XVIII International Conference on Topics in Astroparticle and Underground Physics (TAUP 2023)



Contribution ID: 319

Type: Parallel talk

Final Results of the MAJORANA DEMONSTRATOR and Improvements in its Background Model

Wednesday 30 August 2023 14:00 (15 minutes)

The MAJORANA DEMONSTRATOR is a neutrinoless double beta decay (0v $\beta\beta$) experiment consisting of ~30 kg of germanium detectors enriched to 88% in ⁷⁶Ge and ~14 kg of natural germanium detectors. The detectors are divided between two cryostats and surrounded by a graded passive shield. The DEMONSTRATOR concluded in March 2021 and set a 0v $\beta\beta$ half-life limit of $T_{1/2} > 8.3 \times 10^{25}$ yrs based on its full exposure. The experiment achieved one of the lowest background rates in the region of the 0v $\beta\beta$ Q-value, 15.7 cnts/(FWHM t y). This background rate, however, was higher than the rate of 2.9 cnts/(FWHM t y) projected by material assays and simulations. This discrepancy arises from an excess of events from the ²³²Th decay chain. Background model fits aim to understand the observed ²³²Th excess and other deviations from assay-based projections, as well as allow a precision measurement of the 2v $\beta\beta$ half-life. Comparisons of the data with simulations indicate the ²³²Th excess cannot arise from near-detector components. This is an important finding related to the design and implementation of the LEGEND-200 experiment. The final results of the DEMONSTRATOR are presented along with its latest background model.

*This material is supported by the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of Nuclear Physics, the Particle Astrophysics and Nuclear Physics Programs of the National Science Foundation, and the Sanford Underground Research Facility.

Submitted on behalf of a Collaboration?

Yes

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Session Classification: Neutrino physics and astrophysics

Track Classification: Neutrino physics and astrophysics