

Searches for Dark Matter with the ATLAS Detector

John Stupak III

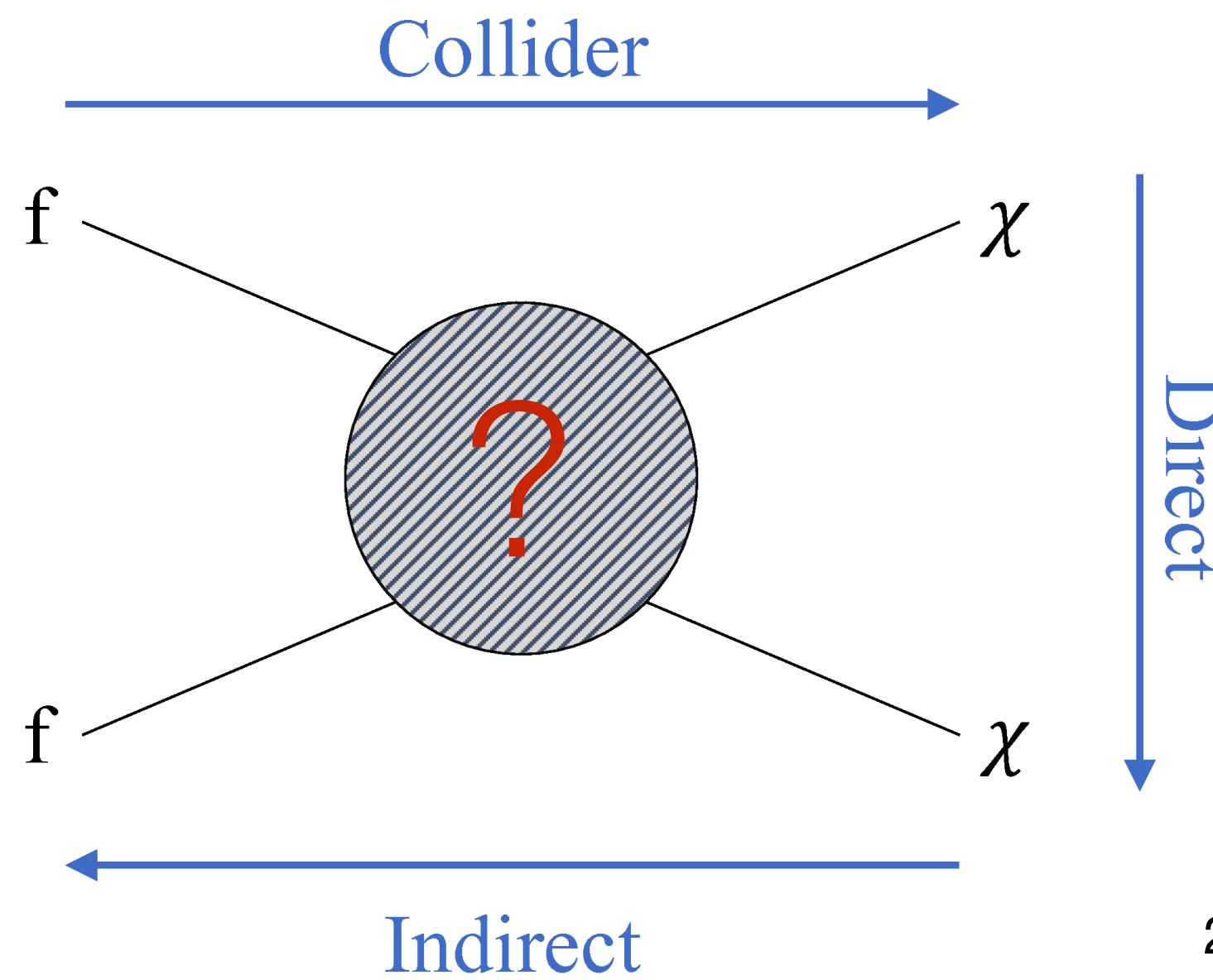
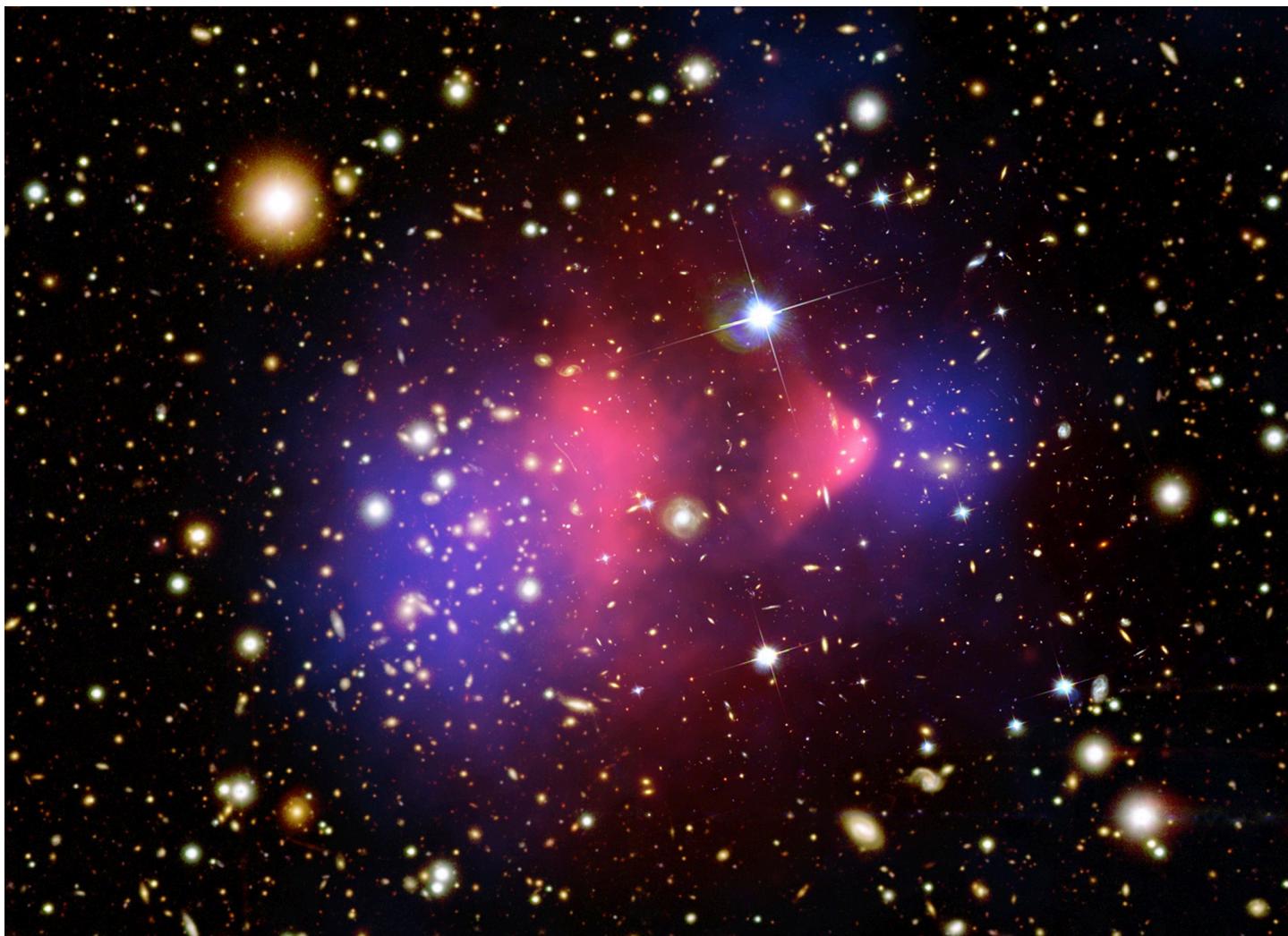
on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration



The UNIVERSITY *of* OKLAHOMA

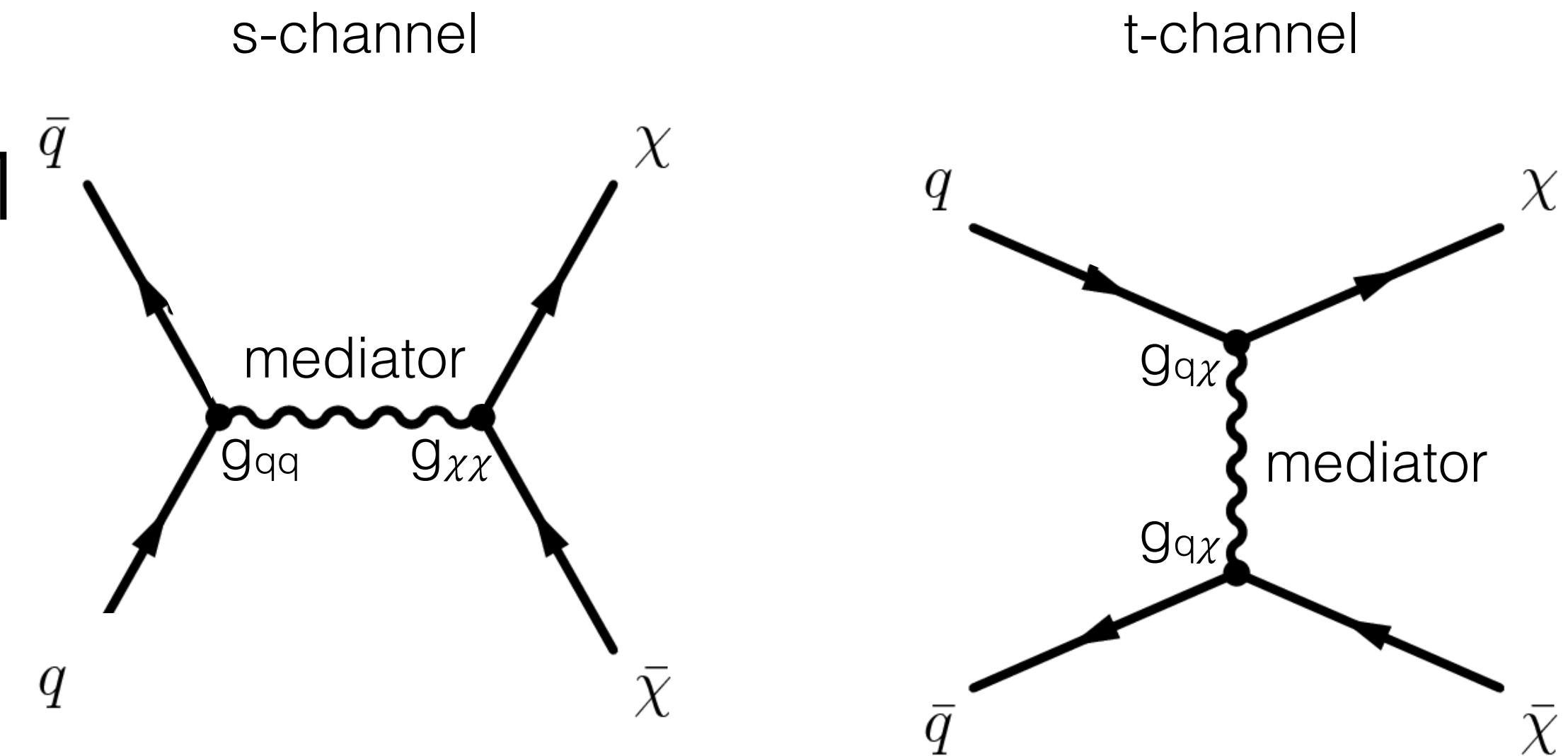
Introduction

- Evidence for Dark Matter (DM) from a variety of astrophysical sources
 - Galactic cluster velocity dispersion
 - Galactic rotation curves
 - Cosmic microwave background
 - Gravitational lensing
- If DM is particle-like and has non-gravitational interactions, can be probed at the LHC
 - Complementarity with direct and indirect detection
- WIMP Miracle
 - Assuming thermal production and subsequent freeze out, correct relic abundance obtained for weak scale DM mass and coupling



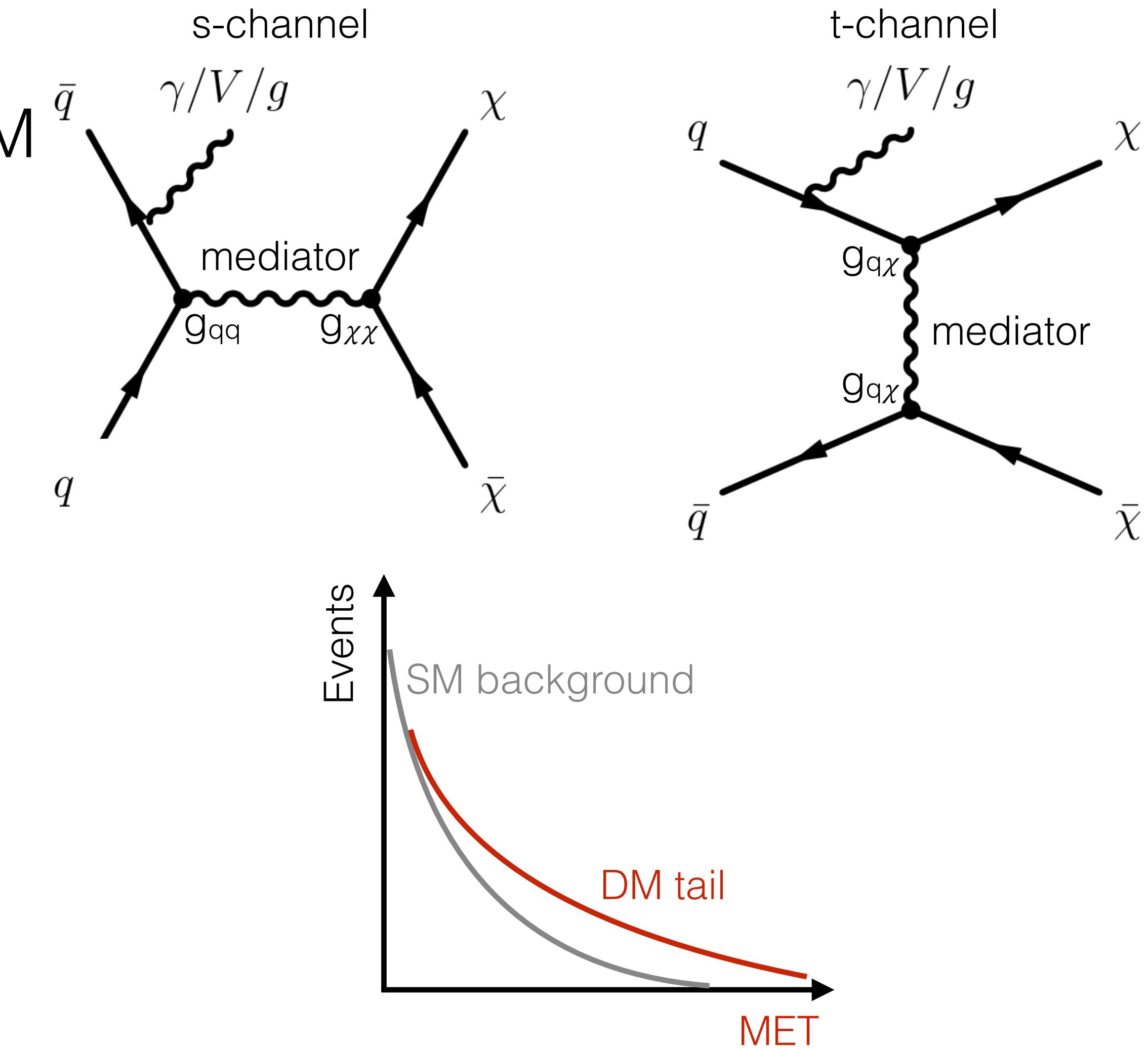
Overview

- If DM can be produced at the LHC, there must be some mediator which couples DM to SM
 - Mediator could be BSM or SM (Z or H)
- DM is invisible to ATLAS



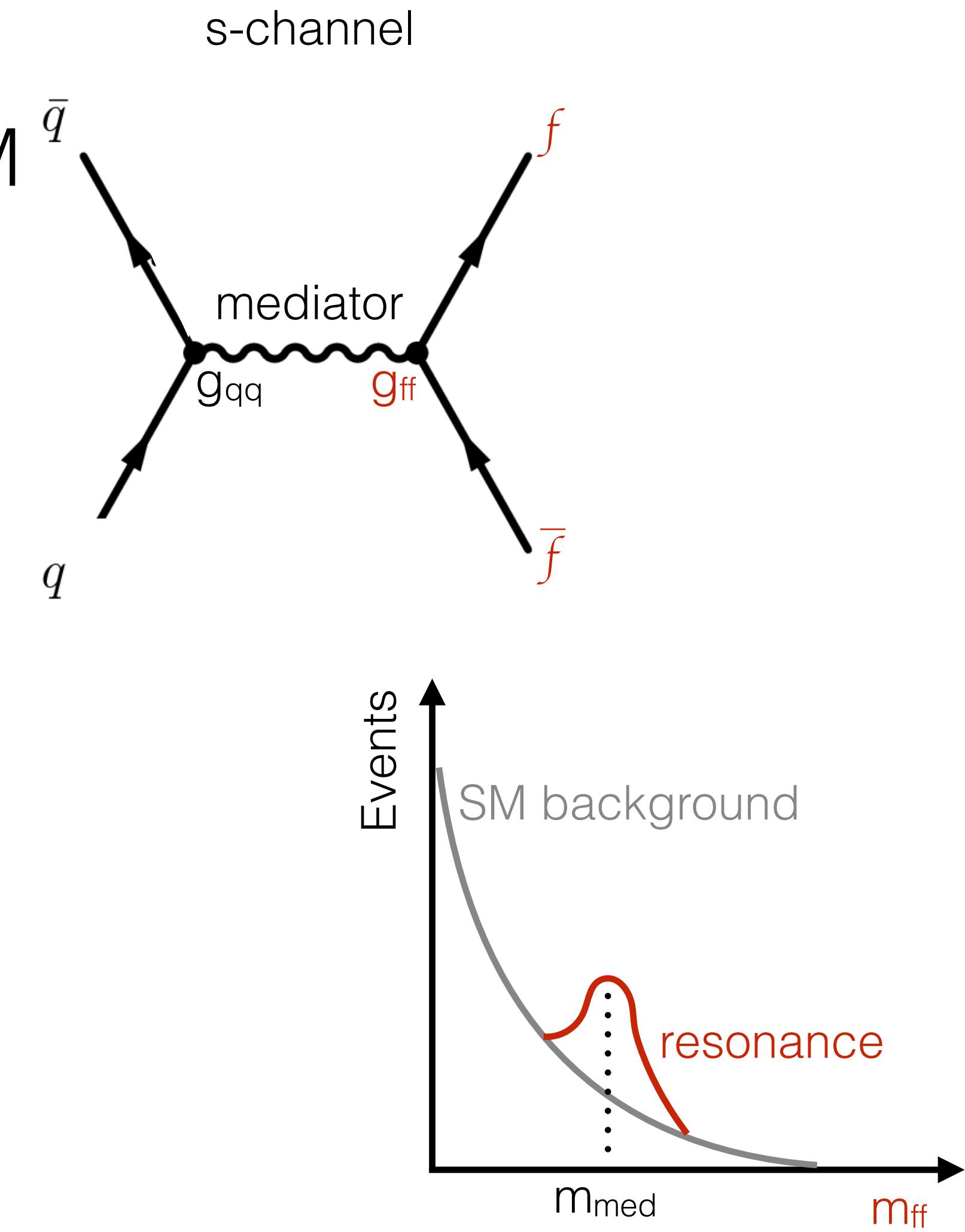
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 - 2 complementary search strategies:
 - Search for DM recoiling against visible particles → broad MET excess



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 - 2 complementary search strategies:
 - Search for DM recoiling against visible particles → broad MET excess
 - Search for decays of mediator to SM → resonance at mediator mass

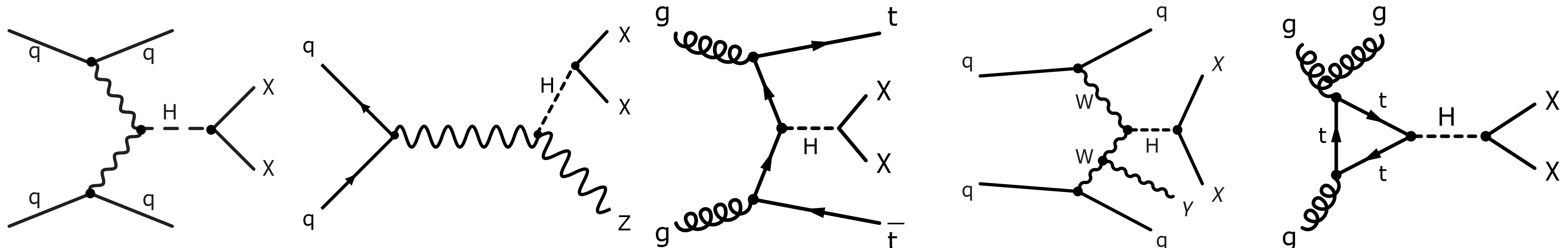


Higgs Portal

Higgs → Invisible

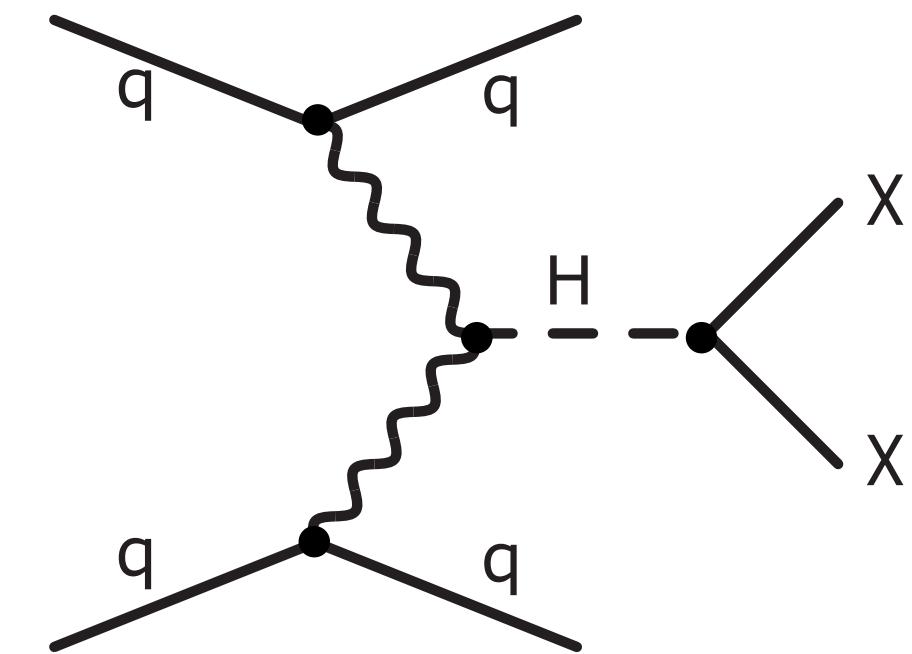
- $B_{SM}(h \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\nu) \approx 0.1\%$
- If $m_\chi < m_h/2$, $h \rightarrow \chi\chi$ is allowed
- Global fit of visible decay modes: $B(h \rightarrow \text{inv}) < 13\%$
[Nature 607, 52–59 (2022)]
- Many production modes to probe:

| | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| VBF | JHEP 08 (2022) 104 |
| Z($\ell\ell$)h | PLB 829 (2021) 137066 |
| tth | ATLAS-CONF-2022-007 |
| VBF+ γ | EPJC 82 (2021) 105 |
| ggF | PRD 103 (2021) 112006 |
| combo | 2301.10731 |

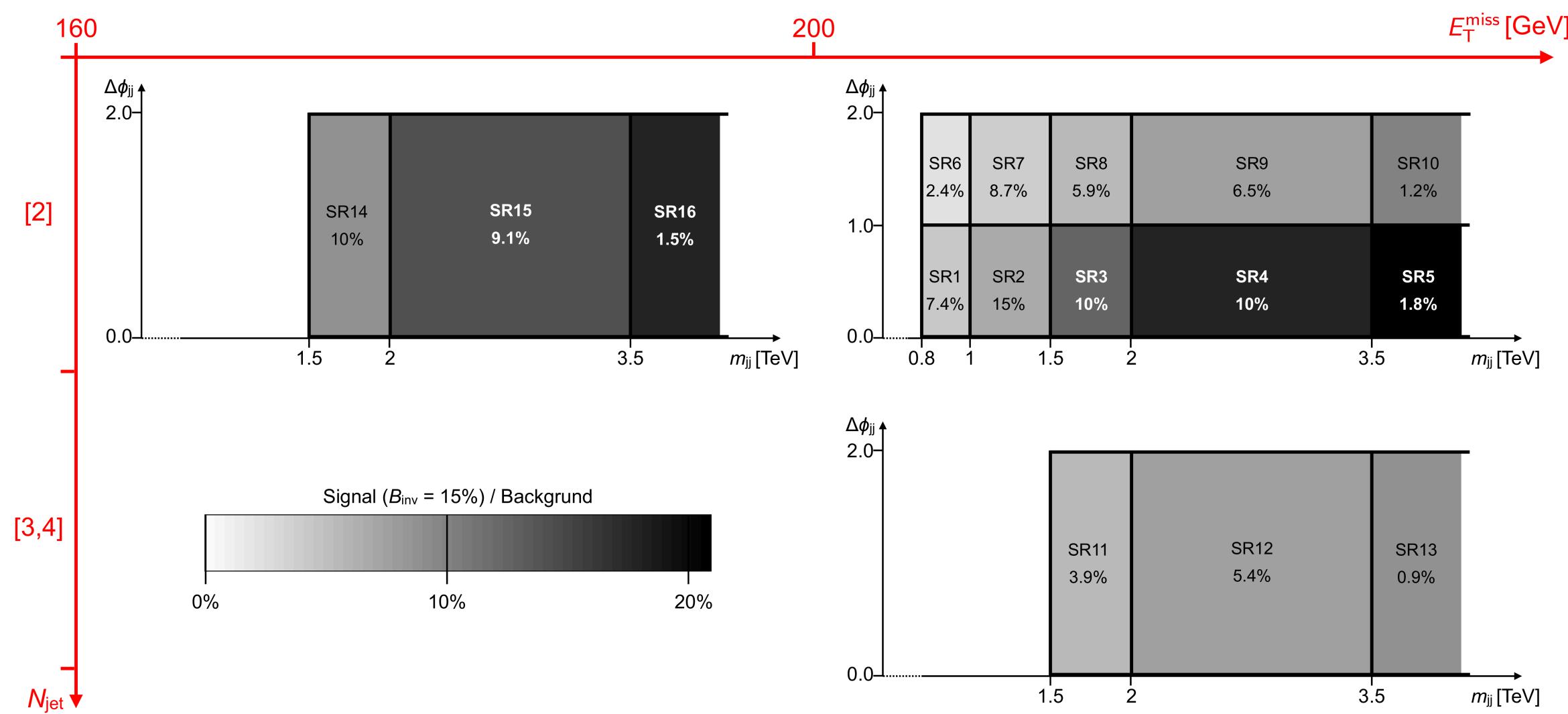


Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: VBF

- Distinctive topology - pair of highly-energetic forward jets with:
 - Wide pseudorapidity gap ($\Delta\eta_{jj}$)
 - Large invariant mass (m_{jj})
- Reject QCD by requiring large MET
 - Dominant background: $Z(vv) + \text{jets}$
- Background-enriched control regions (CRs) defined for $Z(\ell\ell)$, $W(\ell v)$, and QCD multijet backgrounds*
- Simultaneous likelihood fit in signal region (SR) and CRs to constrain backgrounds, test for presence of signal
 - W and Z have similar mass/couplings/spin $\rightarrow \sigma_W/\sigma_Z$ constrained to SM prediction (NLO QCD/EWK)
 - Validated in events with $2 < \Delta\phi_{jj} < 2.5$
- SR (and CRs) categorized in 16 bins of varying signal purity

