



## Status & Plans for Reco Efforts

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# Outline



 Part I, Status Briefing: SDHCAL PFA Analysis on Single Particle Events

Part II, Discussion: Plans & Perspective

• Part III, Technical: how to play with Pandora





# Part I: SDHCAL PFA Study: Single Particle Event Analysis



## Outline



- Introduction
  - SDHCAL reco soft status
  - Observation: UDS jet reconstruction with SDHCAL
- Single pion event:
  - Performance at SDHCAL barrel
  - Comparison to Endcap and Corner region
  - Comparison to AHCAL
- Single Klong event
  - AHCAL/SDHCAL Comparison
- Summary and Plan



#### Introduction

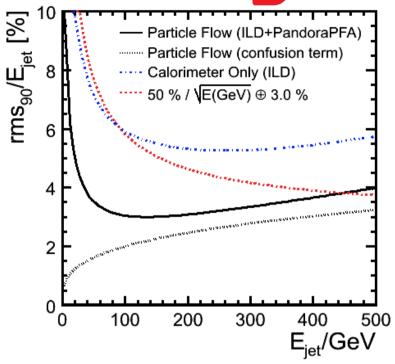
Finer granularity...

SDHCAL: 1 by 1 cm

AHCAL: 3 by 3 cm



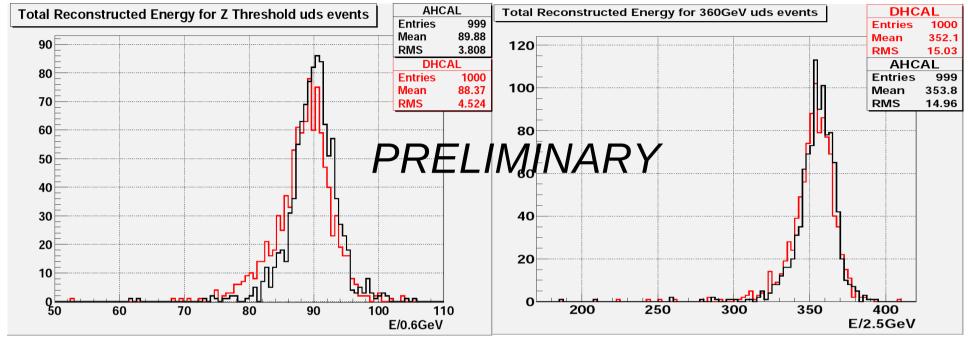
- PandoraPFA based reconstruction chain:
  - Preliminary RPC digitization ( with 3 thresholds: 0.5, 2, 10 mips ): to be upgraded with multiplicity effects: R.Han et.al: <a href="http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/getFile.py/access?">http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/getFile.py/access?</a> contribId=19&sessionId=8&resId=1&materiaIId=slides&confId=4776
  - PandoraPFA: learning phase -> optimize the parameters & orders of different modules
- SDHCAL based algorithms: under development
  - Density & NN analysis, Kalman filter, Hough transform...
  - Dedicated clustering + shower energy estimator: to be developed and integrated
- Event Display: heavily employed to understand the performance





## Pandora: learning phase



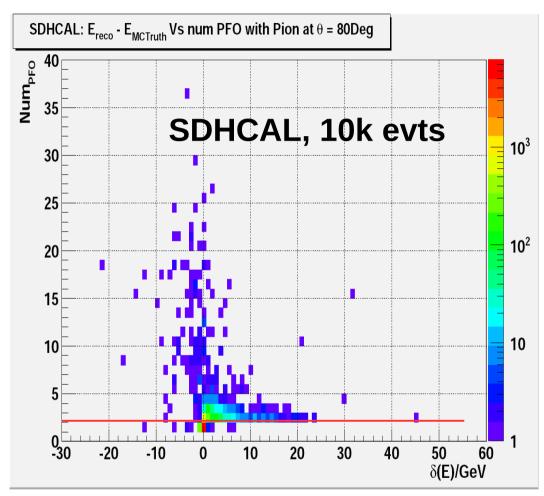


- For SDHCAL: treated Pandora as black box
  - Pandora + Preliminary Digitization + Calibration constant tuning
  - Performance with uds evts: slightly worse @ Zthreshold, much closed @ 360GeV
- To achieve better understanding: Single Particle events
  - Single Pion, Klong and Tau
  - Statistic: ~300k each. 1k ~ 2k \* 10 energies (10 ~ 100GeV) \* 9 polar angles \* 2 concepts
  - Simulation (with grid & mokka 06-07) almost finished. Analysis on going.

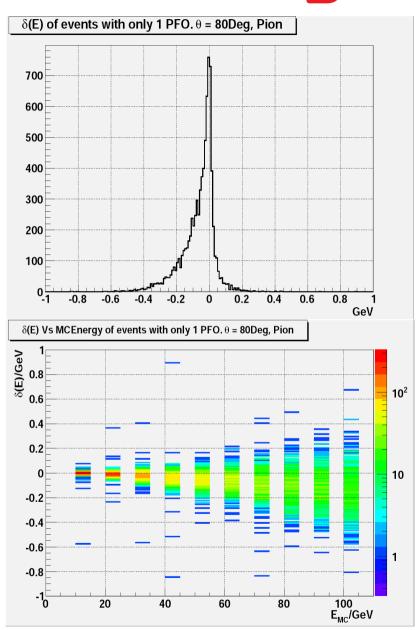


## SDHCAL, Pion at $\theta = 80^{\circ}$





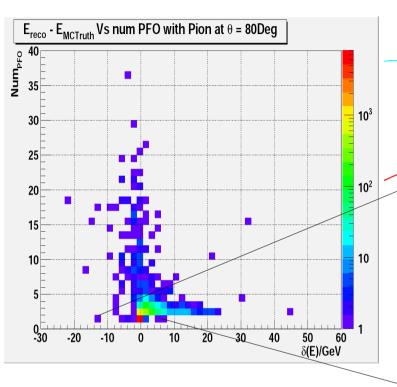
81% evts (8097) has single PFO Low energy tail in delta(E) spectrum, correlated with MCEnergy: energy loss





# Single PFO evts in the tail, $\theta = 80^{\circ}$

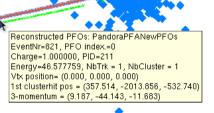




Pion decay: 40GeV Pion ~ 12GeV neutrino + 28GeV muon...

