

## Announcing the detection of neutrino emission from the Galactic Plane

– A perspective from TU Dortmund University –

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# Science – June 30, 2023

## RESEARCH

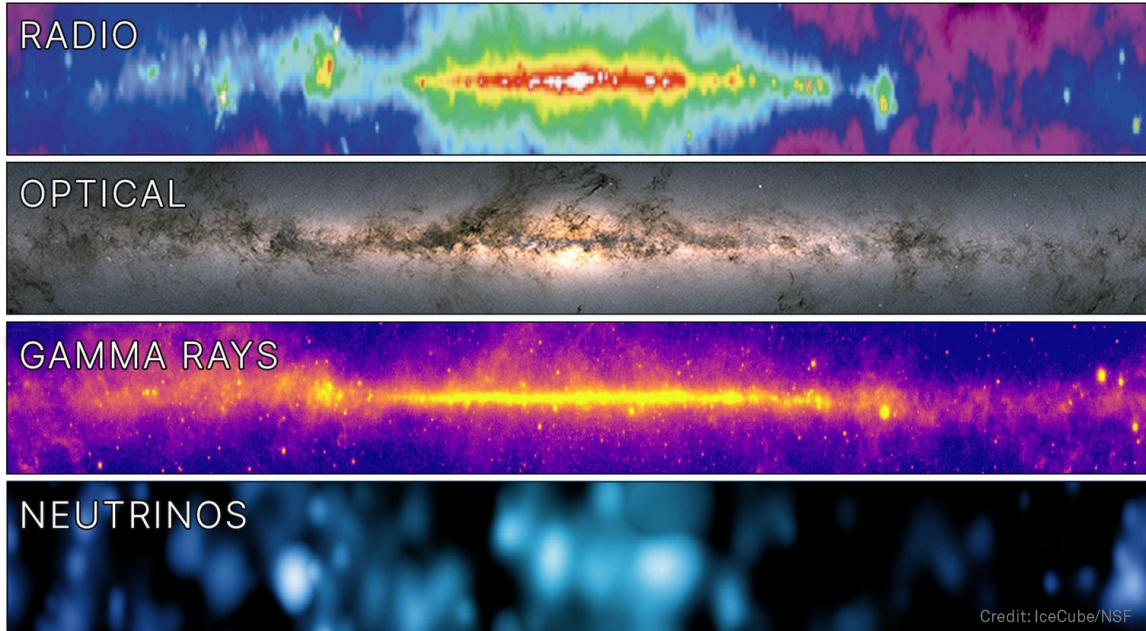
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### RESEARCH ARTICLES

#### NEUTRINO ASTROPHYSICS

# Observation of high-energy neutrinos from the Galactic plane

IceCube Collaboration\*†



Credit: IceCube/NSF

# Talk Outline

## Introduction: Neutrinos from the Galactic Plane

### 20<sup>th</sup> of January 2022: How it started

- Analysis Unblinding

### Preparing the Announcement

- Overview and Challenges
- Organization of Webinar
- Creation of outreach content
- Social Media Campaign

### 29<sup>th</sup> of June 2023: Announcing the Results

- Webinar from Dortmund's Perspective

### Media Impact and Reactions



# Milky Way In Neutrino Light

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# 20<sup>th</sup> of January 2022: how it started

## Analysis Unblinding:

- Analysis is developed in a blinded fashion
- Once review and checks have been cleared, unblinding approval is granted
- This is the “moment of truth”



Stephen Sclafani



Mirco Hünnefeld



Michael Richman



Naoko Kurahashi Neilson

```
mhuennefeld@cobalt08:~
(venv) mhuennefeld@cobalt08 ~ $ python unblind.py unblind-gp --TRUTH pi0
```

```
=====  
=== Results for GP template: pi0  
=====  
Number of Background Trials: 549500000  
TS: 22.189  
ns: 748.043  
p-value: 1.261e-06  
n-sigma: 4.71  
--> Found evidence for a source!  
=====
```



**sclafani** 4:12 PM

@mrichman Approved for unblinding



**mhuennefeld** 5:16 PM

showtime 😊 What zoom room are we using?

