

Top-Quark Production at the LHC

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on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

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ATLAS
EXPERIMENT



Physics in Collision

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J. Brochero (IFCA)

$t\bar{t}$ at the LHC

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1 / 28



ATLAS publications

- Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section in the lepton+jets channel at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS experiment. [Phys. Lett. B 810 \(2020\) 135797](#)
- Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section and lepton differential distributions in $e\mu$ dilepton events from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector [Eur. Phys. J. C 80 \(2020\) 528](#)
- Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV with the ATLAS detector [arXiv:2207.01354](#)
- Differential $t\bar{t}$ cross-section measurements using boosted top quarks in the all-hadronic final state with 139 fb^{-1} of ATLAS data [arXiv:2205.02817](#)
- Measurements of differential cross-sections in top-quark pair events with a high transverse momentum top quark and limits on beyond the Standard Model contributions to top-quark pair production with the ATLAS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV [JHEP 06 \(2022\) 063](#)[JHEP 06 \(2022\) 063](#)
- Measurement of the $t\bar{t}\bar{t}$ production cross section in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector [JHEP 11 \(2021\) 118](#)
- Measurements of the inclusive and differential production cross sections of a top-quark-antiquark pair in association with a Z boson at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector [Eur. Phys. J. C 81 \(2021\) 737](#)
- Observation of the associated production of a top quark and a Z boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector [JHEP 07 \(2020\) 124](#)
- Measurements of inclusive and differential cross-sections of combined $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $tW\gamma$ production in the $e\mu$ channel at 13 TeV with the ATLAS detector [JHEP 09 \(2020\) 049](#)



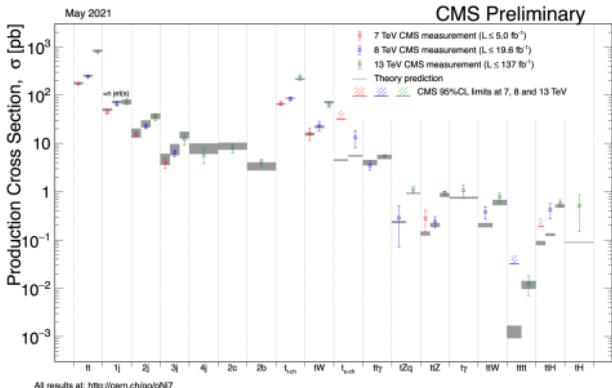
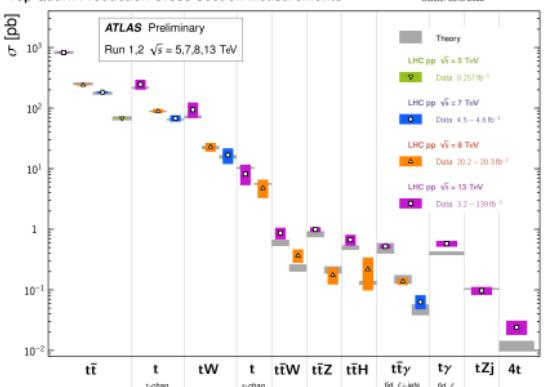
CMS publications

- Combination of inclusive top-quark pair production cross-section measurements using ATLAS and CMS data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV arXiv:2205.13830
- Measurement of the inclusive and differential $t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross sections in the dilepton channel and effective field theory interpretation in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV JHEP 05 (2022) 091
- Measurement of differential $t\bar{t}$ production cross sections in the full kinematic range using lepton+jets events from proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 092013
- Measurement of differential $t\bar{t}$ production cross sections using top quarks at large transverse momenta in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 052008
- Measurement of the cross section of top quark-antiquark pair production in association with a W boson in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV arXiv:2208.06485
- Measurement of the inclusive and differential $t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross sections in the dilepton channel and effective field theory interpretation in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV JHEP 05 (2022) 091
- Measurement of the inclusive and differential $t\bar{t}\gamma$ cross sections in the single-lepton channel and EFT interpretation at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV JHEP 12 (2021) 180
- Measurement of inclusive and differential cross sections for single top quark production in association with a W boson at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV CMS-PAS-TOP-21-010
- Measurement of differential cross sections for the production of top quark pairs and of additional jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV CMS-PAS-TOP-20-006
- Search for central exclusive production of top quark pairs in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with tagged protons CMS-PAS-TOP-21-007

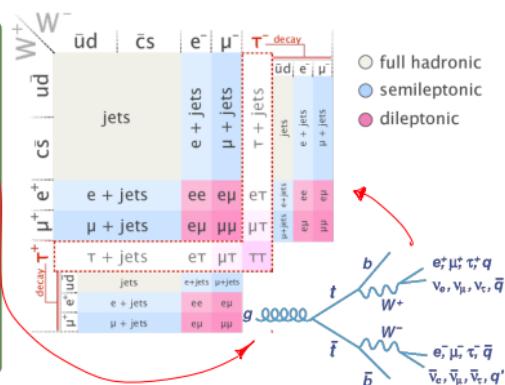
Top Quark Production



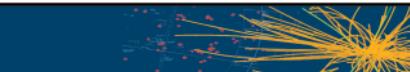
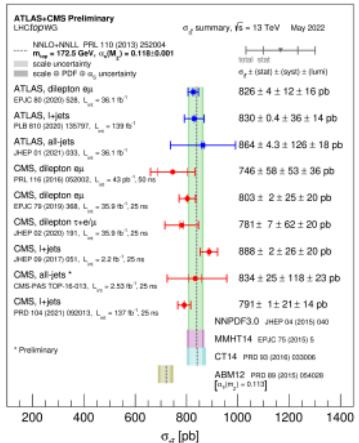
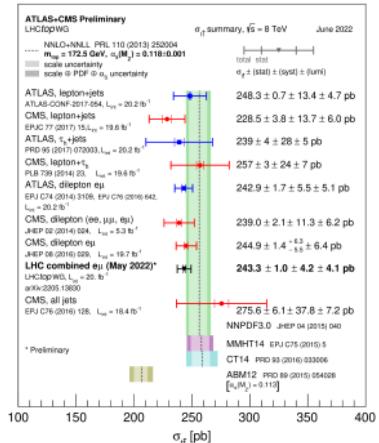
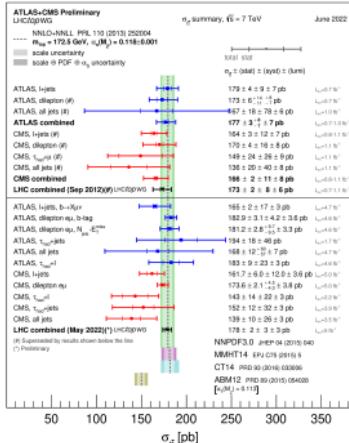
Top Quark Production Cross Section Measurements



- Top-quark is the heaviest particle (so far) ≈ 173.4 GeV
- decays before hadronization $\approx 5 \times 10^{-25}$ s
- Almost all the times decays into a W boson and a b quark
- Rich top physics program at the LHC
- $t\bar{t}$ cross section at different energies: 5.02, 7, 8, 13 TeV
- single top processes
- $t\bar{t}+X \rightarrow$ Couplings!!



t̄t Cross Section

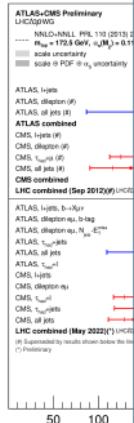



- t̄t production at the LHC is dominated by gg fusion
- Theoretical predictions at NNLO+NNLL soft gluon resummation

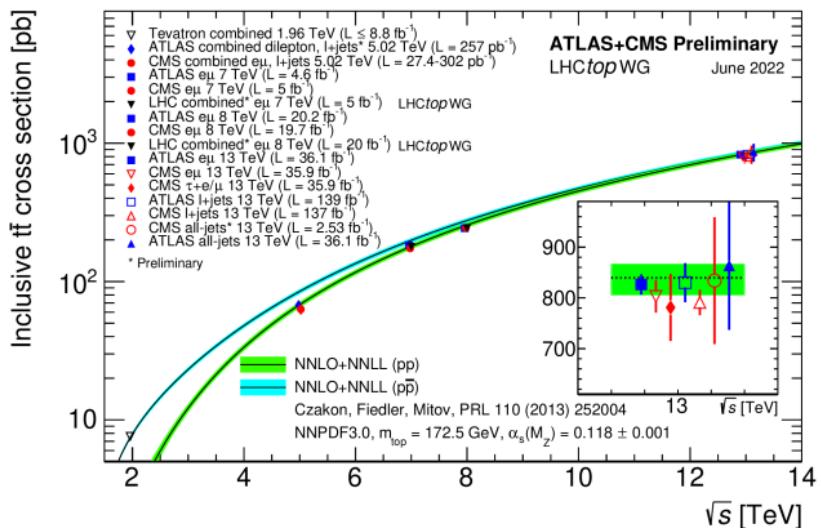


$\sqrt{s} [\text{TeV}]$	Central Value [pb]	Scale Unc.[pb]	PDF+ α_s Unc.[pb]
5.02	69.5	2.3	2.9
7	179.6	6.2	6.1
8	256.0	8.9	8.0
13	833.9	30.0	21.0
13.6	923.6	33.4	22.8

t̄t Cross Section



t̄t cross section



$\sqrt{s} [\text{TeV}]$	$\sigma \pm (\text{stat}) \pm (\text{syst}) \pm (\text{um})$ [pb]
8.0	$826 \pm 4 \pm 12 \pm 16$
8.9	$830 \pm 0.4 \pm 36 \pm 14$
13.0	$864 \pm 4.3 \pm 126 \pm 18$
13.4	$746 \pm 58 \pm 53 \pm 36$
13.6	$803 \pm 2 \pm 25 \pm 20$
13.7	$781 \pm 7 \pm 62 \pm 20$
13.9	$888 \pm 2 \pm 26 \pm 20$
13.9	$834 \pm 25 \pm 118 \pm 23$
13.9	$791 \pm 1 \pm 21 \pm 14$
13.9	PDF3.0 JHEP 04 (2019) 040
13.9	HT14 EPJC 75 (2015) 5
13.9	14 PRD 92 (2015) 032006
13.9	M12 PRD 99 (2019) 054028 ± 0.113

