



# ESnet

ENERGY SCIENCES NETWORK

## ESnet Updates

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LHCOPN/LHCONE #49 meeting  
2022-10-24



# Agenda

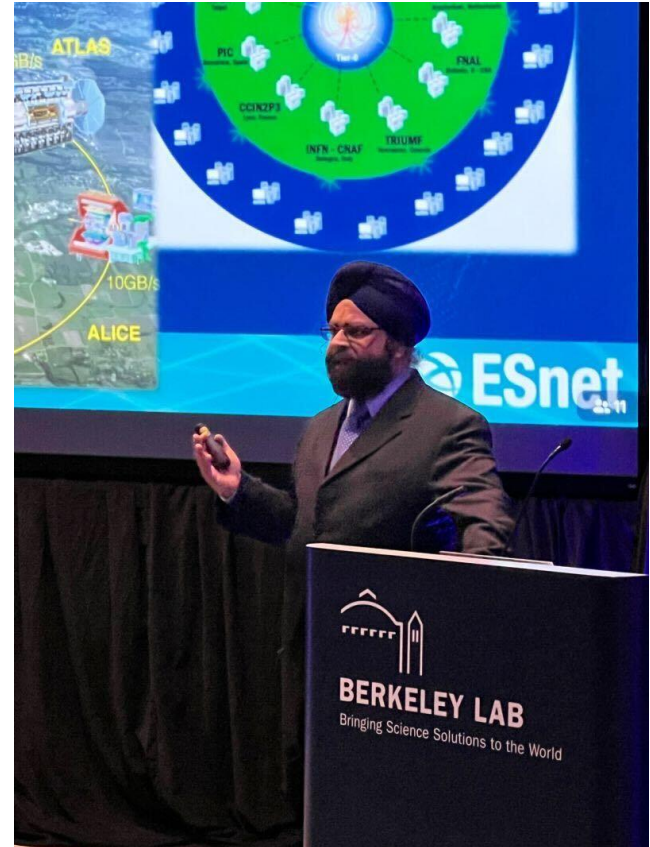
- ESnet6 Launch
- Trans-Atlantic Networking Plans
- ESnet Backbone Planning
- Data Challenges
- DOE Site Connectivity
- Tier 2 Site Engagement

