

neutrino oscillations

the latest on...

Conference FPCP

May-June 2023 — Lyon, France

cnrs



Anatael Cabrera
CNRS / Université de Paris-Saclay

IJCLab @ Orsay
LNCA @ Chooz

European
Innovation
Council



disclaimer...

- **this talk: general & news** — “non-experts” [**please ask**]
 - experimental view but not explaining all experiments
- **this talk** (reactor leaning) complementary to **Sara Bolognesi's** (accelerator leaning)
 - skipping...
 - **absolute mass** [Stephane Lavignac]
 - $\beta\beta$ [Stefan Schoenert]
 - **beyond 3 neutrinos** [Julia Gehrlein] — **only a hint!!**
 - **short baseline** [Mark Ross-Lonergan]
 - **astrophysics** [Juan Pablo Yanez Garza]

what we **know** . . .



v

neutrino rather unique in **Standard Model... discoveries!**

~50 years of neutrino oscillations...



huge experimental/theory effort
[discovery⊕establishment ⇔ Nobel 2015]

ingredients for neutrino oscillations...

neutrino massive

Non-degenerate
mass spectrum
 (Δm^2)

neutrino mixing
(no flavour-lepton#)



Mixing in the
leptonic sector
 (θ)



Oscillation Probability
P=f($\theta, \Delta m^2$)

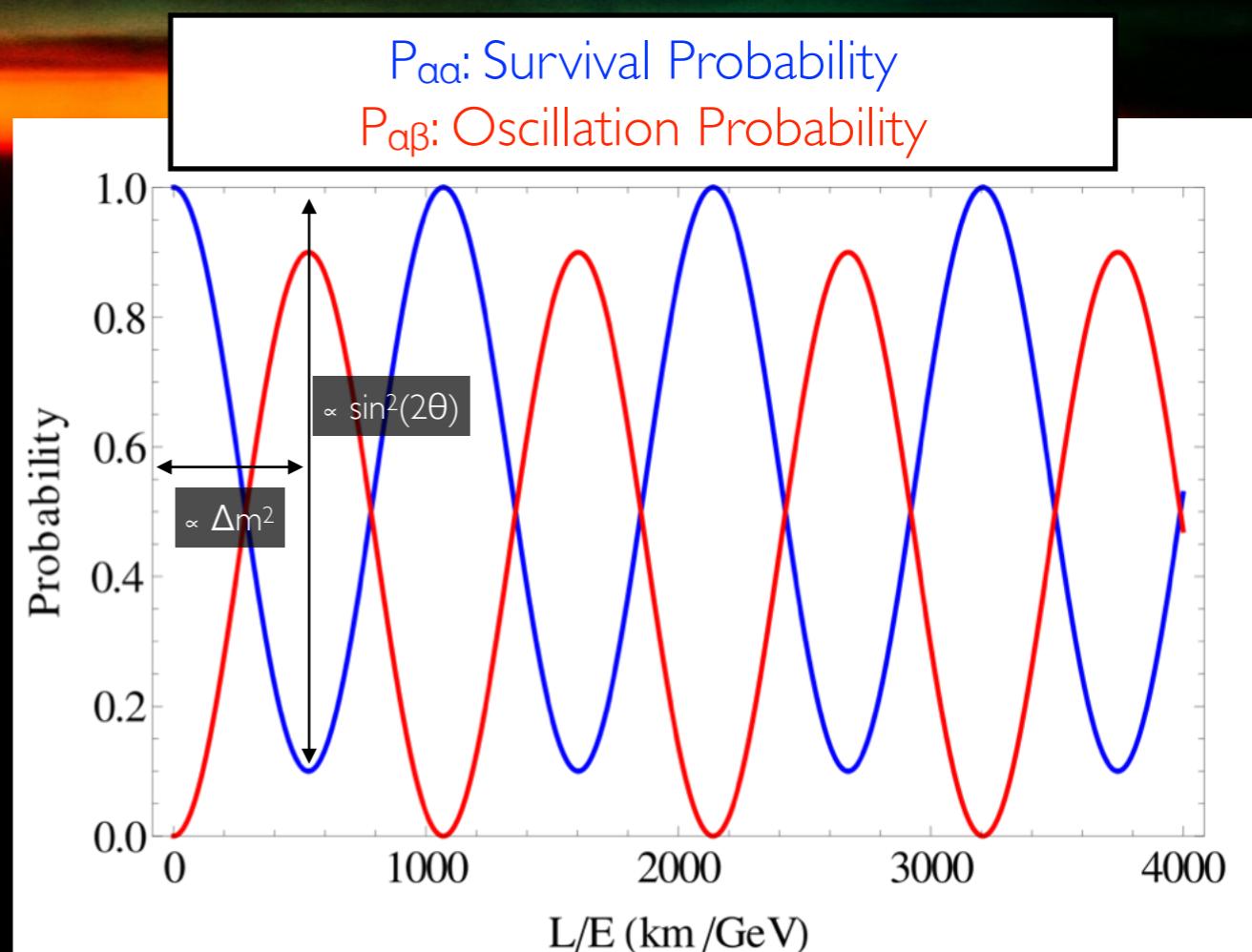
quantum interference
(macroscopic)

UPMNS matrix
(à la CKM)

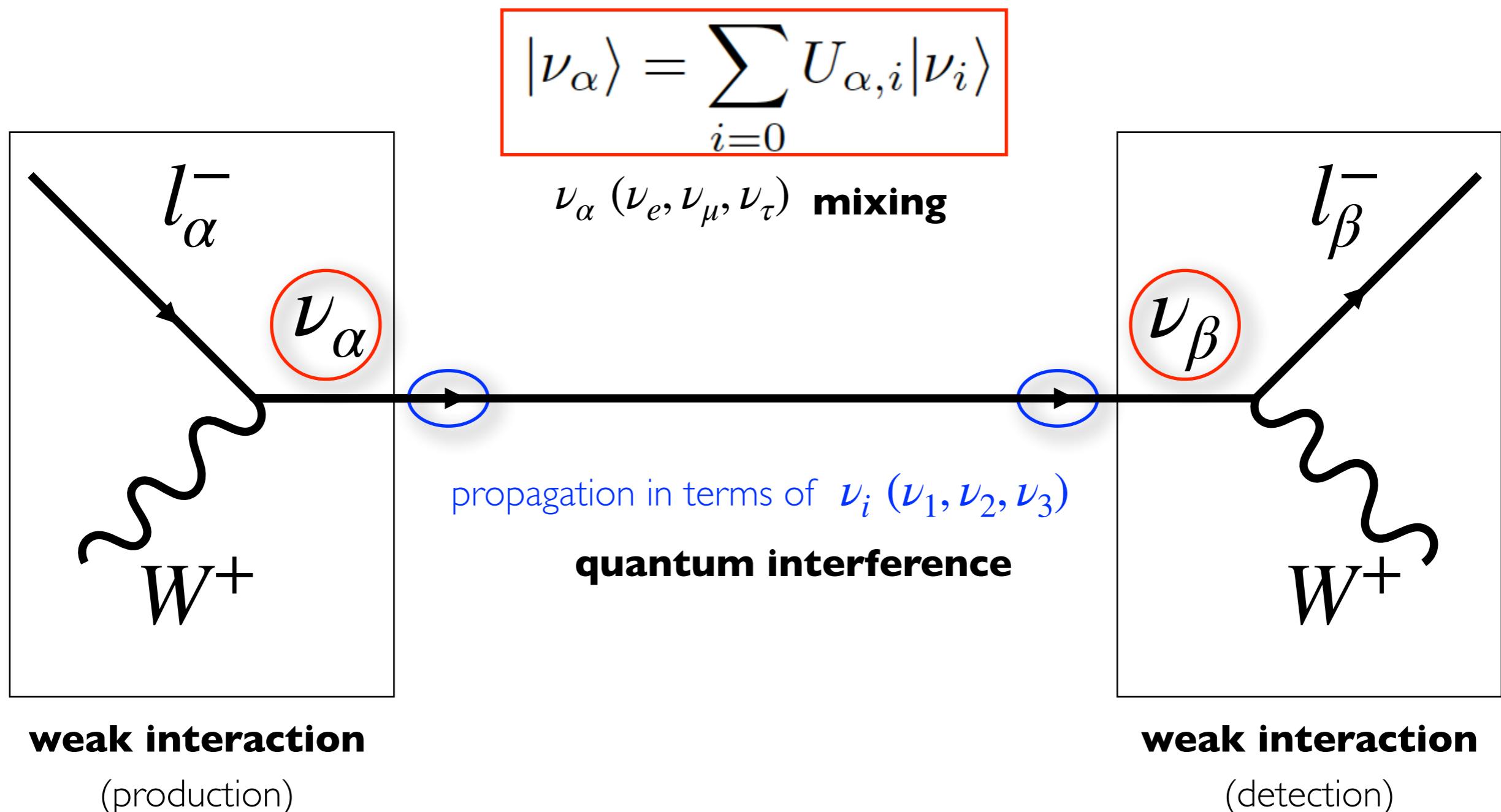
v_α (start with) & v_β (none at first)

$$P = \sin^2 2\theta \sin^2 \frac{\Delta m^2 L}{4E_\nu}$$

(its simplest manifestation)

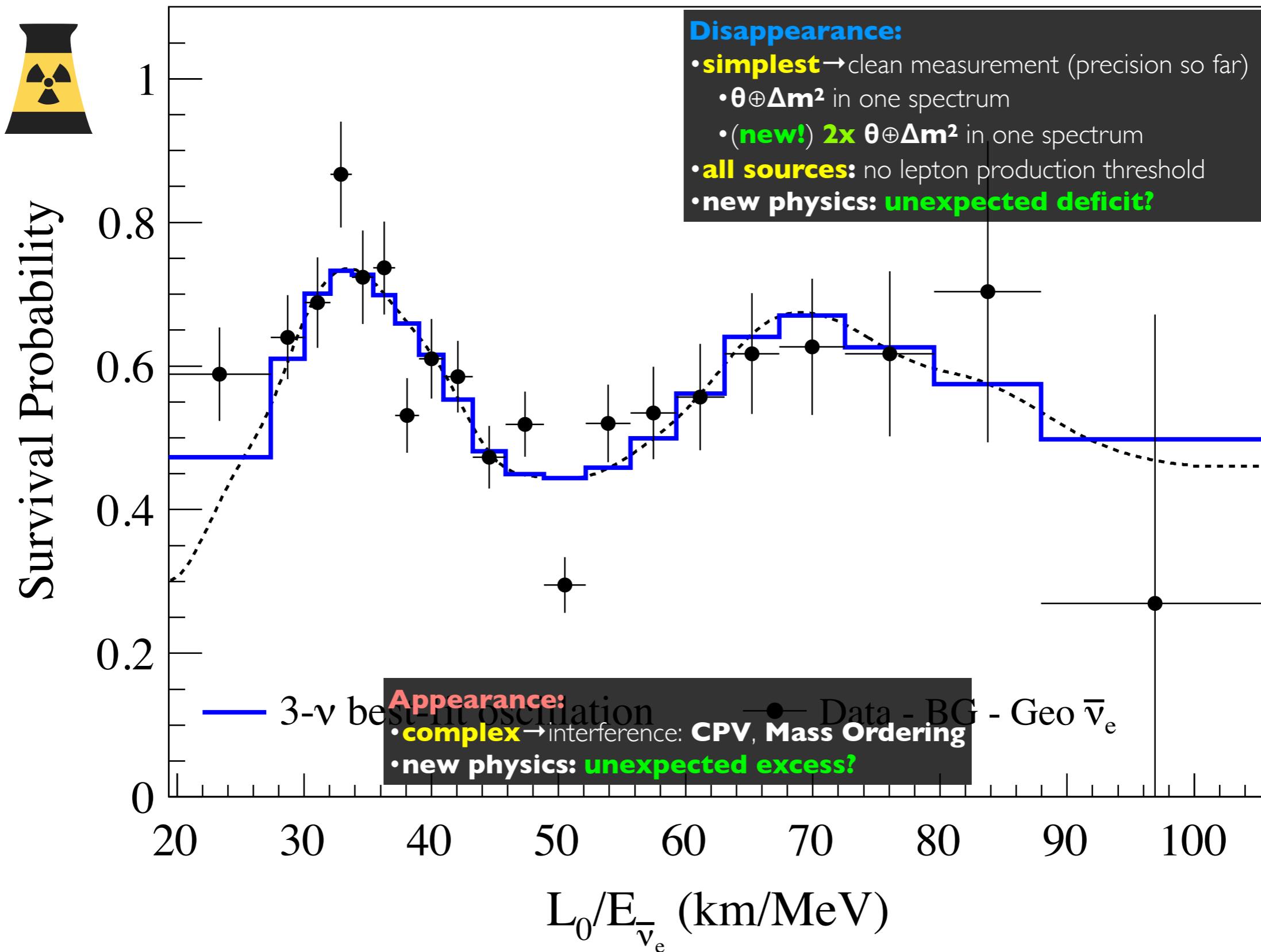


diagrammatically...



