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Office of Science

# ACTS Efforts for the EIC-ePIC detector

**Shujie Li**  
**Berkeley Lab**

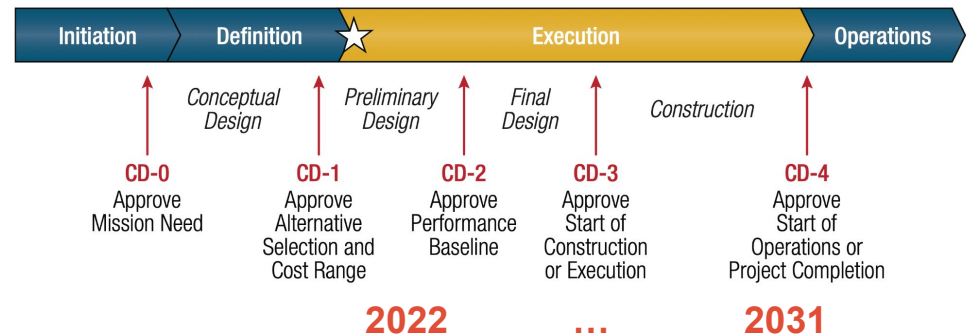
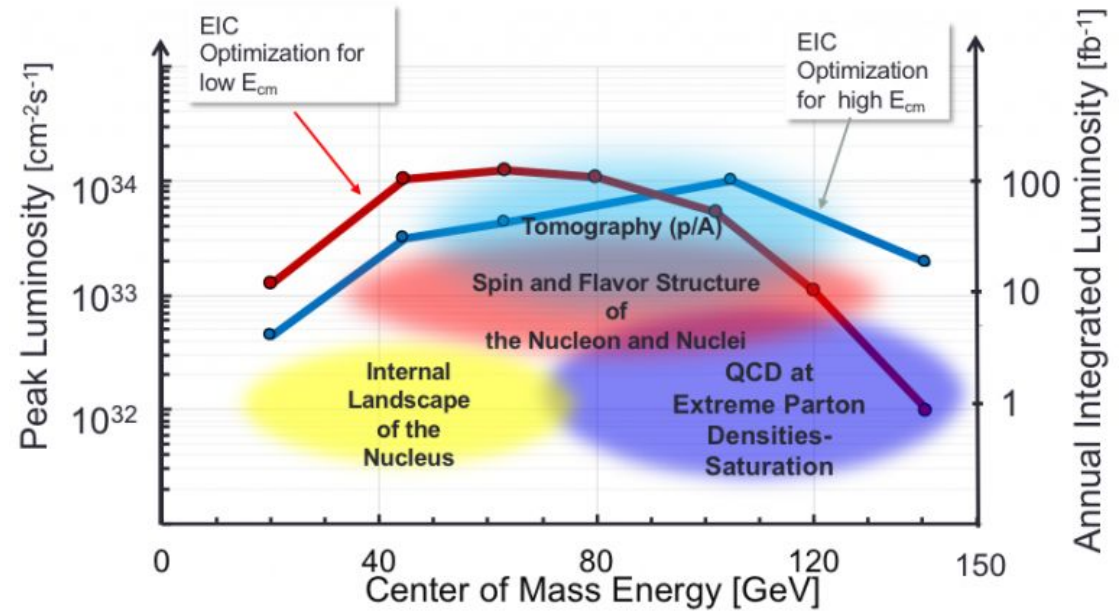
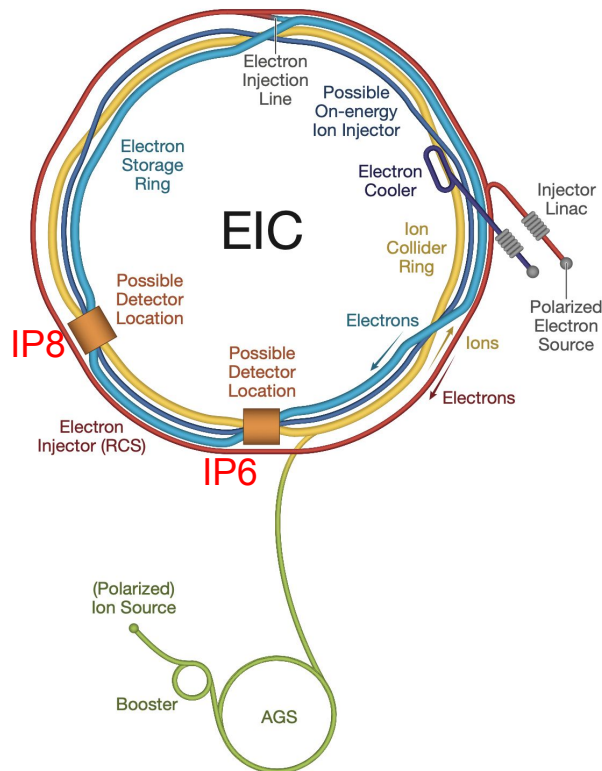
**September 26 @ ACTS Developer Workshop 2022**

