

# Search for EFT in top quark production with additional leptons

The 11th annual conference on Large Hadron Collider Physics (LHC2023) – May 2023

Andrea Trapote Fernández - University of Oviedo, on behalf of the CMS Collaboration

CMS-PAS-TOP-22-006

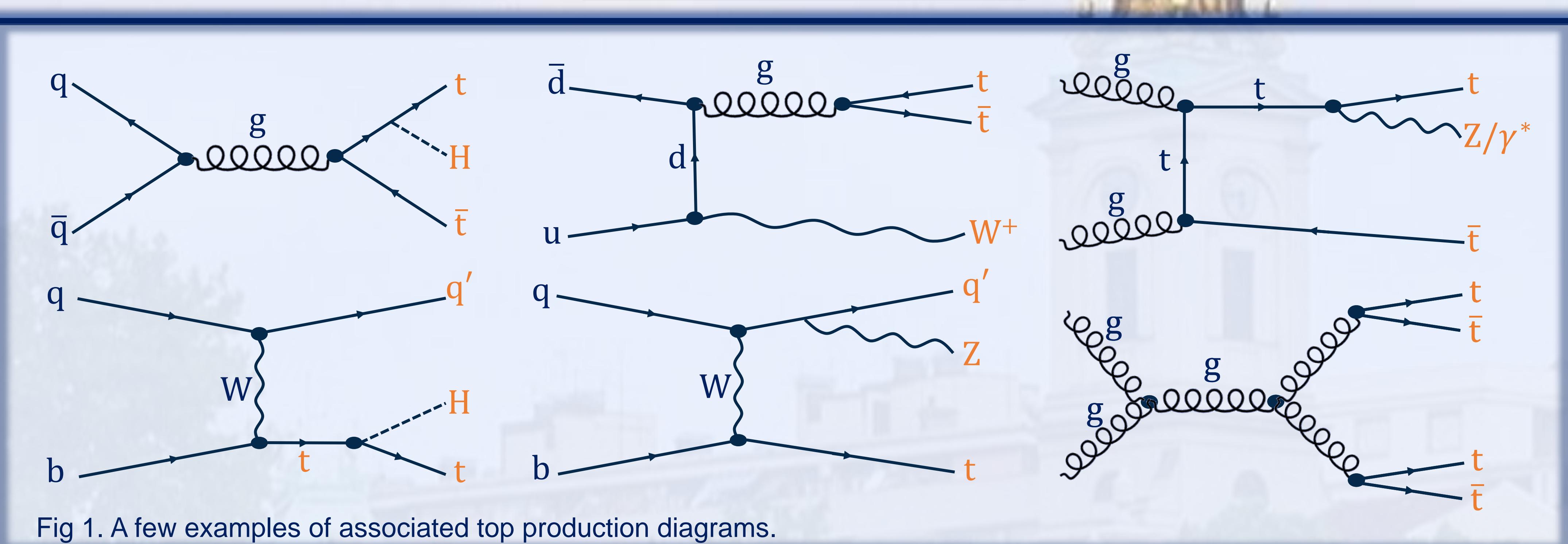
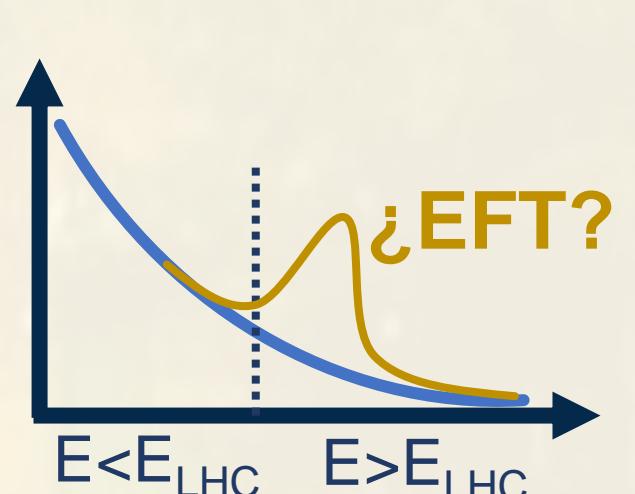


Fig 1. A few examples of associated top production diagrams.