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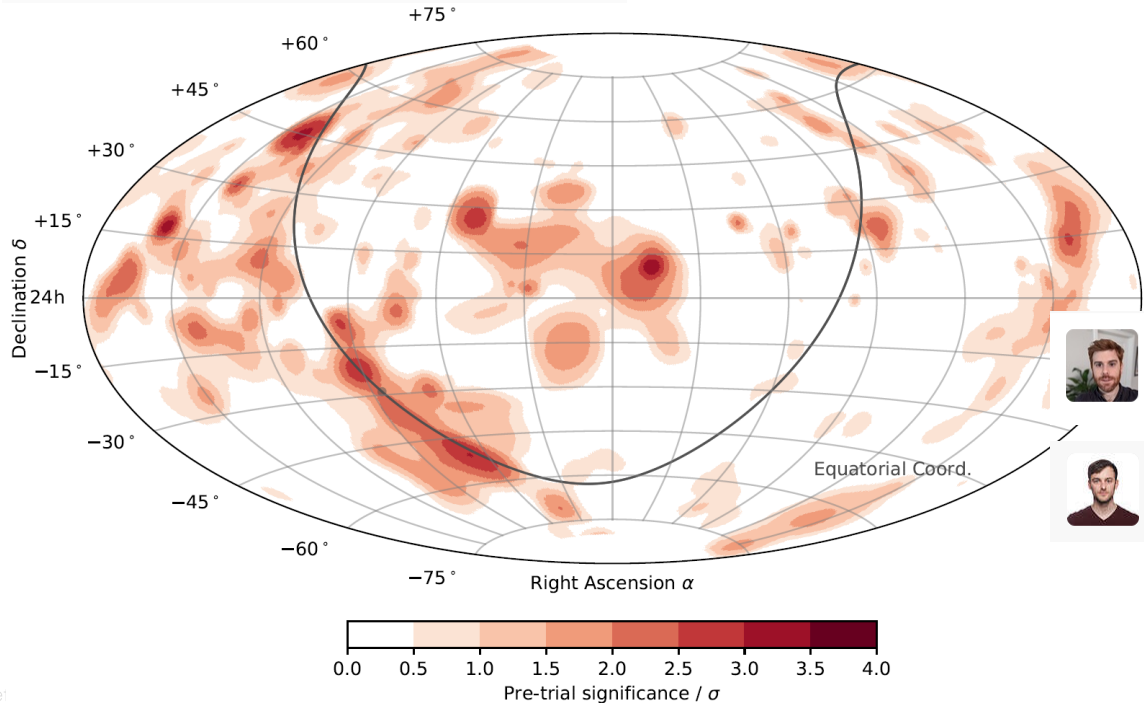
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0h

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# Preparing the Announcement

## Many moving parts:

- Paper publication
- Organization of webinar
- Preparation of outreach material
- Press package and press statements
- Social media campaign

## Challenges:

- Technical challenges of joint webinar
- Many time zones involved
- Strict embargo policies
- Date of publication was unknown

