



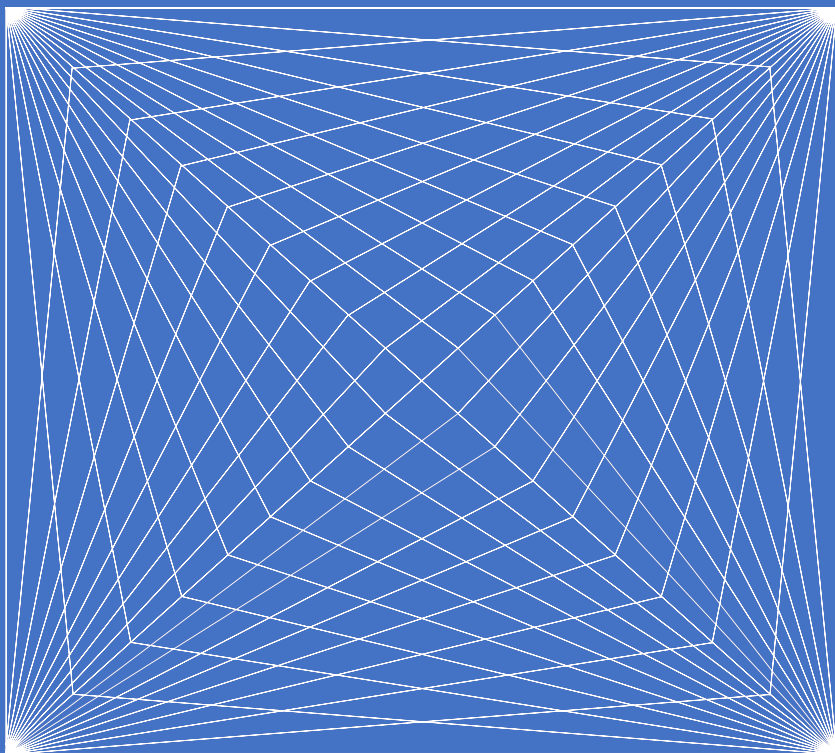
# CERN Masterplan 2040

## Town Hall meeting

Raphaël BELLO, Director for Finance and Human Resources

Mar CAPEANS, Head of Site and Civil Engineering Department

CERN, June 9<sup>th</sup> 2022



## Masterplan 2040

Raphaël BELLO, Director for Finance and Human Resources

## Masterplan translated into the reality of the CERN site 2021-2025

Mar CAPEANS, Head of Site and Civil Engineering department

## Q&A accompanied by

Pippa Wells, Deputy Director for Research and Computing (RSC)

Benoît Delille, Head of the HSE unit

Michael Poehler, Leader of the Technical Office and Geomatics Section (SCE)

# CERN Masterplan 2040, a strategic document



European Strategy for Particle Physics



2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development  
17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



CERN Strategic Objectives 2021-2025



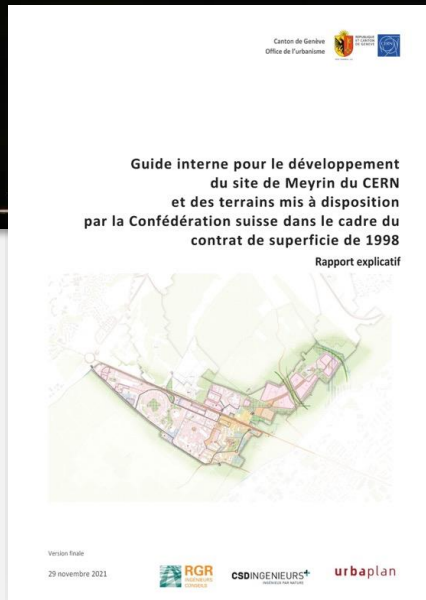
Attractiveness of the site and  
personnel wellness



# CERN Masterplan 2030 → 2040



Stratégie générale

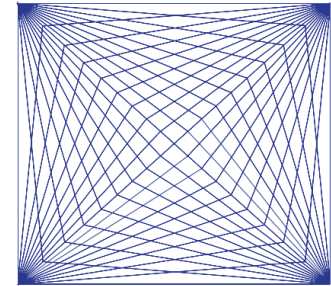


Integration of the latest projects

Integration of SPS land and LHC points

Integration of the Development Guide (CH)

Integration of sustainable development

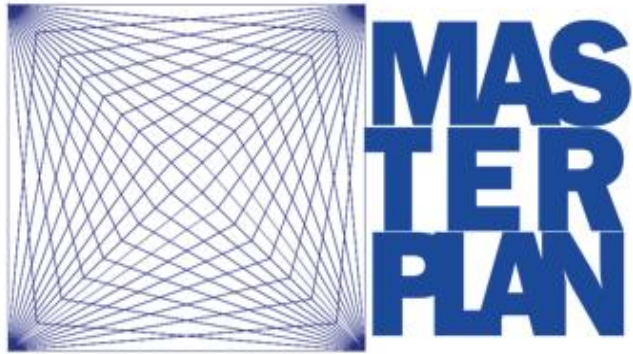


CERN MASTERPLAN 2040  
Stratégie générale





# CERN Masterplan 2040 Use



It is a document **to inform and inspire** a reasoned and meaningful dialogue about the management and update of CERN's site. It is therefore a key document to guide and improve the management and use of land and space at CERN.

The **Masterplan** will be used in a variety of **practical ways** such as:

- To deliver better on **CERN's environmental objectives**;
- To support decisions in the **approval process** of infrastructure projects;
- To **reveal trends and analyse** effectiveness of land planning and management;
- To connect spatial and infrastructure **planning with budgeting** and investment decisions;
- To ensure that “privileges over” and “ownership of” space do not hamper the **optimization of the existing space** and potential savings;
- To favour Project Proposals initiated by a **high-level objective**;
- To **plan better services** for the Organization and its scientific community.

# Masterplan 2040 :

Framework objectives and measures

MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES

INTEGRATION WITH SURROUNDING LANDSCAPE

BIODIVERSITY

LANDSCAPE IDENTITY

POLLUTION

ENVIRONMENT

LANDSCAPE

PARKING

DENSIFICATION

CIRCULATION

BUILDING MANAGEMENT

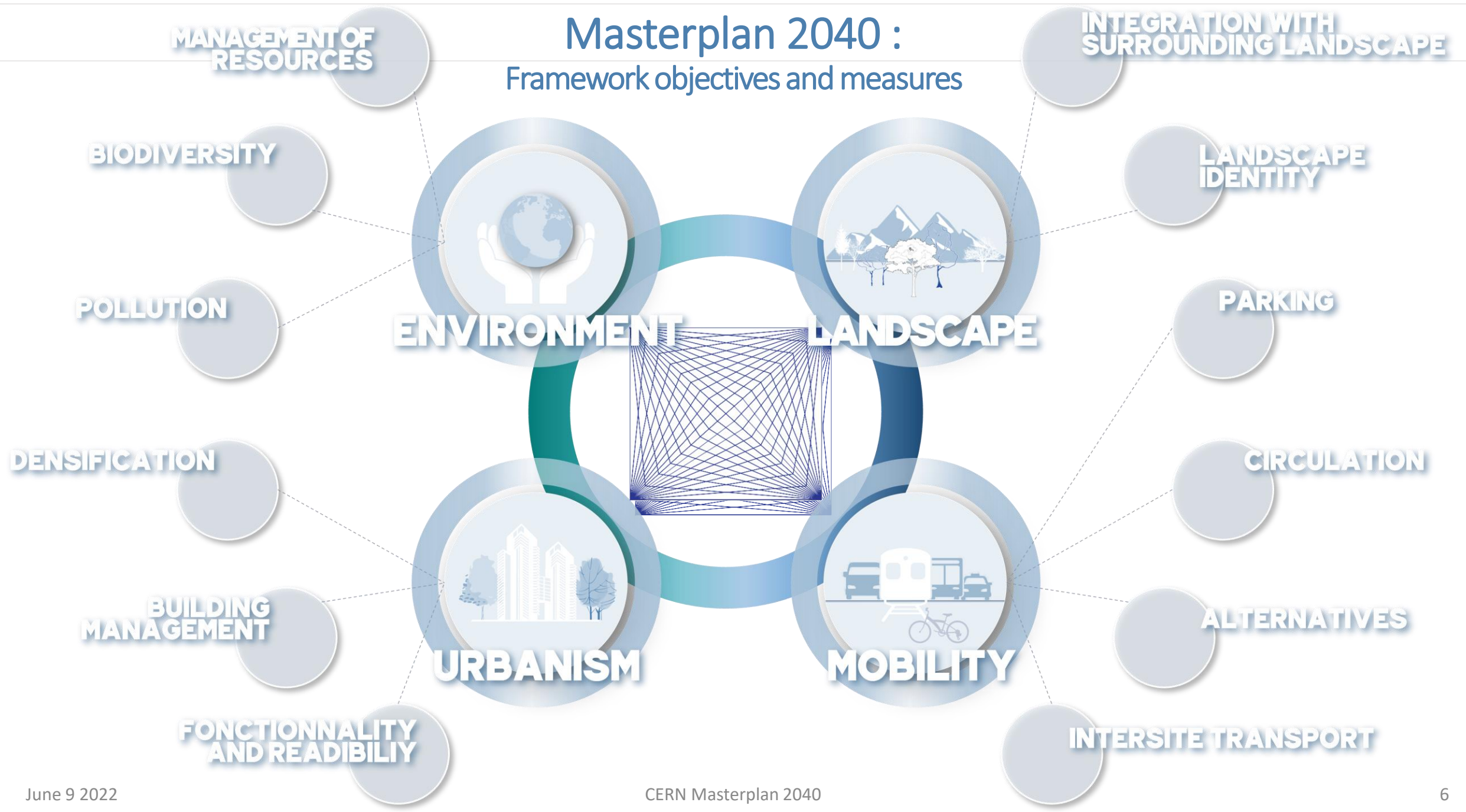
URBANISM

MOBILITY

ALTERNATIVES

FONCTIONNALITE AND READIBILITY

INTERSITE TRANSPORT



# Masterplan 2040

## MANAGEMENT OF RESSOURCES

Control the resource requirements for the operation of tertiary infrastructures:

- Improve energy consumption and reduce greenhouse gas emissions
- Promote new energy-generation technologies
- Limit the increase in water consumption.

## BIODIVERSITY

Initiate an action plan in favour of biodiversity, green spaces and protected species:

- Continue to implement the rainwater management strategy
- Draw up an inventory of the existing biodiversity, protected species and green spaces
- Continue the development of the ecological continuity of environments and wildlife corridors.

## POLLUTION

Control and mitigate CERN's environmental pollution:

- Limit noise pollution
- Increase the recycling rate and reduce waste production.





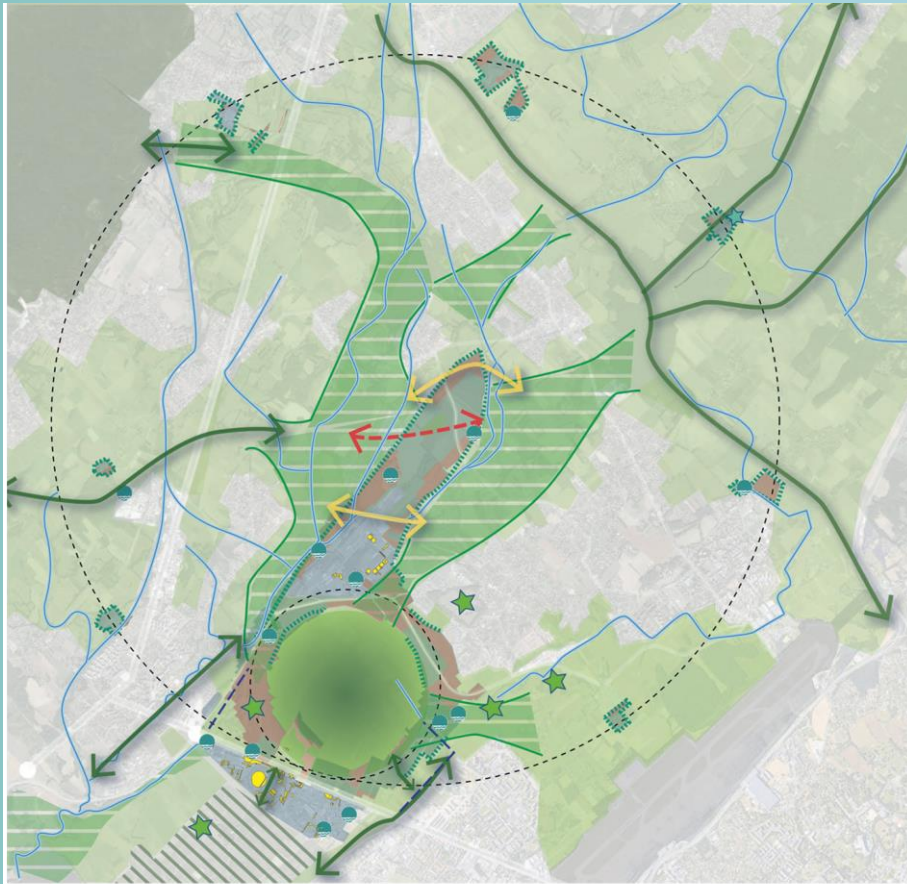


# Installations and facilities that preserve a “Green Heart” in the region



# Integration of sustainable development

## ENVIRONMENT AND NATURE CONCEPT



KEY	
Existing wildlife corridor	Site of biological and/or landscape interest
Wildlife corridor to be relocated	CERN site
New wildlife corridor	CERN accelerator
Biological corridor connected to CERN	Vines
Landscaped retention basin	Watercourse / green-and-blue belt
Interface between CERN site/biological continuum	Jura foothills
Uninterrupted farmland, woodland and wetland	Orchard area
Sectors subject to tight development restrictions	
Cœur vert de l'innovation, a major regional biodiversity reserve	