# Electron-Ion Collider Overview

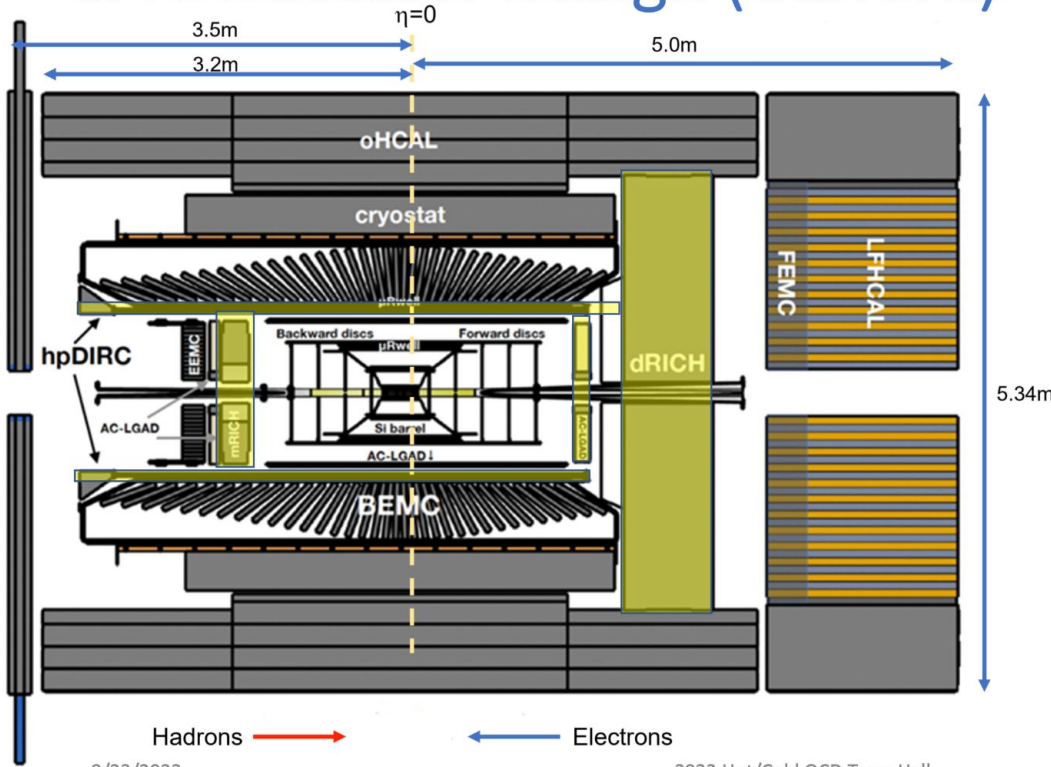
<https://www.bnl.gov/eic/>  
<http://eicug.org>

## Beam properties:

- Electron: 2.5 - 18 GeV
- Hadron: 40 - 275 GeV
- Crossing angle: 25 mrad
- Collision rate: 500 kHz - 1 MHz



# ePIC Detector Design (Current)

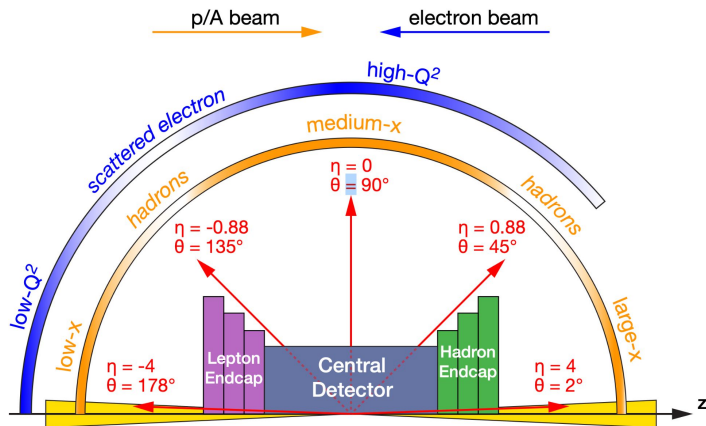


9/23/2022

2022 Hot/Cold QCD Town Hall

## Goal:

- Meet physics requirements as listed in the EIC yellow report ( arxiv: 2103.05419 )
- Cost, schedule, and risk



## Current Status:

- Detector optimization with existing software stack
- developing new software framework for the October simulation campaign

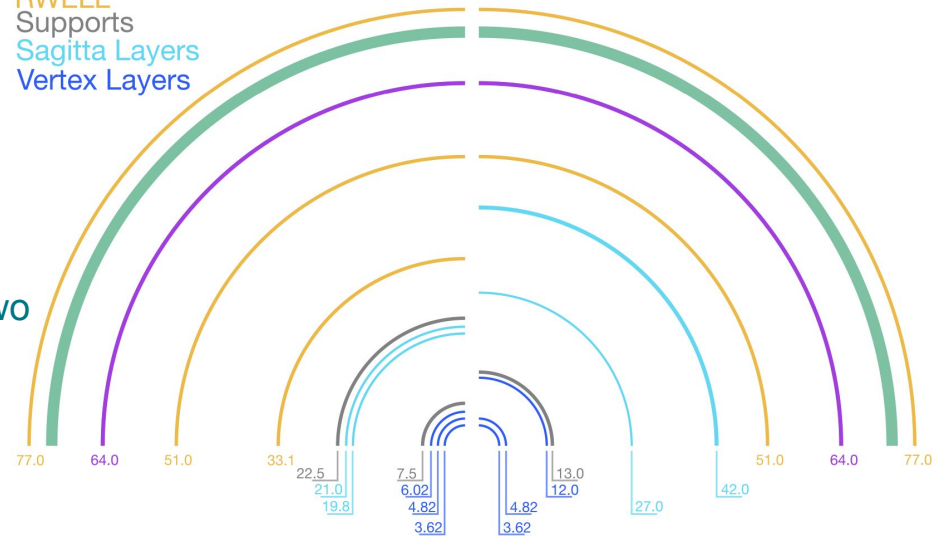
In-progress

# EPIC Tracker Optimization

- Silicon tracker:
  - Three inner vertex barrel layers (ITS3)
  - Two sagitta barrel layers (ITS2 stave-like)
  - five disks each direction
- Micromega outer barrels (two barrels, each has two layers )
- AC-LGAD, and DIRC
- projective cone for services and support
- 1.7T new magnet

