

# Diboson production and polarization measurements with the ATLAS Detector

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on behalf of ATLAS Collaboration

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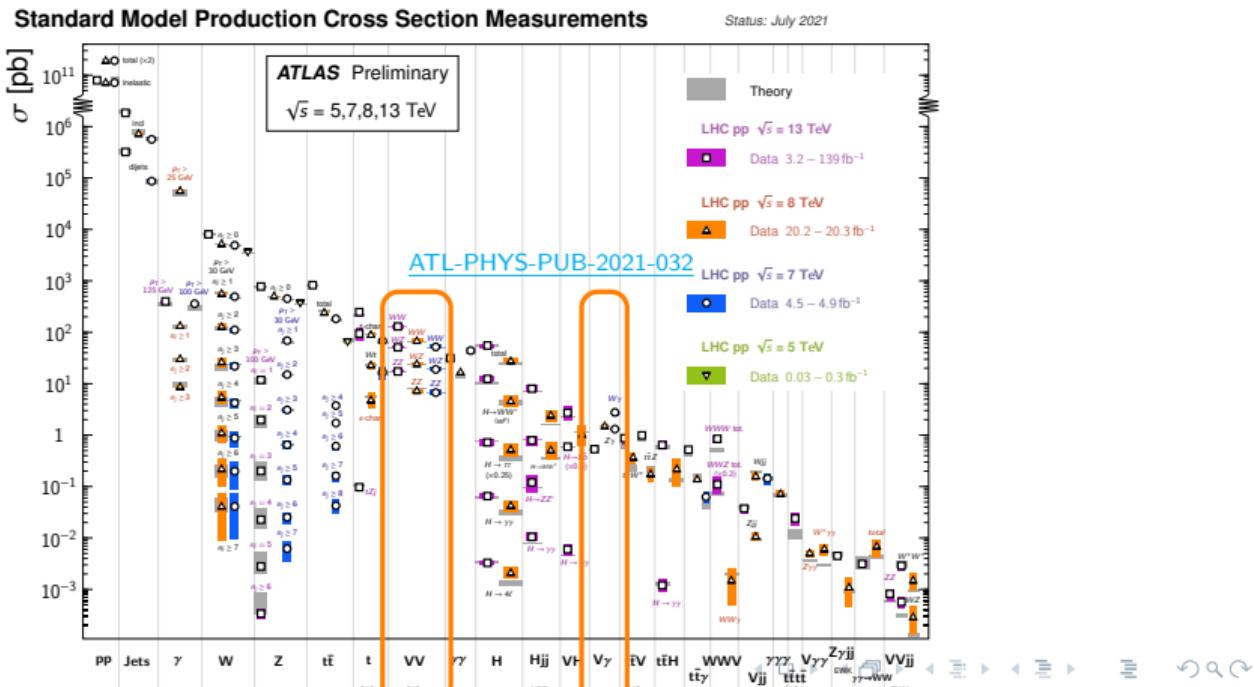


March 29 @ DIS 2023

# Introduction - Diboson Production

DIS 2023

- Important probes of the electroweak gauge structure of the Standard Model.
  - Polarization measurement of  $WZ$  process tests the particular way the electroweak symmetry is spontaneously broken via the longitudinal helicity state.
  - Differential measurements of  $Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  processes provide inputs for QCD modeling of diboson events and give constraints on anomalous gauge boson couplings.



Man Yuan  
March 29, 202

## Measurement of Double- polarization in $WZ$ Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$   
production in  
association with  
jet activity

## Summary

# Outline

## ① Measurement of Double-polarization in $WZ$ Production (new!)

Measurement of  
Double-  
polarization in  $WZ$   
Production (new!)

