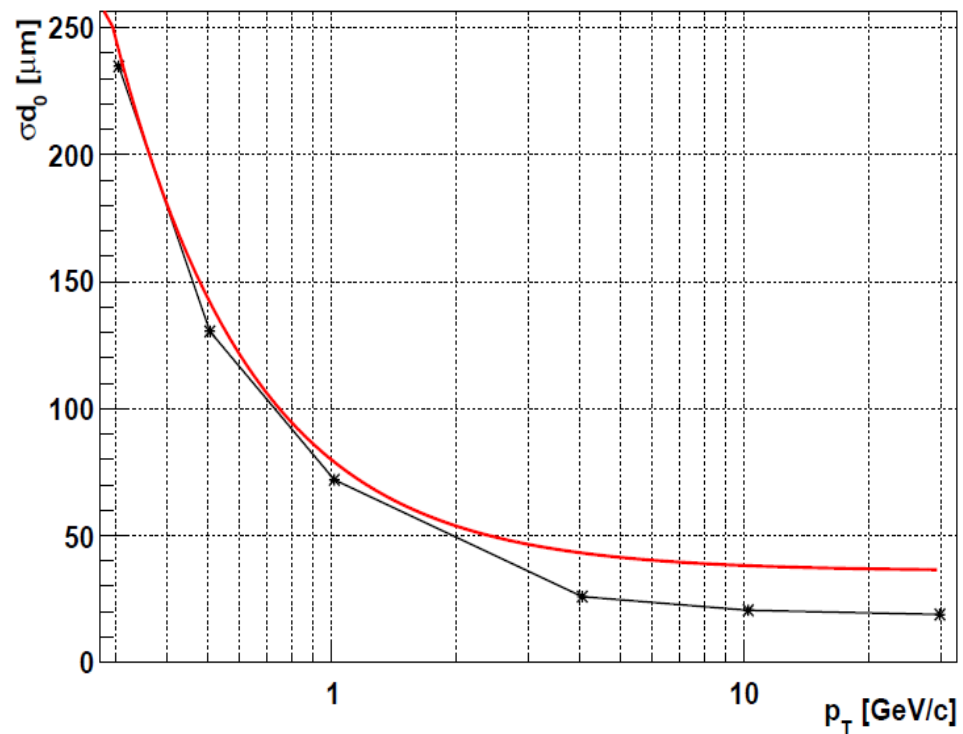
# Official ITSstandAlone vs ITSupgrade

Comparison of the  $r\Phi$  component of the impact parameter resolution

Actual ITS: TPC+ITS vs  
ITSstandAlone



Actual ITS vs ITSupgrade



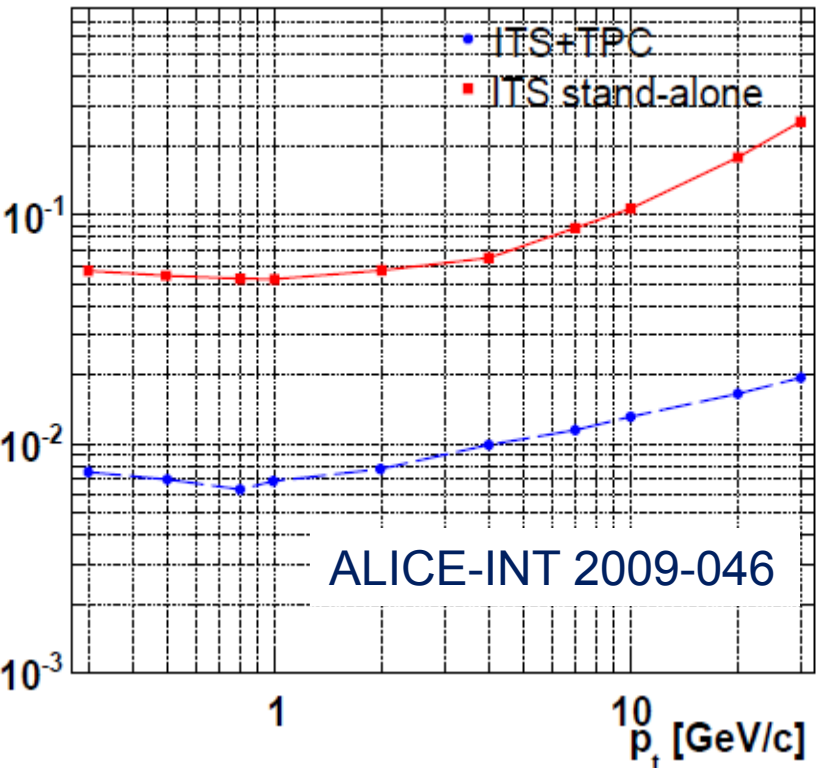
Blue curve: ITS+TPC tracking  
Red curve: ITS stand alone tracking

