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New prospects in the search for neutrinoless double beta decay of ⁹⁶Zr

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Currently-running and planned neutrinoless double beta decay (0ν -DBD) experiments aim to reach an experimental sensitivity in terms of half-life at the order of 10^{27} - 10^{28} yr to probe the inverted neutrino hierarchy using a short list of isotopes $-^{76}$ Ge, 100 Mo, 130 Te and 136 Xe. However, 96 Zr is also a promising nuclide due to its high energy transition ($Q_{2\beta}$ = 3.35 MeV) that helps to overcome the issue with the environmental gamma-radioactivity (up to 2.6 MeV) and internal beta-active nuclides from U/Th decay chains (up to 3.27 MeV). The high transition energy is also favorable from a theoretical point of view, as the expected half-life for 0ν -DBD is proportional to ($Q_{2\beta}$)⁵.

Here we present the first complex study of Cs₂ZrCl₆ (CZC) scintillating crystals in terms of their chemicaland radio-purity, scintillating performance and pulse-shape discrimination ability. The low-background measurements with two CZC crystals (11 g and 24 g) over 456.5 days, supported their high radiopurity leading to a counting rate of 0.17 (kg·keV·yr)⁻¹ at the $Q_{2\beta}$ of 96 Zr. Limits on different DBD modes of 96 Zr were set at the level $T_{1/2} \sim 10^{17}$ - 10^{20} yr (90% C.L.). The detailed analysis of the internal background components was performed to be used in further developments of Cs₂ZrCl₆ detectors and to optimize the future experiment.

Submitted on behalf of a Collaboration?

No

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