# ESnet6 Unveiling & Confab

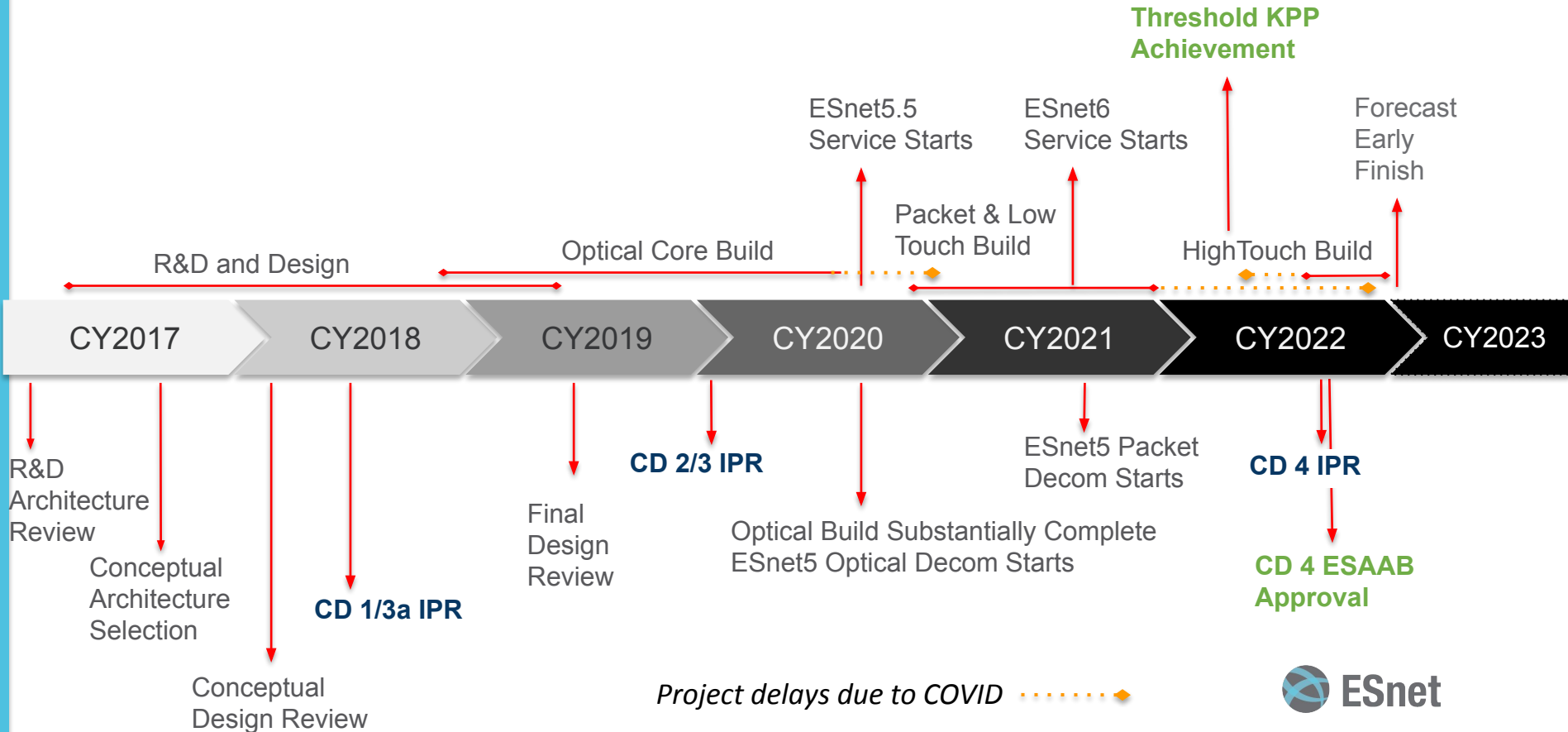
"Lo, and Behold, I present to you ESnet6"

-- Inder Monga

- Project finished early and under budget
- Attendance from US Govt representatives, DOE leadership
- Keynote from Vint Cerf
- 2 day facility user meeting