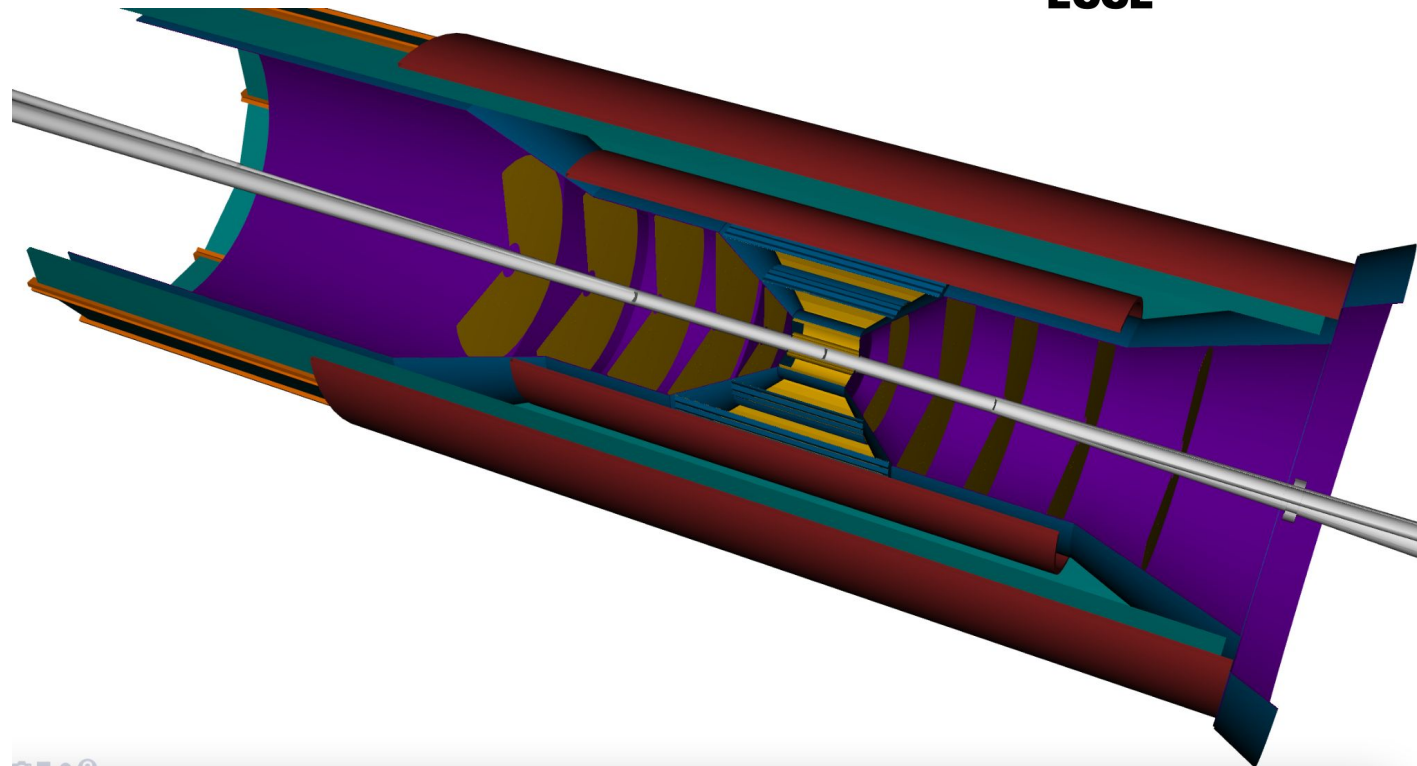
DIRC  
AC-LGAD  
RWELL  
Supports  
Sagitta Layers  
Vertex Layers

R. Torres-Cruz and E.P. Sichtermann



**ECCE**

**EPIC/LBNL**



In-progress

# EPIC Tracker Optimization

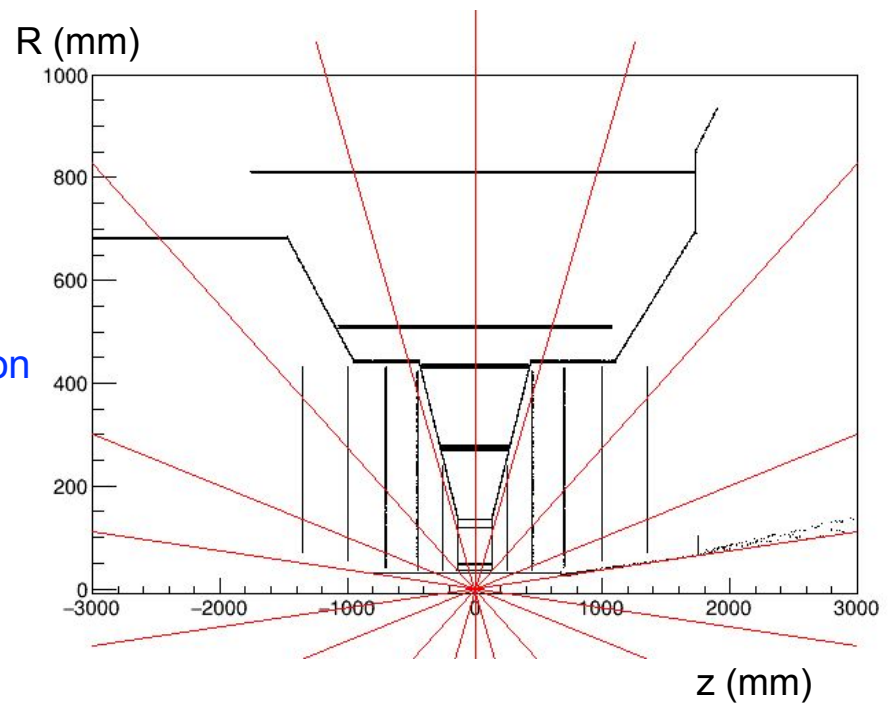
Optimization are primarily studied in the existing software framework, while the new geometry is implemented in the new EPIC framework for validation

To support future detector development (simulation + reconstruction in iteration) in the new framework, need to

1. speed up the material map generation

– this feature is already in ACTS 20 and backported to ACTS 19. Will pick it up in the next release

2. integrate this process in to CI.