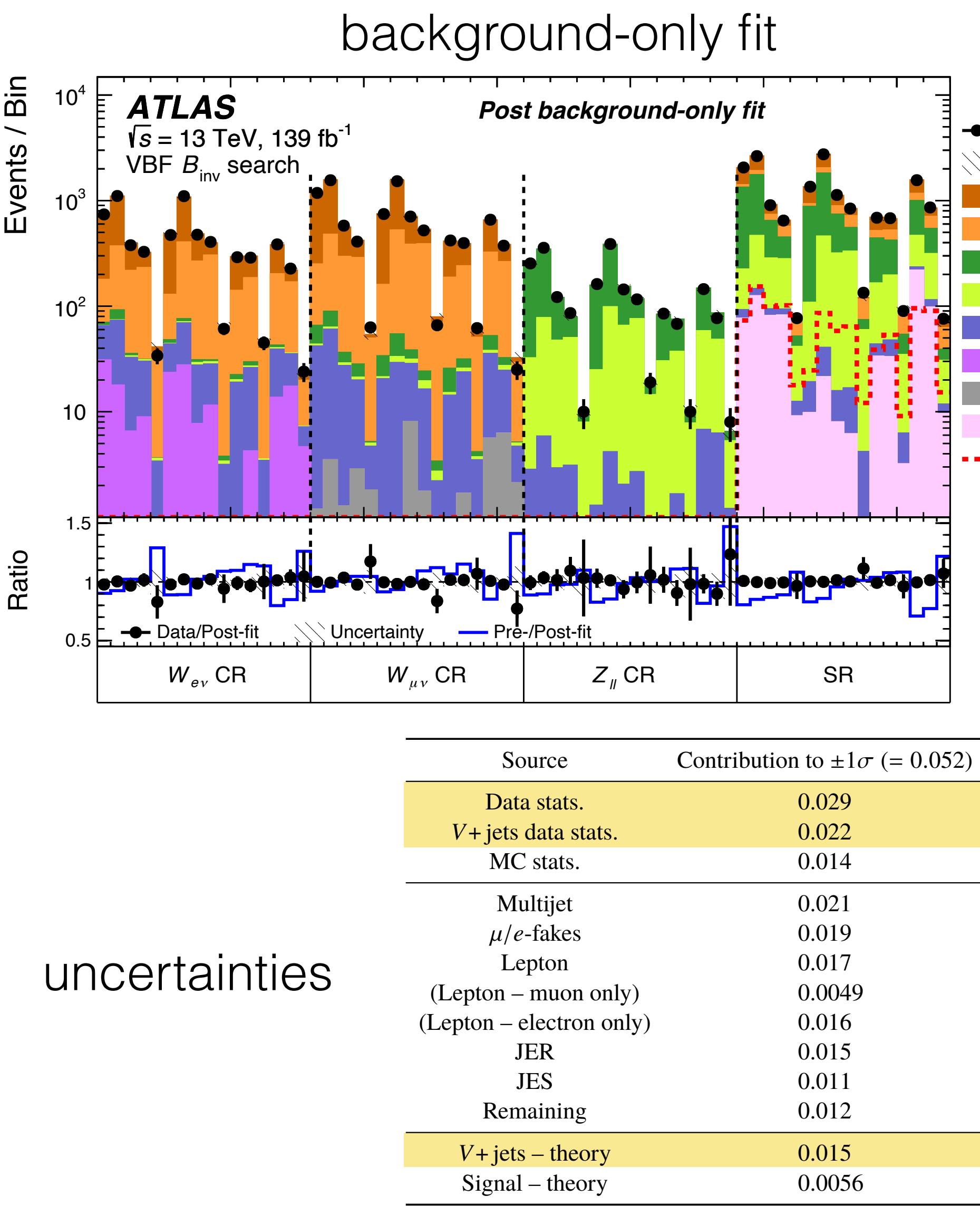


| | SR | $W(\ell v)$ | $Z(\ell\ell)$ |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| N_ℓ | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| N_j | | 2-4 | |
| $p_T(j_1)$ | | > 80 GeV | |
| $p_T(j_2)$ | | > 50 GeV | |
| $\eta_{j1} \cdot \eta_{j2}$ | | < 0 | |
| MET | | > 160 GeV | |
| $\Delta\eta_{jj}$ | | > 3.8 | |
| $\Delta\phi_{jj}$ | | < 2 | |
| m_j | | > 800 GeV | |

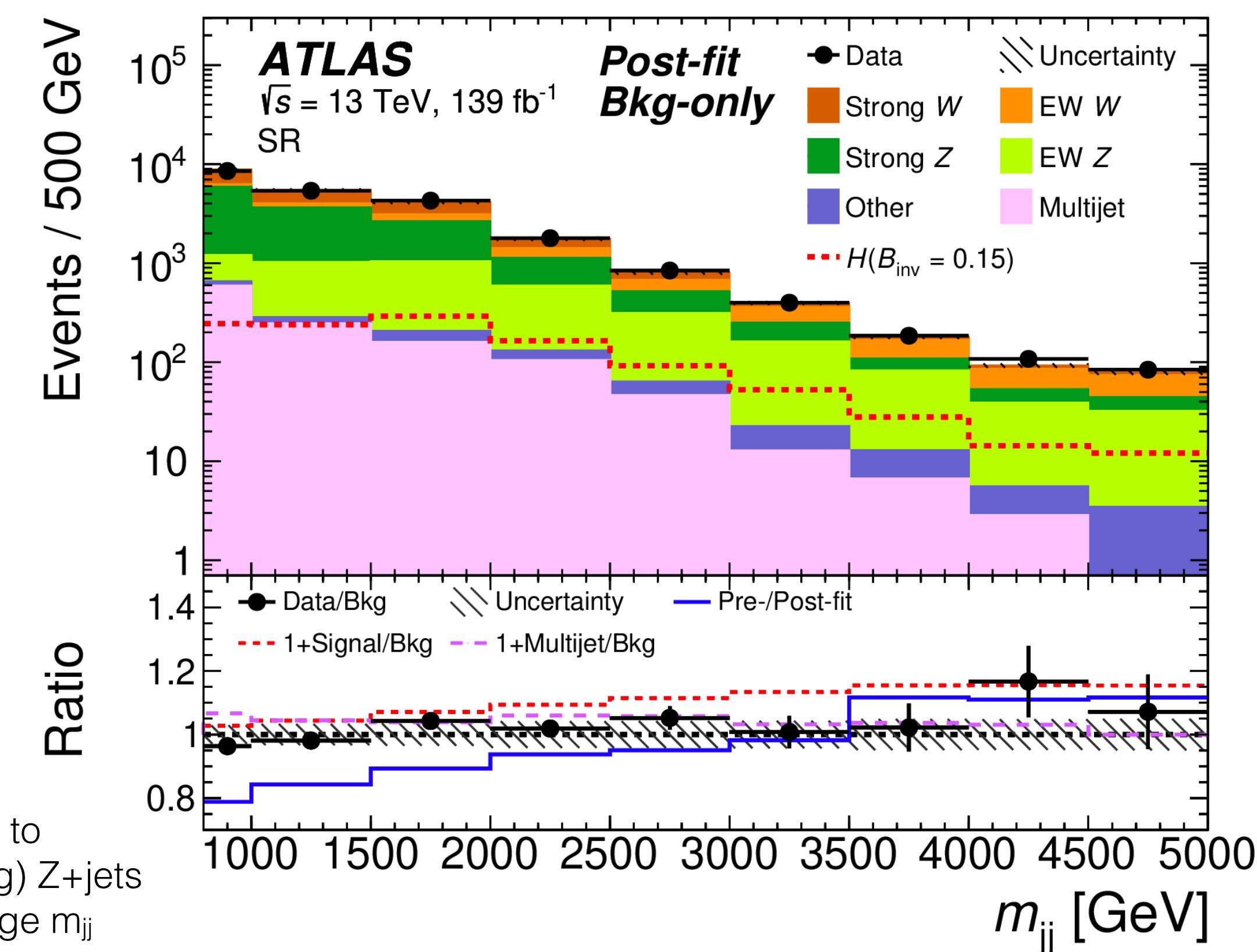


*MET calculated by excluding charged leptons ("MET" = $\sqrt{p_T}$)

Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: VBF



inclusive signal region

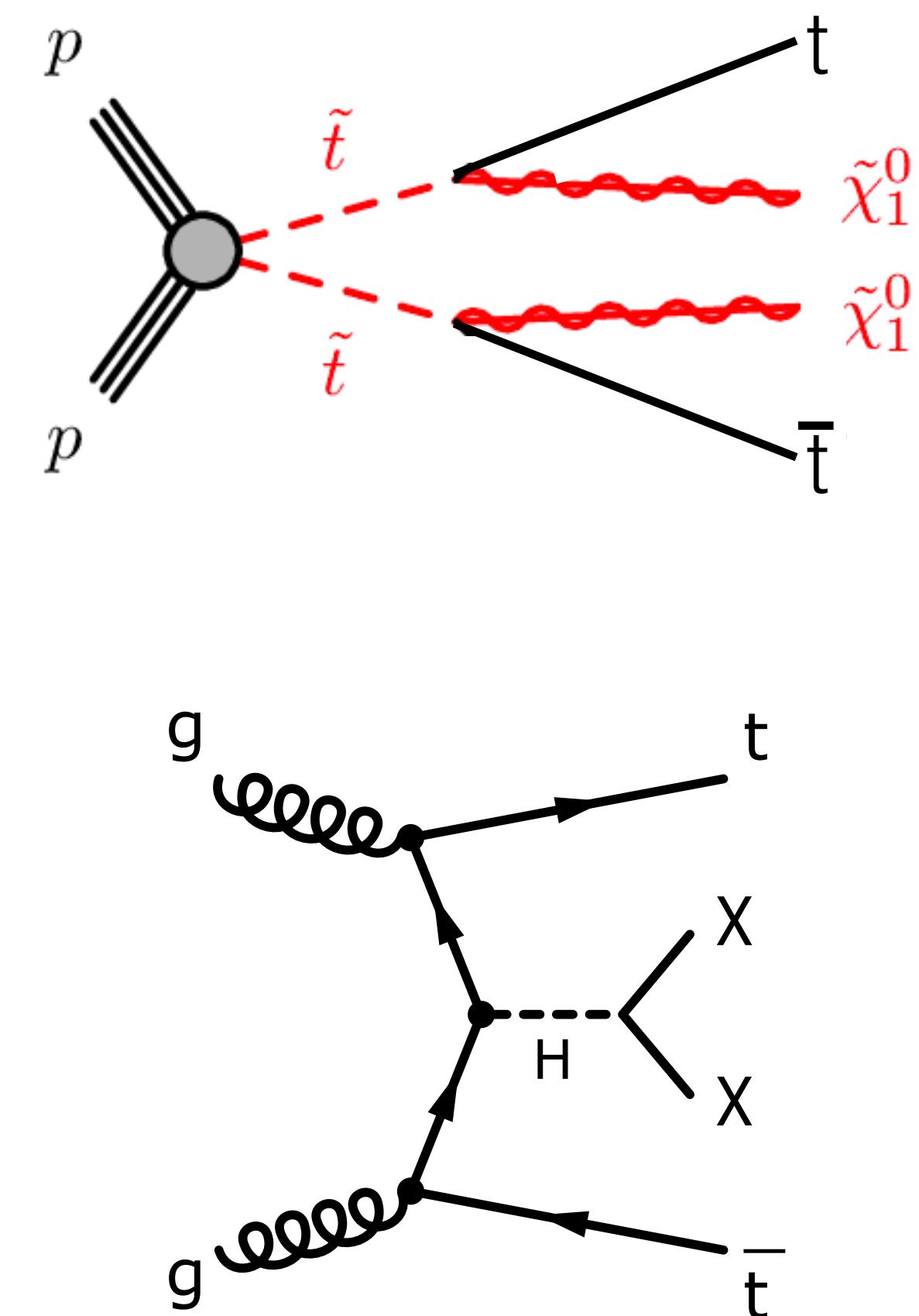


95% CL upper limit on $B(h \rightarrow \text{inv})$

| Observed | Expected | $+1\sigma$ | -1σ | $+2\sigma$ | -2σ |
|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0.145 | 0.103 | 0.144 | 0.075 | 0.196 | 0.055 |

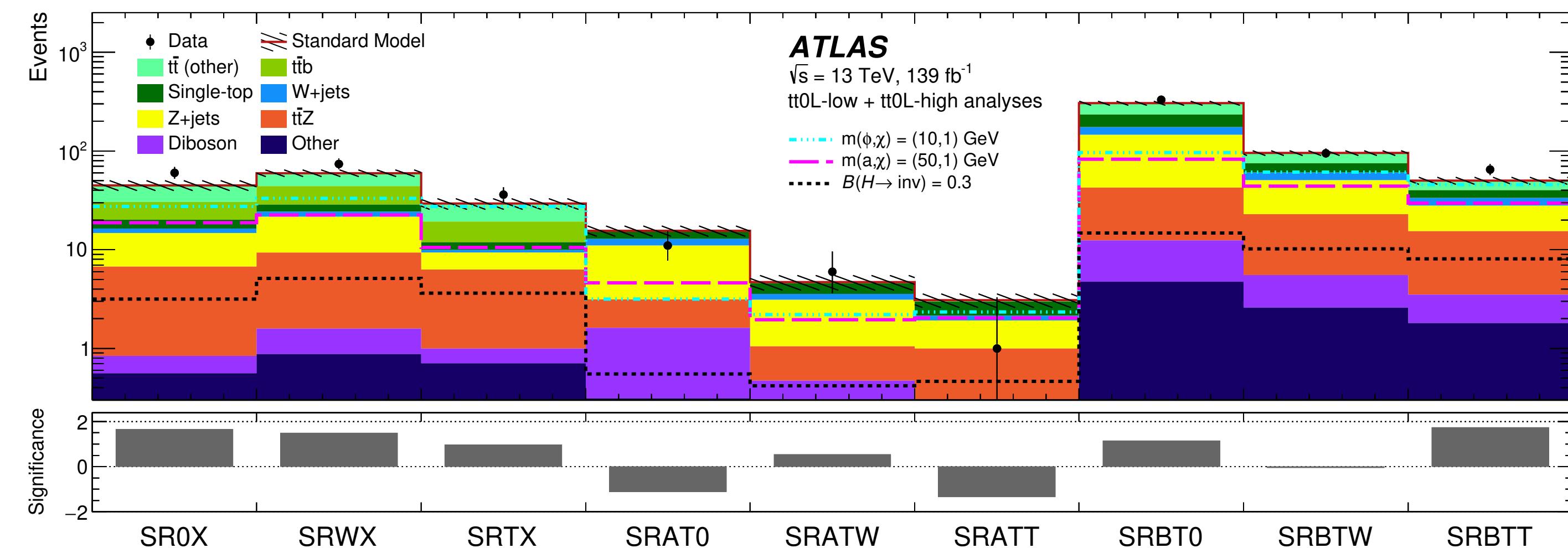
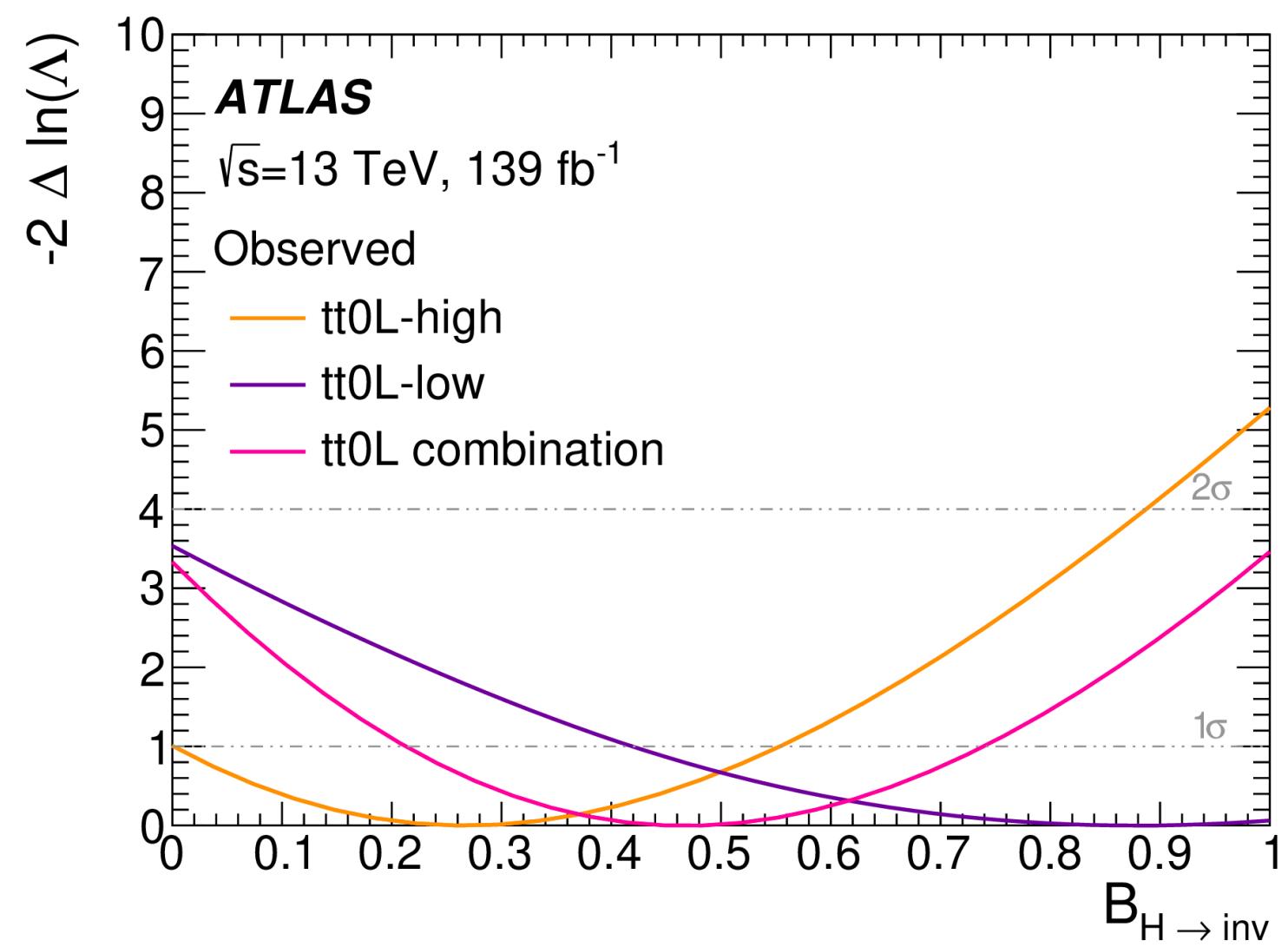
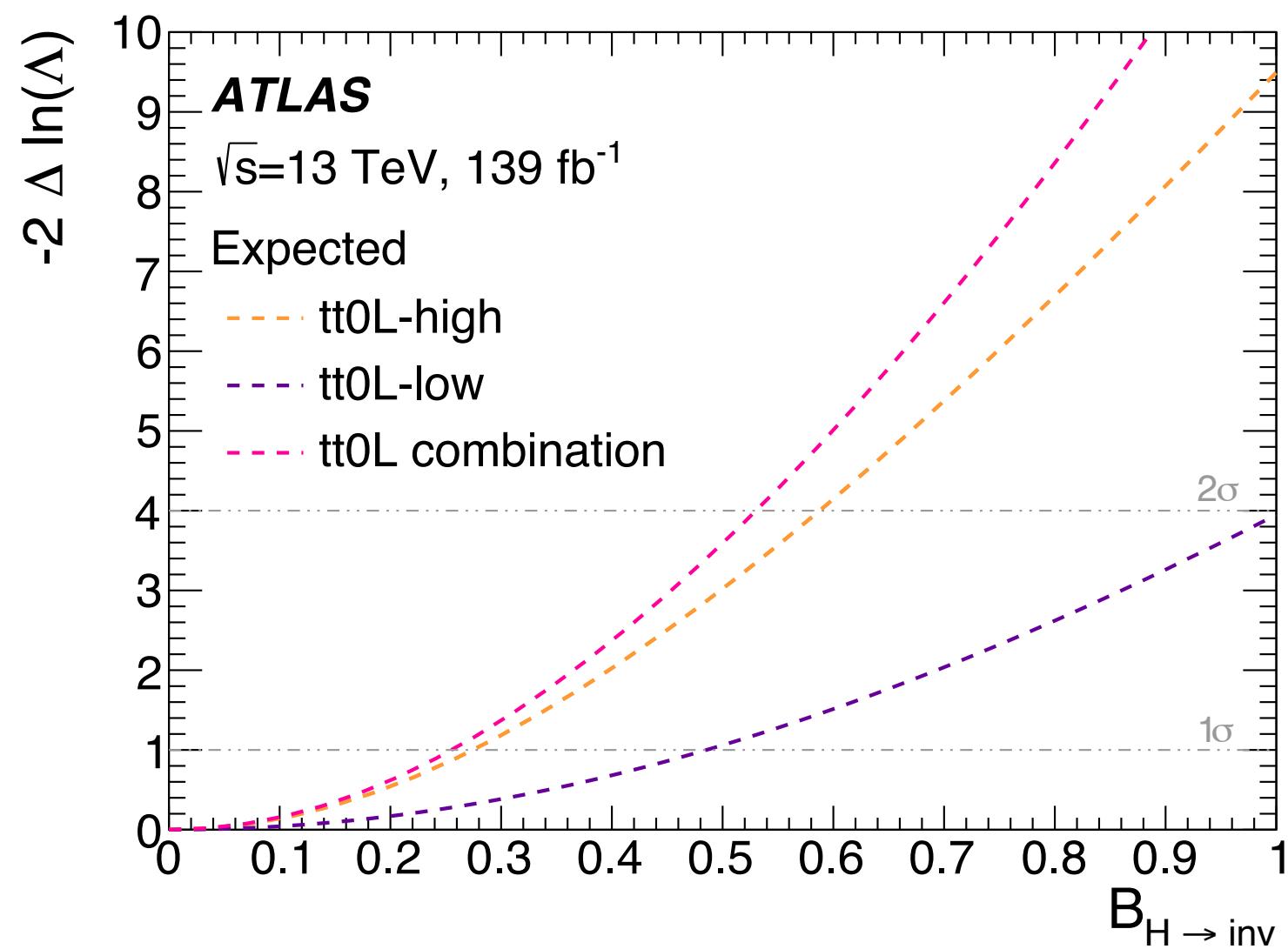
Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: tth

- Adapted from a stop search [EPJC 80 (2020) 737] See Francesco's [talk](#) (next)
- Consider 0, 1, and 2ℓ final states
 - Includes a new 0ℓ , low- p_T channel
 - Further subdivided into 25 SRs
- Dominant backgrounds: tt, ttZ(vv), and Z+jets
 - Constrained in dedicated CRs
- Triggers: MET, b jet, lepton
- Reclusters $R = 0.4$ jets into large-R jets for top tagging



Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: tth

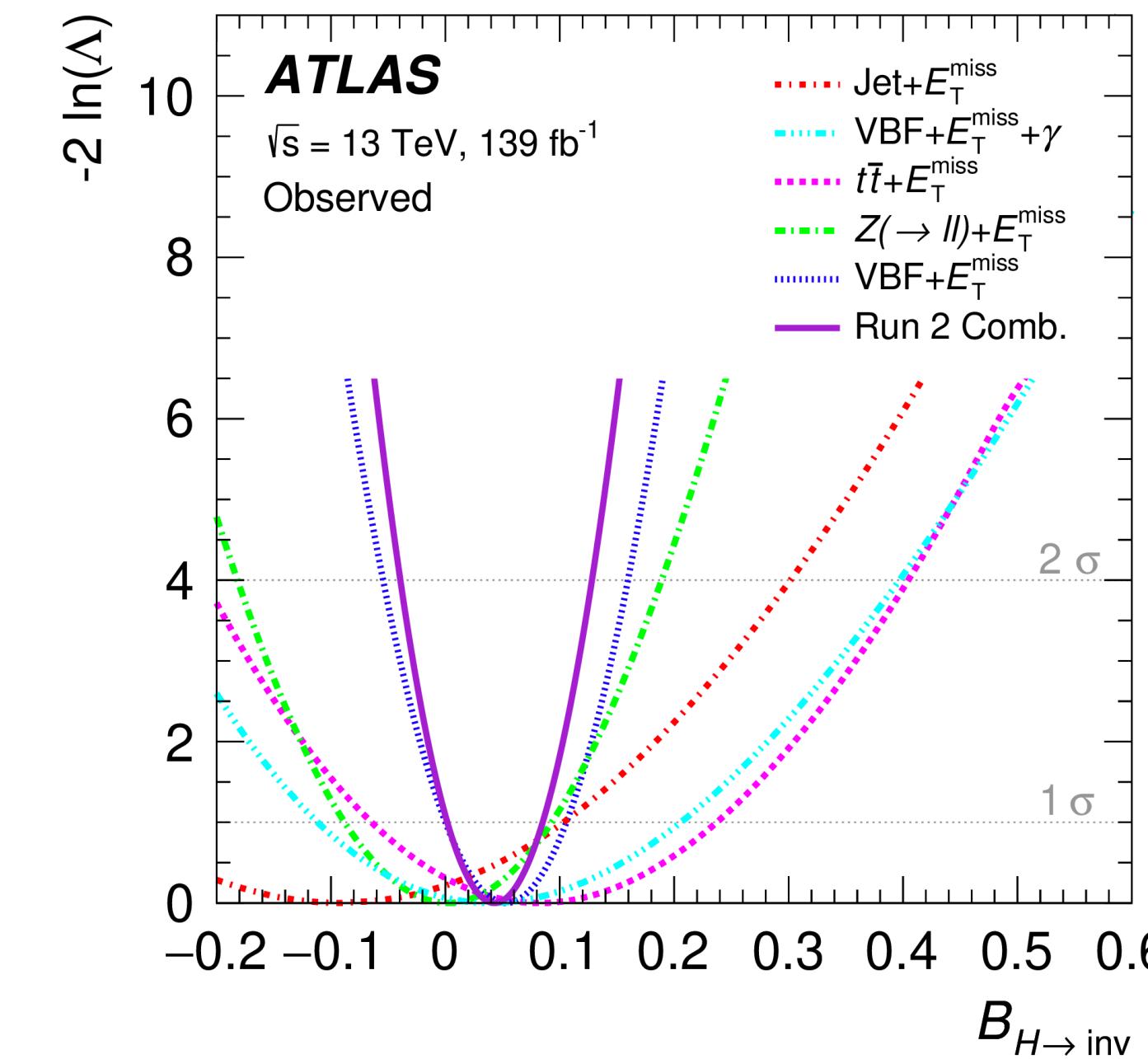
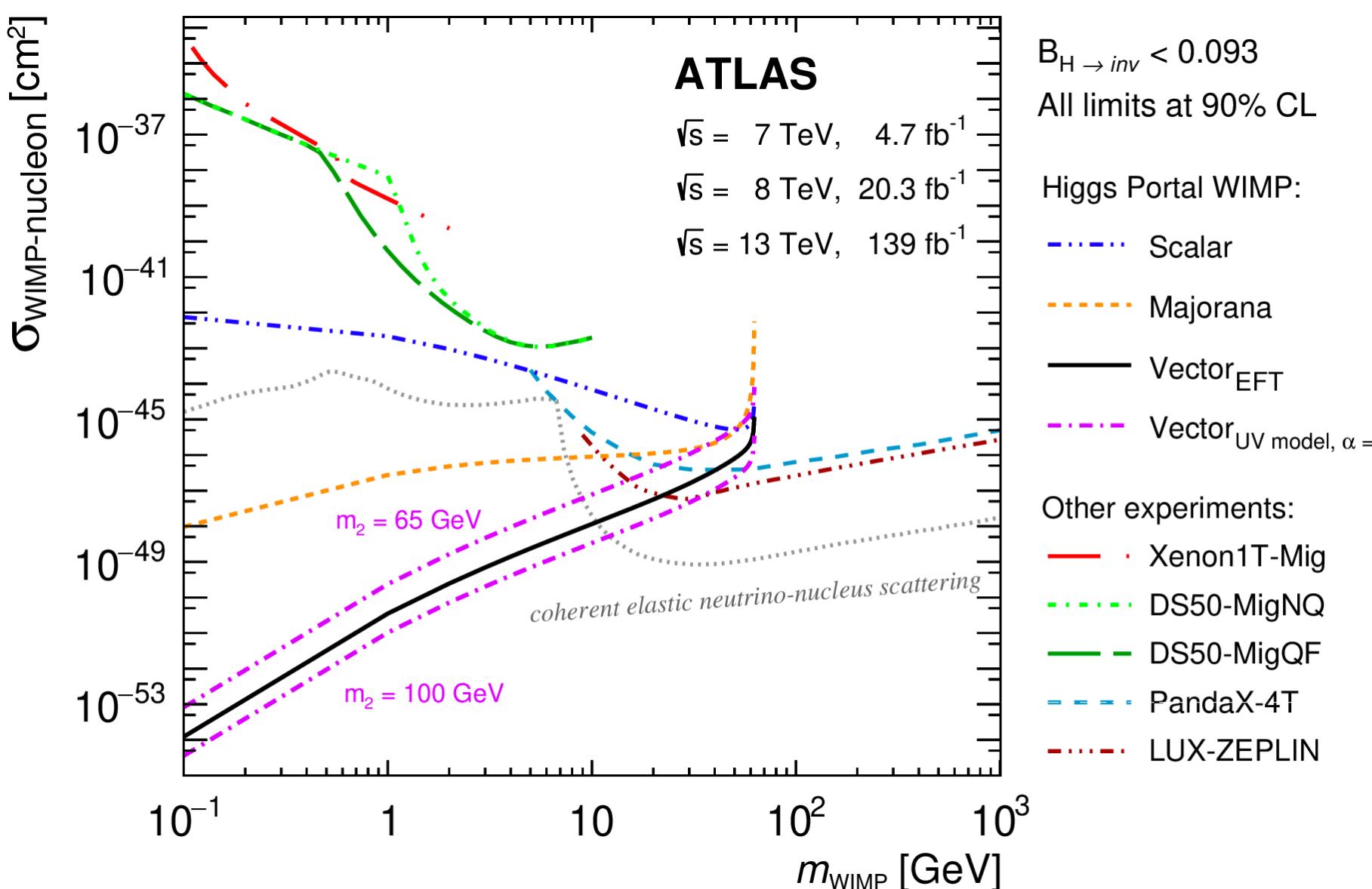
- 0 ℓ final state
- Low-p_T channel (new)
 - MET>160 GeV, $S = \frac{E_T^{\text{miss}}}{\sqrt{\sigma_L (1 - \rho_{LT}^2)}} > 10$
 - Categorize events based on presence/mass of leading jet ($p_T > 200$ GeV)



| Analysis | Best fit $\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow \text{inv}}$ | Observed upper limit | Expected upper limit |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| tt0L | $0.48^{+0.27}_{-0.27}$ | 0.95 | $0.52^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$ |
| tt1L | $-0.04^{+0.35}_{-0.29}$ | 0.74 | $0.80^{+0.40}_{-0.26}$ |
| tt2L | $-0.08^{+0.20}_{-0.19}$ | 0.36 | $0.40^{+0.18}_{-0.12}$ |
| $t\bar{t}H$ comb. | $0.08^{+0.15}_{-0.15}$ | 0.38 | $0.30^{+0.13}_{-0.09}$ |

Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: Combination

- Statistical combination of all searches
- Searches for $h \rightarrow$ invisible are largely orthogonal
 - Overlapping data (signal MC) events between ggF and VBF: 0.2% (1.5%)
 - Negligible impact of limit



| Analysis | Best fit $B_{H \rightarrow inv}$ | Observed 95% U.L. | Expected 95% U.L. |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Jet + E_T^{miss} | $-0.09^{+0.19}_{-0.20}$ | 0.329 | $0.383^{+0.157}_{-0.107}$ |
| VBF + $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$ | $0.04^{+0.17}_{-0.15}$ | 0.375 | $0.346^{+0.151}_{-0.097}$ |
| $t\bar{t} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ | 0.08 ± 0.15 | 0.376 | $0.295^{+0.125}_{-0.083}$ |
| $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell) + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ | 0.00 ± 0.09 | 0.185 | $0.185^{+0.078}_{-0.052}$ |
| VBF + E_T^{miss} | 0.05 ± 0.05 | 0.145 | $0.103^{+0.041}_{-0.028}$ |
| Run 2 Comb. | 0.04 ± 0.04 | 0.113 | $0.080^{+0.031}_{-0.022}$ |
| Run 1 Comb. | $-0.02^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$ | 0.252 | $0.265^{+0.105}_{-0.074}$ |
| Run 1+2 Comb. | 0.04 ± 0.04 | 0.107 | $0.077^{+0.030}_{-0.022}$ |

$B(h \rightarrow \text{inv}) < 13\%$ from visible channels

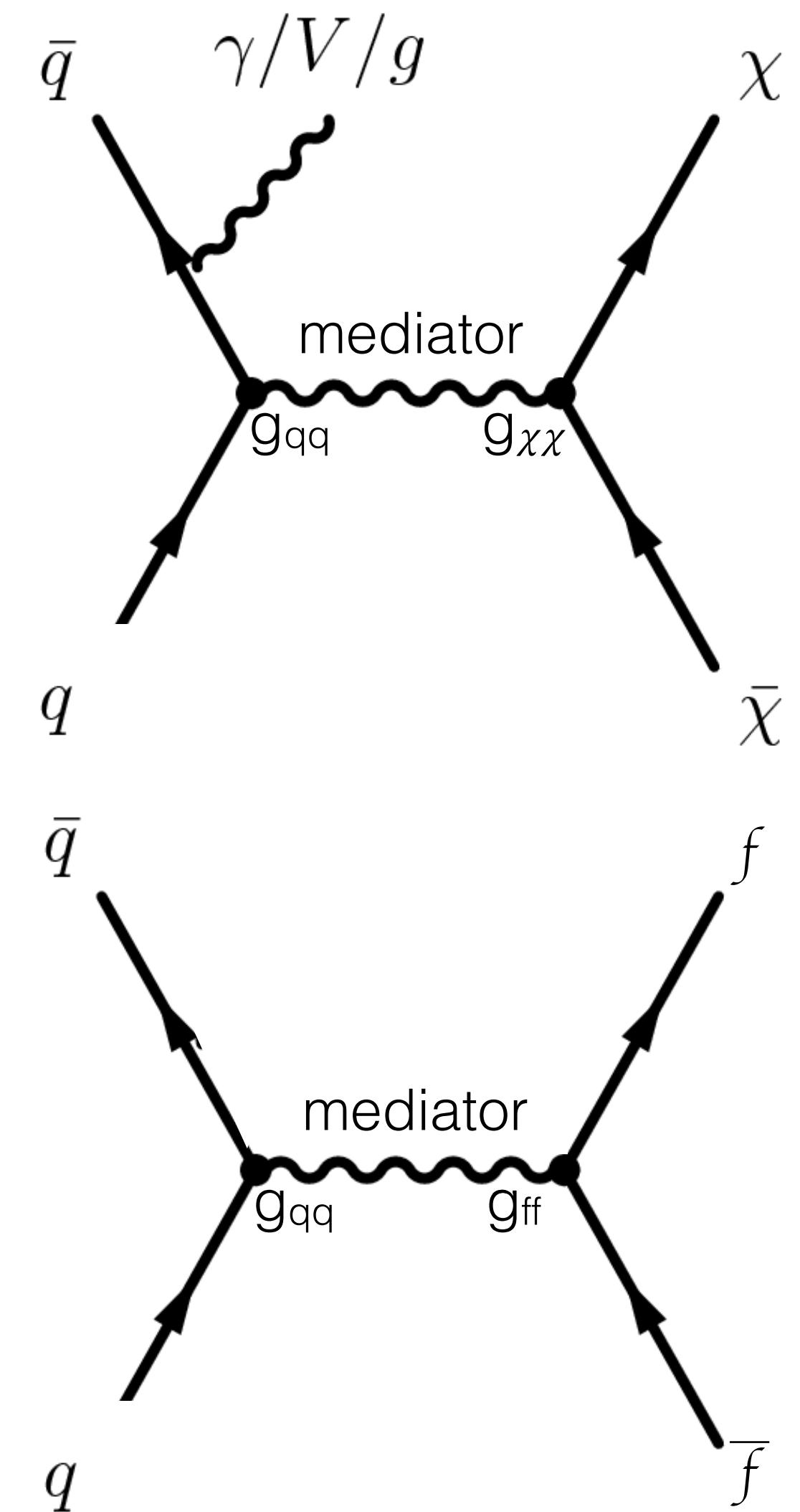
uncertainties

| Source of uncertainty | Run2 | Run1+2 |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Luminosity / pile up | 0.005 | 0.005 |
| Leptons / Photons | 0.014 | 0.013 |
| Jets | 0.013 | 0.013 |
| Flavour tagging | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| E_T^{miss} | 0.004 | 0.003 |
| MC statistics | 0.013 | 0.012 |
| All experimental | 0.024 | 0.023 |
| V+jets modelling | 0.019 | 0.018 |
| Other background Modelling | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| Data-driven Backgrounds | 0.011 | 0.010 |
| Signal Modelling | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| All theory | 0.025 | 0.024 |
| Total systematic uncertainty | 0.037 | 0.035 |
| Data statistics | 0.011 | 0.011 |
| Background normalization | 0.012 | 0.012 |
| Total statistical uncertainty | 0.017 | 0.016 |
| Total uncertainty | 0.041 | 0.039 |

S-Channel Simplified Models

Simplified Models

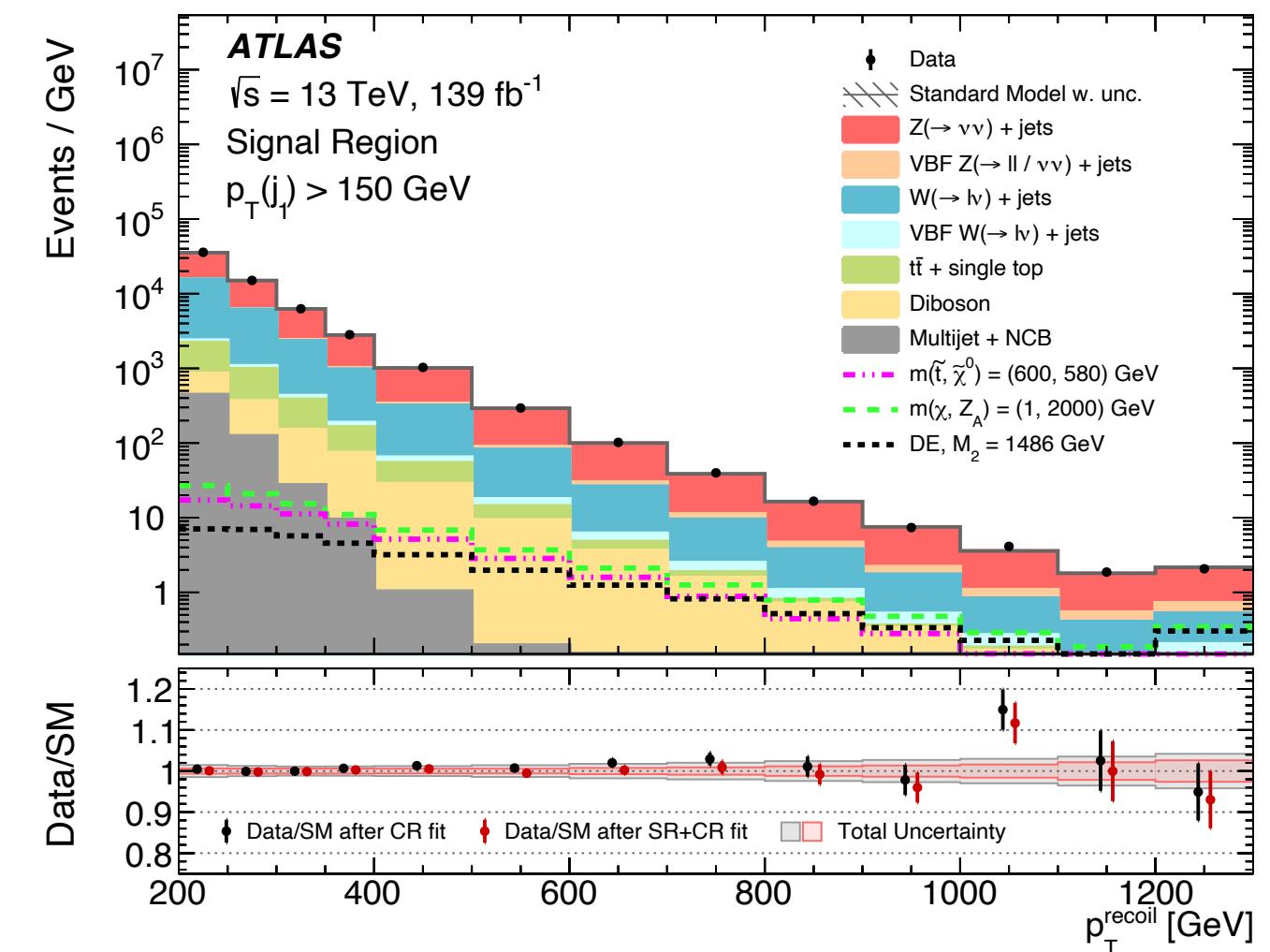
- Assume DM is a Dirac fermion
- Consider CP-even and CP-odd mediators
 - Spin-1: flavor-independent couplings to SM
 - Spin-0: Yukawa-like couplings to SM (minimal flavor violation scenario)
- MET- and resonance-based searches → probe different regions of high-dimensional phase space



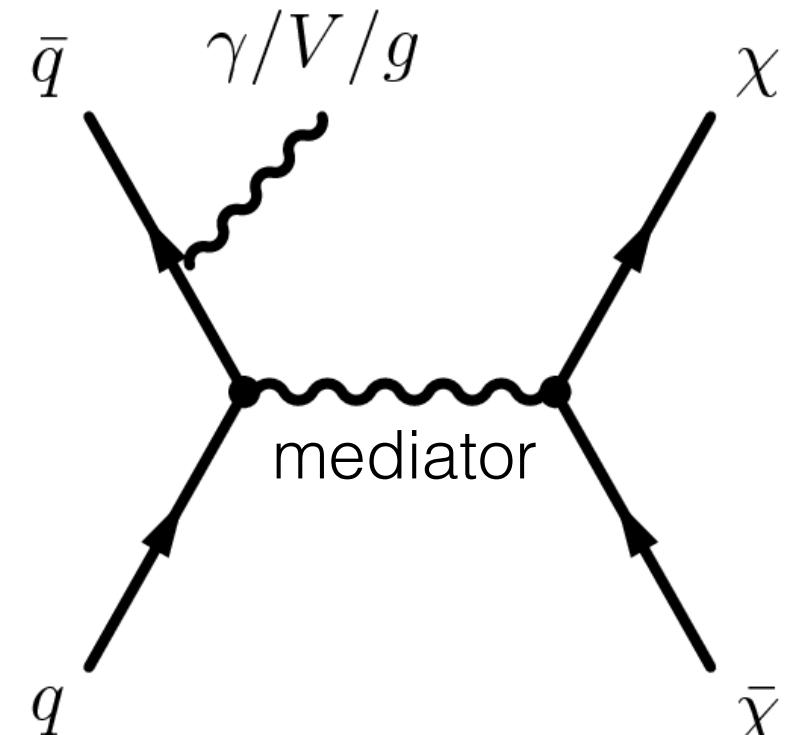
MET-Based Searches

- ISR is dictated by SM → model-independent
- Systematics limited → precise background estimates vital
- Mono-jet
 - σ_w/σ_Z constrained to SM prediction (NLO QCD/EWK)
 - Simultaneous likelihood fit in SR and CRs used to constrain dominant $Z \rightarrow vv$ background

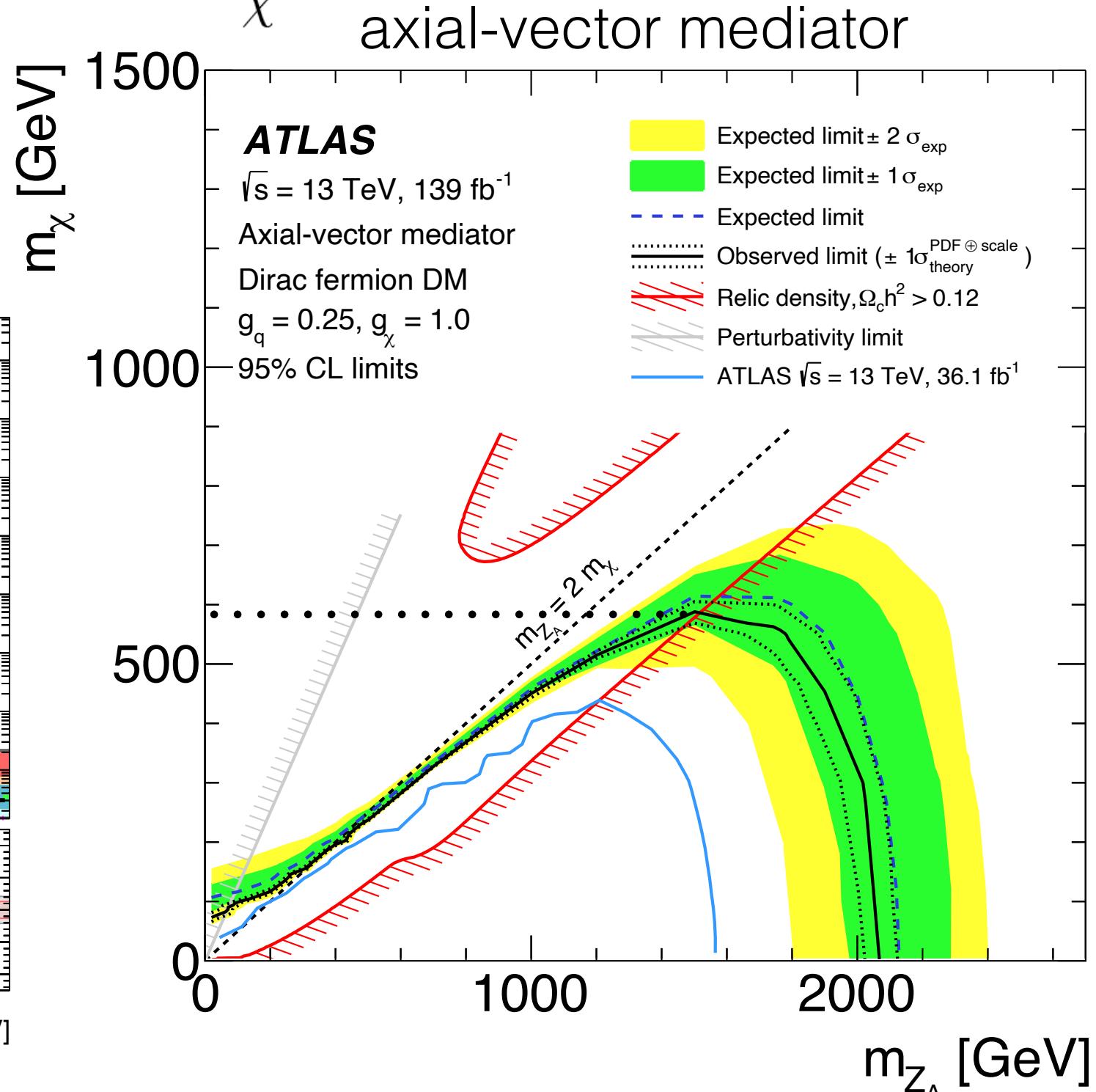
| Requirement | SR | $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ | $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ | $W \rightarrow e\nu$ | $Z \rightarrow ee$ | Top |
|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| Primary vertex | at least one with ≥ 2 associated tracks with $p_T > 500$ MeV | | | | | |
| Trigger | E_T^{miss} | | single-electron | | $E_T^{\text{miss}},$ single-electron | |
| p_T^{recoil} cut | $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200$ GeV | $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(\mu) > 200$ GeV | $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(\mu\mu) > 200$ GeV | $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(e) > 200$ GeV | $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(ee) > 200$ GeV | $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(\mu) > 200$ GeV or $ p_T^{\text{miss}} + p_T(e) > 200$ GeV |
| Jets | up to 4 with $p_T > 30$ GeV, $ \eta < 2.8$ | | | | | |
| $ \Delta\phi(\text{jets}, p_T^{\text{recoil}}) $ | > 0.4 (> 0.6 if $200 \text{ GeV} < E_T^{\text{miss}} \leq 250 \text{ GeV}$) | | | | | |
| Leading jet | $p_T > 150$ GeV, $ \eta < 2.4$, $f_{\text{ch}}/f_{\text{max}} > 0.1$ | | | | | |



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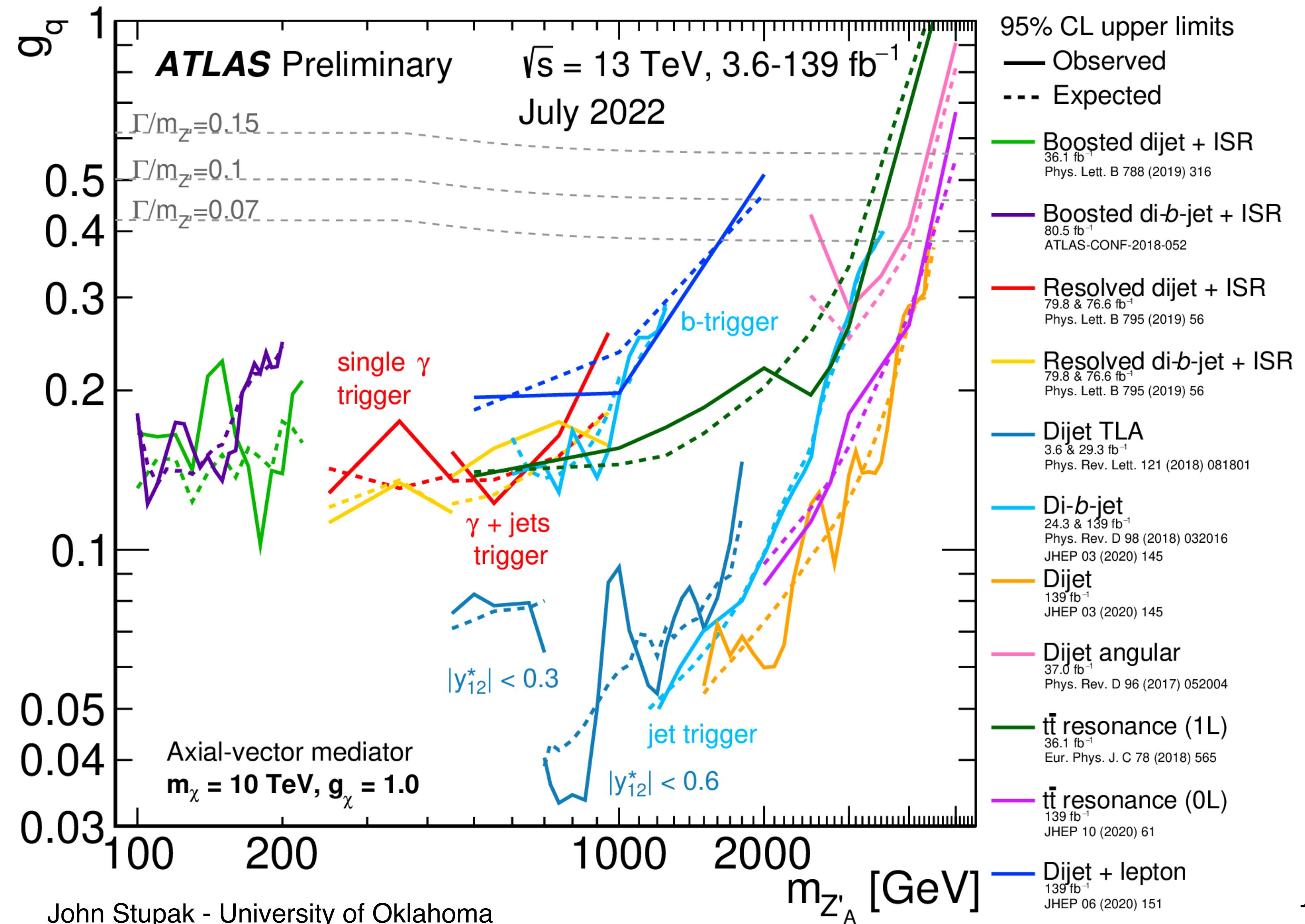
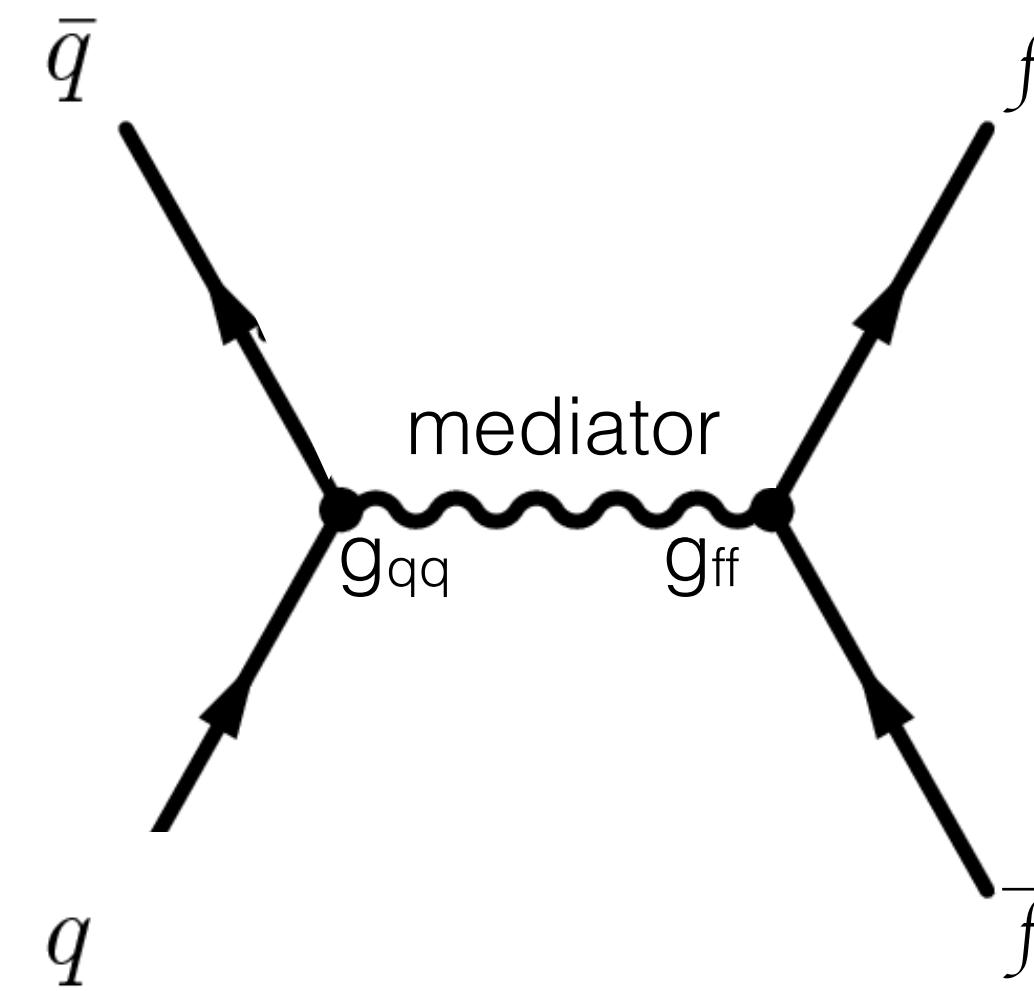


| | |
|------------|-----------------------|
| mono-j | PRD 103 (2021) 112006 |
| mono-gamma | JHEP 02 (2021) 226 |
| mono-Z(ll) | PLB 829 (2022) 137066 |