Evt 821, 40GeV Pion at MCTruth Identify as 46.6GeV PFO with 38GeV cluster

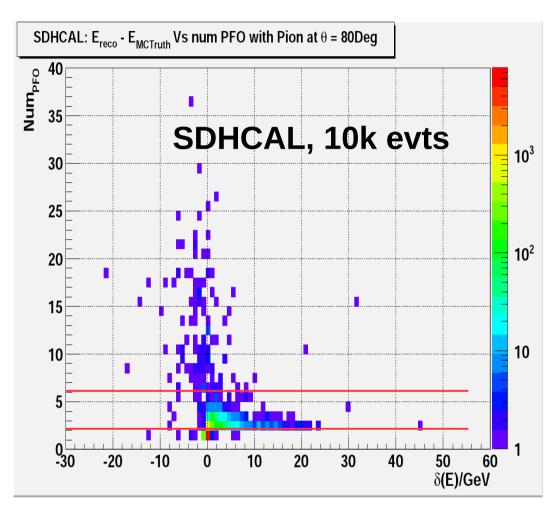
Failure of track energy Reconstruction? Rare... but happens



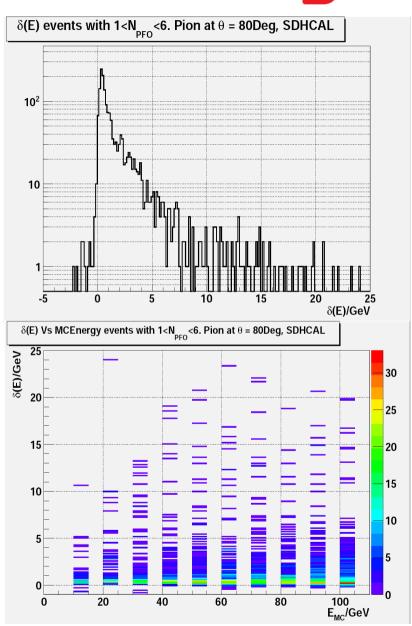


#### Events with 2 - 5 PFOs





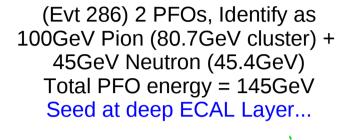
~ 18% (1766) events has 2 - 5 PFOs Higher estimated energy



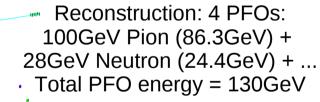


# Events with 2 - 5 PFOs







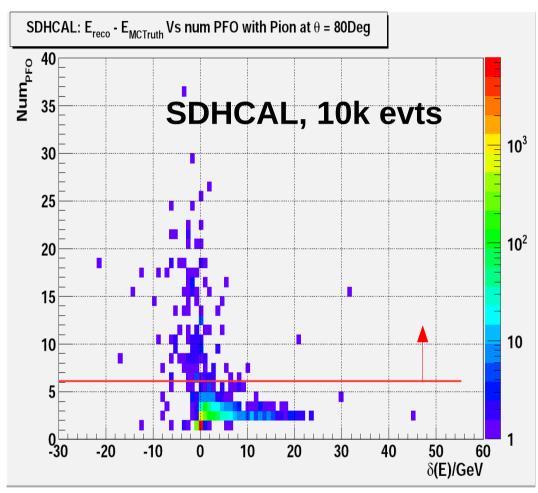


#### Double counting! To be improved...

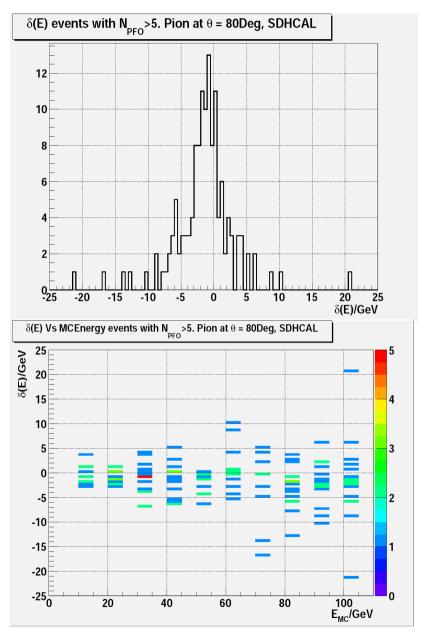


### Events: more than 5 PFOs





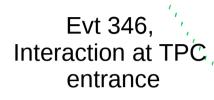
~ 1.4% (137) events have more than 5 PFOs Large smearing in measured energy ( Smearing amplitude increase with MC energy )



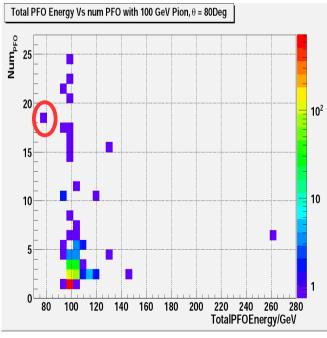


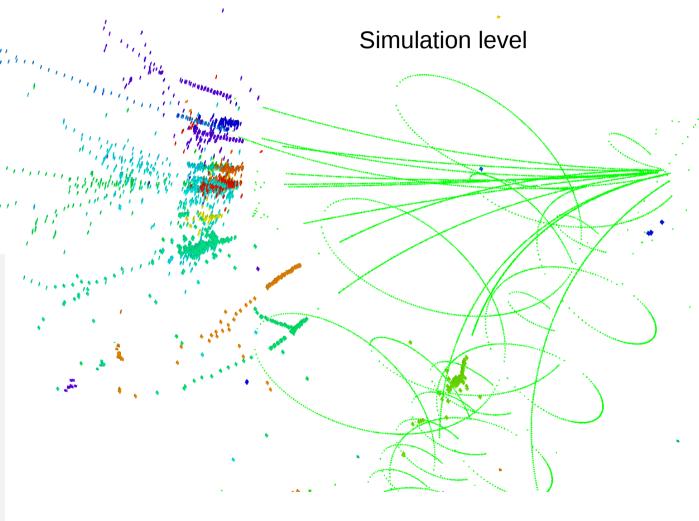
# "Lower" estimated energy for NPFO > 5 events





18 PFOs, Total Energy 79GeV





dude... you are a pion?



# Higher estimated energy for NPFO > 5 events

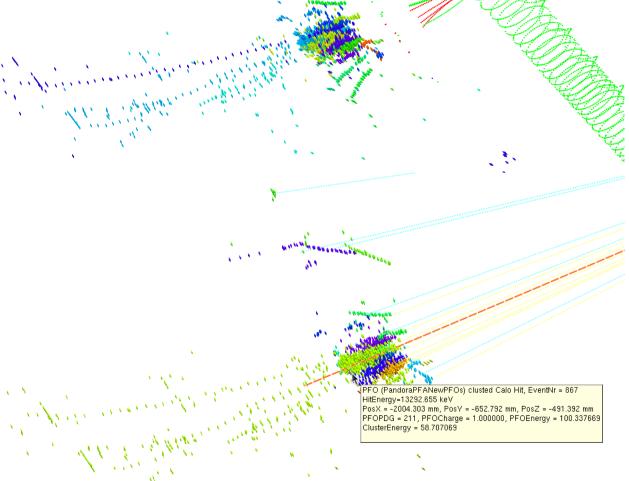
(Evt 867) Simulation level





Reconstruction level:

15PFOs Leading PFO (54GeV cluster) identified as 100GeV pion. Others contribute to double counted 32GeV...