Red curve: actual ITS stand alone  
Black curve: upgrade ITS stand alone

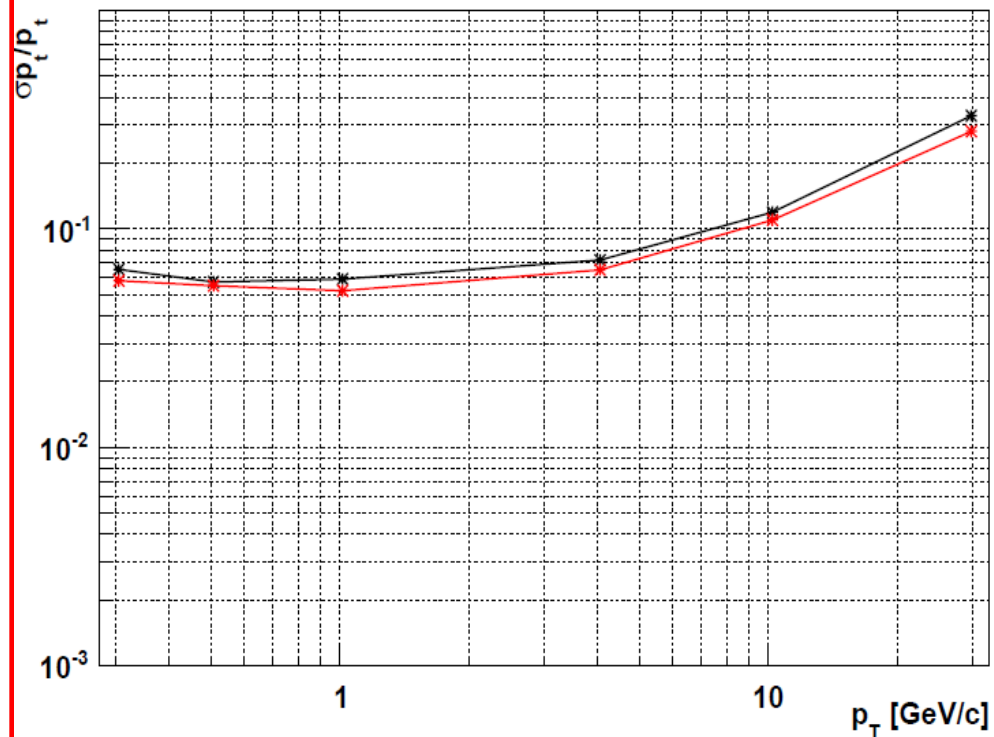
# Official ITSstandAlone vs ITSupgrade

Comparison of the  $p_T$  resolution

Actual ITS: TPC+ITS vs  
ITSstandAlone



Actual ITS vs ITSupgrade



Blue curve: ITS+TPC tracking  
Red curve: ITS stand alone tracking

Red curve: actual ITS stand alone  
Black curve: upgrade ITS stand alone

# Preliminary Efficiency estimate

- Tracking method efficiency:
  - in a clean environment (one particle per event)
    - $p_t = 300\text{MeV}/c \rightarrow 82\%$
    - $p_t > 1\text{ GeV}/c \rightarrow 100\%$
  - 100 particles per event:
    - 50 pions<sup>+</sup> + 50 pions<sup>-</sup>
    - $p_t = 300\text{MeV}/c \rightarrow 80\%$
    - $p_t > 1\text{ GeV}/c \rightarrow 93\%$

# Conclusion

- ❑ Debugging and testing the standalone tracking with the Kalman Fit: ..on going
- ❑ Make the tracking algorithm flexible for a different number of layers ( already done for cell dimension, widths and radii)
- ❑ Make performance studies of a physical channel with different layout of ITSupgrade
- ❑ ITS upgrade geometry with end-caps not yet possible → to be done after the optimization of the barrel