

Analysis of the benchmark data

Randall Sobie University of Victoria
(on behalf of the HEPiX Benchmark Working Group)

Introduction

Data is collected from many sites and written into an Elastic Search database at CERN

The data is then written into pickle files for easier analysis

Require 5 measurement of benchmarks and workloads (except at CERN)

Workloads are run 3 times and the geometric-mean is taken minimize spurious results
[same method as used for HEPspec06]

Some very minor clean-up cuts also applied to remove outliers

Results found at <https://rjsobie.web.cern.ch/rjsobie/benchmarks.html>

Jargon:

HS == HEPspec06 (there is a 32-bit and a 64-bit version)

WLCG uses the 32-bit version

SP == SPEC2017 (there is an “intrate” and “cpp” version)

System == (CPU, site, HT, cores)

Reconfirm HEPSpec06 and SPEC2017

HEPSpec06 32/64bit and SPEC2017 intrate/cpp

HEPSpec06 32bit is the WLCG standard

Tables and plots

Organized by AMD/Intel, HT (hyperthreading on/off)

System = (CPU, site, HT, cores)

HEPSPEC06 32bit: 72 systems and 1778 measurements

SPEC2017 intrate: 58 systems and 1025 measurement

Not all sites had SPEC2017 licenses

HS06 32bit

2022-08-08 15:55:49

Benchmark hs06_score 32bit

Note: all values of benchmarks/core use the PHYSICAL number of cores

CPU	Architecture	Site	Physical Cores	HT	N	Benchmark		Bmk/PCore		RAM GB/core
						mean	std	mean	std	
AMD_EPYC_7302_16-Core_Processor	Rome	CERN	32	1	24	783	1	24.46	0.03	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7313_16-Core_Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	2	1014	5	31.70	0.14	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7402_24-Core_Processor	Rome	CaltechLIGO	8	1	8	186	5	23.25	0.64	4.1
AMD_EPYC_7443P_24-Core_Processor	Milan	NDGF-UCPH	24	1	1	714	nan	29.76	nan	5.5
AMD_EPYC_7551P_32-Core_Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	1	20	502	1	15.67	0.02	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7702P_64-Core_Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	1211	5	18.91	0.08	8.3
AMD_EPYC_7742_64-Core_Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	1	100	2513	14	19.63	0.11	4.6
AMD_EPYC_7H12_64-Core_Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	1267	6	19.79	0.09	8.3
AMD_Opteron(tm)_Processor_6174	K10	GridKa	48	1	10	347	9	7.24	0.19	2.1
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_CPU_E5-2650_v4_@_2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	1	24	426	2	17.75	0.08	11.0

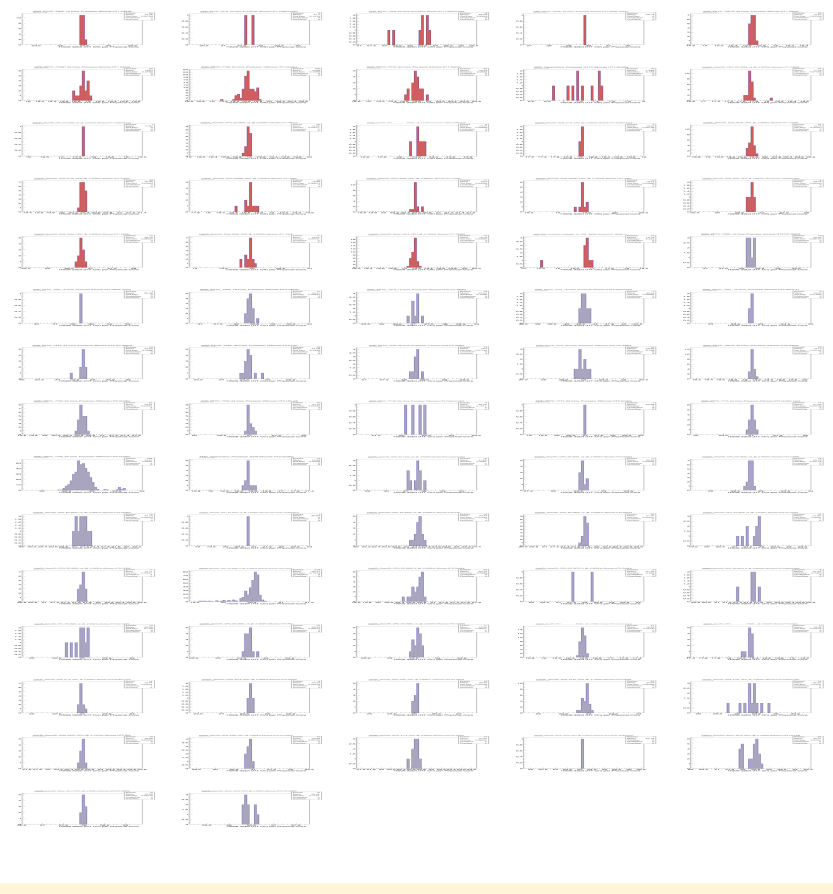
HEPSpec06 32-bit table and histograms

HS06 32bit

2022-08-08 15:55:49
Benchmark hs06_score
Note: all values of benchmarks/core use the PHYSICAL number of cores

CPU	Architecture	Site	Physical Cores	HT	N	Benchmark mean	Benchmark std	Bmk/PCore mean	Bmk/PCore std	RAM GB/core
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CERN	32	1	24	783	1	24.46	0.03	8.2
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	2	1014	5	31.70	0.14	8.2
AMD EPYC 7402 24-Core Processor	Rome	CaltechLIGO	8	1	8	186	5	23.25	0.64	4.1
AMD EPYC 7443P 24-Core Processor	Milan	NDGF-UCPH	24	1	1	714	nan	29.76	nan	5.5
AMD EPYC 7551P 32-Core Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	1	20	502	1	15.67	0.02	8.2
AMD EPYC 7702P 64-Core Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	1211	5	18.91	0.08	8.3
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	1	104	2513	14	19.63	0.11	4.6
AMD EPYC 7H12 64-Core Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	1267	6	19.79	0.09	8.3
AMD Opteron(tm) Processor 6174	K10	GridKa	48	1	10	347	9	7.24	0.19	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	1	24	426	2	17.75	0.08	11.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CaltechLIGO	24	1	4	424	nan	17.67	nan	11.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680_v3_@ 2.50GHz	Haswell	Nikhef	24	1	20	456	1	18.98	0.03	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5520_@ 2.27GHz	NehelemEP	IN2P3-SUBATECH	8	1	6	106	0	13.23	0.06	2.0 2.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5118 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Skylake	GridKa-Tier3	24	1	3	432	1	18.02	0.03	16.4
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Cascadelake	CERN	32	1	24	632	1	19.76	0.04	6.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6148 CPU @ 2.40GHz	Skylake	Nikhef	40	1	20	815	1	20.36	0.03	9.9
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6238R CPU @ 2.20GHz	Cascadelake	IHEP	56	1	12	1045	5	18.66	0.09	4.7 4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6248 CPU @ 2.50GHz	Cascadelake	IHEP	40	1	17	824	2	20.60	0.05	4.9 4.9
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6258R CPU @ 2.70GHz	Cascadelake	IHEP	56	1	10	1088	3	19.43	0.05	4.7 4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz	Icelake	CaltechLIGO	32	1	5	856	2	26.76	0.07	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz	Icelake	CERN	32	1	12	857	2	26.79	0.06	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6338 CPU @ 2.00GHz	Icelake	IHEP	64	1	17	1276	4	19.94	0.07	4.1 4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz	Cascadelake	CERN	32	1	41	613	1	19.16	0.04	6.1 6.1
Intel Core Processor (Haswell, no TSX, IBRS)	Haswell	NDGF-T1	24	1	10	401	10	16.73	0.43	5.0 5.0
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	1032	3	32.25	0.09	3.1
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	NDGF-UCPH	32	1	1	1039	nan	32.46	nan	2.1
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CERN	32	2	17	1036	2	32.37	0.07	4.1
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	1186	4	37.07	0.12	4.1
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	2	7	1300	3	40.63	0.11	4.1
AMD EPYC 7351 16-Core Processor	Naples	INFN-T3	32	2	3	762	1	23.81	0.02	4.1
AMD EPYC 7443 24-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	48	1	10	1617	6	33.69	0.12	5.5
AMD EPYC 7452 32-Core Processor	Rome	PIC	64	2	16	1574	7	24.59	0.11	2.1
AMD EPYC 7453 28-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	56	2	10	1585	4	28.30	0.08	4.7
AMD EPYC 7513 32-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	64	2	10	1853	7	28.96	0.11	4.1
AMD EPYC 7513P 32-Core Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	2	20	612	1	19.13	0.03	4.1
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	2	24	2644	6	20.65	0.05	2.3
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor	Rome	IJCLAB	128	2	15	2689	6	21.01	0.05	2.1
AMD EPYC 7713P 64-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	64	2	4	1426	11	22.29	0.18	2.1
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor	Milan	GridKa	128	2	1	2686	nan	20.98	nan	4.1
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor	Milan	GridKa-Tier3	128	2	14	2691	5	21.02	0.04	4.1 4.1
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	2	408	2920	26	22.81	0.20	2.3 2.3 2.3
AMD Opteron(tm) Processor 6376	Filedriver	GridKa	32	2	12	529	1	16.53	0.04	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E3-1240_v5_@ 3.50GHz	Skylake	CaltechLIGO	4	2	10	126	1	31.58	0.33	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630_v3_@ 2.40GHz	Haswell	GridKa	16	2	11	361	1	22.59	0.05	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630_v3_@ 2.40GHz	Haswell	CERN	16	2	18	365	1	22.79	0.04	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	GridKa	20	2	12	423	2	21.15	0.10	2.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CCPL-SUBATECH	20	2	1	417	nan	20.84	nan	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640_v3_@ 2.60GHz	Haswell	PIC	16	2	16	372	1	23.24	0.08	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	Nikhef	24	2	20	523	1	21.78	0.03	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CC-IN2P3	24	2	10	519	7	21.62	0.28	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650_v4_@ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	2	17	521	1	21.71	0.04	5.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2660_0_@ 2.20GHz	SandyBridgeEP	CA-Uvic-Cloud	16	2	378	327	3	20.47	0.19	3.1 3.1 3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2665_0_@ 2.40GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	16	2	23	332	2	20.72	0.10	2.1 1.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670_0_@ 2.60GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	16	2	2	351	8	21.91	0.49	1.0 2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670_0_@ 2.60GHz	SandyBridgeEP	CaltechLIGO	16	2	6	347	2	21.67	0.14	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680_v2_@ 2.80GHz	IvyBridgeEP	CC-IN2P3	20	2	10	459	3	22.96	0.15	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680_v4_@ 2.40GHz	Broadwell	PIC	28	2	16	662	2	23.64	0.07	2.4
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680_v4_@ 2.40GHz	Broadwell	CERN	28	2	17	660	2	23.56	0.07	4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2690_@ 2.27GHz	NehelemEP	CA-Uvic-Cloud	8	2	37	133	0	16.59	0.03	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5630_@ 2.53GHz	WestmereEP	GridKa	8	2	11	147	0	18.32	0.05	1.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5118 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Skylake	GridKa-Tier3	24	2	12	552	1	22.99	0.05	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Cascadelake	CERN	32	2	4	788	1	24.63	0.05	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5220 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Cascadelake	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	1354	2	26.04	0.04	5.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6130 CPU @ 2.10GHz	Skylake	CERN	32	2	25	734	2	22.94	0.07	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6136 CPU @ 3.00GHz	Skylake	CaltechLIGO	24	2	13	705	6	29.35	0.26	4.1 4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6252 CPU @ 2.10GHz	Cascadelake	BNL	48	2	10	1088	1	22.66	0.03	2.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz	Icelake	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	989	2	30.89	0.07	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4114 CPU @ 2.20GHz	Skylake	CC-IN2P3	20	2	10	454	1	22.68	0.07	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4210 CPU @ 2.20GHz	Cascadelake	CCPL-SUBATECH	20	2	1	483	nan	24.15	nan	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz	Cascadelake	IJCLAB	32	2	28	714	9	22.31	0.28	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4314 CPU @ 2.40GHz	Cascadelake	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	896	1	27.99	0.03	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4316 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Icelake	CC-IN2P3	40	2	10	1058	5	26.44	0.12	3.3