## MOTIVATION

- New particles may not be light enough to be produced on-shell at the LHC. **Indirect methods** of probing higher energy scales are thus an important part of **searches for new physics at the energy frontier**.
- One example of this type of approach is **effective field theory (EFT)**, a flexible framework that comprehensively describes the off-shell effects of new physics at a mass scale  $\Lambda$ .
- EFT extends the SM Lagrangian with higher-dimensional **operators**, that describe physics at a scale  $\Lambda$ , interacting with a strength determined by a dimensionless parameter called **Wilson coefficient (WC)**,  $c$ .



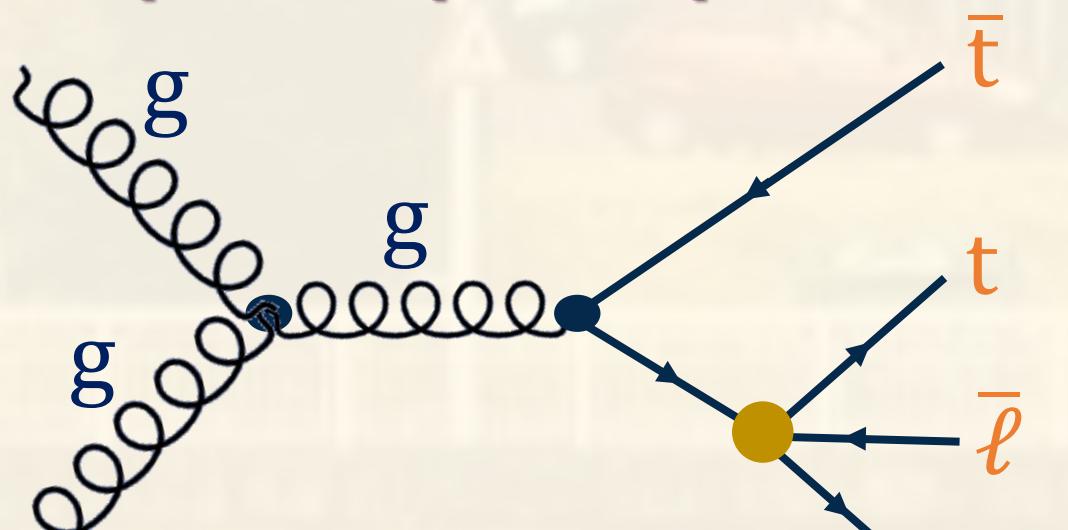
$$\mathcal{L}_{EFT} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \sum_{d,i} \frac{c_i^d}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \mathcal{O}_i^d$$

We focus on the **d 6 terms**, as they are the lowest order terms that contribute.

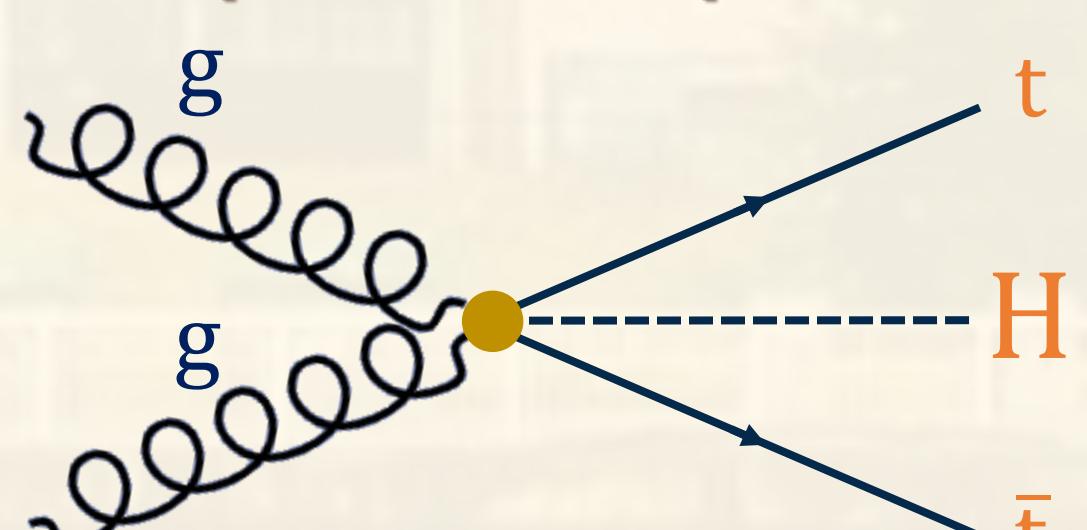
## EFT IN TOP PHYSICS

- EFT operators can contribute to many top quark production modes.
- We focus on **multilepton final states**.
- Signal processes**:  $t\bar{t}H$ ,  $t\bar{t}\ell\nu$ ,  $t\bar{t}\ell\bar{\ell}$ ,  $tHq$ ,  $t\bar{t}\ell\bar{q}$ ,  $t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$  (Fig.1).
- We consider **26 WCs** that significantly impact associated top processes:

