

An aerial photograph of a rural landscape with a patchwork of fields and roads. A large blue rectangular box with a white border is overlaid in the center, containing the title and event information. The text is white and centered within the box.

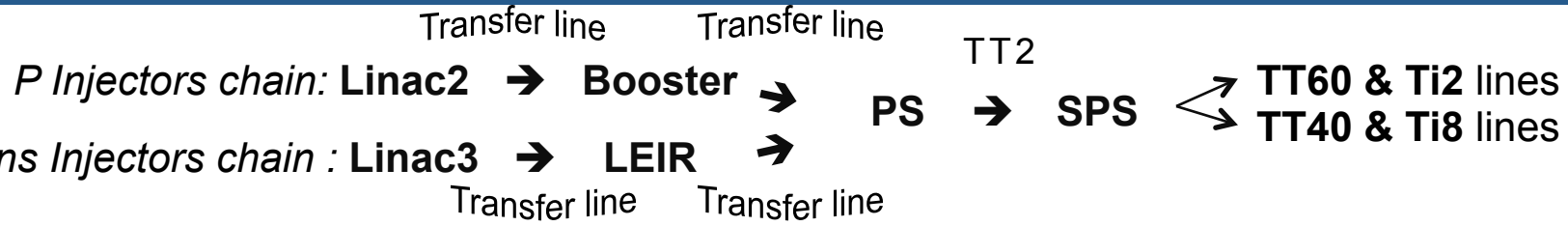
Machine Interlocks in the Injectors

Bruno PUCCIO

MPE workshop

14th Dec. 2010

What do we call "Injectors"?



Other machines & facilities:

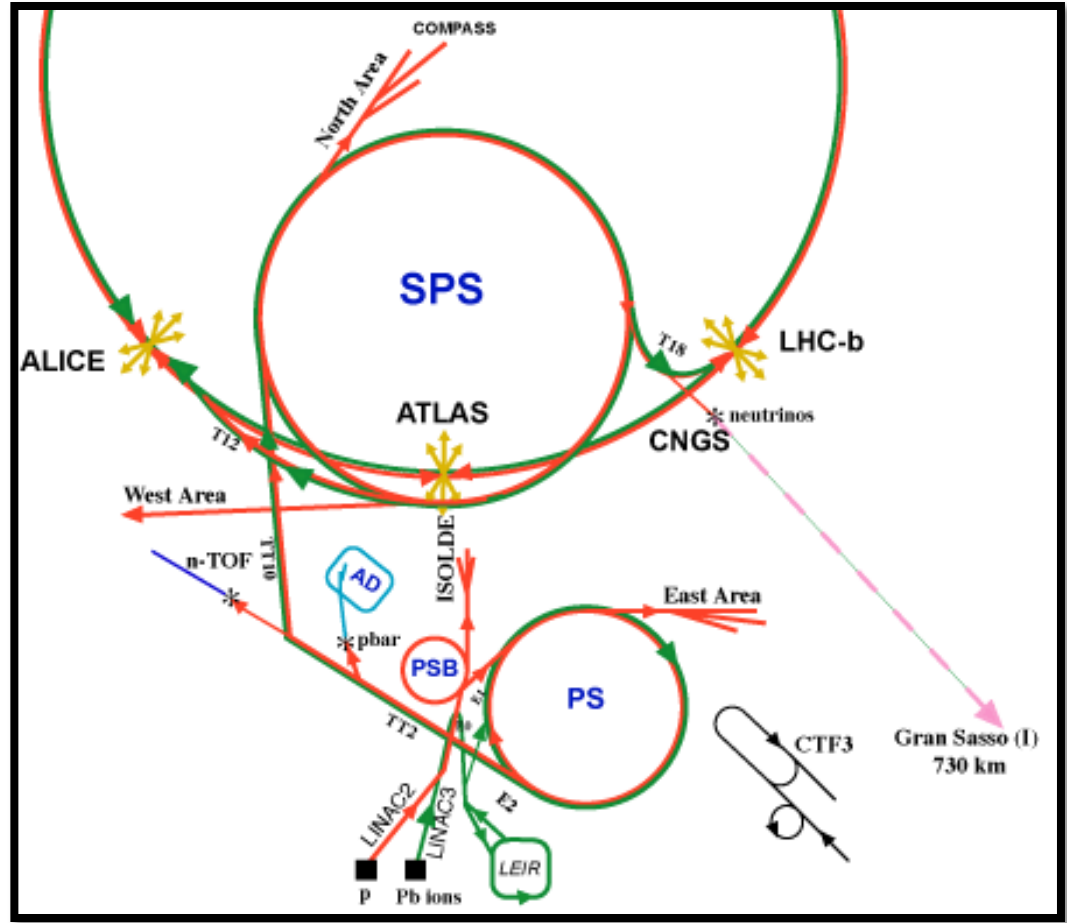
- Isolde
- AD
- N-ToF
- CTF-3
- TT41 line (CNGS)
- SPS North area
- ...