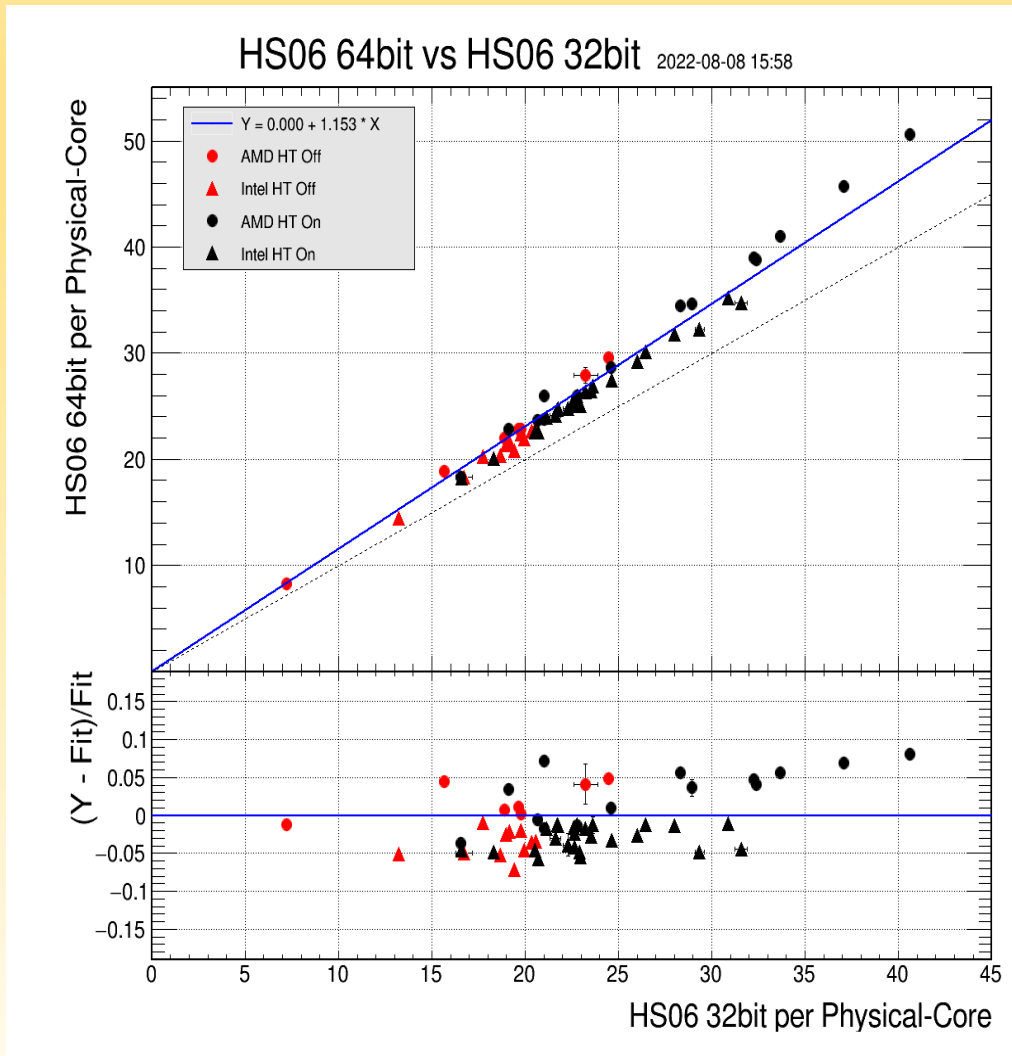
N histograms = 72
N results = 1778



Individual histograms of each system
(red = HT off). (blue = HT on)
Most results consistent to <1%

72 systems and 1778 measurements

HEPSPEC06, SPEC2017 plots I



HEPSPEC06 32 vs 64 bit benchmarks (per physical core)

$$Y \text{ (64bit)} = 1.15 X \text{ (32bit)}$$

Fit (blue-line) constrained to (0,0)

Red points HT Off

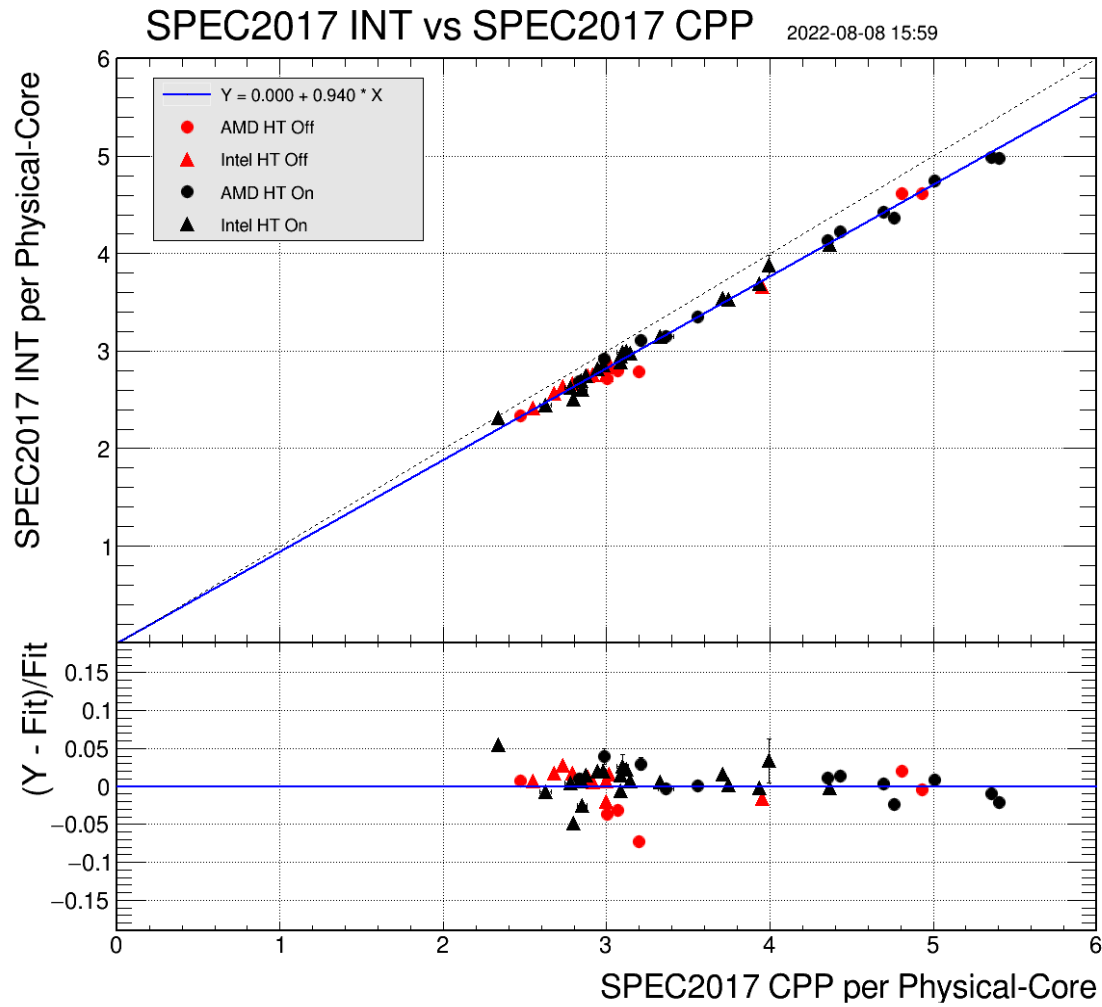
Black points HT ON

Circles AMD

Triangles Intel

Tables available on web site

HEPSPEC06, SPEC2017 plots II



SPEC2017 intrate vs cpp (per physical core)

$$Y(\text{INT}) = 0.94 X(\text{CPP})$$

Fit (blue-line) constrained to (0,0)

Red points HT Off

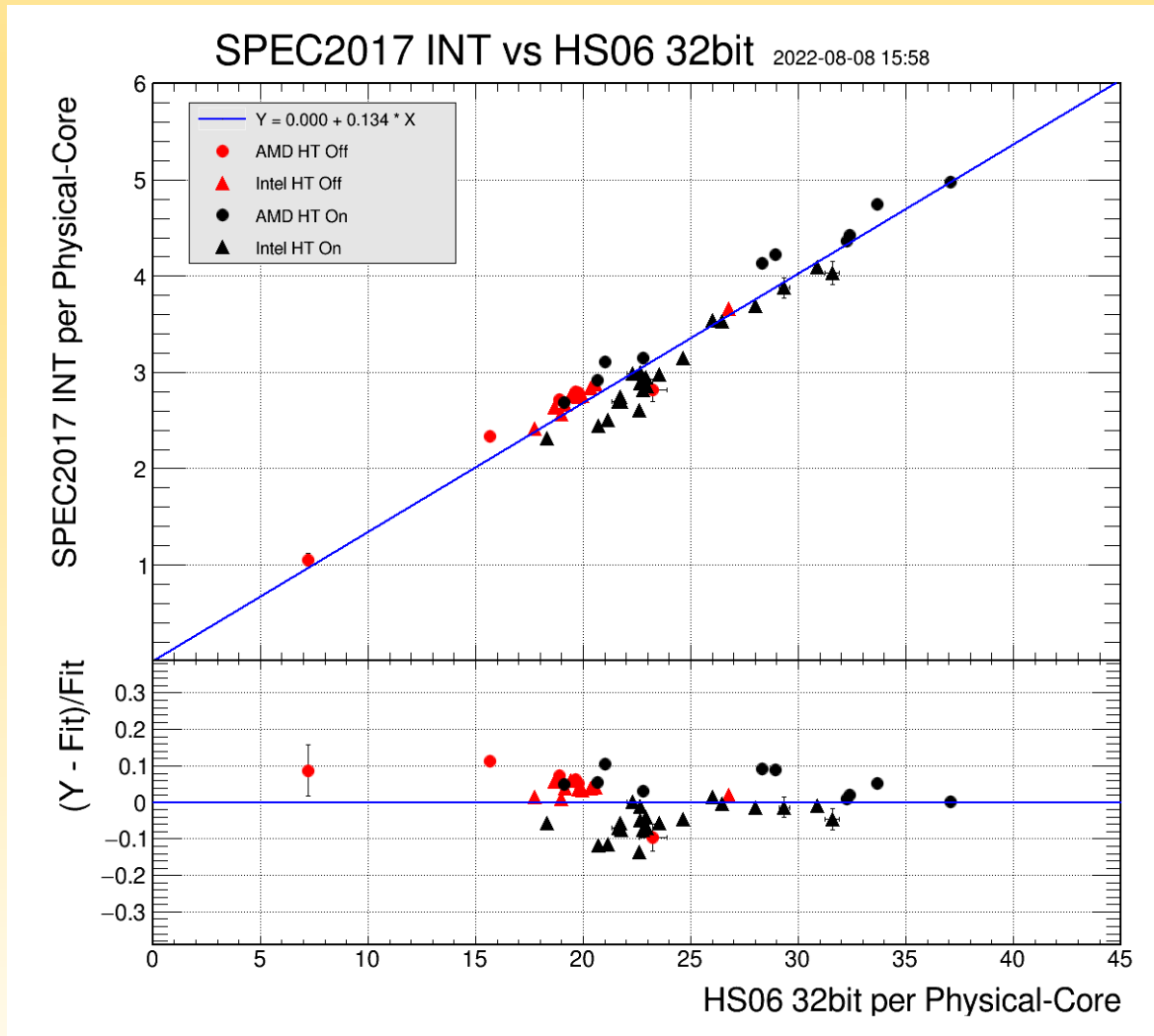
Black points HT ON

Circles AMD

Triangles Intel

Tables available on web site

HEPSPEC06, SPEC2017 plots III



SPEC2017 intrate vs HEPspec06-32bit (per physical core)

$Y(\text{INT}) = 0.134 X(32\text{bit})$
Fit (blue-line) constrained to (0,0)