Evt 646: Interaction Inside TPC (1/3 of the radius)

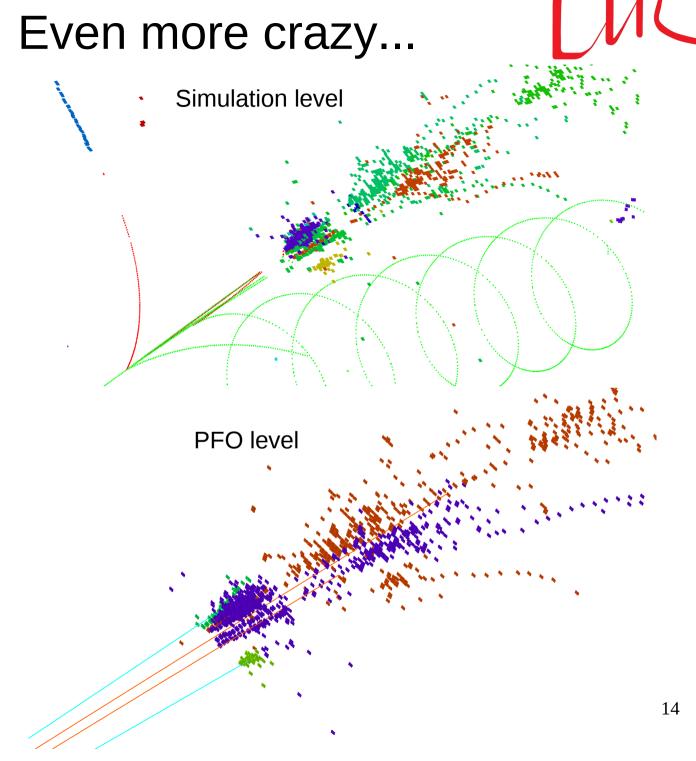
Confused tracker: 3 LDCTrack found

6PFOs:
2 leading PFO
assigned with tracks +
cluster, with energy
110GeV (40GeV
cluster) and 148GeV
(55GeV cluster)

Totally reconstructed energy: 264GeV

Judgement on trk quality? Flag on those kind of evts Rely more on cluster info?

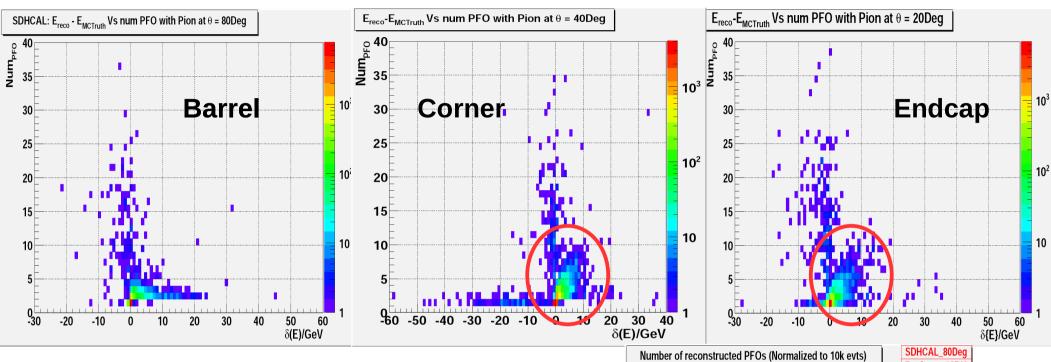
15/12/2010



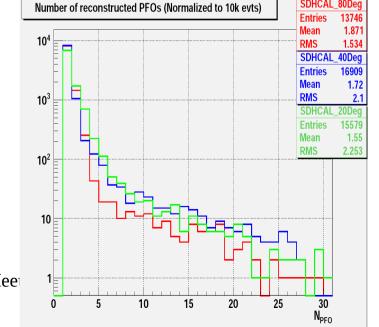


## Compare to corner & endcap





- For single PFO events:
  - Large low energy tail in Corner (also for 2-PFO events)
  - Large energy smearing in Endcap region (track smearing)
- Corner & Endcap: More material near the end of tracker
  - More Interactions
  - Linear dependency of delta(E) and NPFO ~ interaction based double counting?

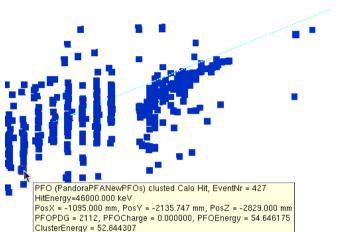


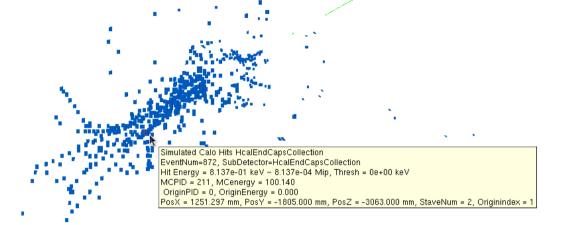


## Low energy tail at $\theta = 40^{\circ}$

Simulation level







#### Failed to link the track

(Track reconstructed: LDCTrack Number = 1):

100GeV Pion at 40Deg:

Above: Evt 427, Single PFO

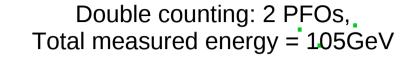
Left: Evt 872, Double PFOs Neither linked to track...

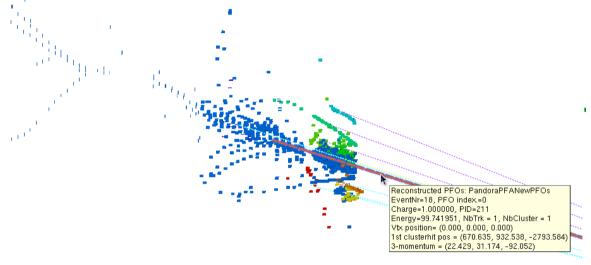
Reconstructed PFOs: PandoraPFANewPFOs EventNr=872, PFO index=1 Charge=0.000000 Pio 3112 Energy=38.77594 I. NbTrk = 0, NbCluster = 1 Vtx position= (0.00c, 0.00c, 0.00c, 0.00c) 1st clusterhit pos = (1443.029, -1773.522, -2920.920) 3-momentum = (14.412, -19.824, -30.048)



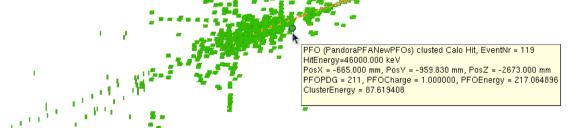
# Higher estimated energy at $\theta = 20^{\circ}$







Interaction based double counting...