**LANDSCAPE  
BIODIVERSITY  
ENERGY  
DENSIFICATION  
EMISSIONS  
IONIZING RADIATION  
NOISE  
LIGHT POLLUTION  
WASTE  
WATER AND EFFLUENTS  
ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE  
SUSTAINABILITY  
NORMS**



# Masterplan 2040

## DENSIFICATION

**Densify land occupation by ensuring flexibility of use**

- Identify the areas set aside for development and define priorities
- Continue to monitor CERN's development
- Draw up a land improvement plan
- Favour taller buildings where site conditions and building use so permit

## BUILDING MANAGEMENT

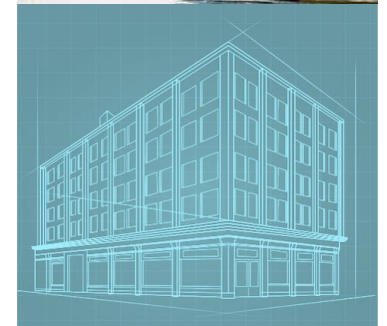
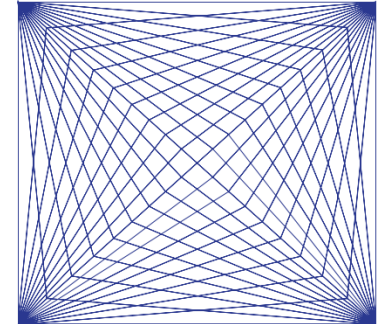
**Standardise the use of built-up areas:**

- Develop a policy for the management of built-up areas with a specific strategy for each purpose
- Continue monitoring existing buildings
- Continue the renovation programme

## FUNCTIONALITY & READABILITY

**Consolidate the functionality of the Meyrin and Prévessin sites and the experiment sites, and make the Prévessin site autonomous :**

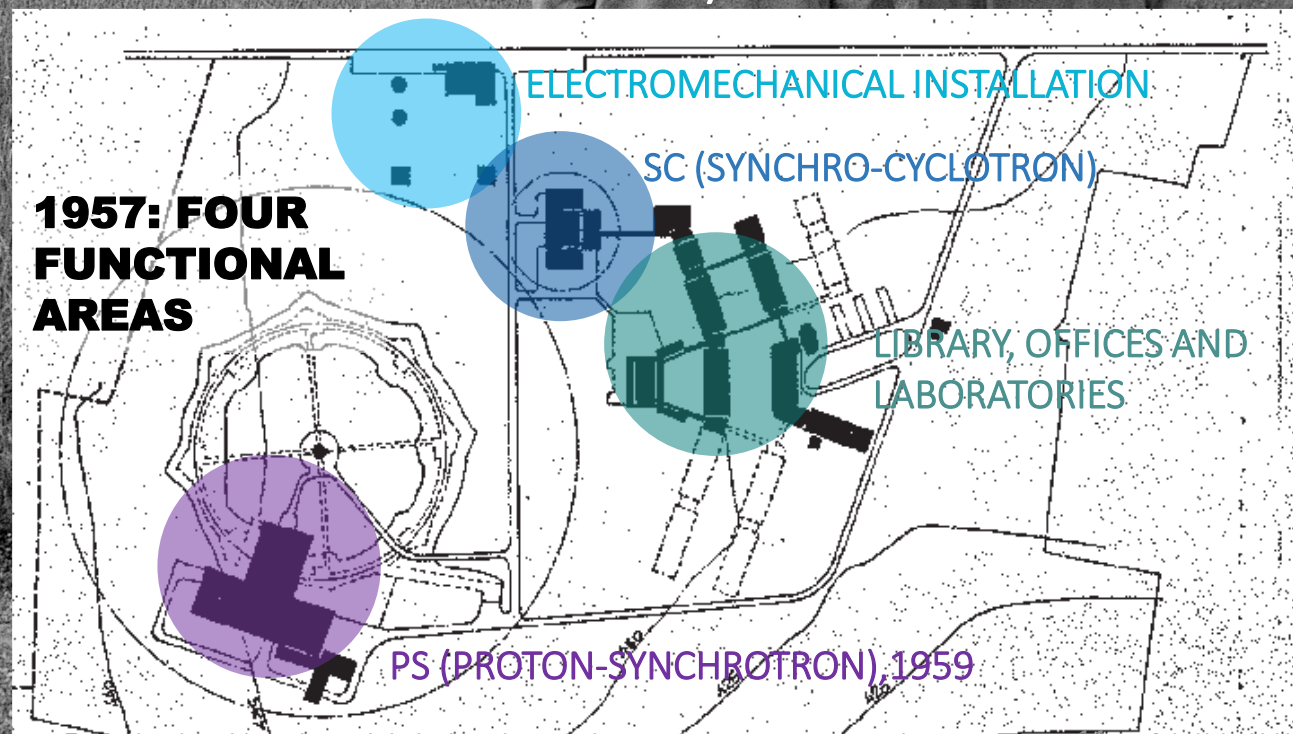
- Enhance the organisation and coherence of the sites by creating specific zones: visitor, academic, scientific-technological .
- Create one or more decentralised service hubs on the existing and future sites, notably bringing together amenities, restaurants, public spaces, lawns, gathering areas, etc



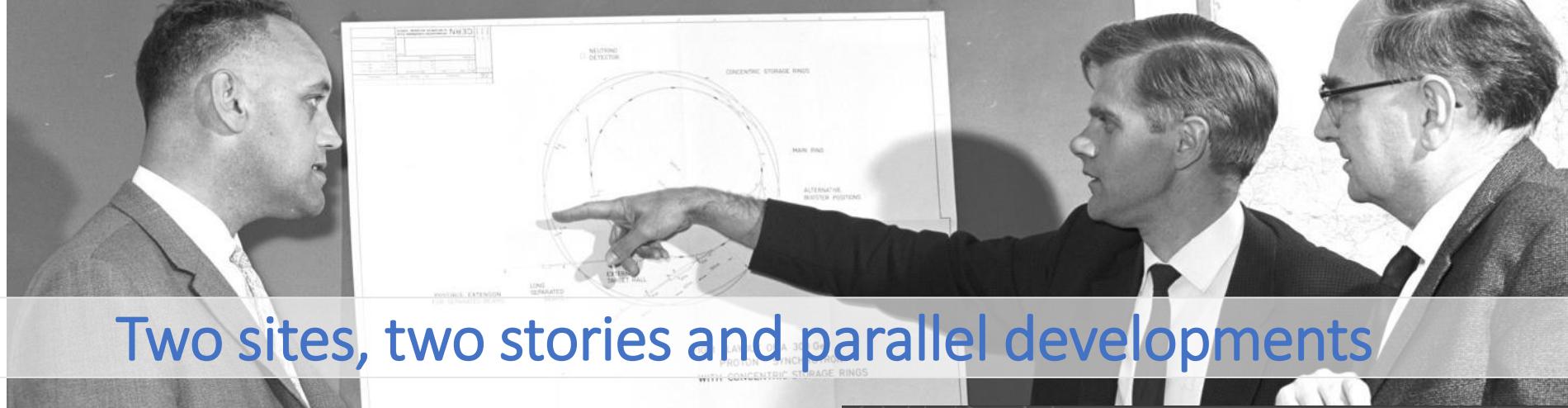


Focus on functionality

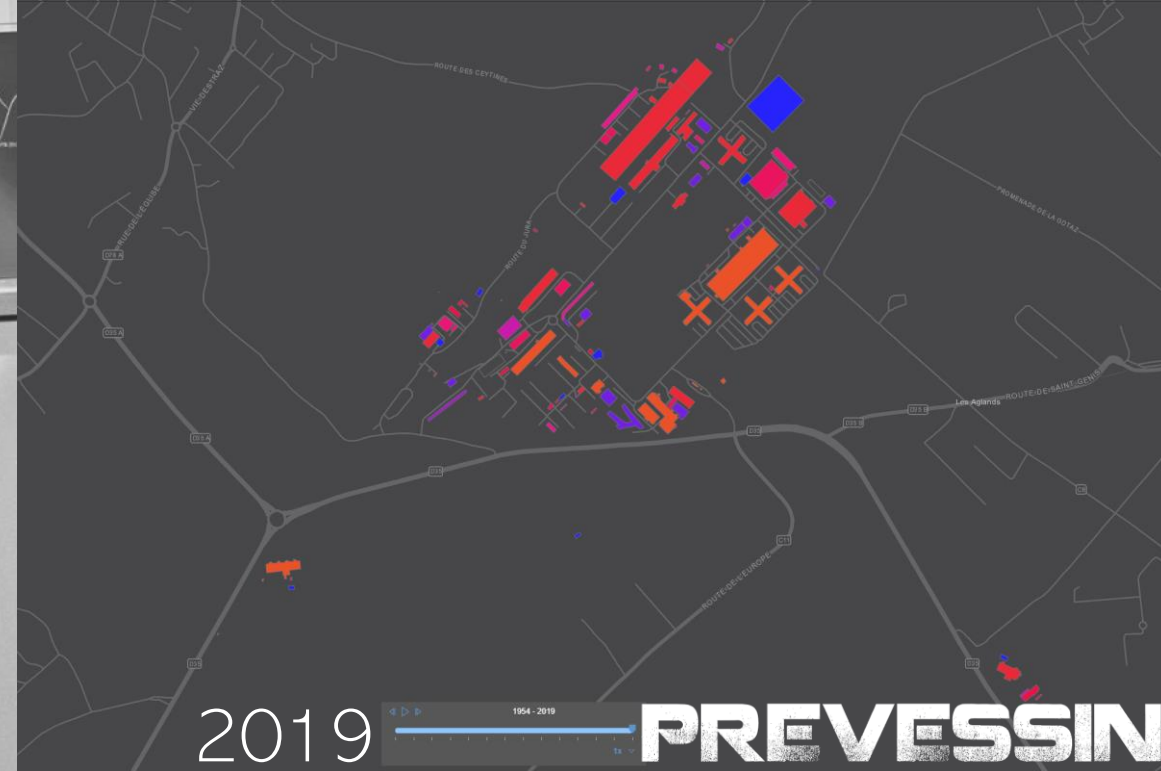
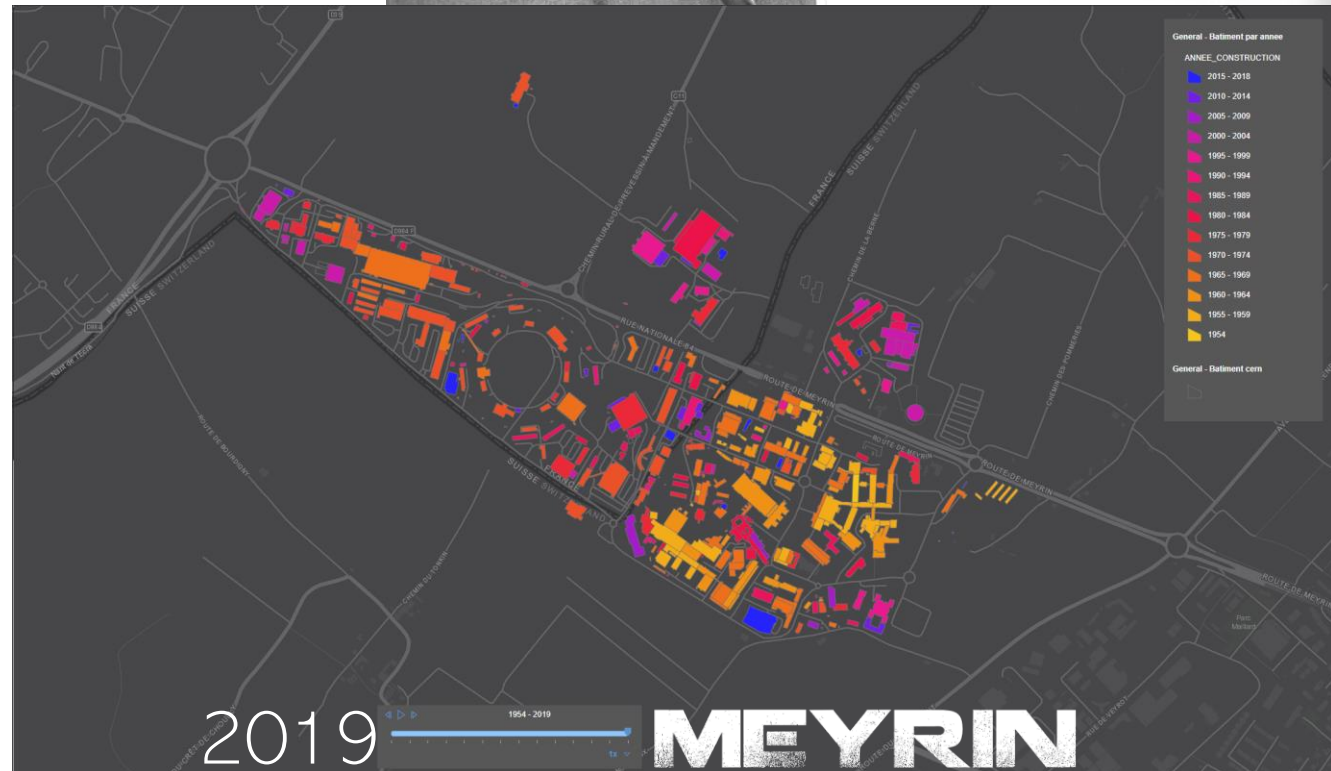
1954  
FIRST SOD  
ON MEYRIN SITE