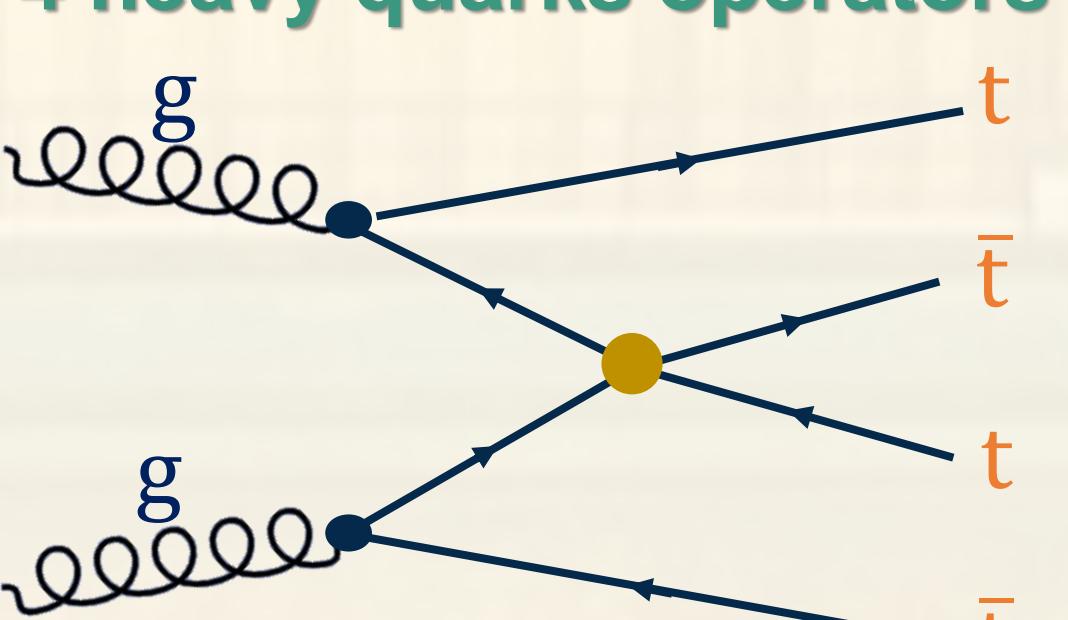
### I. 2 top + 2 lepton operators



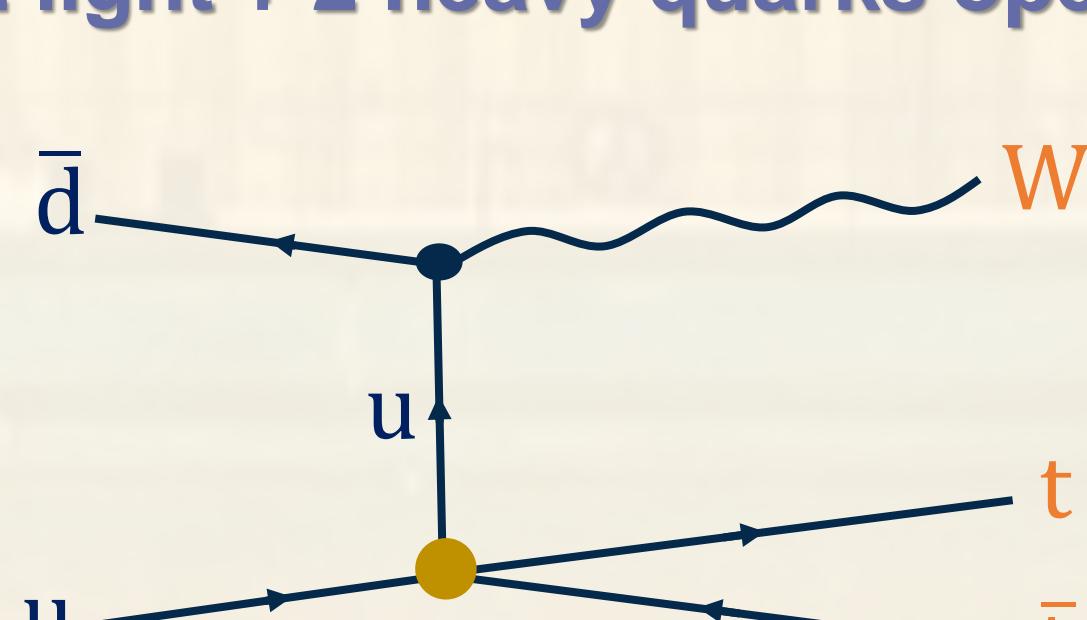
### II. Top + boson operators



### III. 4 heavy quarks operators



### IV. 2 light + 2 heavy quarks operators

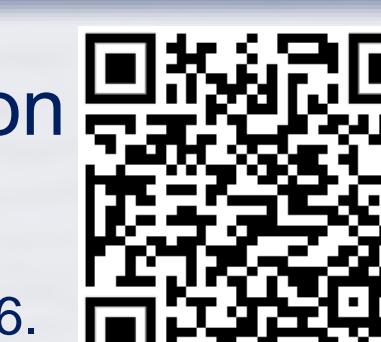


## SUMMARY

- A search for **new physics** in the production of top quarks with additional leptons, jets, and b jets in the context of EFT has been performed.
- The WCs corresponding to **26 EFT operators** were simultaneously fit to the data and their CIs were extracted.
- In all cases, data are found to be **consistent with SM expectations**.