## refactor: Improve material mapping speed #1458



paulgessinger merged 27 commits into [acts-project:main](#) from [Corentin-Allaire:fast](#)

Conversation 36

Commits 27

Checks 37

Files changed 16



Corentin-Allaire commented on Aug 22 • edited

This PR improve the speed of the material mapping :

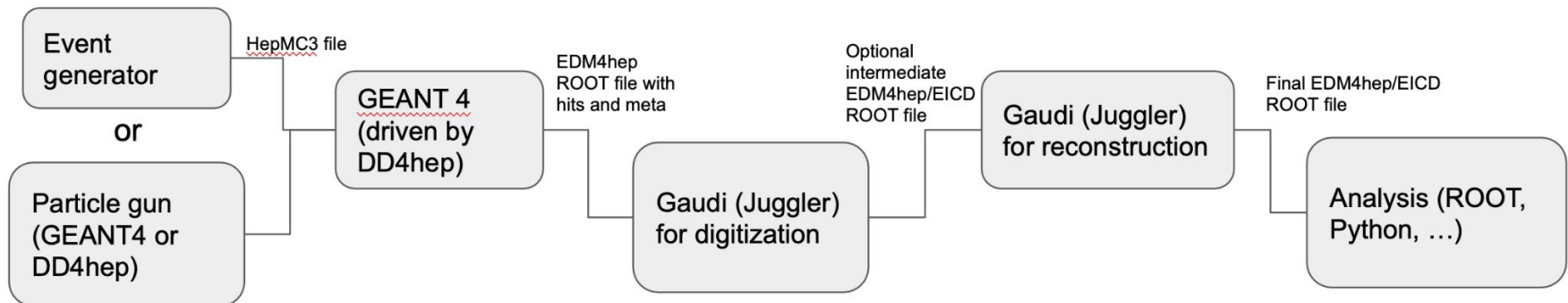
# Existing Framework from ATHENA Detector Proposal

## DD4Hep:

- Geant4-based full detector description
  - detailed beampipe, supporting structures, and material budget
  - use segmentation to handle pixel sensor resolutions
  - detector volumes are constructed for later use (by ACTS).

## Juggler:

- Gaudi-based digitization and reconstruction
- **ACTS** for track finding/reconstruction



## Benchmarked

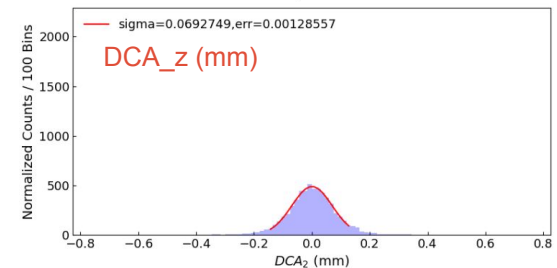
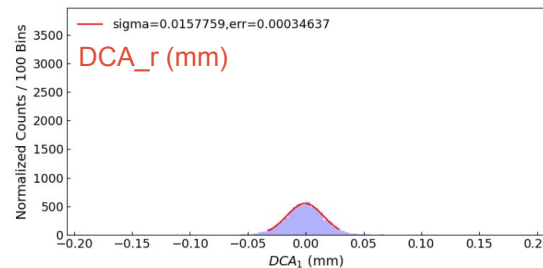
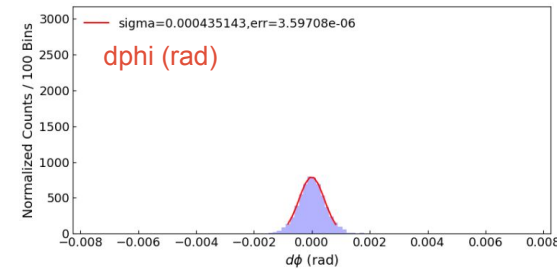
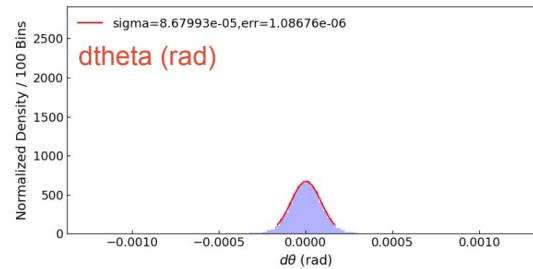
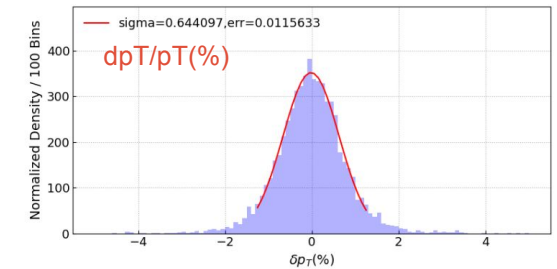
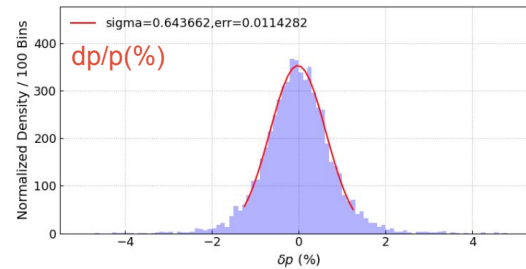
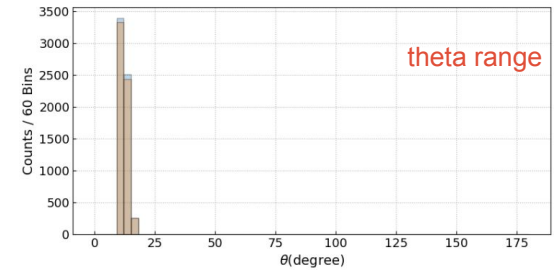
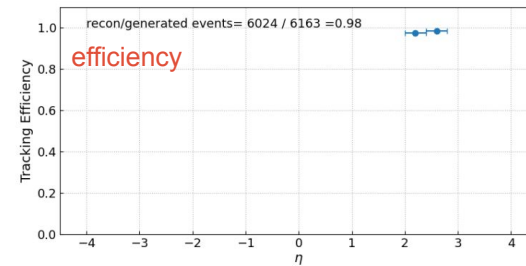
# Single Particle Track Reconstruction with Juggler

