



New results for searches of exotic decays with NA62 in beam-dump mode

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Introduction

Search for New Physics (NP) at intensity frontier with fixed-target experiments:

- Complementary to energy frontier (LHC) and indirect searches (precision measurements, LNV, etc.);
- Smaller masses (typically MeV-GeV scale) but much lower couplings accessible (large statistics);

• Dark Sector (SM-DM) portals typically probed:	NP Particle	$_{\mathrm{type}}$	SM portal (dim ≤ 5)	decay $(m \lesssim 1 \text{GeV})$
	HNL (N_I)	fermion	$F_{\alpha I}(\bar{L}_{\alpha}H)N_I$	$\pi\ell(u),\ell_1\ell_2(u)$
	dark Higgs (S)	scalar	$(\mu S + \lambda S^2) H^{\dagger} H$	$\ell\ell, \pi\pi$
-	axion/ALP (a)	pseudoscalar	$(C_{aV}/\Lambda)aV_{\mu\nu}\tilde{V}^{\mu\nu}$	$\gamma\gamma,\ell\ell,2\pi\gamma,3\pi,2\pi\eta$
			$(C_{af}/\Lambda)\partial_{\mu}a\bar{f}\gamma^{\mu}\gamma^{5}f$	
	dark photon (A'_{μ})	vector	$-(\epsilon/2\cos\theta_W)F'_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}$	$\ell\ell, \pi\pi, \pi\pi\pi$

¹See plenary talk by G. Ruggeiro this afternoon.

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Two types of direct searches for NP particles at fixed-target experiments:

- NP particle decay to SM particles reconstruction of original particle from the SM final states
- NP particle production in SM particle decays reconstruction from both initial and final state particles

NA62 experiment can do both in two modes of operation - kaon $mode^1$ and beam-dump mode

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NA62 experiment

- Fixed-target experiment at CERN SPS (north area).
- Main goal: measure ultra-rare $K^+ \to \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ with 10% precision, yet NA62 covers a broad kaon and beam-dump physics program.
- Data-taking period 2016-18 (Run 1): $K^+ \to \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ analysis of Run 1 data set published,² 2021-25: Run 2 ongoing.



²Measurement of the very rare $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ decay. NA62 Collaboration. JHEP 06 (2021) 093 $\overline{\Im}$ [2103 \exists 15389] $\mathbb{P} = \mathbb{P} = \mathbb{P} \oplus \mathbb{Q} \oplus \mathbb{Q}$ Jan Jerhot (CP3 - UCLouvain) New results for searches of exotic decays with NA62 in BD mode 21FPCP; May 30, 2023 2 / 15

NA62 experiment in kaon mode

- 400 GeV/c primary p^+ beam impinges Be target, 75 GeV/c secondary beam selected (~ 6% of K^+) using **TAX** collimators
- K^+ decay-in-flight in 60 m long fiducial volume (FV)³;



- K⁺ tagged by **KTAG** and 3-mom. determined by **GTK**;
- Decay products' 3-mom. measured by **STRAW**, time measured by **CHOD** PID given by **LKr**, **MUV1**, **MUV2** and **RICH**;

 μ ID provided by **MUV3**;

• Photons can be vetoed by **LKr** and at large angles by 12 **LAV** stations or by **SAC/IRC** at small angles;

• Overall experimental time resolution reaches $\mathcal{O}(100)$ ps

³The beam and detector of the NA62 experiment at CERN. NA62 Collaboration. 2017 *HNST***12** P05025, [1703:08501] Jan Jerhot (CP3 - UCLouvain) New results for searches of exotic decays with NA62 in BD mode 21FPCP; May 30, 2023 3 / 15

NA62 experiment in beam-dump mode

• target removed and TAX closed, KTAG and GTK not used:



- improved sweeping from magnets between TAX and FV to reduce muon halo background \Rightarrow beam intensity $\times 1.5$ of nominal;
- two trigger lines for charged particles: $Q1/20 (\geq 1 \text{ hits in CHOD}), H2 (> 1 \text{ in-time hit in CHOD})$
- $(1.4 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{17}$ protons on target (POT) collected in 2021 from 10^{18} POT to be collected in Run 2;

Search for dark photons (DP)

Model of DP A' with kinetic mixing with the SM hypercharge: $\mathcal{L} \supset -\frac{\epsilon}{2\cos\theta_W} F'_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu} \Rightarrow$ Two DP production mechanisms in the beam-dump setup (in TAX):

• Bremsstrahlung production: $p + N \rightarrow X + A'$

• meson-mediated production: $p + N \to X + M, M \to A' + \gamma(\pi^0)$, where $M \in \{\pi^0, \eta, \rho, \omega, ..\}$



Search for dark photons $(A' \to \mu \mu)$

Search strategy:

- $\mu^+\mu^-$ vertex reconstructed in FV;
- primary production vertex close to TAX.

Event selection:

- good quality tracks with timing in coincidence with each other and the trigger
- particle ID with LKr and MUV3
- no in-time activity in LAV
- extrapolation of di-lepton momentum to TAX definition of signal region (SR) in terms of primary vertex location: CDA_{TAX} and z_{TAX}



- SR: $6 < z_{\text{TAX}} < 40 \text{ m}$ and $\text{CDA}_{\text{TAX}} < 20 \text{ mm}$;
- both SR and CR kept masked during the analysis

regions (SR) for $A' \to \mu\mu$.

Search for dark photons $(A' \to \mu \mu)$

Search for $A' \to \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay - data and MC comparison, CRs opened: $\mu^* \mu^i$



Figure: Data-MC comparison, SR closed.