In the coming months:

- TT66 line (HiRadMat)
- 3MeV Test Stand of Linac4

In the future:

- Booster upgrade
- **Linac4**
- Elena ring
- **HIE-Isolde**
- ... PS2 ?



What are the “Machine Interlocks”?

for protecting the Equipments
for Beam Operation



Beam Interlock System

(VME based)

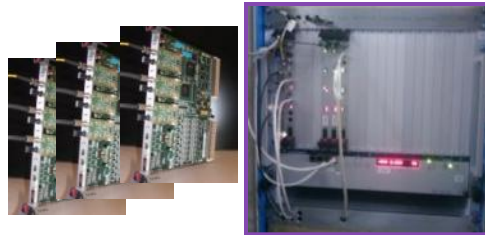


+



Safe Machine Parameters System

(VME based)



Fast Magnet Current change Monitor

BIS

PIC

for protecting Super Conducting Magnets
and Normal Conducting Magnets



Powering Interlock Controllers

(PLC based)



+



WIC

Warm magnet Interlock Controllers

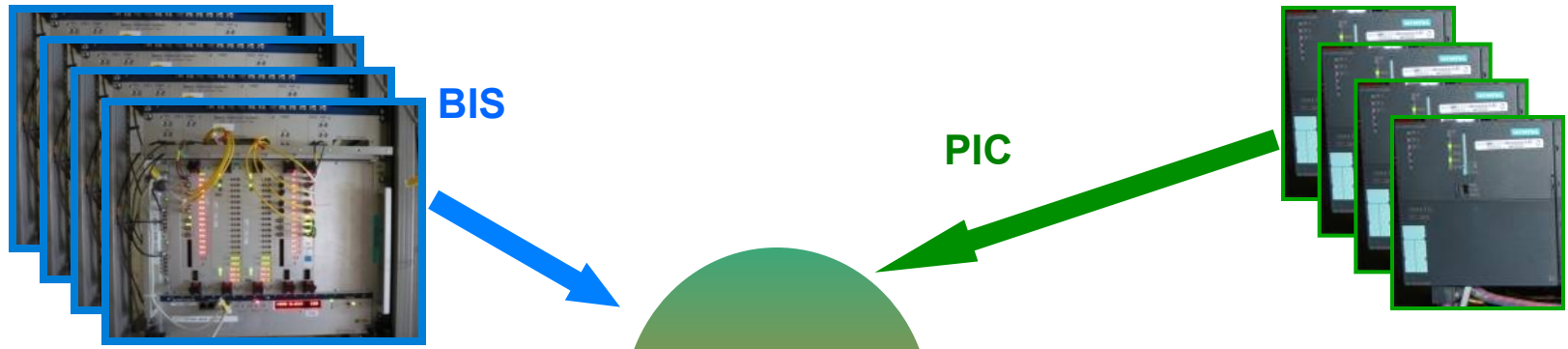
(PLC based)