- single pion events
- vertex at 0
- CKF with truth seeding (use truth initial particle info to generate seeds)

$$\text{resolution} = (\text{init} - \text{rec}) / \text{init}$$

efficiency cuts:

dpp: 5%  
theta: 0.005 rad  
phi: 0.03 rad  
DCA: 3 mm

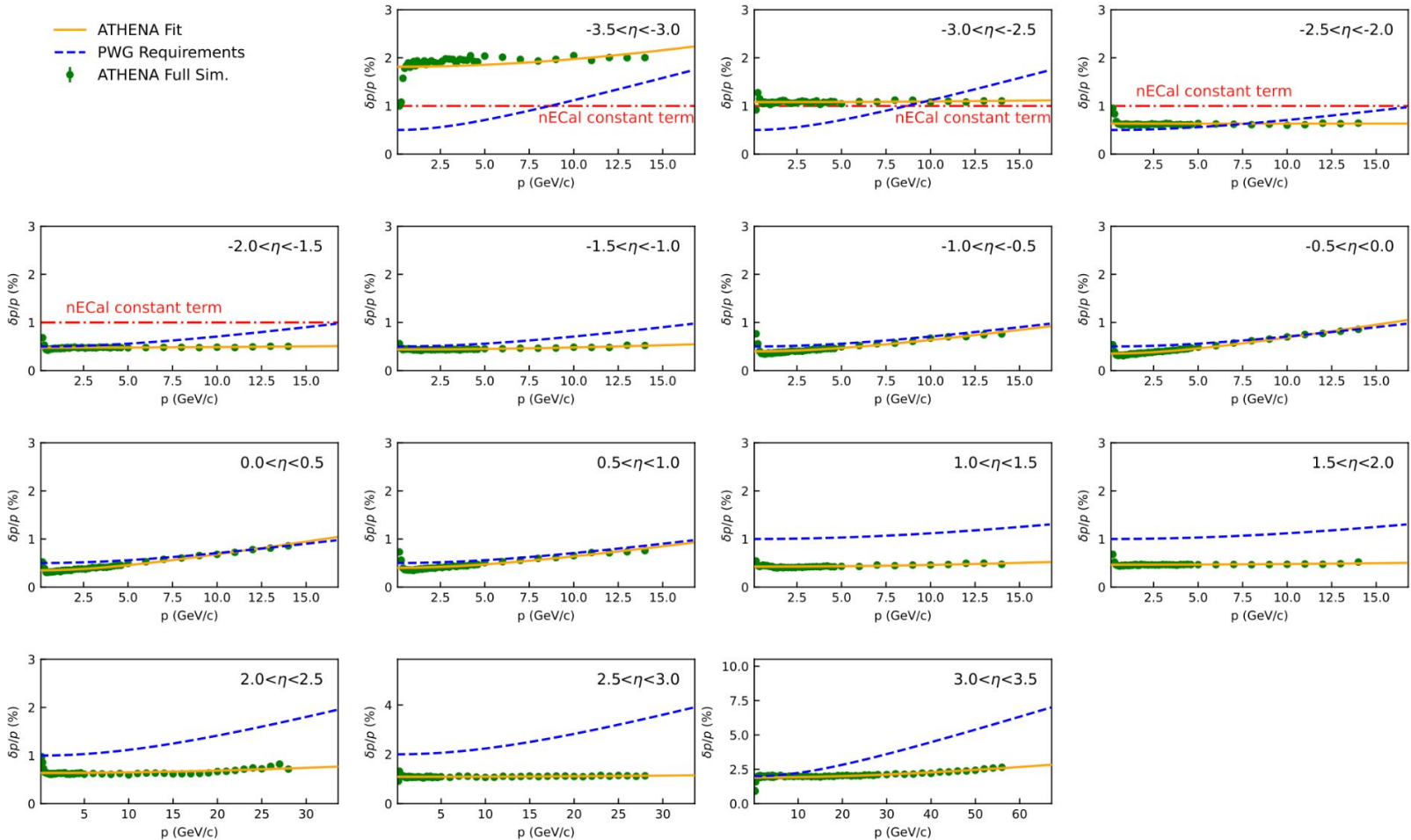
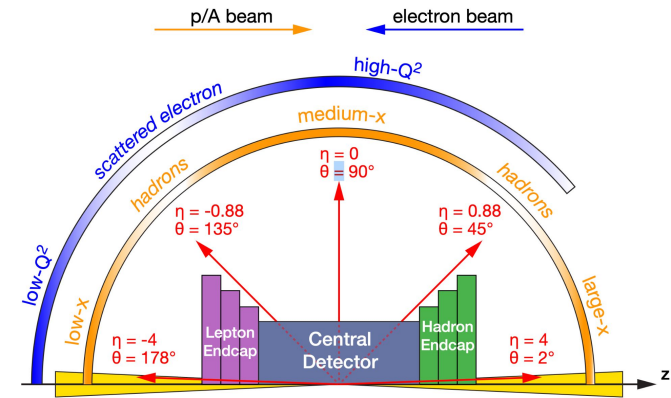


Benchmarked

# Single Particle Track Reconstruction

Performance check against physics requirements from the EIC Yellow Report

$\delta p/p$ :





In-progress

# EPIC Software Framework

<https://eicweb.phy.anl.gov/EIC>

<https://github.com/eic>

<https://jeffersonlab.github.io/JANA2/index.html>

## Component

## Software Decisions

Geometry

DD4hep

Data model

PODIO/EDM4hep

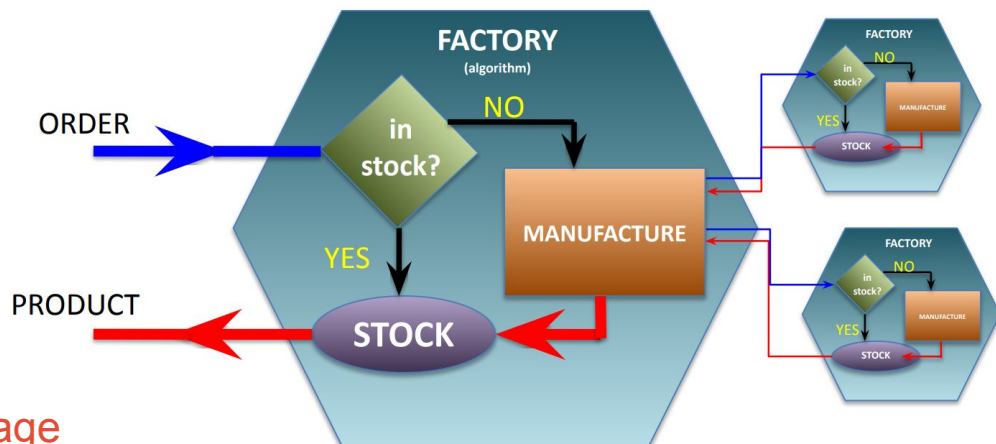
Reconstruction Framework

Gaudi → JANA2

Code repo and CI

Github + Gitlab for CI/CD

JANA2: cpp based multi-threaded event reconstruction tool form Jefferson Lab



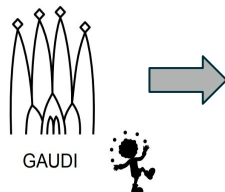
Data on demand = Don't do it unless you need it