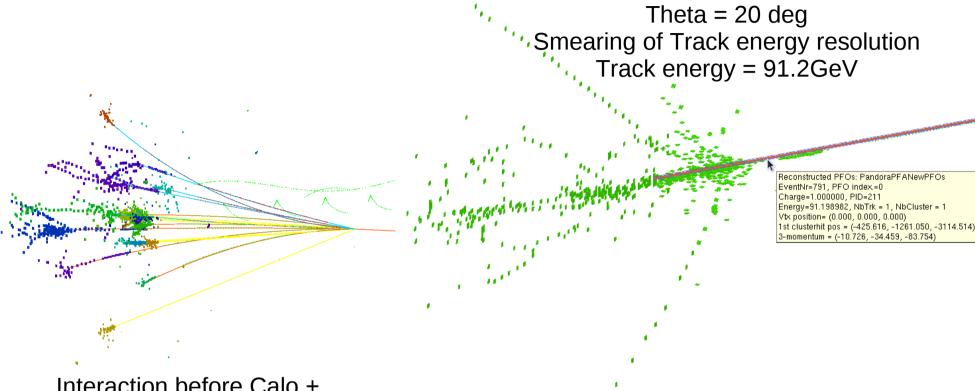


Single PFO
Crazy track energy ~ 217GeV
Cluster Energy = 87GeV



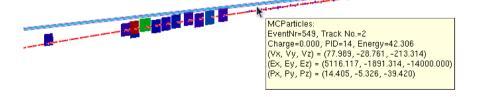
## "Lower" energy at $\theta = 20^{\circ}$





Interaction before Calo + Cluster energy resolution uncertainty

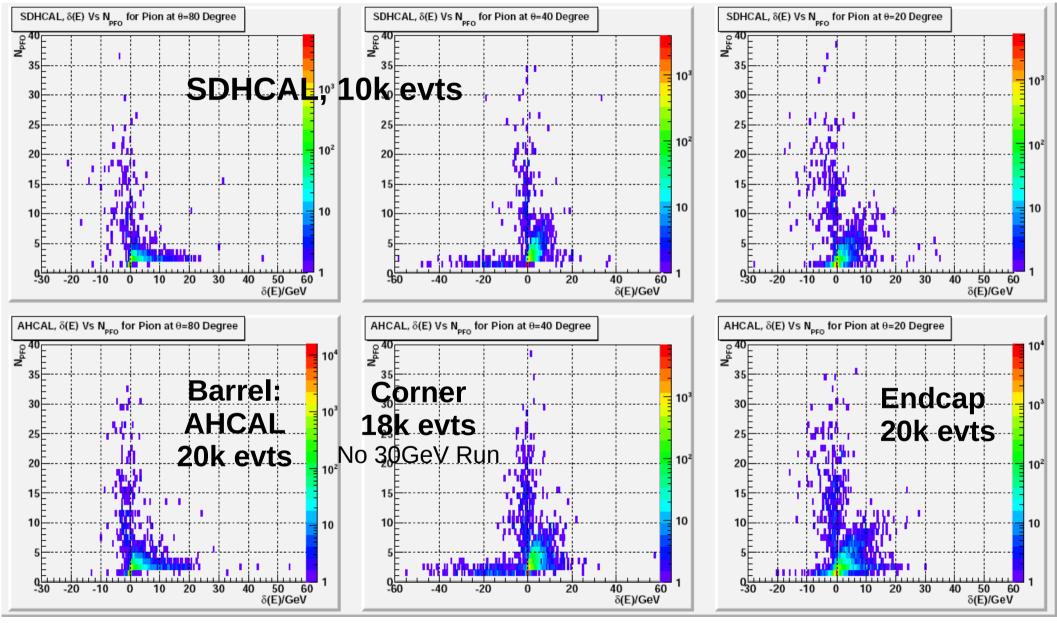
Pion decay: 42GeV neutrino + 58GeV muon.





## Comparing with AHCAL

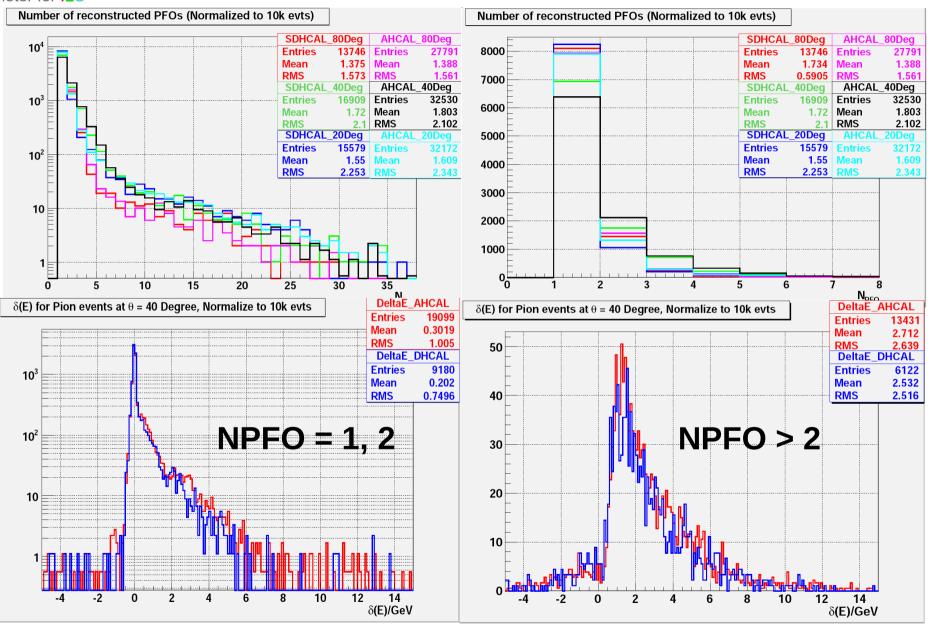






### Compare to AHCAL: NPFO





15A2/inttle surprising: AHCAL has honorendouble Preductione vents, especially in corner region: Geometrical effects? Neutron effect?



# Summary on Pion analysis



#### SDHCAL Barrel Region

- More than 80% events has only one PFO:
  - Lower estimated energy: energy loss, pion decay and track energy resolution smearing
  - Higher estimated case. Very rare. Due to Failed track energy resolution?
- ~18% events with 2-5 PFOs, most of which coming from wrong cluster splitting, and result in double counted energy. Where we might improve.
- ~1.4% events has heavy interaction inside the tracker (could happen even at the entrance of TPC), caused lots of uncertainty. Some more dedicated treatment?

#### (SDHCAL) Endcap and corner:

- More interactions, more double counting observed
- Corner: linking of track cluster need to be improved (  $1\% \sim 2\%$  events fails,  $\theta = 35^{\circ} 45^{\circ}$  )
- Endcap: Larger track energy resolution smearing. Rely more on cluster info?

#### Comparing to AHCAL:

- Similar behaviour
- More single PFO event in SDHCAL: Geometrical/Neutron effects?



## Klong events (SDHCAL)



Klong (90GeV)
can be really penetrate
deposit only 11GeV energy
in the end of Calo

Reconstructed PFOs: PandoraPFANewPFOs EventNr=309, PFO index = 0 Charge=0.000000, PID=2112 Energy=113.645325, NbTrk = 0, NbCluster = 1 Vtx position= (0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000) 1st clusteritip pos = (-1404.870, -2115.811, 290.946) 3-momentum = (-60.302, -94.703, 17.613)

80GeV Pion, create 127GeV

Or create a huge cluster...