## RESEARCH

### RESEARCH ARTICLES

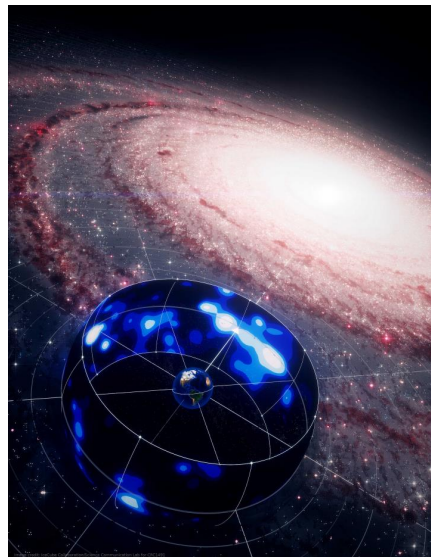
#### NEUTRINO ASTROPHYSICS

## Observation of high-energy neutrinos from the Galactic plane

IceCube Collaboration\*†

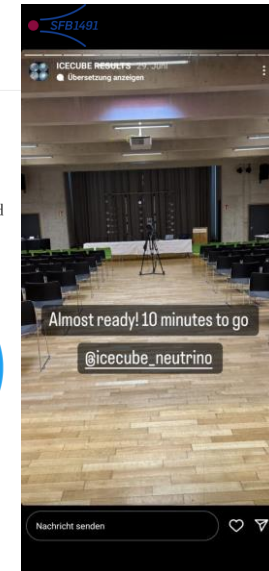


The New York Times



### Neutrinos Build a Ghostly Map of the Milky Way

Astronomers for the first time detected neutrinos that originated within our local galaxy using a new technique.



# Preparing the Announcement: Webinar organization

## Webinar content:

- Coordination of webinar content
- Preparation of slides
- Rehearsal talks

## Technical challenges:

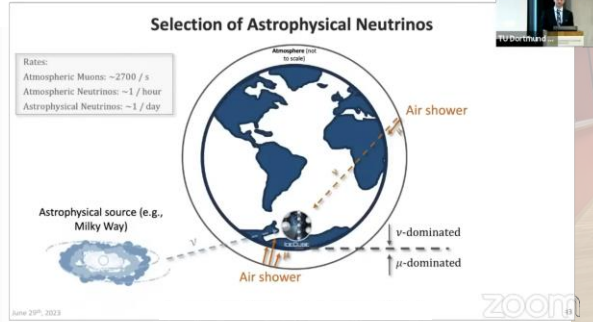
- Joint webinar at TU Dortmund and Drexel University
- In-person, plus streaming from both venues
- Rehearsal and coordination with external A/V-teams

## Venue, Catering, Invitations:

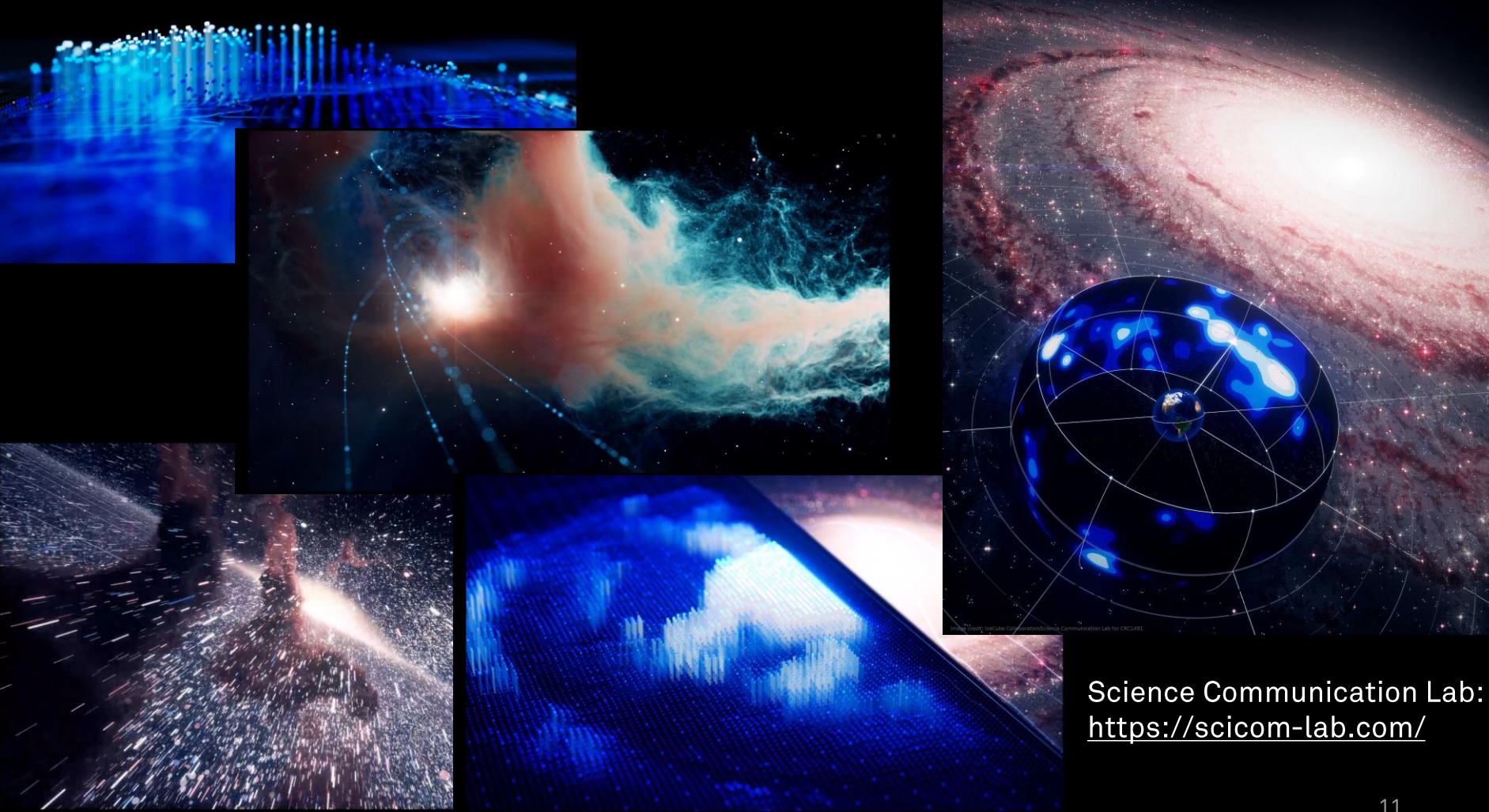
- Flexible planning with backup options
- Invitations to institute, collaborations, funding agencies, politicians