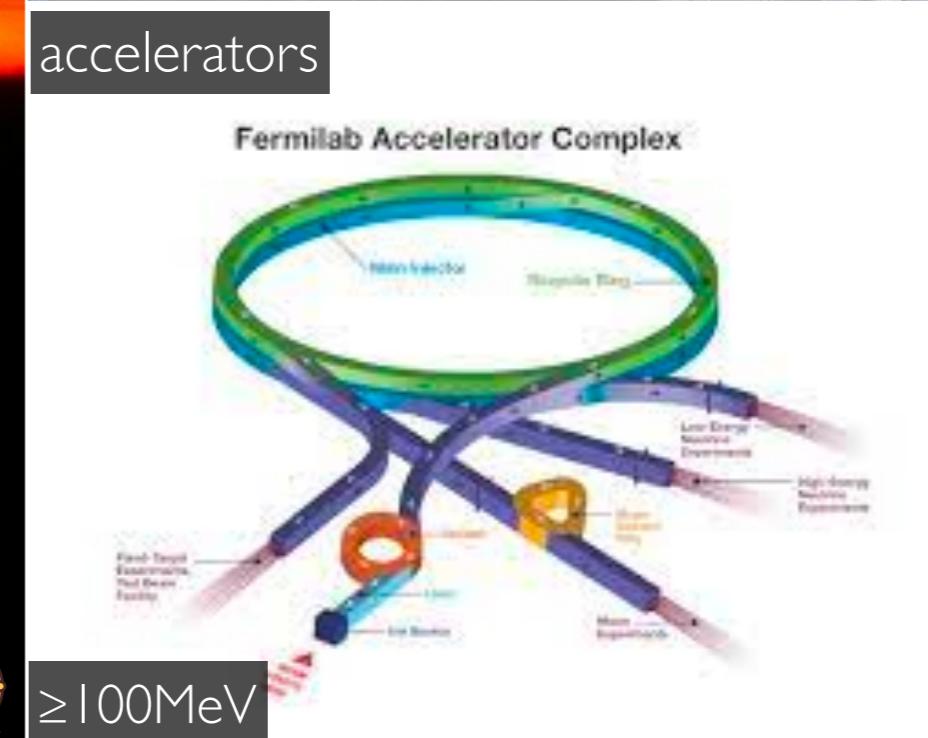
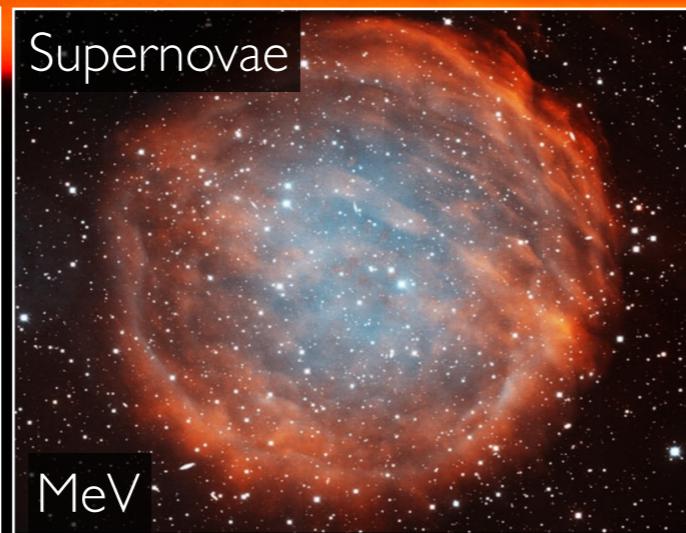
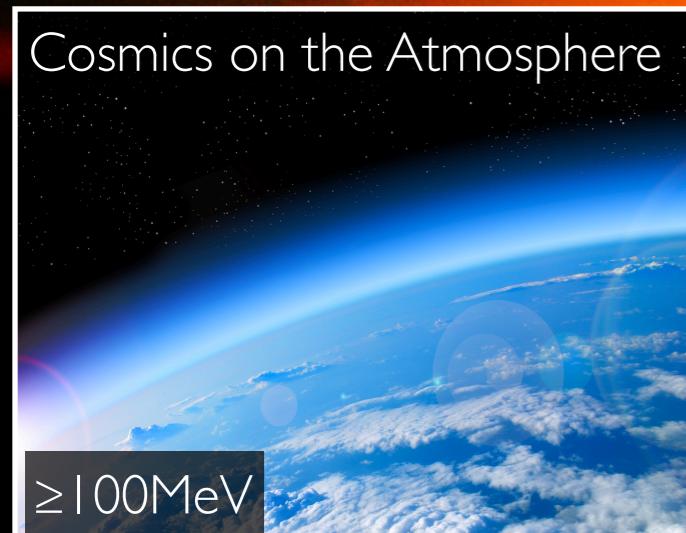
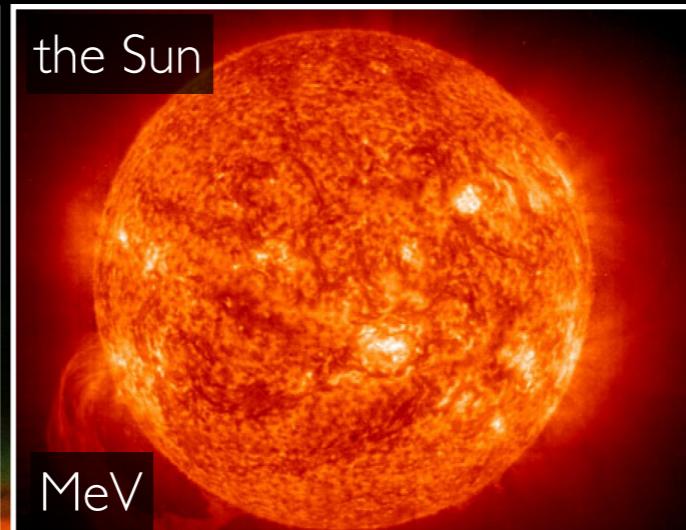
CC (W^\pm) sensitivity to **neutrino oscillations** while **NC (flavour blinded)** provide the **total flux**

univocal neutrino oscillation signature...



one of the most formidable spectral distortion so far seen (KamLAND)

most used neutrino sources...



uncontrolled & poorer resolution L/E

controlled & high resolution L/E

status on neutrino oscillation knowledge...

Standard Model(3 families)

[leptons & quarks]

&

PMNS_{3x3}($\theta_{12}, \theta_{23}, \theta_{13}$)

&

$\pm \Delta m^2$ ($\pm \Delta m^2_{23}$) & $+ \delta m^2$ ($\pm \Delta m^2_{12}$)

no conclusive sign of
any extension so far!!

(inconsistencies vs uncertainties)

must measure all parameters → characterise & test (i.e. over-constrain) **Standard Model**

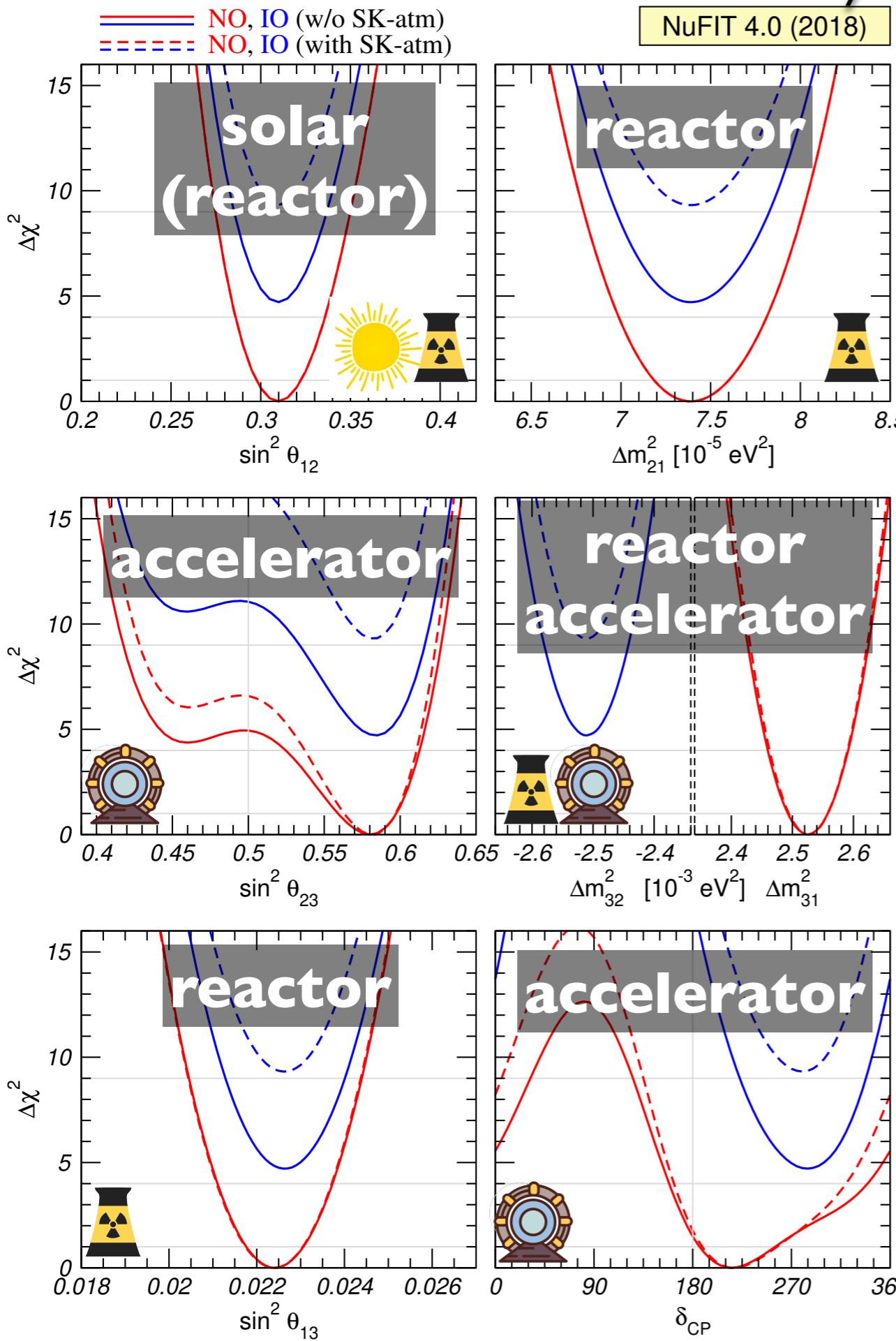
	today	
	best knowledge	global
θ_{12}	3.0 %	SK+SNO 2.3 %
θ_{23}	5.0 %	T2K+NOvA 2.0 %
θ_{13}	1.8 %	DYB+DC+RENO 1.5 %
$+ \delta m^2$	2.5 %	KamLAND 2.3 %
$ \Delta m^2 $	3.0 %	T2K+NOvA DYB 1.3 %
Mass Ordering	unknown	SK et al NO @ $\sim 3\sigma$
CPV	unknown	T2K+NOvA $3/2\pi$ @ $\leq 2\sigma$

(now)

(reactor-beam)

JUNO⊕**DUNE**⊕**HK** will lead precision in the field → **Mass Ordering** & **CPV except θ_{13} !**

today's knowledge & prospects...



NuFIT 4.0 (2018)

Normal/Inverted Mass Ordering

solar \approx **SK** \oplus **SNO** \oplus **Borexino**
atmos \approx **SK** \oplus **IceCube** [**ORCA** \oplus **PINGU**]
beam \approx **T2K** \oplus **NOvA** [**HyperK** \oplus **DUNE**]
reactor \approx **KamLAND** \oplus **Reactor-θ13** [**JUNO**]

“solar” terms:

- θ_{12} : solar \rightarrow **JUNO**
- Δm^2 : KamLAND \rightarrow **JUNO**



“atmospheric” terms:

- θ_{23} : beam \oplus atmos
- Δm^2 : reactor \oplus beam \oplus atmos \rightarrow **JUNO**
- **Mass Ordering**: all \rightarrow **JUNO** \oplus **DUNE**



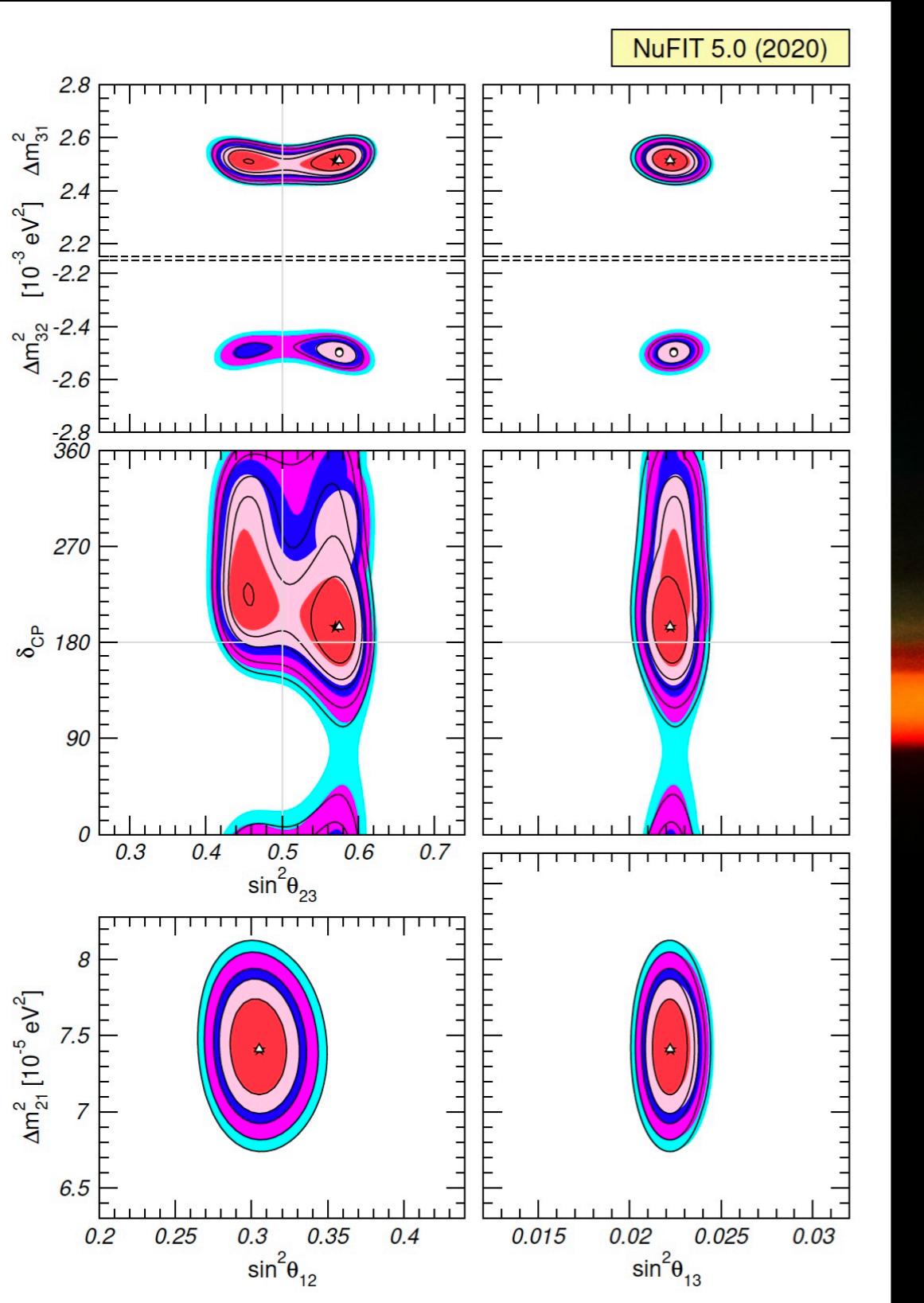
θ13 terms (key for CPV & Mass Ordering):

