



Laboratoire Charles Fabry



# Photon Science R&D plans in France

## Laser Facilities

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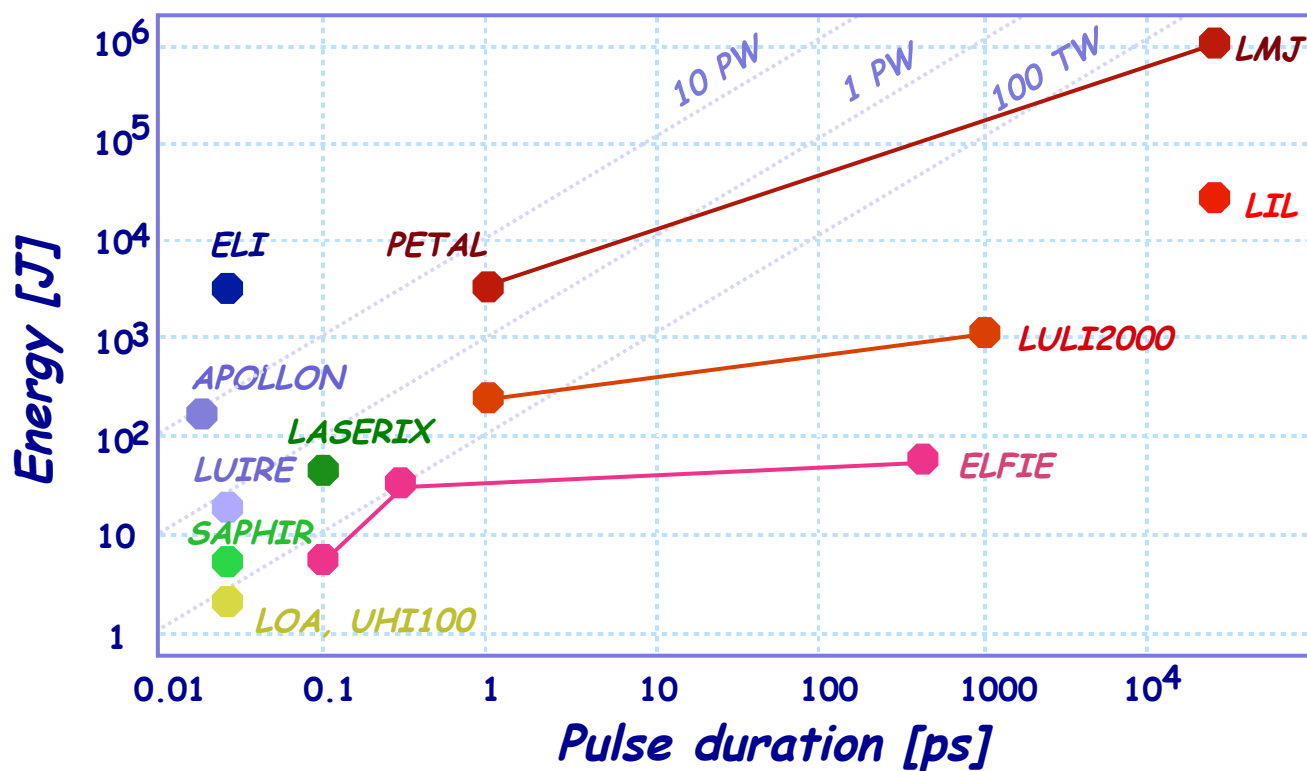
EuCARD EuroNac workshop 3-6 May '11



UNIVERSITÉ PARIS-SUD 11



# France operates and develops a set of high-power laser facilities for fundamental science and applications



ns + ps

- Inertial fusion
- HED physics (lab astro, planetary cores, ...)

fs

- Ultrafast phenomena
- Ultra high intensities
- Particle and radiation sources & applications