Stock = Don't do it twice

Conservation of CPU cycles!

- stay with ACTS 19 at this transition stage

Juggler/Gaudi algorithms wired together with python options scripts



## JANA2



JANA2 tries to automate wiring, while manual wiring is possible

# EPIC Software Taskforce

<https://eicweb.phy.anl.gov/EIC>

<https://github.com/eic>

## EPIC CompSW *Software and Computing Conveners*



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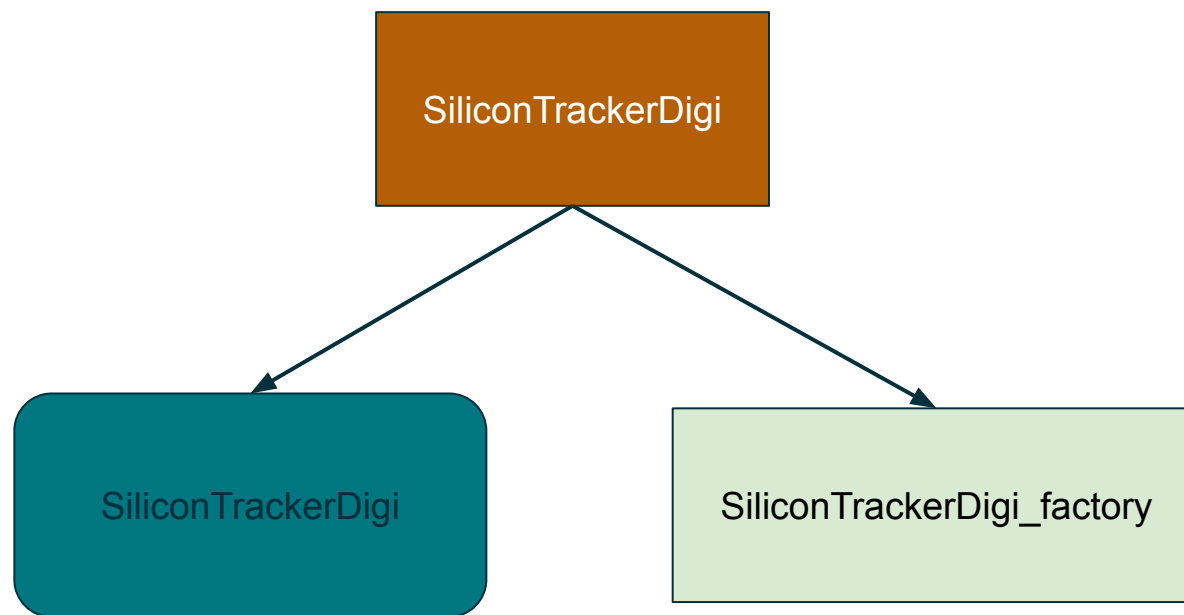
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- EPIC Software and Computing WG
  - detector sub-system liaisons
- EPIC Simulation, Production, and Quality Assurance WG
- EPIC developer meeting
- EPIC-ACTS meeting: <https://indico.bnl.gov/category/436/>
- AI4EIC: <https://eic.ai>

# Splitting algorithms to framework independent parts

Gaudi Algorithm with Gaudi properties, services, includes, etc.