- ① t̄t production
- ② Theoretical

8	256.0	8.9	8.0
13	833.9	30.0	21.0
13.6	923.6	33.4	22.8

Inclusive t̄t Cross Section



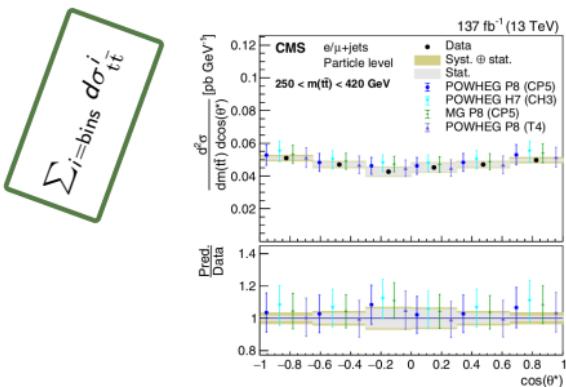
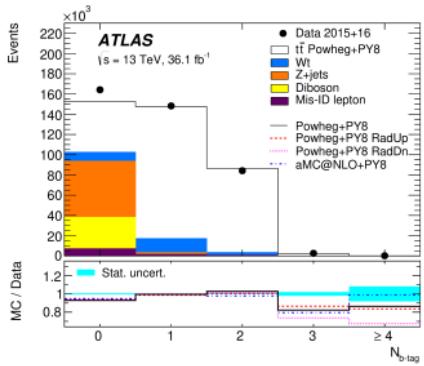
- ① Inclusive measurements: eμ is the golden channel
 - ℓ + jets also very precise
- ② High purity of t̄t events
- ③ Dominated by systematic uncertainties
- ④ Really high precision compared with the theoretical calculations
- ⑤ Additional m_{top} and α_s

Inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ measurement by ATLAS (μe):

$$826.4 \pm 3.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 11.5(\text{syst.}) \pm 15.7(\text{Lumi.}) \pm 1.9(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$

Inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ measurement by CMS ($\ell + \text{jets}$):

$$791 \pm 1(\text{stat.}) \pm 21(\text{syst.}) \pm 14(\text{Lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

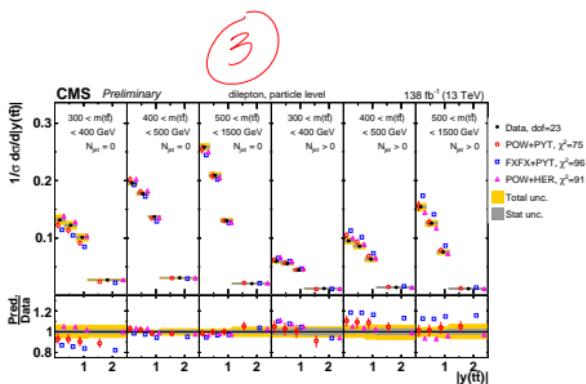
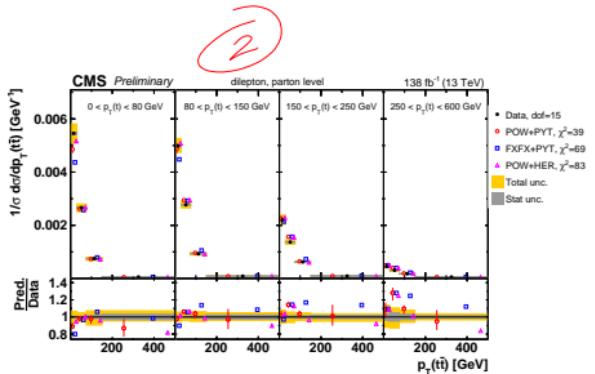
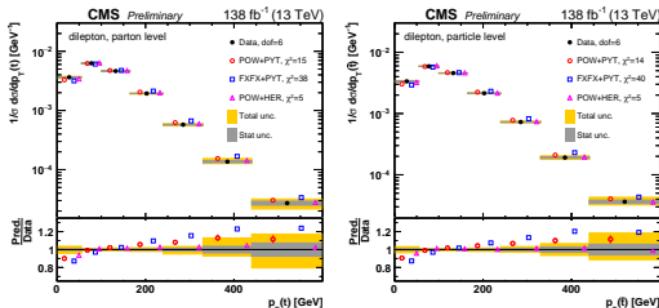


Differential t \bar{t} Cross Section



CMS dilepton channel

- t \bar{t} cross section as function of 1/2/3 kinematic variables
- Kinematic variables of the t \bar{t} system, t/ \bar{t} , decay products and additional jets.
- Distributions at particle/parton level
- Some overestimations of data by the MC

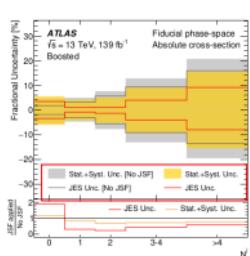
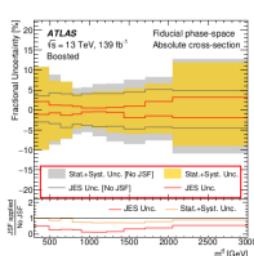
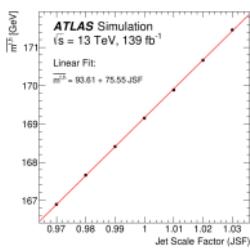
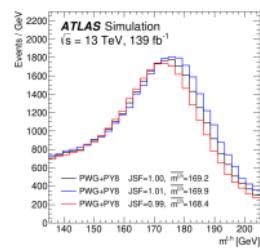
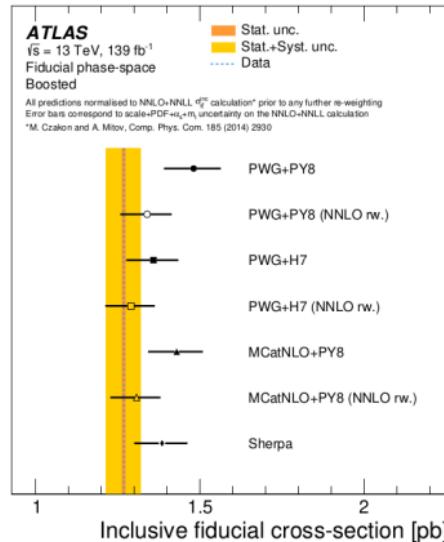


Differential t \bar{t} Cross Section: Boosted Regime

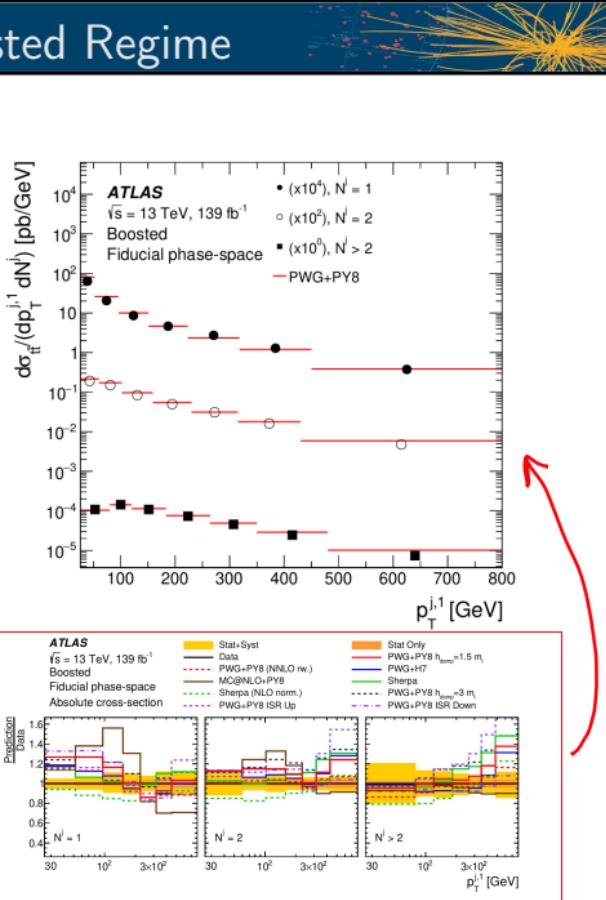
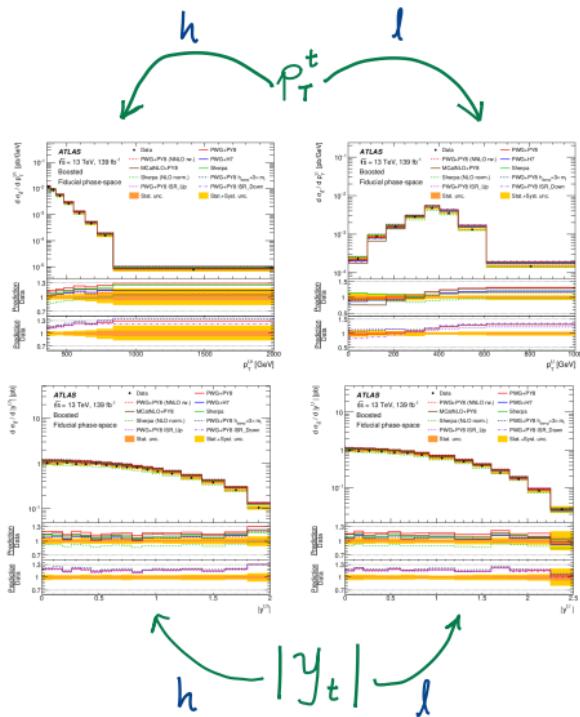


ATLAS $\ell + \text{jets}$ channel

- t \bar{t} events containing a boosted top quark
 - Large radius jets ($R = 1.0$) with $p_T > 350 \text{ GeV}$
 - Other top $\rightarrow \ell + \text{jets}$
- Full reconstruction of the t \bar{t} system
- Uncertainties associated to the JES are reduced by means of the top-quark mass
- Large radius jets ($R = 1.0$)
- Limits in NP
- Parton-level reweight to match NNLO QCD improves the Data/MC agreement



Differential t \bar{t} Cross Section: Boosted Regime



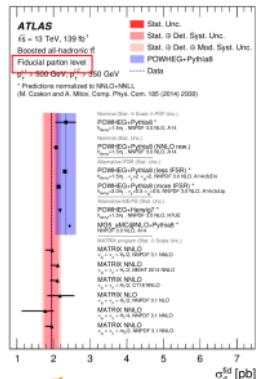
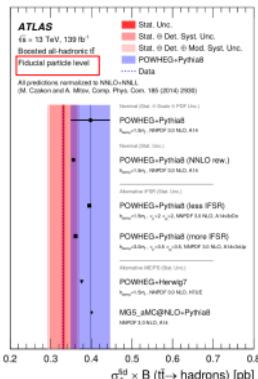
Differential t \bar{t} Cross Section: Boosted Regime



ATLAS all hadronic channel

- Final state with highly boosted top quarks: Test QCD t \bar{t} production process at the TeV scale
- DNN to identify top-quark jets
- Unfolding to particle/parton-level
- Large radius jets ($R = 1.0$)
 - small-R $R = 0.4$
 - variable-R $R = 0.02 \rightarrow R = 0.4$
- High p_T for large-R jets
 $p_T > 500 \text{ GeV}$ / $p_T > 350 \text{ GeV}$
- Results compatibles with the MC prediction (20% lower) within the uncertainties
- Additional differential distributions for sensitive variables