## ② $Z\gamma$ and $WW$ production in association with jet activity

- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)
- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$   
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Summary

## ③ Summary

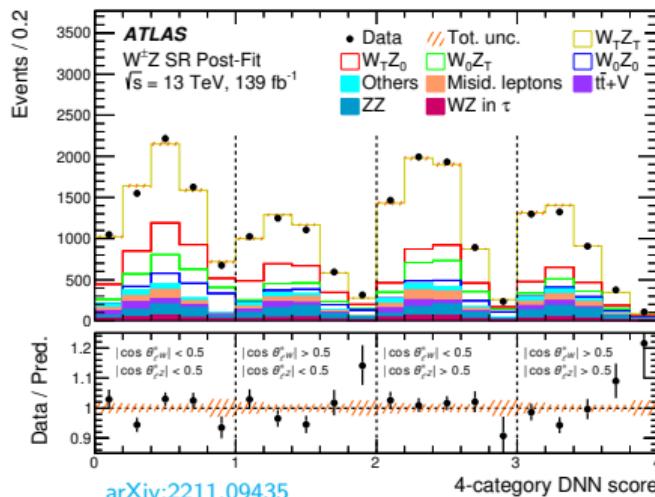
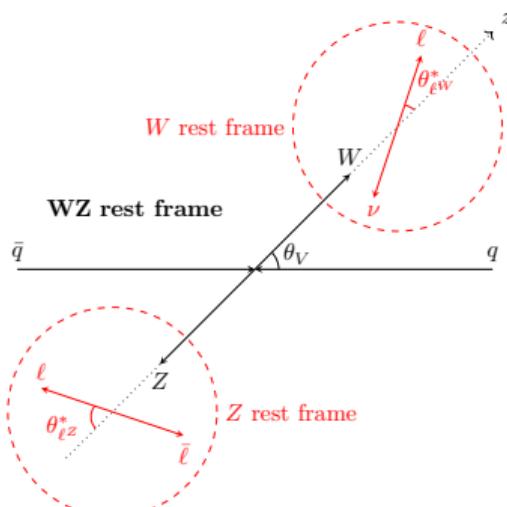
# The First Observation of Double-polarization in $WZ$

- The simultaneous pair-production of longitudinally polarised vector bosons is measured for the first time with a significance of  $7.1(6.2)\sigma$ . [STDM-2022-01](#)
- Four linear combinations of the joint spin density matrix  $\rho_{\lambda W \lambda' W}{}_{\lambda Z \lambda' Z}$  are measured,

$$f_{00} = \rho_{0000}, f_{0T} = \rho_{00--} + \rho_{00++}, f_{T0} = \rho_{--00} + \rho_{++00},$$

$$f_{TT} = \rho_{++--} + \rho_{--++} + \rho_{----} + \rho_{++++}, f_{00} + f_{0T} + f_{T0} + f_{TT} = 1 \text{ (constraint)}$$

- Categorize events depending on the  $\cos\theta_{\ell W}^*$  and  $\cos\theta_{\ell Z}^*$  observables.



## Measurement of Double-polarization in $WZ$ Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

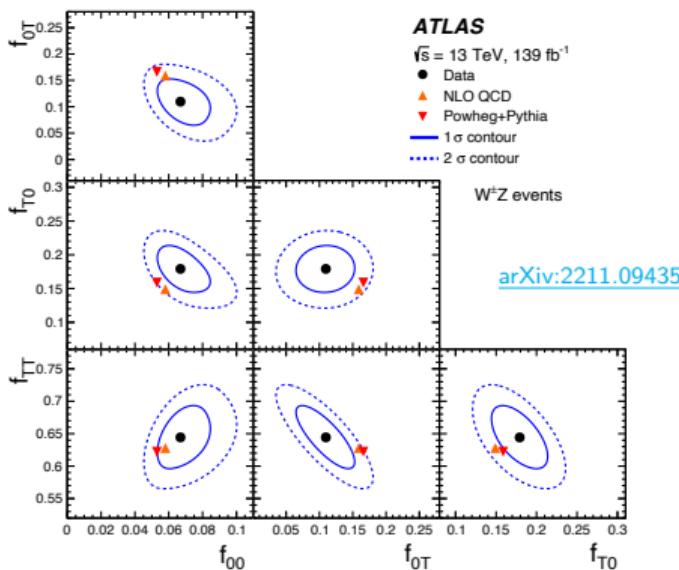
- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

Summary

# The First Observation of Double-polarization in $WZ$

The measurements are compared with predictions from Powheg+Pythia and from NLO QCD fixed-order calculations.