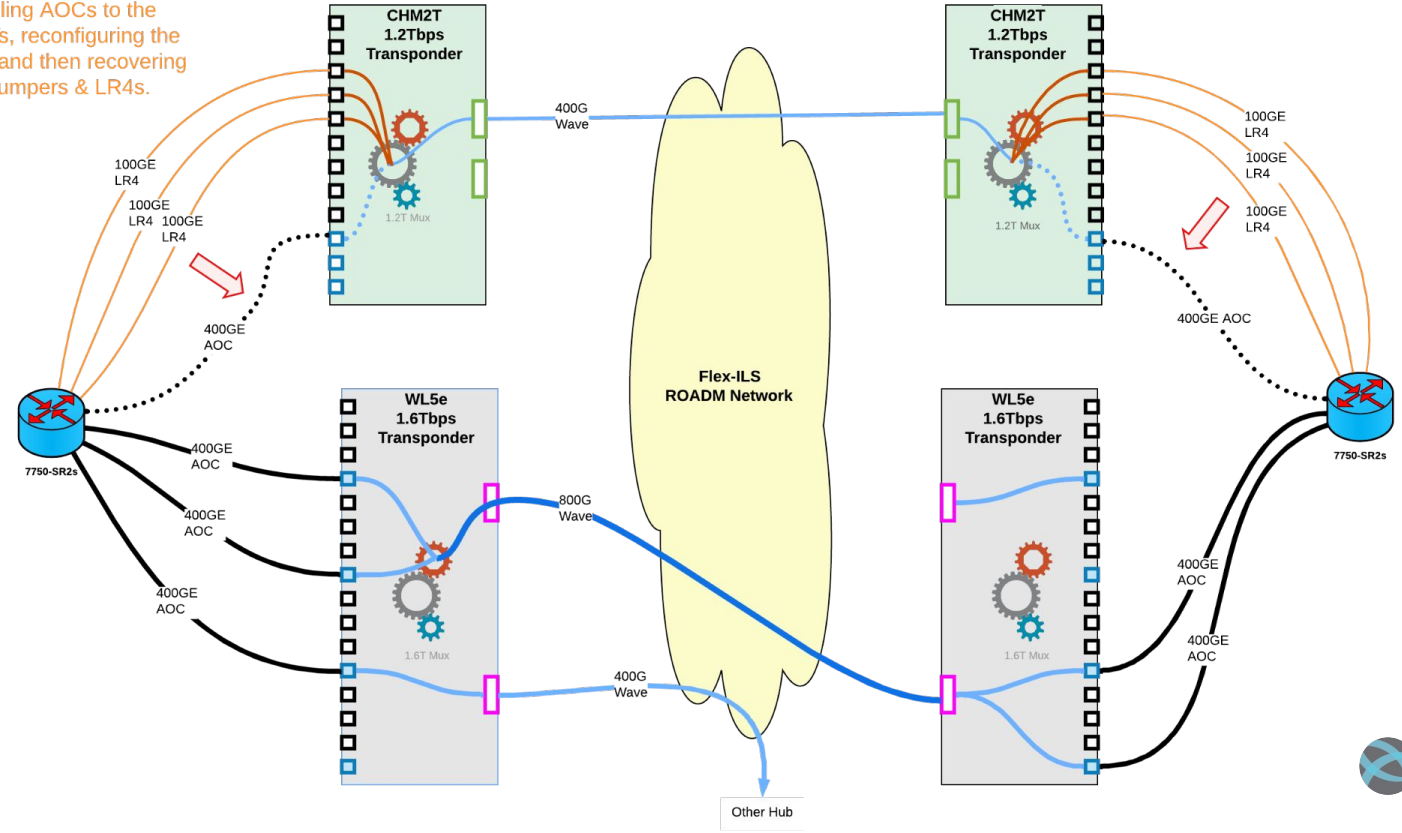


# ESnet6 Project Implementation Timeline



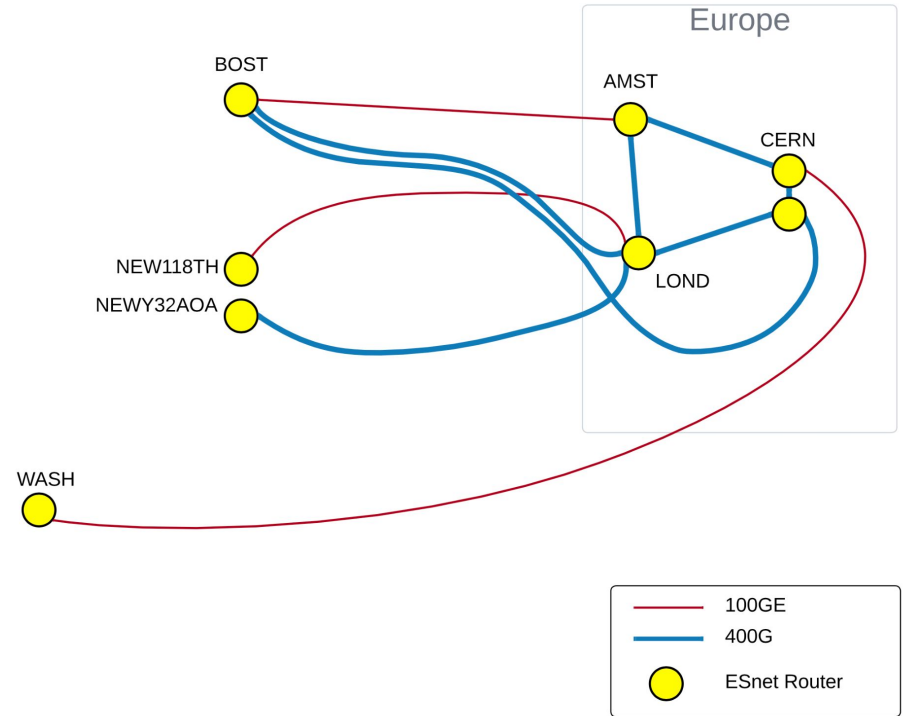
# Follow-on ESnet5 100G transition to 400G

"6.3" wave transition involves installing AOCs to the CHM2Ts, reconfiguring the groove, and then recovering the jumpers & LR4s.