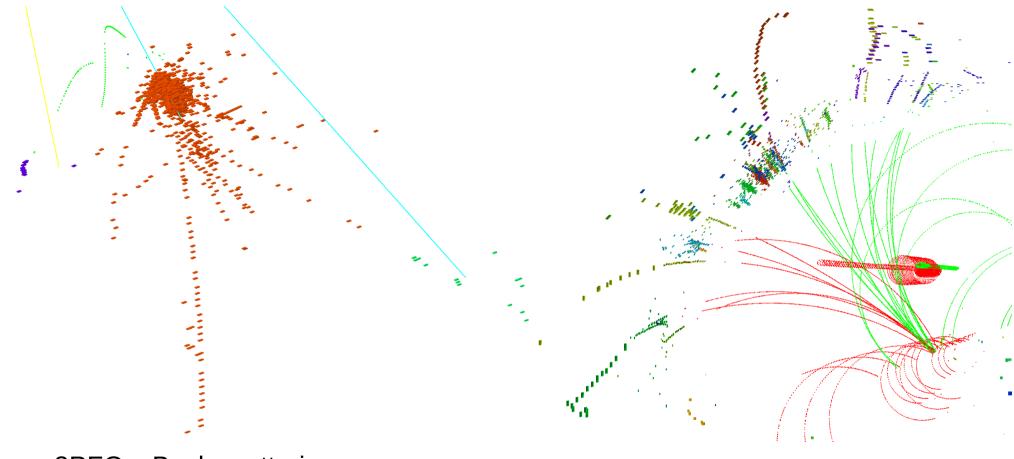
cluster in the Endcap

Reconstructed PFOs: PandoraPFANewPFOs EventNr=1152, PFO index.=0 Charge=0.000000, PID=2112 Energy=11.204000, NbTrk = 0, NbCluster = 1 Vtx position= (0.000, 0.000, 0.000) 1st clusterhit pos = (-3307.260, -570.133, 357.817) 3-momentum = (-11.019, -1.522, 1.335)



# Multiply PFO Klong events





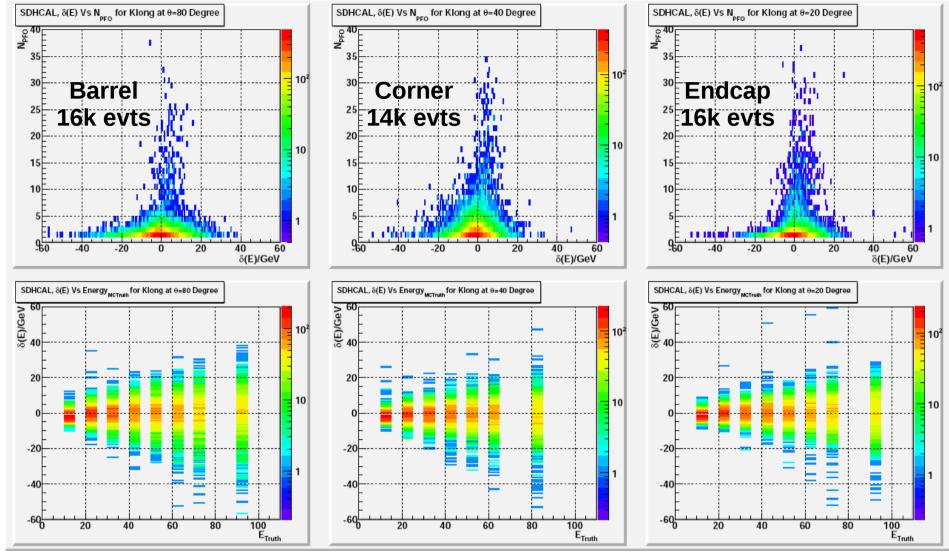
3PFOs: Back scattering + wide HCAL Shower

Interaction inside tracker



### SDHCAL, Klong



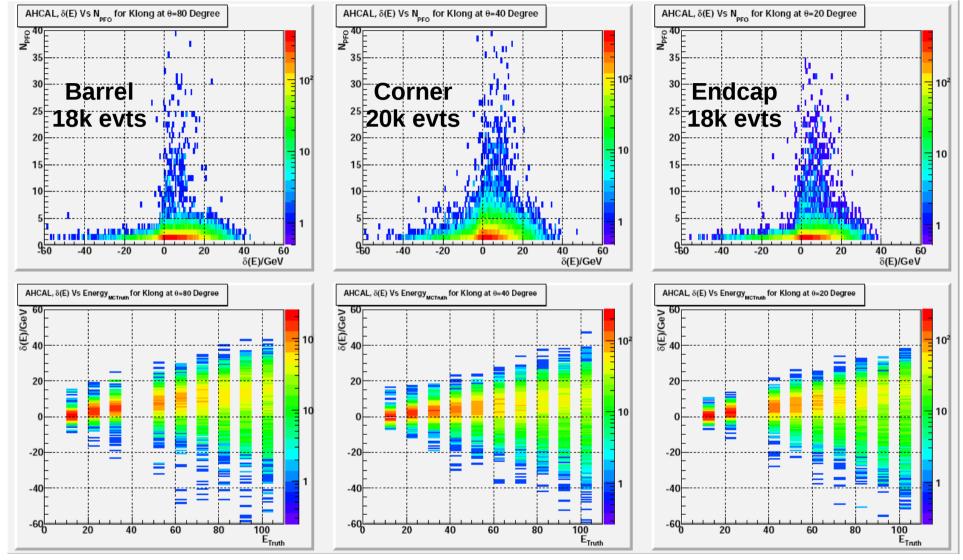


- NPFO(Barrel) < NPFO(EndCap) < NPFO(Corner)</li>
- Large smearing in energy resolution: better energy estimator and correction needed...



## AHCAL, Klong



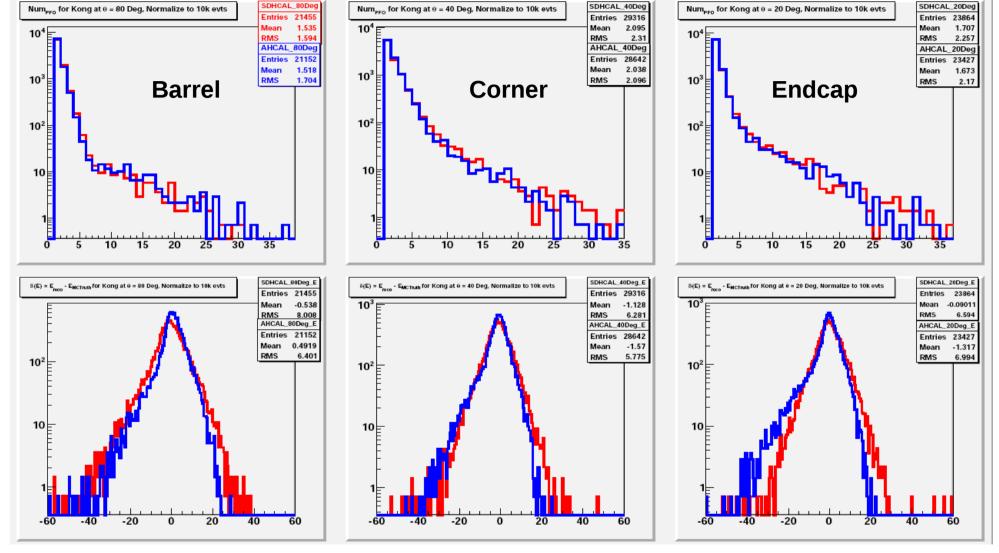


- Energy measurement: biased (Correction included?)
- Asymmetry low energy tail Leakage 15/12/2010
   DHCA