	Data	POWHEG+PYTHIA	NLO QCD
$W^\pm Z$			
$f_{00}$	$0.067 \pm 0.010$	$0.0590 \pm 0.0009$	$0.058 \pm 0.002$
$f_{0T}$	$0.110 \pm 0.029$	$0.1515 \pm 0.0017$	$0.159 \pm 0.003$
$f_{T0}$	$0.179 \pm 0.023$	$0.1465 \pm 0.0017$	$0.149 \pm 0.003$
$f_{TT}$	$0.644 \pm 0.032$	$0.6431 \pm 0.0021$	$0.628 \pm 0.004$
$W^+ Z$			
$f_{00}$	$0.072 \pm 0.016$	$0.0583 \pm 0.0012$	$0.057 \pm 0.002$
$f_{0T}$	$0.119 \pm 0.034$	$0.1484 \pm 0.0022$	$0.155 \pm 0.003$
$f_{T0}$	$0.152 \pm 0.033$	$0.1461 \pm 0.0022$	$0.147 \pm 0.003$
$f_{TT}$	$0.66 \pm 0.04$	$0.6472 \pm 0.0026$	$0.635 \pm 0.004$
$W^- Z$			
$f_{00}$	$0.063 \pm 0.016$	$0.0600 \pm 0.0014$	$0.059 \pm 0.002$
$f_{0T}$	$0.11 \pm 0.04$	$0.1560 \pm 0.0027$	$0.166 \pm 0.003$
$f_{T0}$	$0.21 \pm 0.04$	$0.1470 \pm 0.0027$	$0.152 \pm 0.003$
$f_{TT}$	$0.62 \pm 0.05$	$0.6370 \pm 0.0033$	$0.618 \pm 0.004$



Measurement of Double-polarization in  $WZ$  Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

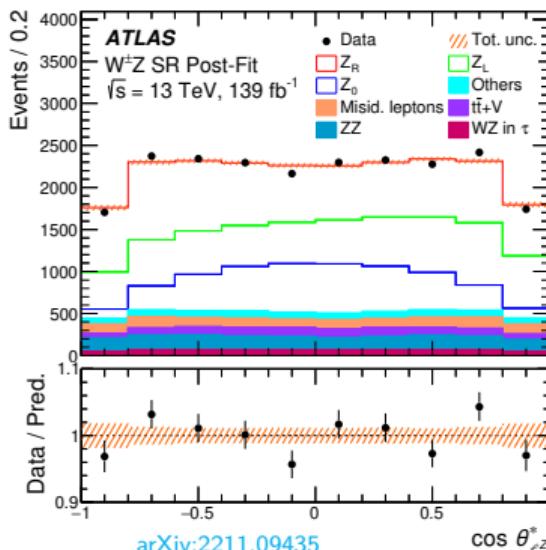
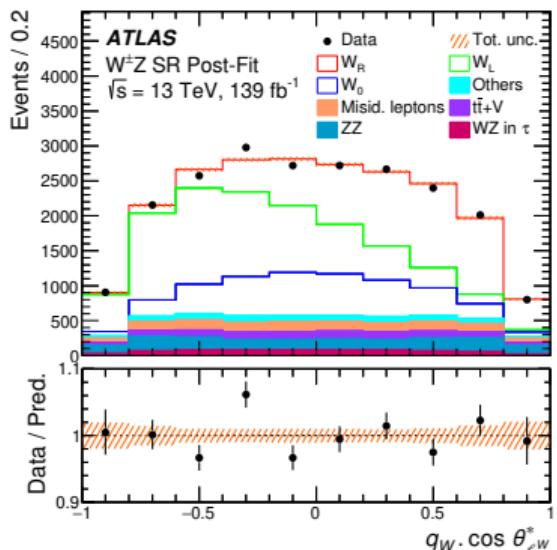
Summary

# Individual Boson Polarization Measurements in $WZ$

- For individual  $W$  and  $Z$  boson polarization states, the helicity parameters  $f_0$  and  $f_L - f_R$  are measured.