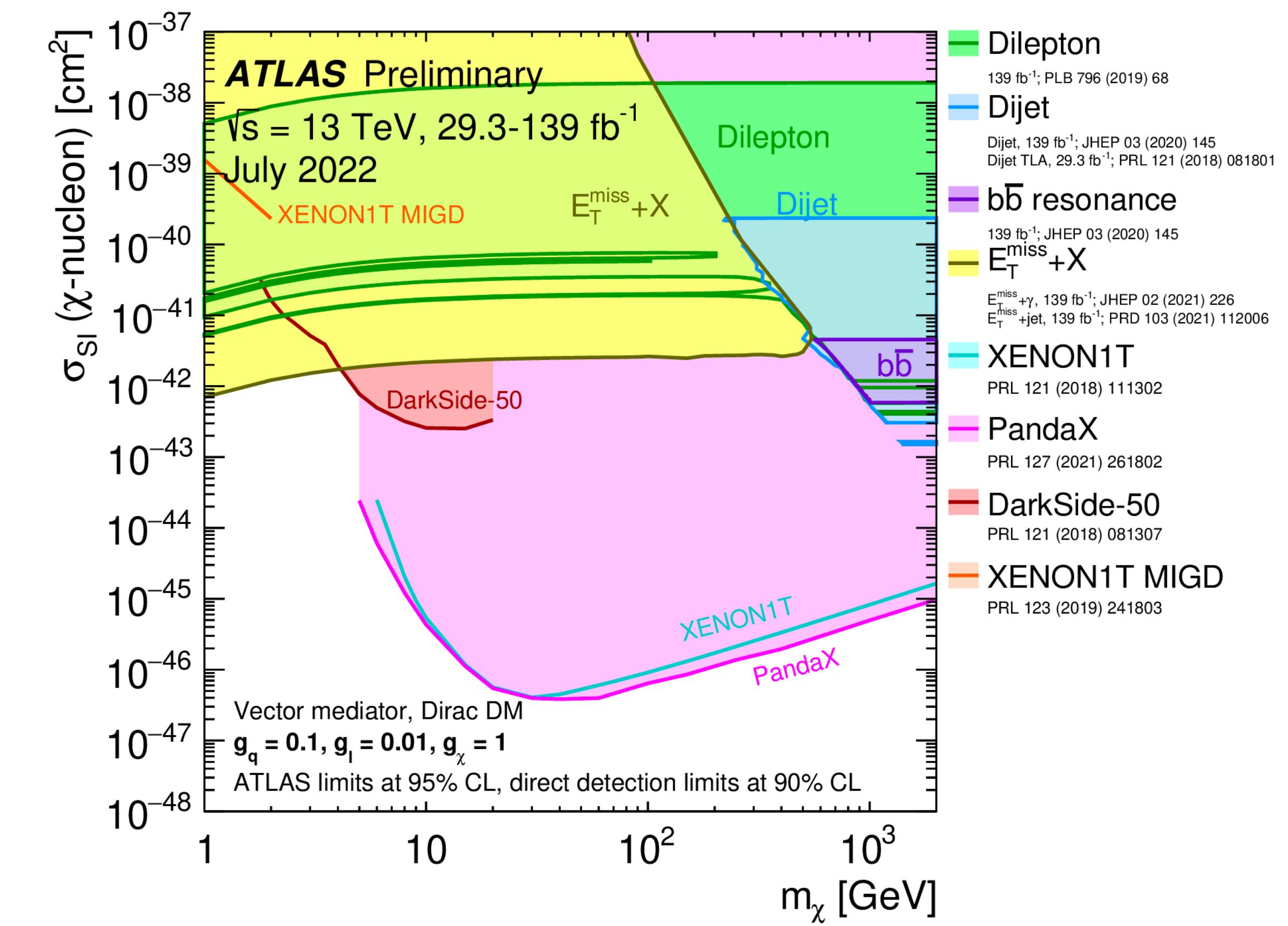
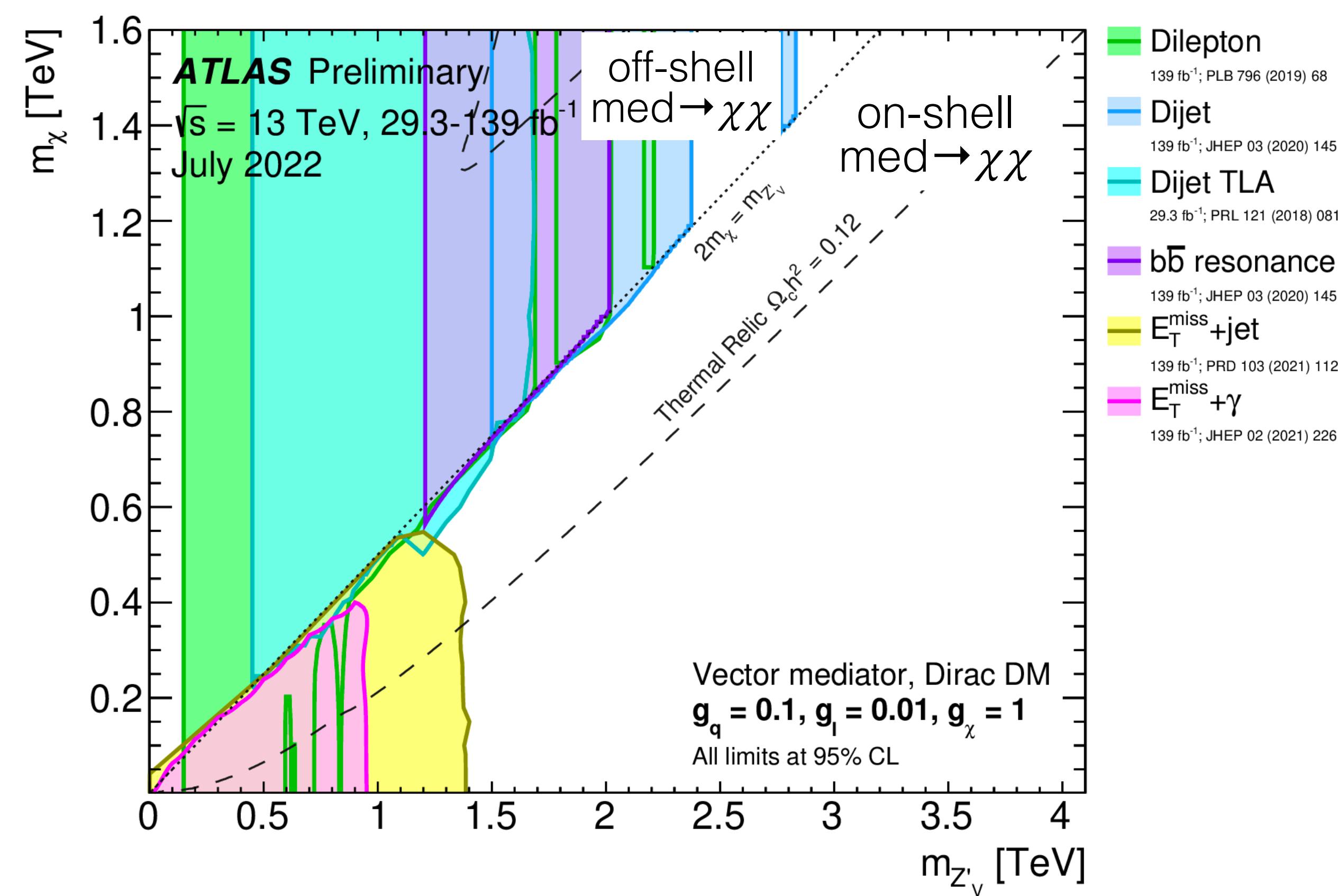


Resonance-Based Searches

- Resonance searches can be interpreted in DM simplified models
- High mass: limited by small cross section
- Low mass: limited by trigger and background rejection



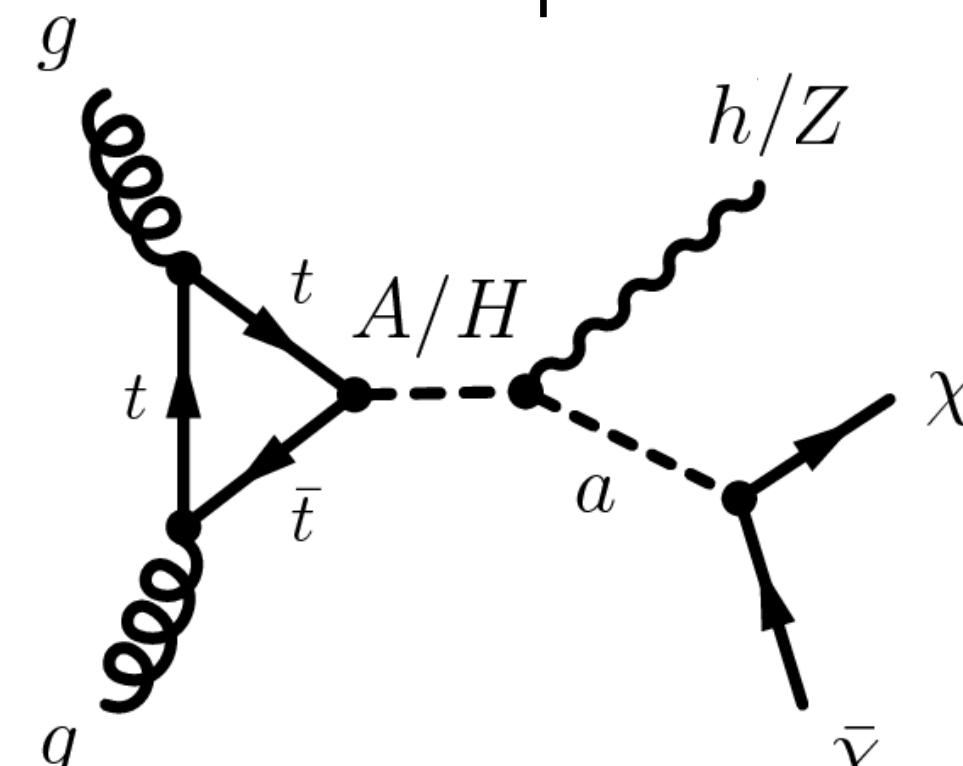
Summary



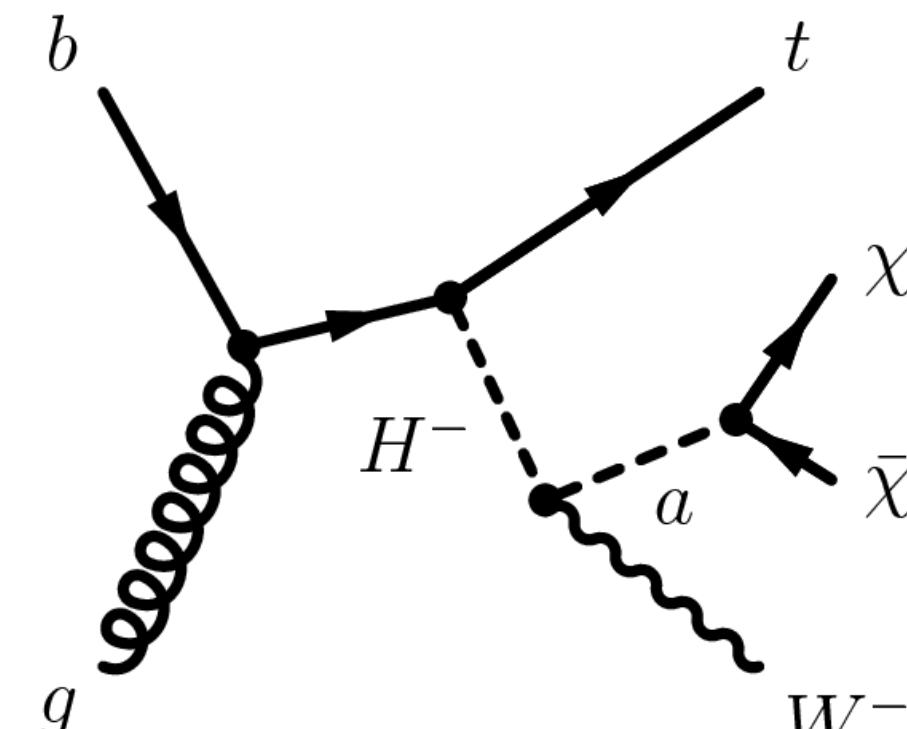
2HDM + a

2HDM+a Model

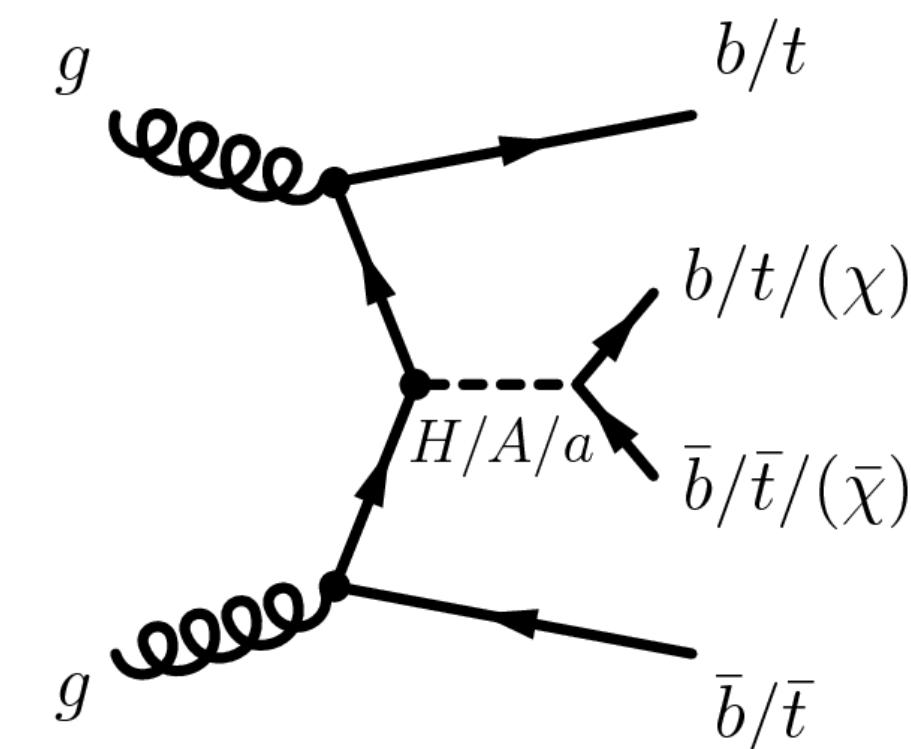
- CP conserving type-2 2HDM (in the alignment and decoupling limit) with additional pseudoscalar
 - Gauge invariant, renormalizable, UV complete
- Mixing between A and a couples SM to DM
- 14 parameters \rightarrow 5 (assumptions)
 - Complicated phenomenology with additional signatures:



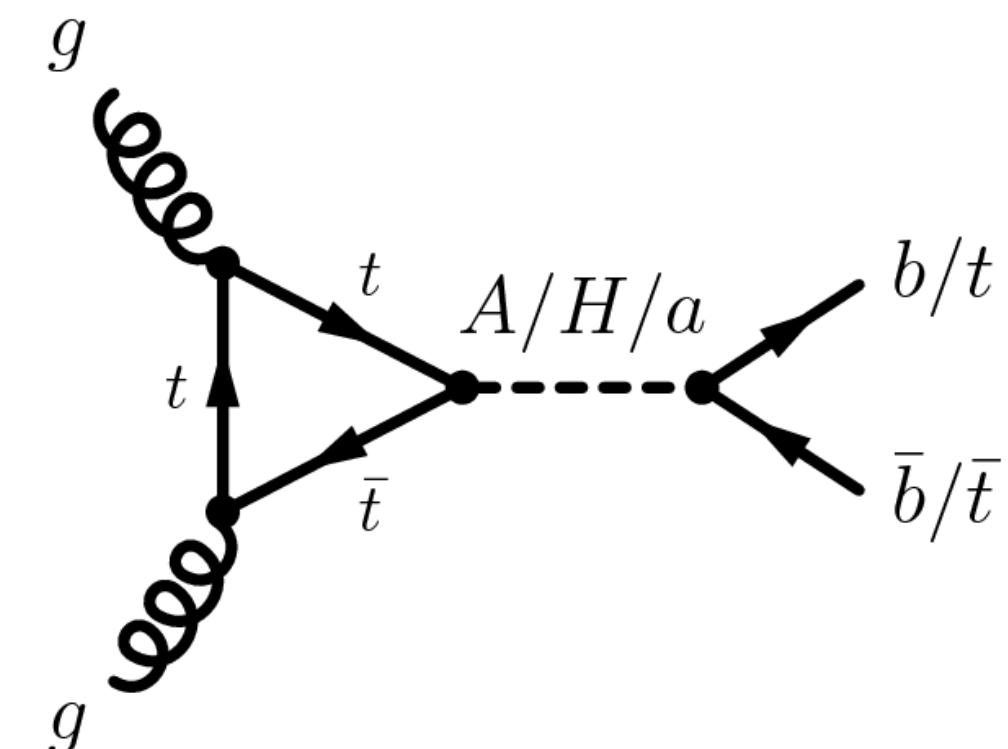
mono- h/Z



tW + MET

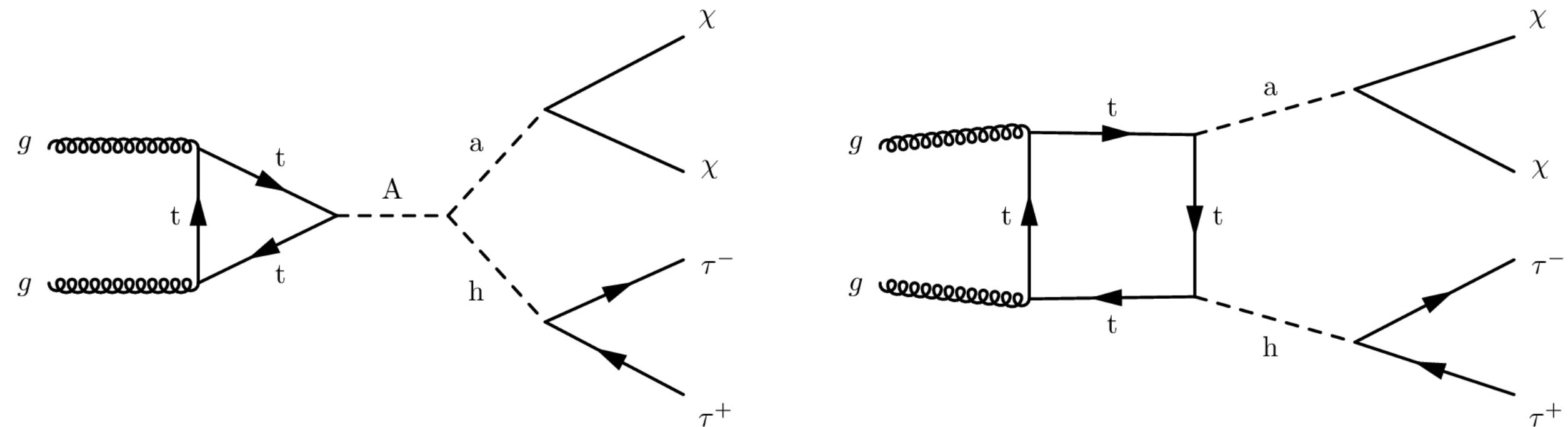


tt/bb + MET
4 t/\bar{t}



t/b resonance

Mono-h($\tau\tau$)



| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| mono-h(bb) | JHEP11(2021) 209 |
| mono-h($\gamma\gamma$) | JHEP10(2021) 013 |
| mono-h($\tau\tau$) | ATLAS-CONF-2022-069 |

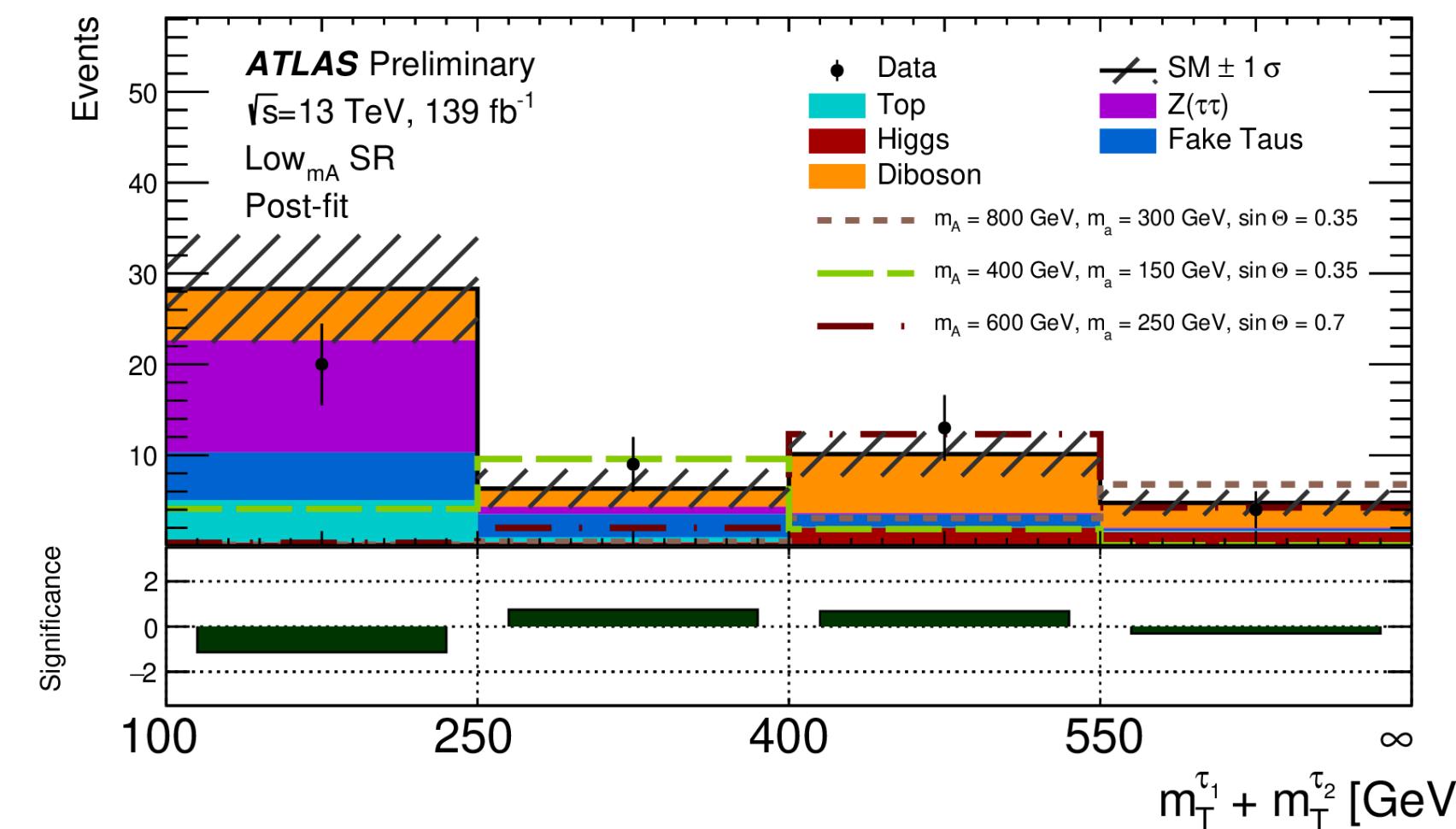
Common SR Preselection

- Search for $h \rightarrow \tau_h \tau_h$ in association with MET
 - Optimized separately for low- and high-mass A
- Di- τ_{had} + MET trigger allows reduced MET threshold (150 GeV)
- “Fake factor” method used to model background with fake τ_h
 - Assumption: $N_{\text{tight}}/N_{\text{loose}} = f(p_T, \eta, N_{\text{track}}, g/q \text{ initiated})$
 - Measure $N_{\text{tight}}/N_{\text{loose}}$ in fake-enriched CR
 - Apply this ratio to loose τ candidates to obtain fake tau contribution
- Backgrounds with real τ_h ($Z + \text{jets}$, $t\bar{t}$) normalized to data in CRs
 - Modeling checked in 4 VRs