femtosecond

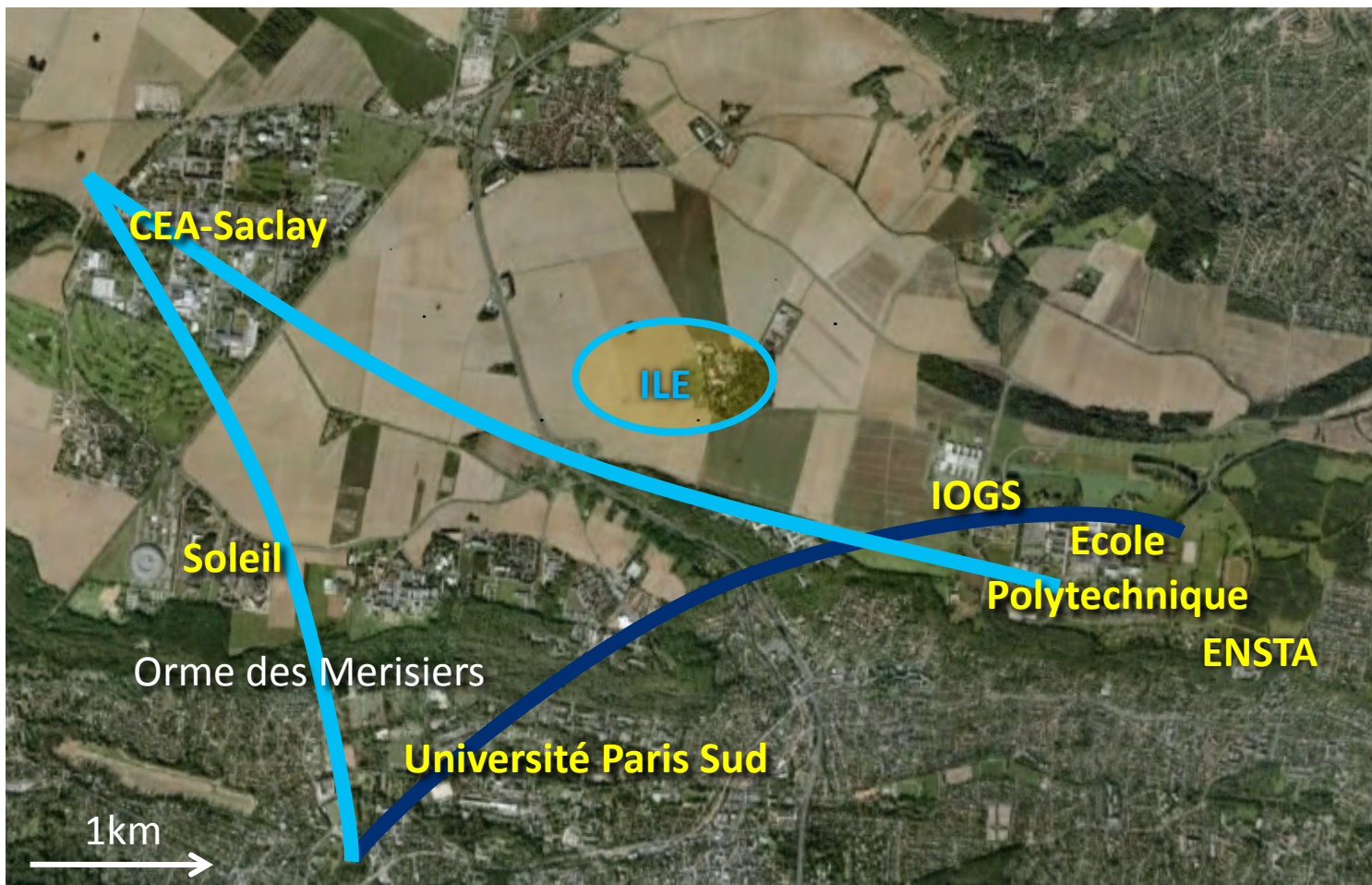
picosecond

nanosecond



A group of 13 laboratories with complementary expertise  
ILE, LAL, LCFIO, LLR, LOA, LPGP, LULI, LUMAT, CPhT, IRAMIS,  
IRFU, CEA - Saclay, SOLEIL