## REFERENCES

CMS Collaboration, "Search for new physics in top quark production with additional leptons in the context of effective field theory using  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ ", CMS-PAS-TOP-22-006.



## METHODOLOGY

### Event selection and strategy

- Run 2 dataset is used, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ .
- 43 categories**: events with 2 same-sign leptons, 3 or 4 leptons, additionally requiring jets and b-tagged jets, and splitting in on/off-Z region and charge sum.
- Use different variables ( $p_T(\ell j_0)$ ,  $p_T(Z)$ ) in each region depending on the targeted operators → **178 bins**.

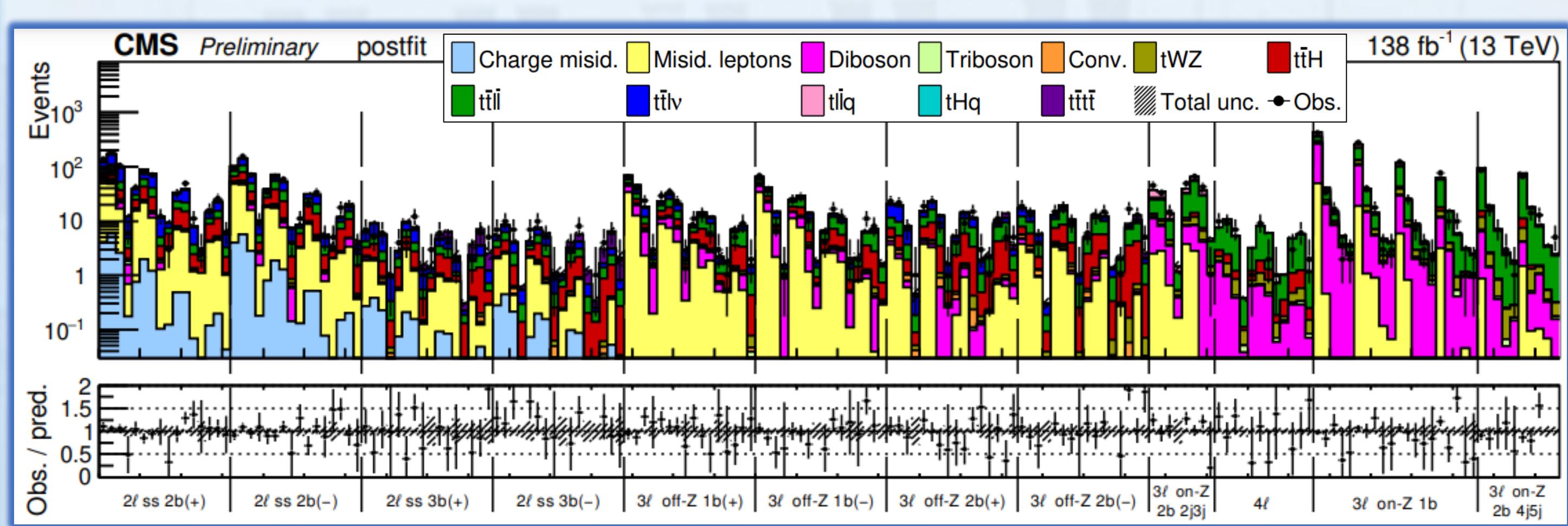


Fig 2. Observed data and expected yields in the postfit scenarios for all kinematic variables in each categories.