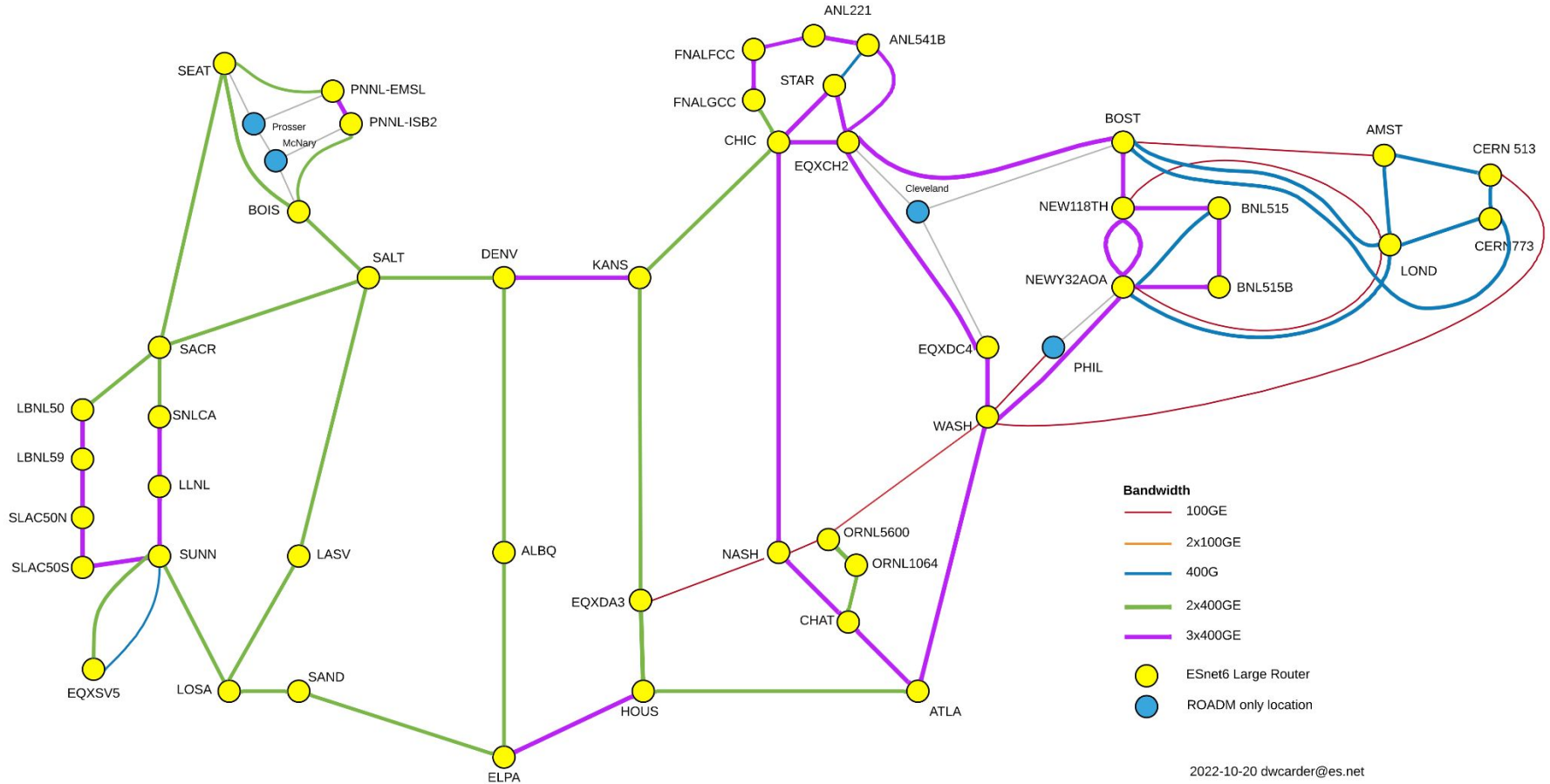
# Trans-Atlantic & EU ring upgrades

- Currently underway:
  - 400G Boston - London
  - 400G Boston - CERN
  - 400G New York - London
  - 400G Europe Ring
- Trans-Atlantic capacity targets
  - 500G now
  - 1.5T in Q3 2023
  - ...
  - **3.2T in 2027**, well in advance of Run 4