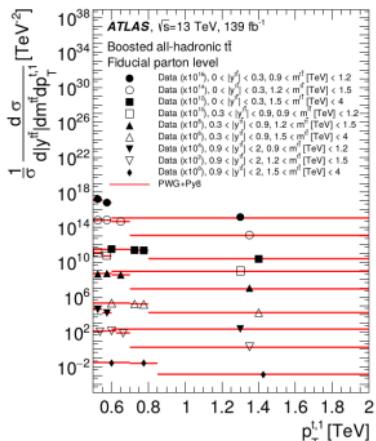
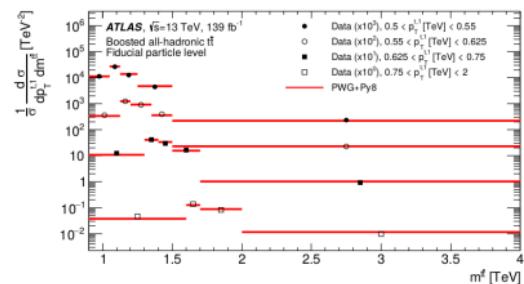
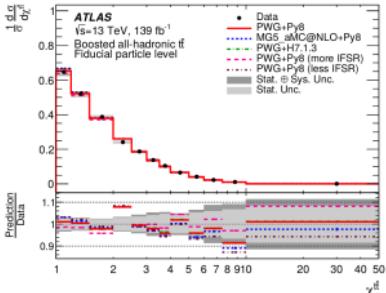
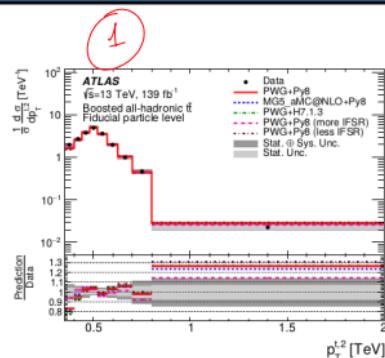
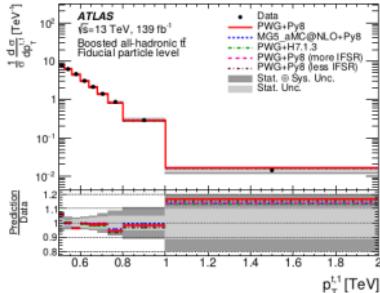
Source	Relative Uncertainty [%]
Top-tagging	7.8
JES \oplus JER	4.2
JMS \oplus JMR	1.1
Flavour tagging	2.9
Alternative hard-scattering model	0.9
Alternative parton-shower model	4.3
ISR/FSR + scale	4.9
PDF	0.8
Luminosity	1.7
MC sample statistics	0.4
Total systematic uncertainty	11.8
Statistical uncertainty	1.0
Total uncertainty	11.8



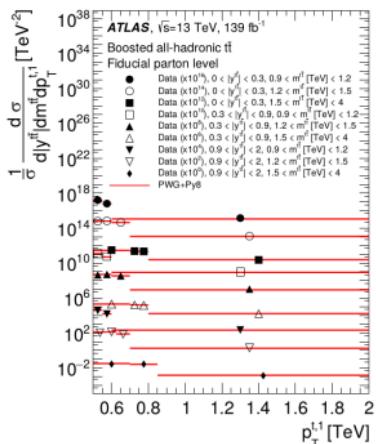
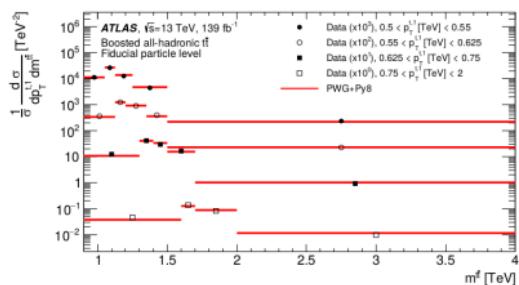
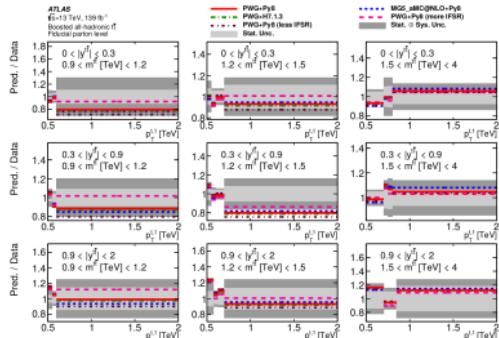
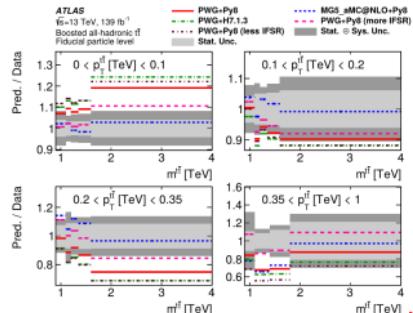
$$\sigma_{\text{particle}}^{t\bar{t},\text{fid}} \times B(t\bar{t} \rightarrow \text{hadrons}) = 331 \pm 3(\text{stat.}) \pm 39(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{parton}}^{t\bar{t},\text{fid}} = 1.94 \pm 0.02(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.25(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb},$$

Differential t \bar{t} Cross Section: Boosted Regime



Differential t̄t Cross Section: Boosted Regime



Cross Section Measurements at 5.02 TeV

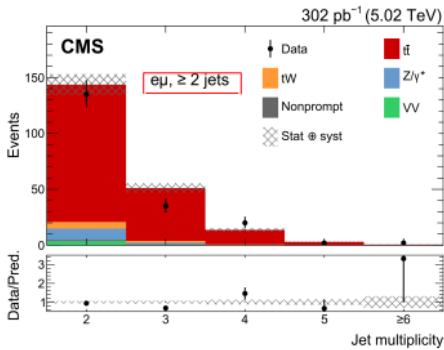
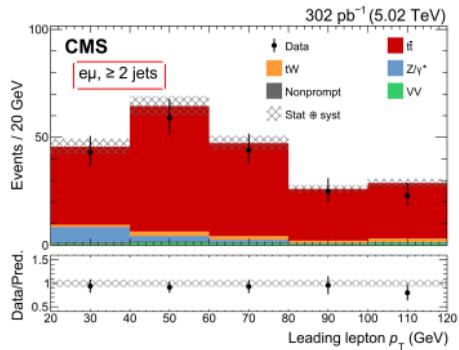


$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ at 5.02 TeV

- Measurement performed with 2017 data.
- PDF Constraint
- Dilepton channel
- Cut and count approach
- Result combined with previous $\ell + \text{jets}$ @ 5.02 TeV
- Improvement from previous measurement: from 13%(2015) \rightarrow 7.9%(2017+2015)

Uncertainties

Source	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\%)$
JES	2.2
Drell-Yan	1.8
Electron efficiency	1.6
L1 prefiring	1.4
Trigger efficiency	1.3
JER	1.2
Final-state radiation	1.1
h_{damp}	1.0
Total systematic uncertainty	4.3
Integrated luminosity	1.9



Cross Section Measurements at 5.02 TeV



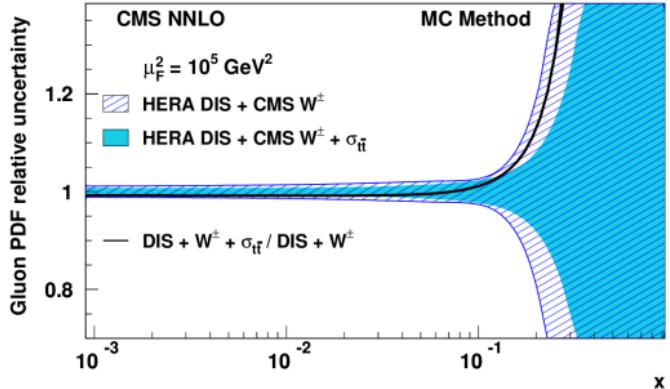
$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ at 5.02 TeV

- Measurement performed with 2017 data.
- PDF Constraint
- Dilepton **CMS t̄t at 5.02 GeV**
- Cut analysis
- Result $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 60.7 \pm 5.0(\text{stat.}) \pm 2.8(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.1(\text{Lumi.}) \text{ pb}$
- Improvement from 1

Uncertainties

Source	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\%)$
JES	2.2
Drell-Yan	1.8
	1.6
	1.4
	1.3
	1.2
	1.1
	1.0
	4.3
	1.9

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\ell\ell + \ell + \text{jets}) = 63.0 \pm 4.1(\text{stat.}) \pm 3.0(\text{syst+lumi}) \text{ pb}$$



Cross Section Measurements at 5.02 TeV



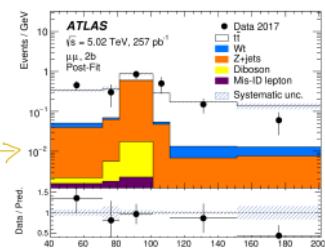
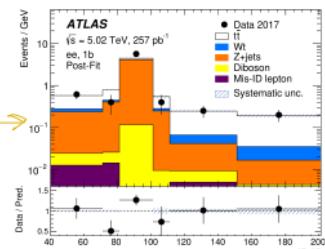
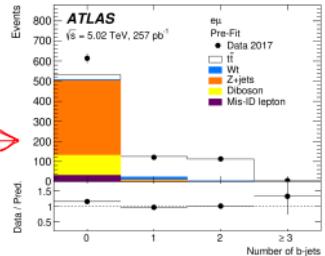
$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ at 5.02 TeV ATLAS

- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ 12x smaller than at 13 TeV
- q \bar{q} fraction increased from 11% to 25%
- Measurement performed with 2017 data
- Dilepton and $\ell + \text{jets}$ channels
- $\ell\ell$ and $\ell + \text{jets}$ combination by Convino

Dilepton

- μe : Similar approach 13 TeV
- $\mu\mu + ee$: Using the $m_{\ell\ell}$ as well
- Unc. in the $\ell\ell$ measurement improves by using SF $\sim 1\%$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\ell\ell) = 65.7 \pm 4.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.6(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.2(\text{Lumi.}) \pm 0.2(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$



Cross Section Measurements at 5.02 TeV



$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ at 5.02 TeV ATLAS

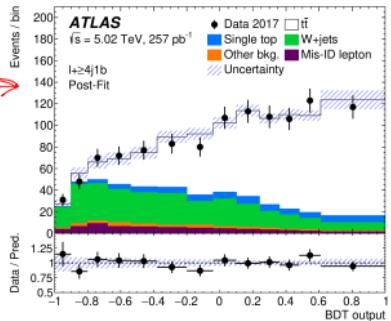
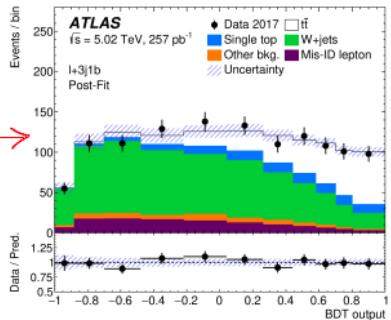
- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ 12x smaller than at 13 TeV
- q̄q fraction increased from 11% to 25%
- Measurement performed with 2017 data
- Dilepton and $\ell + \text{jets}$ channels
- $\ell\ell$ and $\ell + \text{jets}$ combination by Convino

Lepton+jets

- $\ell + \text{jets}$: Fit over BDTs
- Multiple signal regions (6) by N_{jet} and $N_{\text{b-tag}}$
- Smaller top modelling unc than 13 TeV

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\ell\ell) = 68.2 \pm 0.9(\text{stat.}) \pm 2.9(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.1(\text{Lumi.}) \pm 0.2(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$

→ 4% !!!