to promote "high-intensity short-pulse science(s)"  
and develop new facilities





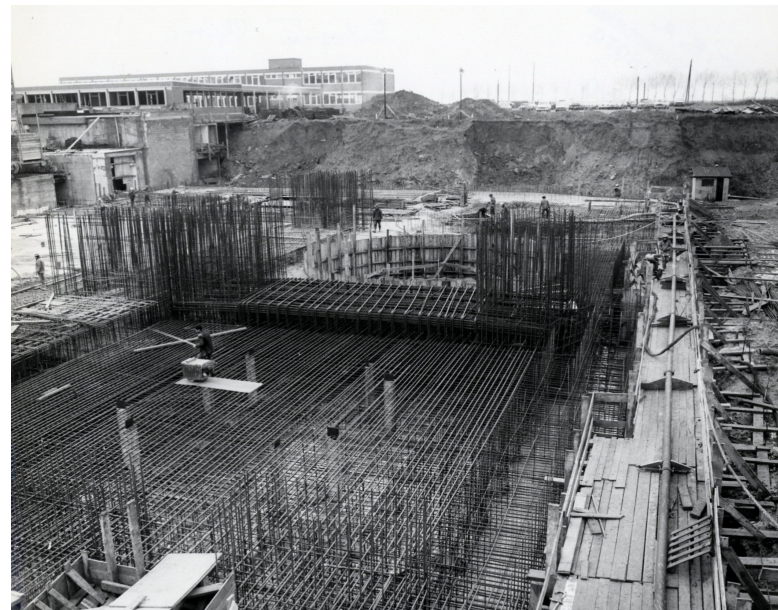
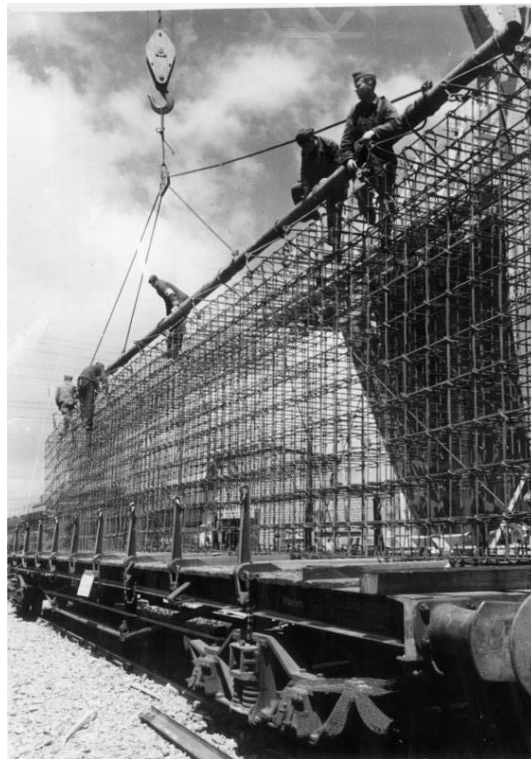
# Two high-power short-pulse facilities at $\frac{1}{2}$ PW and 10 PW



## II. APOLLON (ILE - 2014)

150J / 15fs 1 shot/min 10 PW

$10^{23}$  W/cm<sup>2</sup>





## CILEX : un Centre Interdisciplinaire Lumière Extrême

Development of a centre on intense lasers, plasmas & applications  
in l'Orme des Merisiers