Red points HT Off

Black points HT ON

Circles AMD

Triangles Intel

Tables available on web site

Workloads

Run3 workloads for LHC experiments

alice_gen_sim_reco

atlas_gen_sherpa

atlas_sim_mt

atlas_reco_mt

belle2_gen_sim_reco

cms_reco

cms_digi

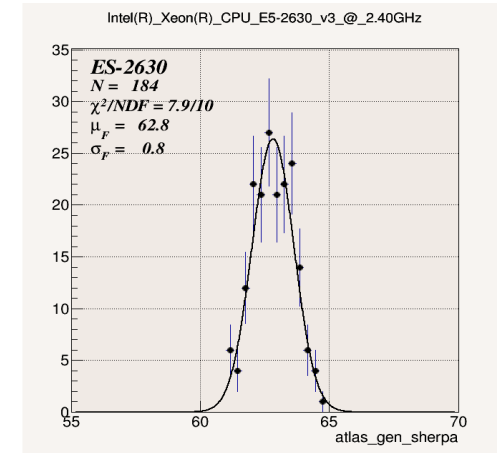
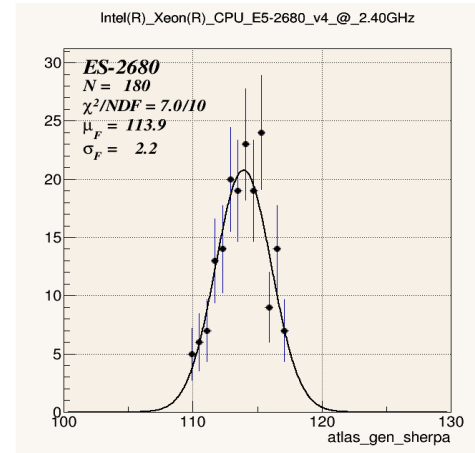
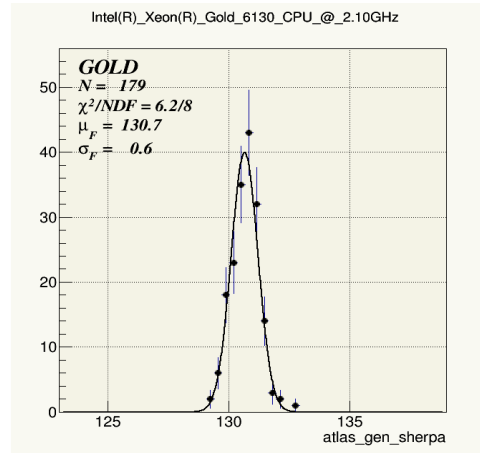
cms_gen_sim

juno_gen_sim_reco

igwn_pe (Gravity Wave)

lhcb_gen_sim

Each workload has been run and validated on a set of CERN servers



Each workload is then run on the remote systems.

Workloads were provided over a many month period
(reduce the number of CPU systems and measurements)

Example: CMS reco

66 systems, 3000+ measurements

cms_reco

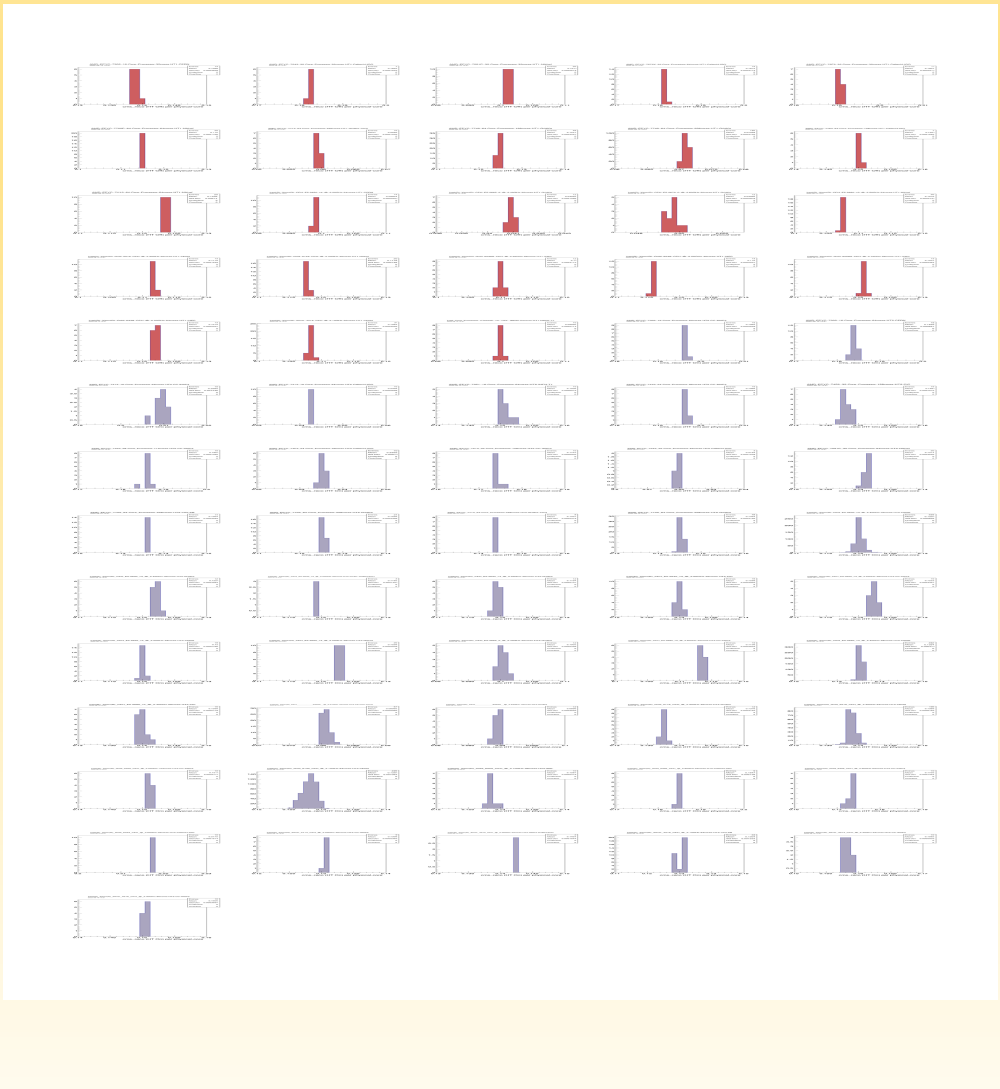
2022-08-10 10:51:41

hepscore_wl_scores_cms_reco_run3_bmk_reco

Note: all values of benchmarks/core use the PHYSICAL number of cores

CPU	Architecture	Site	Physical Cores	HT	N	Benchmark		Bmk/PCore		Norm Bmk	RAM GB/core	
						mean	std	mean	std			
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CERN	32	1	13	4.44	0.01	0.139	0.000	1.40	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7543 32-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	7	5.83	0.01	0.182	0.000	1.84	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7551P 32-Core Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	1	20	3.24	0.01	0.101	0.000	1.02	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7513X 32-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	64	1	15	11.61	0.02	0.181	0.000	1.83	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7513 32-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	11	6.10	0.01	0.191	0.000	1.93	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7702P 64-Core Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	7.36	0.01	0.115	0.000	1.16	0.00	8.3
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor	Milan	GridKa-Tier3	256	1	18	15.23	0.04	0.059	0.000	0.60	0.00	4.1
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	1	48	15.97	0.06	0.125	0.000	1.26	0.00	4.6
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	256	1	240	18.17	0.11	0.071	0.000	0.72	0.00	2.3
AMD EPYC 7763 64-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	128	1	7	19.22	0.02	0.150	0.000	1.52	0.00	4.1
AMD EPYC 7812 64-Core Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	7.91	0.01	0.124	0.000	1.25	0.00	8.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	1	13	2.38	0.01	0.099	0.000	1.00	0.00	11.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2665 v3 @ 2.40GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	32	1	24	1.31	0.00	0.041	0.000	0.41	0.00	1.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670 v3 @ 2.60GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	32	1	24	1.59	0.01	0.050	0.000	0.50	0.00	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v3 @ 2.50GHz	Haswell	Nikhef	24	1	20	2.58	0.01	0.108	0.000	1.09	0.00	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz	CascadeLake	CERN	32	1	13	3.58	0.01	0.112	0.000	1.13	0.00	6.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6148 CPU @ 2.40GHz	Skylake	Nikhef	40	1	20	4.71	0.01	0.118	0.000	1.19	0.00	9.9
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6238R CPU @ 2.20GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	56	1	12	6.16	0.02	0.110	0.000	1.11	0.00	4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6248 CPU @ 2.50GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	40	1	13	4.64	0.01	0.116	0.000	1.17	0.00	4.9
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6258R CPU @ 2.70GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	56	1	13	6.76	0.01	0.121	0.000	1.22	0.00	4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6338 CPU @ 2.00GHz	IceLake	IHEP	64	1	13	7.80	0.01	0.122	0.000	1.23	0.00	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz	CascadeLake	CERN	32	1	31	3.47	0.01	0.108	0.000	1.09	0.00	6.1
Intel_Core_Processor_(Haswell)_no_TSX,_IBRS)	Haswell	NDGF-T1	24	1	10	2.40	0.01	0.100	0.000	1.01	0.00	5.0
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	6.29	0.01	0.197	0.000	1.99	0.00	3.1
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor	Rome	CERN	32	2	18	5.88	0.02	0.184	0.001	1.86	0.01	4.1
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	6.69	0.04	0.209	0.001	2.11	0.01	4.1
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	2	10	7.77	0.01	0.243	0.000	2.45	0.00	4.1
AMD EPYC 7351 16-Core Processor	Naples	INFN-T1	32	2	10	4.82	0.02	0.151	0.001	1.52	0.01	4.1
AMD EPYC 7443 24-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	48	2	10	9.44	0.01	0.197	0.000	1.99	0.00	5.5
AMD EPYC 7452 32-Core Processor	Rome	PIC	64	2	15	9.48	0.05	0.148	0.001	1.50	0.01	2.1
AMD EPYC 7453 28-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	56	2	10	10.42	0.04	0.186	0.001	1.88	0.01	4.7
AMD EPYC 74F3 24-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	24	2	10	5.64	0.02	0.235	0.001	2.38	0.01	2.7
AMD EPYC 7513 32-Core Processor	Milan	CC-IN2P3	64	2	10	11.15	0.05	0.174	0.001	1.76	0.01	4.1
AMD EPYC 7543 32-Core Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	2	3	7.02	0.01	0.219	0.000	2.22	0.00	8.2
AMD EPYC 7551P 32-Core Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	2	20	4.20	0.02	0.131	0.000	1.33	0.00	4.1
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor	Rome	ICJLAB	128	2	14	17.45	0.04	0.136	0.000	1.38	0.00	2.1
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	2	24	16.07	0.06	0.126	0.000	1.27	0.00	2.3
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor	Milan	GridKa-Tier3	128	2	18	18.40	0.03	0.144	0.000	1.45	0.00	4.1
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	2	240	18.60	0.05	0.145	0.000	1.47	0.00	2.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v3 @ 2.40GHz	Haswell	CERN	16	2	459	1.92	0.01	0.120	0.001	1.21	0.01	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v3 @ 2.40GHz	Haswell	GridKa	16	2	12	1.95	0.01	0.122	0.001	1.23	0.01	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CCIFL-SUBATECH	20	2	3	2.38	0.00	0.119	0.000	1.20	0.00	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	GridKa	20	2	12	2.39	0.01	0.119	0.001	1.21	0.01	2.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v3 @ 2.60GHz	Haswell	PIC	16	2	16	2.08	0.01	0.130	0.000	1.31	0.00	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CC-IN2P3	24	2	10	2.93	0.01	0.122	0.000	1.24	0.00	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	2	18	2.88	0.01	0.120	0.000	1.21	0.00	5.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz	Broadwell	Nikhef	24	2	20	2.95	0.01	0.123	0.000	1.24	0.00	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2665 v3 @ 2.40GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	16	2	24	1.60	0.01	0.100	0.001	1.01	0.01	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v2 @ 2.80GHz	IvyBridgeEP	CC-IN2P3	20	2	10	2.27	0.01	0.115	0.000	1.15	0.00	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v4 @ 2.40GHz	Broadwell	CERN	28	2	492	3.79	0.01	0.135	0.000	1.37	0.00	4.7
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v4 @ 2.40GHz	Broadwell	PIC	28	2	16	3.92	0.02	0.140	0.001	1.41	0.01	2.4
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5520 @ 2.27GHz	NehalemEP	CA-Uvic-Cloud	8	2	67	0.65	0.00	0.081	0.001	0.81	0.01	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5630 @ 2.53GHz	WestmereEP	GridKa	8	2	12	0.72	0.00	0.090	0.000	0.91	0.00	1.5
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5118 CPU @ 2.30GHz	Skylake	GridKa	24	2	12	3.30	0.01	0.138	0.000	1.39	0.00	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz	CascadeLake	CERN	32	2	196	4.45	0.02	0.139	0.001	1.40	0.01	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5320 CPU @ 2.20GHz	IceLake	CC-IN2P3	52	2	10	7.85	0.02	0.151	0.000	1.53	0.00	5.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6130 CPU @ 2.10GHz	Skylake	CERN	32	2	495	4.10	0.03	0.128	0.001	1.29	0.01	3.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6252 CPU @ 2.10GHz	CascadeLake	BNL	48	2	10	6.18	0.03	0.129	0.001	1.30	0.01	2.0
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz	IceLake	CaltechLIGO	32	2	9	5.91	0.00	0.185	0.000	1.87	0.00	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz	IceLake	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	5.55	0.03	0.173	0.001	1.75	0.01	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6334 CPU @ 3.60GHz	IceLake	CaltechLIGO	16	2	10	3.48	0.00	0.217	0.000	2.19	0.00	8.2
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4114 CPU @ 2.20GHz	Skylake	CC-IN2P3	20	2	10	2.2	0.01	0.12	0.000	1.22	0.00	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4210 CPU @ 2.20GHz	CascadeLake	IN2P3-SUBATECH	20	2	3	2.85	0.00	0.142	0.000	1.44	0.00	3.3
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz	CascadeLake	ICJLAB	32	2	33	4.17	0.04	0.130	0.001	1.32	0.01	2.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4314 CPU @ 2.40GHz	IceLake	CC-IN2P3	32	2	10	5.06	0.02	0.158	0.001	1.60	0.01	4.1
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4316 CPU @ 2.30GHz	IceLake	CC-IN2P3	40	2	10	6.02	0.02	0.150	0.000	1.52	0.00	3.3