## Two sites, two stories and parallel developments



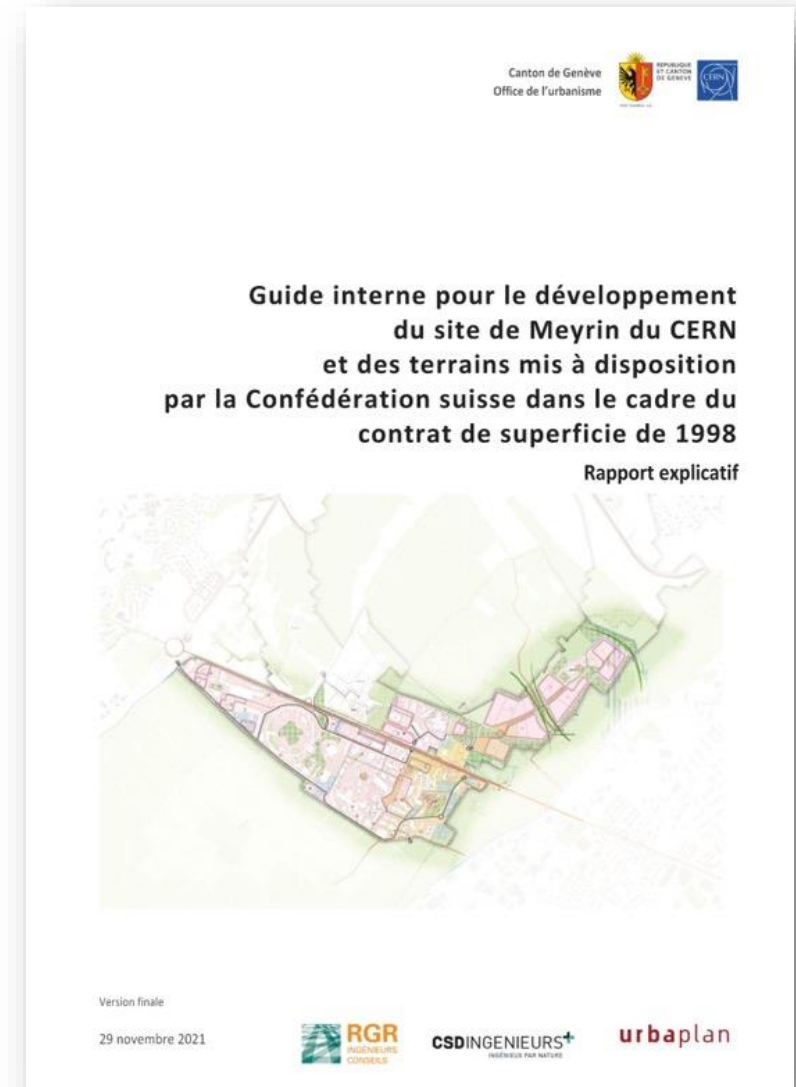
# Internal Guide for the Development of the Meyrin site

2018 - 2021

The Internal Guide for the Development of the Meyrin site was launched in the framework of the Structure de Concertation Permanente (SCP) at the end of 2018.

Collaboration between CERN and Canton de Genève, Office de l'Urbanisme.

Its objective is [to allow the development of CERN](#) and to guarantee the functionality of the site while preserving the surrounding rural and forest space.



# Internal Guide for the Development of the Meyrin site

## Inventories



Green Spaces



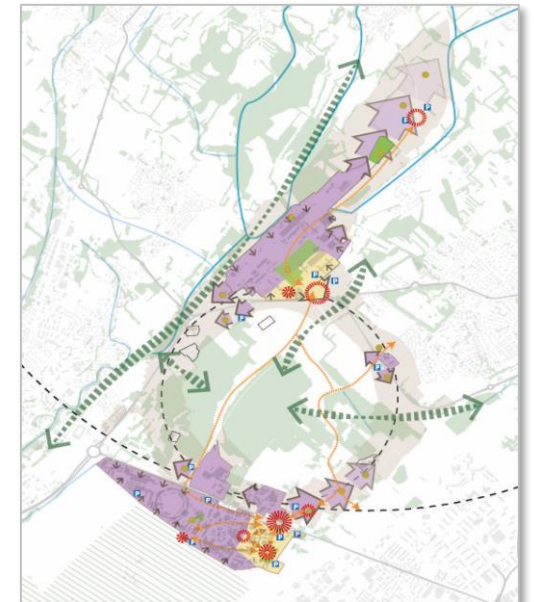
Buildings Functionality

## Capacity to transform

1. **Heritage and historical** qualities of buildings as a constraining factor;
2. **Period of construction**, considering that the older a building is, the more its depreciation justifies an intervention;
3. **Function of the buildings**, considering that offices, office-laboratories or storage are more conducive to relocation than spaces devoted to experiments, technical or production buildings;
4. Functional **links with underground** infrastructures a constraining factor.

## Guiding Principles

1. Prioritize potential sectors identified as **“intra-muros”**;
2. Give priority to developments in the **continuity of the existing site**;
3. When particular conditions require it, extensions of the site **extra-muros**.

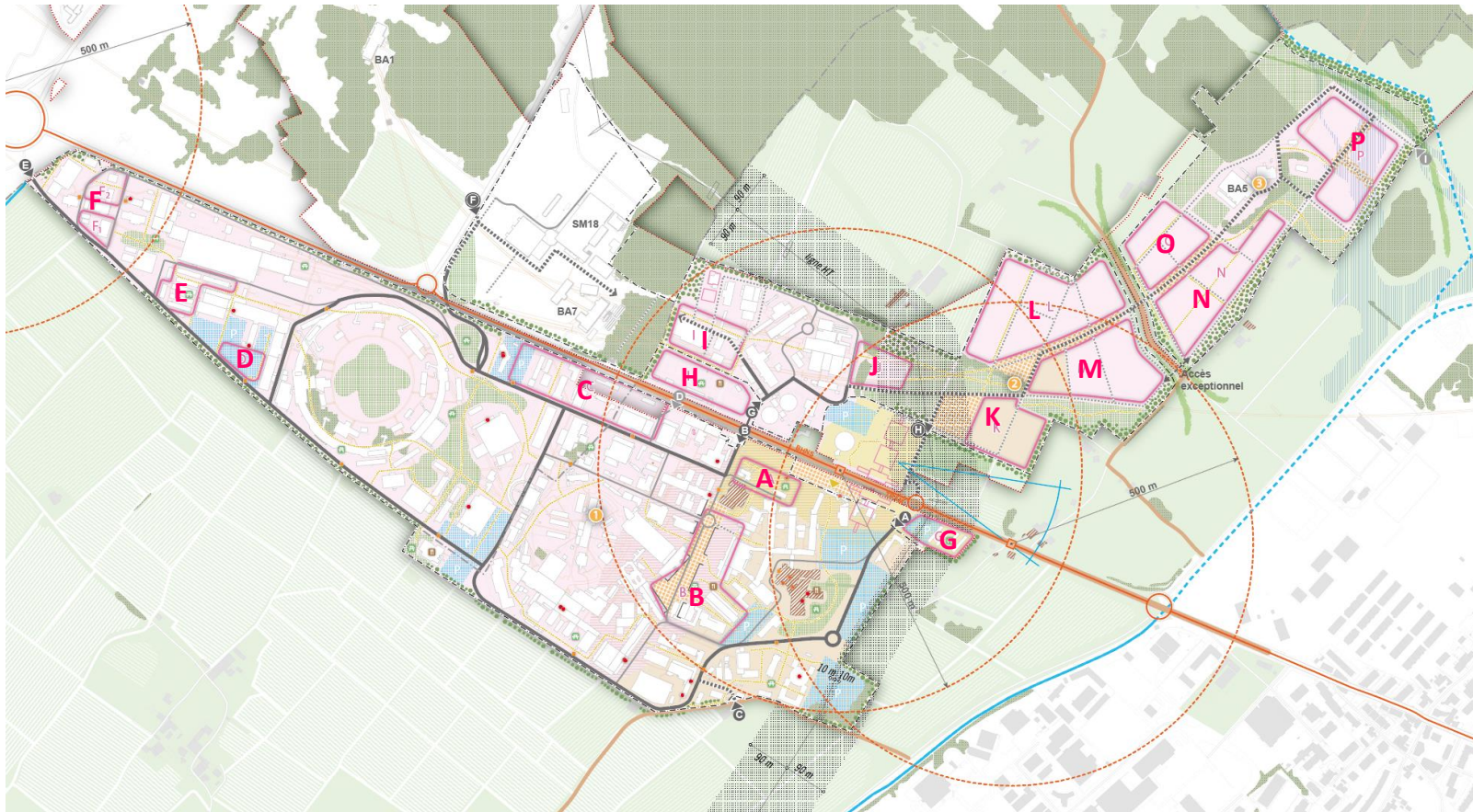




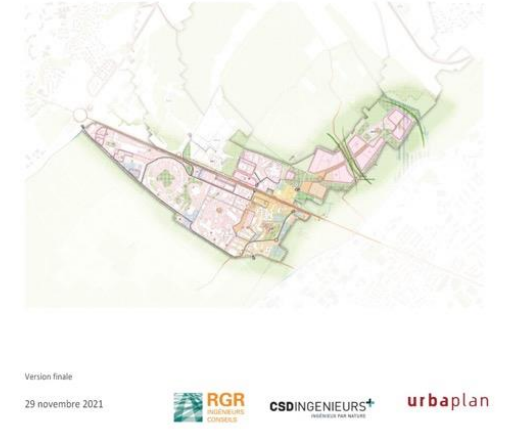
# Internal Guide for the Development of the Meyrin site

## Potential

Plan with the 16 development sectors – one sheet per development sector



**Guide interne pour le développement du site de Meyrin du CERN et des terrains mis à disposition par la Confédération suisse dans le cadre du contrat de superficie de 1998**  
Rapport explicatif



## Sheet – Development sector C

**7.4 Secteur potentiel C**

**Fig. 43 - Image du possible à terme**

**Contraintes**

- Proximité d'un axe DNAS
- Accès livraison poids lourds
- Casernes des pompiers
- Terrains propriétés des douanes suisses et douanes Rangées sur terrains du CERN
- Présence de magasins et stockage du CERN

**Opportunités**

- Offrir une nouvelle façade au CERN sur la route de Meyrin
- Réalisation de bâtiments mixtes de 4 étages avec un plateau industriel au rez et bureaux-laboratoires aux étages (Fig. 43)
- Diverses constructions valétails ou ligères
- Opérations trois réalisées au sein du même périmètre

**Piste à explorer**

Plus long terme, réhabilitation du bâtiment 54 en zone administrative et réalisation d'une construction mixte

**Principes de mise en œuvre**

La mutation du secteur priorisera des opérations directes permettant la démolition des bâtiments de moindre importance (par exemple bbs 589 et 555), la réhabilitation des activités dans une opération préalable sur le secteur A, H ou D, et la construction de bâtiments d'affiliation mixte, industriel et laboratoires/recherche, permettant à leur tour d'accueillir les surfaces extérieures d'autres bâtiments du secteur afin de faciliter la mutation de ce périmètre en libérant des potentiels. Une opération pouvant s'insérer rapidement, consiste en la réhabilitation des bâtiments 589 et 555 ou du Learning Centre dans une des opérations du secteur A. Après démolition, l'espace libéré permet la réhabilitation d'une construction (prospectivement C1 ou C2bis) d'une surface de plancher d'environ 7200 m<sup>2</sup>, soit 4 fois plus qu'actuellement. La mutation du secteur peut ensuite se poursuivre avec la démolition des bâtiments 128-129 et la construction d'un même bâtiment mixte qui impliquerait toutefois la réhabilitation d'une partie des terrains des douanes étrangères et suisses. A long terme, le bâtiment 54 pourrait être réhabilité dans le secteur administratif (A, H ou I) pour permettre la construction d'une dernière opération (C3).