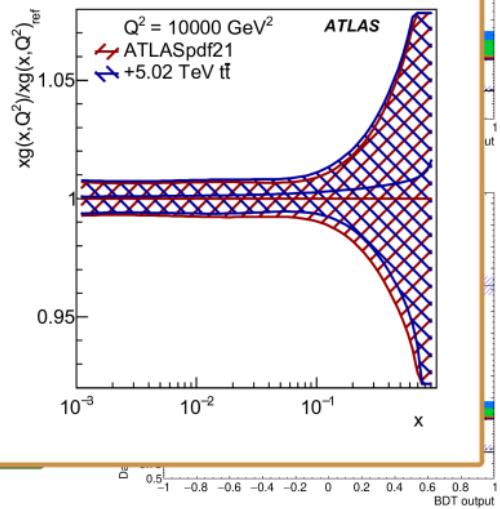
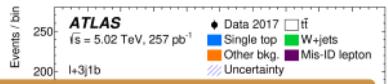
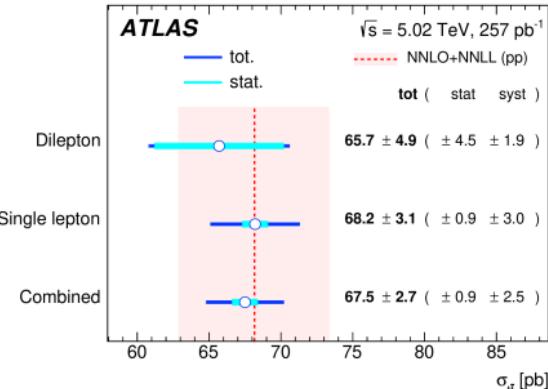


Cross Section Measurements at 5.02 TeV



$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ at 5.02 TeV ATLAS

- ATLAS t \bar{t} at 5.02 GeV
-
-
-
-
-



Le

 σ_t

Dilepton
Single lepton
Combined

Combination: 7 and 8 TeV



ATLAS + CMS

- $e\mu$ channel with the full RunI dataset
- Combination done by means of a χ^2 minimization with Convino
- Each measurement is performed with different approaches:
 - CMS: Profile likelihood fit to final state observables (N_j , N_b , p_T^{jet})
 - ATLAS: Tag-counting (including the \mathcal{E}_b)
- Key point: Consideration of all correlations between the uncertainties
- Includes extraction of m_t^{pole} and α_s

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}) = 182.9 \pm 3.1 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 4.2 \text{ (exp.+theo.)} \pm 3.6 \text{ (lumi.) pb and}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}) = 242.9 \pm 1.7 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 5.5 \text{ (exp.+theo.)} \pm 5.1 \text{ (lumi.) pb,}$$

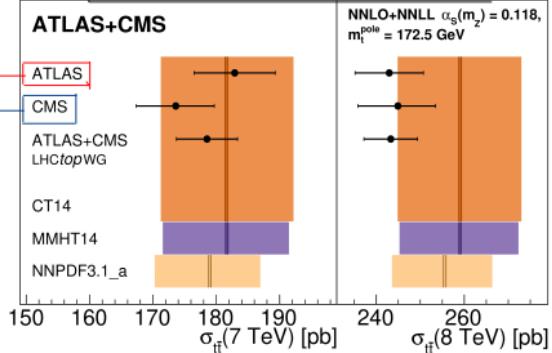
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}) = 173.6 \pm 2.1 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+4.5}_{-4.0} \text{ (exp.+theo.)} \pm 3.8 \text{ (lumi.) pb and}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}) = 244.9 \pm 1.4 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+6.3}_{-5.5} \text{ (exp.+theo.)} \pm 6.4 \text{ (lumi.) pb,}$$

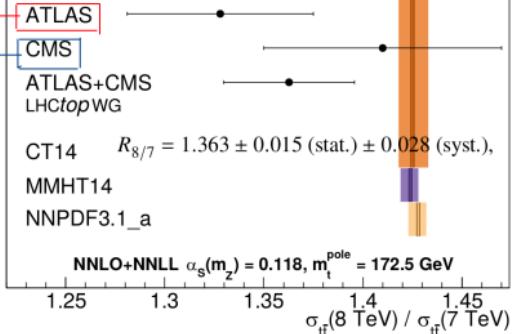
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}) = 178.5 \pm 4.7 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} (\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}) = 243.3 {}^{+6.0}_{-5.9} \text{ pb,}$$

ATLAS+CMS



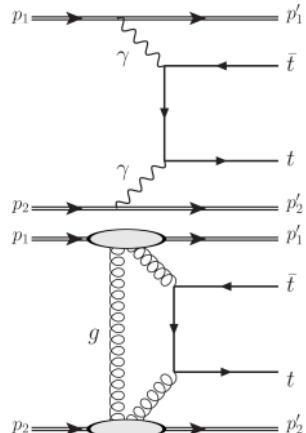
ATLAS+CMS



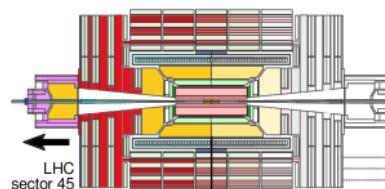
Search for central exclusive t \bar{t}



- Exclusive central production via $pp \rightarrow p\bar{t}\bar{t}p$
- 2017 data $\rightarrow \mathcal{L} = 29.4 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. Final state with ℓ
- Alternative production mode of top by exchange of colorless particles:
 - photons or pomerons
- Both protons remain intact after interaction, energy fraction transferred to t \bar{t} pair ξ
- Observation expected at HL-LHC
 - BSM physics could enhance σ
- Forward protons detected with CMS-TOTEM Precision Proton Spectrometer (CT-PPS)



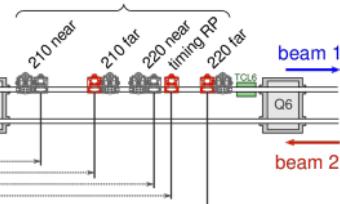
CMS central detector



LHC sector 56

203.827 m
212.55 m
215.078 m
215.71 m
219.55 m

Roman Pots

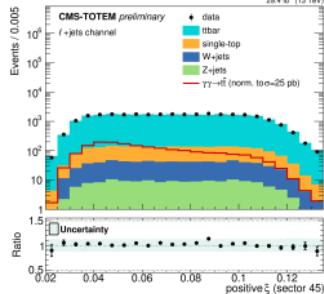
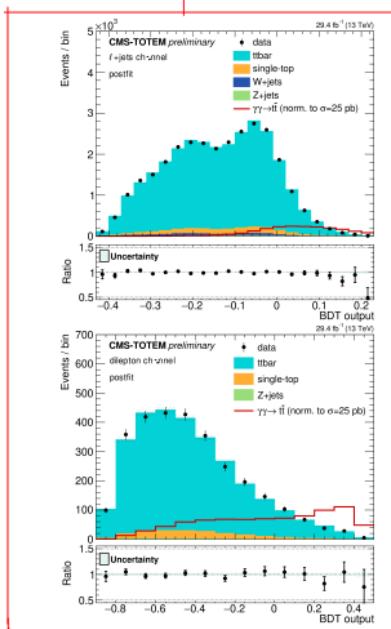
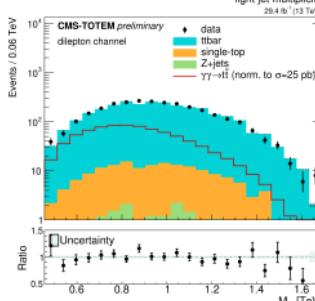
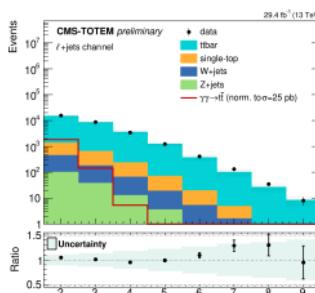


(not to scale)

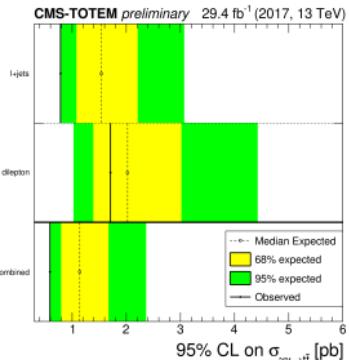
Search for central exclusive t̄t



- Full kinematic reconstruction of the t̄t system
- BDT to discriminate signal (exclusive t̄t) from background (inclusive t̄t + PU protons)



Channel	Expected [pb]	Observed [pb]
$\ell\ell$	2.02	1.70
$\ell + \text{jets}$	1.54	0.78