Sanity checks:
N histograms = 66
N results = 3046



Example: CMS reco II (table of HT off)

cms_reco

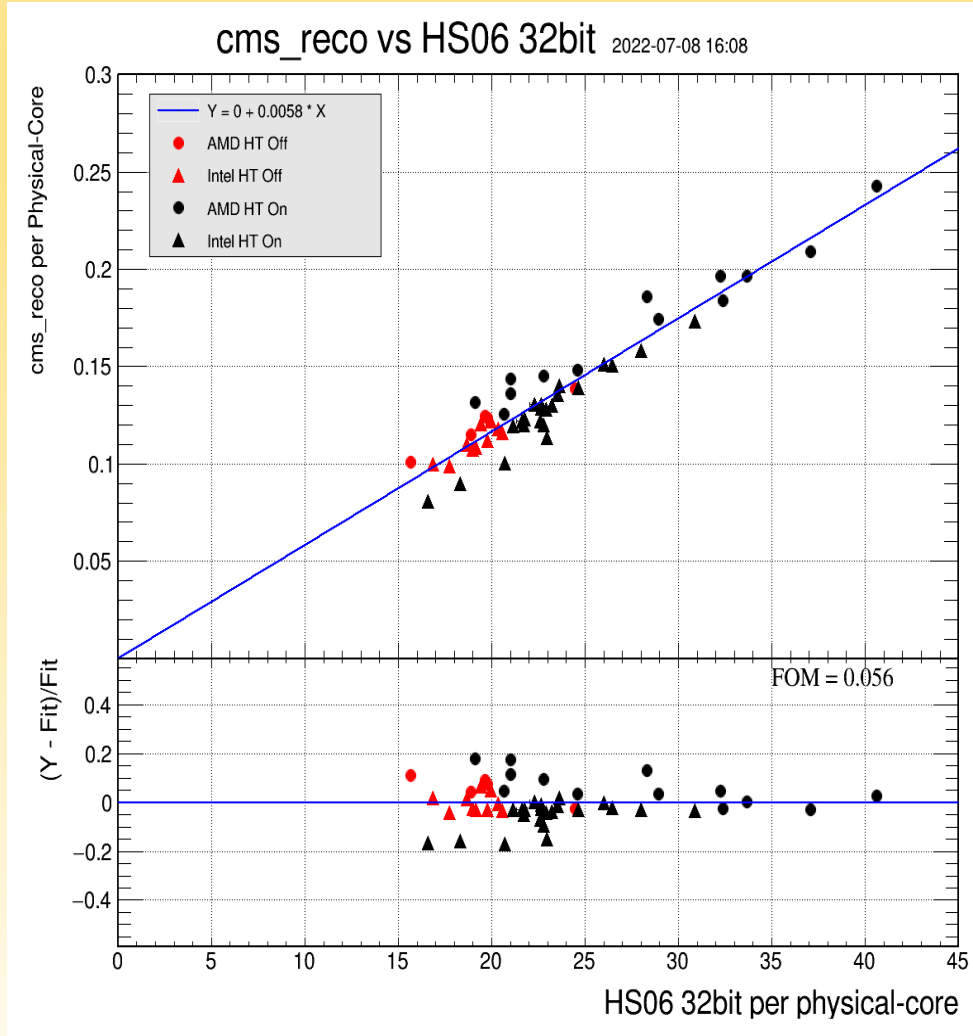
2022-08-10 10:51:41

hepscore_wl_scores_cms_reco_run3_bmk_reco

Note: all values of benchmarks/core use the PHYSICAL number of cores

CPU	Architecture	Site	Physical HT			Benchmark		Bmk/PCore		Norm Bmk		RAM GB/core
			Cores	HT	N	mean	std	mean	std	mean	std	
AMD_EPYC_7302_16-Core_Processor	Rome	CERN	32	1	13	4.44	0.01	0.139	0.000	1.40	0.00	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7543_32-Core_Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	7	5.83	0.01	0.182	0.000	1.84	0.00	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7551P_32-Core_Processor	Naples	Nikhef	32	1	20	3.24	0.01	0.101	0.000	1.02	0.00	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7573X_32-Core_Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	64	1	15	11.61	0.02	0.181	0.000	1.83	0.00	8.2
AMD_EPYC_75F3_32-Core_Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	32	1	11	6.10	0.01	0.191	0.000	1.93	0.00	8.2
AMD_EPYC_7702P_64-Core_Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	7.36	0.01	0.115	0.000	1.16	0.00	8.3
AMD_EPYC_7713_64-Core_Processor	Milan	GridKa-Tier3	256	1	18	15.23	0.04	0.059	0.000	0.60	0.00	4.1
AMD_EPYC_7742_64-Core_Processor	Rome	GridKa	128	1	48	15.97	0.06	0.125	0.000	1.26	0.00	4.6
AMD_EPYC_7742_64-Core_Processor	Rome	GridKa	256	1	240	18.17	0.11	0.071	0.000	0.72	0.00	2.3 2.3
AMD_EPYC_7763_64-Core_Processor	Milan	CaltechLIGO	128	1	7	19.22	0.02	0.150	0.000	1.52	0.00	4.1
AMD_EPYC_7H12_64-Core_Processor	Rome	Nikhef	64	1	20	7.91	0.01	0.124	0.000	1.25	0.00	8.3
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_CPU_E5-2650_v4_@_2.20GHz	Broadwell	CERN	24	1	13	2.38	0.01	0.099	0.000	1.00	0.00	11.0
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_CPU_E5-2665_0_@_2.40GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	32	1	24	1.31	0.00	0.041	0.000	0.41	0.00	1.5
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_CPU_E5-2670_0_@_2.60GHz	SandyBridgeEP	GridKa	32	1	24	1.59	0.01	0.050	0.000	0.50	0.00	2.1
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_CPU_E5-2680_v3_@_2.50GHz	Haswell	Nikhef	24	1	20	2.58	0.01	0.108	0.000	1.09	0.00	8.2
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_5218_CPU_@_2.30GHz	CascadeLake	CERN	32	1	13	3.58	0.01	0.112	0.000	1.13	0.00	6.1
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_6148_CPU_@_2.40GHz	Skylake	Nikhef	40	1	20	4.71	0.01	0.118	0.000	1.19	0.00	9.9
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_6238R_CPU_@_2.20GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	56	1	12	6.16	0.02	0.110	0.000	1.11	0.00	4.7
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_6248_CPU_@_2.50GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	40	1	13	4.64	0.01	0.116	0.000	1.17	0.00	4.9
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_6258R_CPU_@_2.70GHz	CascadeLake	IHEP	56	1	13	6.76	0.01	0.121	0.000	1.22	0.00	4.7
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Gold_6338_CPU_@_2.00GHz	IceLake	IHEP	64	1	13	7.80	0.01	0.122	0.000	1.23	0.00	4.1
Intel(R)_Xeon(R)_Silver_4216_CPU_@_2.10GHz	CascadeLake	CERN	32	1	31	3.47	0.01	0.108	0.000	1.09	0.00	6.1 6.1
Intel_Core_Processor_(Haswell,_no_TSX,_IBRS)	Haswell	NDGF-T1	24	1	10	2.40	0.01	0.100	0.000	1.01	0.00	5.0