- θ_{13} : **Reactor-θ13** (**DC** \oplus **DYB** \oplus **RENO**)



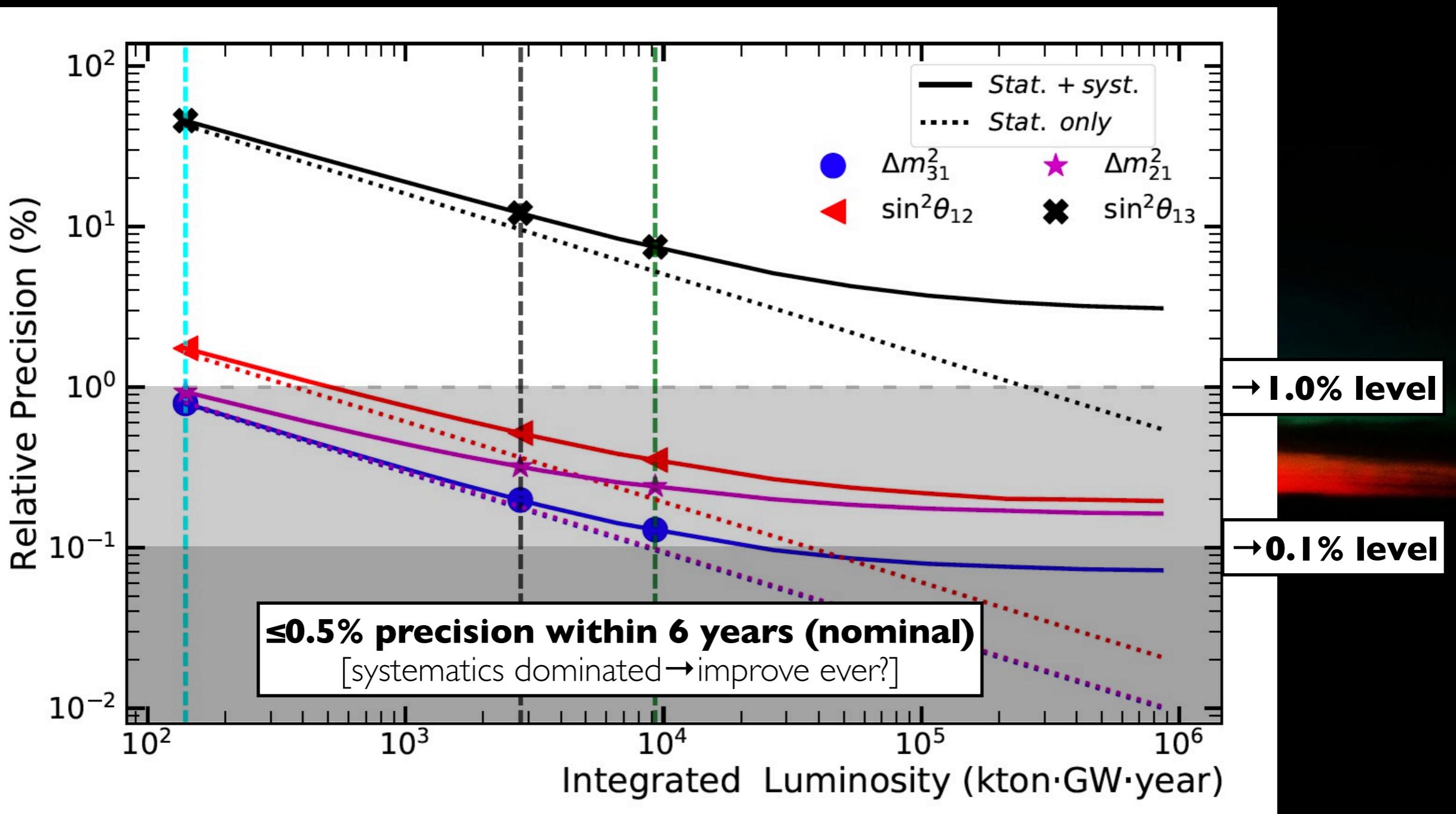
CPV(δ) term: beam





		Normal Ordering (best fit)		Inverted Ordering ($\Delta\chi^2 = 2.7$)	
		bfp $\pm 1\sigma$	3σ range	bfp $\pm 1\sigma$	3σ range
without SK atmospheric data	$\sin^2 \theta_{12}$	$0.304^{+0.013}_{-0.012}$	$0.269 \rightarrow 0.343$	$0.304^{+0.013}_{-0.012}$	$0.269 \rightarrow 0.343$
	$\theta_{12}/^\circ$	$33.44^{+0.78}_{-0.75}$	$31.27 \rightarrow 35.86$	$33.45^{+0.78}_{-0.75}$	$31.27 \rightarrow 35.87$
	$\sin^2 \theta_{23}$	$0.570^{+0.018}_{-0.024}$	$0.407 \rightarrow 0.618$	$0.575^{+0.017}_{-0.021}$	$0.411 \rightarrow 0.621$
	$\theta_{23}/^\circ$	$49.0^{+1.1}_{-1.4}$	$39.6 \rightarrow 51.8$	$49.3^{+1.0}_{-1.2}$	$39.9 \rightarrow 52.0$
	$\sin^2 \theta_{13}$	$0.02221^{+0.00068}_{-0.00062}$	$0.02034 \rightarrow 0.02430$	$0.02240^{+0.00062}_{-0.00062}$	$0.02053 \rightarrow 0.02436$
	$\theta_{13}/^\circ$	$8.57^{+0.13}_{-0.12}$	$8.20 \rightarrow 8.97$	$8.61^{+0.12}_{-0.12}$	$8.24 \rightarrow 8.98$
	$\delta_{CP}/^\circ$	195^{+51}_{-25}	$107 \rightarrow 403$	286^{+27}_{-32}	$192 \rightarrow 360$
	$\frac{\Delta m_{21}^2}{10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2}$	$7.42^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$	$6.82 \rightarrow 8.04$	$7.42^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$	$6.82 \rightarrow 8.04$
	$\frac{\Delta m_{3\ell}^2}{10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2}$	$+2.514^{+0.028}_{-0.027}$	$+2.431 \rightarrow +2.598$	$-2.497^{+0.028}_{-0.028}$	$-2.583 \rightarrow -2.412$
with SK atmospheric data	$\sin^2 \theta_{12}$	$0.304^{+0.012}_{-0.012}$	$0.269 \rightarrow 0.343$	$0.304^{+0.013}_{-0.012}$	$0.269 \rightarrow 0.343$
	$\theta_{12}/^\circ$	$33.44^{+0.77}_{-0.74}$	$31.27 \rightarrow 35.86$	$33.45^{+0.78}_{-0.75}$	$31.27 \rightarrow 35.87$
	$\sin^2 \theta_{23}$	$0.573^{+0.016}_{-0.020}$	$0.415 \rightarrow 0.616$	$0.575^{+0.016}_{-0.019}$	$0.419 \rightarrow 0.617$
	$\theta_{23}/^\circ$	$49.2^{+0.9}_{-1.2}$	$40.1 \rightarrow 51.7$	$49.3^{+0.9}_{-1.1}$	$40.3 \rightarrow 51.8$
	$\sin^2 \theta_{13}$	$0.02219^{+0.00062}_{-0.00063}$	$0.02032 \rightarrow 0.02410$	$0.02238^{+0.00063}_{-0.00062}$	$0.02052 \rightarrow 0.02428$
	$\theta_{13}/^\circ$	$8.57^{+0.12}_{-0.12}$	$8.20 \rightarrow 8.93$	$8.60^{+0.12}_{-0.12}$	$8.24 \rightarrow 8.96$
	$\delta_{CP}/^\circ$	197^{+27}_{-24}	$120 \rightarrow 369$	282^{+26}_{-30}	$193 \rightarrow 352$
	$\frac{\Delta m_{21}^2}{10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2}$	$7.42^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$	$6.82 \rightarrow 8.04$	$7.42^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$	$6.82 \rightarrow 8.04$
	$\frac{\Delta m_{3\ell}^2}{10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2}$	$+2.517^{+0.026}_{-0.028}$	$+2.435 \rightarrow +2.598$	$-2.498^{+0.028}_{-0.028}$	$-2.581 \rightarrow -2.414$

JUNO precision (few months) . . .

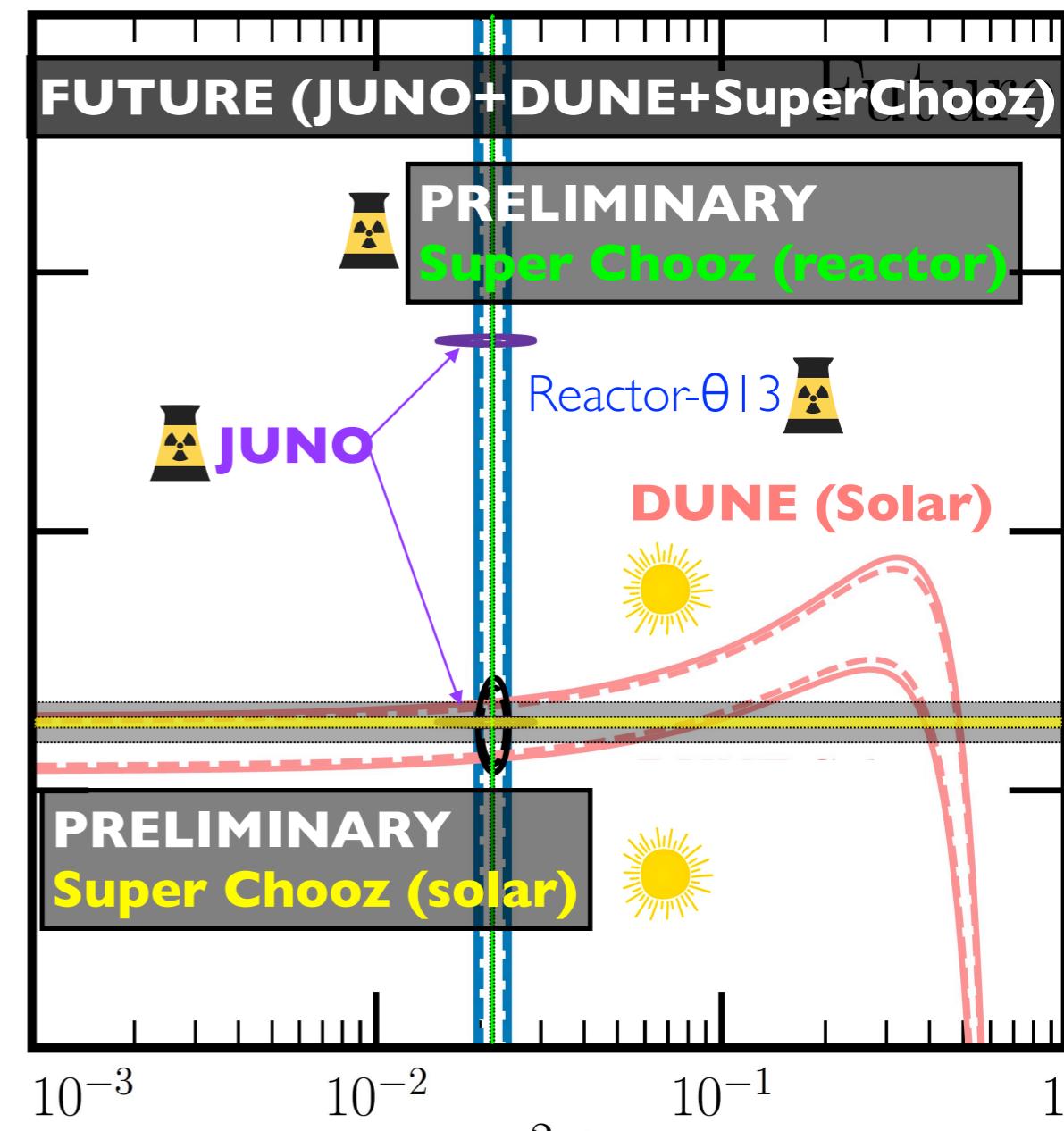
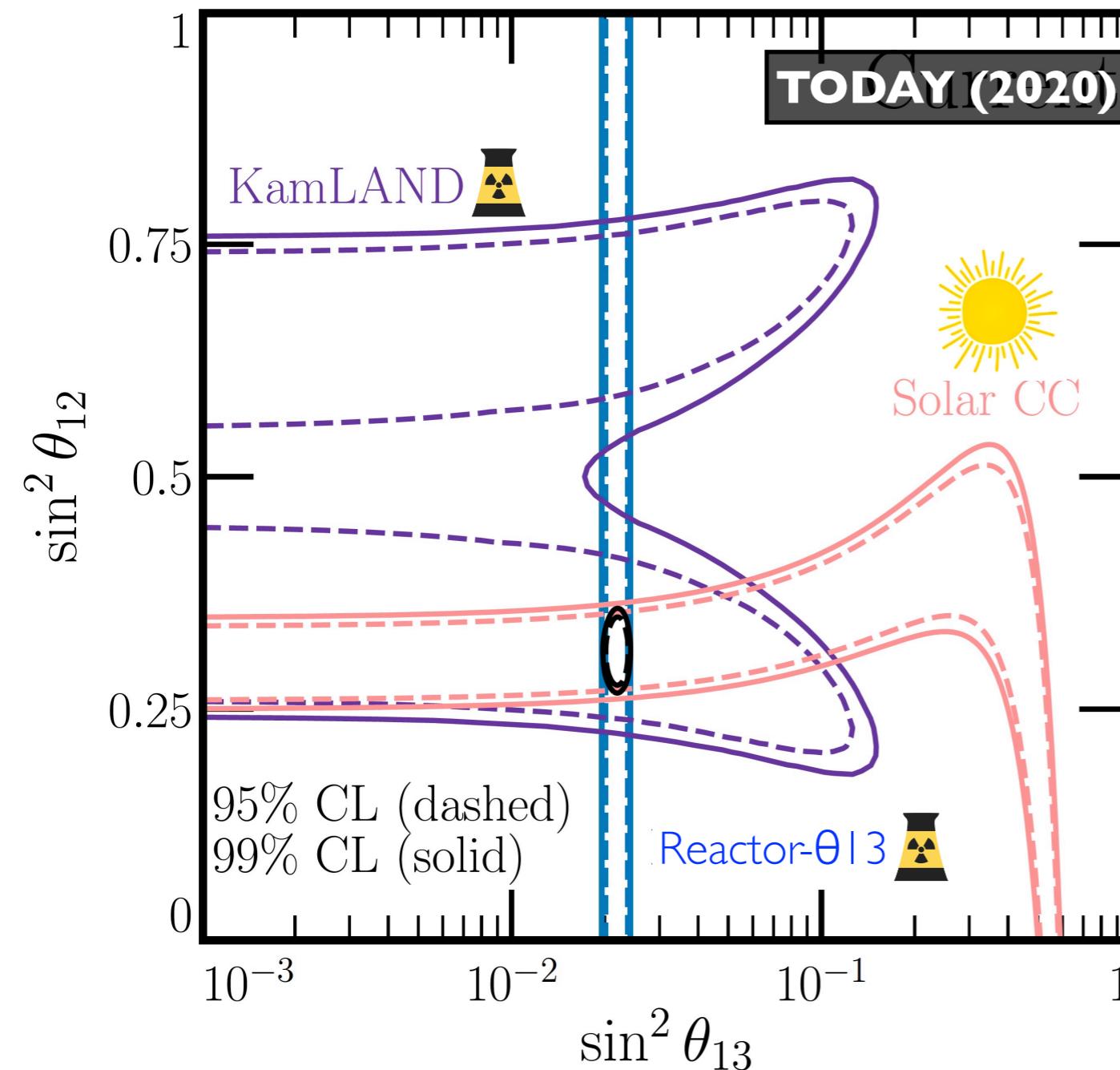