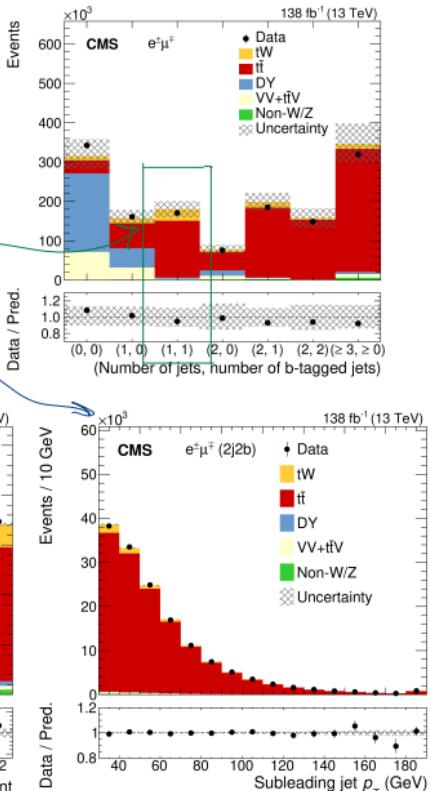
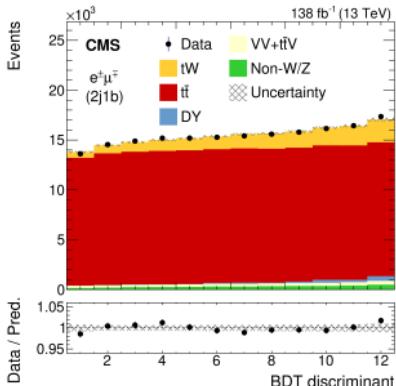
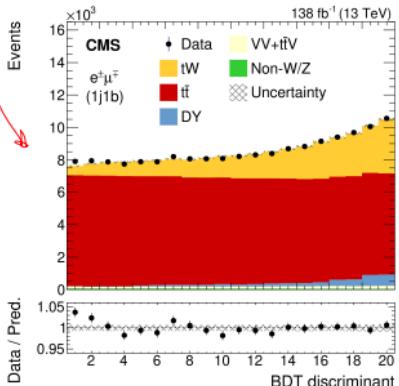


tW Cross Section



Inclusive tW

- Full Run II measurement: Inclusive + Differential cross section in the $e\mu$ channel
- Selected events classified by N_j and N_b :
- 1j1b enriched signal region (20% tW)
- BDTs to further separation from $t\bar{t}$
- Maximum likelihood fit over BDTs and p_T^{j2}



tW Cross Section

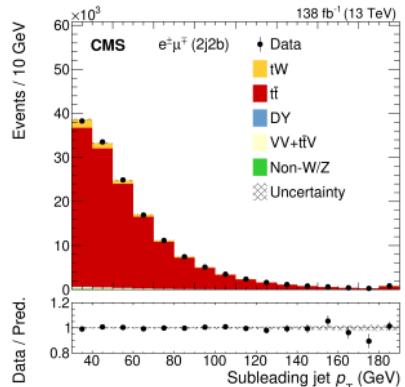
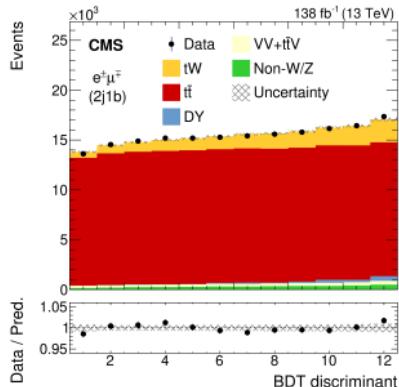
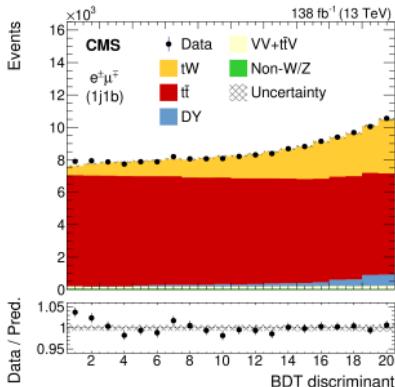
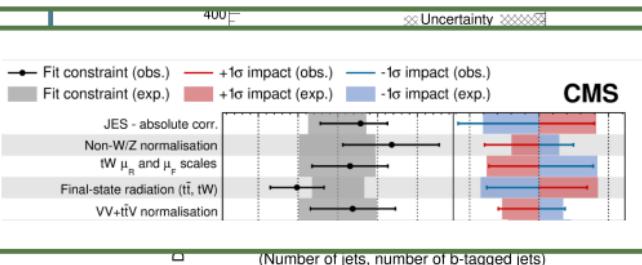


Inclusive tW

- Full Run II measurement: Inclusive + Different cross section in the $e\mu$ channel
- Selected events classified by N_j and N_b :
- 1j1b enriched signal region (20% tW)
- BDTs to further separation from $t\bar{t}$
- Maximum likelihood fit over BDTs and p_T^{j2}

$$\sigma_{tW} = 79.2 \pm 0.9(\text{stat.})^{+7.7}_{-8.0}(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.2(\text{Lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{tW}^{\text{SM}}(\text{NNLO}) = 71.7 \pm 1.8(\text{scale}) \pm 3.4(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

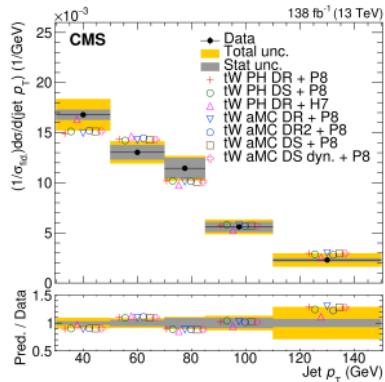
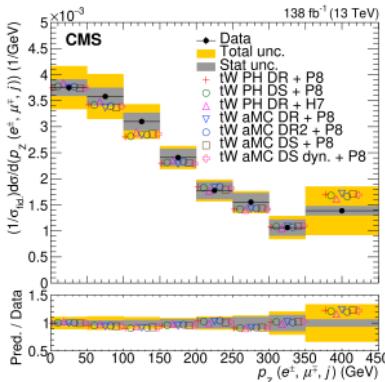
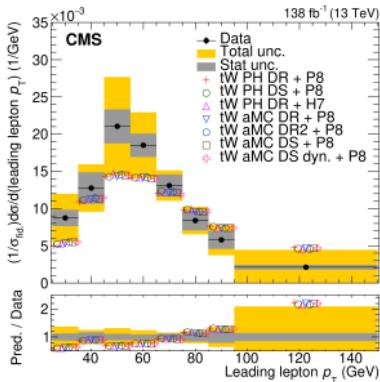
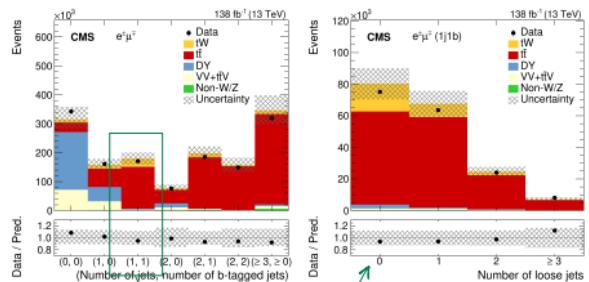


tW Cross Section



Differential tW

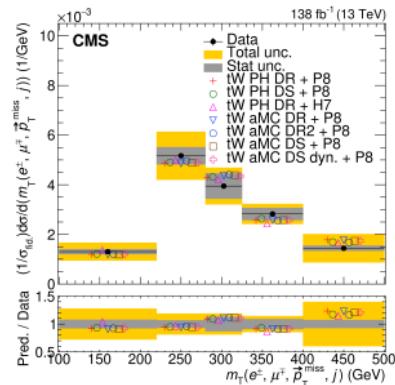
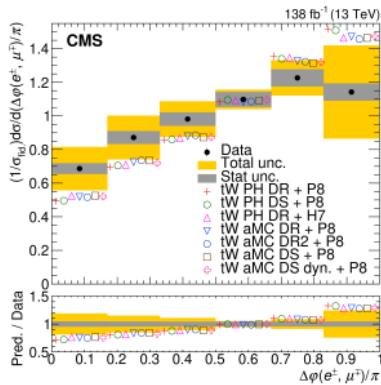
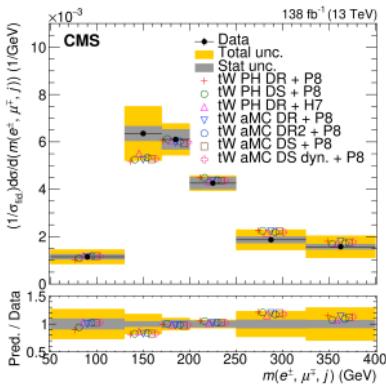
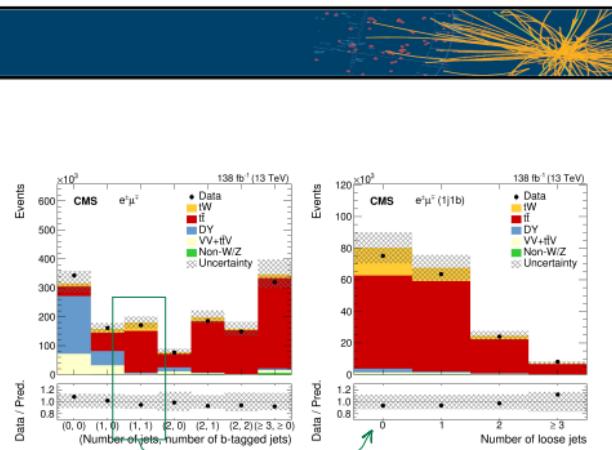
- Full Run II measurement: Inclusive + Differential cross section in the $e\mu$ channel
- Only 1j1b region + additional cuts
- Unfolding to the particle level for 6 physical observables
- Some tensions in the p_T^j , p_T^ℓ and $m_{\ell j}$
- Uncertainties between 10 and 50%



tW Cross Section

Differential tW

- Full Run II measurement: Inclusive + Differential cross section in the $e\mu$ channel
- Only 1j1b region + additional cuts
- Unfolding to the particle level for 6 physical observables
- Some tensions in the p_T^j , p_T^ℓ and $m_{\ell j}$
- Uncertainties between 10 and 50%

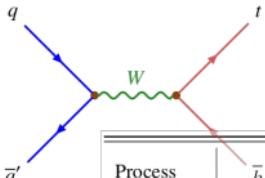


s-channel production

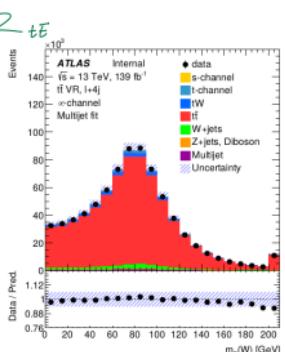
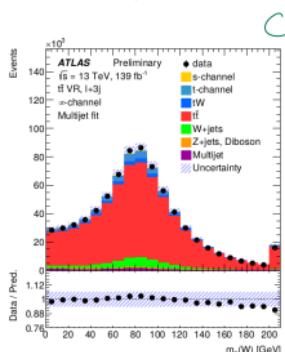
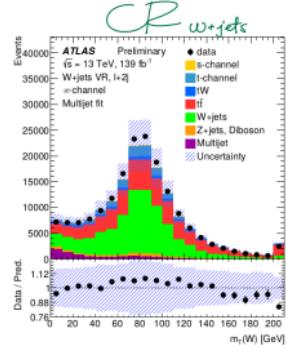
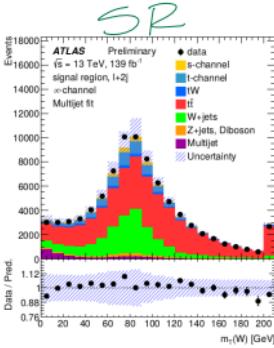