### Backgrounds

- Dominated by WZ production**: estimated with simulations and validated in control regions.
- Nonprompt leptons**: estimated using **data driven** methods.

## RESULTS

### Results are consistent with the SM.

Results are presented in terms of 95% confident intervals (CIs) for each WCs extracted for a **single WC** at a time:

- With the other WCs **profiled**.
- With the other WCs **fixed to their SM values of zero**.

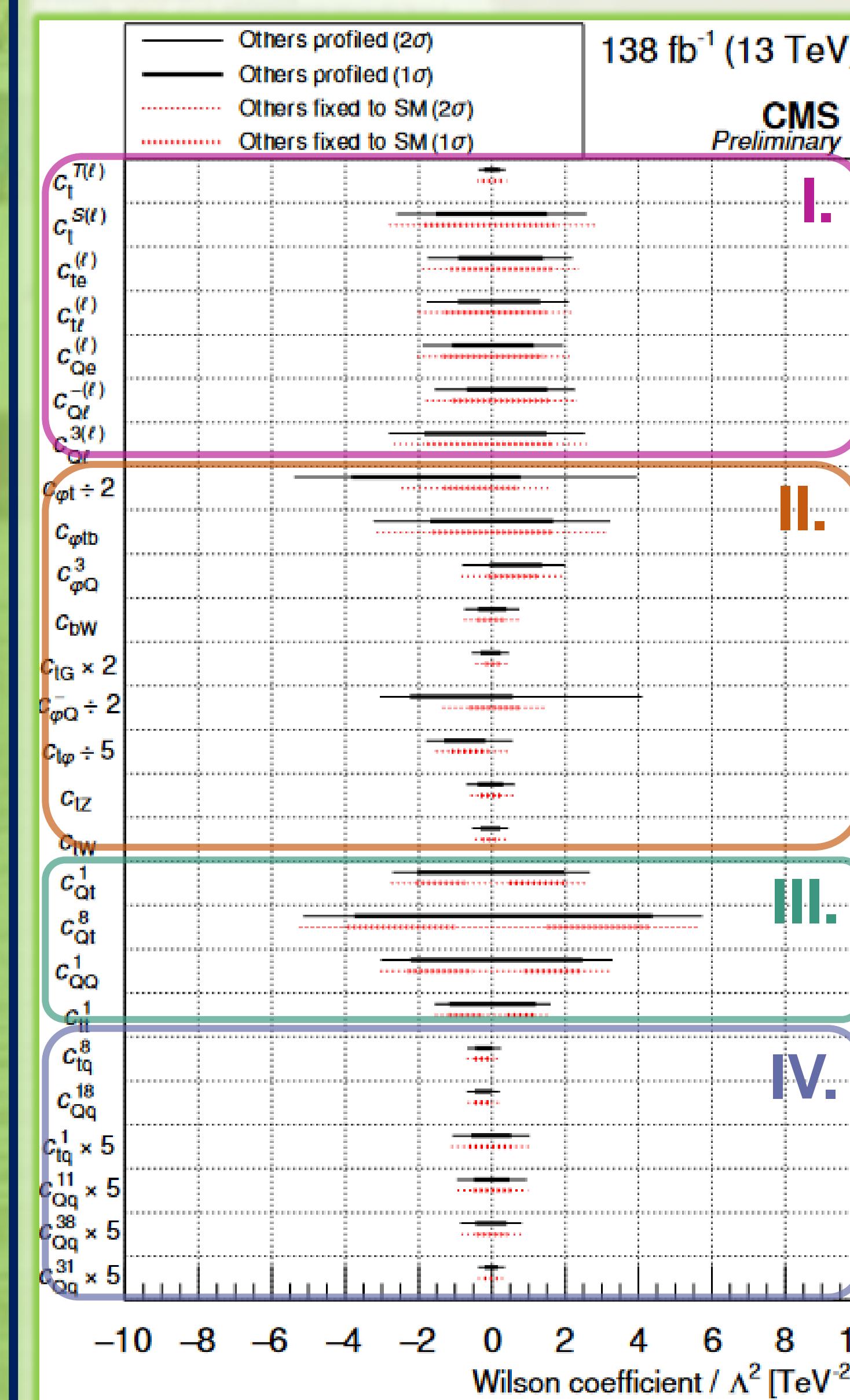


Fig 3. CIs extracted from the likelihood fits.