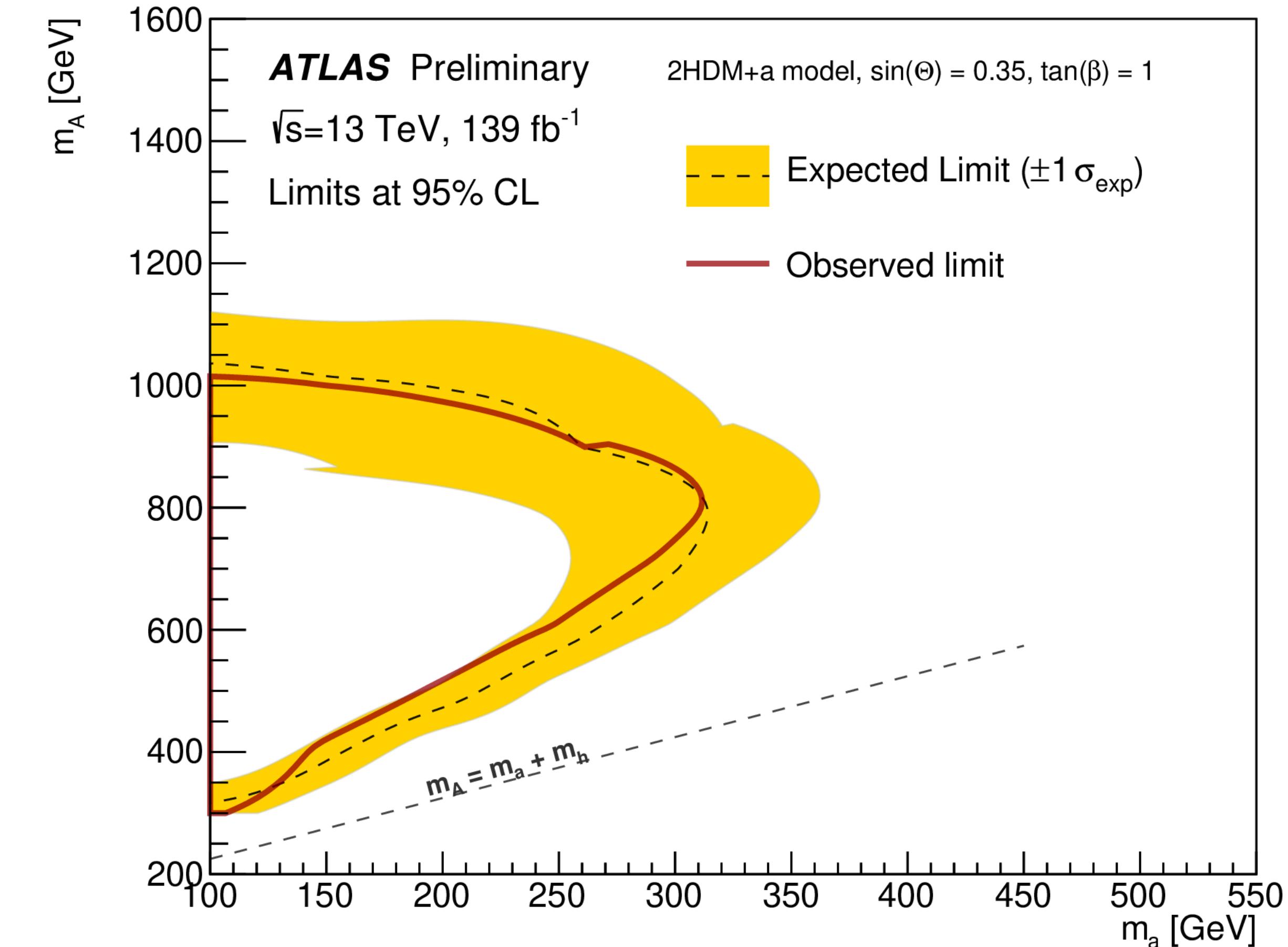
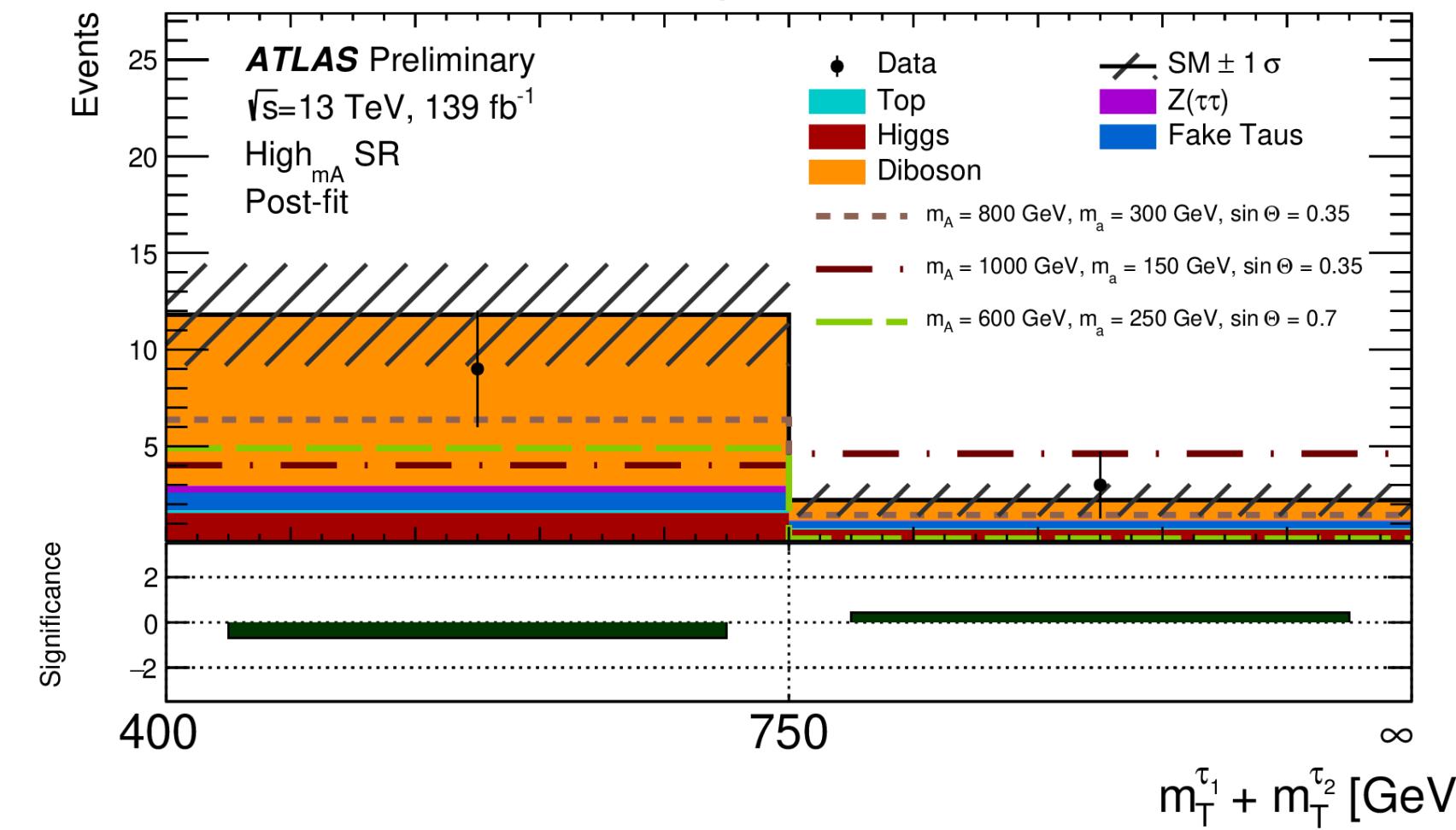
| | Low $_{m_A}$ SR | High $_{m_A}$ SR |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| $\Delta R(\tau_1, \tau_2)$ | < 2 | |
| m_T^{tot} | $> 50 \text{ GeV}$ | |
| $m_{\text{vis}}(\tau_1, \tau_2)$ | $\in [40, 125] \text{ GeV}$ | |
| $m_T^{\tau_1} + m_T^{\tau_2}$ | $> 100 \text{ GeV}$ | |
| Charge(τ_1, τ_2) | $q(\tau_1) \times q(\tau_2) = -1$ | |
| $N_{\text{b-jet}}$ | 0 | |
| | | |
| $\Delta R(\tau_1, \tau_2)$ | $\in [0.6, 1.9]$ | < 2 |
| m_T^{tot} | - | $> 400 \text{ GeV}$ |
| $m_T^{\tau_1}$ | $> 50 \text{ GeV}$ | - |
| $m_T^{\tau_2}$ | $> 25 \text{ GeV}$ | - |
| $m_{\text{vis}}(\tau_1, \tau_2)$ | $> 75 \text{ GeV}$ | $\in [40, 125] \text{ GeV}$ |
| $m_T^{\tau_1} + m_T^{\tau_2}$ | Binning | $[100, 250, 400, 550, \infty] \text{ GeV}$ |
| | | $[400, 750, \infty] \text{ GeV}$ |

Mono-h($\tau\tau$)

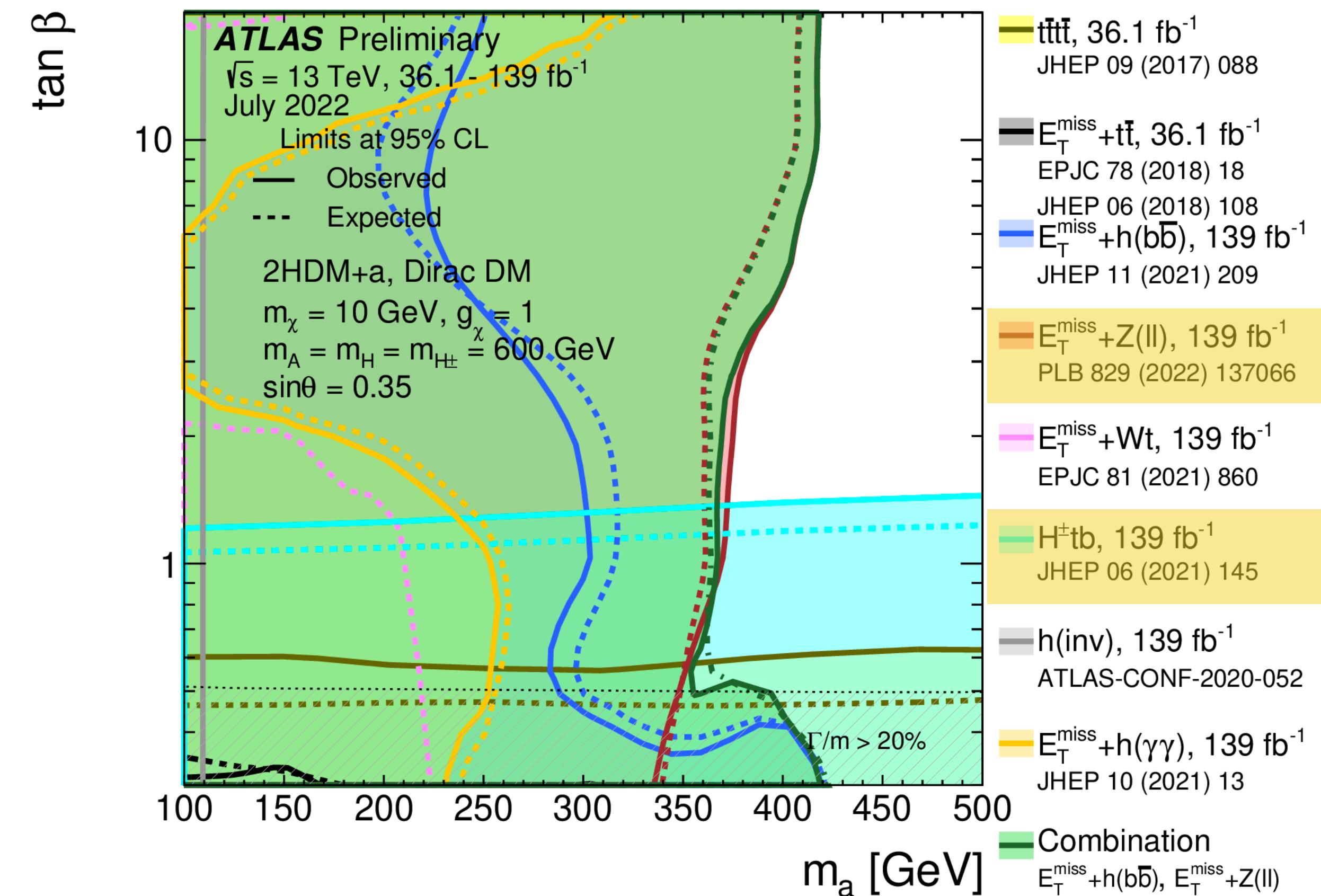
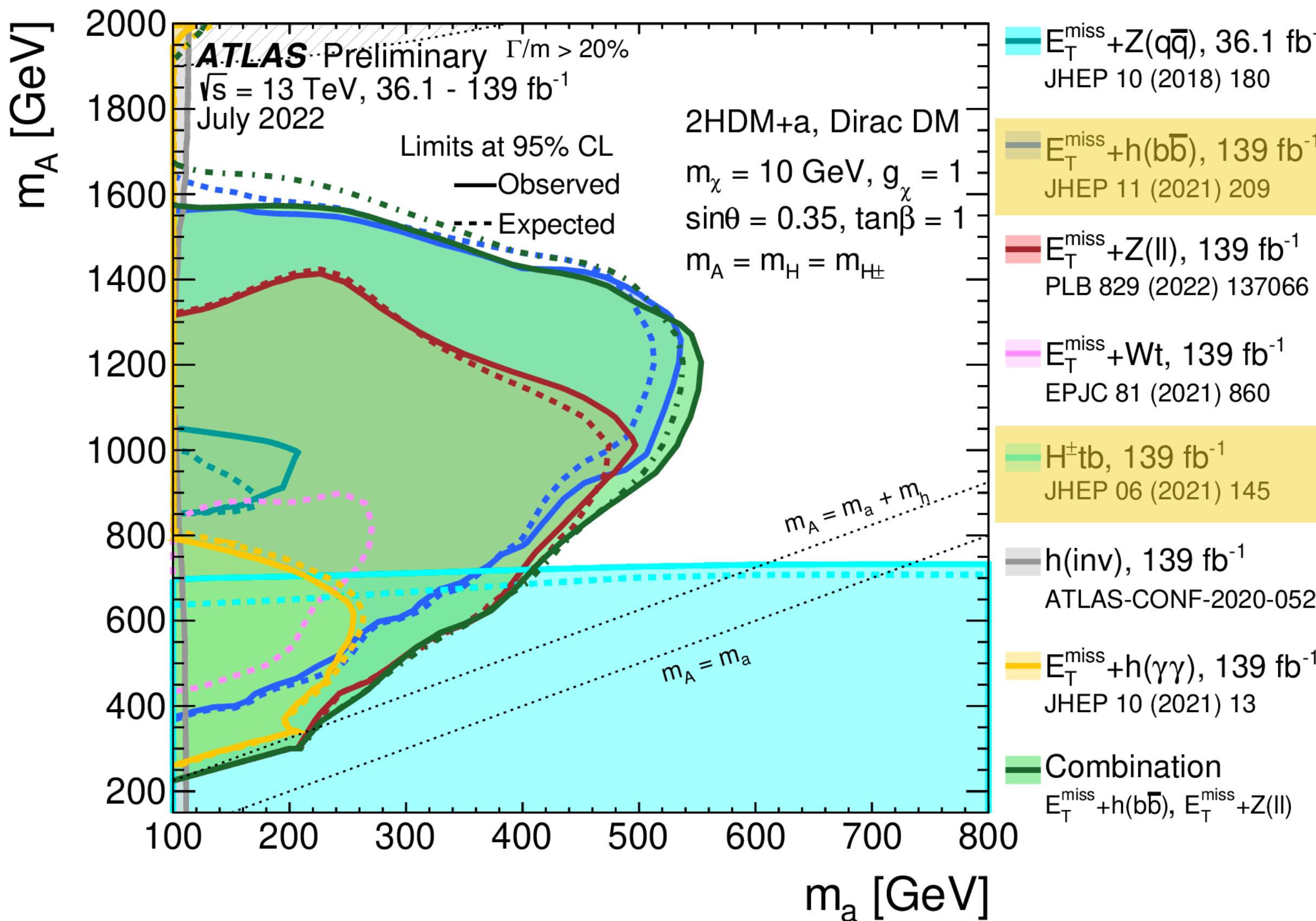
low m_A



high m_A

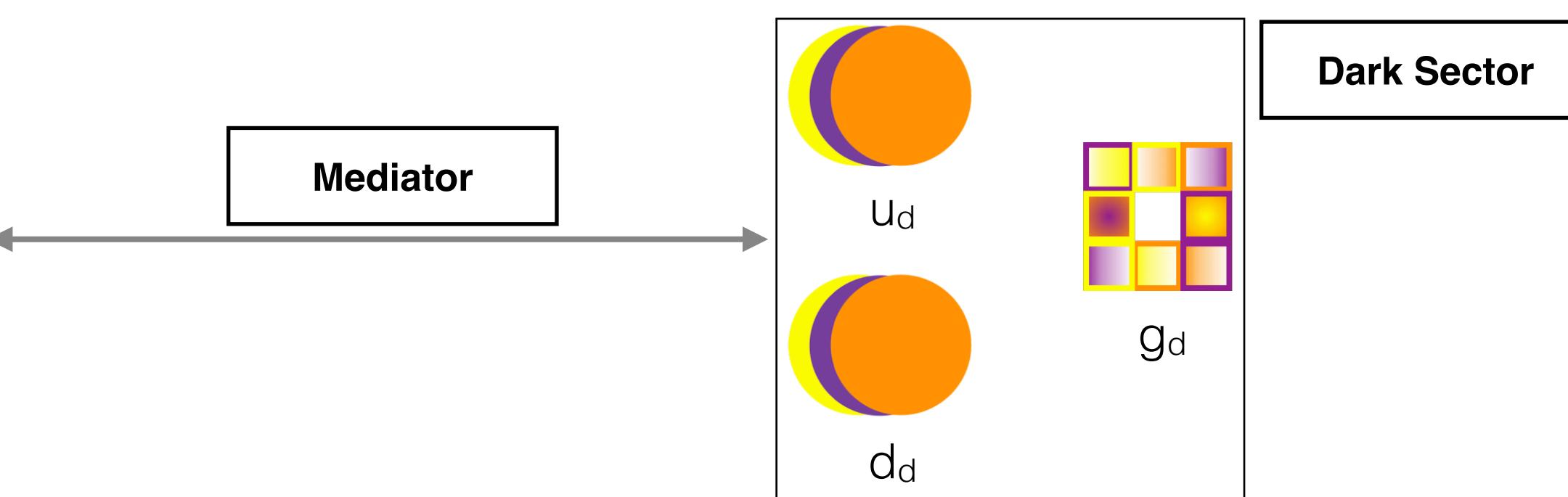
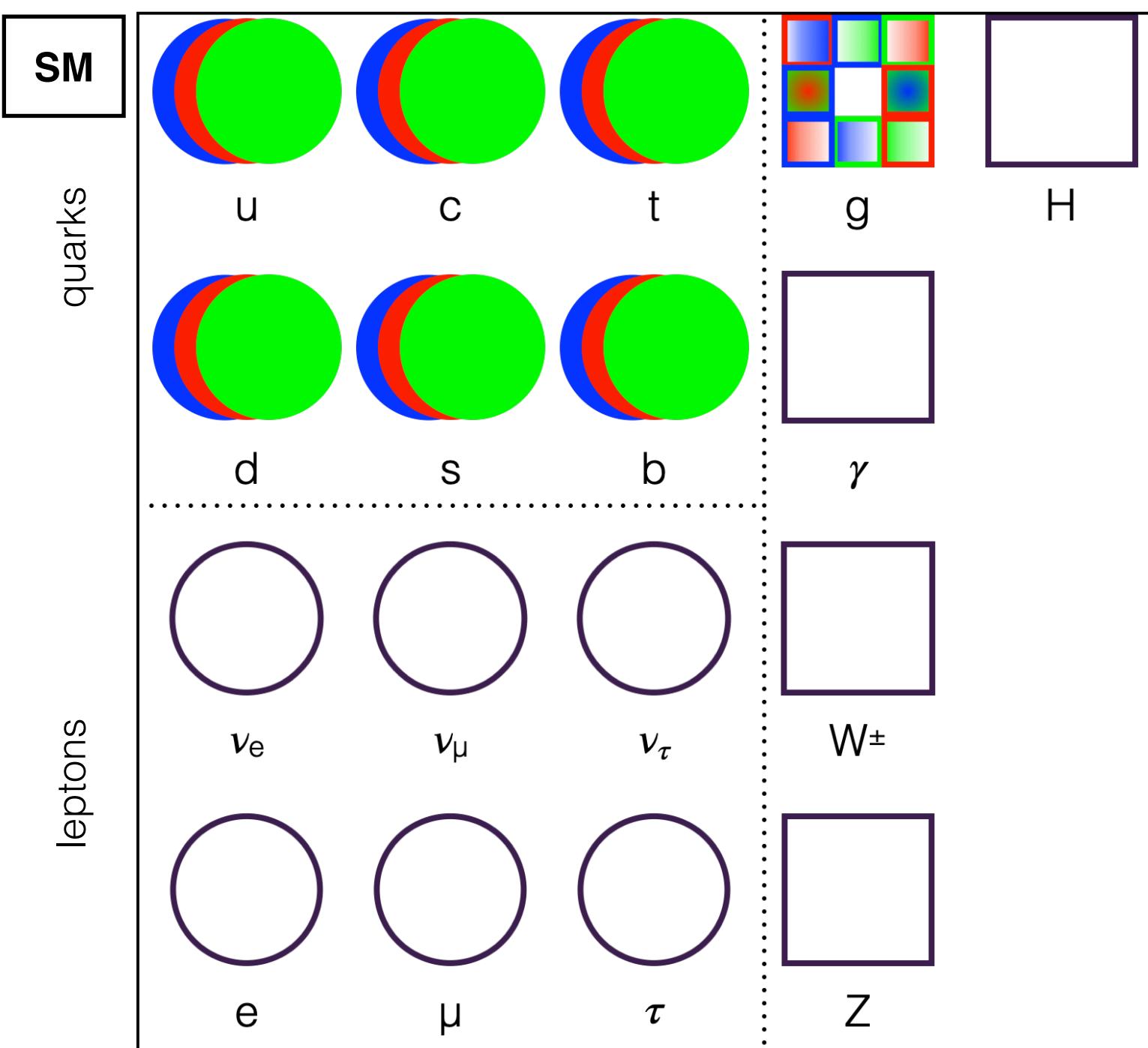


