

# SNEWPY: Overview

Jost Migenda  
they/them

<https://github.com/SNEWS2/snewpy>

# Agenda

- ♦ What's SNEWPY? **Introduction**
- ♦ What's new? **Progress since 2021 collaboration meeting**
- ♦ What's next? **Upcoming changes**

# What is SNEWPY?

SNEWPY offers ...

- ♦ ... a simple and **unified interface to** hundreds of **supernova simulations**.
- ♦ ... a large **library of flavor transformations** that relate neutrino fluxes produced in the supernova to those reaching a detector on Earth.
- ♦ ... and a **Python interface to SNOwGLoBES** which lets you estimate and plot event rates in many different neutrino detectors.

*Can use these  
in your code!*

# Usage of SNEWPY

- ♦ SNEWS-internal (see e.g. Marta's talk tomorrow)
- ♦ By other software:
  - ♦ sntools ([DOI:10.21105/joss.02877](https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.02877))
  - ♦ ASTERIA ([DOI:10.5281/zenodo.3926834](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3926834))
- ♦ In non-SNEWS papers:

*smooth transition from  
quick initial estimates  
to advanced analyses*

## Neutrino Echos following Black Hole Formation in Core-Collapse Supernovae

SAMUEL GULLIN,<sup>1</sup> EVAN P. O'CONNOR <sup>1</sup>, JIA-SHIAN WANG,<sup>2</sup> AND JEFF TSENG <sup>2</sup>

[arXiv:2203.05141](https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.05141)

<sup>1</sup>The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Astronomy,  
Stockholm University, AlbaNova, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden

<sup>2</sup>Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, UK

[arXiv:2109.13242](https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.13242)

## Detectability of hadron-quark phase transition in neutrino signals of failing core-collapse supernova

Zidu Lin,<sup>1</sup> Shuai Zha,<sup>2</sup> Evan P. O'Connor,<sup>3</sup> and Andrew W. Steiner<sup>1,4</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai 200240, China

<sup>3</sup>The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Astronomy,  
Stockholm University, AlbaNova, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden

<sup>4</sup>Physics Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

(Dated: March 11, 2022)

# What's New(ish) in SNEWPY?

- Two papers published in late 2021:
  - ApJ (describes underlying physics & usage) [DOI:10.3847/1538-4357/ac350f](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ac350f)
  - JOSS (review of code & infrastructure) [DOI:10.21105/joss.03772](https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.03772)
- New releases:
  - v1.1 (November 2021) *after JOSS review*
    - Infrastructure improvements (unit tests, docs, PyPI)
    - Added many new models & a downloader
    - New SNOwGLoBES interface
    - Bugfixes, code cleanup, etc.
  - v1.2 (January 2022)
    - Performance improvements for SNOwGLoBES interface
    - Initial SimpleRate calculator (see Sonia's talk!)
    - Initial support for preSN models
    - Bugfixes & other minor improvements
  - v1.2.1 (June 2022)
    - Compatibility and bugfixes

# What's Next for SNEWPY?

- ♦ Lot of activity before & during the hackathon!
- ♦ Upcoming talks on some major features
  - ♦ [Advanced flavor transformations](#) (Jim's talk)
  - ♦ [Simple rate calculation](#) (Sonia's talk)
- ♦ Other new features:
  - ♦ [Pre-SN neutrinos](#) (Andrey's talk)
  - ♦ [SNOwGLoBES v1.3 support](#) (Sebastian's talk)
  - ♦ [Updated mixing parameters \(NuFIT 5.1, PDG2022\)](#)
  - ♦ [Model registry](#) → next slides

# What's Next for SNEWPY?

## SNEWPY Model Registry

Lives on GitHub [SNEWPY/model\\_registry\\_jan22](https://github.com/SNEWPY/model_registry_jan22)

### Model Usage (Front-end)

- Added model initialization from physics parameters
- Valid parameters and combinations in `model.param` & `model.param_combinations`
  - Simplifies iteration through models
- Previous initialization by file path still works, but uses a new `loader` class
- General `init_model` allows use of any model without additional imports

```
1 from sneypy.models.util import init_model
2 import astropy.units as u
3
4 param = {'progenitor_mass': 27*u.Msun,
5          'eos': 'LS220'}
6
7 init_model('Sukhbold_2015', **param)
```

**Sukhbold\_2015 Model:** sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits

Parameter	Value
Progenitor mass	27 M <sub>⊙</sub>
EOS	LS220

```
1 from sneypy.models.ccsn import Sukhbold_2015
2 print
3 for key, val in Sukhbold_2015.param.items():
4     print(f'{key:>16} {val}')

```

```
progenitor_mass [27.  9.6] solMass
eos ['LS220', 'SFHo']
```

```
1 Sukhbold_2015.param_combinations
```

```
({'progenitor_mass': <Quantity 27. solMass>, 'eos': 'LS220'},
 {'progenitor_mass': <Quantity 27. solMass>, 'eos': 'SFHo'},
 {'progenitor_mass': <Quantity 9.6 solMass>, 'eos': 'LS220'},
 {'progenitor_mass': <Quantity 9.6 solMass>, 'eos': 'SFHo'})
```

```
1 from sneypy import model_path
2 from sneypy.models.loaders import Sukhbold_2015
3 import os
4 file_path = os.path.join(model_path,
5                           'Sukhbold_2015/sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits')
6 Sukhbold_2015(file_path)
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**Sukhbold\_2015 Model:** sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits

*Slide from Spencer Griswold*



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*Need to change existing code!*

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Sukhbold\_2015 Model: sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits

*Slide from Spencer Griswold*



# What's Next for SNEWPY?

## SNEWPY Model Registry

### Storage and Downloads (Back-end)

- Official SNEWPY models are downloaded to new `snewpy/models` folder in `astropy cache`
- New `model_downloader` detects if official models are missing & automatically downloads from Github or Zenodo

### Documentation & Unit Testing

- SNEWPY Docs are automatically populated with valid model parameters
- Unit test currently passing for (almost) all official models

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sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits: 100%  782k/782k [00:00<00:00, 6.33MiB/s]

**Sukhbold\_2015 Model:** sukhbold-LS220-s27.0.fits

Parameter	Value
Progenitor mass	27 M <sub>⊙</sub>
EOS	LS220

*Slide from Spencer Griswold*

# Summary

- ♦ SNEWPY provides ...
  - ♦ ... a library of SN models
  - ♦ ... a library of flavour transformations
  - ♦ ... a Python interface to SNOwGLoBES
- ♦ Used both within SNEWS & in the wider community
- ♦ Modern code, under active development
- ♦ New ideas/contributors are welcome!

*Interested?  
Talk to me at dinner!*