\*Assuming funding continues as expected

# ESnet Backbone planning - Q3 2023



# Data Challenge 1

Monitoring:

<https://public.stardust.es.net/d/lkFCB5Hnk/lhc-data-challenge-overview?orgId=1>

Findings:

TA capacity

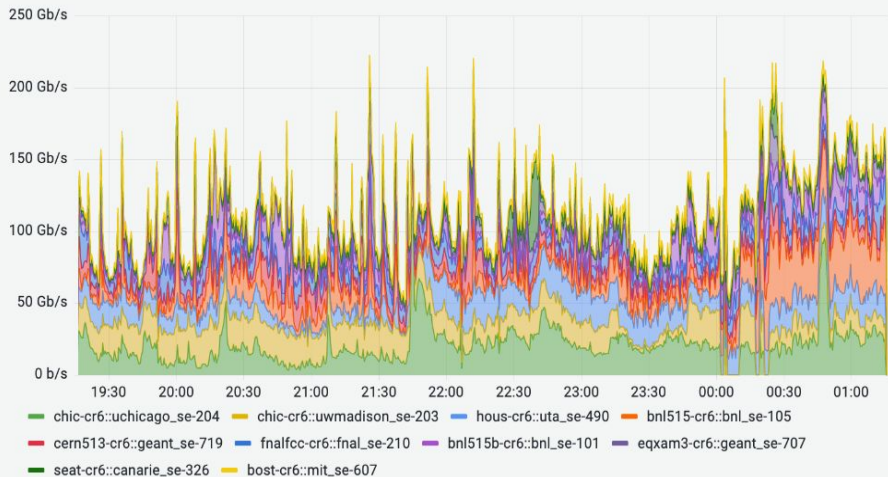
Cloud connectivity

Exchange point connectivity

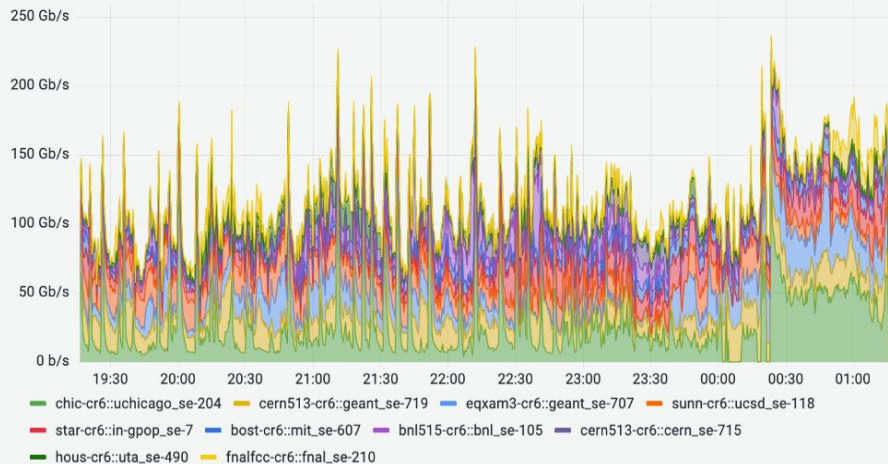


SNMP Statistics

Top 10 Interfaces by Incoming Rate (SNMP)



Top 10 Interfaces by Outgoing Rate (SNMP)



Top Interfaces by Incoming Volume (SNMP)

Interface	Volume
<a href="#">chic-cr6::uchicago_se-204</a>	56.2 TB
<a href="#">chic-cr6::uwmadison_se-203</a>	46.2 TB
<a href="#">hous-cr6::uta_se-490</a>	40.6 TB
<a href="#">bnl515-cr6::bnl_se-105</a>	40.4 TB
<a href="#">cern513-cr6::geant_se-719</a>	29.9 TB