Inclusive s-channel at 13 TeV

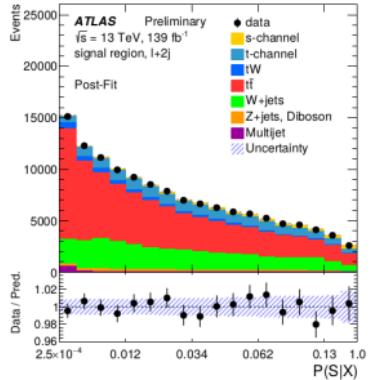
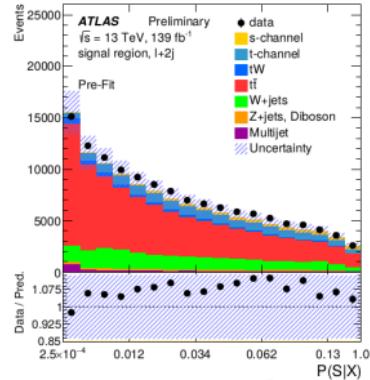
- Most difficult single top process at LHC
- After event selection ($1\ell + \geq 2j$): 130k events with only 3% s-channel!!!
- 4 different regions: SR(s-ch) + CR(W+Jets) + 2 CR($t\bar{t}$)
- Discriminant based on matrix element calculations (MEM):
 - s-channel from $t\bar{t}$ and W+Jets
- $\sigma_{s\text{-ch}}$ extracted by a binned profile ML of MEM



Process	Event yield	
	Pre-fit	Post-fit
s-channel	4200 ± 710	3700 ± 1100
t-channel	13000 ± 2000	15000 ± 2300
tW	3680 ± 970	4250 ± 1100
$t\bar{t}$	76000 ± 12000	70600 ± 4200
W+jets	21500 ± 2900	32200 ± 5000
Z+jets, VV	2400 ± 1400	2900 ± 1600
Multijet	2150 ± 650	1700 ± 540
Total	123000 ± 17000	130310 ± 620
Data		130310



s-channel Production

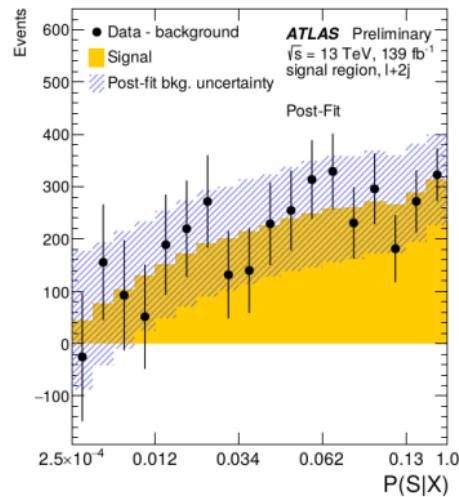



Largest uncertainties

Source	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma [\%]$
$t\bar{t}$ normalisation	+24/-17
Jet energy resolution	+18/-12
Jet energy scale	+18/-13
Other s-channel modelling sources	+18/-8
Top-quark processes ISR/FSR	+13/-11
MC statistics	+13/-11
Other $t\bar{t}$ shape modelling sources	+12/-10
Flavour tagging	+12/-10

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch}} = 8.2 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.})^{+3.4}_{-2.8}(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

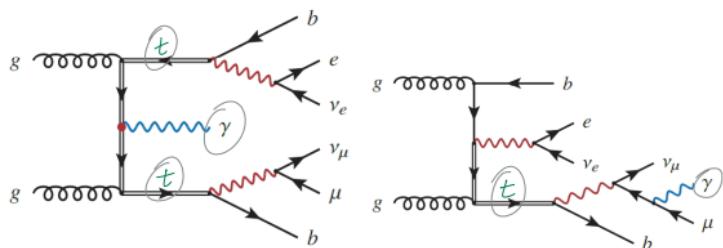
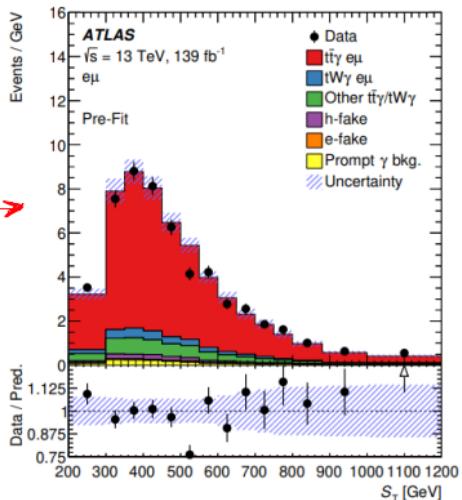
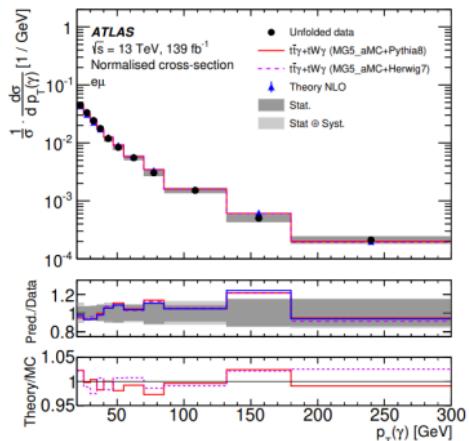
$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch}}^{SM} = 10.32 \pm 0.40 \text{ pb}$$



t $\bar{t}\gamma$ and tW γ Production



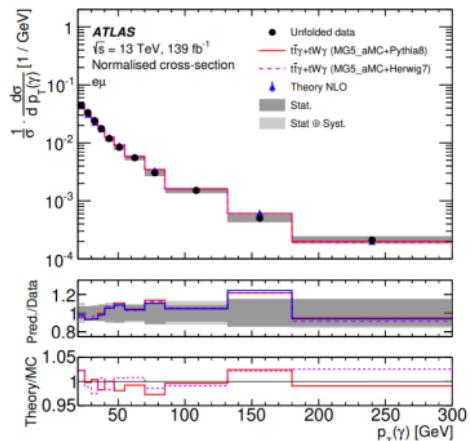
- Test of the t γ electroweak coupling
- Inclusive + differential measurements
- $\mu e + \gamma + \geq 2$ jets + ≥ 1 b-tag
- Inclusive measurement from binned PL over S_T
- Results in agreement with the SM predictions



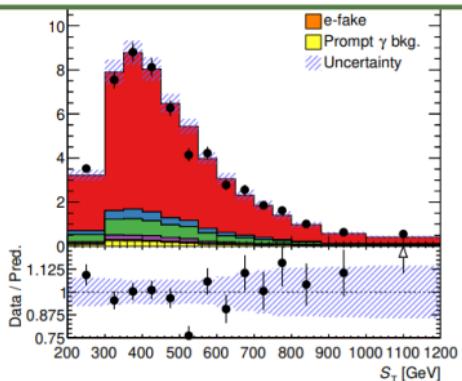
t $\bar{t}\gamma$ and tW γ Production



- Test of the t γ electroweak coupling
- Inclusive + differential measurements
- $\mu e + \gamma + \geq 2$ jets + ≥ 1 b-tag
- Inclusive measurement from binned PL over S_T
- Results in agreement with the SM predictions



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma/tW\gamma}^{\text{Fid}} &= 39.6 \pm 0.8(\text{stat.})^{+2.6}_{-2.2}(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb} \\ \sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma/tW\gamma}^{\text{SM-Fid}} &= 38.50^{+0.56}_{-2.18}(\text{scale})^{1.04}_{1.18}(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb} \end{aligned}$$

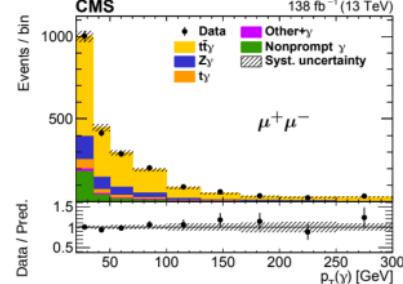
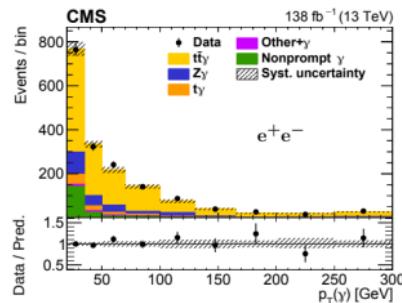
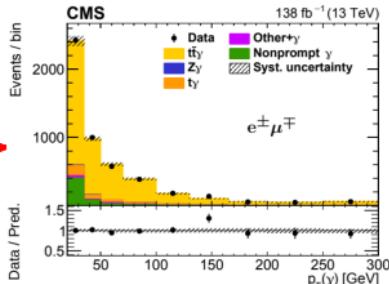
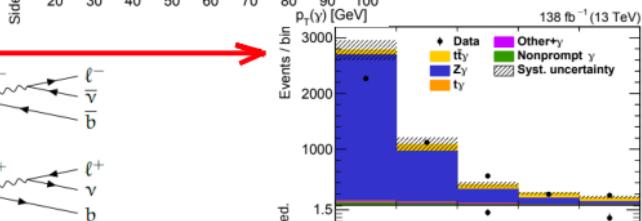
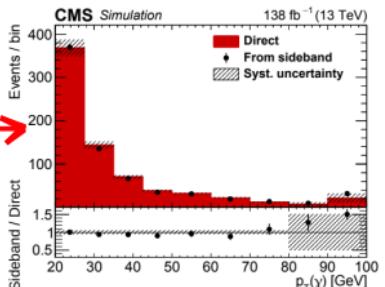
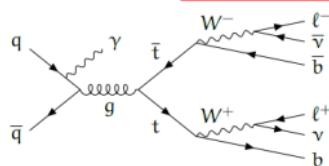
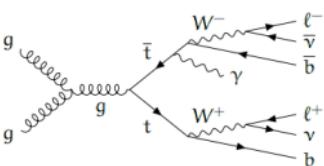