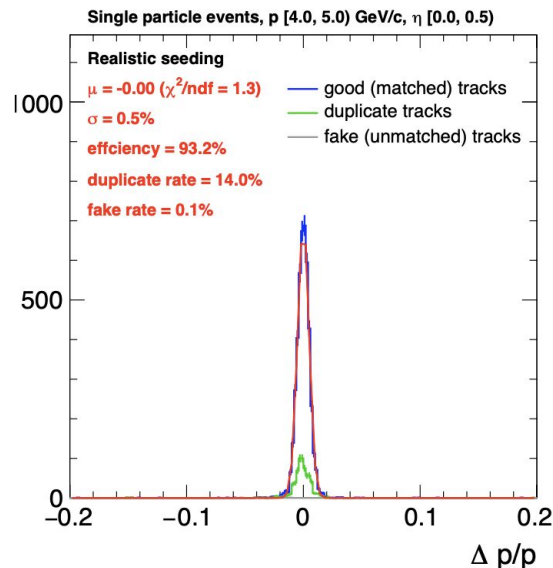
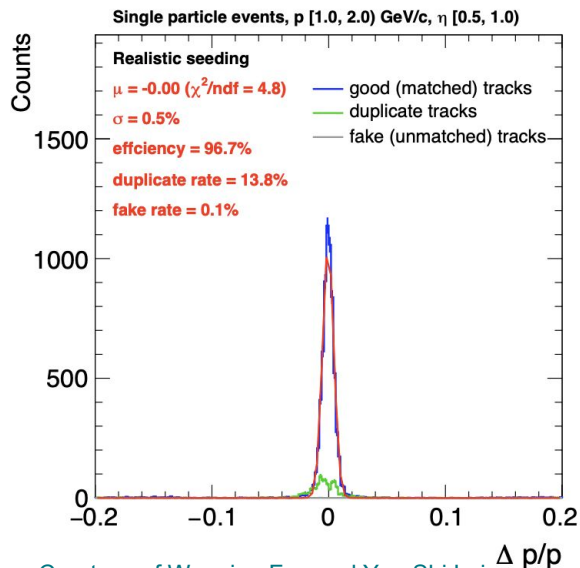
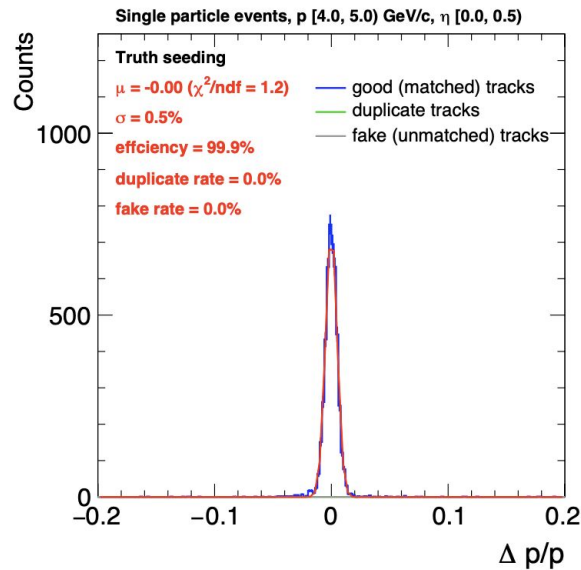
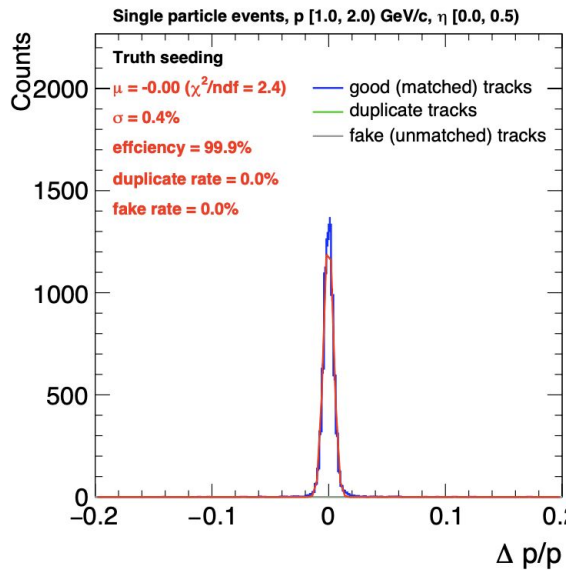


**Framework independent**, relying only on event model, libraries (like dd4hep) and other non framework related files

**Framework related:** JANA factories, parameters, services etc - framework related parts invoking algorithms

In-progress

# Pattern Recognition for CKF Seeding



## mid rapidity:

good performance with single  $\pi^+$  event.

maxSeedsPerSpM=1

## Forward/backward:

need to tweak search window

In-progress

# Far-forward Tracking

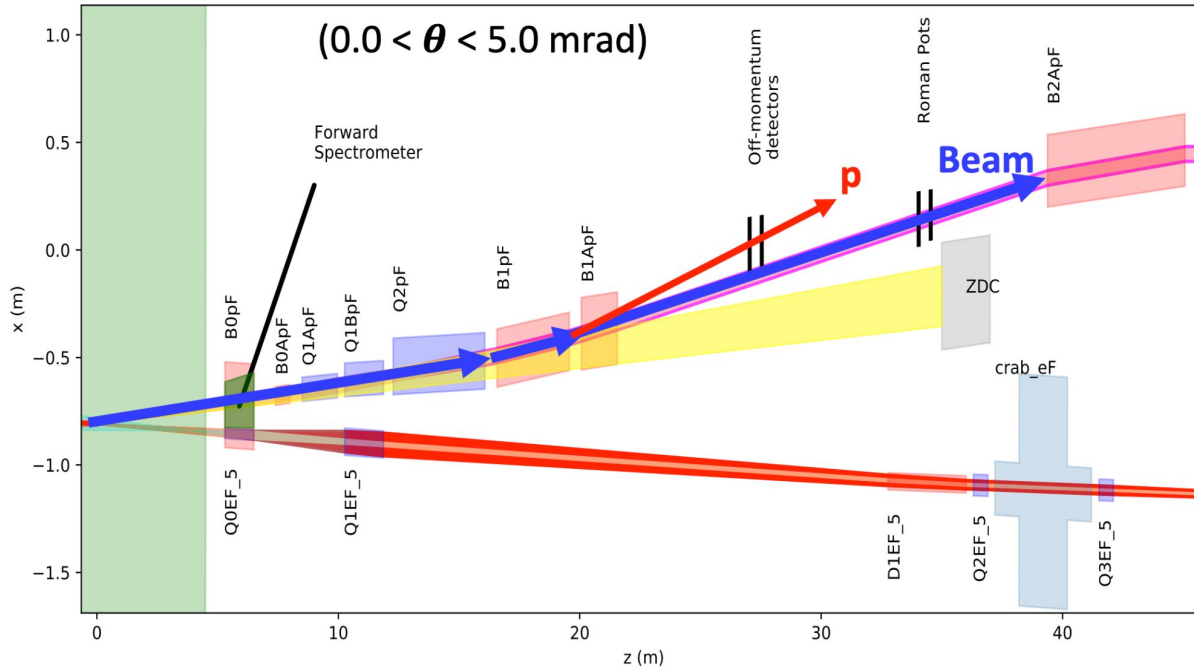
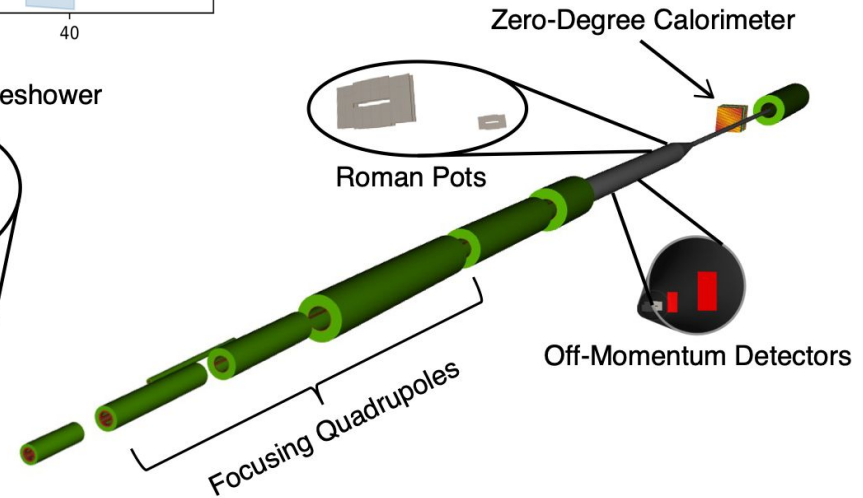
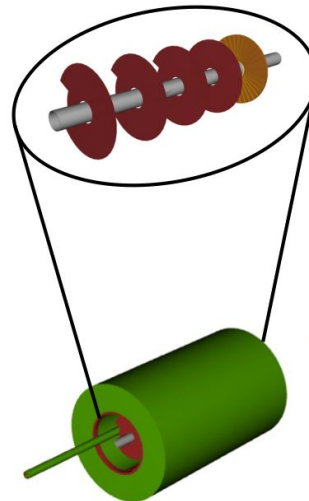