**Processus et étapes de mise en œuvre intentionnels :**

- 1) Réhabilitation des activités des bâtiments 589 et 555 dans une opération du secteur A ou B
- 2bis) Réhabilitation du Learning Centre dans une opération du secteur A
- 3) Démolition et construction d'un bâtiment mixte
- 2bis) Démolition et construction d'un bâtiment mixte
- 3bis) Démolition des bâtiments dont les activités ont pu être réhabilités et construction de bâtiments mixtes

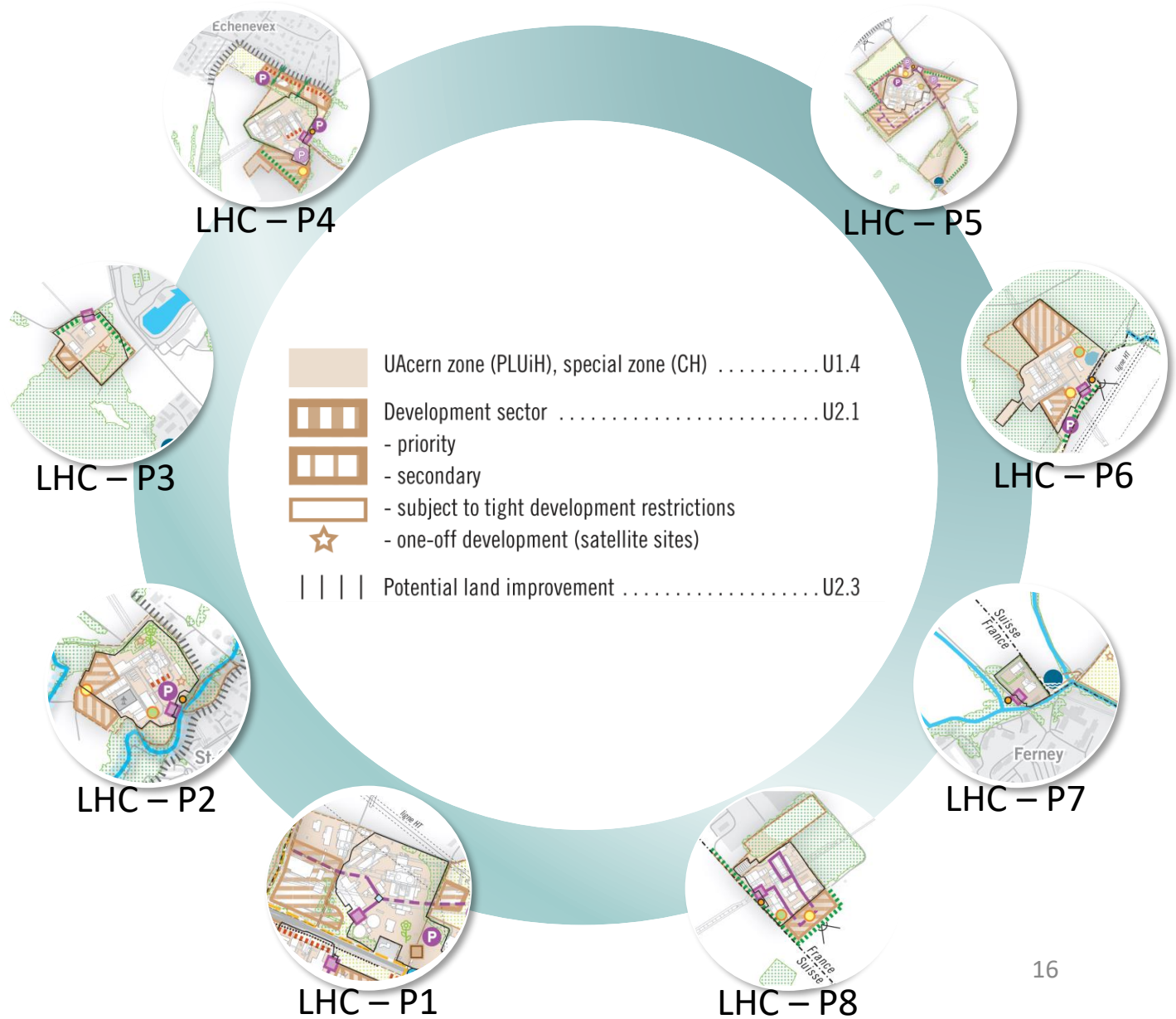
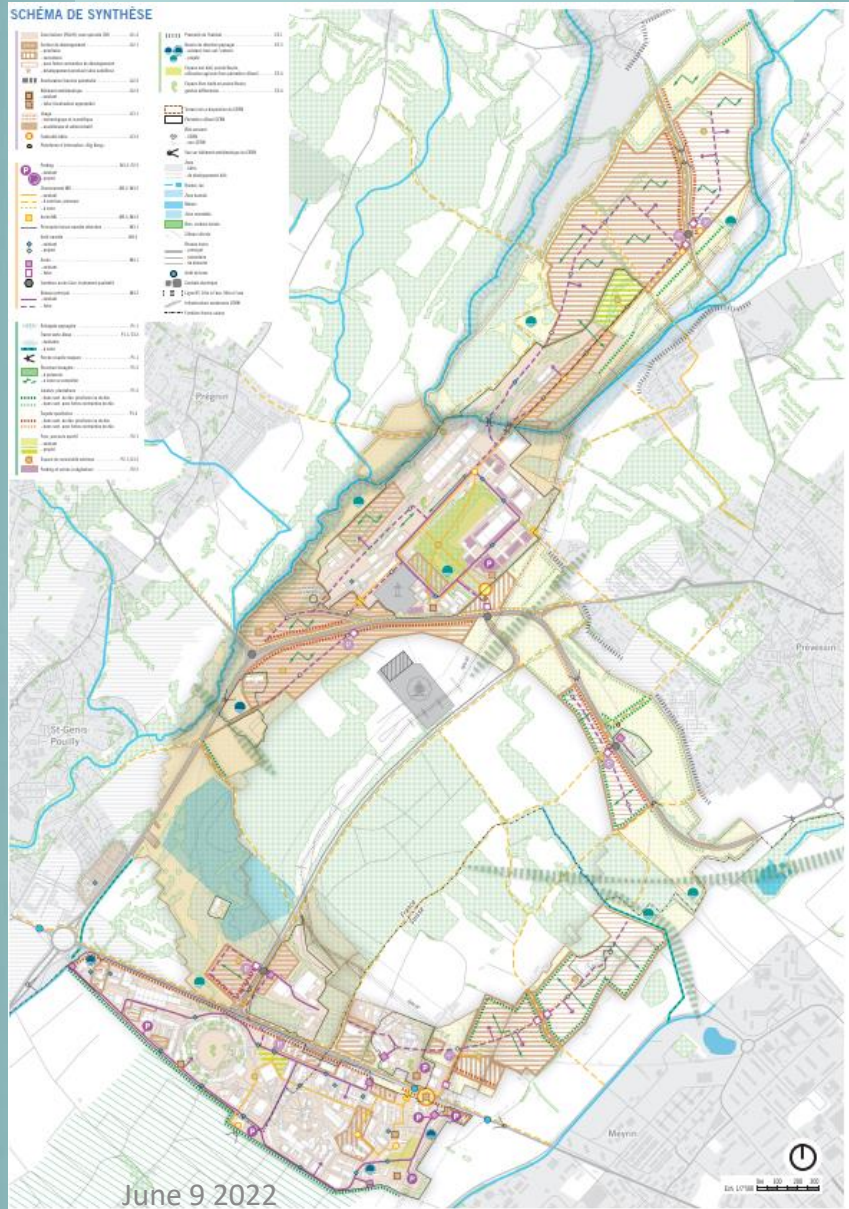
**Potential C :**

Affectations préférentielles	Scientifique, technologique
Nombre de niveaux hors sol	4/5
Surface de plancher potentielle	~13 000 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface existante à réhabiliter	~7 200 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface de planches supplémentaires	~12 700 m <sup>2</sup>

**Fig. 44 - Principe morphologique et d'affiliation**

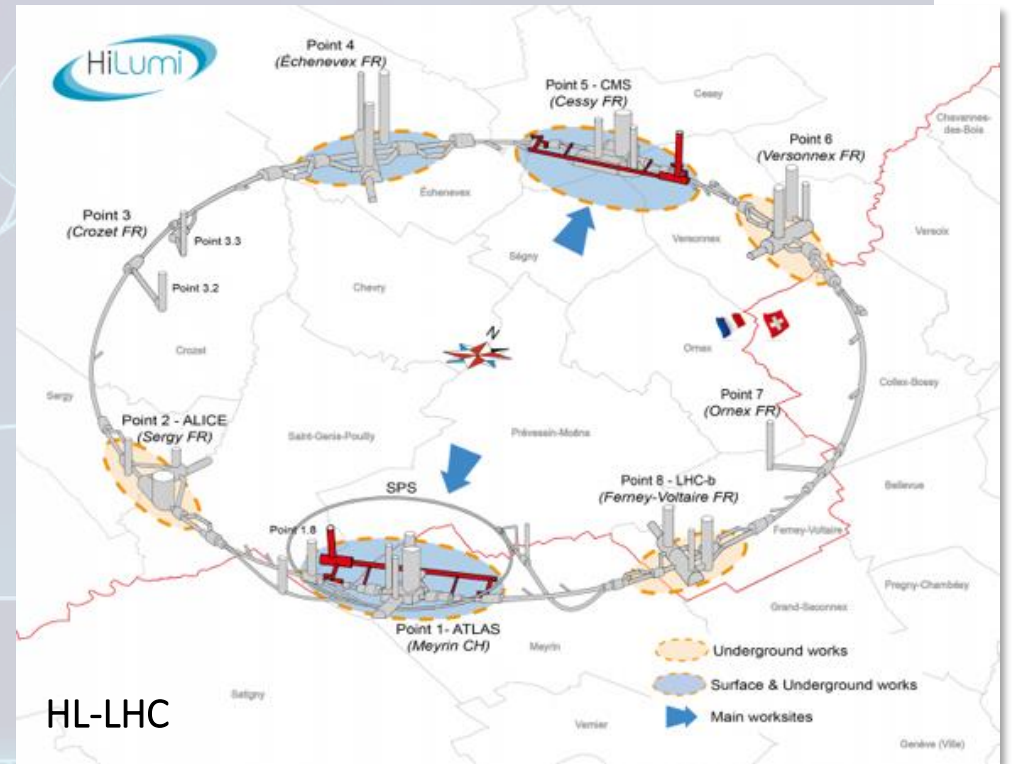


# Development plan for Meyrin and Prévessin



# Future projects

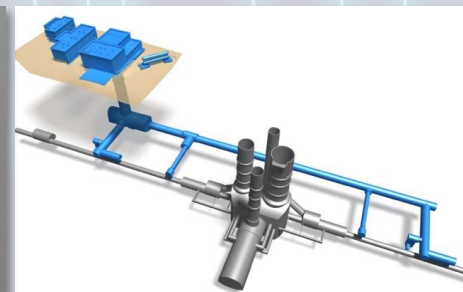
## HL-LHC (P1&P5): civil engineering works delivered end 2022



Tunneling works



Tunnel finalised



Works in Point 1 - Meyrin



Above-ground buildings



P1 - 60% of excavated material treated on site  
- topsoil reclaimed



# Studies

## Physics Beyond Colliders (PBC)

### PBC Studies & Locations

AION-100 @IP4 LHC

Oliver Buchmuller (Imperial College) & Jonathan Ellis (King's College/ CERN)

LHC

MATHUSLA

Charlie Young (SLAC) & Henry J. Lubatti (University of Washington)

Beam Dump Facility

Matthew Fraser (CERN) & Richard Jacobsson(CERN)

Forward Physics Facility

Jaime Boyd (CERN) & Jonathan Feng(UC Irvine)

nuStorm

Kenneth Long (Imperial College)