Category	Uncertainty
$t\bar{t}\gamma/tW\gamma$ modelling	3.8%
Background modelling	2.1%
Photons	1.9%
Luminosity	1.8%
Jets	1.6%
Pile-up	1.3%
Leptons	1.1%
Flavour-tagging	1.1%

t $\bar{t}\gamma$ Production



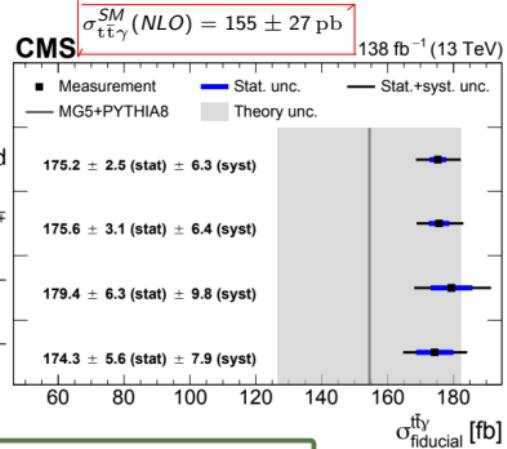
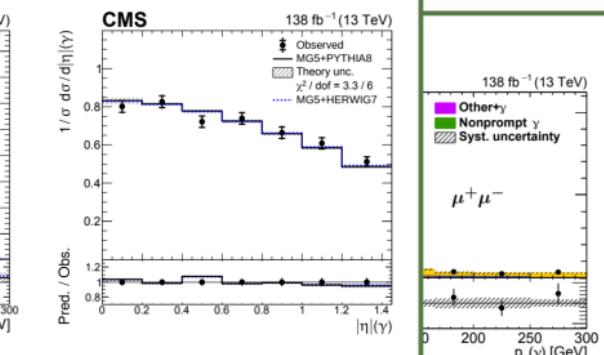
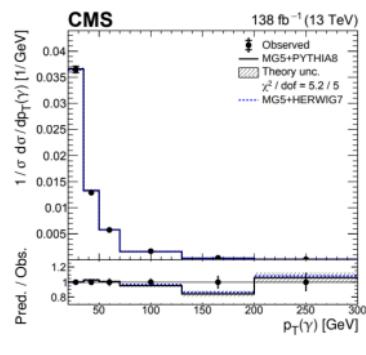
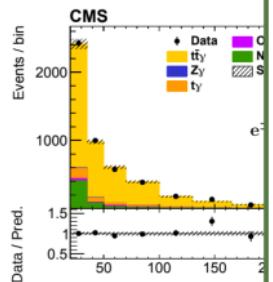
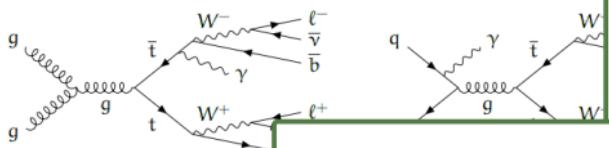
- Dilepton channel + 1 γ + ge1b-tag
- Background splitted into:
 - Prompt γ from Z γ
 - Nonprompt extracted from data
- Inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ from a PLF to the p_T γ
- Differential $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ for 12 observables



t $\bar{t}\gamma$ Production



- Dilepton channel + 1 γ + ge1b-tag
- Background splitted into:
 - Prompt γ from Z γ
 - Nonprompt extracted from data
- Inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ from a PLF to the p_T γ
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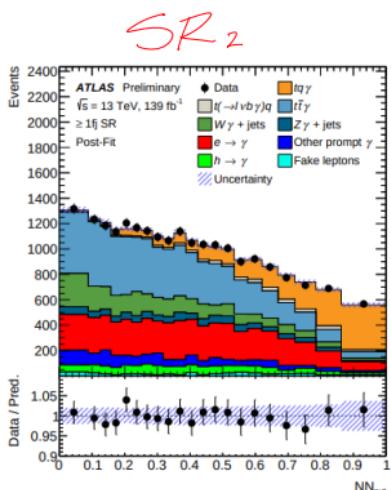
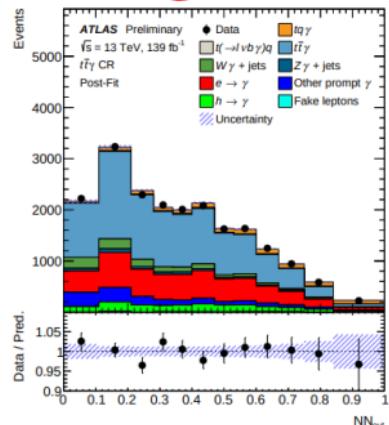
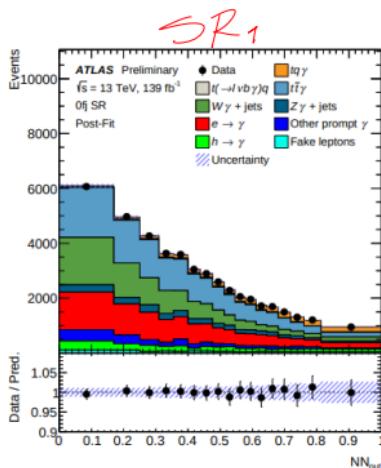
t γ q Production



- Relevant to constraining non-resonant contributions of BSM, parametrized by EFT
- Two SR defined by: $e/\mu + \gamma + b\text{-tag} + 0/\geq 1$ forward jets
 - CR defined for t $\bar{t}\gamma$ and W+Jets
- NN implemented to separate signal from background in the 2 SR

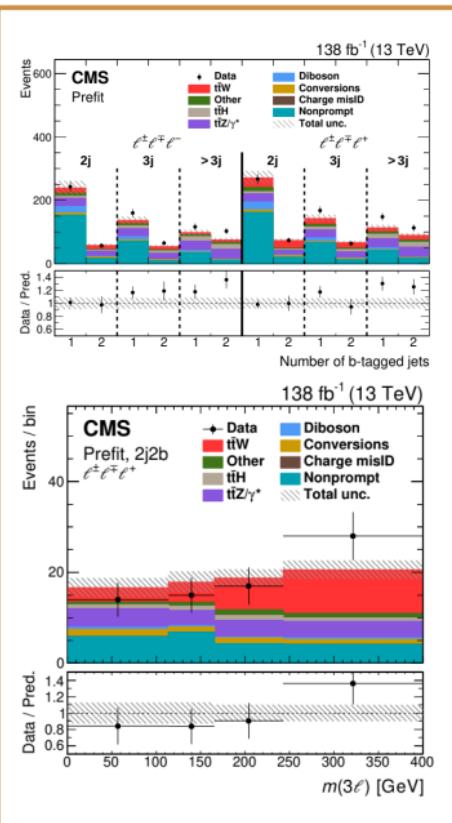
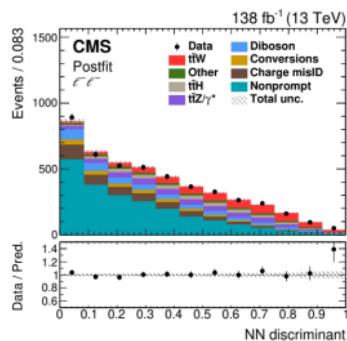
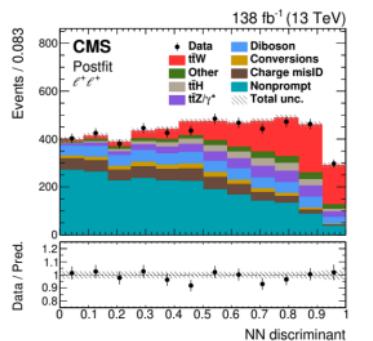
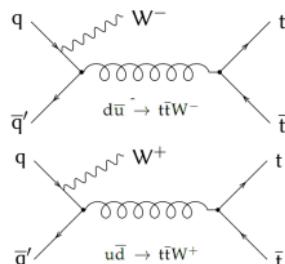
$$\sigma_{t\gamma q}^{\text{Fid}} = 580 \pm 19(\text{stat.}) \pm 63(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{t\gamma q}^{\text{SM-Fid}} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell\nu b) = 406^{+25}_{-32}(\text{scale + PDF}) \text{ fb}$$



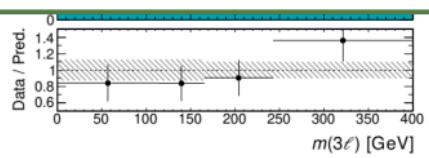
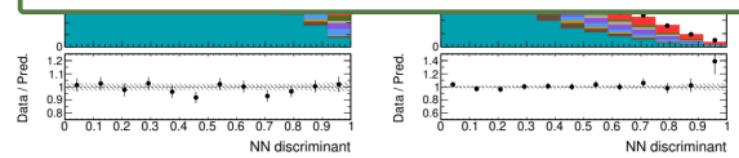
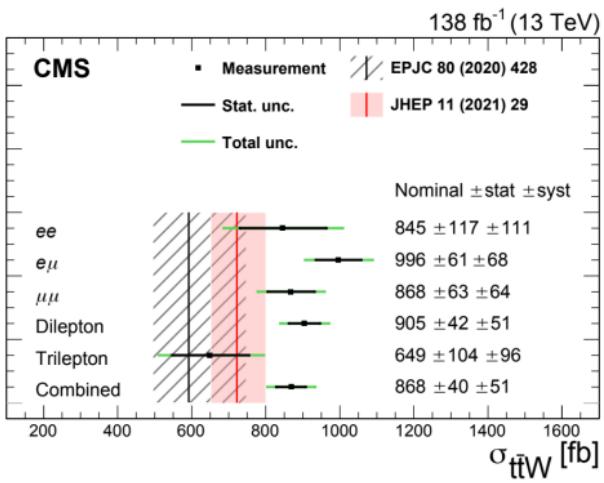
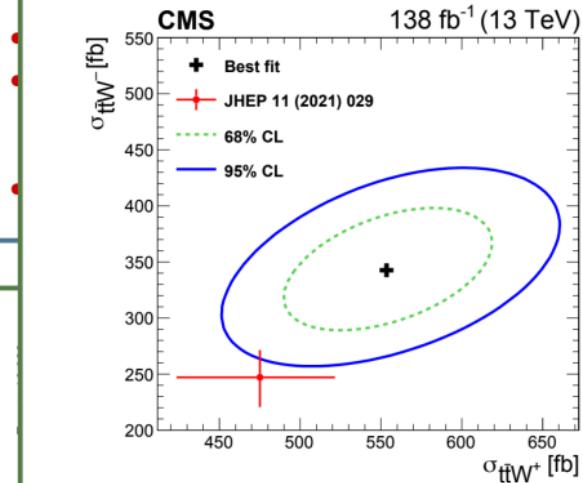
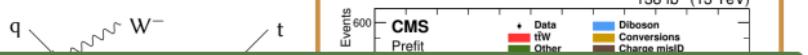
t \bar{t} W Production