Summary

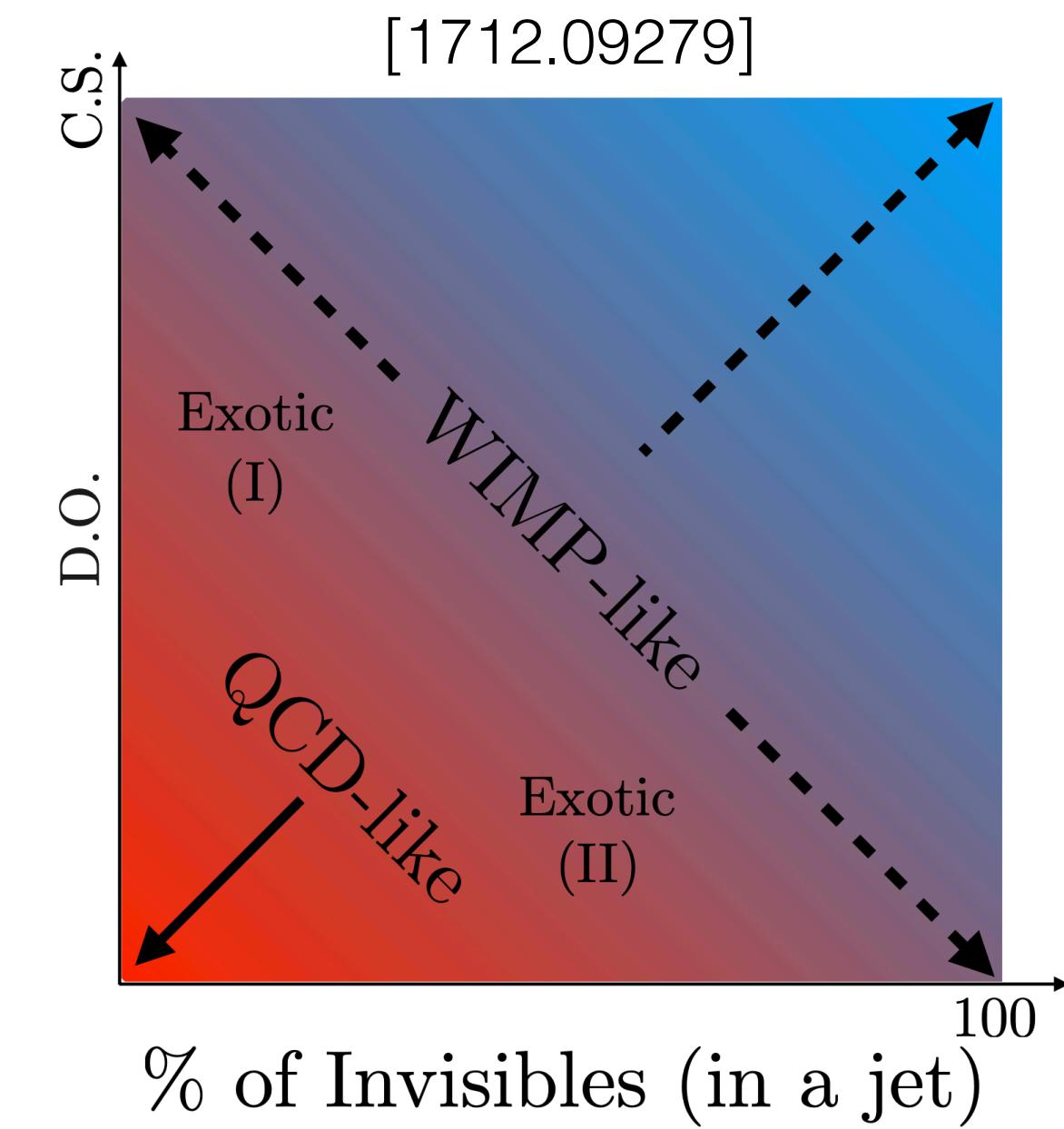


Strongly-Interacting DM

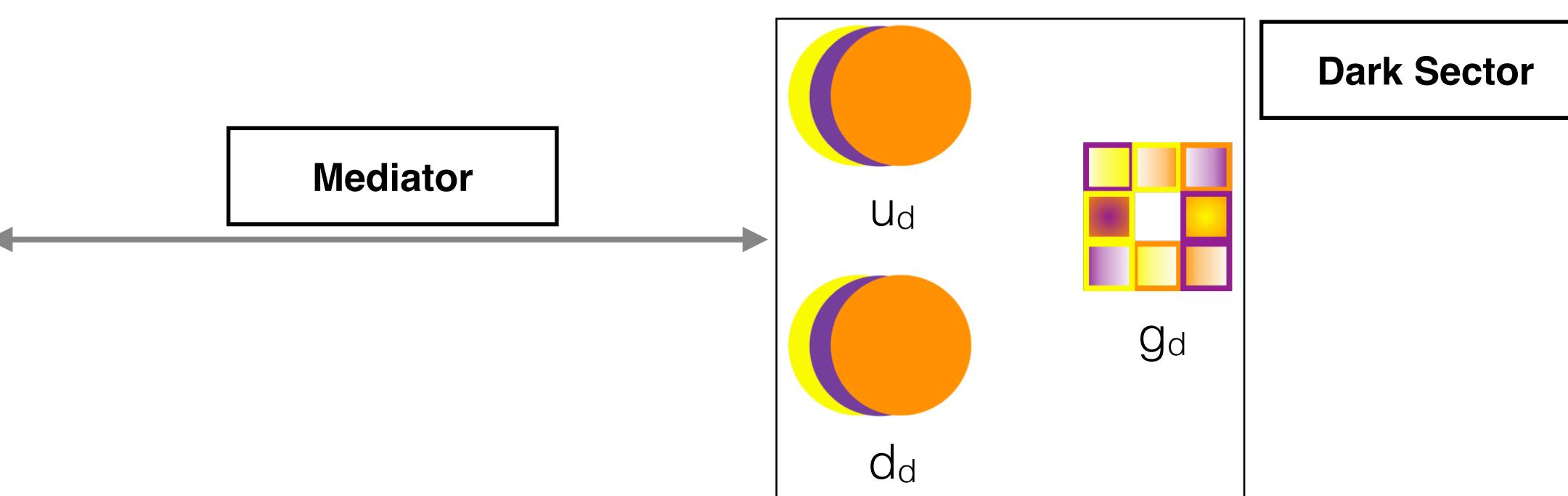
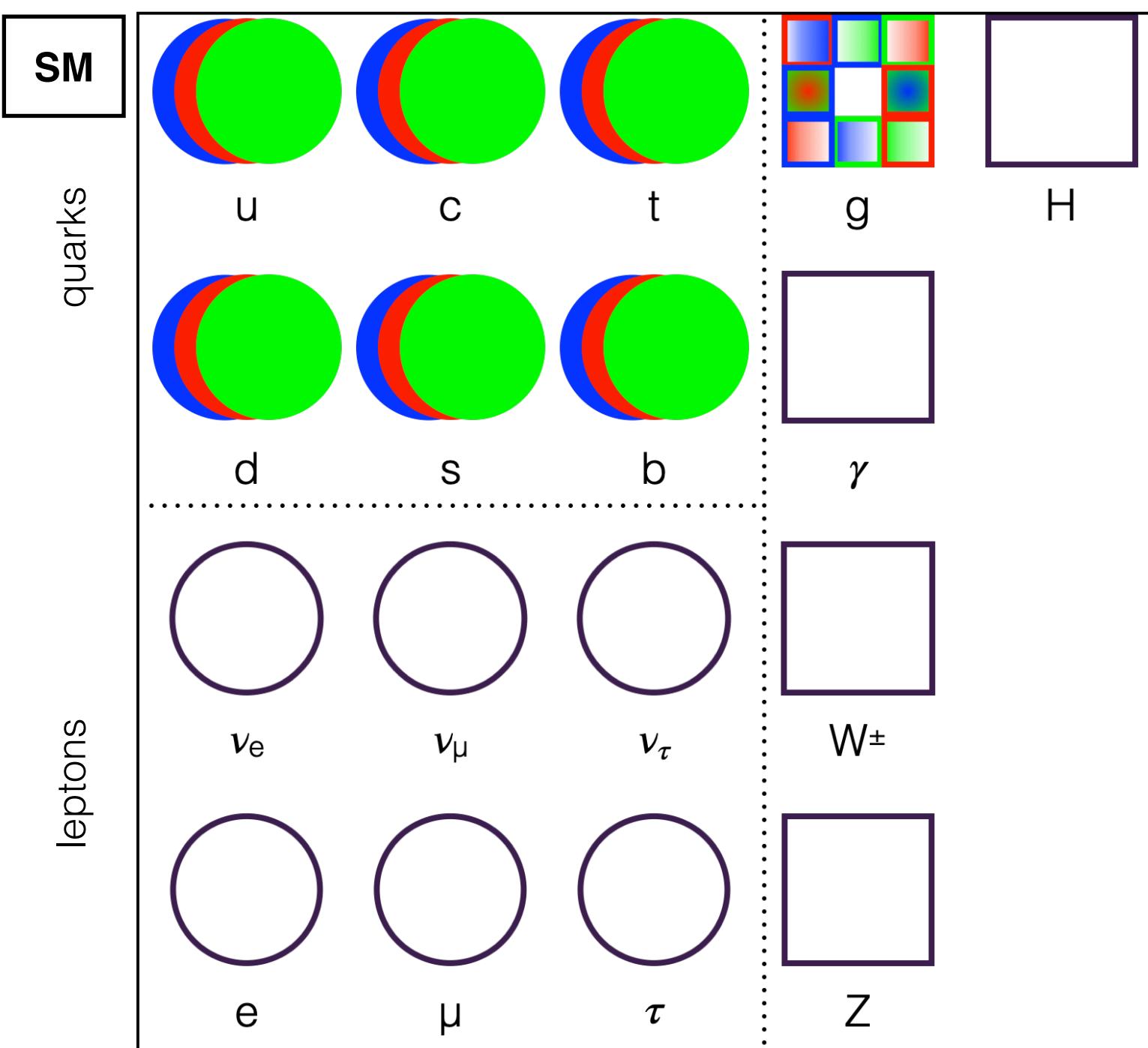
Dark QCD



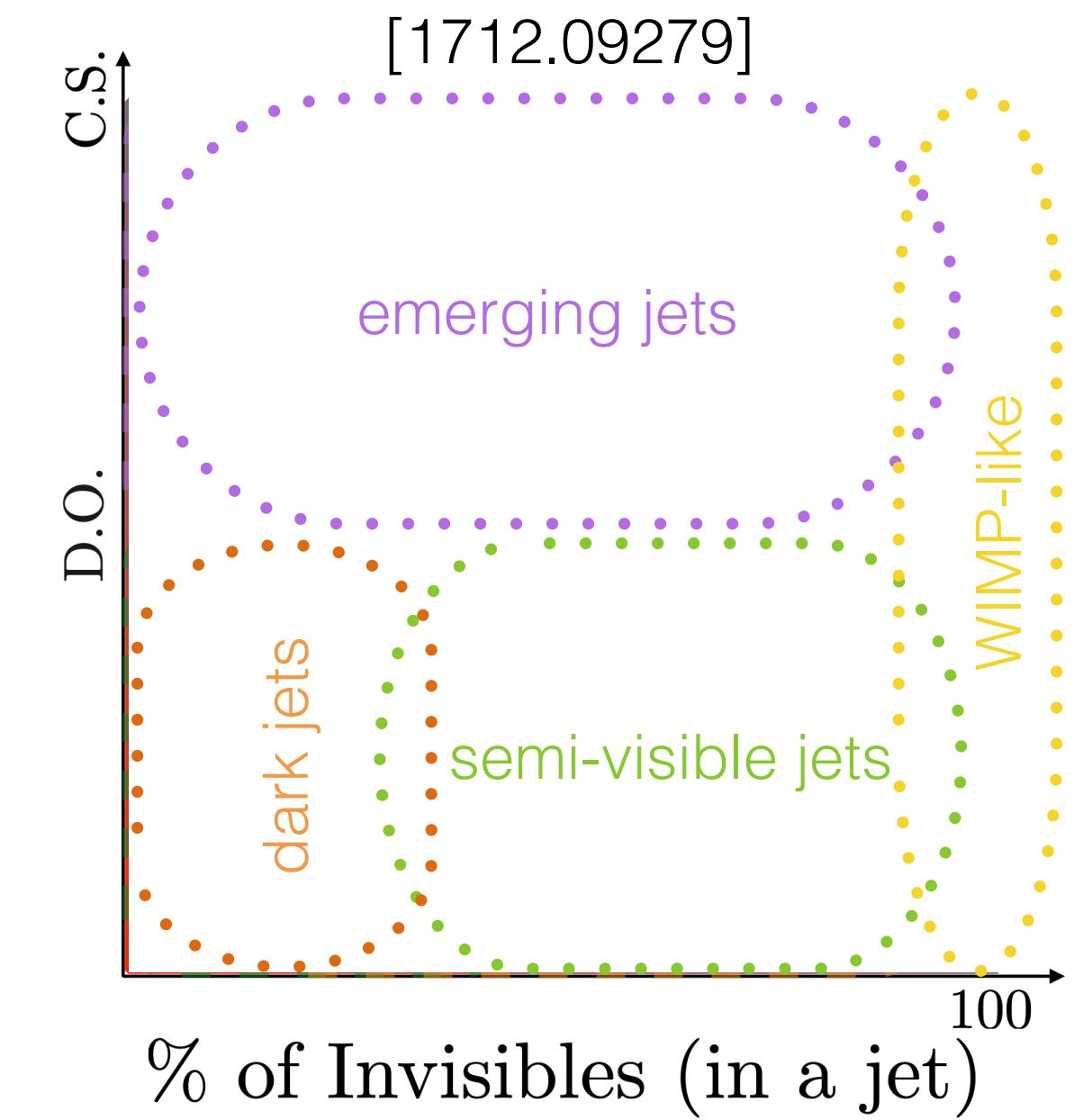
- Dark sector with QCD-like strong interaction
 - Once produced, dark quarks undergo QCD-like shower (in dark sector)
 - Confines at a scale $\Lambda_d \rightarrow$ dark hadrons with range of lifetimes/masses
 - Flavor diagonal dark hadrons: decay to SM
 - Flavor off-diagonal dark hadrons: invisible
- Modeling of non-perturbative dark shower is complicated
 - Bottom up approach: ignore underlying physics and parameterize shower in terms of lifetime and $R_{\text{inv}} \equiv \left\langle \frac{\text{number of stable dark hadrons}}{\text{total number of hadrons}} \right\rangle$



Dark QCD



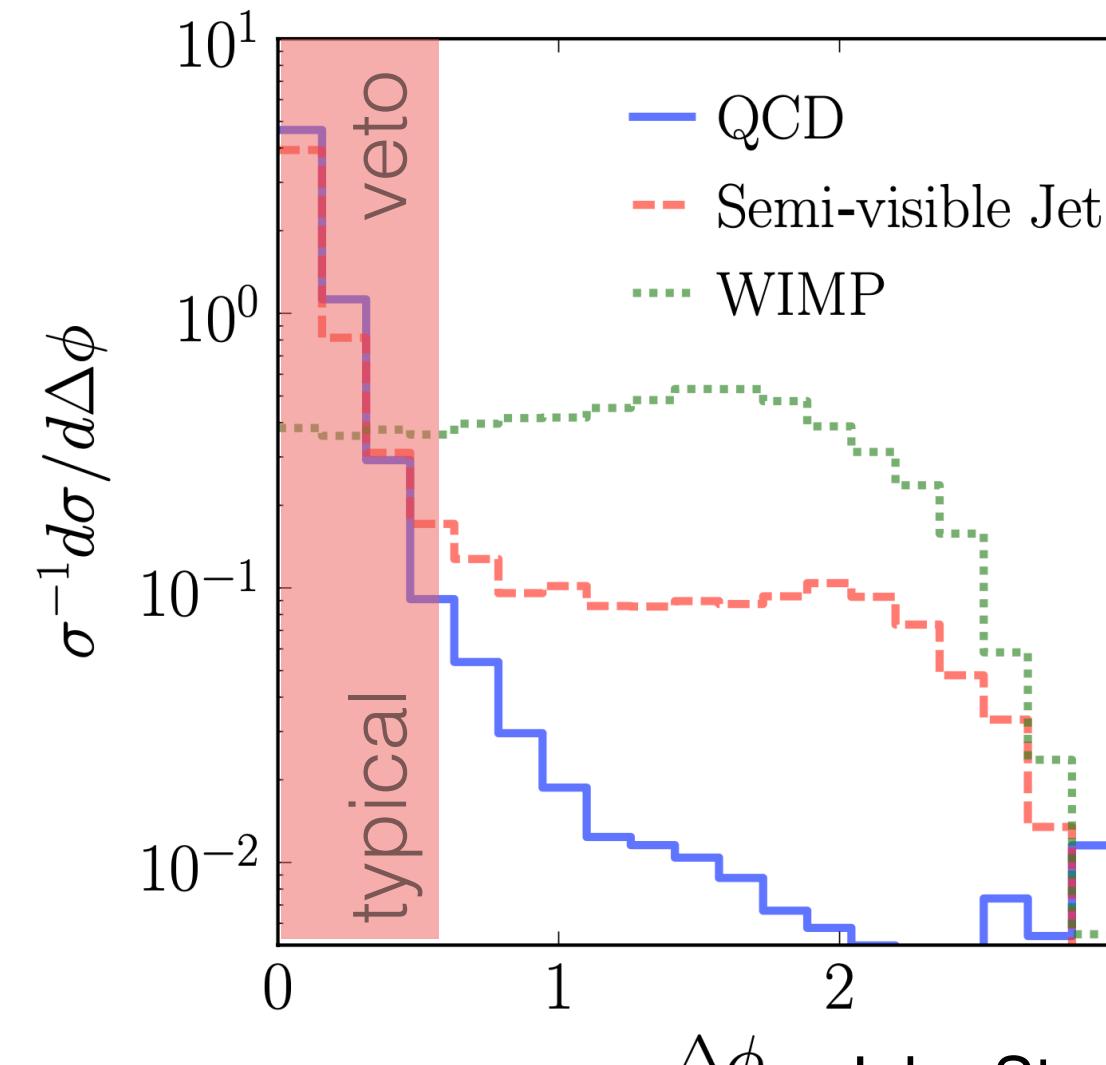
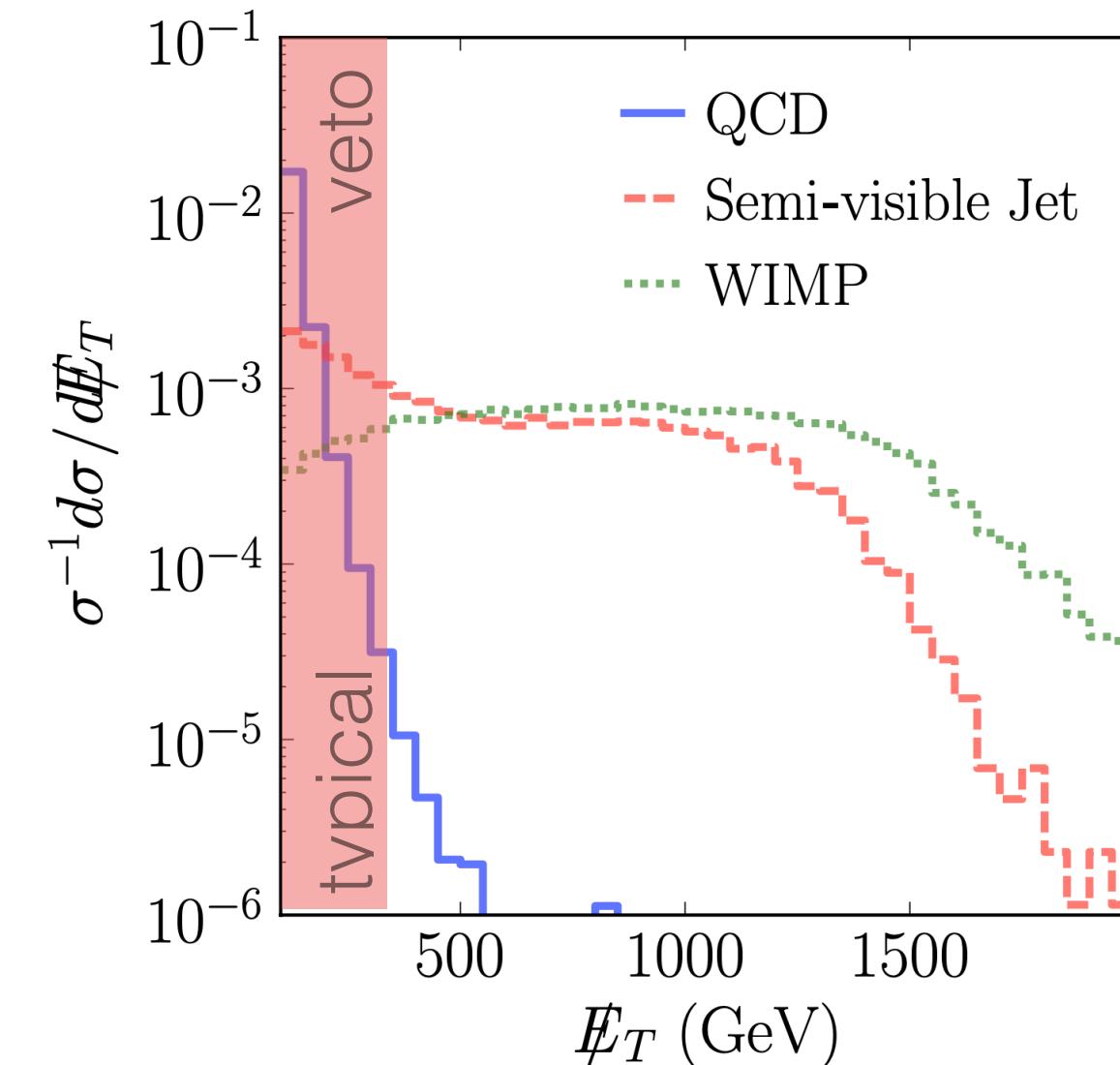
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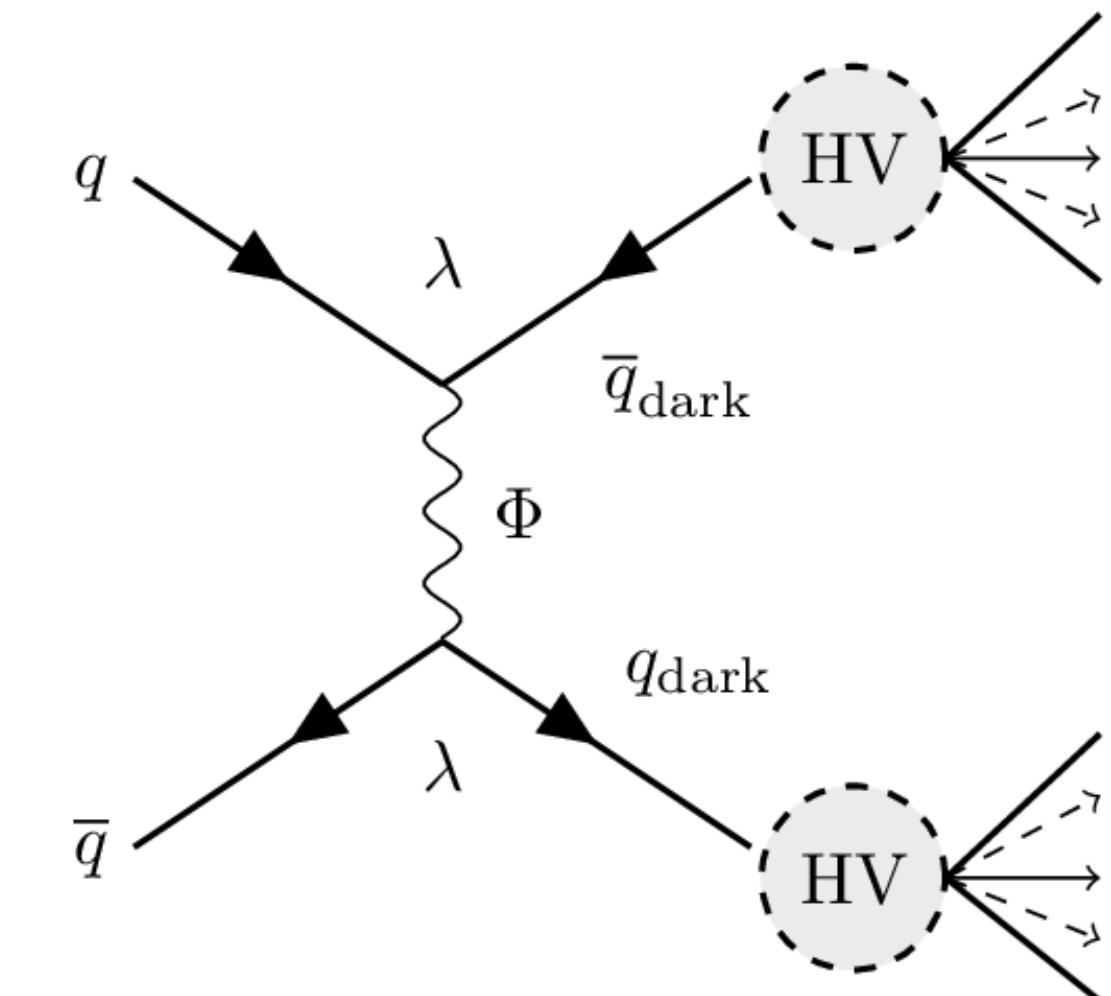
Semi-Visible Jets

- Search for (prompt) semi-visible jets produced through a t -channel mediator
- Large MET, aligned with jet
- DM searches typically veto small $\Delta\phi(j, \text{MET})$ to reject QCD

[1712.09279]