SMP

FMCM

Common Approach



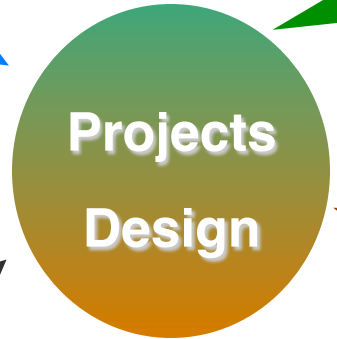
SMP



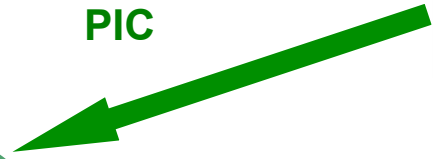
RS422



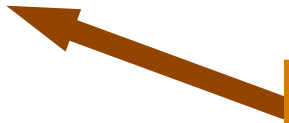
FMCM



PIC



WIC

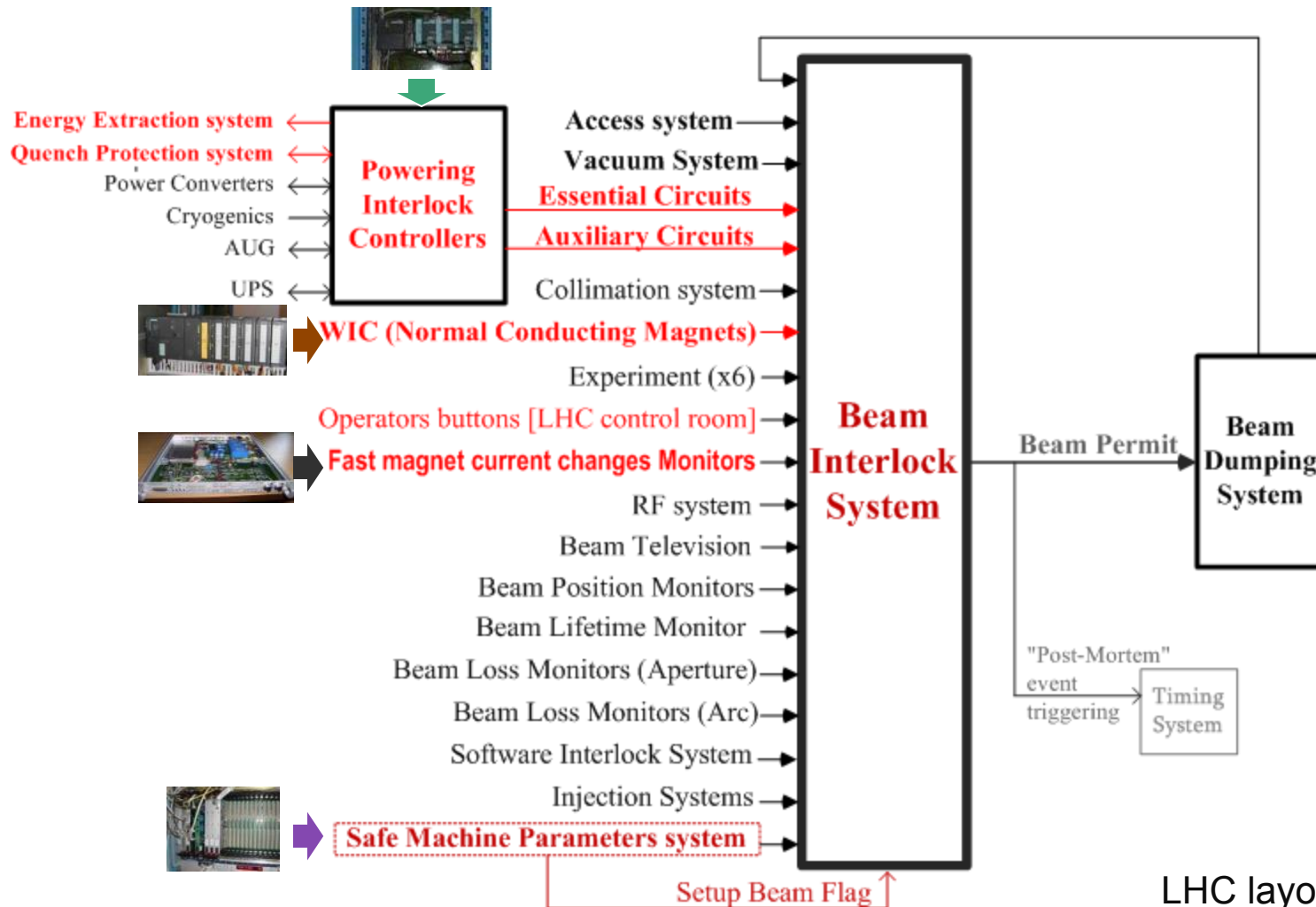


- Fail Safe concept**
- Reliability vs. Availability**
- Redundancy**
- Maintainability**
- Critical functions in Hw**