## Art Exhibition by Tim Otto Roth:

- Visualization of neutrino events



# Preparing the Announcement: Outreach Material



Science Communication Lab:  
<https://scicom-lab.com/>

# Preparing the Announcement: Social Media Campaign

The collage consists of four social media posts:

- Post 1 (Left):** A Facebook post from user sfb1491. It features four circular graphics showing Earth with blue particle tracks. The caption reads: "Almost ready! 10 minutes to go" and includes the handle [@icecube\\_neutrino](#). It also has a link to "HEAR ABOUT THE NEW ICECUBE RESULTS!".
- Post 2 (Middle-Left):** A Facebook post from "ICECUBE RESULTS" dated June 29th. It features a white countdown timer showing "00:00:00" with the labels "Stunden", "Minuten", and "Sekunden". The background is a dark space with colorful confetti.
- Post 3 (Middle-Right):** A Facebook post from "ICECUBE RESULTS" dated June 29th. It features a photograph of a conference room with an audience. The text overlay reads: "Observation of high energy neutrinos from the galactic plane!". It includes the hashtag [#icecubepressconference](#).
- Post 4 (Right):** A Facebook post from "ICECUBE RESULTS" dated June 29th. It features a visualization of neutrino signals with red and green dots. The text overlay reads: "Visualization of ICECUBE Signals by @tor\_imachination\_projects". It includes the hashtag [#OurGalaxyinNeutrinos](#).

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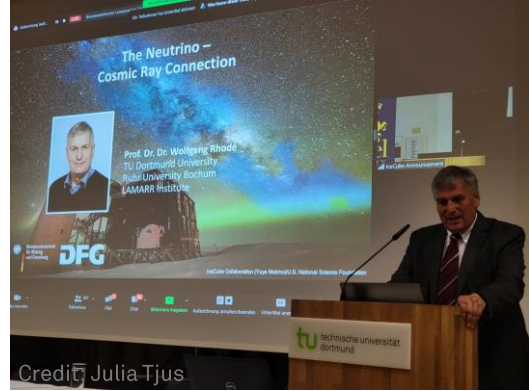
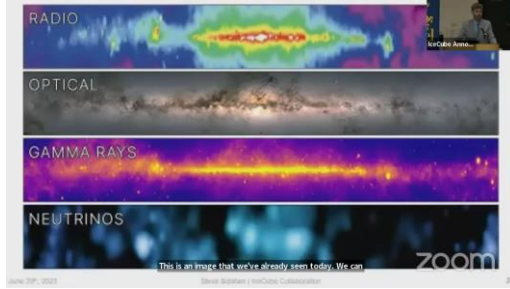
### Media Impact and Reactions