SPS

FASER

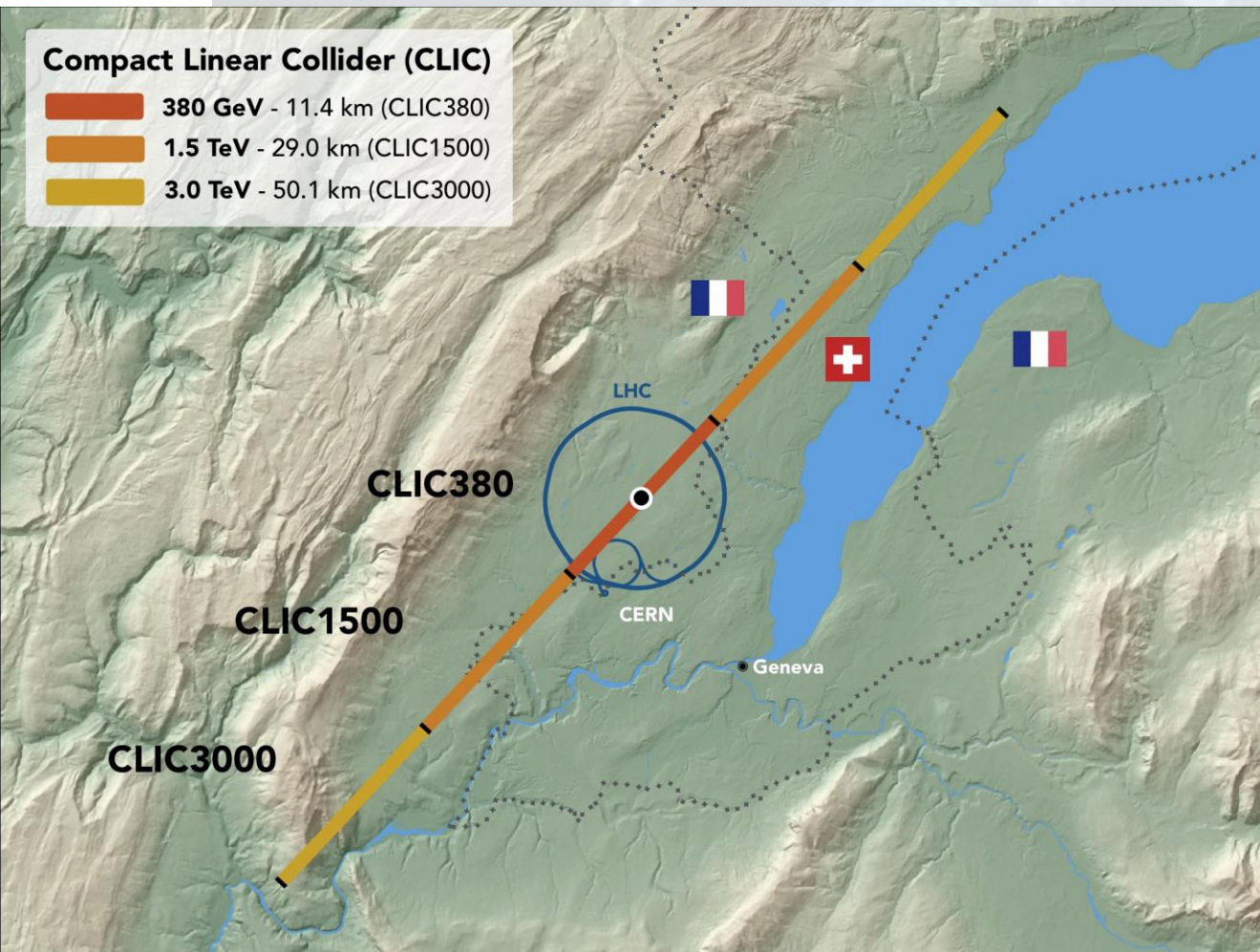
Jaime Boyd (CERN) & Jonathan Feng(UC Irvine)



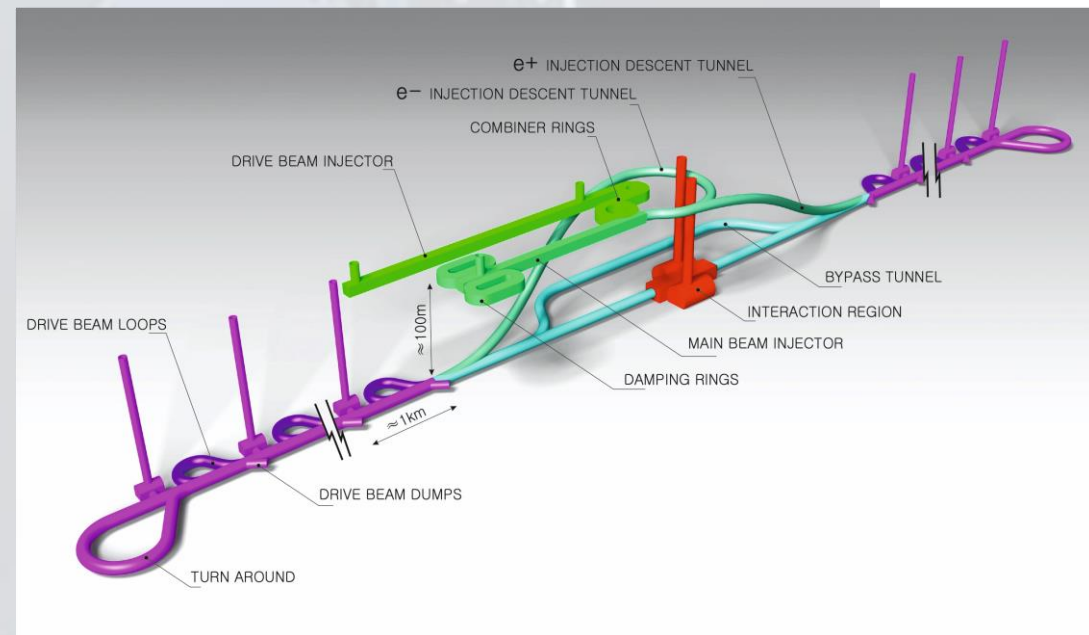
# Studies

## Linear Colliders : CLIC at CERN (ILC in Japan)

Three stages plan



Electron-positron linear collider at CERN over the HL-LHC





# Studies

## The Future Circular Collider

Collision energy: 100 TeV  
Circumference: 90 km  
Feasibility Study: 2021 - 2025



Artist's impression of LHC (blue) and FCC (red)



# CERN site key figures

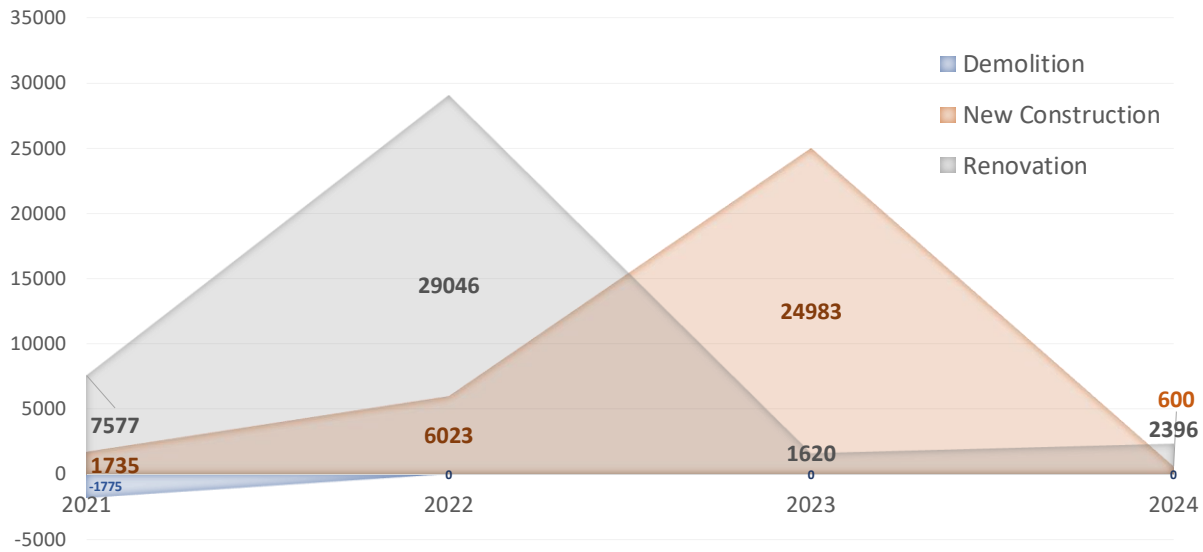
- 590 ha (220 fenced)
- 2 main sites and 15 satellite sites
- 670 building from 10 m<sup>2</sup> to 20.000 m<sup>2</sup>
- 65% built before the 70s
- 70 km tunnels and 80 caverns
- 30 km roads
- 1000 km technical galleries and trenches
- 9000 persons/daily
- 490 hostel rooms
- 8500 working places
- >5000 parking places
- 25000 daily movements to- and inter-sites
- Public transport links in CH, not in FR



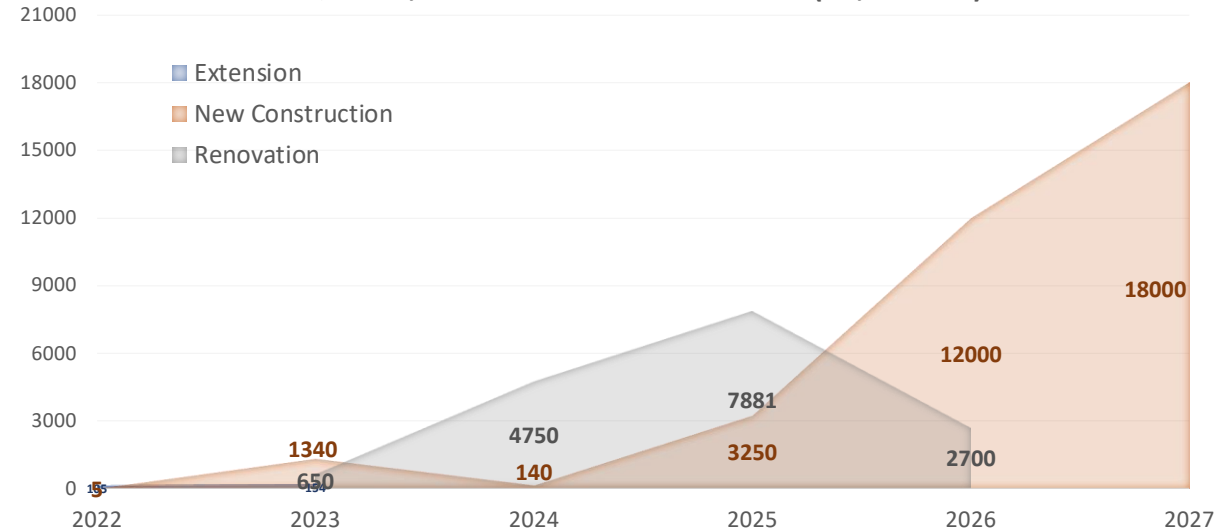


# Impact on the site

APPROVED AND IN-EXECUTION PROJECTS (72,000 M2)



REQUESTS, IRP PROCESS IN PROGRESS (51,000 M2)