figure by A. Jentsch

B0 Silicon Tracker and Preshower



# Far-forward Tracking

- silicon disks inside the B0 magnet in the hadron (forward) direction
- need the boundary description for non-trivial cut cylinders to describe the electron beampipe (off-axis at an angle).

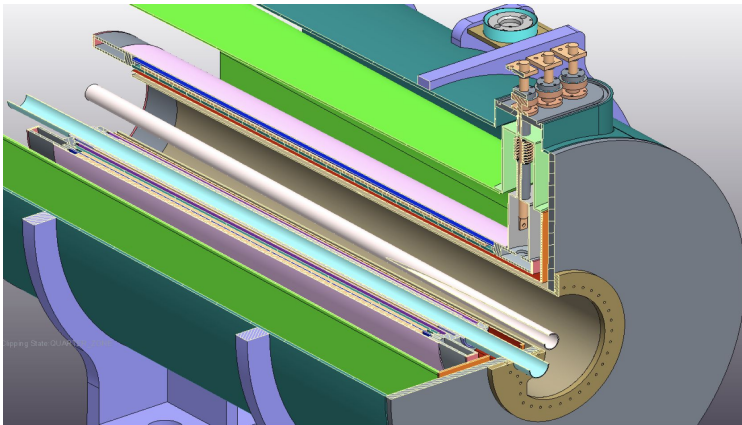
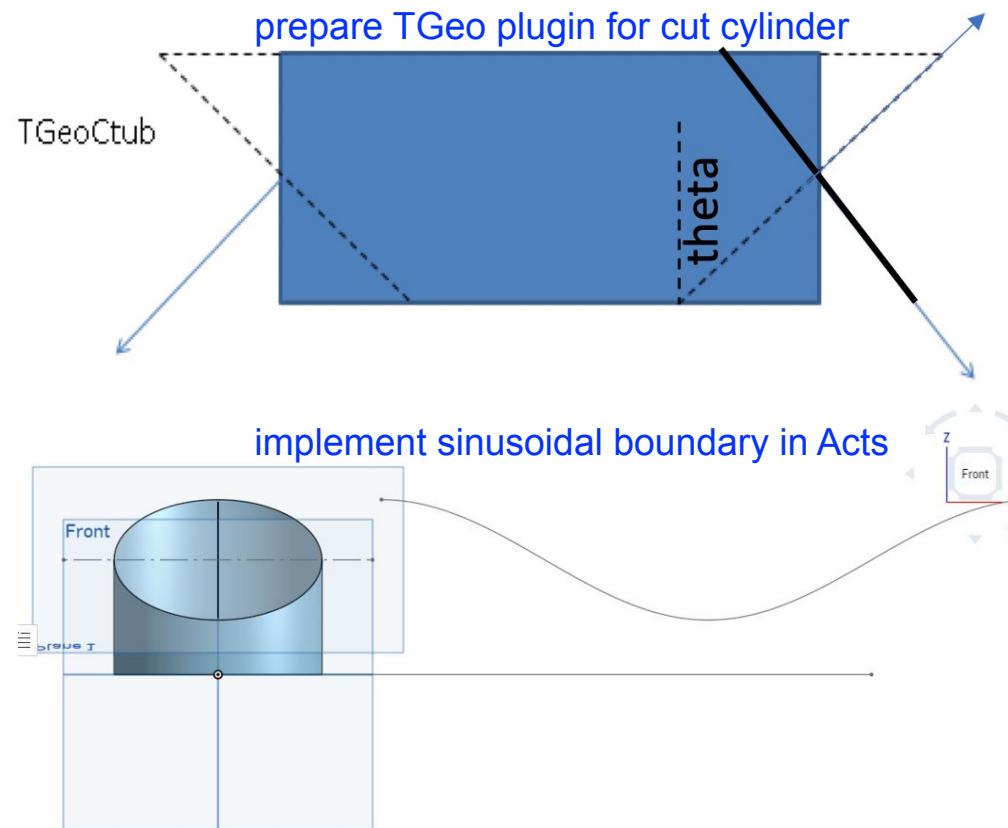


figure by A. Jentsch



# Summary

The EIC-ePIC collaboration are developing a new software framework. The CKF from Acts is used for track finding/fitting. Ongoing efforts including material map auto-generation, realistic seeding, and special geometry implementation.

**We are thankful for the tremendous support provided by ACTS developers.**

Looking forward, we plan to:

- continue the EIC-ACTS meeting, and work closely with ACTS developers on track reconstruction. Also study background noise, vertex reconstruction, trajectory projection and cluster matching.
- make sure ACTS works fully with JANA2.
- start transition to ACTS 20 after the simulation campaign in October. Backporting of new features to v19 would be appreciated until then.
- follow the integration of ACTS tracking structure in EDM4hep
- explore SYCL and other multi-core/GPU parallelization strategies.

**Thank You**