#### SDHCAL/AHCAL Comparison





- Similar NPFO distribution (with data files with same set of energies)
- AHCAL has better energy resolution but larger lower energy tail in Endcap
  15/12/2010 DHCAL Analysis Phone Meeting



### Summary and Plans



- Study of single particle reconstruction with Pandora:
  - Pion:
    - AHCAL & SDHCAL has similar behaviour. SDHCAL has slightly more Single PFO event, might be geometrical effect: to be distinguished
    - Possible to improve on double counting (~ 10% 20% of events), track cluster linking in corner, identification and specialized treatment on pre-interaction pion
  - Klong:
    - Similar NPFO for AHCAL & SDHCAL, Leakage correction is needed.
    - Better energy estimator for SDHCAL
- To do: analysis tau (neutron, electron), jet events, disentangle geometrical/sensor effects
- SDHCAL Reco software is progressing in various directions with Looooooong to do list
  - Identify man power
  - Parameters & order optimization of PandoraPFA
  - SDHCAL energy estimator & clustering development and integration
  - Testing on benchmark processes at different energy (qq, ZZ, ZH, ttbar, multiple jet SUSY events...)





# Part II: Plan & Perspective



#### P & P



#### Simulation:

- Validate different concepts in Mokka & cubic model( Gabriel, Ran ), Xcheck
- Central MC generation & data handling (Manqi, Gerald? To make the data accessible for everyone: GRID, CALICE/ILC VO?)

#### SDHCAL Digitization:

- Almost there ( + cleaning & validation: Ran, Gerald, Manqi )
- Reco package based on PandoraPFA: workable but far from optimized
  - Current Clustering:
    - From Single Pion/Klong event: reasonably good comparing to AHCAL, by sense
      of double counting, but sure has the potential to improve
    - Further investigation for tau, soft/heavy jet event @ different concepts (Manqi)
    - Optional: improve pre-interaction case ( mainly to cooperate with ECAL/Tracker people, play together with Garlic... Manqi, Daniel...? )



#### P & P



- Reco package based on PFA: Energy Estimation
  - Status: ~ 80%/sqrt(E) ~ huge potential to be improve
    - Worse than AHCAL ( < 50% after S.C ) and even SiD DHCAL ( ~ 60% )</li>
  - First step: find optimized thresholds/Calibration constants with current clustering
    - Target samples: single pion/klong events after digitization and clustering (Imad, Sameh, Manqi)
    - Goal: reach at least ~ 60%
  - Second step: using density. etc, to separae the EM cluster & MIP trackers
    - MIP tracks: Kalman Filter + dE/dx (Vincent, Khaled)
  - Iteration with More dedicated clustering
    - Optimize order & parameters for current Pandora ( Manqi... )
    - Minimal spanning tree, density analysis & NN ( Gerald )
    - Hough transform (Imad, Manqi...)



#### P & P



#### Advanced application:

- Muon id ( Manqi )
- Physics channel analysis

• ...

#### Task list:

- To be extended. But first let's focus on the energy estimation with thresholds
   & calibration constant optimization study
- Welcome to add your name to any of the listed task

#### Organization:

- Bi weekly meeting, maybe together with the sdhcal analysis meeting
- Contact us if need any kind of technical support





# Part III: How to play with Pandora



## Outline



- Introduction:
  - (MarlinReco) Reconstruction chain
  - PandoraPFA: Splitted
    - Marlin Pandora: PandoraPFA Plugin to MarlinReco
    - PandoraPFANew: PFA algorithm manager
- Using Pandora
  - Installation
  - Setting steering file
  - Accessory



#### Reconstruction chain



#### Input: (Mokka) Simulated data

#### **LCIO Collections**

```
!-- Example steering file for MarlinPandora -->
<marlin>
```

```
MCParticle + Detector Hits
```

```
<execute>
  cprocessor name="MyMaterialDB"/>
  cessor name="MyTPCDiqiProcessor"/>
  cessor name="MyVTXDigiProcessor"/>
  cprocessor name="MyFTDDigiProcessor"/>
  cprocessor name="MyETDDigiProcessor"/>
  <!--processor name="MyNewLDCCaloDigi"/-->
  cor name="MyRPCDHCALCaloDigi"/>
  cprocessor name="MySimpleMuonDigi"/>
  cprocessor name="MySimpleLCalDigi"/>
  cprocessor name="MySimpleLHCalDigi"/>
  cessor name="MyLEPTrackingProcessor"/>
  cprocessor name="MySiliconTracking"/>
  cprocessor name="MyFullLDCTracking"/>
  cprocessor name="MyV0Finder"/>
  cprocessor name="MyKinkFinder"/>
  cprocessor name="MyMarlinPandora"/>
  processor name="MySatoruJetFinderProcessor"/>
  cessor name="MyLCI00utputProcessor"/>
</execute>
```

Digitization: + Digitized Hits collection

Convert MC energy deposition information to electronic signal, and estimate real physics signal from estimated electronic signal, with systematical effects...

Tracking: + track collection from digitized tracker Hits

Pandora: + Reconstructed Particle collection: PandoraPFO(New) from tracks & Calo Hits

User analysis module, LCIO Output module...



#### PandoraPFA



- PandoraPFANew: a dependency free PFA algorithm Manager, with lots of pre-defined PFA algorithms.
- MarlinPandora: MarlinReco Plugin. IO & Calibration constants setting Dependency: LCIO, PandoraPFANew, Marlin, MarlinUtil, GEAR

```
<parameter name="PandoraSettingsXmlFile" type="String" PandoraSettings.xml }/parameter>
  <!-- Collection names -->
 <parameter name="TrackCollections" type="StringVec">LDCTracks</parameter>
 <!--parameter name="ECalCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">ECALBarrel ECALEndcap ECALOther ECALBarrelP
reShower ECALEndcapPreShower ECALOtherPreShower</parameter-->
  <parameter name="ECalCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">ECALBarrelPreShower ECALBarrel ECALBarrel ECALBarrel
ower ECALEndcap ECALOtherPreShower ECALOther</parameter>
 <parameter name="HCalCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">HCALBarrel HCALEndcap HCALOther
  <parameter name="LCalCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">LCAL</parameter>
 <parameter name="LHCalCalOHitCollections" type="StringVec">LHCAL</parameter>
 <parameter name="MuonCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">MUON</parameter>
 <parameter name="MCParticleCollections" type="StringVec">MCParticle</parameter>
 <parameter name="RelCaloHitCollections" type="StringVec">RelationCaloHit</parameter>
 <parameter name="RelTrackCollections" type="StringVec">LDCTracksMCP</parameter>
 <parameter name="V0VertexCollections" type="StringVec">V0Vertices</parameter>
  <parameter name="PFOCollectionName" type="String">PandoraPFANewPFOs</parameter>
 <!-- Calibration constants -->
  <parameter name="ECalToMipCalibration" type="float">160.0</parameter>
 <parameter name="HCalToMipCalibration" type="float">34.8</parameter>
 <parameter name="ECalMipThreshold" type="float">0.5</parameter>
  <parameter name="HCalMipThreshold" type="float">0.3</parameter>
  <parameter name="ECalToEMGeVCalibration" type="float">1.0</parameter>
  <parameter name="HCalToEMGeVCalibration" type="float">1.0</parameter>
  <parameter name="ECalToHadGeVCalibration" type="float">1.16></parameter>
  <parameter name="HCalToHadGeVCalibration" type="float">1.0</parameter>
  <parameter name="AbsorberRadiationLength" type="float">0.2857</parameter>
 <!--<parameter name="NEventsToSkip" type="int">0</parameter>-->
```