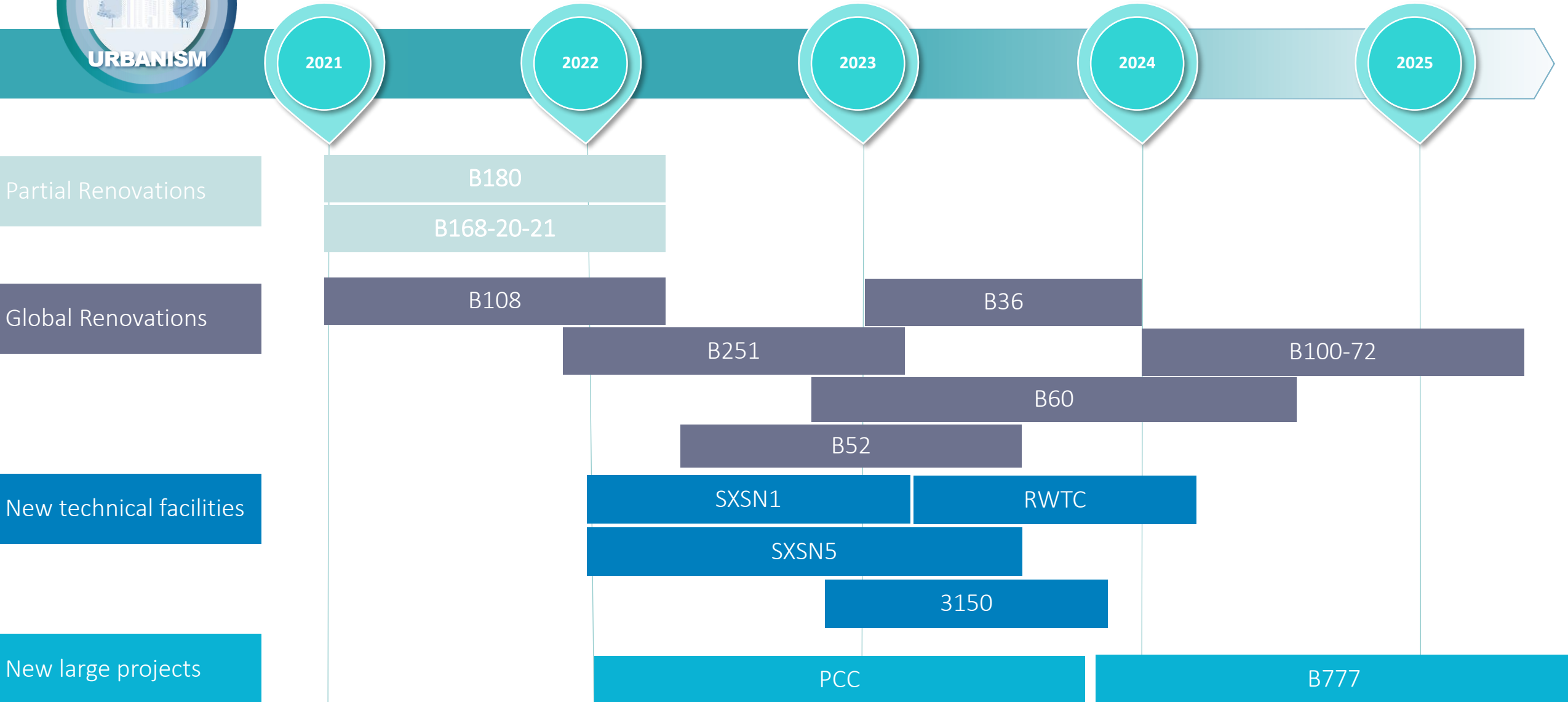


- Infrastructure Request Process (IRP) procedure, IRP Board
- SCE Site Consolidation Steering Committee

- Global Space management
- Fluid dialogue with local communities/Host States



# Projects





# Preessin Computing Center



**Purpose :** The Contract is for the design, construction and 10-year M&O of the building and equipment.

**Needs :** Initial capacity of 4 MW available for IT equipment with stepwise future increases to 12 MW. To meet CERN's environmental goals the project incorporates the following considerations:

- The PCC is designed to be energy efficient with a target PUE (Power Usage Efficiency) of 1.10 (1.15 contractual)
- Optimised water consumption via a recirculation system lowering consumption in hot periods
- All cleared vegetation will be reconsolidated
- The acoustic study used for design of the building follows CERN commitments
- Green terrace on the roof
- A heat recovery system is foreseen for up to 4 MW of power to be recovered to heat the entire site

## TESTING & COMPLETION :

- PCC Testing – Mar to Sept 23
- Operational from October 23

## PREVESSIN SUSTAINABLE HEATING PLANT : 2026



# Preveessin Office Center



## Key design information:

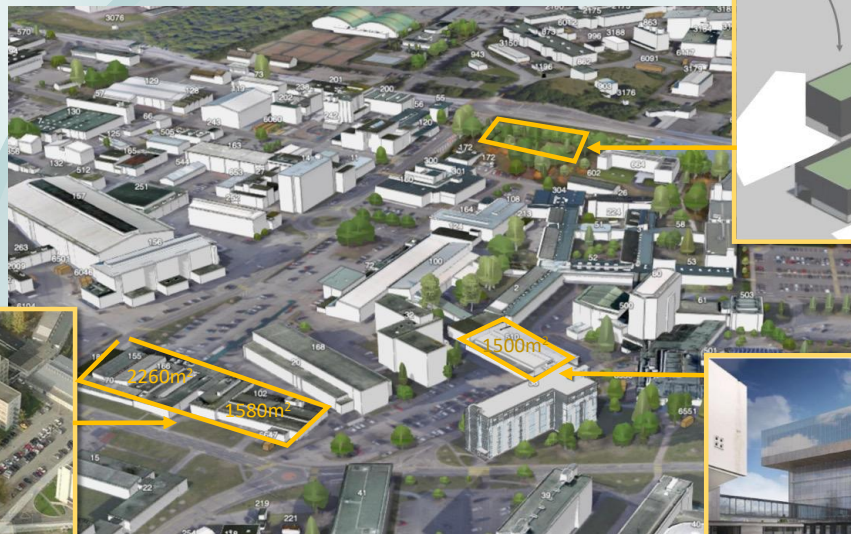
- Tertiary building (475 p.) + new restaurant (500 s.) + Parking
- Compliance Master Plan 2040
- Compliance RE 2020 (environmental regulation) ;
- Low embodied energy (mass timber structure)
- Preservation of near by forest
- Integrate soft mobility ;

2026 : end of works

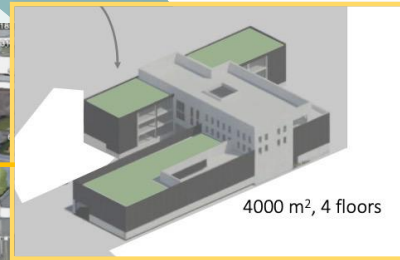


# B140 – densification (Meyrin)

B140, 13870 m<sup>2</sup>  
Stakeholders: EP



B34 (Learning center), 4000 m<sup>2</sup>  
Stakeholders: HSE, IR, HR



B90, 7500 m<sup>2</sup>  
Stakeholders: DG, IR

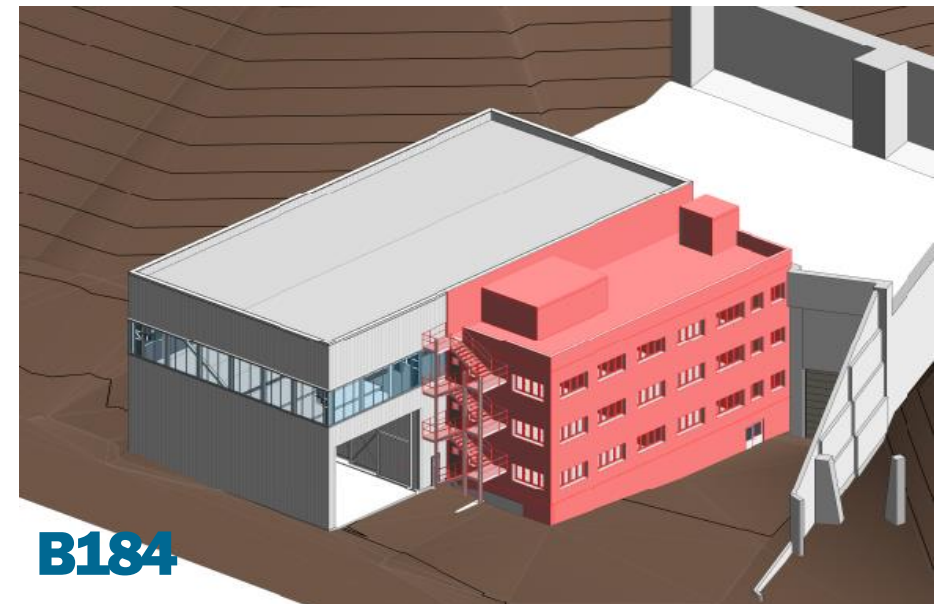
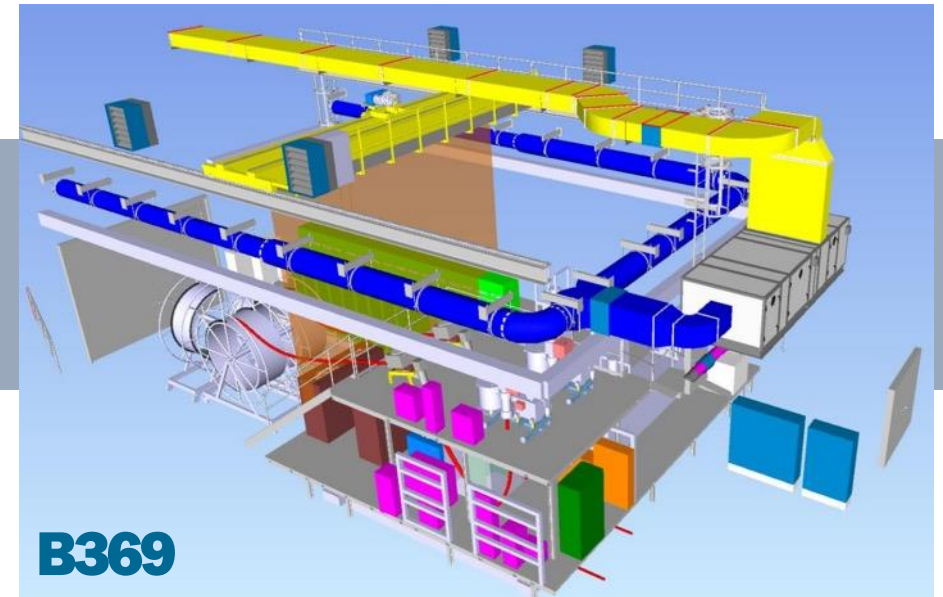


## Base assumptions:

- 18000 m<sup>2</sup>
- Office building, training center, light laboratories, cafeteria & parking
- Emphasis on sustainable design & construction: Minergie, low carbon...
- Beginning of works at ~LS3 start



# Construction of Technical Buildings



MTE kickers to house the relocated kicker's system and its operational equipment. Meyrin, 235 m<sup>2</sup>, works 1/23 to 12/23

Extension and reconditioning of the Radioactive Waste Treatment Centre with offices and renovation of technical infrastructures. Meyrin, 315 m<sup>2</sup>, works 12/22 to 12/23

Emphasis on sustainable design & construction



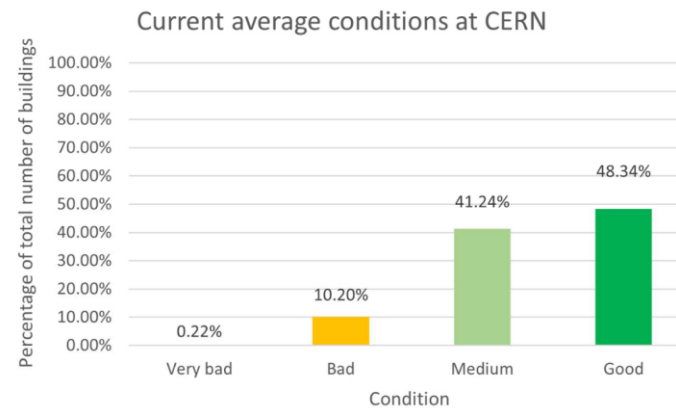
# Site consolidation

## Priorities

- Safety
- Strategic value with respect to scientific goals
- Sustainability: durability, environmental impact, energy performance

## Process

- Data-driven decisions



- Standardization of requirements definition according to Masterplan, IRP approval process for execution
- 5 and 10 year views

## Specifications

- Global renovations
- Regulations compliance
- Energy efficiency improvement: > 60%
- Monitoring heating, electrical and lighting consumption
- Operation of HVAC, Heating and lighting consumption according to the outdoor temperature, occupation of the premises, eco-mode
- Favor centralized networks





# Renovation works

- Global renovation of up to 2 buildings/year
- Densify consolidated space
- Emphasis on sustainable design & construction
- Reduced maintenance & operation costs
- Demolish depreciated space

**B60**



*Procurement from Summer 2022*

**B36**



*B36, design procurement phase from Autumn 2022, followed by construction*

**B100**



*B100, procurement phase in 2023*

# Renovation works

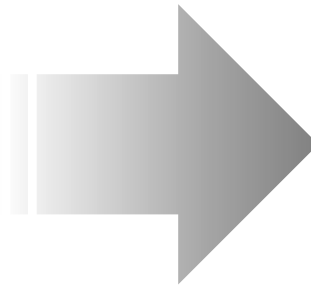


Demolish obsolete barracks at P1 (~400 m<sup>2</sup>) and replace it by a pre-fabricated building doubling the capacity within the same footprint. Minergie, low carbon footprint at construction and operation.