# 29<sup>th</sup> of June 2023: Announcing the Results

## Participation:

- About 80-100 on-site participants in Dortmund
- Peak number of viewers on zoom: almost 500
- YouTube: ~1600 peak during stream, ~12.5k unique viewers after 24h, 25k views now
- Funding agencies and politics represented on-site



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# Media Impact and Reactions



**About this Attention Score**

In the top 5% of all research outputs scored by Altmetric

- Mentioned by
- 184 news outlets
  - 16 blogs
  - 251 tweeters
  - 5 Facebook pages
  - 7 Wikipedia pages
  - 1 Redditor
  - 1 video uploader

Citations

- 9 Dimensions

Readers on

- 18 Mendeley

**The New York Times**

## Neutrinos Build a Ghostly Map of the Milky Way

Astronomers for the first time detected neutrinos that originated within our local galaxy using a new technique.

**Franfurter Allgemeine**

## Wann KI auf Neutrinos trifft

### Ghostly lights paint a new portrait of the Milky Way

**Astronomy**

News Science Observing Space Exploration The Magazine Ask Astro

Back to Article List

### IceCube creates first image of Milky Way in neutrinos

Comprising thousands of detectors buried in Antarctic ice, this unique observatory produced our first view of our home galaxy using high-energy neutrinos.

By Ananya Palivela | Published: June 30, 2023



Scientists find 'ghost particles' spewing from our Milky Way galaxy in landmark discovery (video)

By Charles Q. Choi published June 29, 2023

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

This observation of high-energy neutrinos opens up a new window to study the properties of our host galaxy.

Comments (0)

Click here for more...

**IceCube**

## Milky Way: Icy observatory reveals 'ghost particles'

30 June

PLAY SOUND

The Weather Channel

[Evidence of High-Energy Neutrino Emission Found in Milky Way Galaxy | Weather.com](#)

Astro Plot of the Week reposted

**Astro Plot of the Week** @PlotAstro · Jul 3

So many votes!

And now we have the newest "Astro Plot of the Week" - congratulations!

**Astro Plot of the Week** @PlotAstro · Jul 1

Replying to @PlotAstro

Pick one:

- Plot from the IceCube Collaboration (science.org/doi/10.1126/sc...)
- Plot from Agazie et al. (arxiv.org/abs/2306.16221)...

Show this poll

1 10 57 6,832



# Media Impact and Reactions



@thelastcube vor 1 Monat

This is incredible, it's a shame how this is not getting much deserved media coverage

👍 4 💬 Antworten



@pwylll vor 1 Monat

This is one of the best scientific visualizations I have ever seen. Kudos to the team that put this together and to the overall Ice Cube Collaboration. Excellent work!

👍 3 💬 Antworten



@Tenkster vor 1 Monat

This was a beautiful animation and a great visual reference. What a joy to watch.

👍 1 💬 Antworten

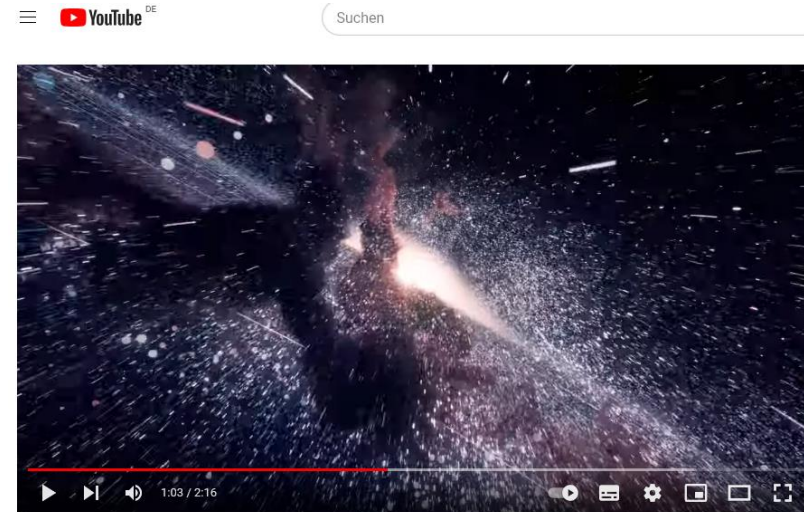


@ronin2292 vor 1 Monat

Thank you for possessing the curiosity to discover.