including

APOLLON - 10 PW

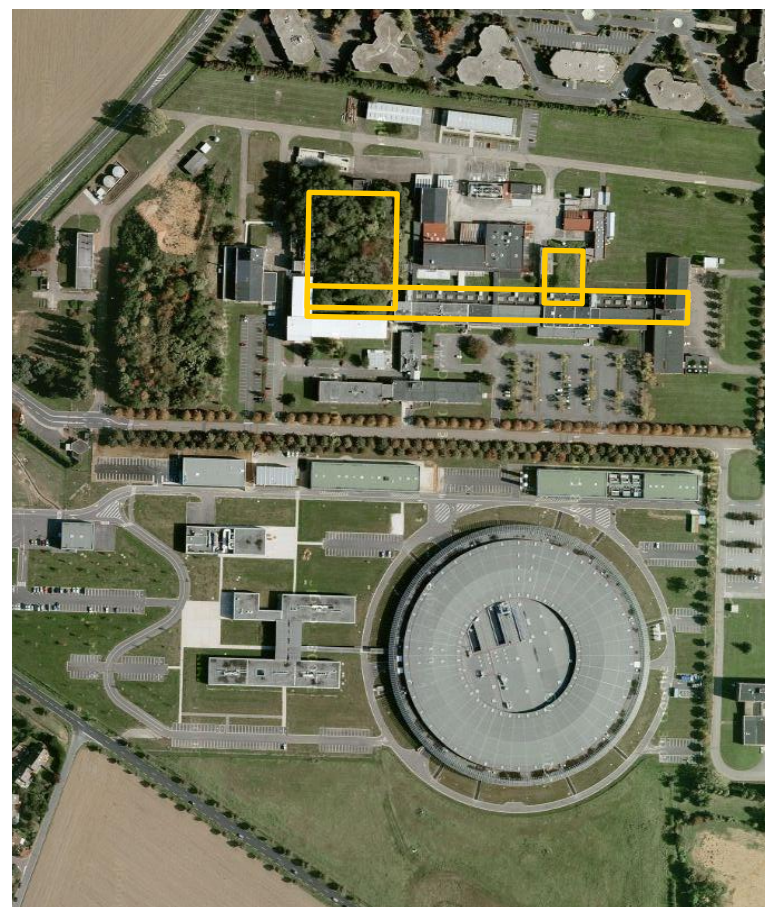
Dedicated experimental areas

supported by

Satellite facilities  
at 100 TW - PW level

for ambitious programs

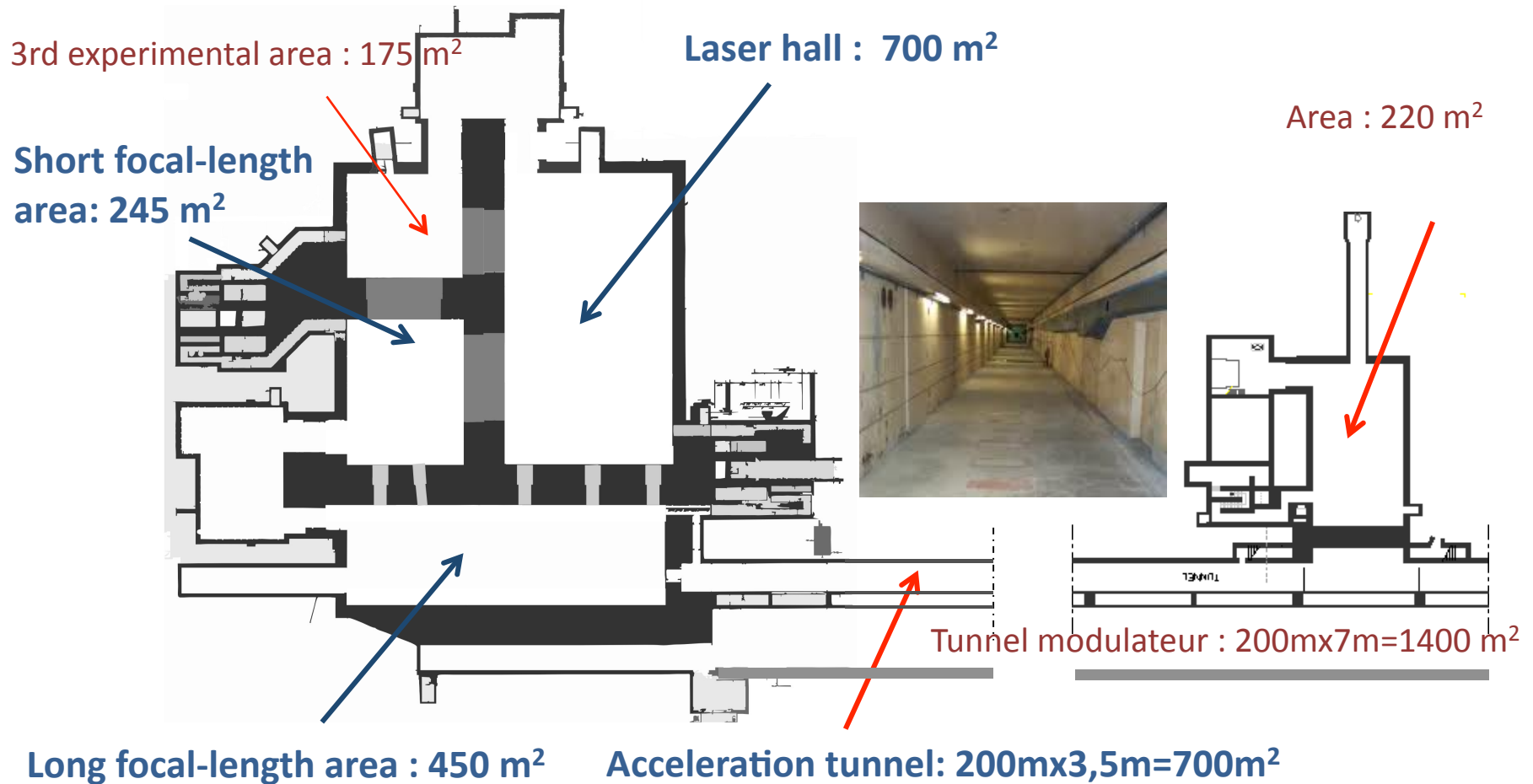
on fundamental science  
& applications



# A marvellous radiation-shielded area in l'Orme des Merisiers

First step : laser hall + 2 experimental areas

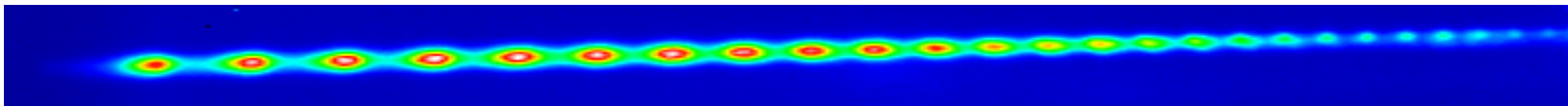
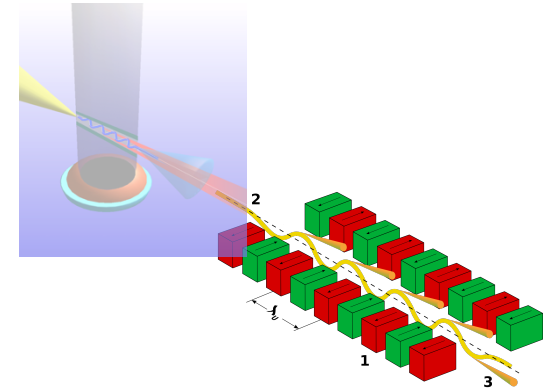
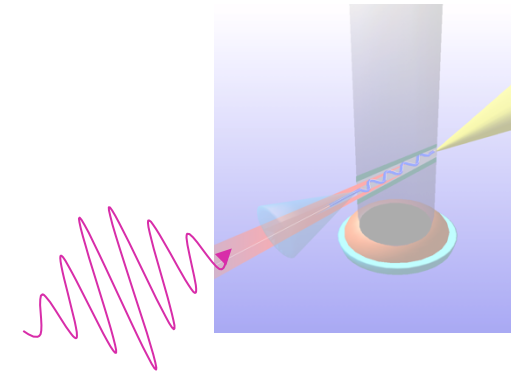
Possibility of extensions including a long "acceleration tunnel"



## An experimental area dedicated to "long-focal-length" physics

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- Electron acceleration (cf. next talk)
  - Betatron x-ray sources
  - Undulators to generate x-ray beams
  - High-harmonic generation in gases
  - Flying mirror in gases
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- $f = 10\text{-}20\text{ m}$
  - $a_0 \approx 1 - 10$
  - good contrast

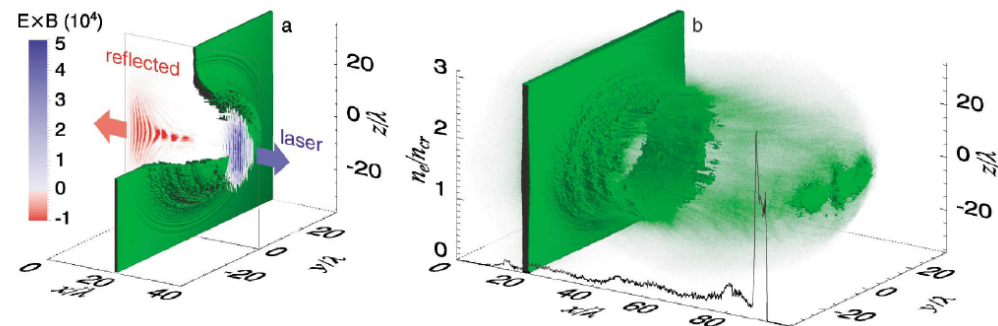
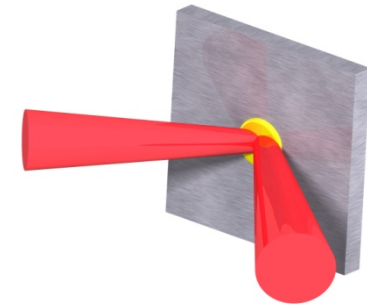




# An experimental area dedicated to "short-focal-length" physics

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- Ultrahigh intensities (ultra relativistic)
- Ion acceleration (e.g. RPA)
- High-harmonic generation on solids
- Ultrashort sources
- "Solid" flying mirror
- HED physics
- $f \approx 1 \text{ m}$
- $A_0 \gg 10$
- maximum contrast



# Some keywords of photon-science R&D in France

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Laser development program - also in the context of ELI & HiPER  
bottlenecks toward PWs  
diode-pumped solid-state lasers  
fibres

Facilities to be developed and used by an ensemble of scientists  
with complementary expertise (e.g. on electron acceleration, x-ray  
sources)

Exploration of physics in new intensity regimes

Development of reliable sources of particles and radiation  
& access to these sources

Open to international collaborations to optimise the use of "unique"  
facilities

Ambition to be a major component of a coordinated effort on laser  
particle acceleration