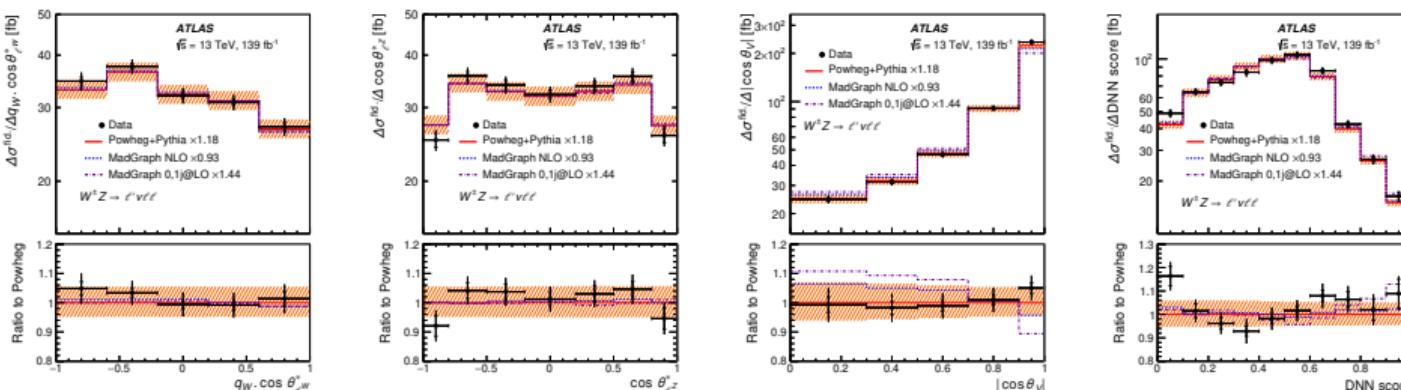
$$\frac{3}{8}f_L[(1 - q_W \cdot \cos \theta_{\ell W}^*)^2] + \frac{3}{8}f_R[(1 + q_W \cdot \cos \theta_{\ell W}^*)^2] + \frac{3}{4}f_0 \sin^2 \theta_{\ell W}^* \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{3}{8}f_L(1 + 2\alpha \cos \theta_{\ell Z}^* + \cos^2 \theta_{\ell Z}^*) + \frac{3}{8}f_R(1 - 2\alpha \cos \theta_{\ell Z}^* + \cos^2 \theta_{\ell Z}^*) + \frac{3}{4}f_0 \sin^2 \theta_{\ell Z}^* \quad (2)$$



# Differential $WZ$ Cross-section Measurements

- The inclusive XS of  $W^\pm Z$  production in the fiducial region
  - Measured:  $64.6 \pm 0.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.8(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.1(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$
  - Prediction (MATRIX NNLO QCD):  $64.0^{+1.5}_{-1.3} \text{ fb}$
- The measurements are compared with the NLO prediction from Powheg+Pythia (solid line). The dashed band shows sum of QCD scale and PDF uncertainties.
- All predictions have been scaled to the NNLO QCD integrated cross-section predicted by MATRIX.



arXiv:2211.09435

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Measurement of Double-polarization in  $WZ$  Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

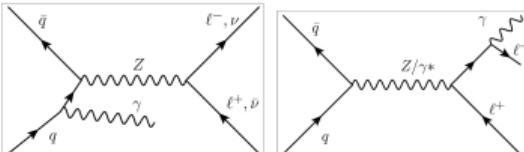
- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