Workloads vs HEPSpec06 and SPEC2017



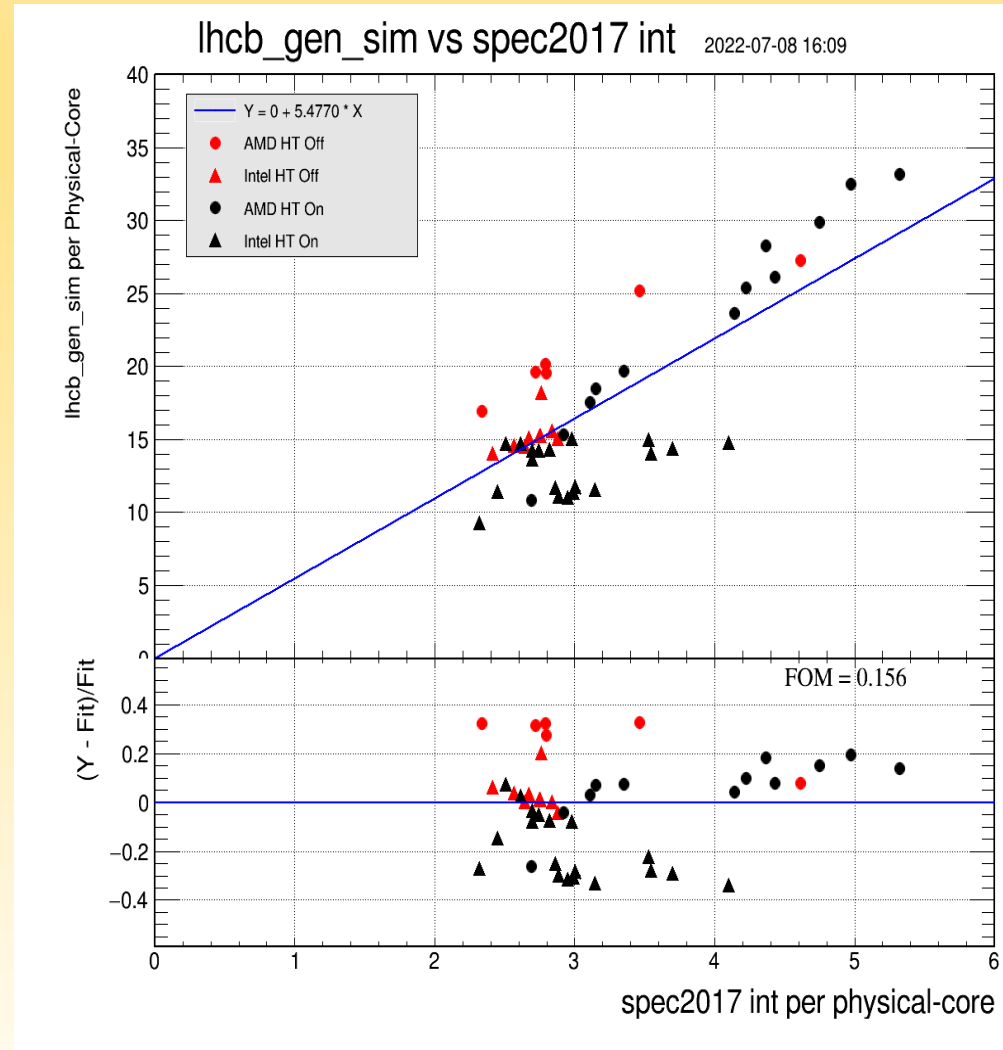
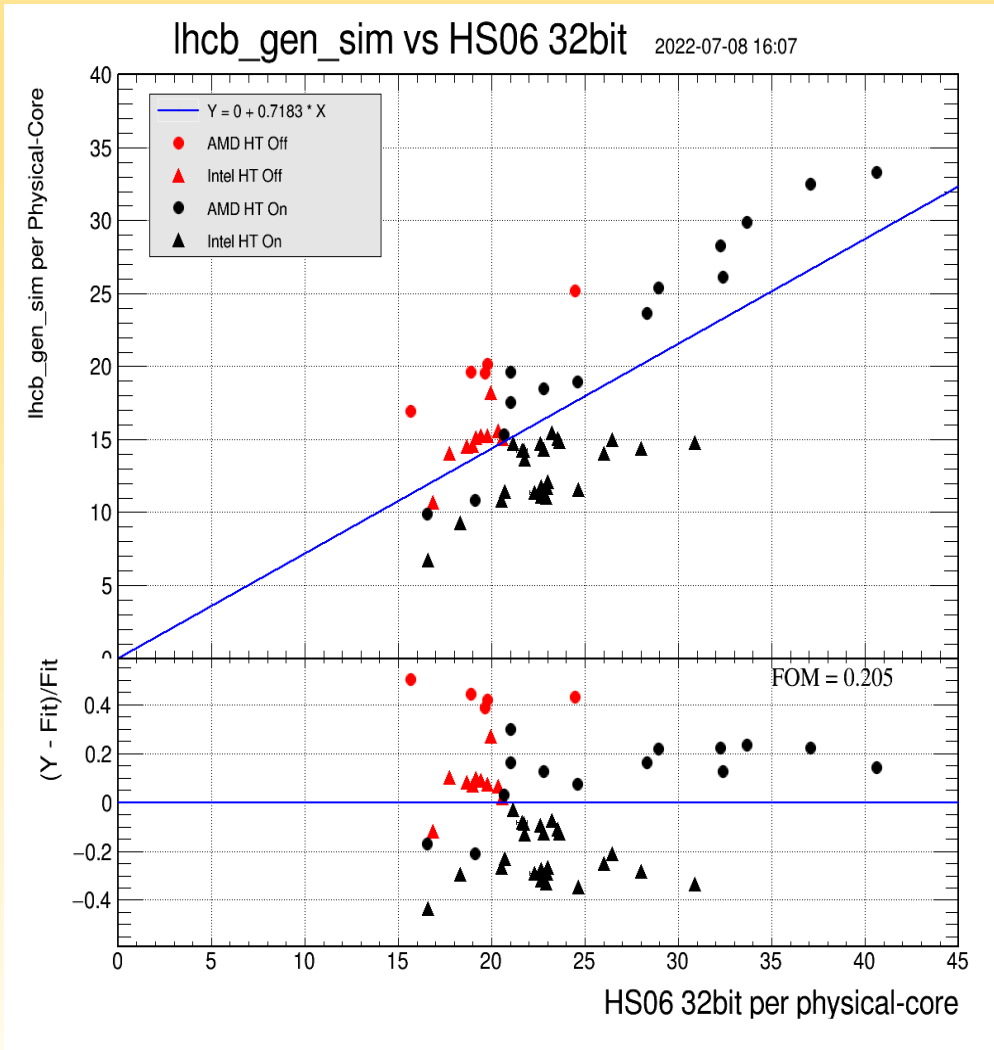
Plots of Workload results (events/s) vs HEPSpec06
Normalized to the number of physical cores

Red HT Off
Black HT On
Circle AMD
Triangle Intel

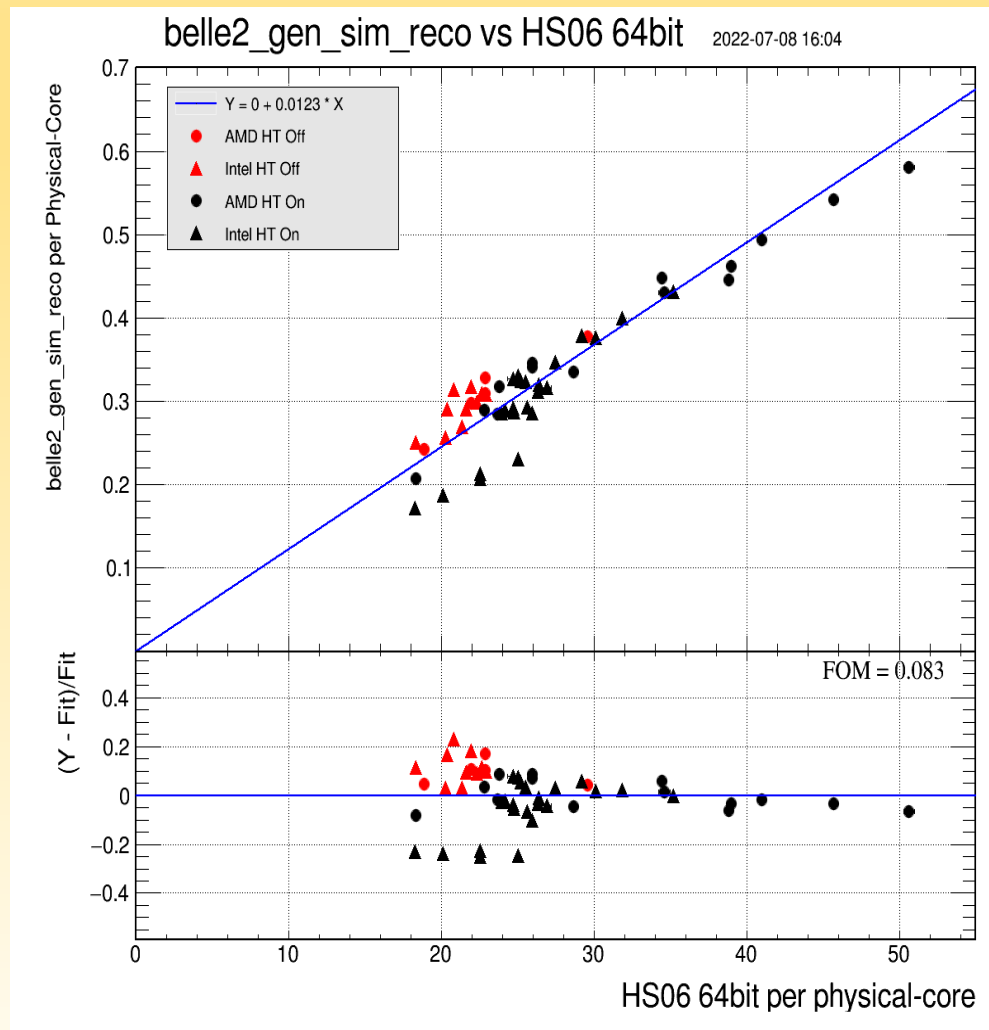
Measured deviation in y-axis is used as a metric (FOM)

Plots and tables of each of the 11 workloads vs 4 benchmarks

Example: LHCb (gen_sim) vs HS06-32 and SP-Int



Impact of hyper-threading



Observation:

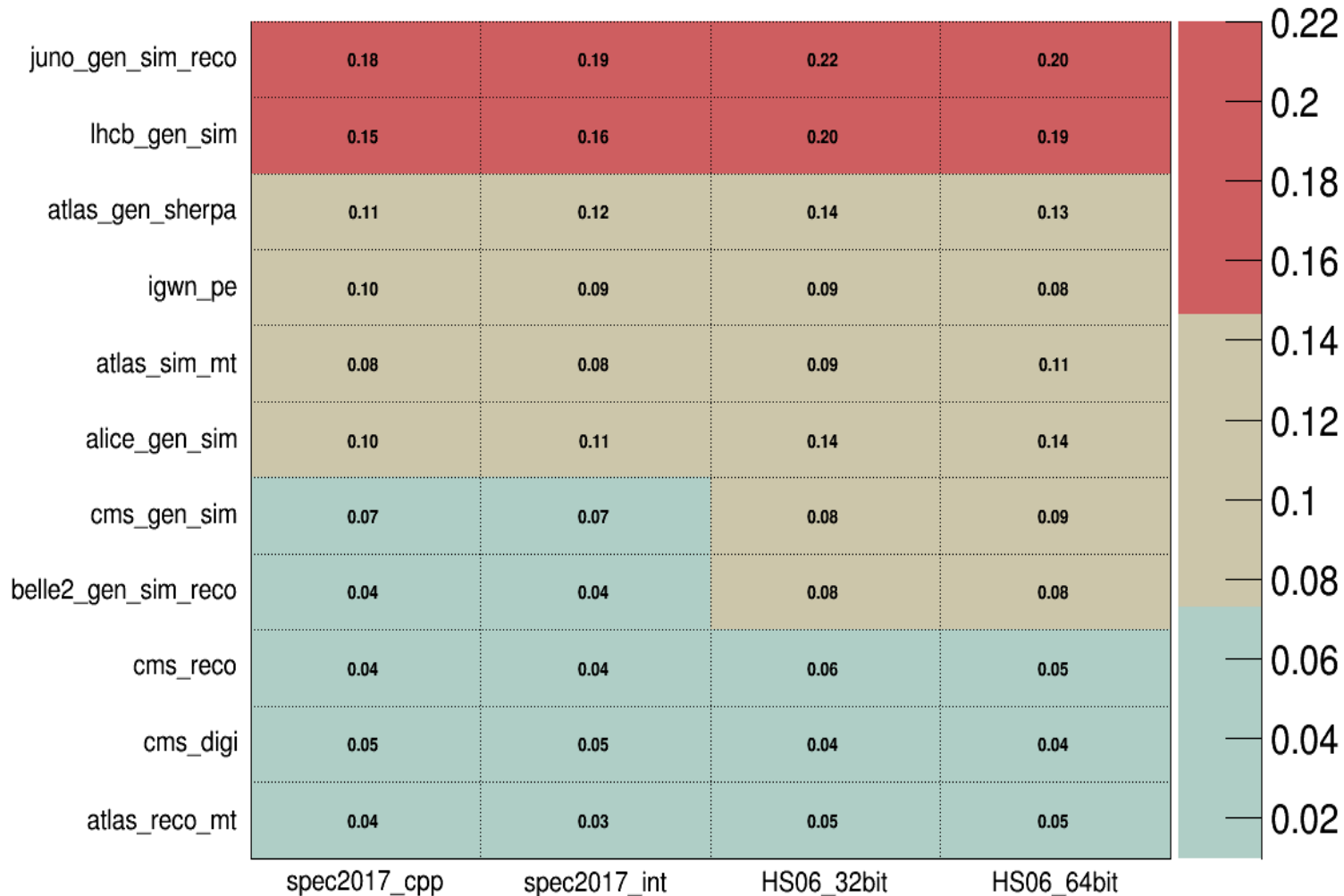
Some workloads have a higher benchmark relative to HS06 with HT off