+

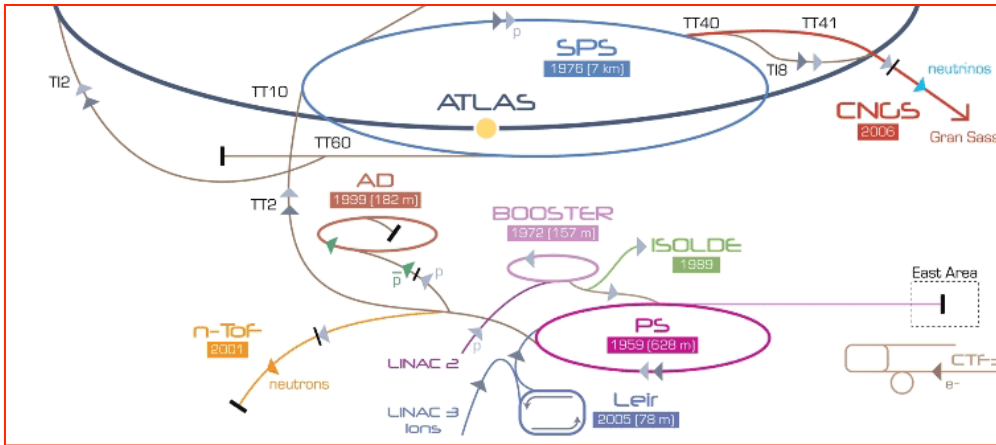
- Pre operational checks
- Full online consistency monitoring during operation
- Post operational checks

Machine Interlocks Hierarchy



LHC layout
(MPE systems shown in red)

already deployed in the Injectors...



	Linac2 →	Booster →	PS →	SPS	TT60 & Ti2 lines TT40 & Ti8 lines → TT41 line (CNGS)
PIC					
WIC	no	no	no	no	YES
BIS	no	no	no	YES	YES
SMP				YES	YES
FMCM					YES

	Linac3 →	LEIR →
WIC	YES	YES
BIS	no	no

Except these ones, MI systems not deployed in other machines & facilities of the complex, like Isolde, AD, N-ToF, CTF-3,...

Future deployments of the WIC system



Machine	Number of			Installation date
	Protected Magnets	PLC crate	Remote I/O crates	
HiRadMat	25	2	2	Jan. 2011
Booster	172	4	53	during 2011 + Xmas 2011/12
Linac4 & Transfer line	98	2	6	2013/2014
Isolde	17	1	2	<i>not yet known</i>
Elena ring	48	1	1	<i>not yet known</i>
PS main	100	1	11	<i>not known</i>
PS Auxiliary	50	2	1	<i>not known</i>
SPS ring +auxiliaries	900	9	15	<i>Deployment not approved</i>

Future deployments of the BIS



Machine	Number of		Installation date
	User Interface	Controller	
HiRadMat	10	1	Jan. 2011
3 MeV Test Stand (*)	7	1	during 2011
Linac4 & Transfer line	23	3	2013/2014
Booster ring & ejection	24	2	2015?

(*) low energy part of future Linac4

◆ Enough resources?

➤ WIC deployment:

- 1 Staff + 1 FSU member: Preparation, Procurement, Test, Installation, & Commissioning
- **Support from EN/ICE (PLC software + PVSS)**
- Support from BE/CO (Configuration DB)

➤ BIS deployment:

- 1 Staff + 1 FSU member: Prep., Procurem., Test, Installation, & Commissioning
- 1 student (FESA class, SW configuration, DB,...)
- Support from BE/OP (Java application)
- Support from BE/CO (Configuration DB)

◆ Technical issues?

➤ WIC : compatibility between Siemens items

➤ BIS : future HW no longer “identical” to current one?

- New VME system (new CPU, new OS, new crate, new Power supply...)
- Obsolescence of components

see 1st talk of session#3

“MI in the injectors”: Wrap-up

- ❑ Few MI systems already present in Injectors complex.

But not uniformly installed:

- **BIS** deployed in SPS transfer-lines to LHC & CNGS and in SPS-ring
- **WIC** deployed in SPS transfer-lines to LHC & CNGS (but not in SPS-ring),
- and also in LINAC3 & LEIR.

- ❑ Next deployments:

- 2011 => HiramMat (**BIS** + **WIC**), 3MeV Test stand (**BIS**) and **Booster** (**BIS** + **WIC**)
- Later on: **Linac4** (**BIS** + **WIC**), HIE-Isolde (**WIC** + **PIC?**), Elena ring (**WIC**),....

- ❑ Foreseen to be expanded with “copy/paste” LHC solution

- But possible issues with backward compatibility and with components obsolescence

- ❑ Resources

- Rely on support from external manpower: FSU, Fellows, Students, EN/ICE group,...
- Minimal level of staffing for the coming deployments (and subsequently the maintenance)
What about “piquet” type?
- Not possible to tackle large installations in the near future

Fin

Thank you for your attention