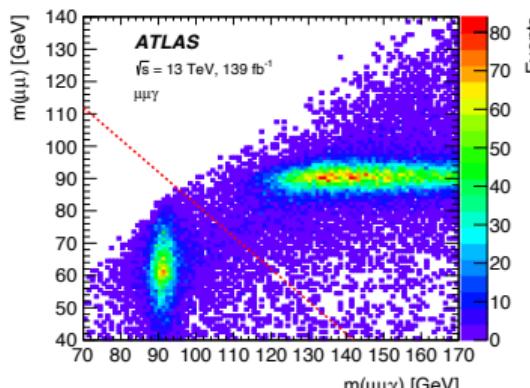
Summary

## Measurement of $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$ Production

- $Z\gamma + jets$  can be used to test pQCD and constrain the MC models.
    - The measurement covers several observables using the hard and resolution variables, which is very useful to investigate QCD modeling in diboson processes.
  - Distributions are measured using events in which the Z goes to two leptons and the photon is usually radiated from ISR.
  - Require at least one jet in addition to  $Z\gamma$  pair.
  - $m_{\ell\ell} > 40$  GeV and  $m_{\ell\ell} + m_{\ell\ell\gamma} > 182$  GeV reduce contribution from FSR.
  - $Z + jets$  is estimated by a 2D sideband method.
  - Pile-up background is estimated by using a data-driven method.



arXiv:2212.07184



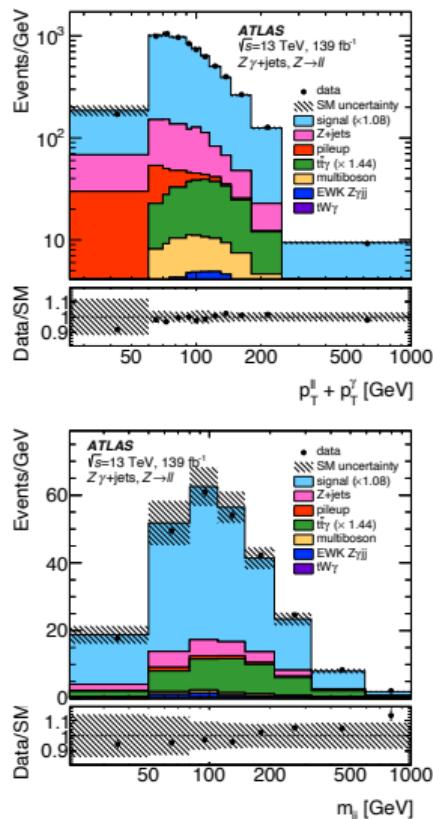
from previous analysis JHEP 03 (2020) 054

# Measurement of $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$ Production

- The fiducial XS for  $Z\gamma$  production
  - Measured:  $533.7 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 12.3(\text{syst}) \pm 9.1(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$
  - SHERPA2.2.11+MEPS@LO:  $479.5 \pm 0.3(\text{stat}) \text{ fb}$
  - MiNNLO<sub>PS</sub>:  $493.0 \pm 3.0(\text{stat}) \text{ fb}$

Source	$ee + \mu\mu$
$Z\gamma+\text{jets}$ signal	$73\,500 \pm 50 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2\,600 \text{ (syst.)}$
$Z + \text{jets}$	$9\,800 \pm 460 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2\,100 \text{ (syst.)}$
$t\bar{t}\gamma$	$3\,600 \pm 10 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 540 \text{ (syst.)}$
Pile-up	$2\,500 \pm 70 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 700 \text{ (syst.)}$
Multiboson	$950 \pm 5 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 280 \text{ (syst.)}$
$tW\gamma$	$150 \pm 1 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 45 \text{ (syst.)}$
Total prediction	$90\,500 \pm 500 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 3\,500 \text{ (syst.)}$
Data	96 410

[arXiv:2212.07184](https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.07184)



Measurement of Double-polarization in  $WZ$  Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