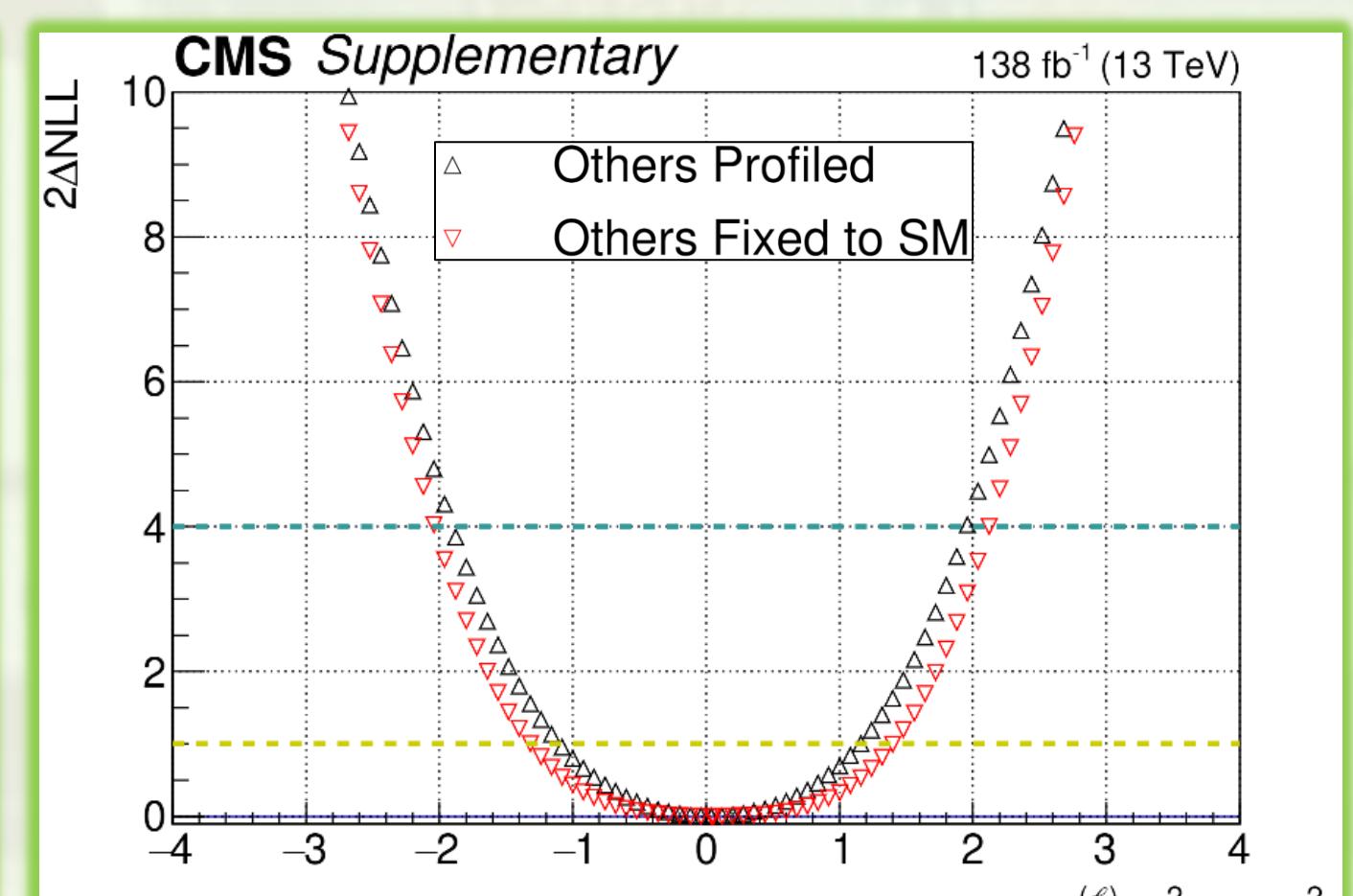


Fig 4. CIs for  $c_{Qe}^{(\ell)}$  where other WCs are frozen or profiled.