HT off red
HT on black

Workloads vs HS/SP - Mean deviation from fit

Mean deviation from fit

2022-07-08 16:18



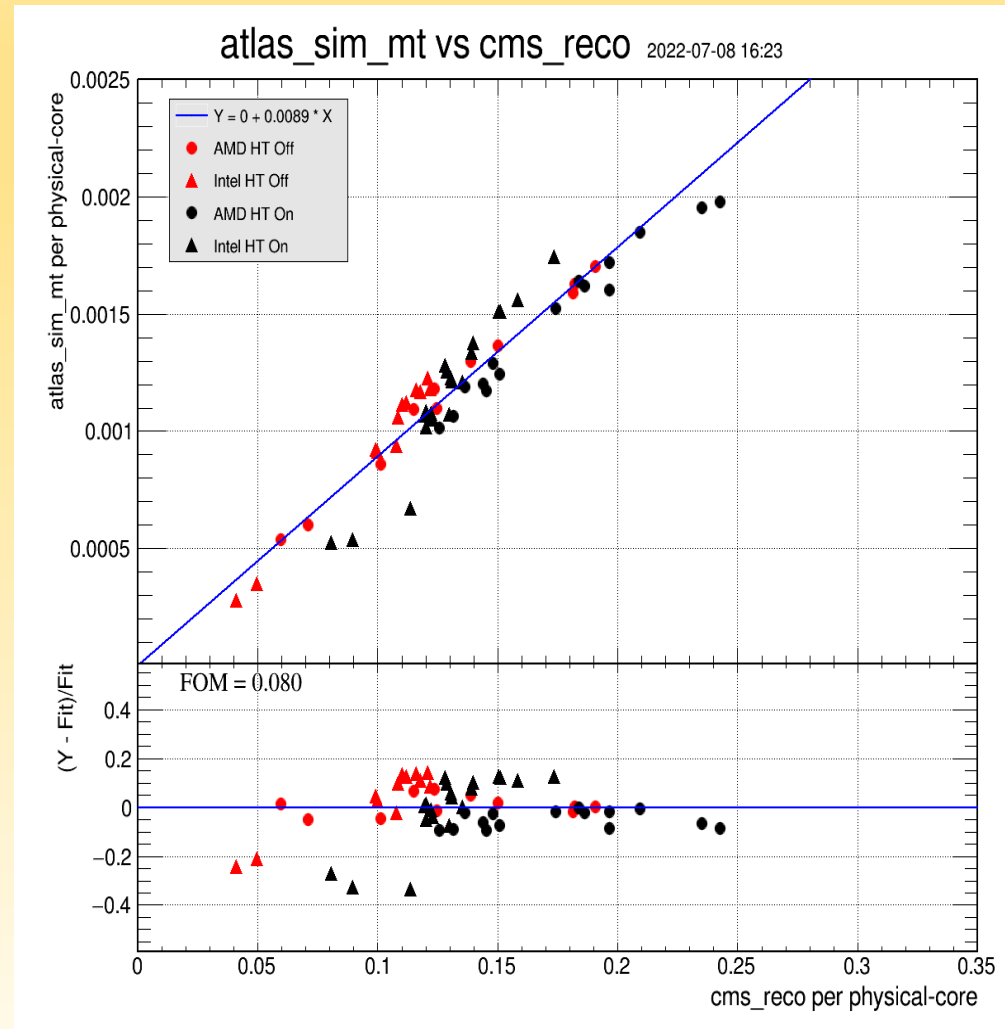
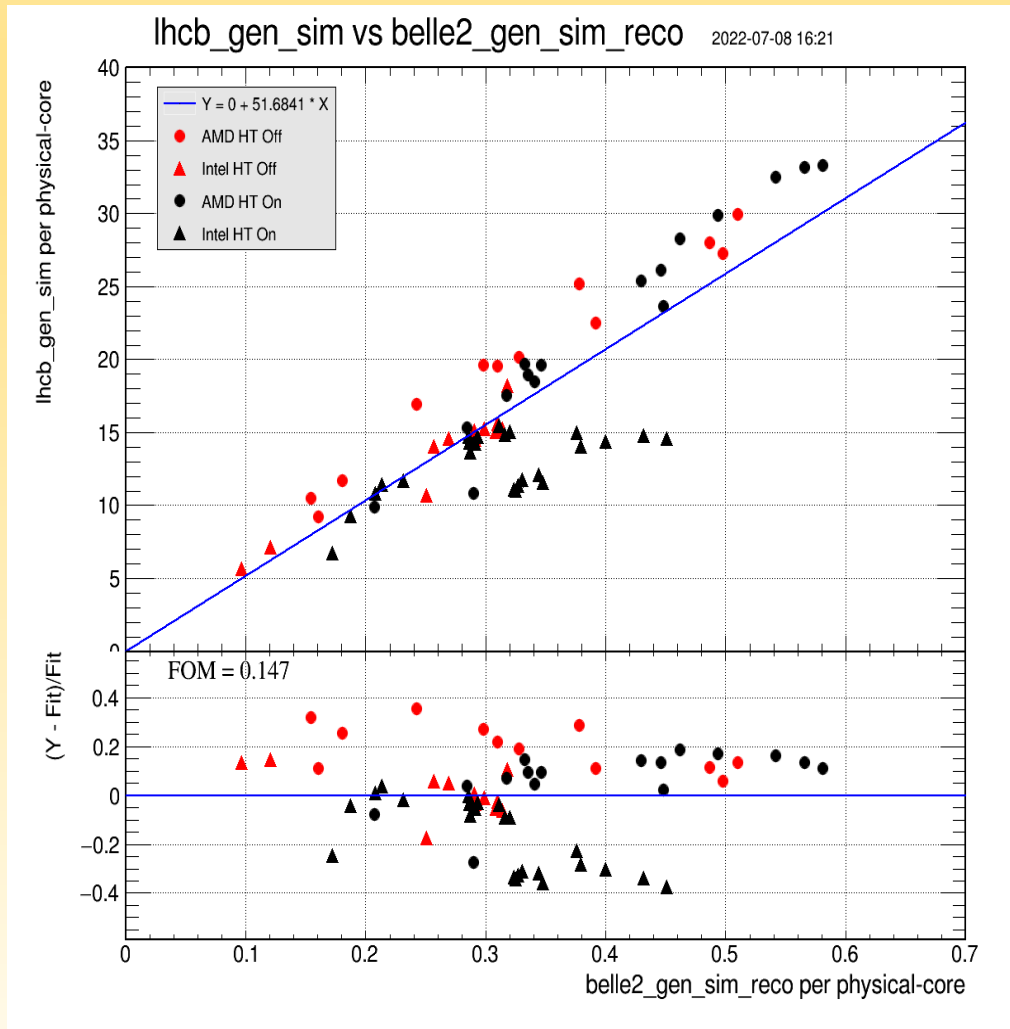
Workloads are more correlated with SPEC2017 than HEPSpec06

Conclude that the workloads are not wildly inconsistent with HS/SP

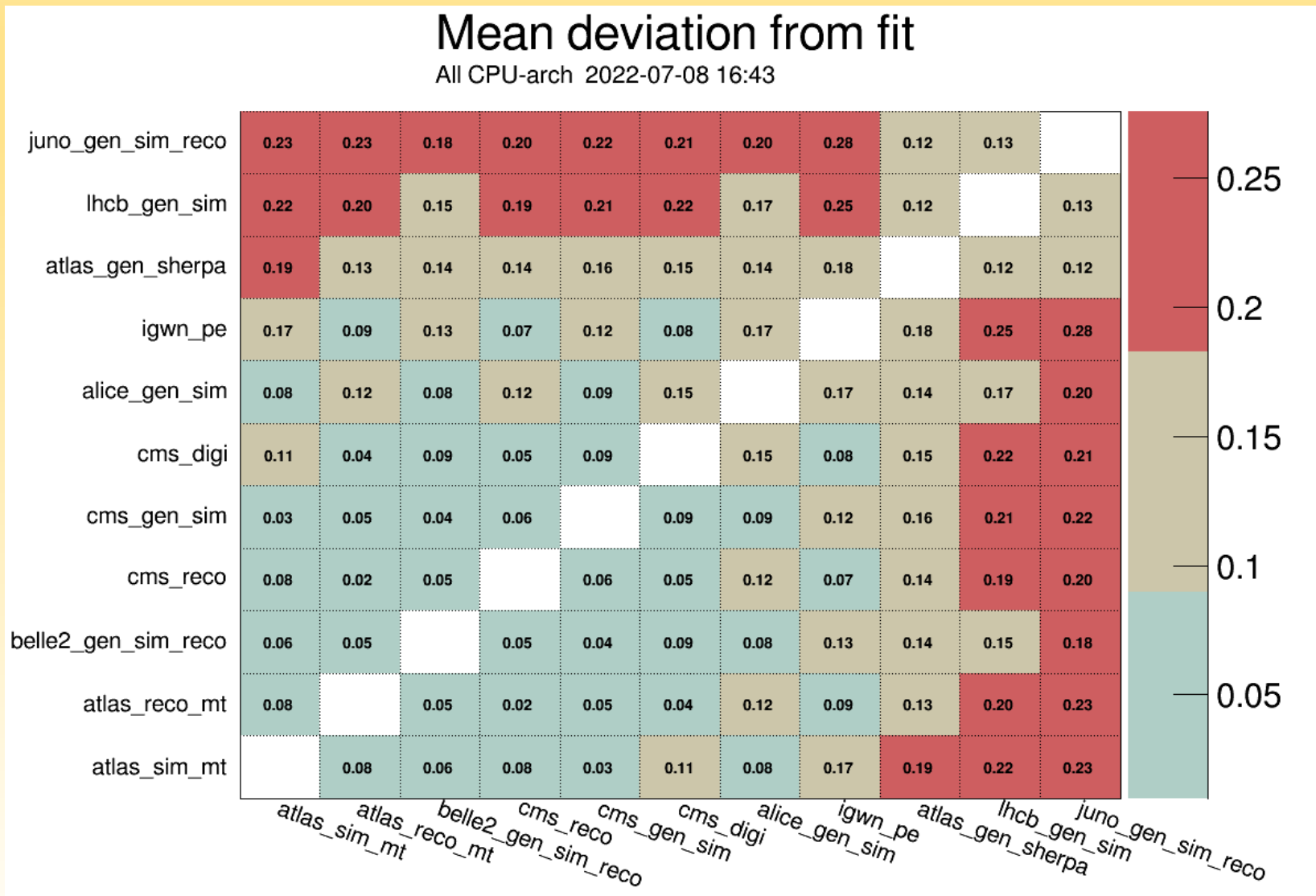
Consider the “deviation” from HS/SP as a feature of the workload