👍 1 💬 🌍❤️ Antworten

## “The Milky Way in Neutrino Light” on YouTube



### The Milky Way in Neutrino Light



IceCube Neutrino Observatory  
4520 Abonnenten

Abonnieren

👍 160



🔗 Teilen

☰ Speichern



4208 Aufrufe vor 1 Monat

With the help of machine learning, IceCube researchers have now found high-energy neutrinos emanating from the Milky Way.

Credit: IceCube Collaboration/Science Communication Lab for SFB 1491 ...mehr

Credit: IceCube Collaboration / Science Communication Lab for CRC1491

# Media Impact and Reactions

libe DE

Suchen

The Biggest Weirdest Telescope We've Ever Built

vlogbrothers 3,75 Mio. Abonnenten [Abonnieren](#)

[Link to video](#) 20.312

266.351 Aufrufe vor 1 Monat

Is it a telescope? It's a square kilometer of perfectly transparent ancient ice with five thousand individual light detectors inside of it??? I THINK SO!!!

Learn more about IceCube here! <https://icecube.wisc.edu/> ...mehr

YouTube DE

Suchen

First Ever Neutrino Map of the Milky Way Reveals Major Surprises

Anton Petrov 1,17 Mio. Abonnenten [Mitglied werden](#) [Abonnieren](#)

[Link to video](#) 12.179

210.527 Aufrufe vor 1 Monat #icecube #neutrino #milkyway

Get a Wonderful Person Tee: <https://teespring.com/stores/whatdamath>

More cool designs are on Amazon: <https://amzn.to/3wDgy2i>

Alternatively, PayPal donations can be sent here: <http://paypal.me/whatdamath/> ...mehr

**A** @WombatOfWimbledon vor 1 Monat

Well this one went under the radar! Damn, this is important! It's the first as far as I know that we've been able to look at the universe in any medium other than EM radiation (not including gravitational waves as so far we can't tell where they're coming from with degree of accuracy useful for mapping). That's... massive. Being able to compare observations via two entirely different mediums could well show us something *truly* new about the nature of space in general.

79 Antworten

▼ 8 Antworten

**C** @catherinehubbard1167 vor 1 Monat (bearbeitet)

This video is one of your best, and that's saying something. The subject is absolutely fascinating and important, but as you point out, it went under the radar in public reporting. This is the first I've heard of this. Thank you!

...

18 Antworten

▼ 1 Antwort

# Summary & Conclusions

## Unblinding on 20th of January 2022

- This is when we first saw the results

## Preparation of event:

- A lot of moving parts and challenges
- Outreach content creation by external company
- Many people contributed over months to make this possible

## 29th of June 2023: Announcing the Results

- Good participation and feedback

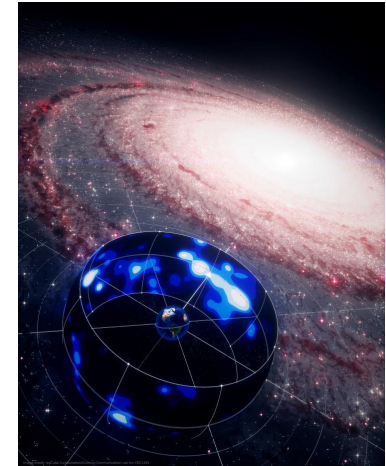
## Conclusions:

- From our perspective: we had a great number of participants and generated a good amount of attention
- However, viewer comments give the impression that this publication didn't receive enough media coverage

The New York Times

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4 Antworten