	Mass Ordering	$ \Delta m_{32}^2 $	$ \Delta m_{21}^2 $	$\sin^2 \theta_{12}$	$\sin^2 \theta_{13}$	→ reactor- θ_{13} (input)
6 years of data	$3\text{-}4\sigma$	$\sim 0.18\%$	$\sim 0.30\%$	$\sim 0.5\%$	$\sim 14\%$	
20 years of data	5σ	$\sim 0.15\%$	$\sim 0.25\%$	$\sim 0.4\%$	$\sim 7\%$	

complementarity & synergies for ultimate precision...

Plot: hacked version from original in **Ellis, Kelly & Weishi-Li at arXiv:2008.01088**

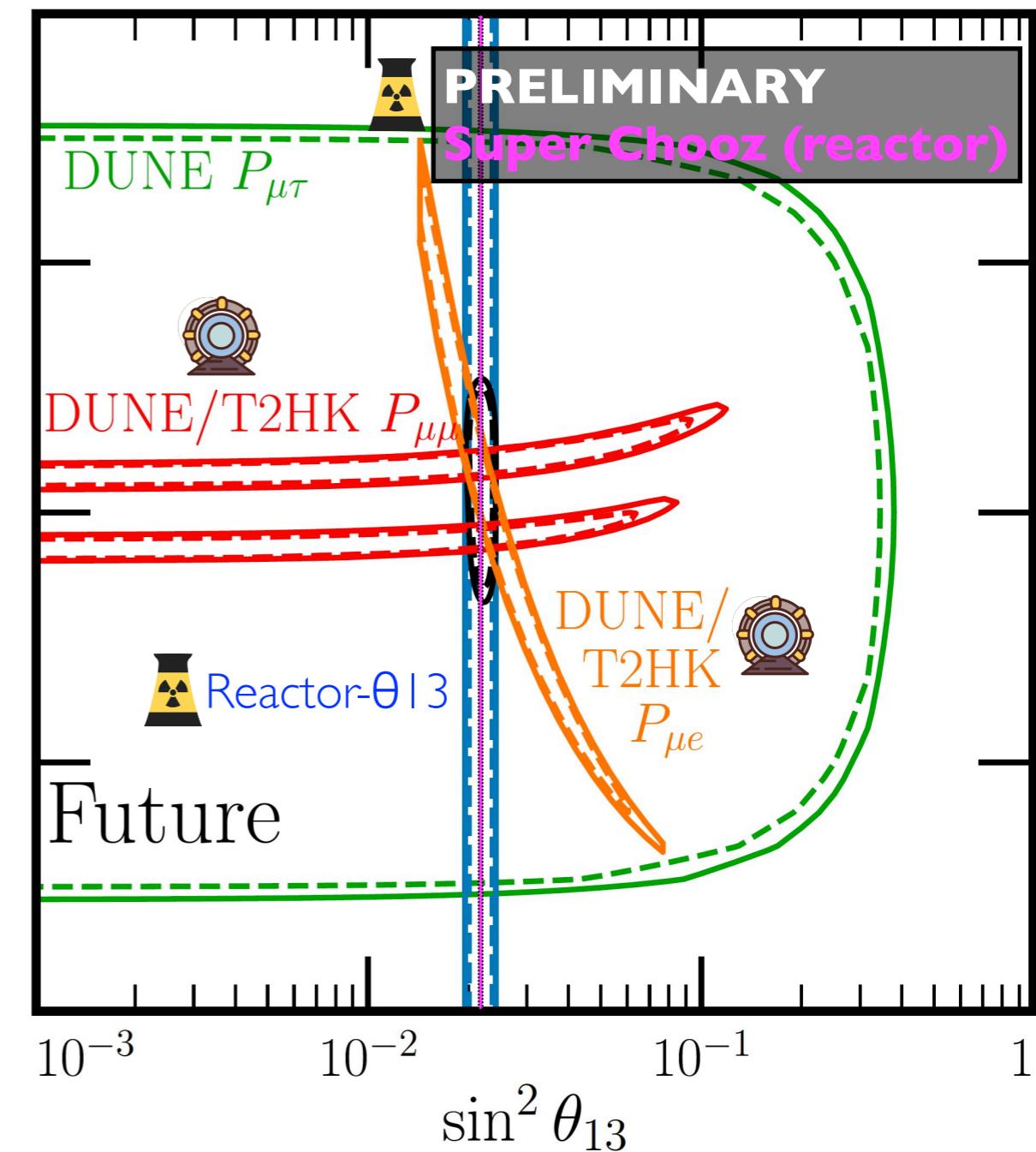
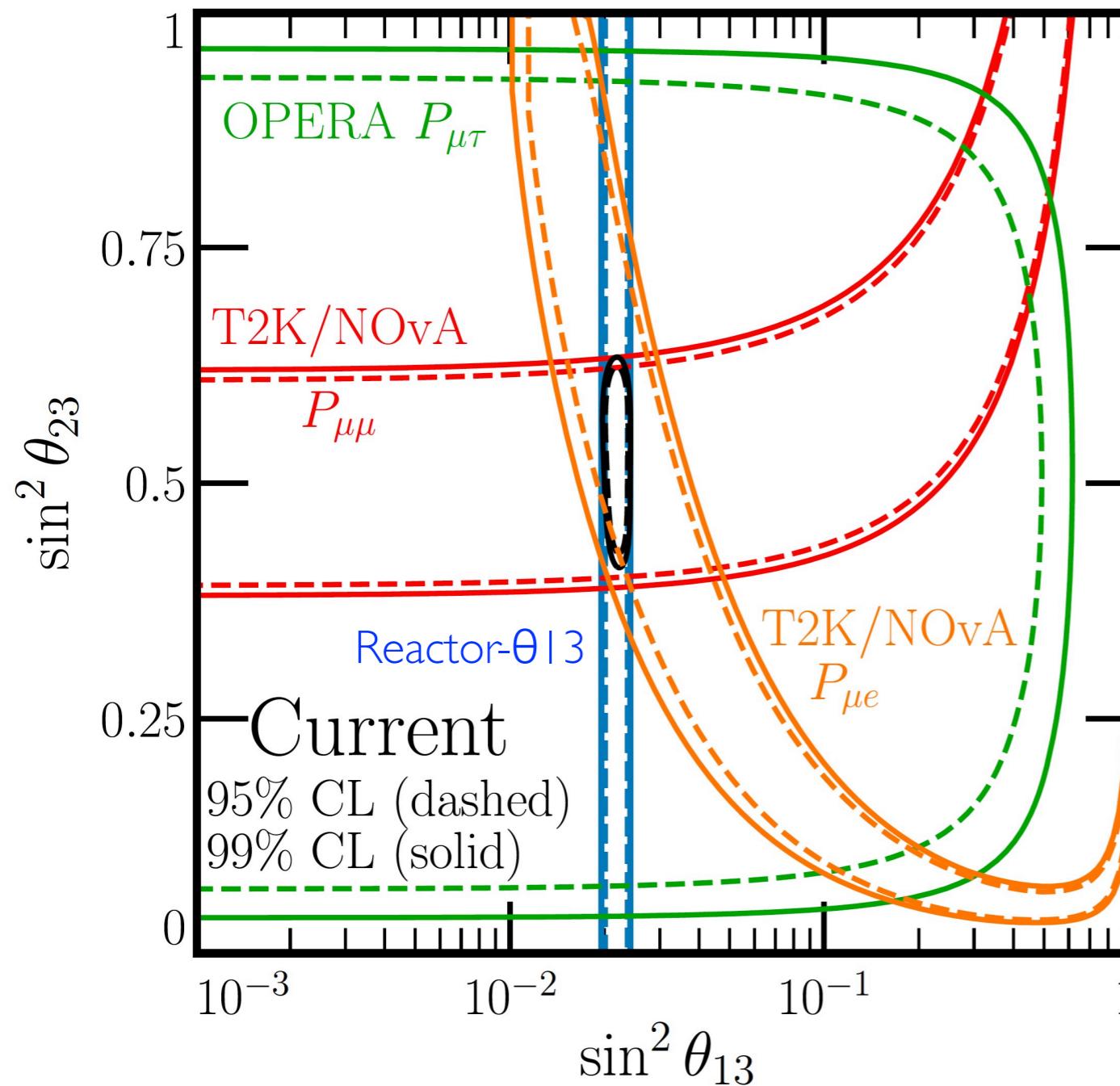
Reactor-θ13: Daya Bay⊕Double Chooz⊕RENO



by 2030, θ_{12} - θ_{13} plane fully dominated by reactor experiments — **cross-check JUNO!**

complementarity & synergies for ultimate precision...

Plot: hacked version from original in **Ellis, Kelly & Weishi-Li at arXiv:2008.01088**



by 2030, θ_{23} octant extremely hard (depending on θ_{23}) → improving θ_{13} ?

what we do **not know...**

SM v I.I: knowns & unknowns...

Weak Flavour Neutrinos (3): $\nu(e)$, $\nu(\mu)$, $\nu(\tau)$ — observed 3! (same as quarks)

Mass Neutrinos (3): $\nu(1)$, $\nu(2)$, $\nu(3)$ — assumed $\geq 3!$ [tight cosmology constraints]

PMNS matrix (3x3; *a la CKM*): U , assumed **unitarity** (\rightarrow **violation?**)

discovery!

- mixing parameters (3): θ_{13} , θ_{12} , θ_{23} (octant?) — derived J [Jarlskog invariant]
- CP-violation parameter (1): $\delta?$

unknown [SM]

Mass Squared Differences (2): δm^2 (i.e. Δm^2_{12})

Δm^2 (i.e. Δm^2_{13} or Δm^2_{23})

Mass Ordering (MO):

+ δm^2 (solar data — observed!)

$\pm \Delta m^2 \rightarrow$ which is the lightest neutrino $\nu(1)$ or $\nu(3)?$

unknown [SM]

Mass Hierarchy (MH): **the mass of the neutrino?**

[\rightarrow why so much smaller than charged leptons?]