Top Interfaces by Outgoing Volume (SNMP)

Interface	Volume
<a href="#">chic-cr6::uchicago_se-204</a>	72.0 TB
<a href="#">cern513-cr6::geant_se-719</a>	44.5 TB
<a href="#">eqxam3-cr6::geant_se-707</a>	41.0 TB
<a href="#">sunn-cr6::ucsd_se-118</a>	39.7 TB
<a href="#">star-cr6::in-gpop_se-7</a>	32.9 TB

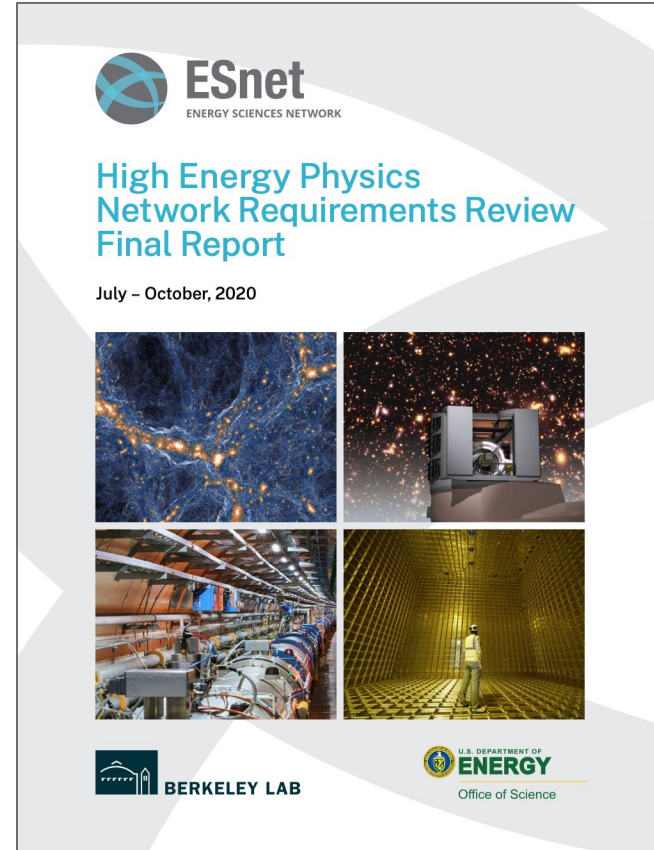


# DOE Site Connectivity

- ESnet6 installed routers collocated at our sites
- Most are connected to our optical system at 1.2Tbit + redundancy
- We are now ready to accommodate upgrades as sites are able
  - BNL - US ATLAS Tier 1
    - Current: 300G (2 x 100G + 1 x 100G)
    - Near Future: 800G (1 x 400G + 1 x 400G)
  - FNAL - US CMS Tier 1
    - Current: 400G (2 x 100G + 2 x 100G)
    - Near Future: 800G (1 x 400G + 1 x 400G)
  - NERSC
    - Current: 200G (2 x 100G)
    - Near Future: 800G (1 x 400G + 1 x 400G)