Workloads vs Workloads

50 combinations



W vs W - mean deviation from fits

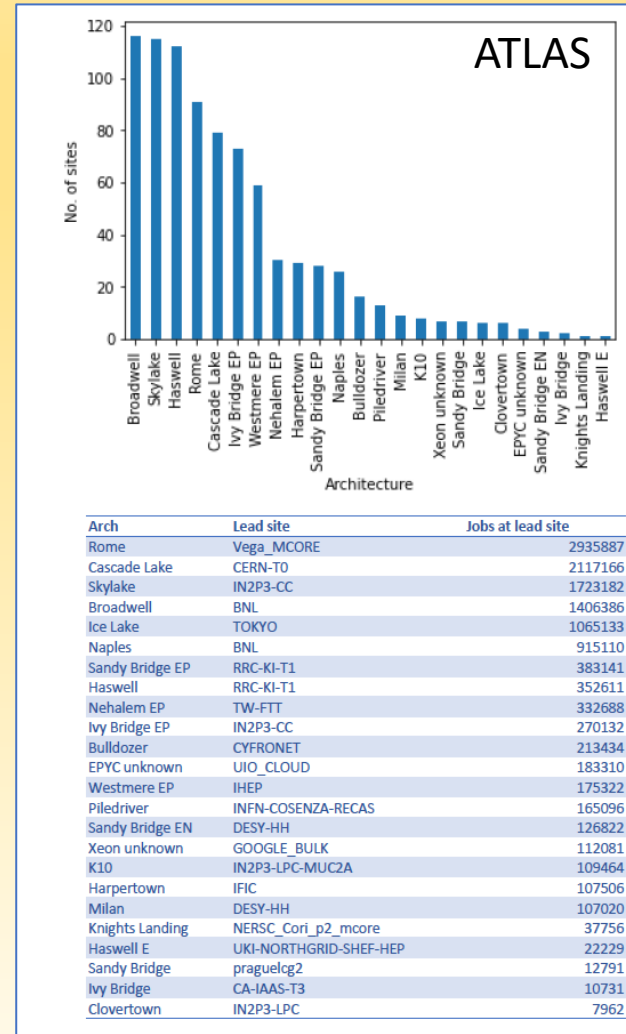
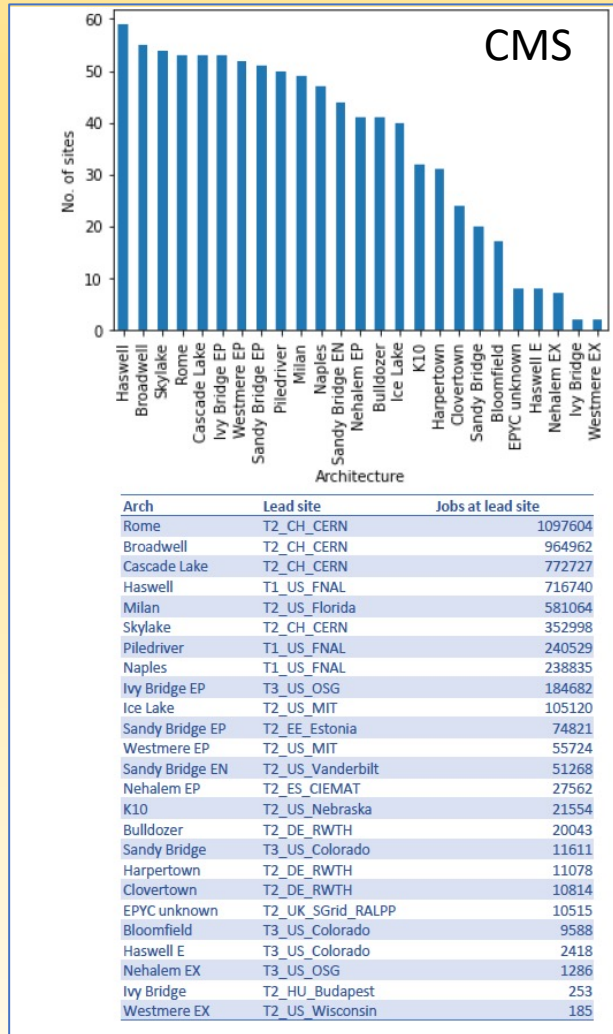


Matrix gives an indication of the correlation between the workloads

Could be used to help determine optimal workloads for HEPsScore

Should we drop some workloads that are highly correlated with each other?
(speed up the time to run HEPsScore)

W vs W - Top 5 CPU architectures



The following CPU architectures account for >80% of the ATLAS and CMS usage on the Grid:

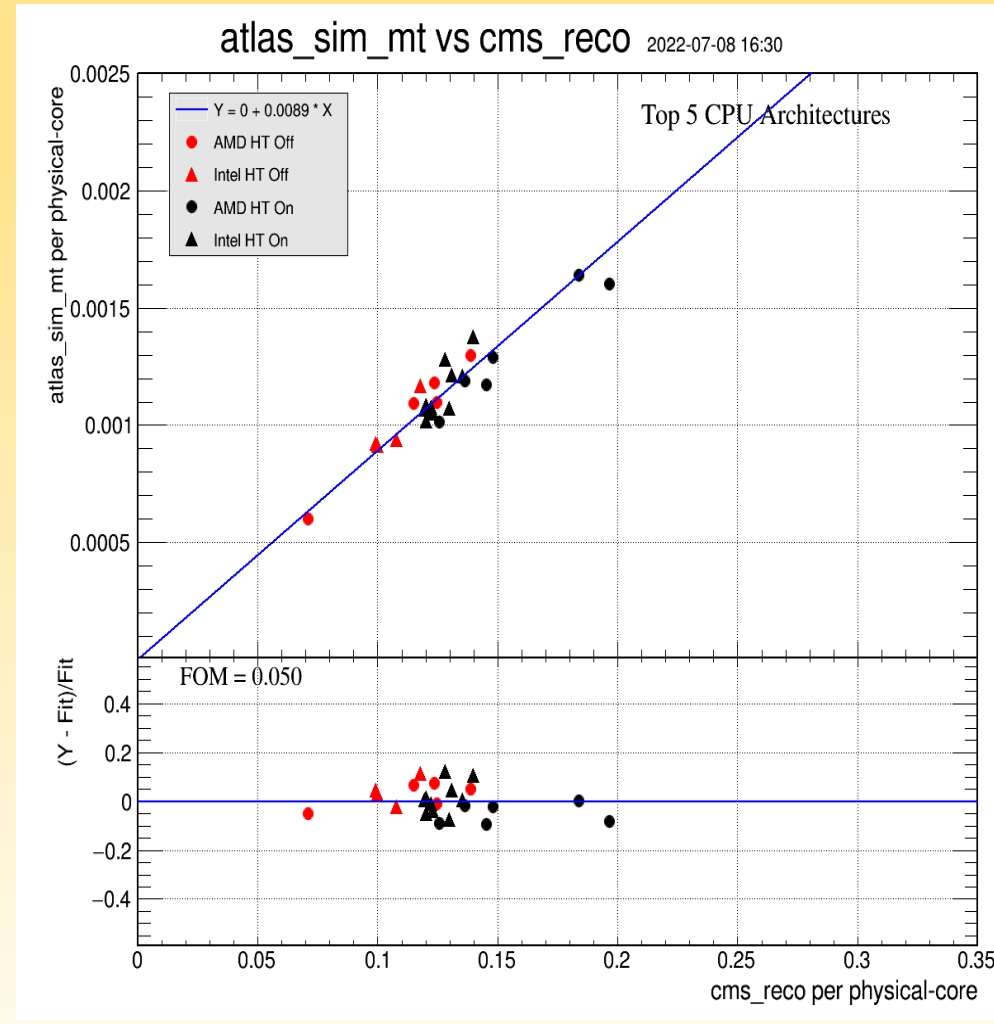
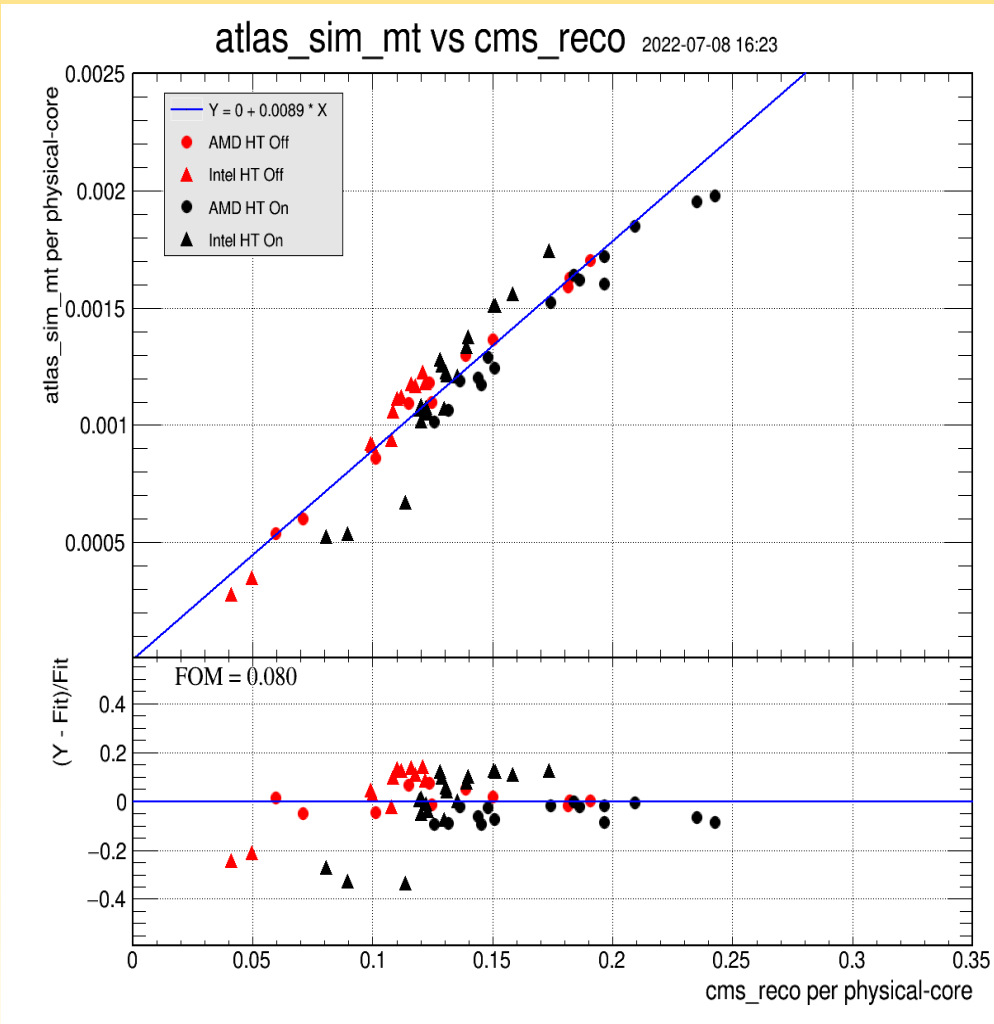
- Rome*
- Broadwell*
- Haswell*
- Cascade Lake*
- Skylake*

Should we develop a HEPScore based on the performance on the Top5 architectures?

Likely these CPUs will become more prevalent in the future

Results courtesy of Andrea Sciaba

ATLAS (sim_mt) vs CMS (reco) for All and Top5 CPUs



Older CPUs have larger variations

It probably does not matter to the choice of the HEP Score candidate

ATLAS (sim_mt) vs CMS (reco)