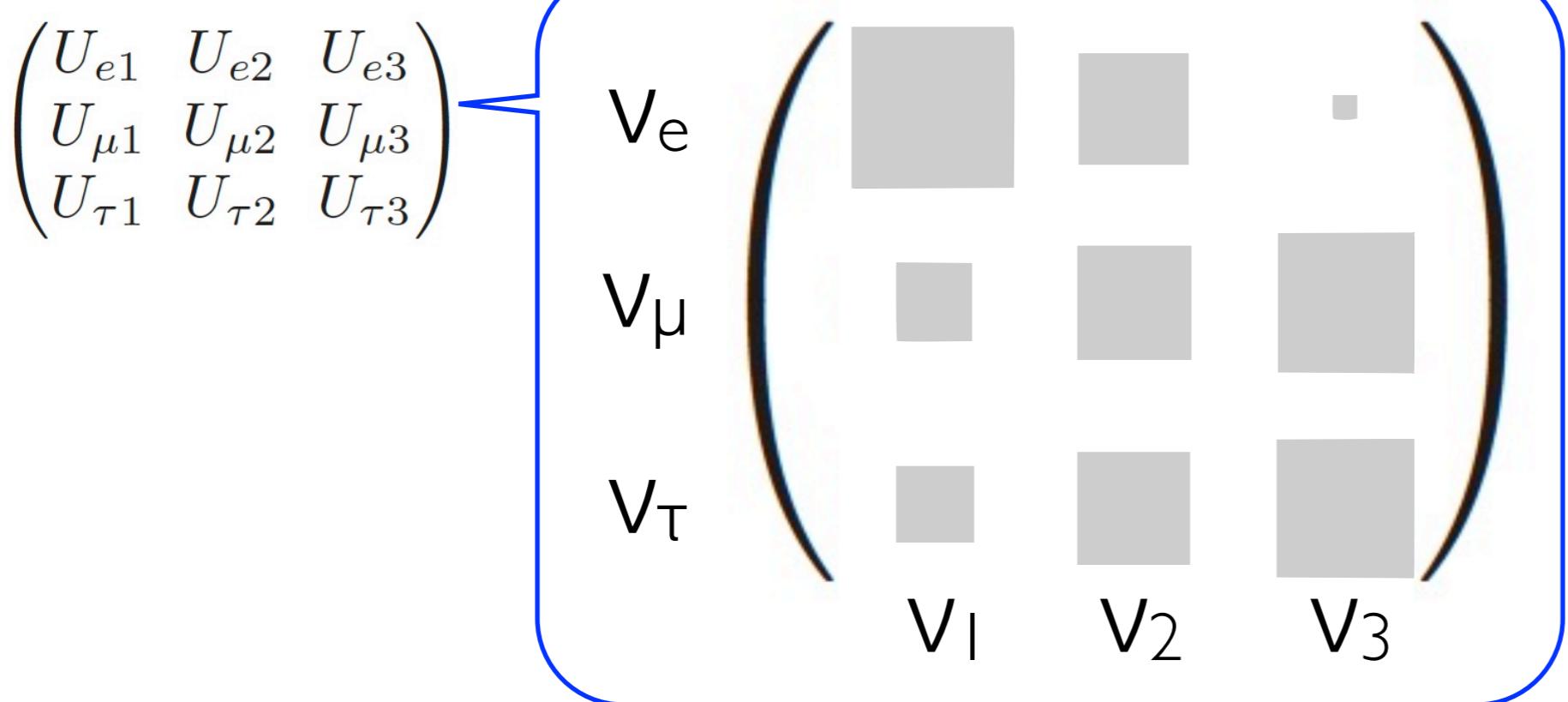
discovery!

Neutrino Nature: **Majorana?**

discovery!

JUNO
HyperK
DUNE
SuperChooz?

SM's leptonic mixing sector (PMNS)...



consider full matrix structure
(not just composition)

why shape?

- large mixing but a **small one!**
- **largest CP-violation** (SM)
- **any symmetry behind? [or Nature's caprice?]**

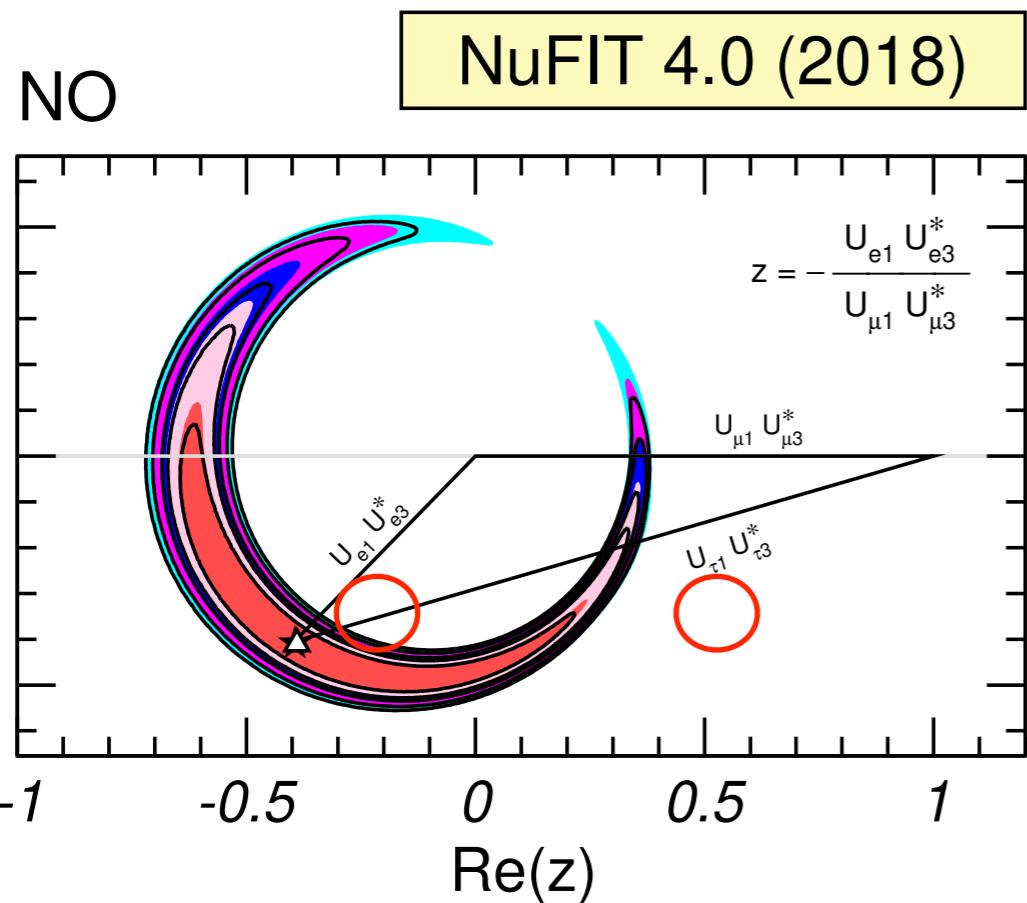
$U_{3\times 3}$ unitary?

[**assumed!!**, not demonstrated]

(BSM) any relation to CKM?

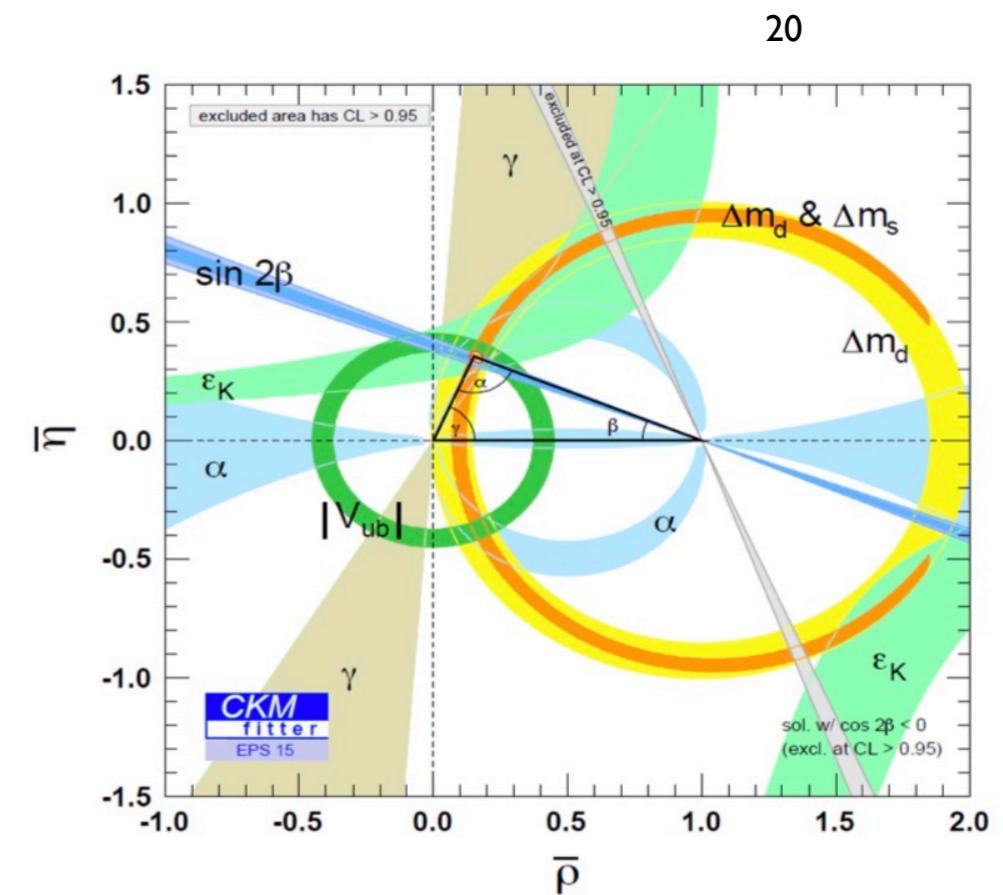
CP-violation (unknown) . . .

PMNS



$$J(\text{PMNS}) \approx 3.33 \pm 0.06 \times 10^{-2}$$

CKM

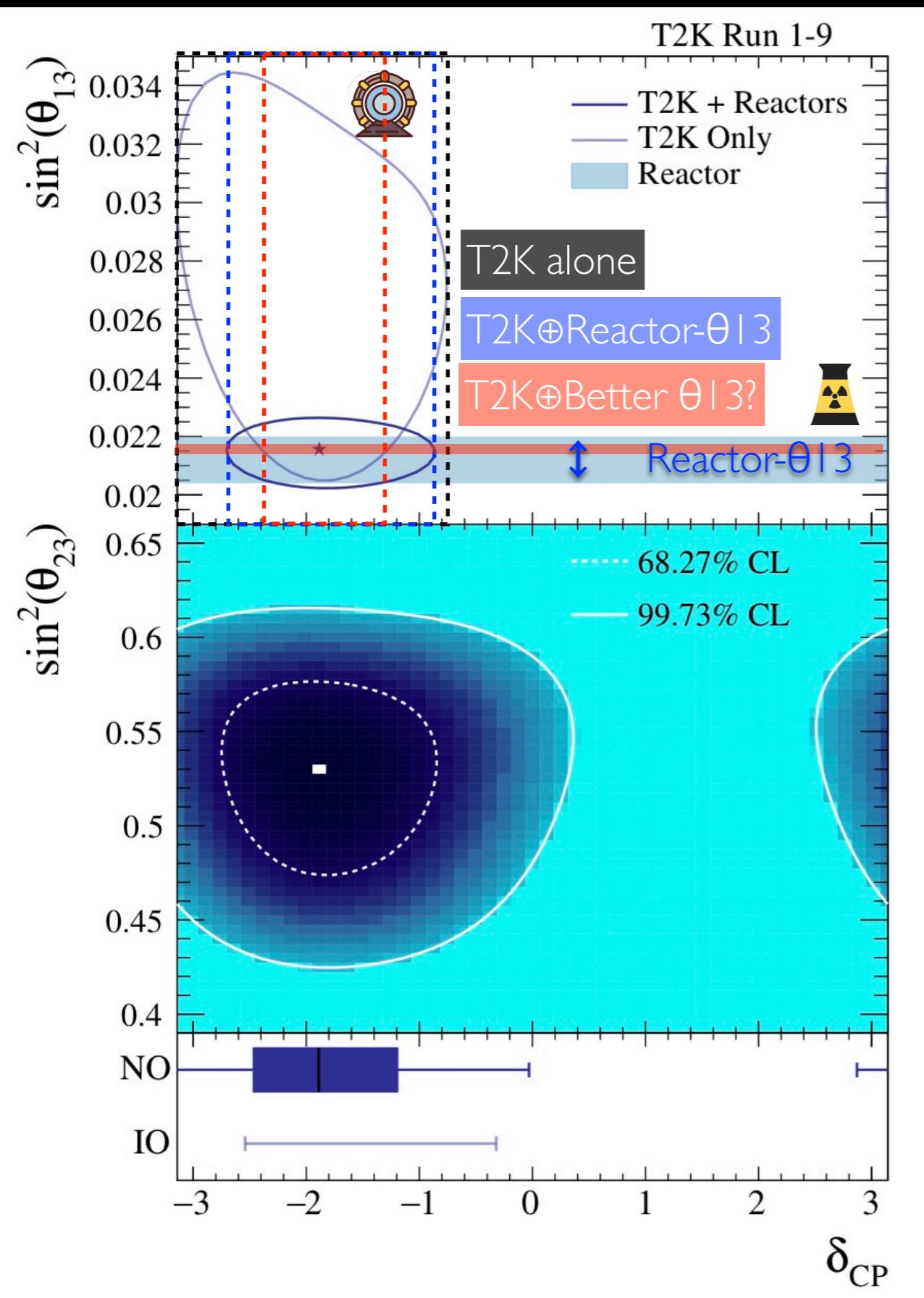


$$J(\text{CKM}) \approx 3.18 \pm 0.15 \times 10^{-5}$$

CKM & PMNS triangles (CPV)

much larger CPV potential in PMNS — good news! we need CPV in the Universe to exist!

beam \oplus reactor for CP-Violation...