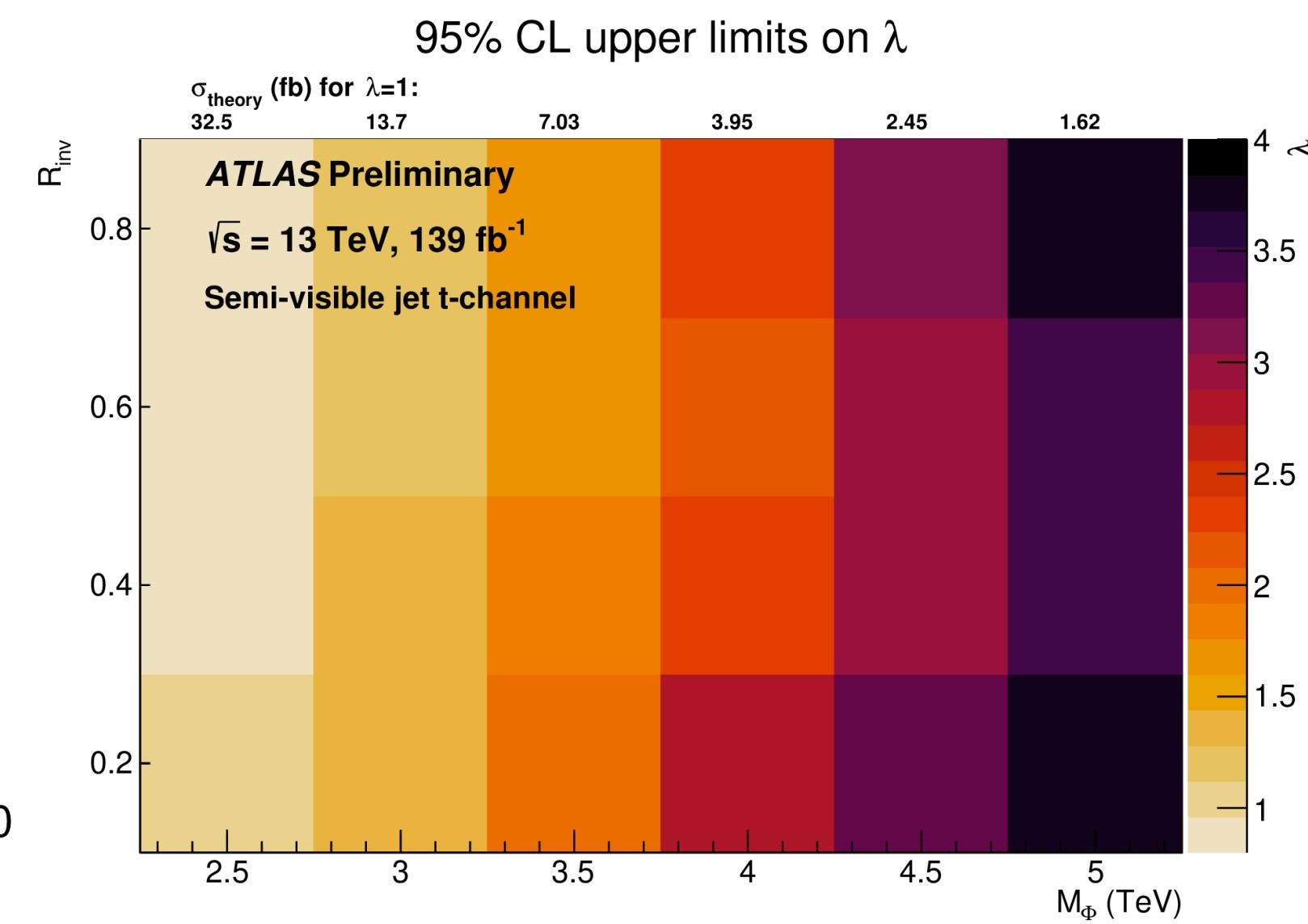
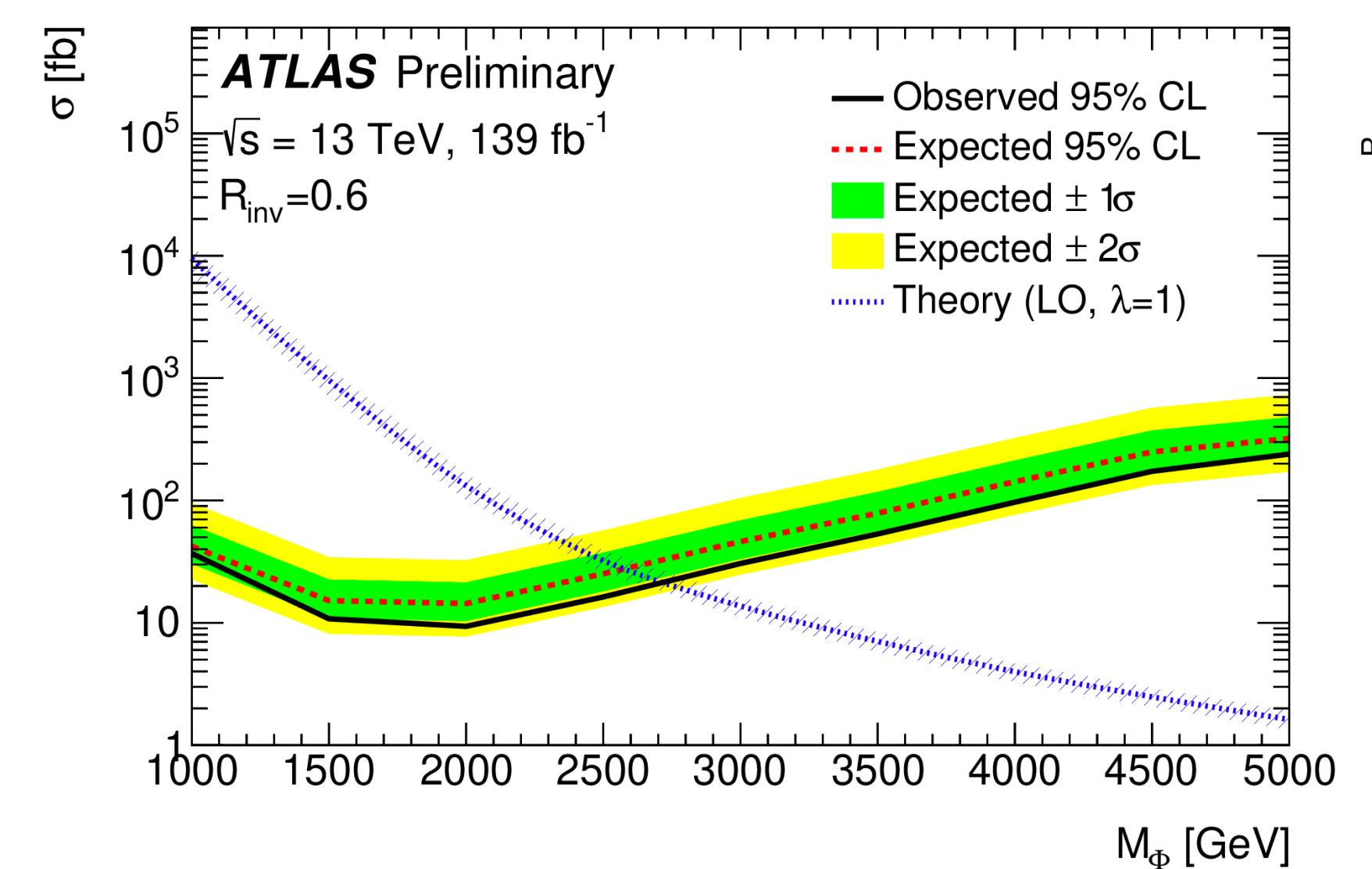
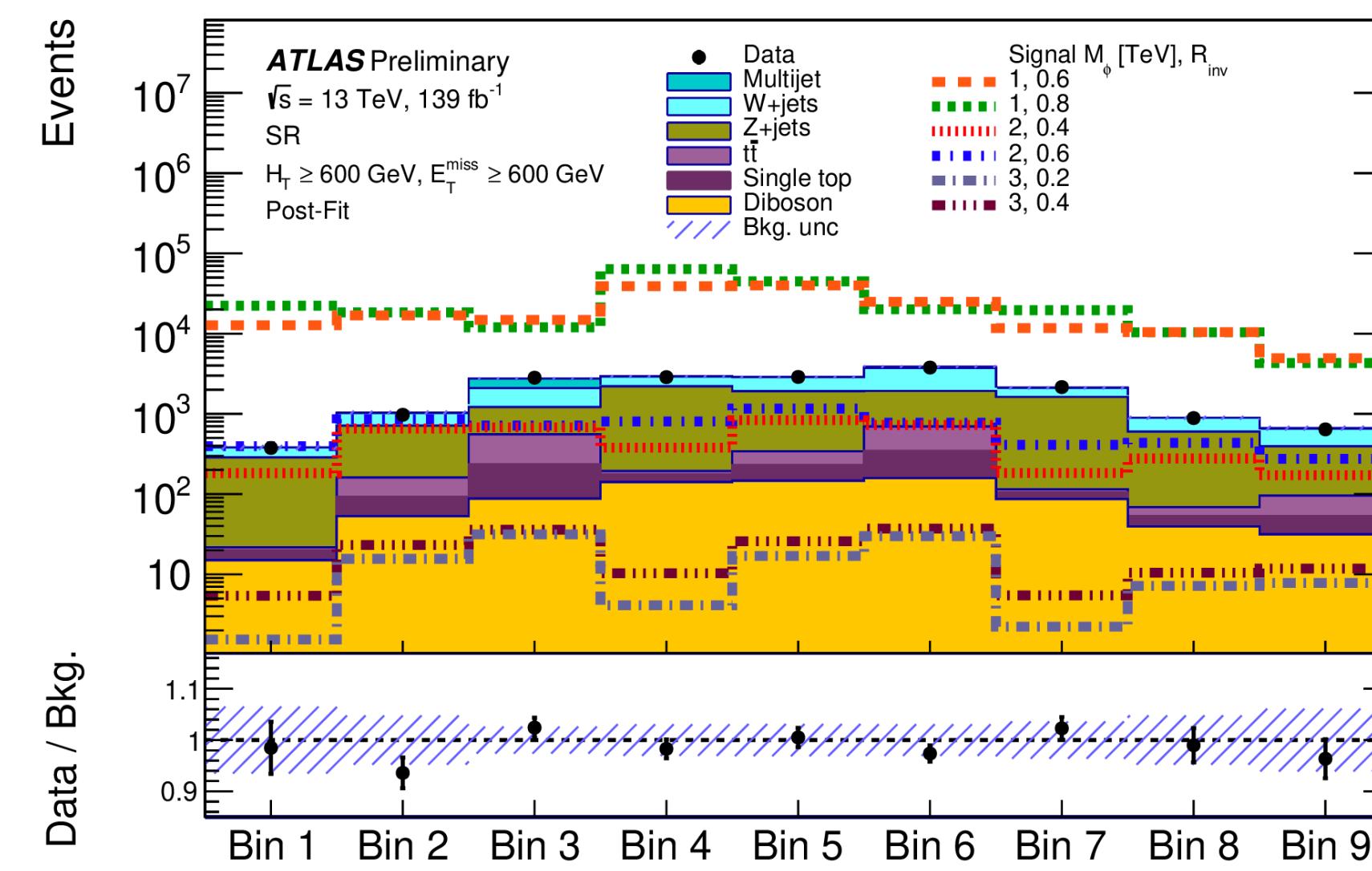
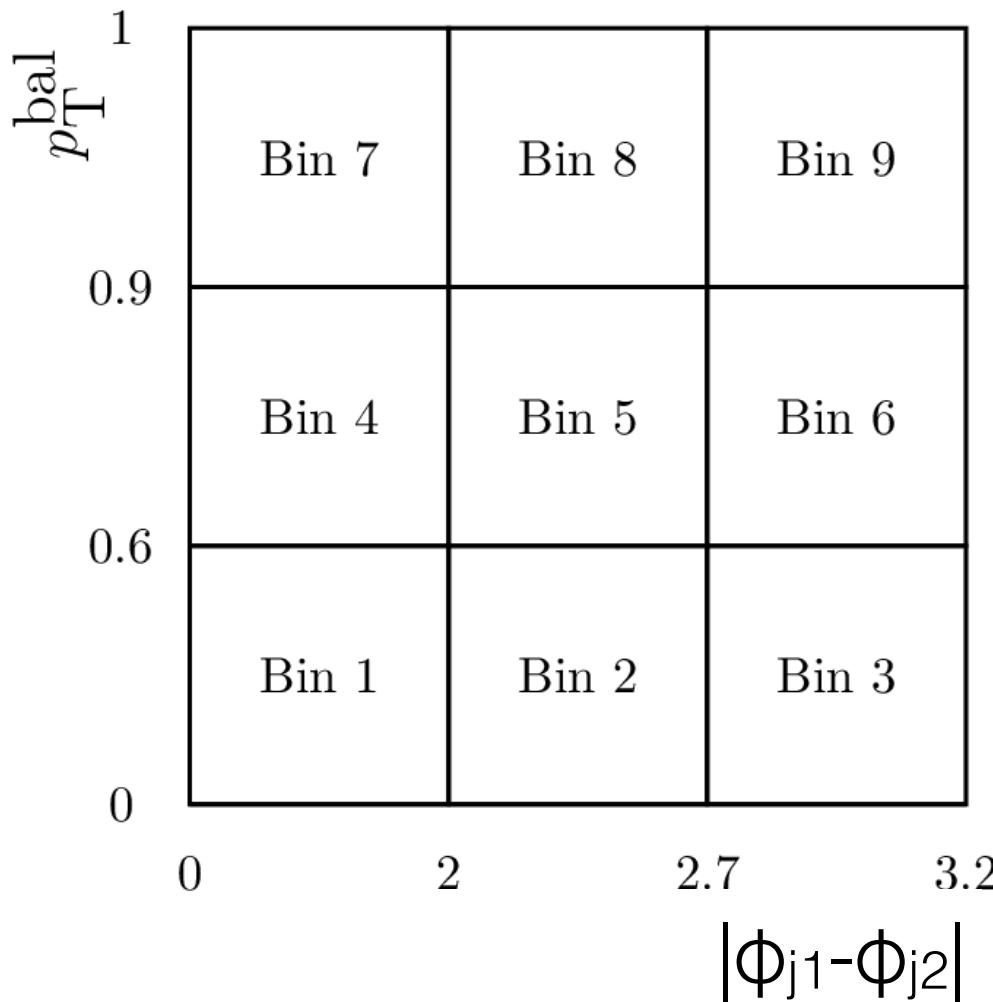


- SR:
 - $H_T > 600 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\text{MET} > 600 \text{ GeV}$
 - ≥ 2 jets
 - ≤ 1 b-tag
 - $\Delta\phi(\text{MET}, \text{jet}) < 2$
 - 0 leptons
- CRs for W+jets (1 μ /0b), top (1 μ /1b), and Z+jets (2 μ /0b)
- VRs with reduced MET



Semi-VISIBLE JETS

- SR binned in terms of $|\phi_{j1}-\phi_{j2}|$ and $p_T^{\text{bal}} = \frac{|\vec{p}_T(j_1) + \vec{p}_T(j_2)|}{|\vec{p}_T(j_1)| + |\vec{p}_T(j_2)|}$
- No excess over SM
- Excludes mediator masses $> 2.4\text{--}2.7 \text{ TeV}$ for $0.2 < R_{\text{inv}} < 0.8$ ($\lambda = 1$)

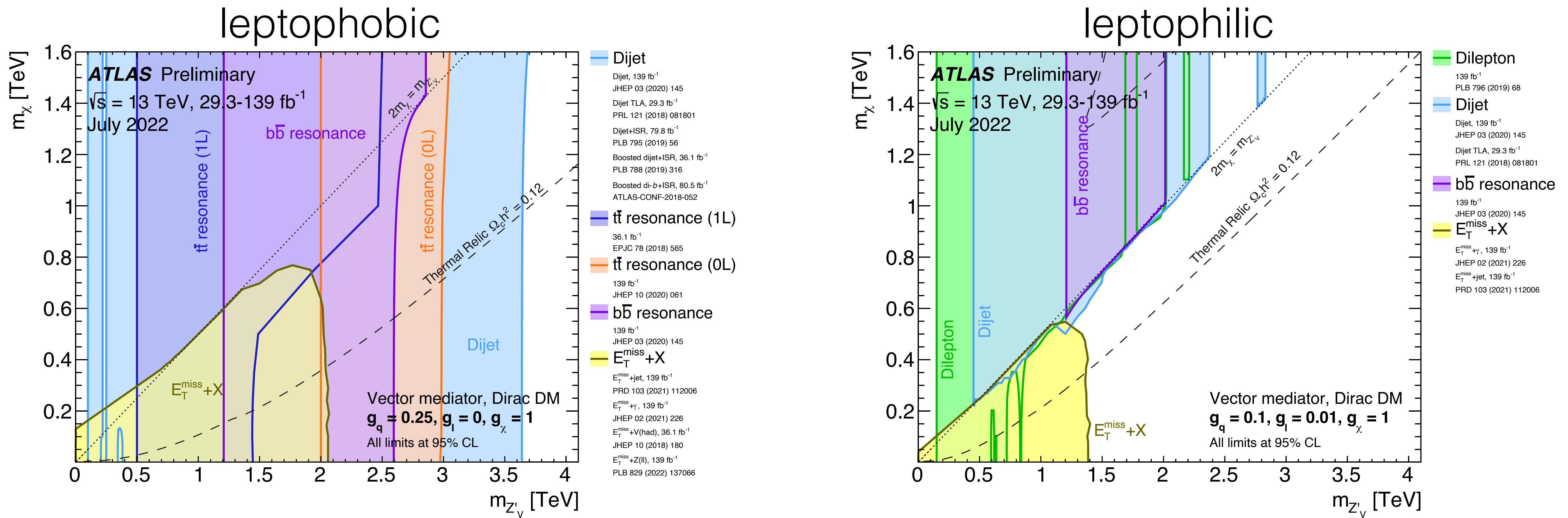


Conclusion

- ATLAS has a strong DM search program
 - Wide range of models/signatures probed
- Complementarity between:
 - Colliders and direct/indirect detection experiment
 - Visible and MET-based searches
 - Various visible final states
- No significant evidence for DM yet
 - Results shown here are based on $\leq 5\%$ of the anticipated LHC luminosity
 - Stay tuned!