- Sizeable difference in t \bar{t} W $^+$ and t \bar{t} W $^-$: No gluon-gluon initial states
- Events with 2 or 3 ℓ + jets
- 2 ℓ : NN classifier to distinguish t \bar{t} W from t \bar{t} Z, t \bar{t} H, t \bar{t} γ and nonprompt leptons
- 3 ℓ : $m(3\ell)$ for (N_j , N_b) categories

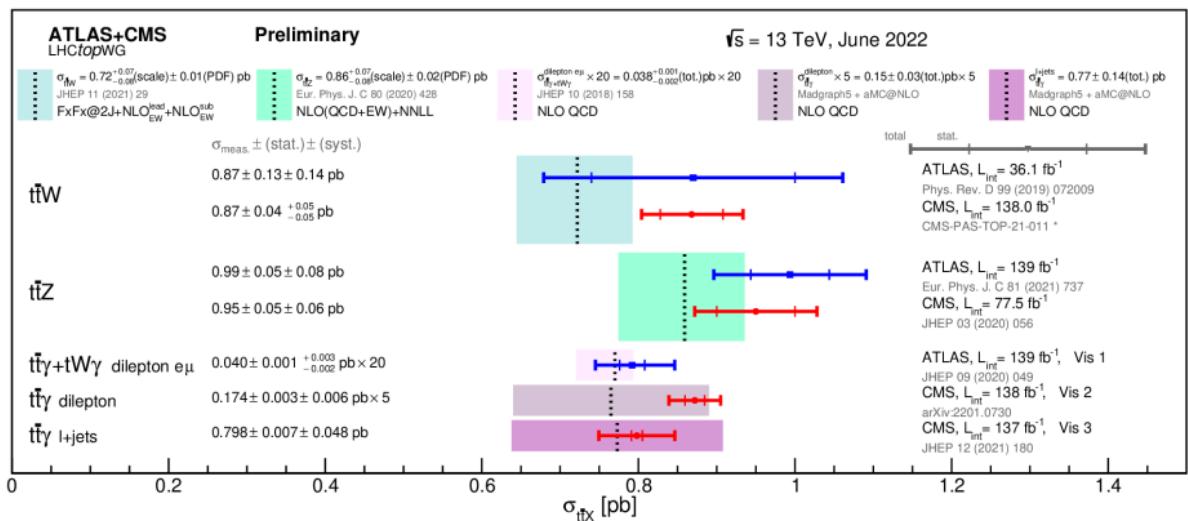


t \bar{t} W Production

- Sizeable difference in t \bar{t} W $^+$ and t \bar{t} WW $^-$. No gluon-gluon initial.



t̄tV: Summary

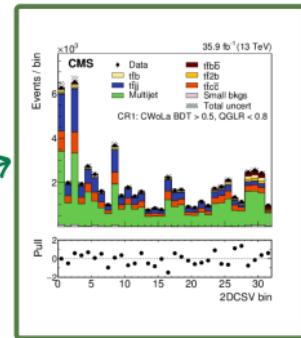
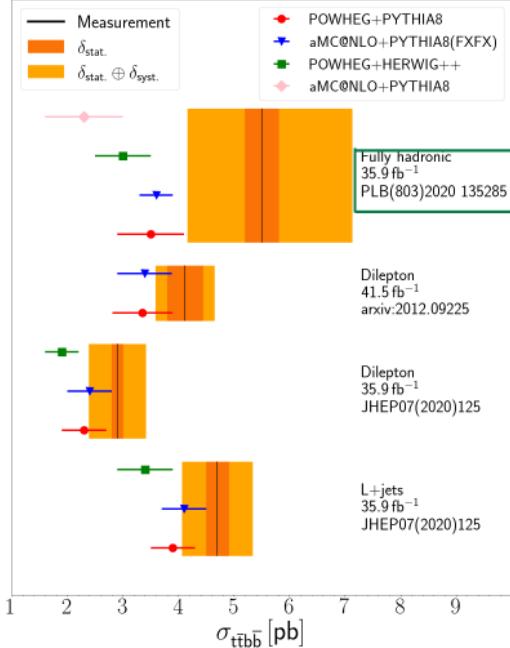


t̄tHF Production



CMS Preliminary

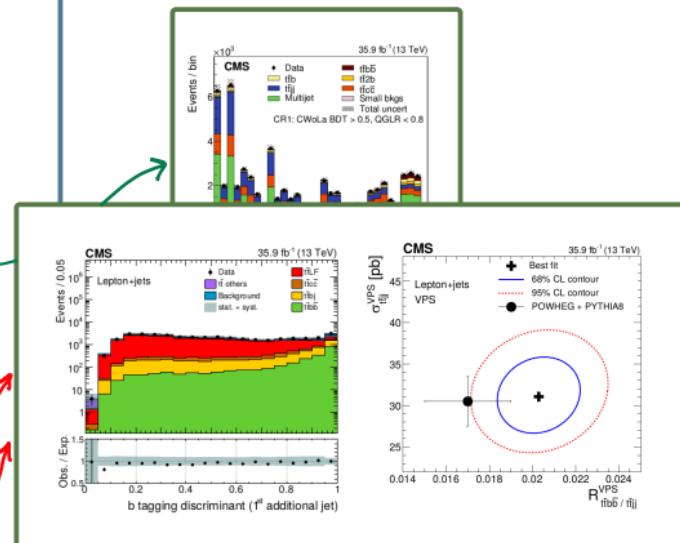
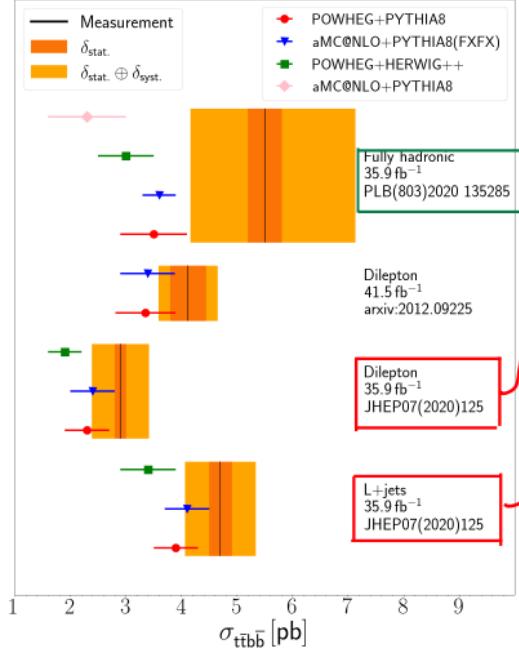
June 2021



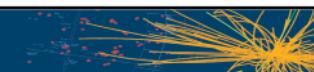
t \bar{t} HF Production

CMS Preliminary

June 2021

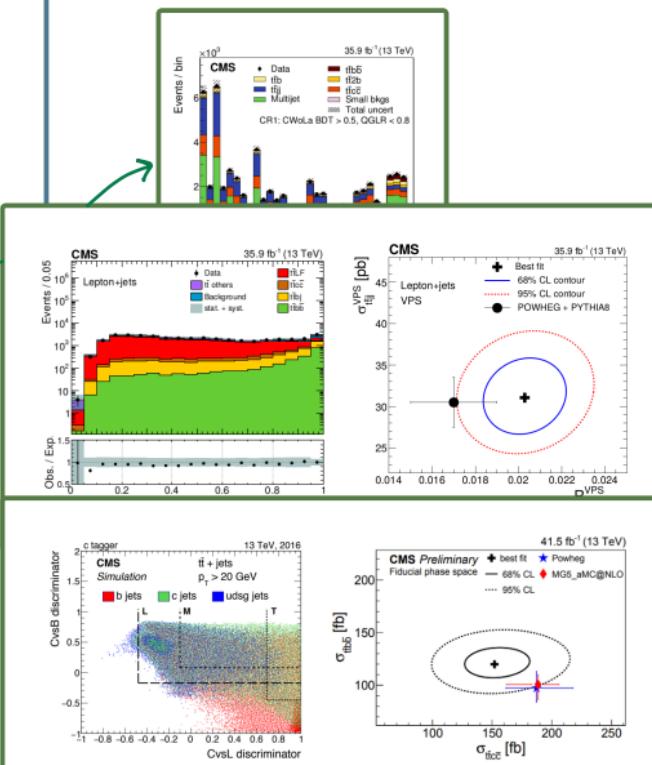
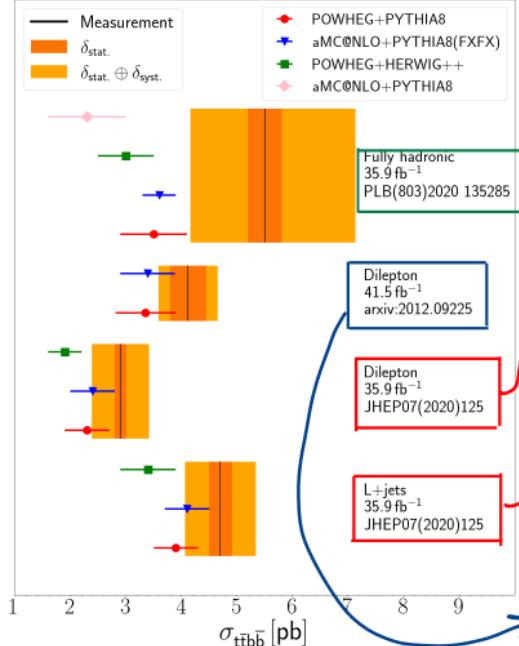


t̄tHF Production



CMS Preliminary

June 2021





Summary

- ATLAS and CMS Collaborations has a strong program in the top-quark sector.

- inclusive
- differential 1D/2D/3D
- exclusive
- Different energies
- pPb collisions
- many more...



- Both collaborations are still working on several analysis using the Run II.
- We are living our “Golden Years”: Run-II is a window to a new precision era.
 - Top-quark studies are offering a different approach to searches of NP.
- Run III is here!!!! Exiting 13.6 TeV results are coming!
 - 15th International Workshop on Top-Quark Physics (TOP2022) is taking place right now... New results must be expected!!!
- New challenges in the reduction of the systematic uncertainties
- Many results from both collaborations did not fit in this presentation ($t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$, $t\bar{t}Z\dots$) but they are available online:
 - [CMS Top-Quark Physics Results](#)
 - [ATLAS Top-Quark Physics Results](#)

BACKUP