B3150

June 9 2022



Reference design  
Completion: 2023/24

CERN Masterplan 2040



# Works

## LIBRARY B52



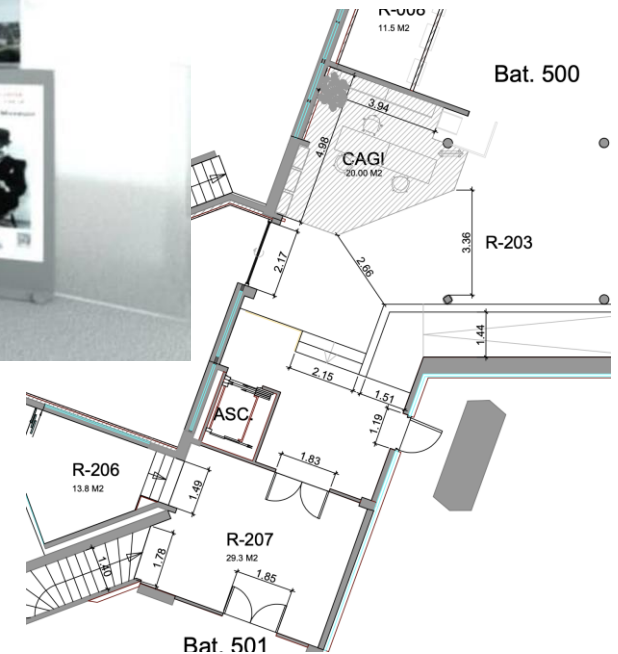
Mid 2023

June 9 2022

## CAGI CULTURAL KIOSK



Sep 2022



CERN Masterplan 2040

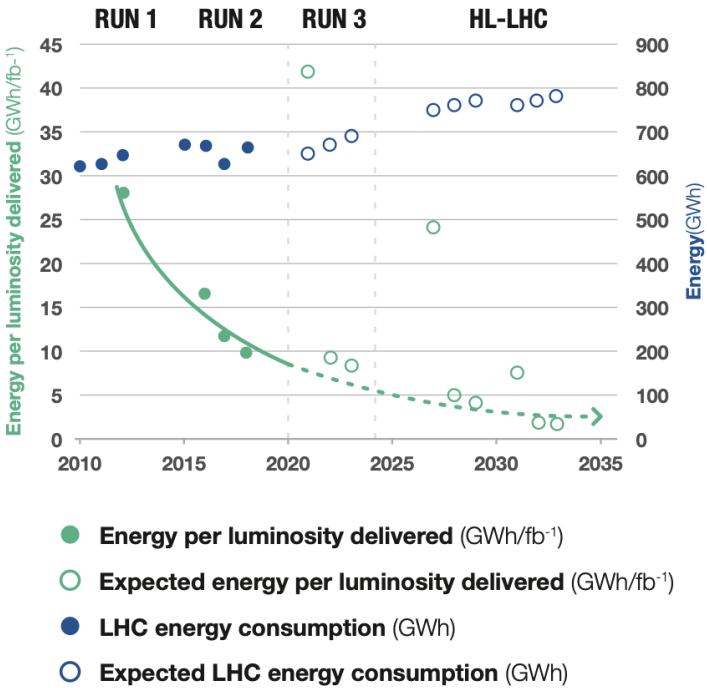


# Actions on Energy consumption

## Increase efficiency

## Use less

## Recover





- **Technology:** PS East area power converters designed to supply the magnets on a cyclical basis, with an energy-recovery stage resulting into 90% electricity consumption reduction: (11 to 0.6 GWh/y)
- **Campus: Building Global renovations** for reduction of losses (energy, water, gas, cooling), densifying occupation
- **Annual Virtual Energy Bills**
- **Energy performance plan & ISO50001**

- **Hot water from LHC cooling system** (P8, 2 x 5 MW heat exchangers) to heat up a residential area (20 GWh/y at peak).
- **Heat recover from the new Prévessin Computin Center** to heat the FR site (3-4 MW)
- **Heat recover from the LHC Cooling towers** at P1 to heat the Meyrin CERN site (5-10 MW)





# Actions on Biodiversity

	Ha	% Surface
<u>Surface area of CERN</u>	<u>626</u>	<u>100</u>
 <u>Fenced area</u>	<u>211</u>	<u>33,70</u>
Meyrin	79	12,60
Preveessin	83	13,28
LHC Points and SPS	49	7,80
Green spaces:	101	16,00
On-street/parkings:	57	9,10
Buildings	39	6,23
 <u>Unfenced area</u>	<u>415</u>	<u>66,30</u>
Woods, Forests	136	21,72
Fields	258	41,21

Linked to CEPS, HSE chaired a Working Group dedicated to biodiversity at CERN in 2020/2021 in collaboration with SCE: [proposal of an action plan with 14 environmental measures](#)

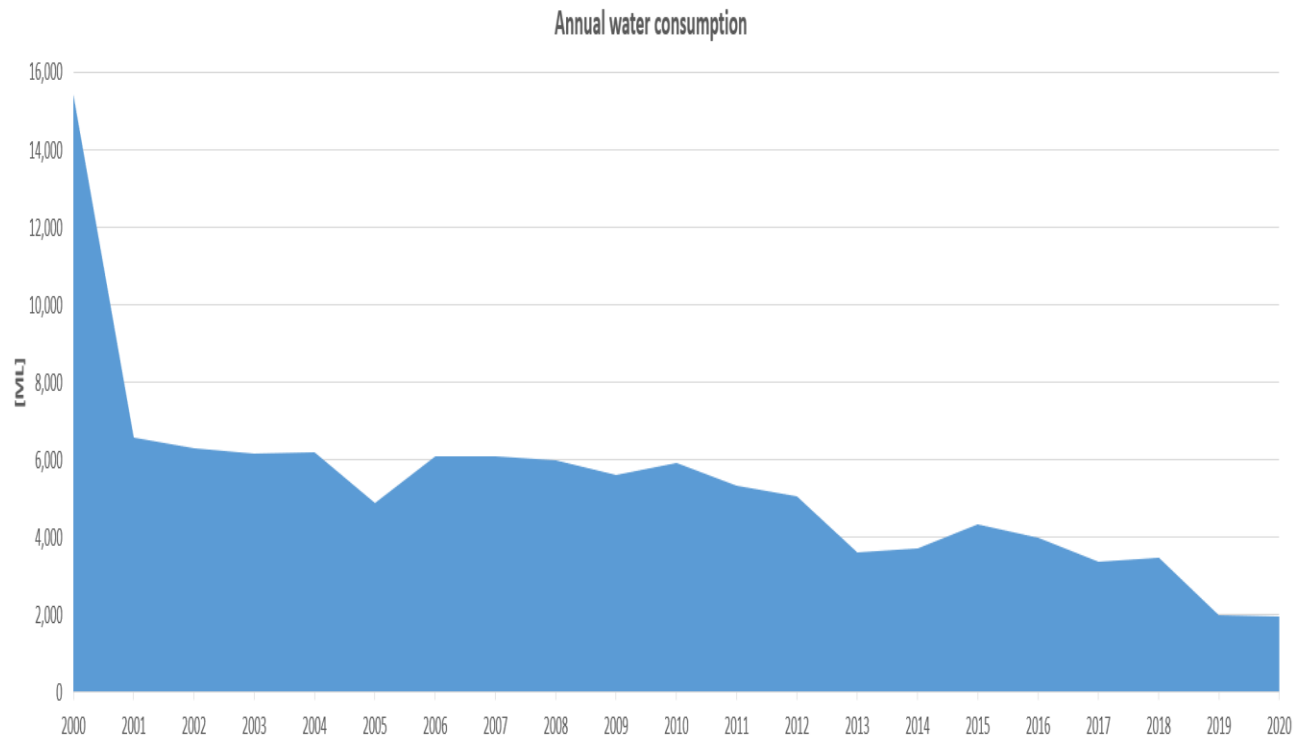
SCE and CEPS funding to work in 2021/2022 on priority measures linked to the integration of biodiversity in planning and implementing urban development:

- Formal [integration of biodiversity into the IRP process](#) – details within the Design Study template
- Identification of [CERN areas of biological interests](#), floristic and faunistic inventories, diagnostic and integration into the CERN GIS
- Plantation of [trees](#), tree heritage, internal compensation policy

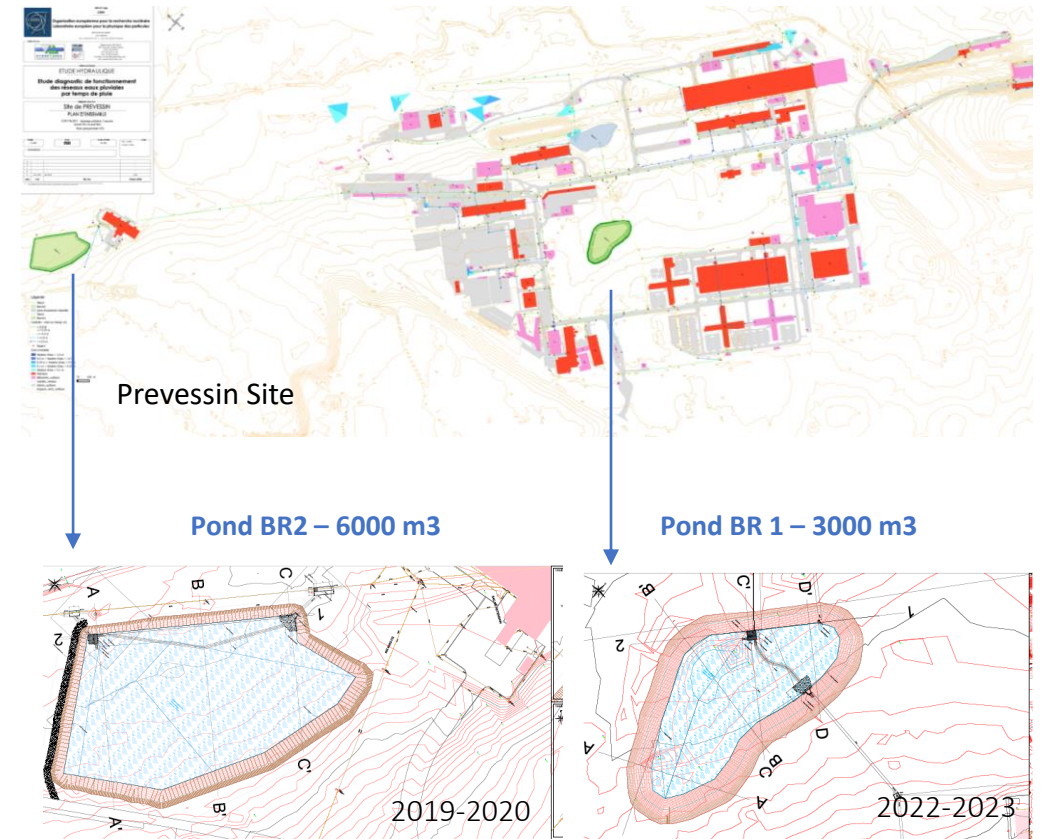


# Resources: water

## Consumption



## Quality





# Masterplan 2040 : Framework objectives and measures



## PARKING

Optimise the car-parking facilities and their management :

- Limit car parking
- Privilege car parks close to the main road network
- Continue the development of facilities for soft-mobility
- Develop communication promoting a reduction of the impact of people's mobility at CERN

## CIRCULATION

Promote efficient and fluid access to and circulation on the CERN sites :

- Optimise the fluidity of access to the CERN sites.
- Improve the hierarchy of the road network.
- Continue developing accessible facilities for people with reduced mobility

## ALTERNATIVES

Encourage alternatives to individual motorised transport for commuting :

- Encourage car sharing.
- Improve the continuity, safety and comfort of soft-mobility routes and provide parking for bicycles

## INTERSITE TRANSPORT

Promote alternatives for travelling between the CERN sites :

- Continue developing facilities associated with collective transport on site.
- Optimise the management and supply of CERN vehicles.
- Expand and diversify CERN's bicycle fleet.
- Continue developing the network of foot and cycle paths on site



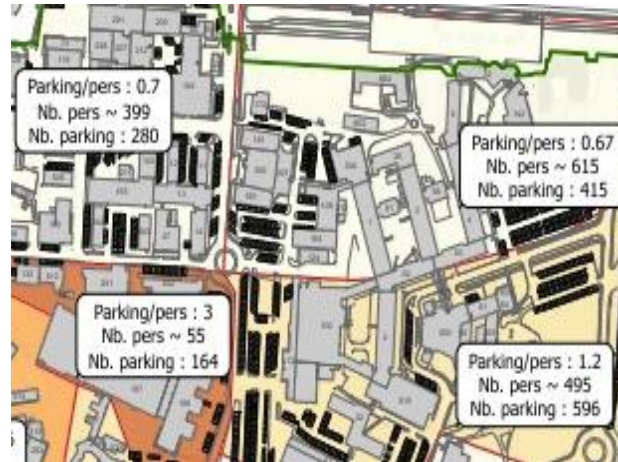
# Mobility

## Strategic principles

- Focus on people needs
- Integrate transport modes
- Adaptable to the future needs of the organization
- Sustainable and eco-responsible
- Communicate, cooperate with local actors, and involve the community

## Roadmap

- Data driven
- Targets
- KPIs



## Actions

- 10 km Cycle paths (2020)
- 80 E-bikes (2021-2022)
- +40% Bike parkings (2022)
- E-charging stations for professional use (2022...)
- Increased car-sharing (2022)
- Optimization of the car fleet (2023)
- Mobility Report (yearly)



# Masterplan 2040 :

## Framework objectives and measures

### INTEGRATION WITH SURROUNDING LANDSCAPE

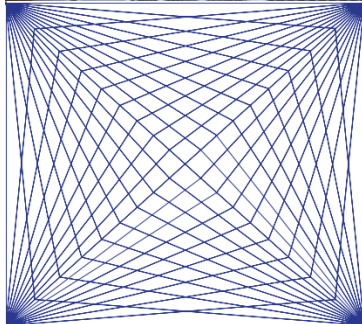
Integrate the CERN sites with the surrounding landscape :

- Integrate sites harmoniously with the existing features of the overall landscape and with the views onto that landscape
- Enhance the CERN site perimeters by planting diverse hedgerows that will contribute to the overall ecological network
- Implement an architectural strategy to enhance the image of CERN's buildings and emblematic public areas

### LANDSCAPE IDENTITY

Develop a landscape identity :




- Harmonise and enhance the attractiveness of the landscape developments and gathering areas, and create a furniture and signage catalogue
- Reduce islands of heat and plant trees and shrubs close to existing and future paved or tarmacked spaces, car parks and roads





# Outdoor Areas Study



-  Lunch spot
-  Coffee spot
-  Bbq spot



## Objective:

- Complete CERN working spaces with outdoor social and informal work areas;
- Give an urban identity to outside spaces;
- Exposition areas to share knowledge.