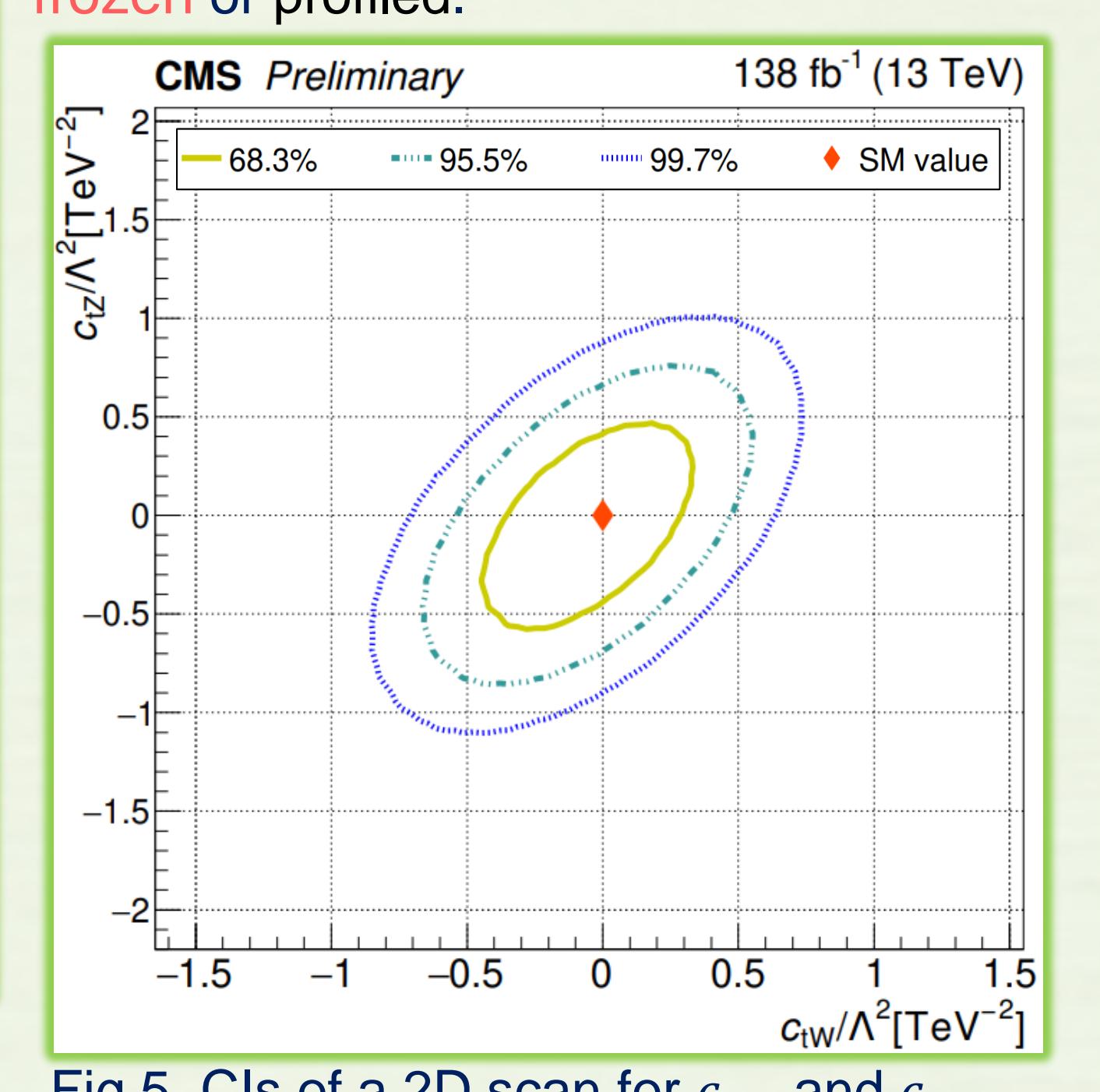


Fig 5. CIs of a 2D scan for  $c_{tw}$  and  $c_{tz}$ .