-  $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

Summary



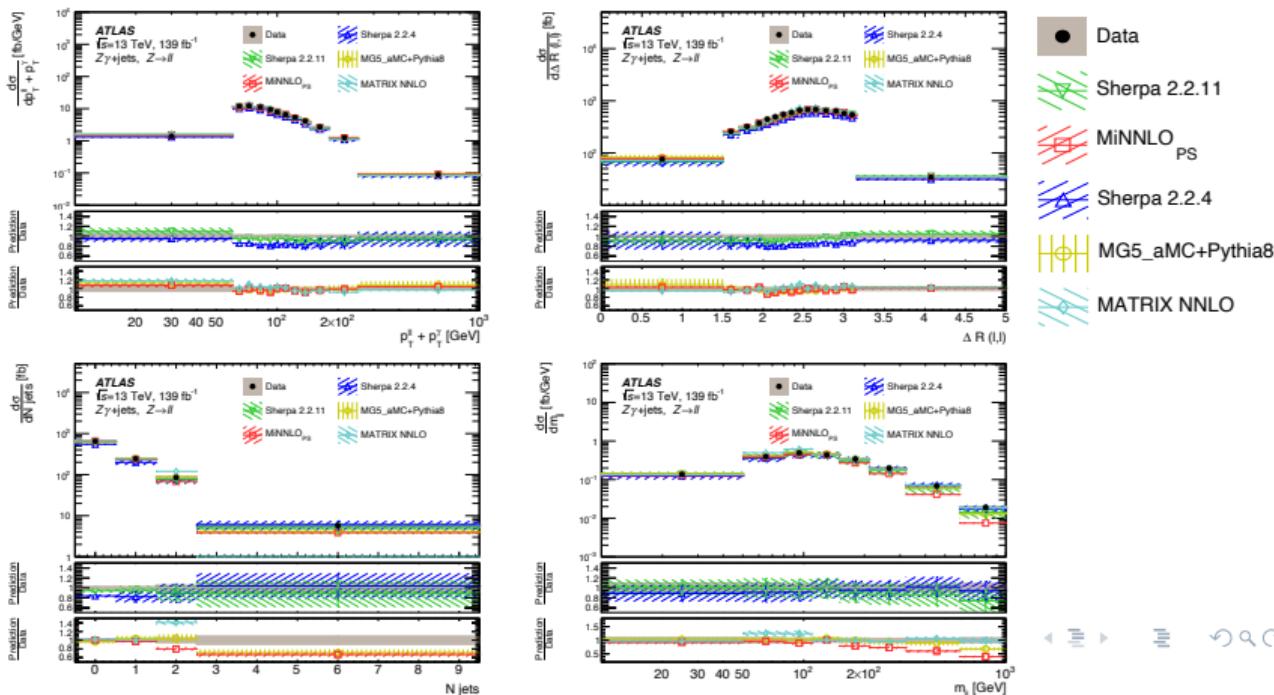
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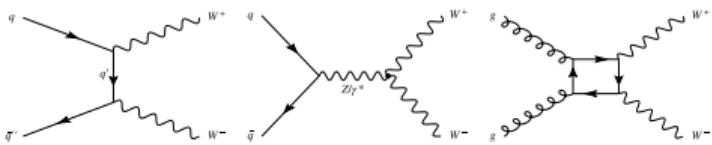
- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

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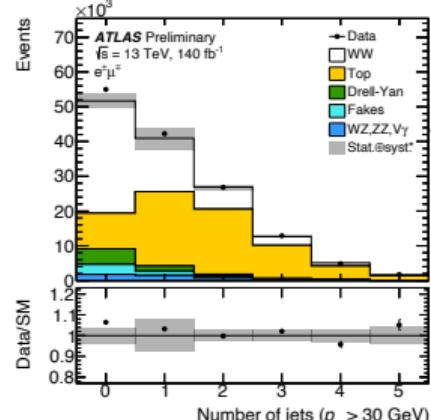
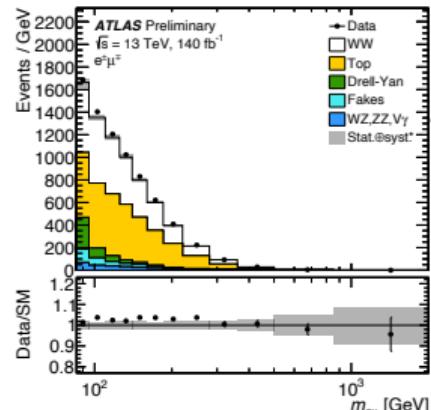