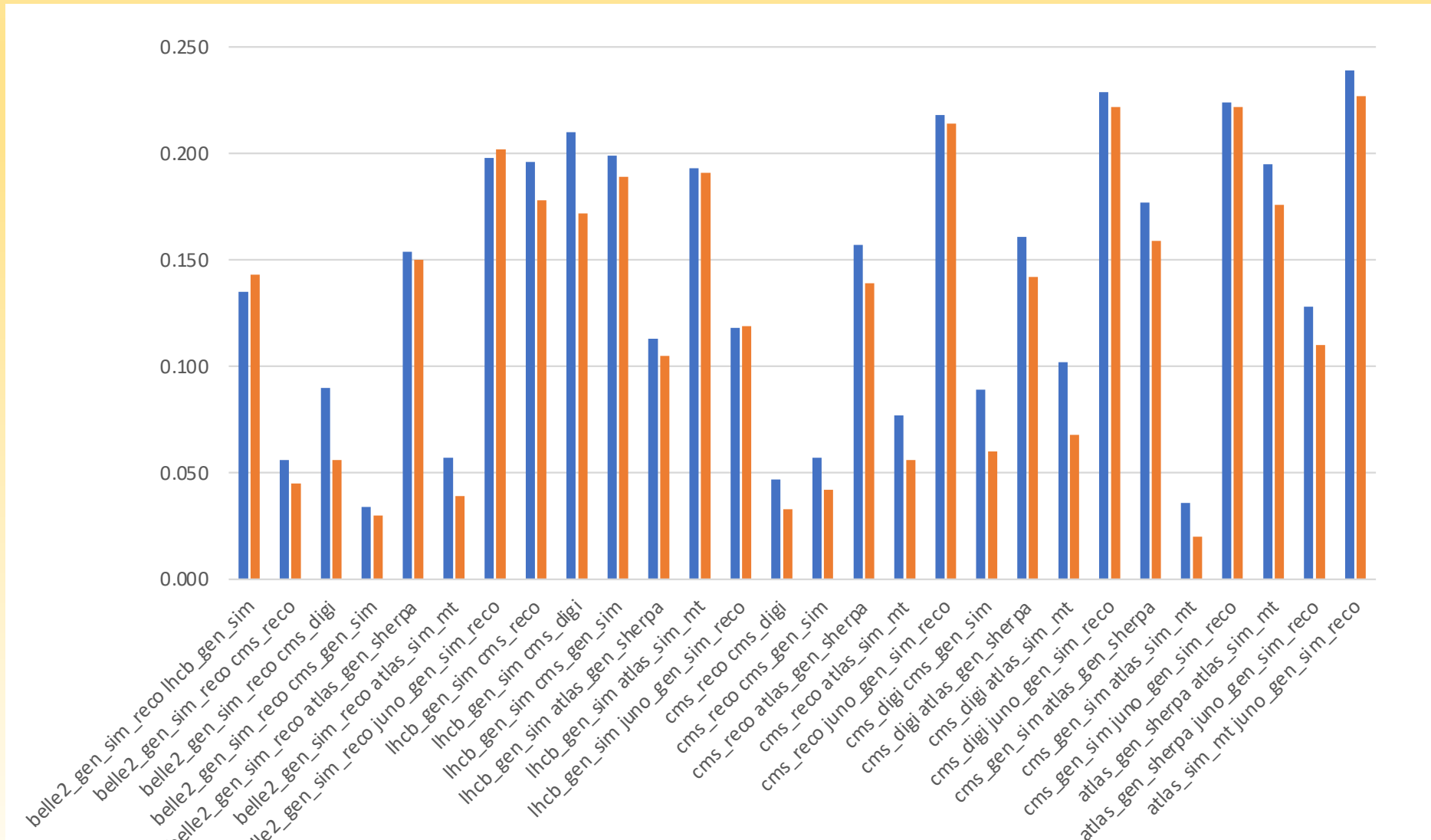
```

2022-07-08 16:23:51
atlas_sim_mt vs cms_reco #scale[0.5]{2022-07-08 16:23}
Note: all values of benchmarks/core use the PHYSICAL number of cores
X benchmark : cms_reco
Y benchmark : atlas_sim_mt
CPU                               Architecture      Host              Physical HT      x-bmk/core      y-bmk/core      YFIT
                                Cores           (MHz)            Cores           N    mean    std           N    mean    std           YFIT
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor   Rome             CERN              32 1            13 0.1388 0.0004    14 0.00130 0.00001 0.00124
AMD EPYC 7543 32-Core Processor   Milan            CaltechLIGO      32 1            7 0.1822 0.0002    10 0.00163 0.00000 0.00162
AMD EPYC 7551P 32-Core Processor  Naples           Nikhef            32 1            20 0.1011 0.0003    20 0.00086 0.00000 0.00090
AMD EPYC 7573X 32-Core Processor  Milan            CaltechLIGO      64 1            15 0.1815 0.0003    8 0.00159 0.00000 0.00162
AMD EPYC 75F3 32-Core Processor   Milan            CaltechLIGO      32 1            11 0.1907 0.0004    10 0.00170 0.00001 0.00170
AMD EPYC 7702P 64-Core Processor  Rome             Nikhef            64 1            20 0.1150 0.0002    20 0.00109 0.00000 0.00102
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor   Milan            GridKa-Tier3     256 1           10 0.0595 0.0002    10 0.00054 0.00000 0.00053
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor   Rome             GridKa            128 1           48 0.1247 0.0004    48 0.00110 0.00000 0.00111
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor   Rome             GridKa            256 1           180 0.0710 0.0004    104 0.00060 0.00001 0.00063
AMD EPYC 7763 64-Core Processor   Milan            CaltechLIGO      128 1           7 0.1501 0.0002    6 0.00136 0.00000 0.00134
AMD EPYC 7H12 64-Core Processor   Rome             Nikhef            64 1            20 0.1236 0.0001
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz  Broadwell       CERN              24 1            13 0.0990 0.0003    8 0.00092 0.00000 0.00088
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2665 v4 @ 2.40GHz  SandyBridgeEP   GridKa            32 1            12 0.0410 0.0001    12 0.00028 0.00000 0.00036
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670 v3 @ 2.60GHz  SandyBridgeEP   GridKa            32 1            12 0.0497 0.0003    12 0.00035 0.00000 0.00044
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v3 @ 2.50GHz  Haswell         Nikhef            24 1            20 0.1076 0.0002    20 0.00094 0.00000 0.00096
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz  CascadeLake     CERN              32 1            13 0.1118 0.0002    8 0.00112 0.00000 0.00100
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6148 CPU @ 2.40GHz  Skylake         Nikhef            40 1            20 0.1178 0.0002    20 0.00117 0.00000 0.00105
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6238R CPU @ 2.20GHz CascadeLake     IHEP              56 1            12 0.1100 0.0004    16 0.00111 0.00000 0.00098
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6248 CPU @ 2.50GHz  CascadeLake     IHEP              40 1            13 0.1160 0.0003    16 0.00118 0.00000 0.00103
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6258R CPU @ 2.70GHz CascadeLake     IHEP              56 1            13 0.1207 0.0002    16 0.00123 0.00000 0.00108
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6338 CPU @ 2.00GHz  IceLake         IHEP              64 1            13 0.1219 0.0002    16 0.00118 0.00000 0.00109
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz CascadeLake     CERN              32 1            31 0.1083 0.0003    92 0.00106 0.00000 0.00096
Intel Core Processor (Haswell, no TSX, IBRS) Haswell         NDGF-T1           24 1            10 0.1000 0.0003    10 0.00092 0.00000 0.00089
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor   Rome             CERN              64 2            18 0.1839 0.0007    229 0.00164 0.00001 0.00164
AMD EPYC 7302 16-Core Processor   Rome             CC-IN2P3          64 2            10 0.1965 0.0003    10 0.00160 0.00000 0.00175
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor   Milan            CaltechLIGO      64 2            10 0.2428 0.0003    10 0.00198 0.00001 0.00216
AMD EPYC 7313 16-Core Processor   Milan            CC-IN2P3          64 2            10 0.2092 0.0013    10 0.00185 0.00001 0.00186
AMD EPYC 7351 16-Core Processor   Naples           INFN-T1           64 2            10 0.1506 0.0007    10 0.00125 0.00000 0.00134
AMD EPYC 7443 24-Core Processor   Milan            CC-IN2P3          96 2            10 0.1966 0.0003    10 0.00172 0.00001 0.00175
AMD EPYC 7452 32-Core Processor   Rome             PIC               128 2           15 0.1481 0.0007    16 0.00129 0.00001 0.00132
AMD EPYC 7453 28-Core Processor   Milan            CC-IN2P3          112 2           10 0.1861 0.0008    10 0.00162 0.00001 0.00166
AMD EPYC 74F3 24-Core Processor   Milan            CaltechLIGO      48 2            10 0.2352 0.0007    10 0.00196 0.00001 0.00210
AMD EPYC 7513 32-Core Processor   Milan            CC-IN2P3          128 2           10 0.1742 0.0007    10 0.00152 0.00001 0.00155
AMD EPYC 7551P 32-Core Processor  Naples           Nikhef            64 2            20 0.1314 0.0005    19 0.00106 0.00000 0.00117
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor   Rome             IJCLAB            256 2           14 0.1364 0.0003    10 0.00119 0.00000 0.00121
AMD EPYC 7702 64-Core Processor   Rome             GridKa            256 2           24 0.1256 0.0004    20 0.00102 0.00000 0.00112
AMD EPYC 7713 64-Core Processor   Milan            GridKa-Tier3     256 2           8 0.1437 0.0002    8 0.00120 0.00000 0.00128
AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core Processor   Rome             GridKa            256 2           48 0.1453 0.0004
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v3 @ 2.40GHz  Haswell         CERN              32 2            459 0.1201 0.0006    67 0.00102 0.00001 0.00107
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 v4 @ 2.20GHz  Broadwell       GridKa            40 2            12 0.1194 0.0005    12 0.00107 0.00000 0.00106
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v3 @ 2.60GHz  Haswell         PIC               32 2            16 0.1299 0.0004    16 0.00107 0.00000 0.00116
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz  Broadwell       CC-IN2P3          48 2            10 0.1223 0.0005    10 0.00108 0.00000 0.00109
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz  Broadwell       CERN              48 2            18 0.1200 0.0003    89 0.00108 0.00000 0.00107
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2650 v4 @ 2.20GHz  Broadwell       Nikhef            48 2            20 0.1228 0.0002    20 0.00105 0.00000 0.00109
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v2 @ 2.80GHz  IvyBridgeEP    CC-IN2P3          40 2            10 0.1136 0.0004    10 0.00067 0.00000 0.00101
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v4 @ 2.40GHz  Broadwell       PIC               56 2            16 0.1399 0.0006    16 0.00138 0.00003 0.00125
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v4 @ 2.40GHz  Broadwell       CERN              56 2            492 0.1354 0.0005    78 0.00121 0.00001 0.00121
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5520 @ 2.27GHz      NehalemEP      CA-Uvic-Cloud    16 2            67 0.0807 0.0006    56 0.00053 0.00002 0.00072
Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5630 @ 2.53GHz      WestmereEP     GridKa            16 2            12 0.0896 0.0004    12 0.00054 0.00000 0.00080
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5218 CPU @ 2.30GHz  CascadeLake     CERN              64 2            196 0.1389 0.0006    37 0.00134 0.00002 0.00124
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 5320 CPU @ 2.20GHz  IceLake        CC-IN2P3          104 2           10 0.1511 0.0003    10 0.00151 0.00000 0.00135
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6130 CPU @ 2.10GHz  Skylake        CERN              64 2            495 0.1281 0.0011    74 0.00128 0.00001 0.00114
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6252 CPU @ 2.10GHz  CascadeLake     BNL               96 2            10 0.1287 0.0006    10 0.00126 0.00000 0.00115
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6326 CPU @ 2.90GHz  IceLake        CC-IN2P3          64 2            10 0.1735 0.0008    10 0.00174 0.00000 0.00155
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4114 CPU @ 2.20GHz Skylake        CC-IN2P3          40 2            9 0.1308 0.0003    10 0.00122 0.00000 0.00117
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4216 CPU @ 2.10GHz IJCLAB         64 2            33 0.1304 0.0014    33 0.00123 0.00001 0.00116
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4314 CPU @ 2.40GHz IceLake        CC-IN2P3          64 2            10 0.1582 0.0005    10 0.00156 0.00000 0.00141
Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4316 CPU @ 2.30GHz IceLake        CC-IN2P3          80 2            10 0.1505 0.0004
N measurements = 58
Mean deviation from fit = 0.080
Number in each category: 11 12 15 20 Sum = 58
Measurements in each X-category: 351 182 227 1915 Sum = 2675
Measurements in each Y-category: 270 246 403 590 Sum = 1509

```

We were provided more “older” CPU systems for the benchmark measurements

All CPUs (blue) vs Top5 CPUs (red)



Y-Axis is the:
Mean deviation in y-axis from the fit
(figure of merit)

Reduces the scatter for some workloads

Task Force Survey

Surveyed the TF for thoughts on how to select HEPScore

1. Support for a HEPScore benchmark based on LHC and other experimental workloads
2. HEPScore should reflect the relative CPU usage of the experiments and application
3. HEPScore should run in a timely manner 3-6 hours
4. HEPScore should be valid for ALL and Top5 CPU architectures
5. HEPScore should be valid for one or more LHC beam period
6. Interest in a “fast HEPscore” and a “CPU+GPU HEPScore”

CPU usage

WLCG CPU usage:

ATLAS	40%
CMS	30%
ALICE	15%
LHCb	15%

Some data from other experiments but not all sites report to WLCG
Other experiments < 5%

Run time

Workload	Running Time (m)	# of events * # of threads
Atlas_gen_sherpa	31	200 * 1
Atlas_reco_mt	69	100 * 4
Atlas_sim_mt	156	5 * 4
CMS_gen_sim	42	20 * 4
CMS_digi	31	50 * 4
CMS_reco	51	50 * 4
Belle2_gen_sim_reco	25	50 * 1
Alice_gen_sim_reco	194*	3 * 4
LHCb_gen_sim	104	5 * 1
Juno_gen_sim_reco	67	50 * 1
Gravitational Wave	138	1 * 4
Total	908 (15+ hours)	

Times for three runs on reference machine

* - Alice reco currently not included in benchmark score, due to technical problems with reco workload. Reco is ~ 50% of running time. Once issue is resolved, could run only reco to shorten workload length.

Summary

We have a good set of data on benchmarks and workloads

We believe we have enough data to identify a number of potential HEPsScore candidates

We hope that the current experiment workloads are finalized and can be reliably used for some years

Next step is to study different combinations for a HEPsScore benchmark

Many options but we have reduced them to some logical choices