CPV phase vs θ_{13}

[constrained by reactor]

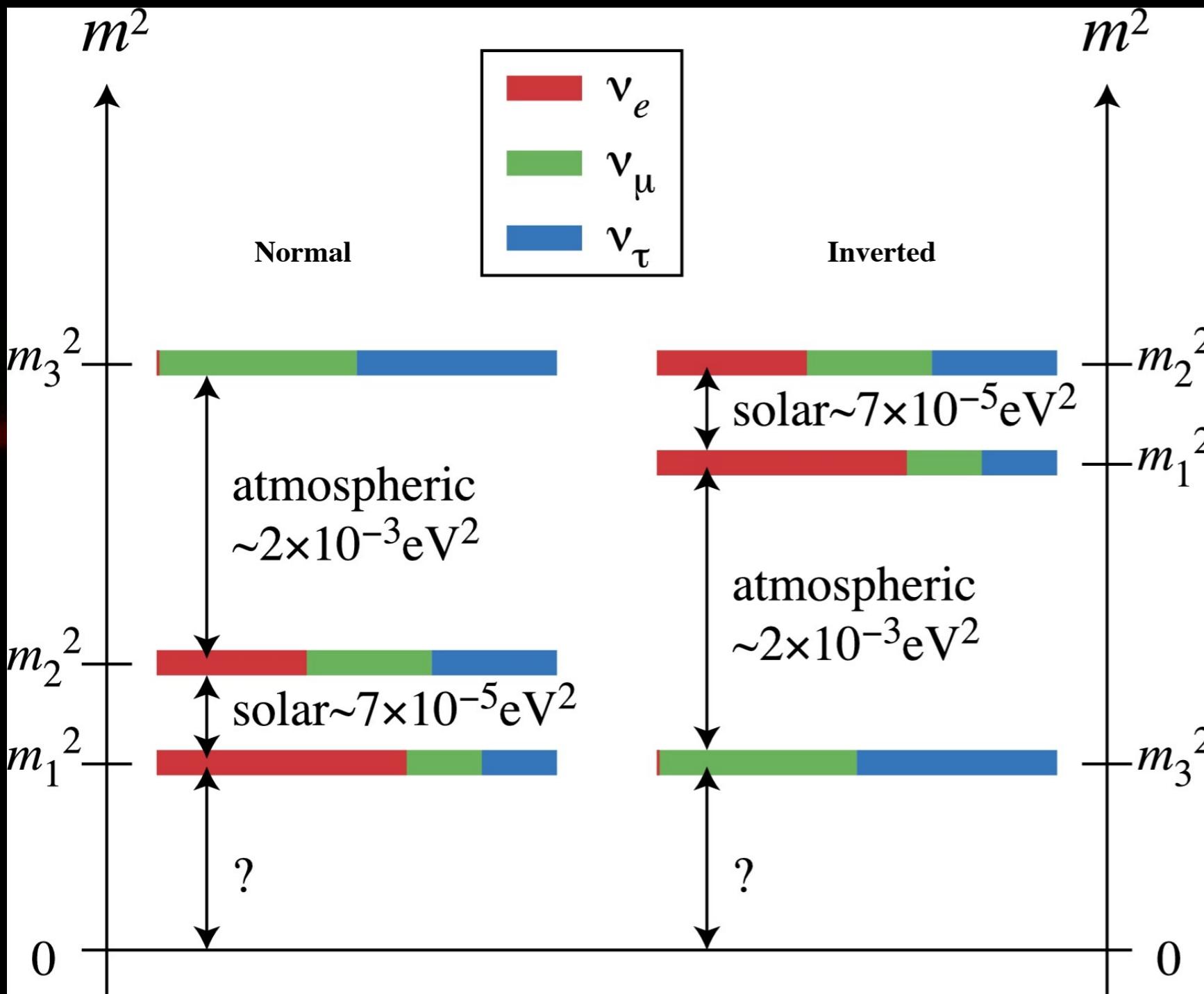
CPV phase vs θ_{23}

[octant ambiguity]

CPV phase vs (Atmospheric) Mass Ordering

[T2K blinded]

Mass Ordering (unknown)...



Mass Ordering means...

- **the lightest v: $\nu_1(m_1)$ vs $\nu_3(m_3)$?**
- **important consequences to...**
 - the lightest known particle Universe
 - **Cosmology** [v role in Universe formation]
 - **Particle Physics** [ex. $\beta\beta$ decay range]
- **discovery? test new physics!**
- **Standar Model: incomplete!** [not known where it'd break first]

Synergies and prospects for early resolution of the neutrino mass ordering

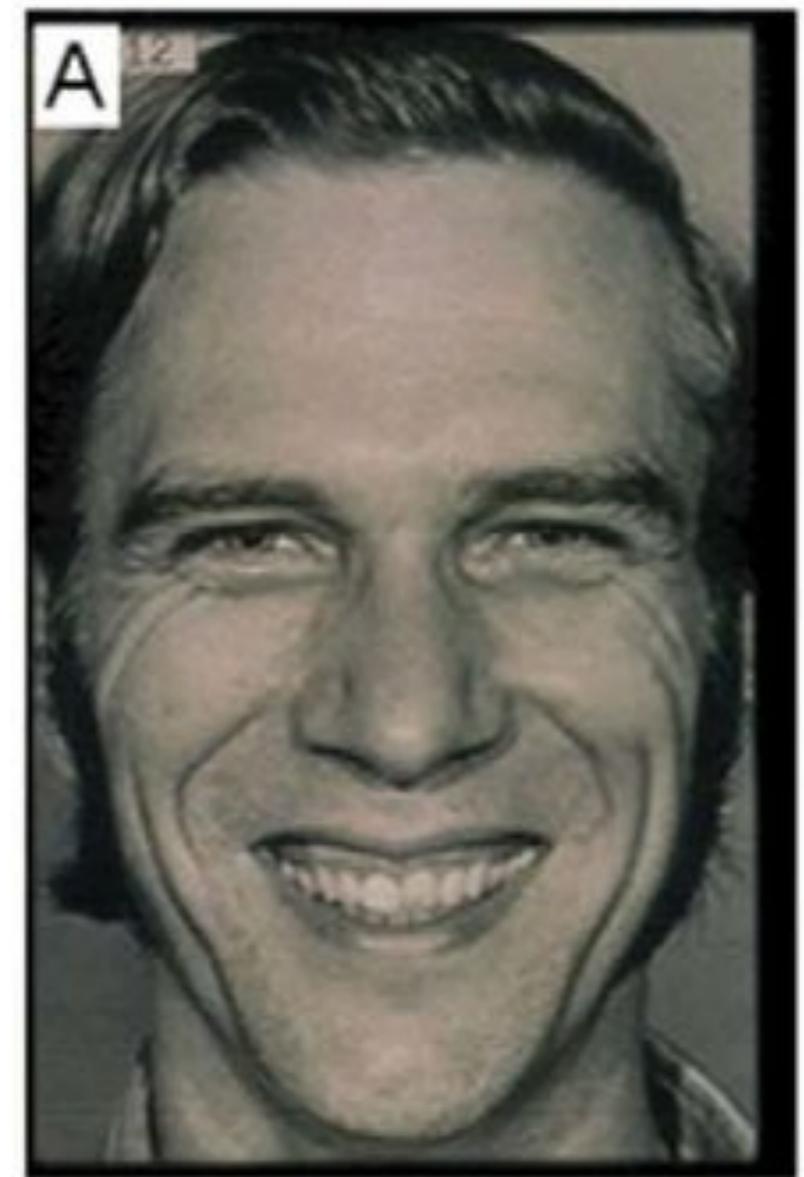
Anatael Cabrera, Yang Han, ... Hongzhao Yu

+ Show authors

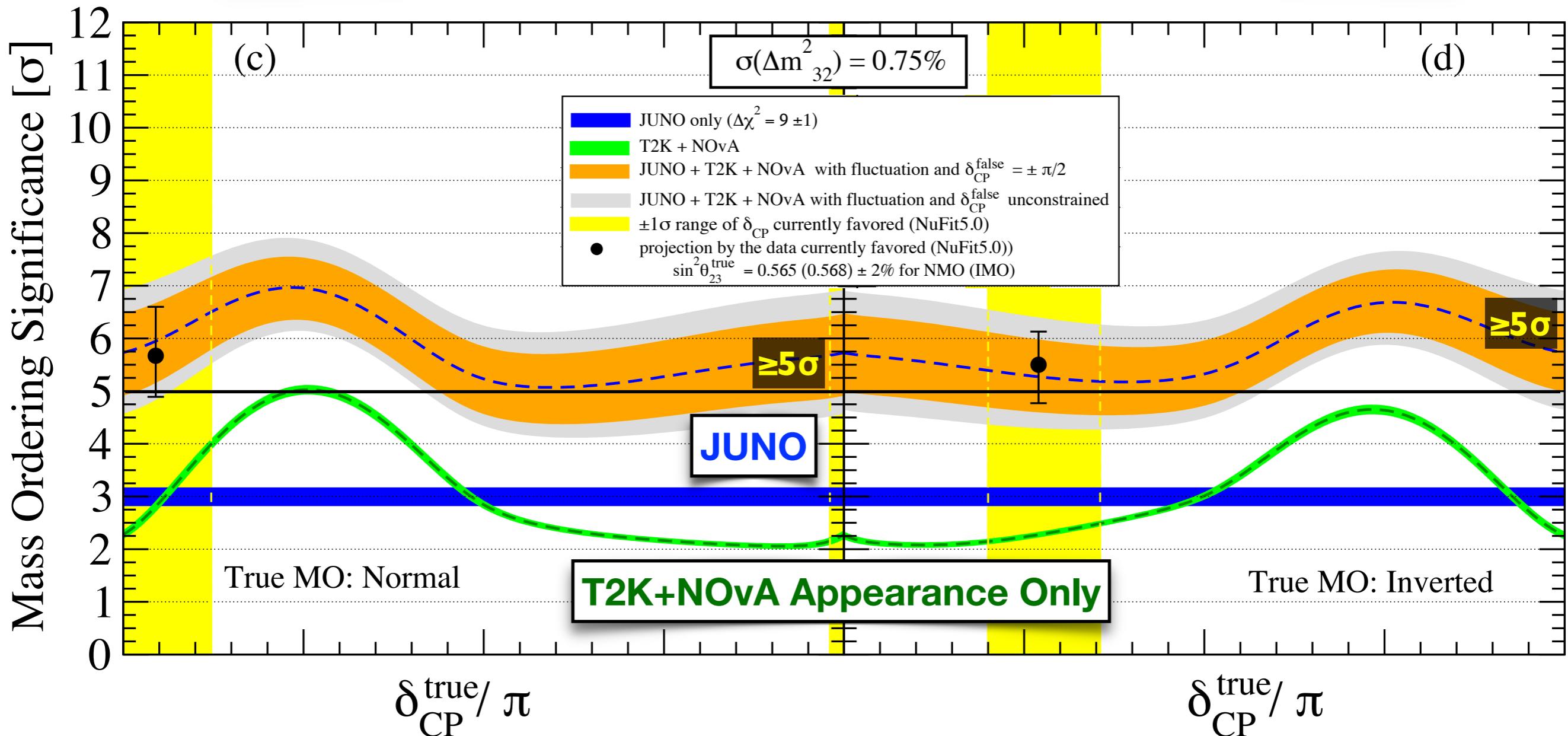
Scientific Reports 12, Article number: 5393 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

Today's global analysis: NMO@ $\sim 3\sigma$

- **T2K Appearance (≤ 2024) — no! [$\leq 1\sigma$]**
 - **NOvA Appearance (≤ 2026) — unlikely! [$\leq 4\sigma$]**
 - **JUNO ($\geq 2024 + 6$ years) — no! [$\leq 3\sigma$]**
- \Rightarrow T2K + NOvA + JUNO (≤ 6 year) = unlikely!
(just adding)
- \Rightarrow T2K \oplus NOvA \oplus JUNO (≤ 6 year) = yes!
(synergies: appearance \oplus disappearance)



$\sim 5\sigma$ before 2030?

JUNO \oplus LB ν B-Disappearance [$\delta(\Delta m^2) = 0.75\%$] \oplus LB ν B-Appearance


the power of synergies...

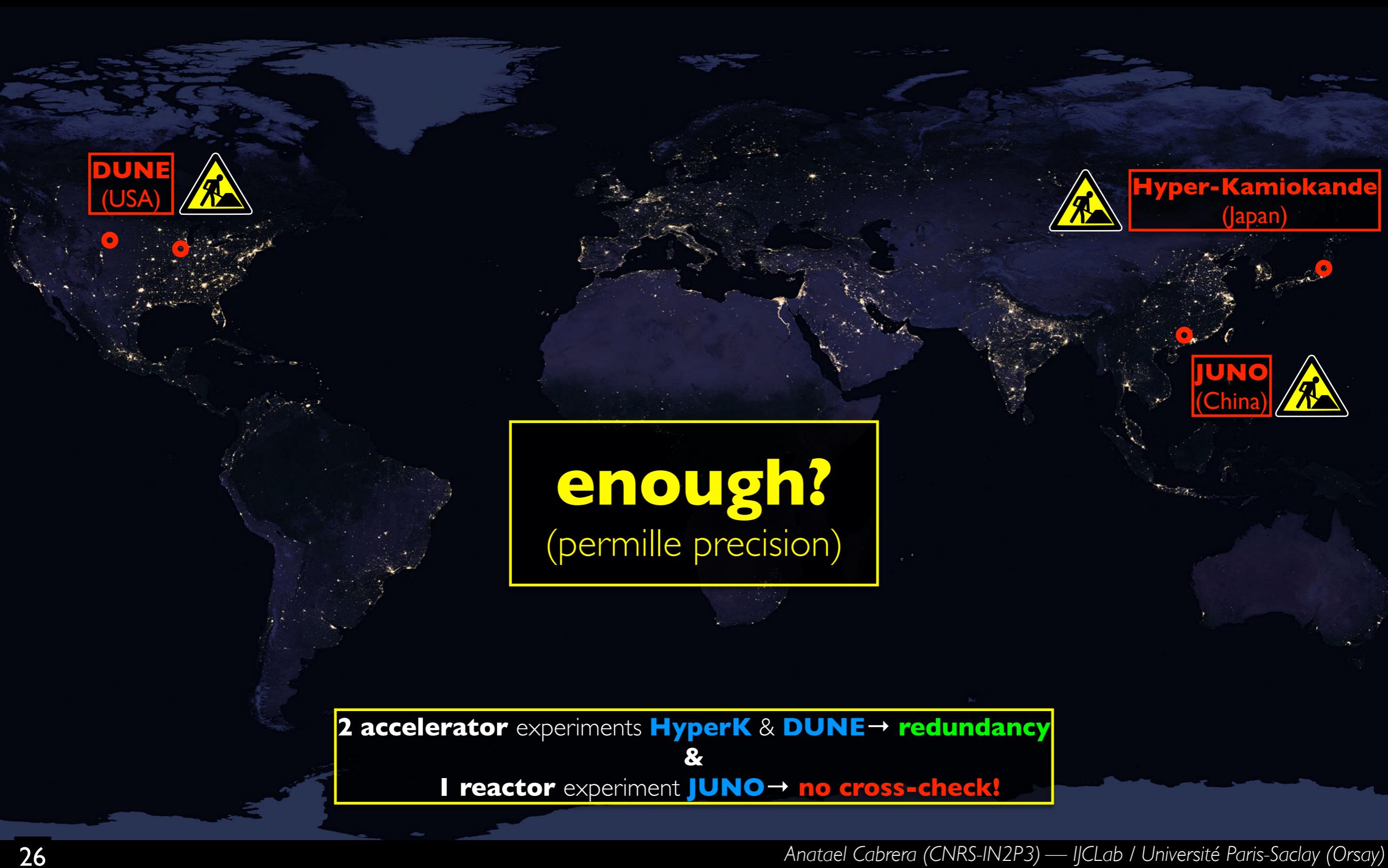
conclusions so far...