# Setting PandoraPFA



Select algorithms, define orders & parameters with PandoraSetting.xml

```
₹!-- Pandora settings xml file -->
   <!-- Global pandora settings -->
   <IsMonitoringEnabled> true </IsMonitoringEnabled>
   <ShouldUseSimpleIsolationScheme> false </ShouldUseSimpleIsolationScheme>
   <ShouldDisplayAlgorithmInfo> false </ShouldDisplayAlgorithmInfo>
   <!-- Plugin helper functions -->
   <HadronicEnergyCorrectionFunctions> CleanClusters ScaleHotHadrons MuonCoilCorrection MyHadronicEnergyCorrection
   <PhotonFastFunction> PhotonFastDefault </PhotonFastFunction>
   <ElectronFastFunction> ElectronFastDefault </ElectronFastFunction>
   <MuonFastFunction> MuonFastDefault </MuonFastFunction>
   <!-- Select the tracks to use for clustering -->
   <algorithm type = "TrackSelection"/>
   <!-- Muon clustering -->
   <algorithm type = "PrimaryClustering">
       <algorithm type = "Clustering" description = "ClusterFormation">
           <TanConeAngleHCal>0.75</TanConeAngleHCal>
           <AdditionalPadWidthsHCal>12.5</AdditionalPadWidthsHCal>
           <SameLaverPadWidthsHCal>45</SameLaverPadWidthsHCal>
           <ShouldUseTrackSeed>false</ShouldUseTrackSeed>
           <MaxTrackSeedSeparation>0</MaxTrackSeedSeparation>
           <MaxLayersToTrackSeed>0</MaxLayersToTrackSeed>
           <MaxLayersToTrackLikeHit>0</MaxLayersToTrackLikeHit>
           <TrackPathWidth>0</TrackPathWidth>
       </algorithm>
       <InputCaloHitListName> Muon </InputCaloHitListName>
       <RestoreOriginalCaloHitList> true </RestoreOriginalCaloHitList>
       <ClusterListName> MuonClusterList </ClusterListName>
       <ReplaceCurrentClusterList> false </ReplaceCurrentClusterList>
   </algorithm>
   <!-- Primary clustering algorithm runs Clustering algorithm -->
   <algorithm type = "PrimaryClustering">
       <algorithm type = "Clustering" description = "ClusterFormation" instance = "mainClustering"/>
       <algorithm type = "TopologicalAssociation" description = "ClusterAssociation" instance = "mainTopologicalAssoc">
           <associationAlgorithms>
               <algorithm type = "LoopingTracks"/>
               <algorithm type = "BrokenTracks"/>
               <algorithm type = "ShowerMipMerging"/>
               <algorithm type = "ShowerMipMerging2"/>
                                                                                                          Optimized for AHCAL
               <algorithm type = "BackscatteredTracks"/>
               <algorithm type = "BackscatteredTracks2"/>
               <algorithm type = "ShowerMipMerging3"/>
               <algorithm type = "ShowerMipMerging4"/>
               <algorithm type = "ProximityBasedMerging">
                   <algorithm type = "TrackClusterAssociation"/>
               </algorithm>
               <algorithm type = "ConeBasedMerging">
                   <algorithm type = "TrackClusterAssociation"/>
```



#### Installation



Pre-installed cmake tool is mandatory (eg, cmake 2.6.4)

```
PandoraPFANew:
```

```
cd $PandoraPFANew
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ../
make install
```

 MarlinPandora: need pre-installed LCIO, PandoraPFANew, Marlin, MarlinUtil, GEAR. Specify corresponding path in BuildSetup.cmake

```
cd $MarlinPandora
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -C ../BuildSetup.cmake ..
```



#### To use PandoraPFA



- Pre installed MarlinReco (cmake, LCIO, Marliln, MarlinUtil, GEAR... can be all installed by ilcinstall): define Digitization & Tracking algorithms
- Replace DHCAL digitization module with our digitization
- Load corresponding libraries by setting MARLIN\_DLL ( . loadLDD.sh )

```
∰!bin/bash
unset MARLIN DLL
export MARLIN DLL=/home/manqi/Softwares/ilcsoft/v01-08-01/MarlinUtil/v00-14-01/lib/libMarlinUtil.so:/home/manqi/Softwares/ilcsof
t/v01-08-01/qsl/1.8/lib/libqsl.so:/home/manqi/Softwares/ilcsoft/v01-08-01/MarlinReco/trunk/lib/libMarlinReco.so
export MARLIN DLL=$MARLIN DLL:/home/manqi/Softwares/PFA/PandoraPFA/Official 1/PandoraPFA/lib/libPandoraPFANew.so
#export MARLIN DLL=$MARLIN DLL:/home/mangi/Softwares/PFA/PandoraPFA/Official 1/<mark>MarlinPandora</mark>/lib/lib<mark>MarlinPandora</mark>.so
export MARLIN DLL=$MARLIN DLL:/home/mangi/Softwares/PFA/PandoraPFA/Official 1/MarlinPandoraMangi/lib/libMarlinPandora.so
#For Digitization
export MARLIN DLL=$MARLIN DLL:/home/mangi/Softwares/MarlinTools/DHCALMIPDigi/lib/libRPCDHCALCaloDigi.so
export MARLIN=/home/manqi/Softwares/ilcsoft/v01-08-01/Marlin/v00-11
export LCIO=/home/mangi/Softwares/ilcsoft/v01-08-01/lcio/v01-12-02
export PATH=$PATH:$MARLIN/bin:$LCIO/bin
echo $MARLIN DLL
#export MARLIN DLL=/opt/exp soft/ilc/LOCAL LLR/ilcsoft//v01-06/MarlinUtil/v00-13/lib/libMarlinUtil.so:/home/llr/ilc/reinhard/ILC
Soft/MarlinReco/lib/libMarlinReco.so:/opt/exp soft/ilc/LOCAL LLR/ilcsoft//v01-06/gsl/1.8/lib/libgsl.so:/home/llr/ilc/reinhard/IL
CSoft/GARLIC v1-5/lib/libGARLIC.so:/home/llr/ilc/ruan/PFA/taq-1.22/lib/libPandoraPFANew.so
```