# Measurement of Jet-Inclusive $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$ Production

[ATLAS-CONF-2023-012](#)



- Sensitive to the gauge-boson self-couplings.
- Provides a test of the predictions of pQCD.
- The measurements are performed without any requirement on jets other than  $b$ -jets.
  - No  $b$ -jets are allowed to reduce the top background.
  - This jet-inclusive measurement allows for the comparison with precise predictions in pQCD.
- $m_{e\mu} > 85$  GeV to reduce Drell-Yan backgrounds.
- Events with more than two prompt leptons are vetoed to reduce  $WZ$  and  $ZZ$  background.
- Dominant background is from top-related processes
  - $t\bar{t}$  and fake-lepton background are obtained using data-driven techniques.
  - Other backgrounds are estimated using MC.



Measurement of Double-polarization in  $WZ$  Production (new!)

Z $\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

-  $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

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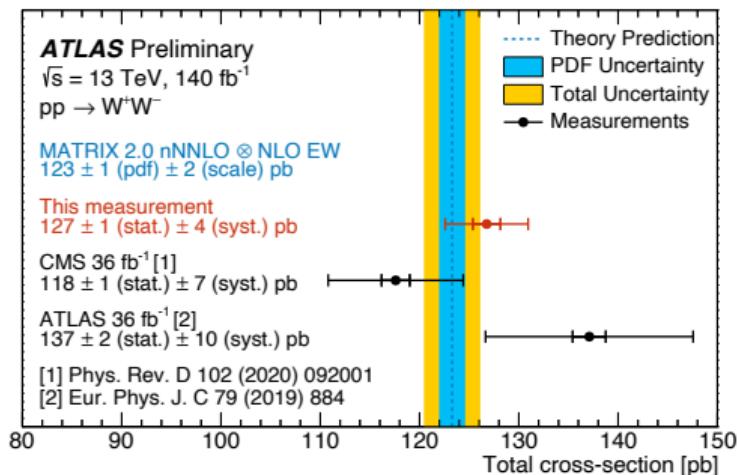
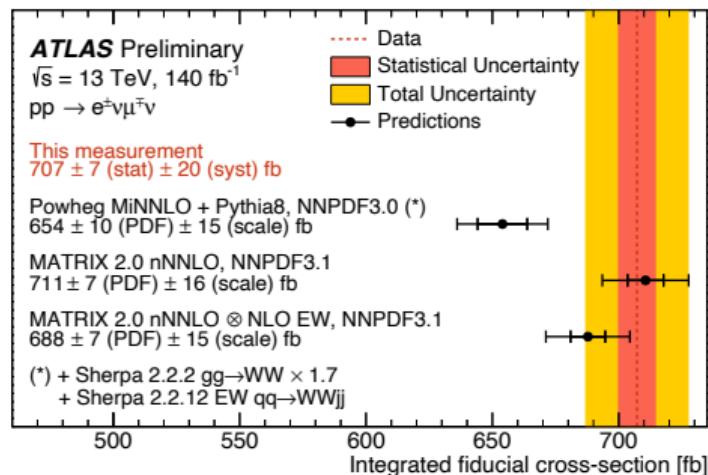
- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