- **stunning evolution of the field** (worldwide & international)...
⇒ **several discoveries** (Nobel prizes) ⇒ modify the **Standard Model**
- **historical effort construction & underground excavations** — ongoing LHC-like investments — even FNAL “goes neutrino”!!
⇒ **neutrino oscillations** controlled to $\lesssim 1\%$ by early 2030 — all parameters known!
- **standard oscillations** to become a **background** → **what's the new signal?**

more discoveries?

[**redundancy** ⊕ **highest precision** ⊕ **test fundamental symmetries**]

new **flagship** ν experiments...



SUPERCHOOZ



exploring the opportunity...

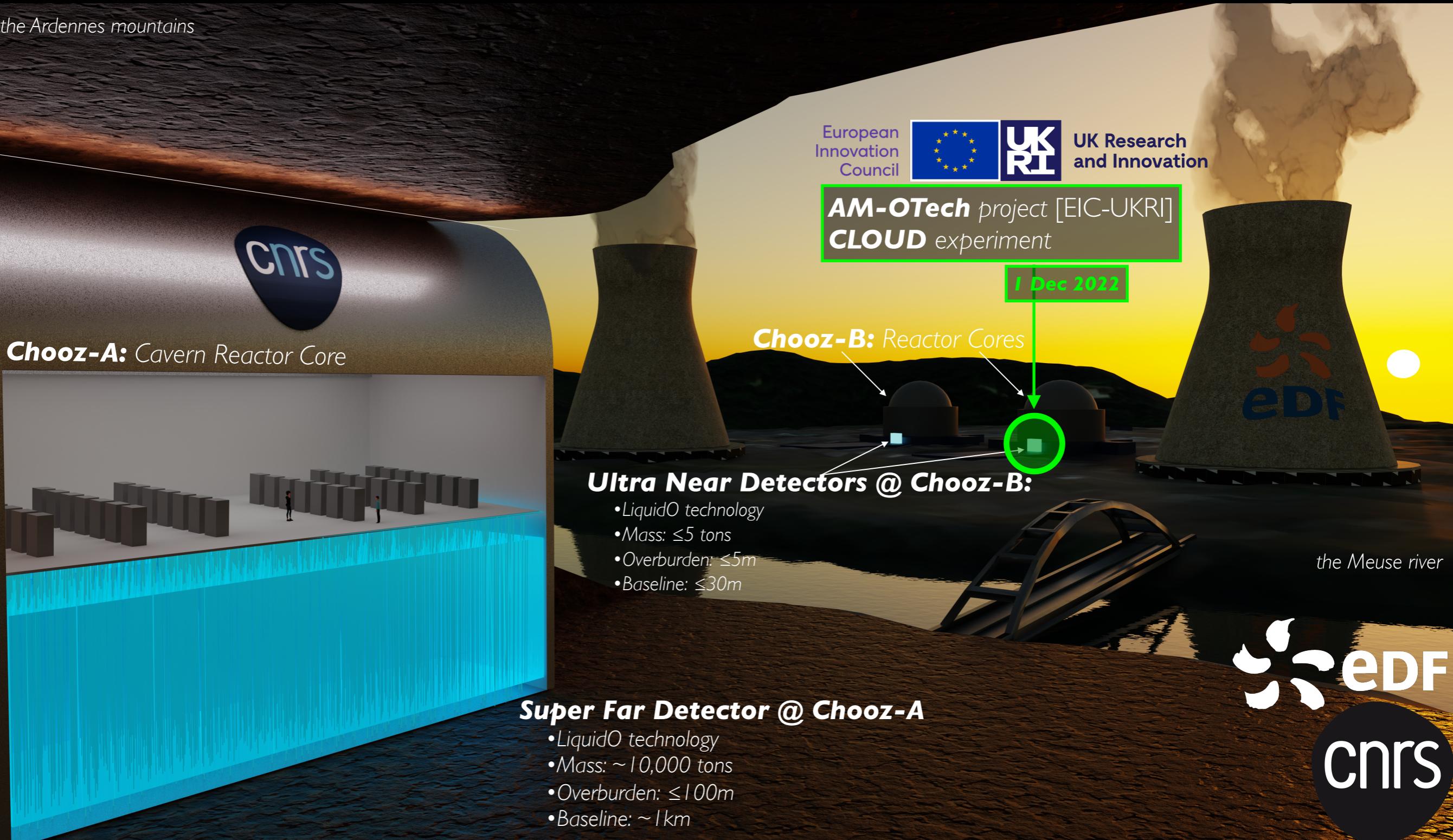
neutrinos oscillation : standard picture (SM)
synergies with HyperK-JUNO-DUNE!

neutrinos to probe BSM → discoveries?
beyond today's paradigm!

SuperChooz rationale...

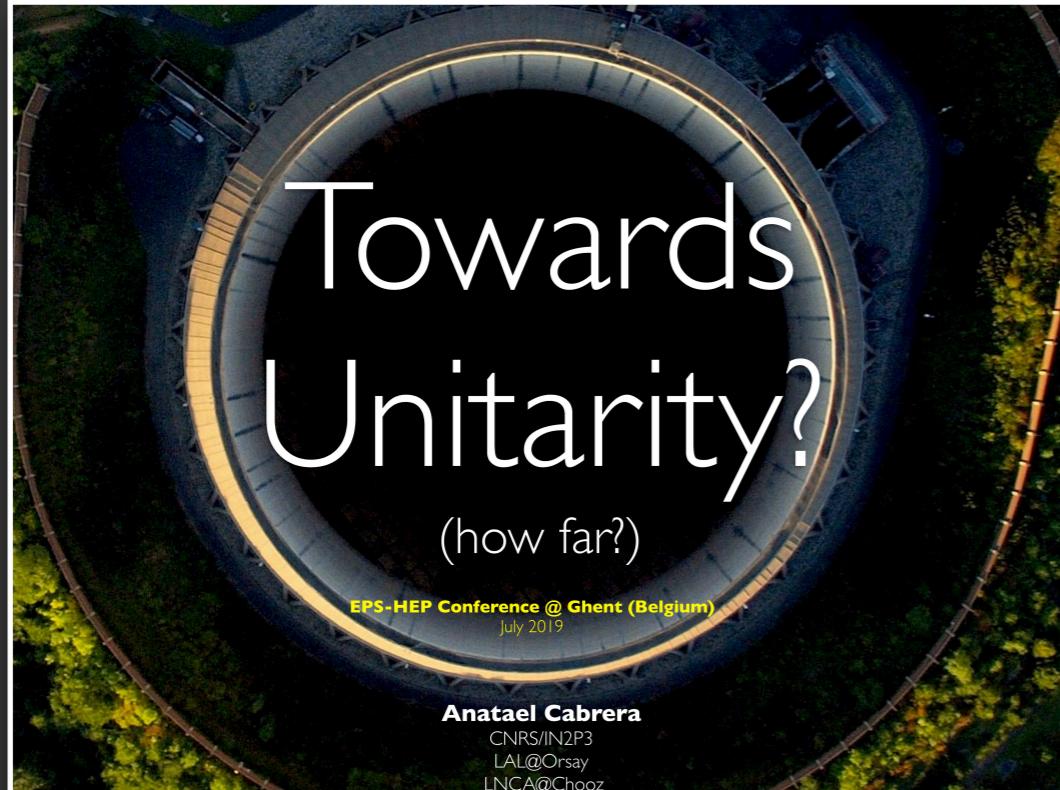
SuperChooz experimental setup...

the Ardennes mountains





HEP-European Physics Society
(July 2019 @ Ghent Belgium)



EP Seminar

The SuperChooz Experiment: Unveiling the Opportunity

by Dr Anatael CABRERA (IJCLab - IN2P3/CNRS)

Tuesday 29 Nov 2022, 11:00 → 12:00 Europe/Zurich

222/R-001 (CERN)



tightly linked to **LiquidO**, **AM-OTech/CLOUD**, and **SuperChooz** collaborations/consortia & specially **EDF**



<https://indico.cern.ch/event/577856/contributions/3421609/>

<https://indico.cern.ch/event/1215214/>

<https://zenodo.org/record/7504162>

<https://liquido.ijclab.in2p3.fr/>

exploring since 2018...

Дякую...
thanks...
merci...
고맙습니다...
ありがとう...
danke...
obrigado...
спасибі...
grazie...
谢谢...
hvala...
gracias...
شكرا...

questions...?

status on neutrino oscillation knowledge...

SuperChooz is designed cover the full **SM picture** (3 families) [synergy]

SuperChooz explore the **SM's consistency/completeness** → **BSM discovery?**

	SuperChooz = SC					
	today				≥2030	
	best knowledge	global	foreseen	dominant	source	
θ_{12}	3.0 %	SK+SNO	2.3 %	$\leq 0.5\%$	JUNO+ SC	reactor+solar
θ_{23}	5.0 %	NOvA+T2K	2.0 %	$\lesssim 1.0\%?$	DUNE+HK [SC]	beam (octant)
θ_{13}	1.8 %	DYB+DC+RENO	1.5 %	≤0.5%	SC	reactor
$+ \delta m^2$	2.5 %	KamLAND	2.3 %	<0.5%	JUNO+ SC	reactor+solar
$ \Delta m^2 $	3.0 %	T2K+NOvA & DYB	1.3 %	<0.5%	JUNO+DUNE+HK+ SC	reactor+beam
Mass Ordering	unknown	SK et al	NMO @ $\leq 3\sigma$	@ 5σ	JUNO+DUNE+HK	reactor+beam
CP	violation?	T2K+NOvA	$3/2\pi$ @ $\leq 2\sigma$	@5σ?	DUNE+HK [SC]	beam driven
CPT	violation?	—	—	<1%?	SC	reactor+solar
Unitarity	violation?	—	—	<1%?	SC	reactor+solar
Baryon#	violation?	—	—		JUNO+DUNE+HK+ SC	

reactor+solar main channels of **SC**, but low energy **atmospherics under study...**

The fate of hints: updated global analysis of three-flavor neutrino oscillations

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ABSTRACT: Our herein described combined analysis of the latest neutrino oscillation data presented at the Neutrino2020 conference shows that previous hints for the neutrino mass ordering have significantly decreased, and normal ordering (NO) is favored only at the 1.6σ level. Combined with the χ^2 map provided by Super-Kamiokande for their atmospheric neutrino data analysis the hint for NO is at 2.7σ . The CP conserving value $\delta_{CP} = 180^\circ$ is within 0.6σ of the global best fit point. Only if we restrict to inverted mass ordering, CP violation is favored at the $\sim 3\sigma$ level. We discuss the origin of these results – which are driven by the new data from the T2K and NOvA long-baseline experiments –, and the relevance of the LBL-reactor oscillation frequency complementarity. The previous 2.2σ tension in Δm_{21}^2 preferred by KamLAND and solar experiments is also reduced to the 1.1σ level after the inclusion of the latest Super-Kamiokande solar neutrino results. Finally we present updated allowed ranges for the oscillation parameters and for the leptonic Jarlskog determinant from the global analysis.

KEYWORDS: neutrino oscillations, solar and atmospheric neutrinos

today's world data leads to...