- To use PandoraPFA: straight forward
  - Specify IO, reference files (gear file, PandoraSetting) in steering file
  - To run: Marlin \*.xml

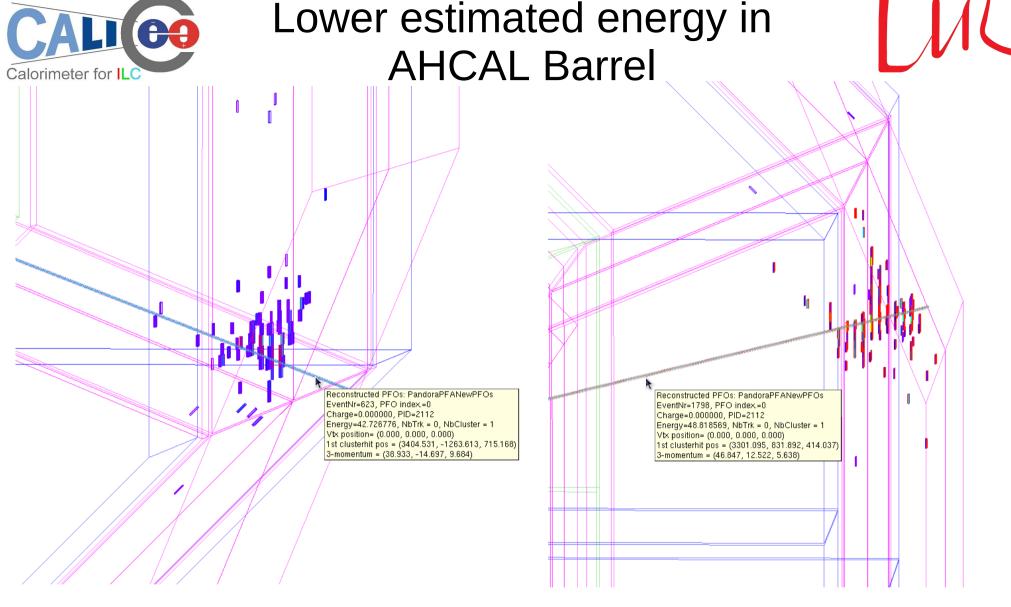


## Accessory



- Official SVN (latest version)
  - https://svnsrv.desy.de/public/PandoraPFANew/MarlinPandora/tags/v00-03/
  - https://svnsrv.desy.de/public/PandoraPFANew/PandoraPFANew/tags/v00-04/
- My webpage (old version) http://polywww.in2p3.fr/~ruan/PFATutorial
  - Tar ball of source file for PandoraPFA, MarlinPandora
  - Example steering file and data file for Klong @ ILD00, ILD00\_Dhcal
  - Reference gear file, Pandorasetting.xml
  - Example digitization module
- If needed, example analysis code based on Icio information could be released.

#### **BK Slides**



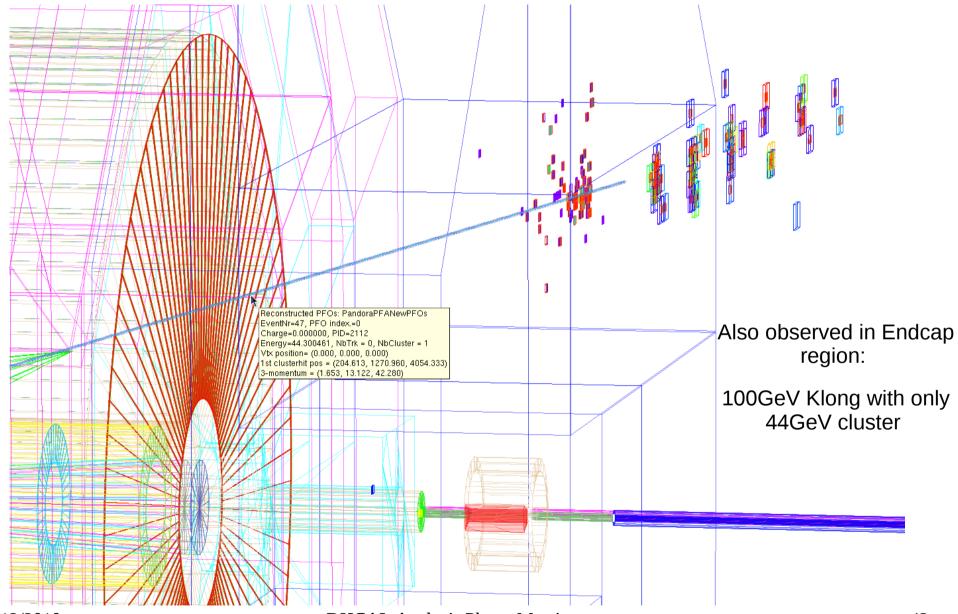
100GeV Klong at  $\theta = 80^{\circ}$ . High penetrating events, interact deep inside HCAL.

Left (evt 623), Reconstructed Energy 42.7GeV. Right (evt 1798), Reconstructed Energy 48.8GeV



## And AHCAL Endcap







## Checking geometry

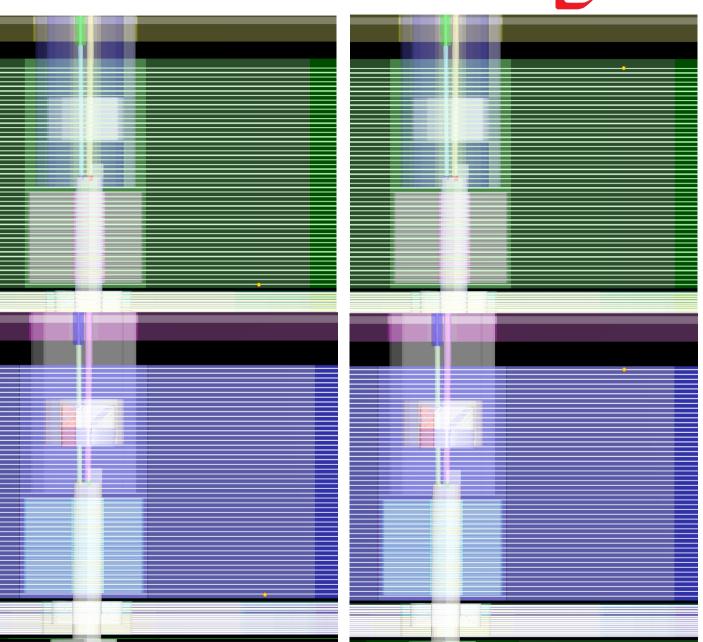


#### **Checking from gdml**

Above: SDHCAL below: AHCAL

Reference points (cm): (100, 0, 267), (100, 0, 392)

Sensor layer location is the same, but has more iron (~3cm) in the SDHCAL Endcap back...





### Digitization & calibration



- Preliminary DHCAL Digitization module based on latest cosmic ray experiment: convert the energy deposition information into the induced charge
- Specify thresholds (0.6pC, 15pC and 30pC, corresponding to 0.2, 5 and 10 mips) on induced charge. Calibration constant fixed by Klong samples.