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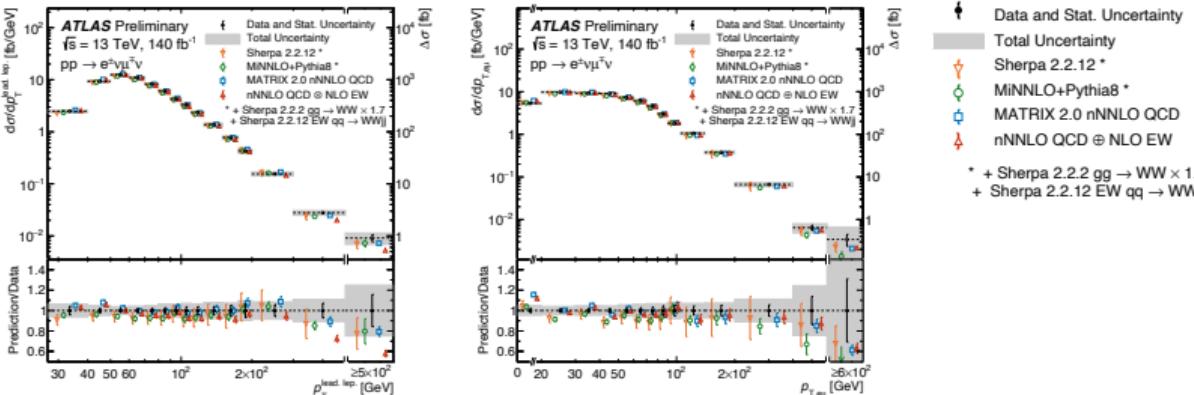
# Measurement of Jet-Inclusive $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$ Production

- The measured fiducial XS for  $WW$  production with  $WW \rightarrow e\mu$  is  
 $707 \pm 7(\text{stat.}) \pm 20(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$
- The measurements is extrapolated to the full phase space of  $WW$  production  
 $127 \pm 1(\text{stat.}) \pm 4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$



# Differential XS of $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$ Production

Excellent agreement with the fixed-order MATRIX prediction is observed.



Measurement of Double-polarization in  $WZ$  Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$  production in association with jet activity

- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

Summary

## Measurement of Double-polarization in $WZ$ Production (new!)

### $Z\gamma$ and $WW$ production in association with jet activity

- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

### Summary

- All measurements mentioned in this talk are carried out using the full run2 data set from ATLAS with  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV,  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ .
  - The first observation of the longitudinally polarised vector bosons in  $WZ$  production with a significance of  $7.1(6.2)\sigma$
  - Fiducial cross-section of  $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  processes measured to be  $533.7 \pm 2.1(\text{stat.}) \pm 12.3(\text{syst.}) \pm 9.1(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$
  - Fiducial cross-section of  $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  processes measured to be  $707 \pm 7(\text{stat.}) \pm 20(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$
- Run 3 has already commenced with  $\sqrt{s} = 13.6$  TeV and an expected luminosity that is twice that of Run 2. The increased statistics will be advantageous in enabling a more thorough exploration of boson polarization and rare multiboson processes.

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(new!)

- Jet-Inclusive  
 $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

Summary

# Backup

Measurement of  
Double-  
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Production (new!)

$Z\gamma$  and  $WW$   
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- $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)\gamma + \text{jets}$  (new!)
- Jet-Inclusive  
 $WW(\rightarrow e\mu)$  (new!)

Summary

# Input Variables of DNN in $WZ$ Measurements

- The transverse momenta of the three leptons and of the neutrino
  - $p_T^{\ell^W}$
  - $p_T^{\ell_1^Z}$
  - $p_T^{\ell_2^Z}$
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- The angular variables as the absolute difference between the rapidities of the  $Z$  boson and the lepton from the decay of the  $W$  boson
  - $|y_W - y_{\ell^W}|$
- the azimuthal angle difference between the two leptons of each  $Z$  and  $W$ -boson decay
  - $\Delta\phi(\ell^W, \nu)$
  - $\Delta\phi(\ell_1^Z, \ell_2^Z)$
- and the transverse momentum of the  $WZ$  system
  - $p_T^{WZ}$