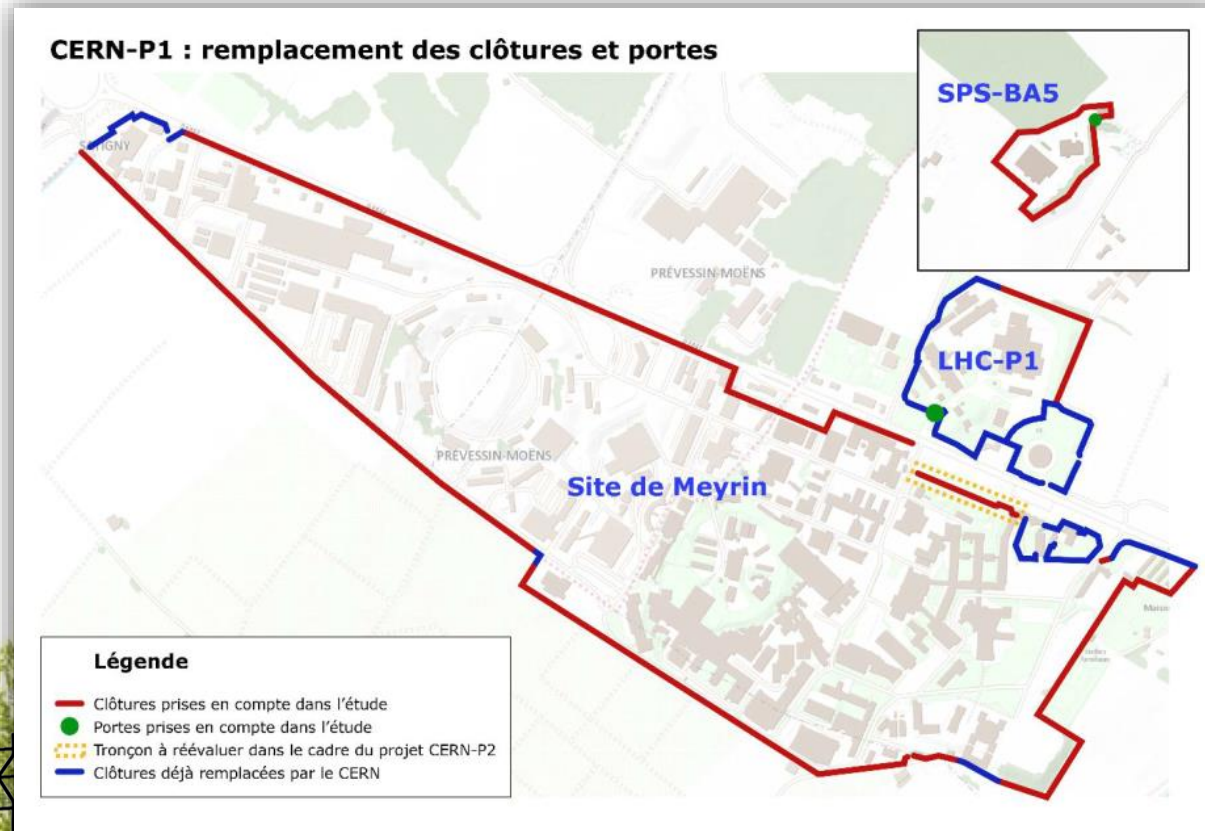
## Implementation Criteria:

- Potential public (population density);
- Existing green area;
- Soft mobility easy connection;
- Proximity to cafeteria or vending machine's room;
- User's proposals;
- Biodiversity interest;
- Mutualization of renovation works (roads, parking...).





# Perimeter Security Project



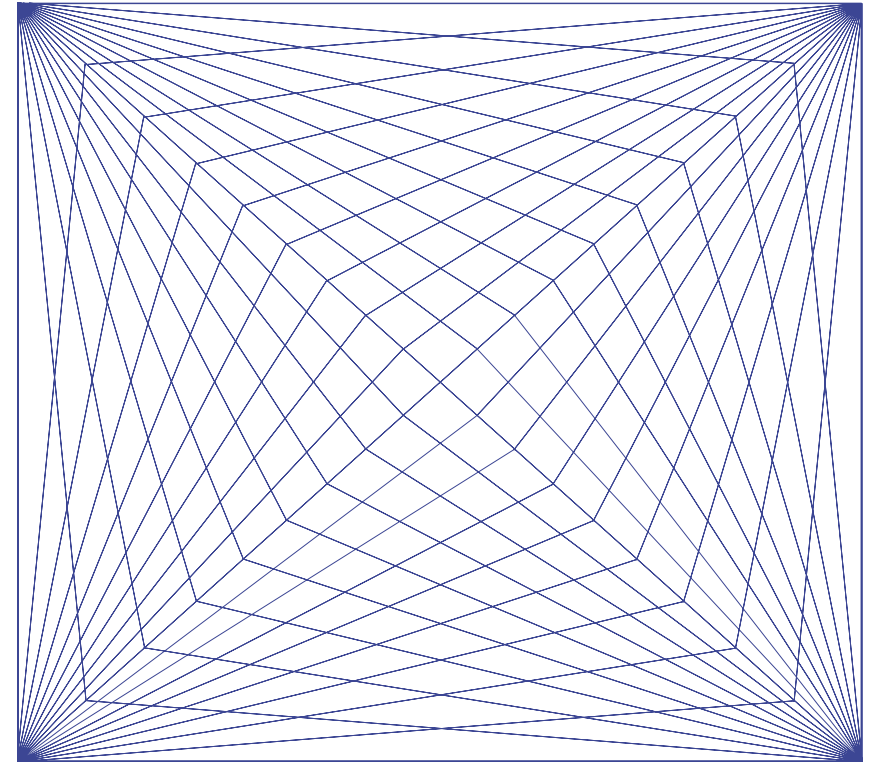
# Masterplan 2040

CERN Masterplan 2040 conserves the vision and framework objectives of the previous Masterplan dating of 2015, but it has been updated to reflect the 2020 update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics and the changing context. In particular:

- the **urbanisation measures** have been revised compared to the Internal Guide for the Development of the Meyrin site. The satellite sites of the SPS and the LHC are included in this update, as well as potential land use for CERN's future evolution;
- the **mobility measures** have been aligned with the new Mobility Strategy;
- the **environmental measures** have been adapted to the CERN Environmental Reports and to the evolution of energy transition policies;
- the **landscaping measures** have been supplemented to take account of new challenges relating to integration on the territorial and local scales, as well as climate issues, an area where public policies have evolved considerably since 2015.

French: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2792531/>

English: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2792532/>







Technology

Innovation

Environment

Climate

Society

Education

Collaboration

## CERN's Green Village

- From society to CERN to society
- Enabling rapid access to CERN campus as a test site for technologies linked to environment and sustainability
- Accelerating the commercialization of ideas, technologies and prototypes
- Involving Young Innovators, new ideas for unforeseen applications

Example Sustainability Challenges: waste management, zero-waste, smart mobility, energy efficiency for tertiary activities on campus, renewables, space management, IoT, urban analytics, intelligent buildings...

# Thanks

CERN Comité de Lecture:

Legal Service

HSE

Sector IR: Communication

Sector IR: Host State Relations

Sector FHR

Sector RCS

Sector ATS

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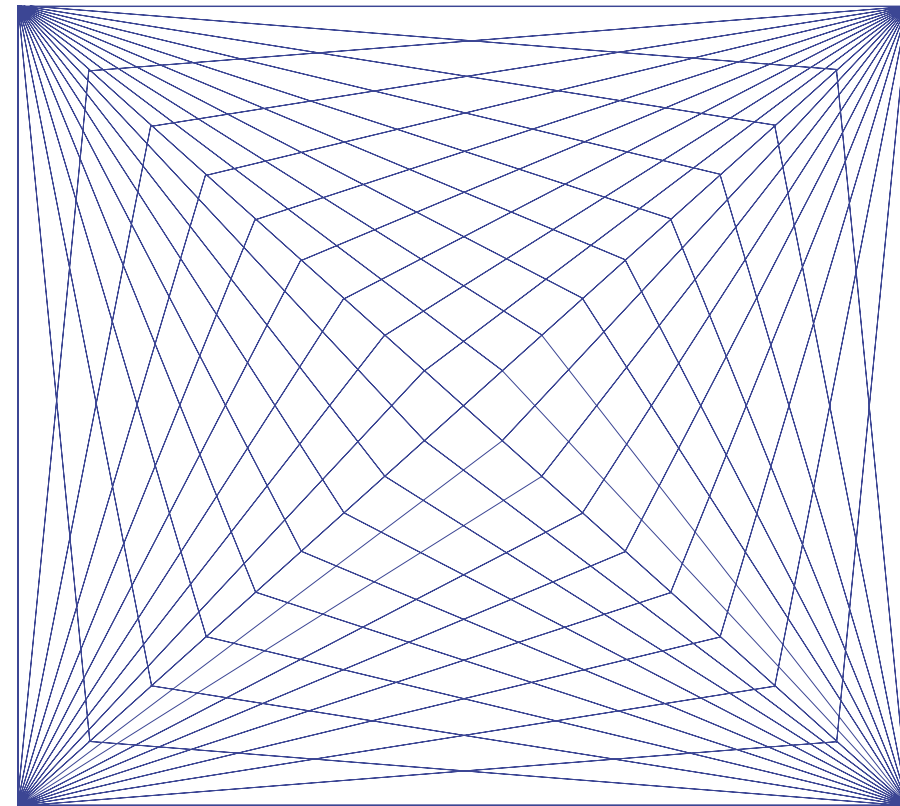
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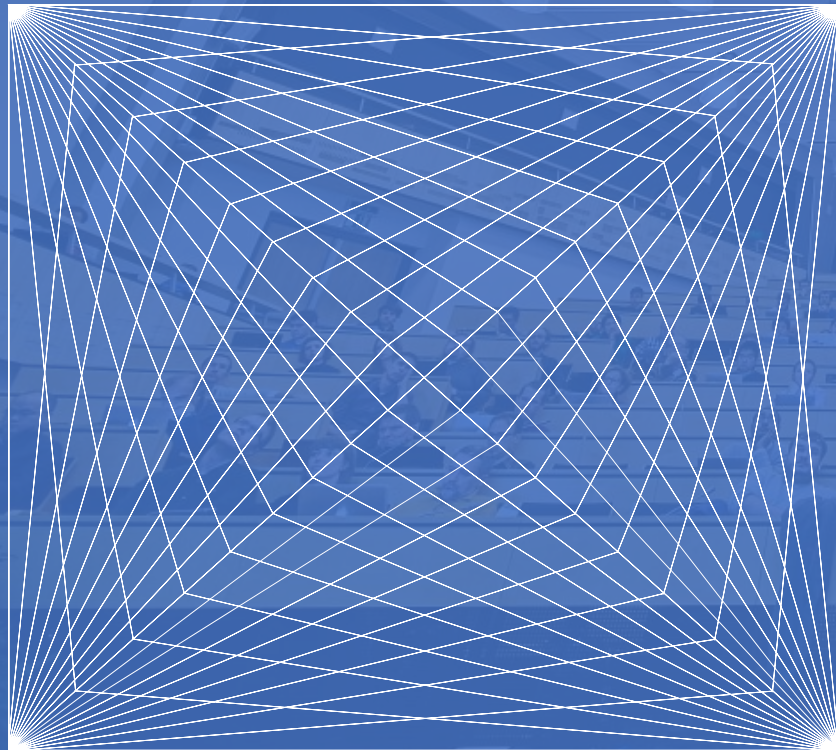
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