NMO favoured to $\sim 2.7\sigma$ (2020)

- **Super-Kamiokande** (most info so far)
- **1.6σ** (NOvA+T2K & DC+DYB+RENO)
- some **fragility?**

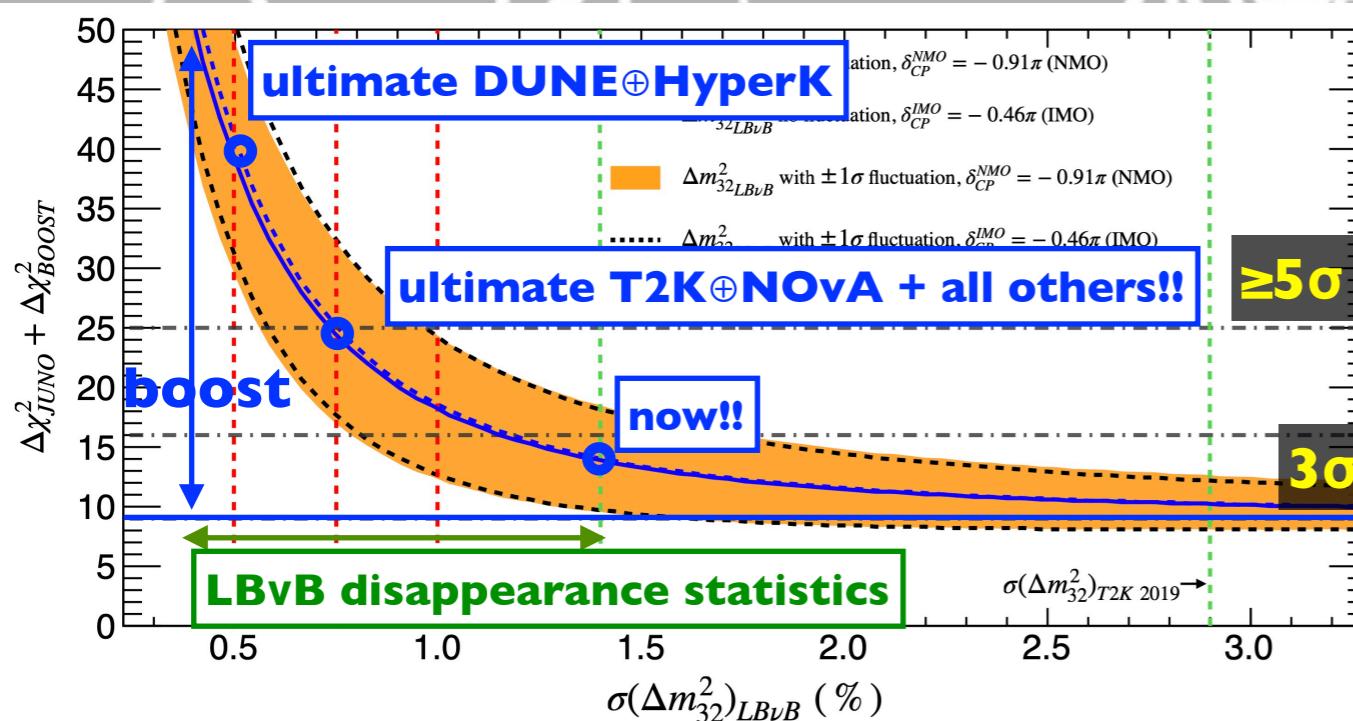
what are the leading experiments?

what's going to happen next?

NuFit5.0: today's world knowledge – what about tomorrow?

today's NMO status...

synergy I (JUNO vs NOvA \oplus T2K): high precision disappearance Δm^2_{32} measurement

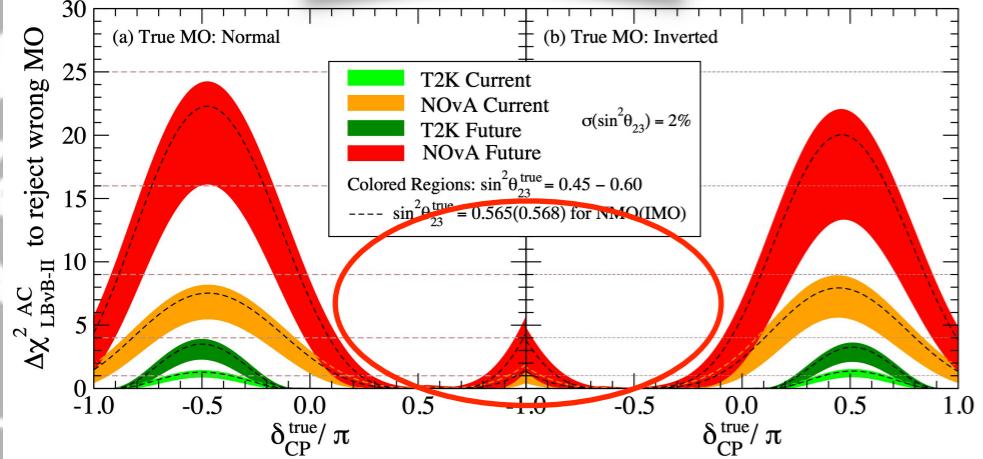


JUNO: unique vacuum oscillations
($\geq 5\sigma$!!!)

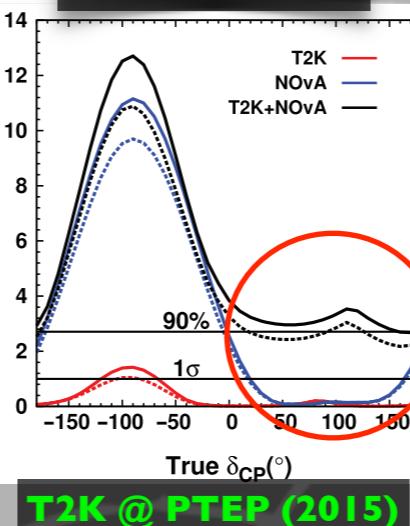
Δm^2 boosting is blinded to matter-effect

synergy II (NOvA vs T2K): MO \oplus CPV complementary phase space discrimination

NOvA and T2K



NOvA \oplus T2K

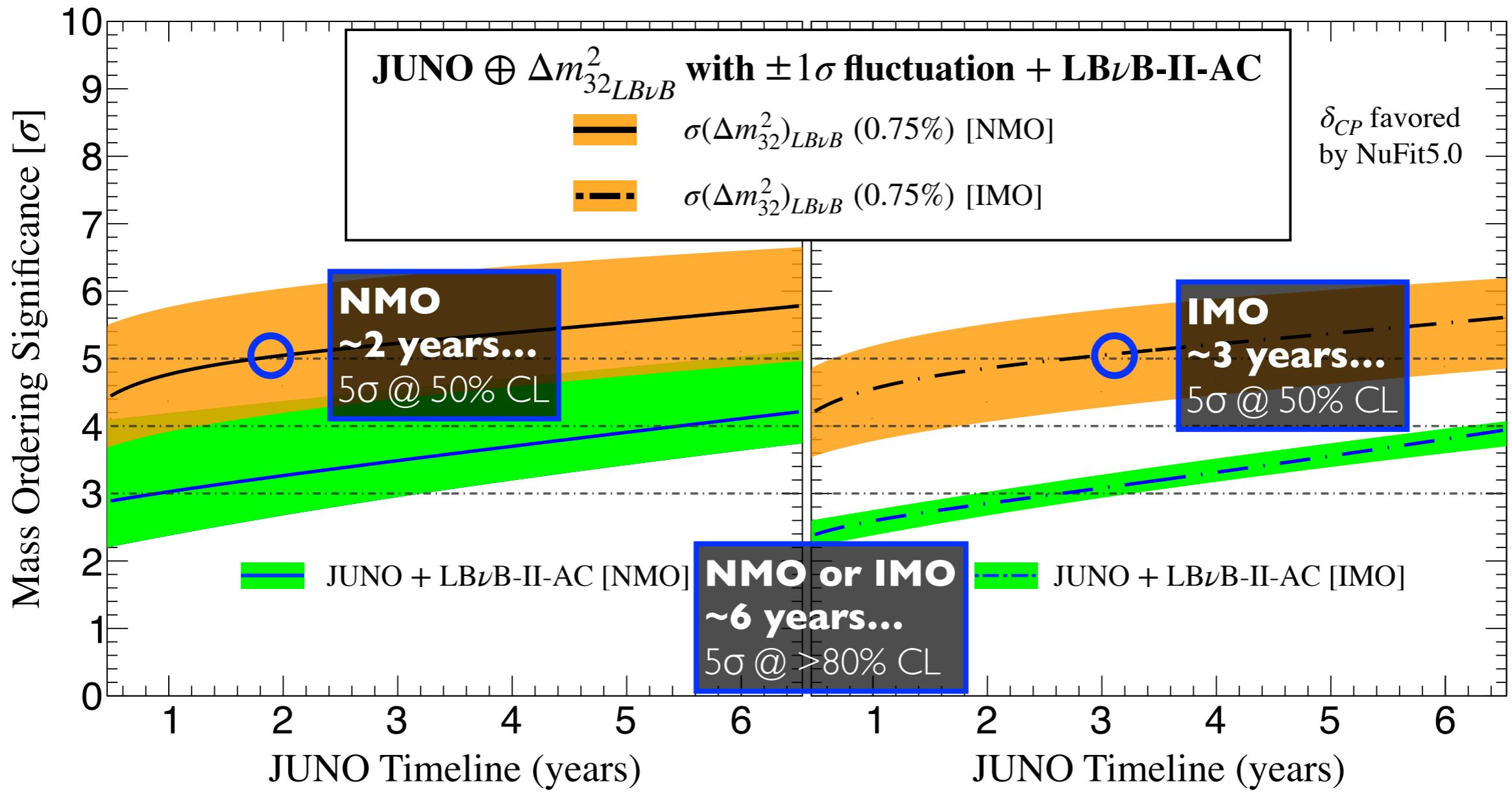


NOvA: strong matter effects

T2K: clean PMNS-CPV info

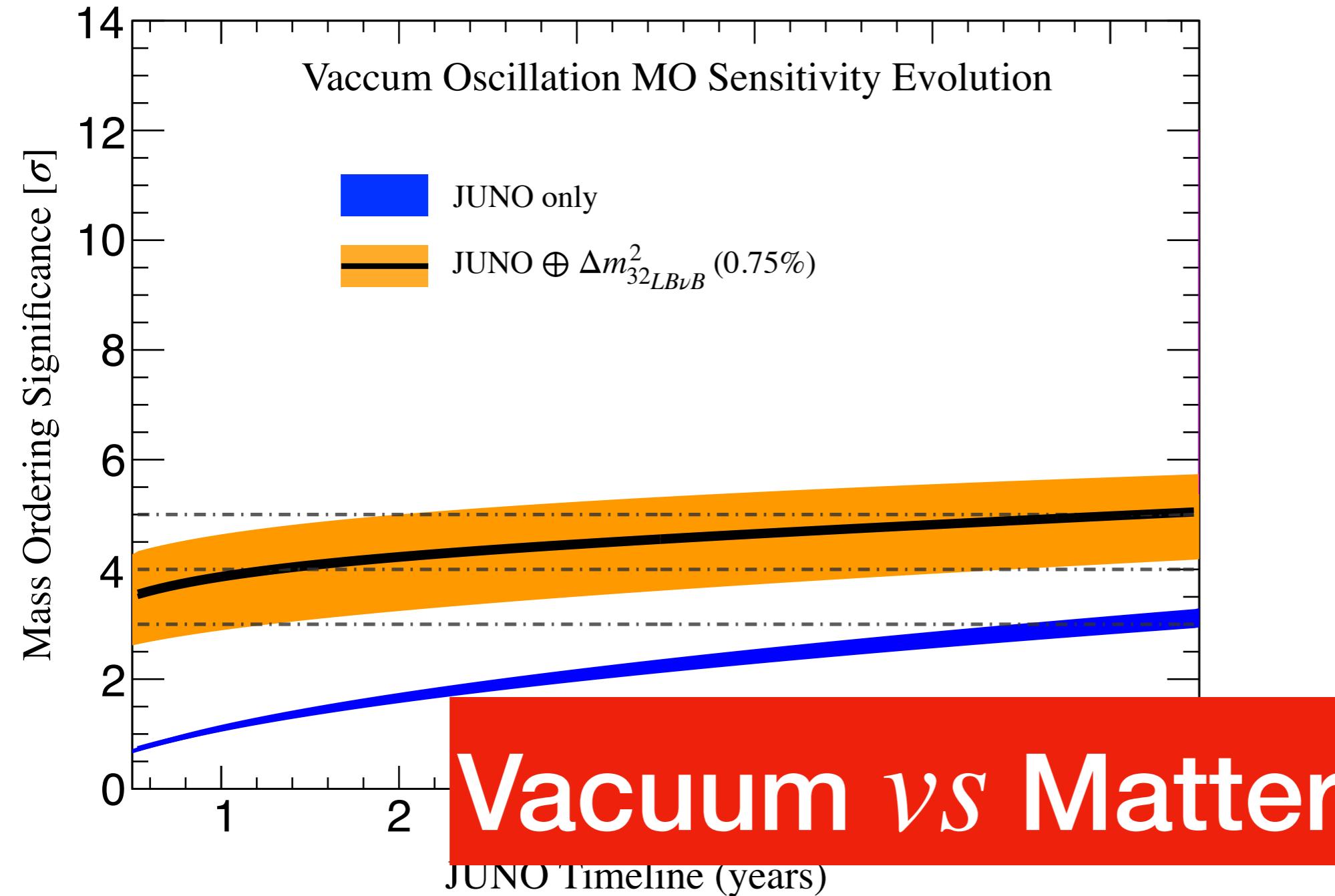
arXiv:2008.11280

Mass Ordering: JUNO \oplus NOvA \oplus T2K...



T2K data (2026) and NOvA data (2024) \rightarrow release most precise Δm_{32}^2

$\sim 5\sigma$ maybe even by $\geq 2026!!$ (if lucky)



first? MO @ $\geq 5\sigma$ possible ($\geq 90\%$ CL) — follow JUNO [2028]

discovery: physics BSM?

time evolution... **new physics?**

Mass Ordering: benefits from all...

many experiments with sensitivity...

now running (alphabetical)...

- **NOvA** — direct sensitivity
 - **Reactor-θ13** — indirectly (via Δm^2)
 - **SuperK** — direct sensitivity
 - **T2K** — indirect sensitivity (via Δm^2 & CPV)
- ⇒ see impact and details in **NuFit5.0**, Bari, Valencia, Madrid **global analyses**

forthcoming (alphabetical)...

- **DUNE** — direct sensitivity
- **HyperK** (atmospheric) — direct sensitivity
- **JUNO** — direct sensitivity
- **ORCA** — direct sensitivity
- **PINGU** — direct sensitivity
- **T2HK** — indirect sensitivity (via Δm^2 & CPV)

very exciting field — including CPV measurement