Search for dark photons $(A' \to \mu \mu)$

Search for $A' \to \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay - data and MC comparison, CRs and SR opened: $\mu^+ \mu^-$



Figure: Signal MC - data: 1 event observed - counting experiment with 2.4σ significance. Signal shape not taken into account for the significance.

Search for dark photons $(A' \rightarrow \mu \mu)$



⁴Search for dark photon decays to $\mu^+\mu^-$ at NA62. NA62 Collaboration. [2303.08666] $\triangleleft \square \vdash \triangleleft$ 9 / 15 21FPCP; May 30, 2023

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Search for exotic (pseudo)scalar

Interpretation of $A' \to \mu \mu$ analysis as a search for ALP/scalar *a* produced in $B \to K^{(\star)}a$ decay:



Figure: Resulting exclusion @90% CL for (pseudo)scalar a with mass M_a and lifetime τ_a .

Search for dark photons $(A' \rightarrow ee)$

Search strategy:

- e^+e^- vertex reconstructed in optimized FV;
- primary production vertex close to TAX.

Event selection:

- good quality tracks with timing in coincidence with each other and the trigger
- optimized particle ID with LKr and MUV3
- no in-time activity in LAV and ANTIO
- extrapolation of di-lepton momentum to TAX definition of signal region (SR) in terms of primary vertex location: CDA_{TAX} and z_{TAX}



Figure: Signal MC and definition of control (CR) and signal regions (SR) for $A' \to ee$.

• SR:

ellipse centered at $z_{\text{TAX}} = 23 \text{ m}$, $\text{CDA}_{\text{TAX}} = 0$;

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Search for dark photons $(A' \rightarrow ee)$



Figure: Data no LAV/ANTIO, CR/SR closed.



 $\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline Condition & $N_{\rm exp} \pm \delta N_{\rm exp}$ & $1-\eta$ \\ \hline e^+e^- PID & 59.9 ± 6.7 & $-$ \\ \hline e^+e^- PID, LAV \& ANTIO & 0.72 ± 0.72 & $0.012^{+0.020}_{-0.008}$ \\ \hline e^+e^- CR & 0.51 ± 0.51 & $0.008^{+0.018}_{-0.006}$ \\ \hline e^+e^- SR & 0.47 ± 0.47 & $0.008^{+0.018}_{-0.006}$ \\ \hline \end{tabular}$

Expected number of events in CR and SR:

• $N_{\rm bkg}^{\rm CR} = 0.0097^{+0.049}_{-0.009}$ 90%CL

•
$$N_{\rm bkg}^{\rm SR} = 0.0094^{+0.049}_{-0.009}$$
 90%CL

-

Search for dark photons $(A' \to \ell \ell)$



Statistical combination of $A' \to ee$ and $A' \to \mu\mu$ in progress

Search for Axion-like particles (ALP)

Phenomenological prospects (with 1.4×10^{17} POT) for ALPs coupled to SM gauge bosons:







Figure: NA62 sensitivity from $a \rightarrow$ hadrons and $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$ search for ALPs with C_{GG} coupling-only⁴.

⁵ALPINIST: Axion-Like Particles In Numerous Interactions Simulated and Tabulated. JJ, B. Döbrich, F. Ertas, F. Kahlhoefer, T. Spadaro, JHEP 07 (2022) 094, [2201.05170]

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Conclusion

- NA62 is a **multipurpose experiment**: besides the main goal $(K_{\pi\nu\bar{\nu}}, \text{ precision measurements, etc.})$, it covers a wide program of searches for NP Particles
- A cut-based counting experiment blind analysis to search for A' → l⁺l⁻ has been performed on the data collected in 2021 exploring new region of parameter space;
- Analyses of ALP decays to $\gamma\gamma$ and hadrons are in progress;
- Data-taking ongoing with expected 10¹⁸ POT in beam-dump mode by 2025 with interesting perspectives on dark photons, ALPs, dark scalars and HNLs.

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Thank you for your attention!

Backup slides

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Search for $A' \to \mu \mu$ - backgrounds details

Combinatorial background:

- background from random superposition of two uncorrelated halo muons;
- selected single tracks in a data sample orthogonal to the one used for the analysis;
- track pairs are artificially built to emulate a random superposition;
- each track pair weighted to account for the 10 ns time window → independent on the intensity;
- powerful statistical accuracy from combinatorial enhancement;

Prompt background:

- background from secondaries of muon interactions with the traversed material (hadron photo-production);
- muon kinematic distributions extracted from selected single muons in data (backwards MC);
- to correct the spread induced by the backward-forward process (straggling, MS), an unfolding technique is applied to better reproduce the data distributions;
- relative uncertainty of MC expectation $\sim 100\%.$

Prompt background negligible with respect to combinatorial (UL @90% CL is 30% of combinatorial)

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Search for $A' \rightarrow \mu \mu$ - backgrounds details



Figure: ΔT before LAV veto is applied (CR, SR masked).



Figure: ΔT after full selection (CR, SR masked).

Search for $A' \to \mu \mu$ - details on observed event



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Search for $A' \rightarrow \mu \mu$ - selection efficiency and signal yield

Meson-mediated production:



Bremsstrahlung production:



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Combinatorial:

• Same technique as for $\mu\mu$ - negligible: $N_{\rm exp} < 9 \times 10^{-4}$

Prompt:

• Dominating for *ee*. Expected number of events estimated using rejection factors η for LAV, ANTIO, CR, SR obtained from dedicated MC.

Background before LAV veto (SR and CR masked)



Search for $A' \rightarrow ee$ - selection efficiency and signal yield

Meson-mediated production:



Bremsstrahlung production:



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