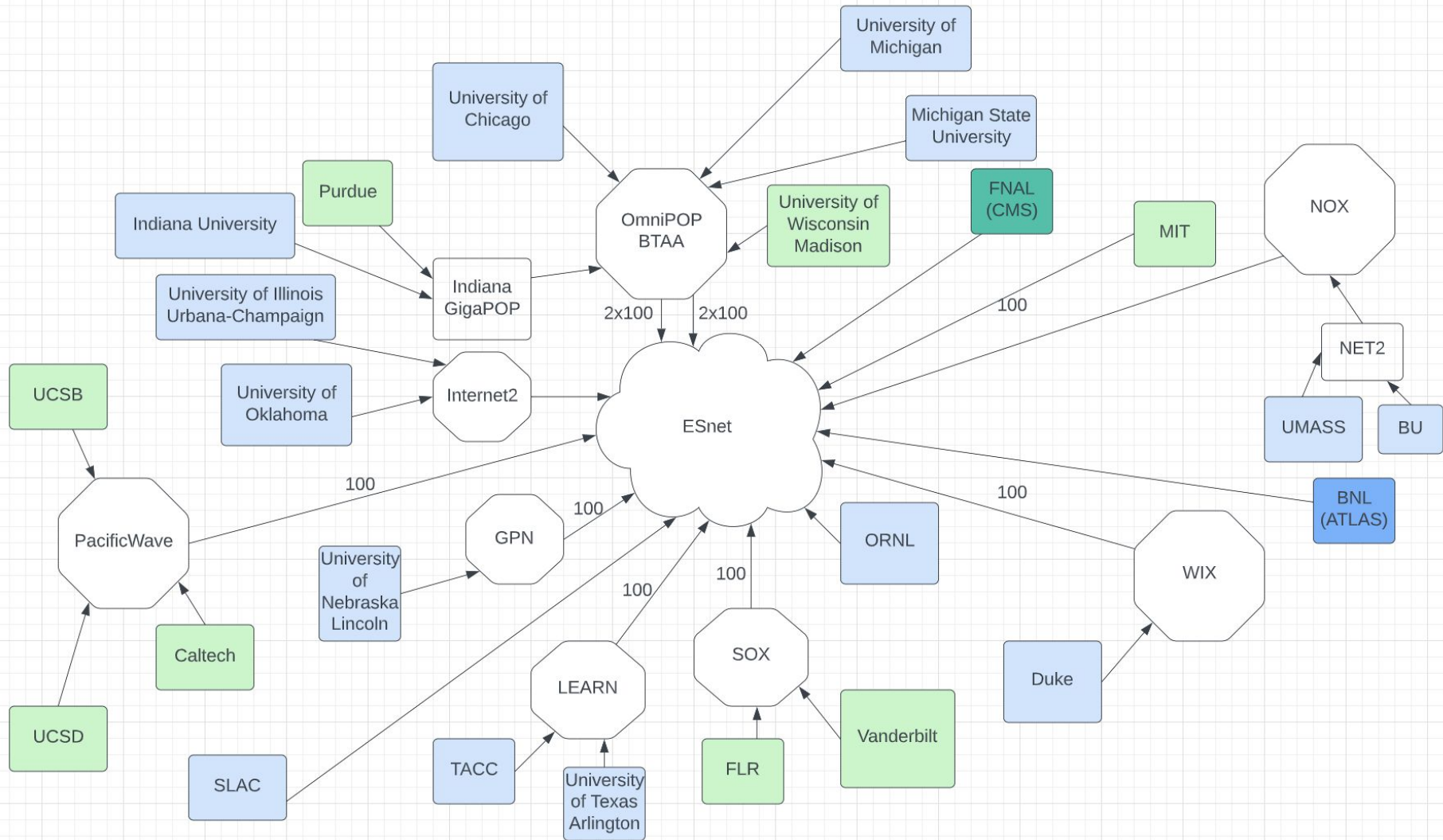
# Tier 2 Site Connectivity

- Report identified connectivity needs for T2 Sites
- Projections codified into data challenges
- Data Challenges (full software stack)
  - 1: 10% of the target 2021 # should match Run 3
  - 2: 30% in 2023 # 2x100 LAG should be ok
  - 3: 60% in 2025 # probably want 400G
  - 100% in 2027 # 400G or more
- Engagement with T2 and their networks is critical



<https://doi.org/10.2172/1804717>





# US Tier 2 Site Connectivity

- ESnet making the rounds talking to *every* US T2 site
- Gathering and helping synchronize plans from
  - Individual PI's
  - Departmental Support Staff
  - Campus IT & CIO
  - Regional Networks
  - R&E Exchange points
- Plans assessed:
  - Vanderbilt, SoX, CalTech, UCSD, CENIC, Nebraska, GPN, Purdue, Wisconsin, OmniPoP, NET2, UMASSNET, MIT, NoX , LEARN
- Todo:
  - Florida, MWT2, AGLT2, UTA



# Tier 2 Initial findings

- Multi-party meetings with ESnet and sites are highly productive
- Wide variance on campus knowledge of HEP needs
- Wide variance on campus readiness
- Continuing regular conversations and data challenges will be critical to the success of HL-LHC