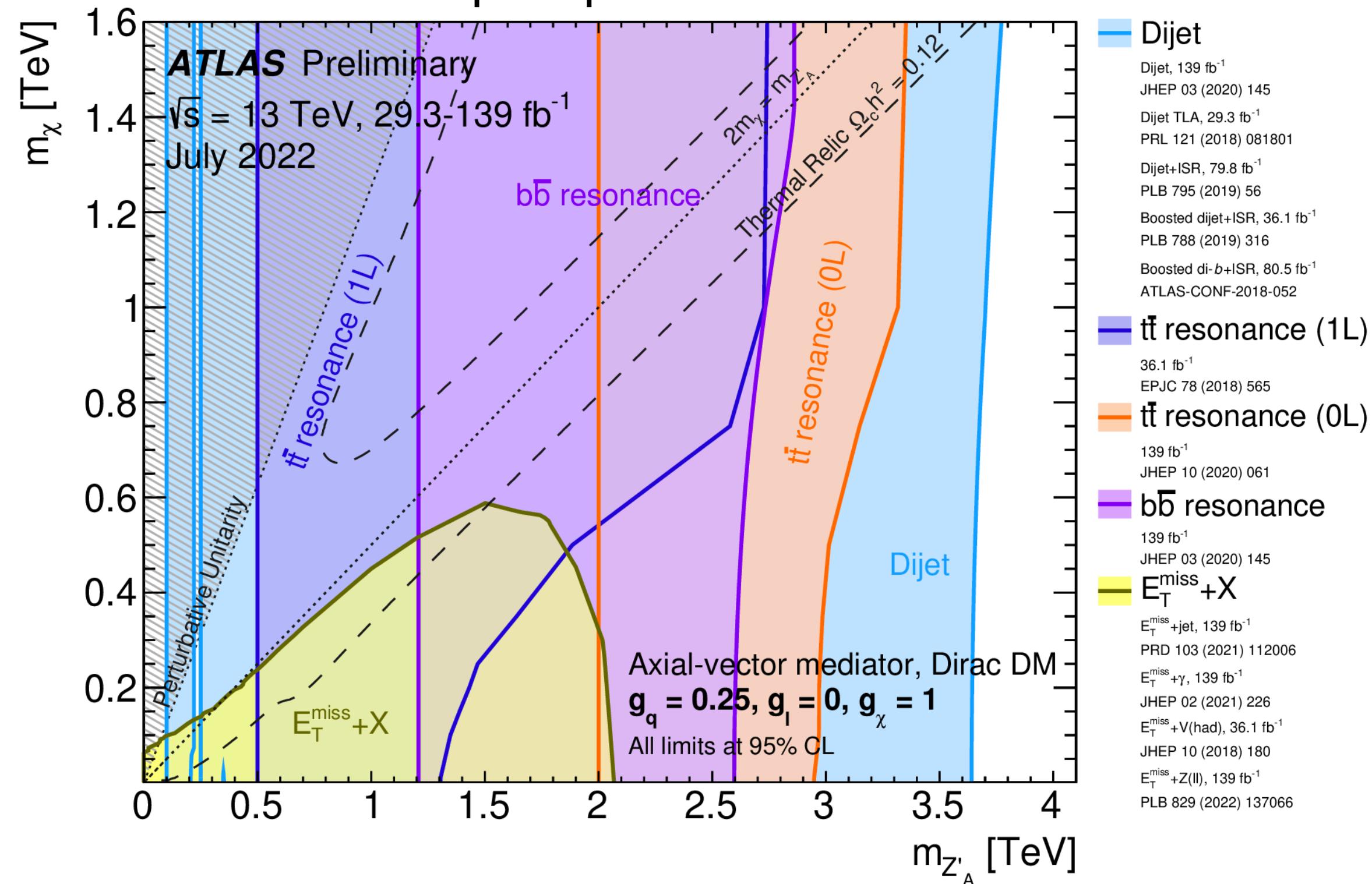
Backup

Vector Mediator

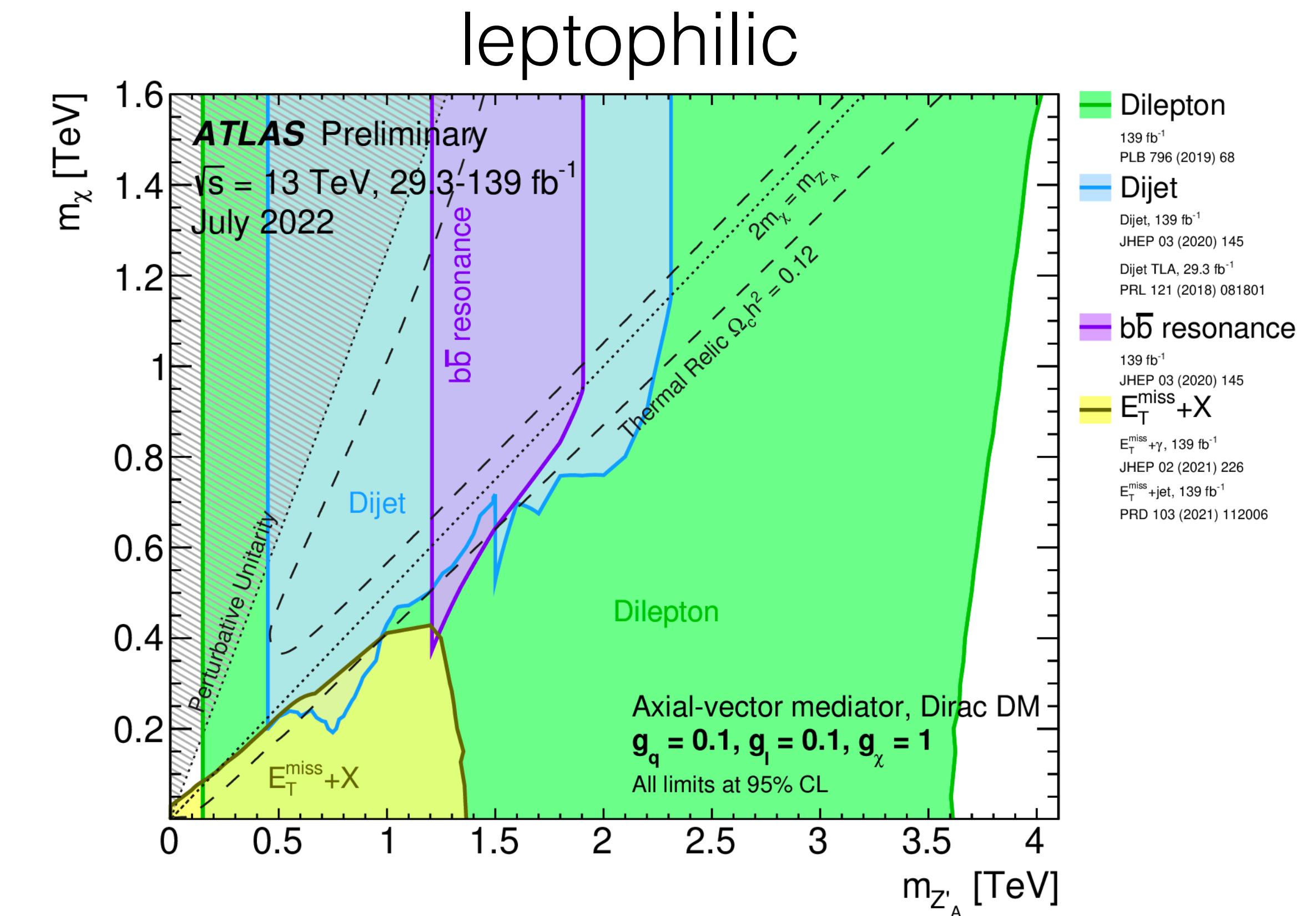


Axial-Vector Mediator

leptophobic

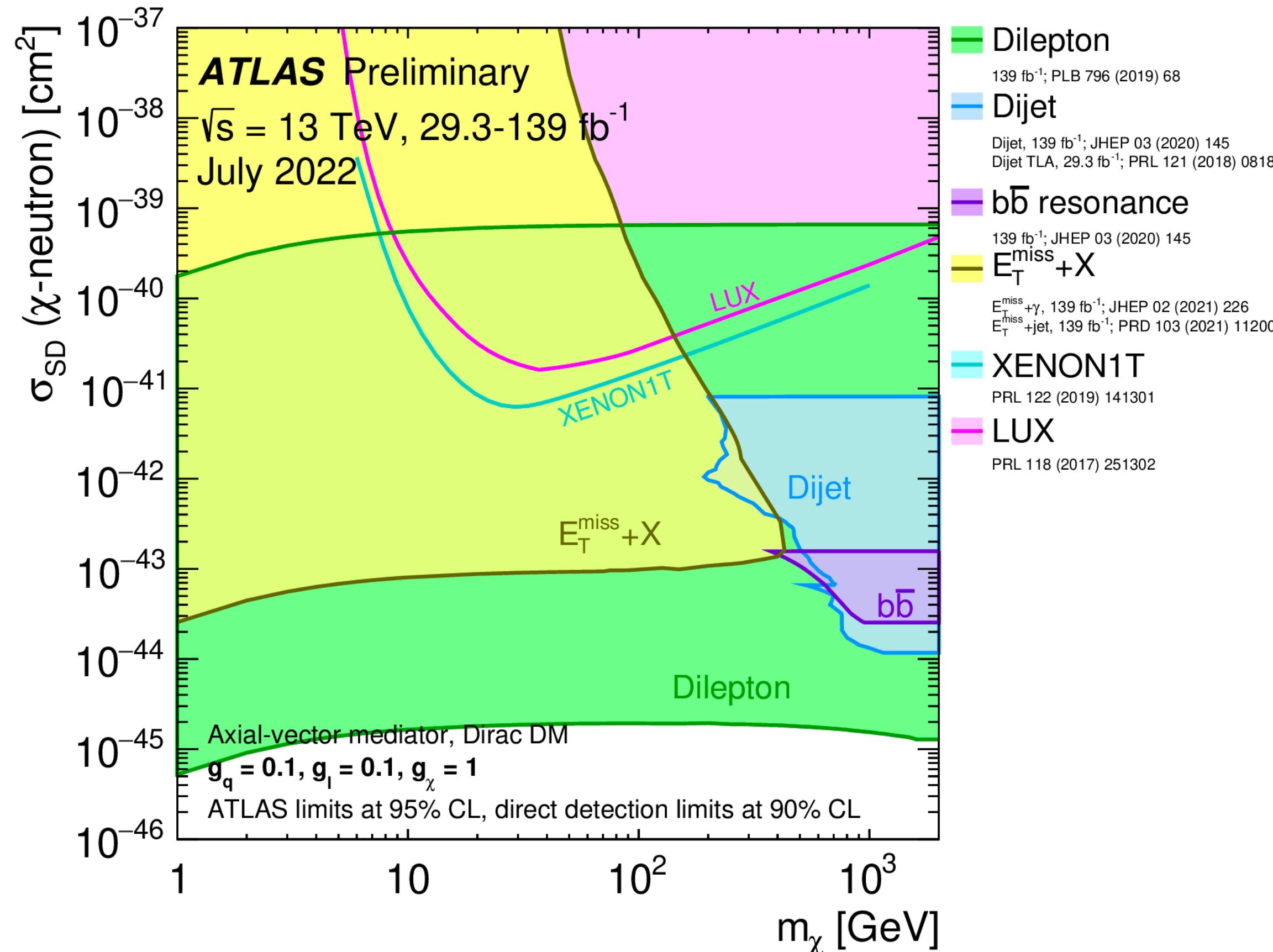


leptophilic

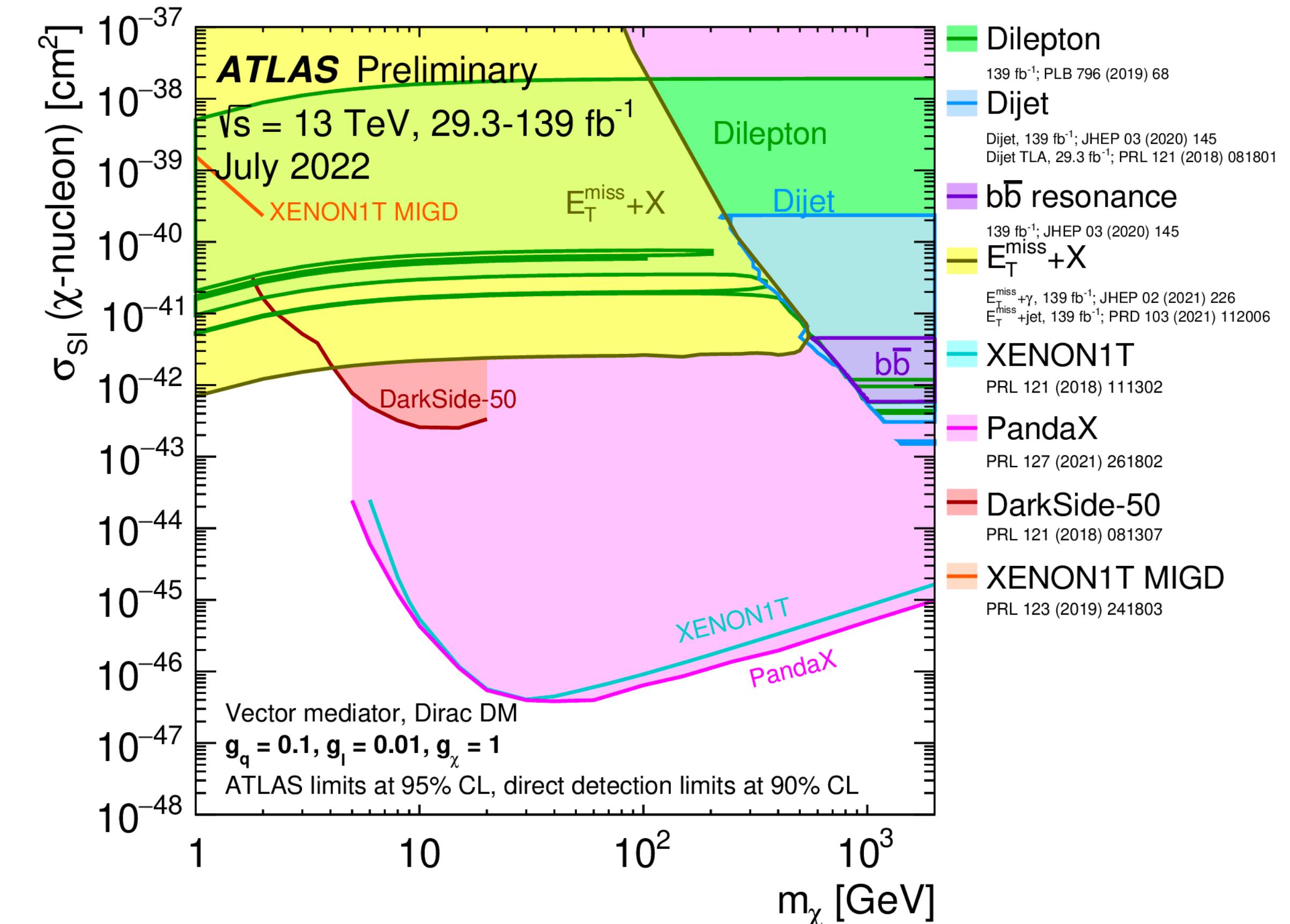


Direct Detection Comparison

spin-dependent cross section
axial-vector mediator



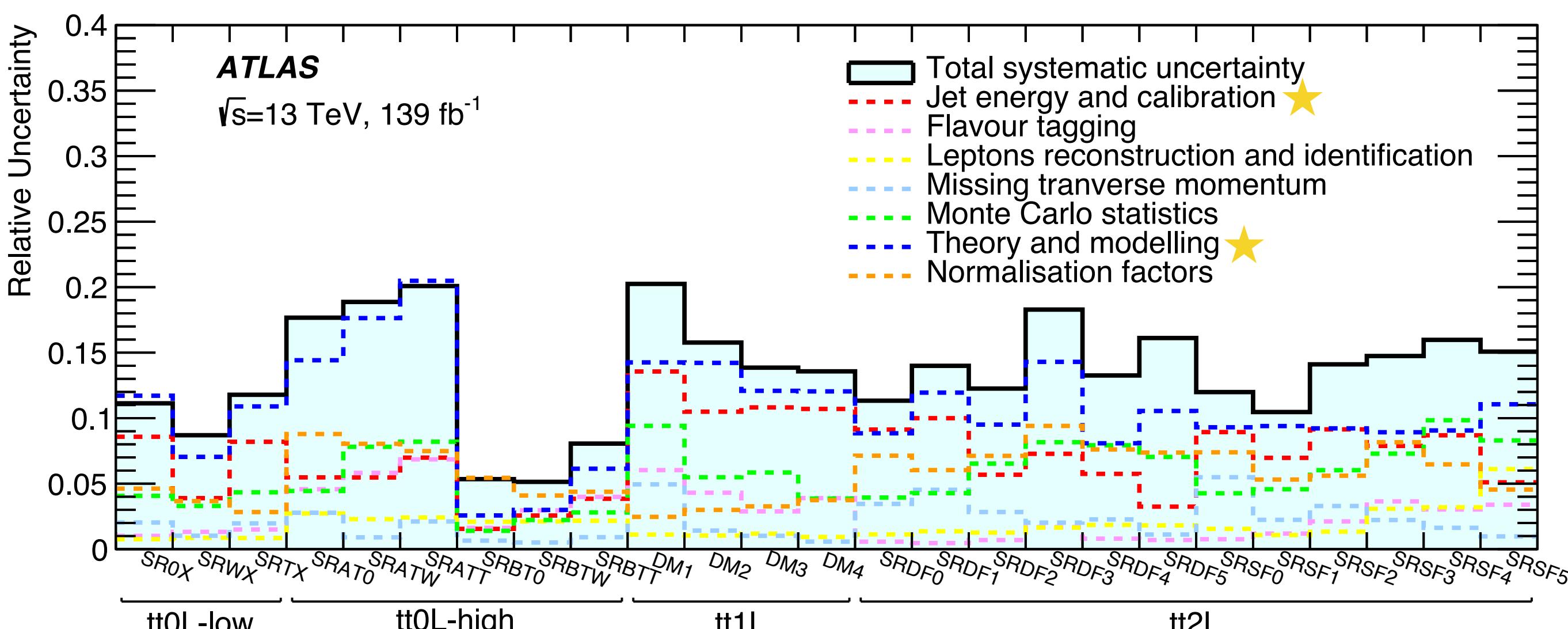
spin-independent cross section
vector mediator



Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: tth

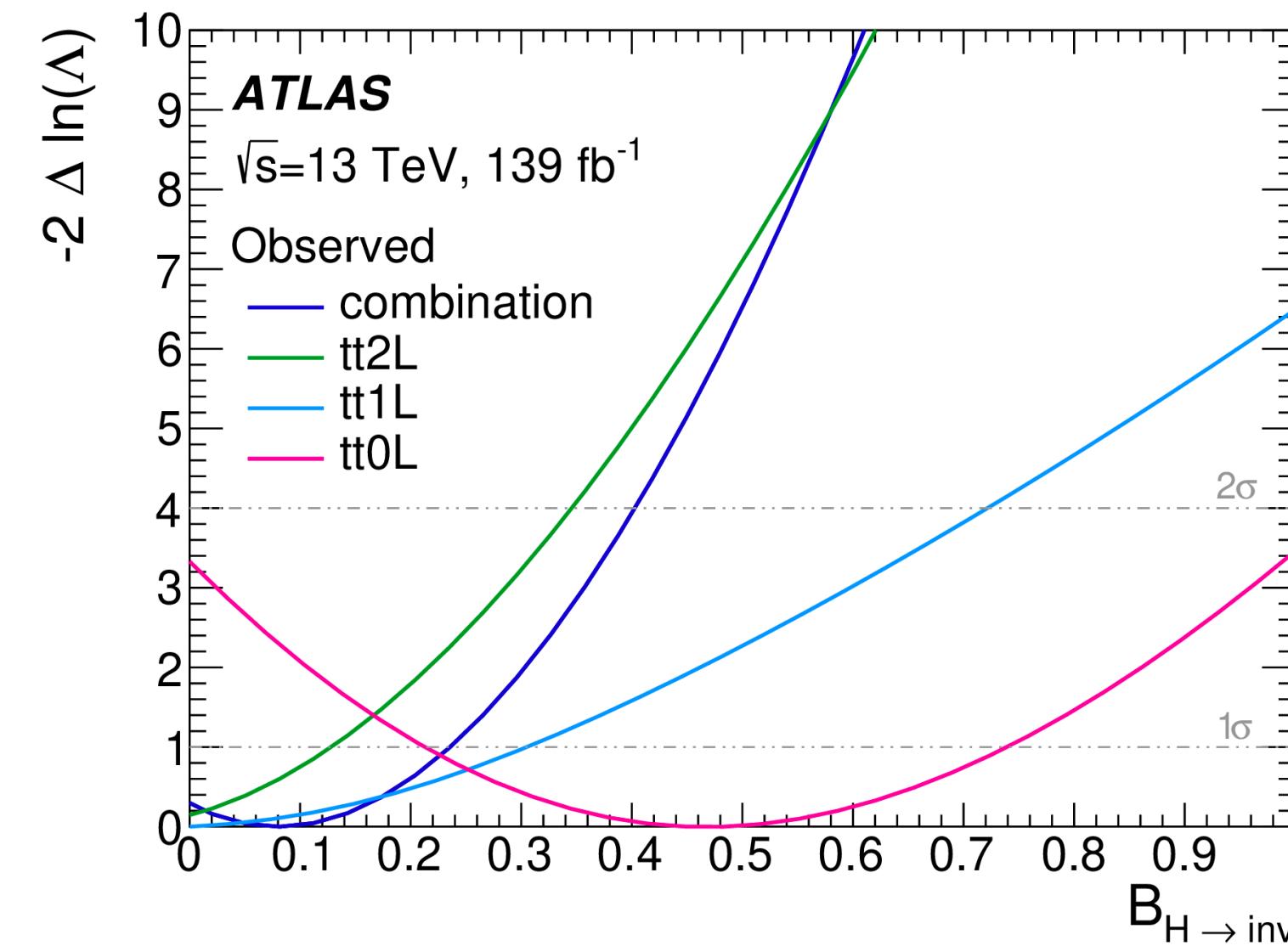
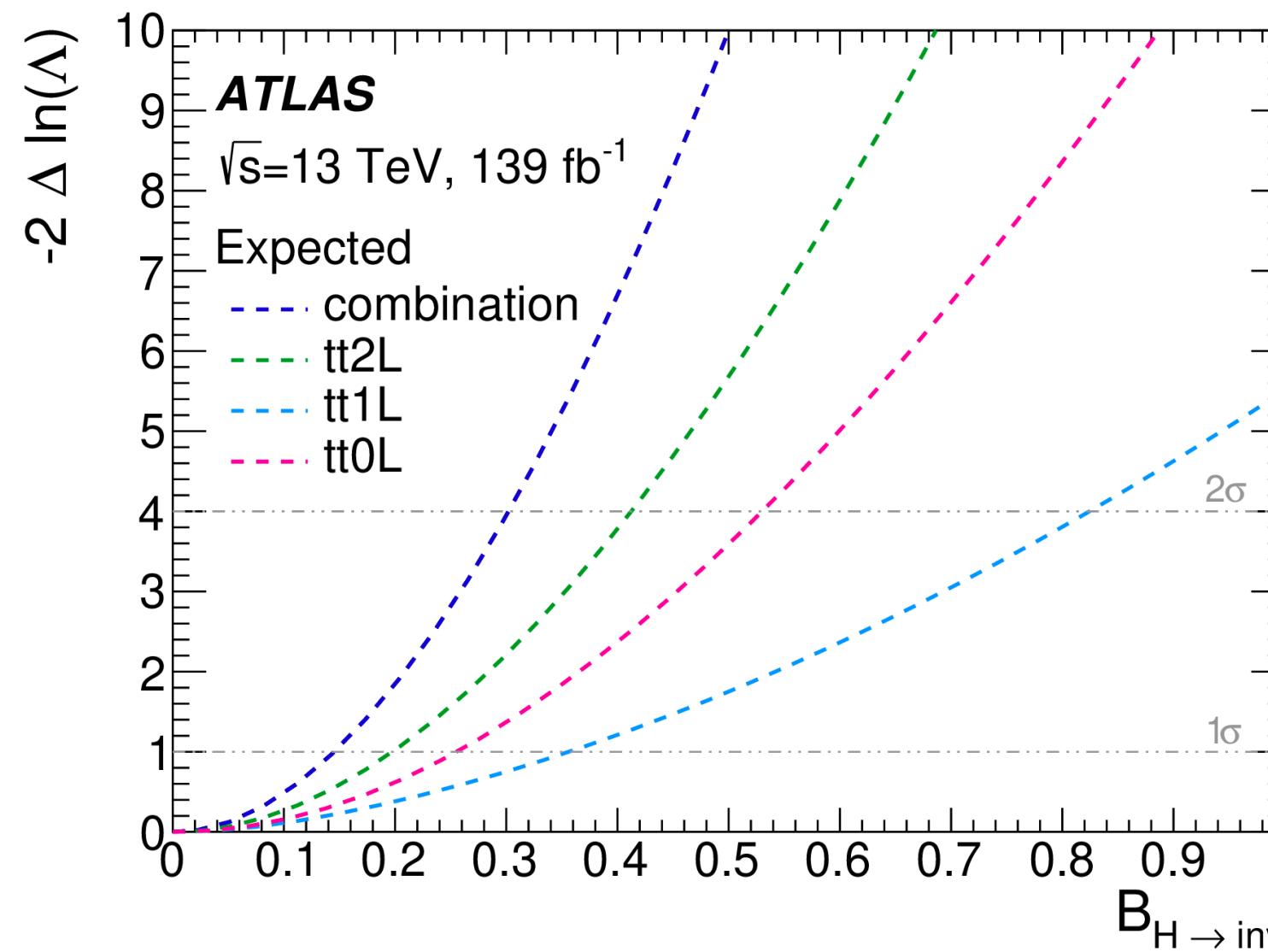
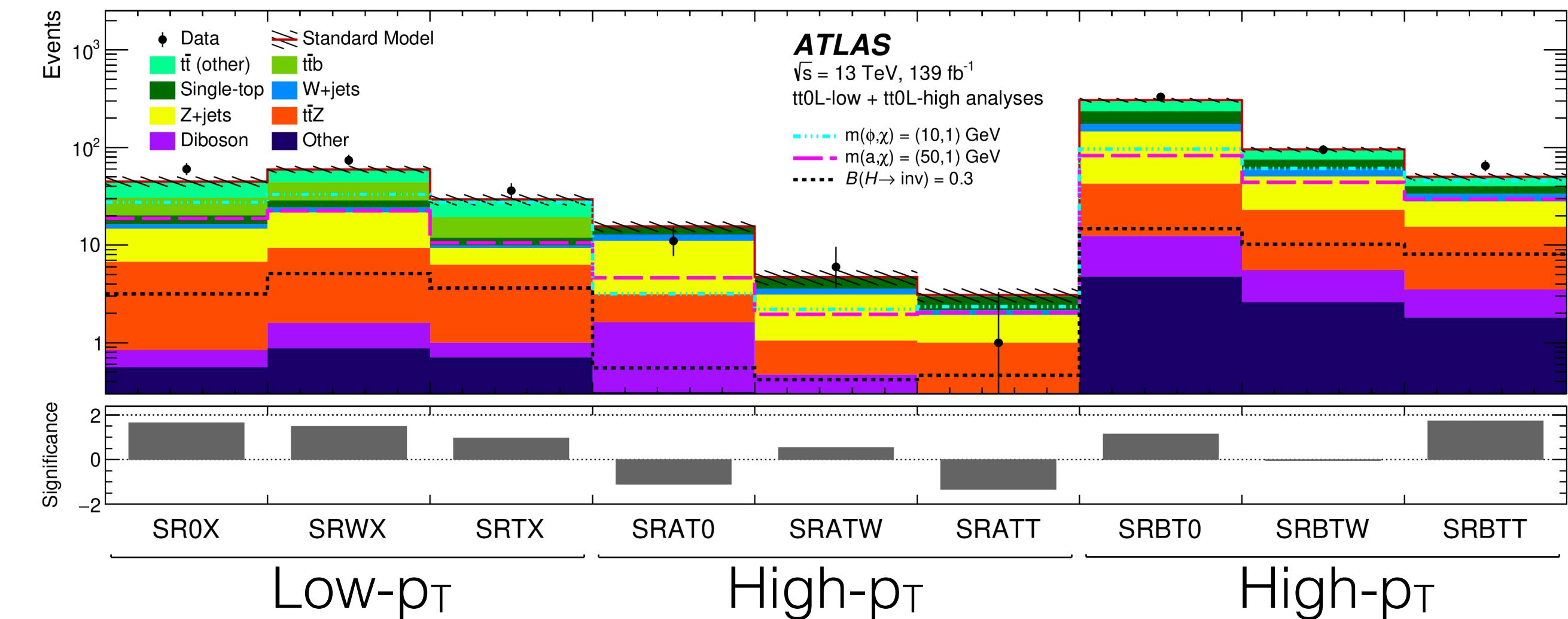
- 0 ℓ final state
 - ≥ 4 jets (2 b-tagged)
 - High-p_T channel
 - MET>250 GeV, $\mathcal{S} = \frac{E_T^{\text{miss}}}{\sqrt{\sigma_L^2(1 - \rho_{LT}^2)}} > 14$
 - $p_{T,j2} > 80$ GeV
 - ≥ 1 top tag ($m > 120$ GeV)
 - Categorize events based on mass of subleading jet and m_{T2}, χ^2
 - Low-p_T channel (new)
 - MET>160 GeV, $\mathcal{S} > 10$
 - Categorize events based on presence/mass of leading jet ($p_T > 200$ GeV)

| Variables | SR0X | SRWX | SRTX |
|---|--|--|------------|
| N_{lepton} | | = 0 | |
| Orthogonalisation | $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 250$ GeV or $\mathcal{S} < 14$ or $m_{\text{large-radius jet}}^{R=1.2} < 120$ GeV | | |
| E_T^{miss} [GeV] | | > 160 < 250, when passing b -jet triggers | |
| \mathcal{S} | | | > 10 |
| $\Delta\phi_{\min}(\mathbf{p}_{T,1-4}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}})$ | > 1.0 | | > 0.5 |
| $\Delta R(b_1, b_2)$ | | | > 1.2 |
| $N_{\text{large-radius jet}}$ | = 0 | | > 0 |
| $m_{\text{large-radius jet}}$ [GeV] | — | (40, 130) | ≥ 130 |
| $\Delta R_{\min}(\text{large-radius jet, } b\text{-tagged jets})$ | | — | < 1.2 |
| \cosh_{\max} | < 0.5 | < 0.6 | < 0.7 |
| $\chi^2_{t\bar{t}, \text{had}}$ | < 4 | < 6 | < 8 |
| $p_T^{t\bar{t}}/E_T^{\text{miss}}$ | (0.7, 1.2) | | (0.5, 1.2) |



Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: tth

- No excess over SM
- $B(h \rightarrow \text{inv}) < 0.38$ at 95%

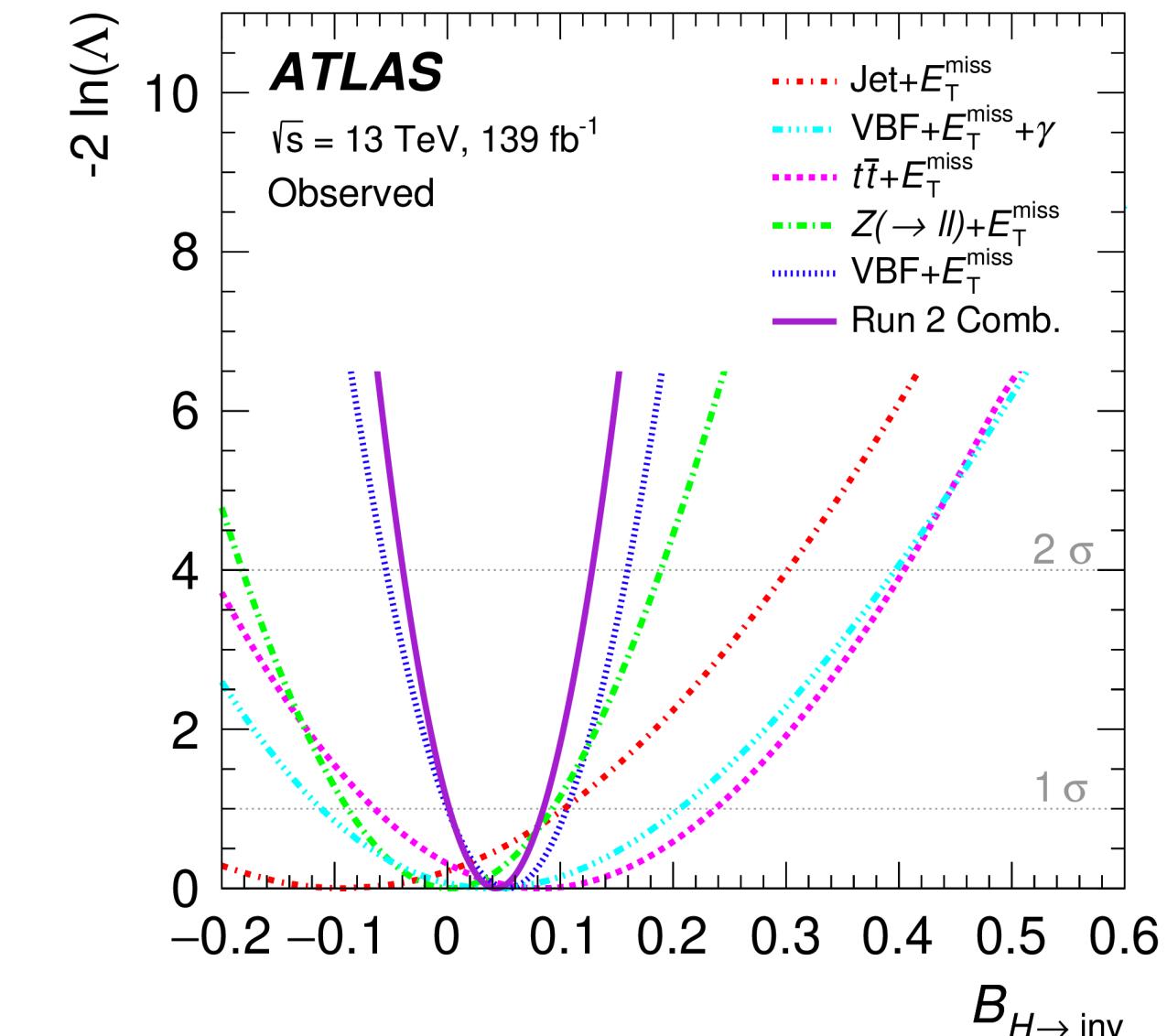
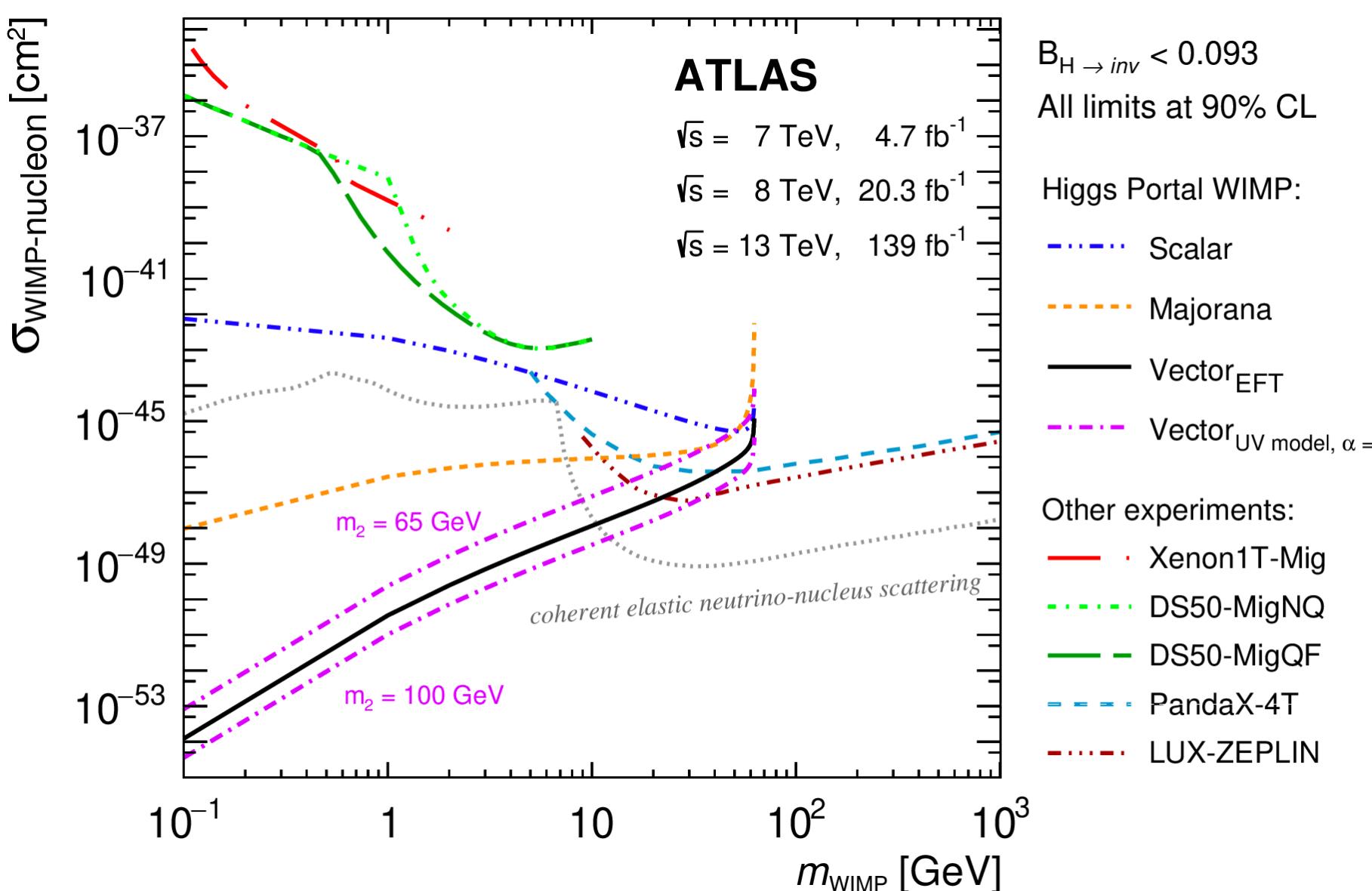


Low- p_T High- p_T High- p_T
 $m_{T2,\chi^2} > 450 \text{ GeV}$ $m_{T2,\chi^2} < 450 \text{ GeV}$

| Analysis | Best fit $\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow \text{inv}}$ | Observed upper limit | Expected upper limit |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| tt0L | $0.48^{+0.27}_{-0.27}$ | 0.95 | $0.52^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$ |
| tt1L | $-0.04^{+0.35}_{-0.29}$ | 0.74 | $0.80^{+0.40}_{-0.26}$ |
| tt2L | $-0.08^{+0.20}_{-0.19}$ | 0.36 | $0.40^{+0.18}_{-0.12}$ |
| $t\bar{t}H$ comb. | $0.08^{+0.15}_{-0.15}$ | 0.38 | $0.30^{+0.13}_{-0.09}$ |

Higgs \rightarrow Invisible: Combination

- Statistical combination of all searches
- Searches for $h \rightarrow$ invisible are largely orthogonal
 - Overlapping data (signal MC) events between ggF and VBF: 0.2% (1.5%)
 - Negligible impact of limit



| Analysis | Best fit $B_{H \rightarrow inv}$ | Observed 95% U.L. | Expected 95% U.L. |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Jet + E_T^{miss} | $-0.09^{+0.19}_{-0.20}$ | 0.329 | $0.383^{+0.157}_{-0.107}$ |
| VBF + $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$ | $0.04^{+0.17}_{-0.15}$ | 0.375 | $0.346^{+0.151}_{-0.097}$ |
| $t\bar{t} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ | 0.08 ± 0.15 | 0.376 | $0.295^{+0.125}_{-0.083}$ |
| $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell) + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ | 0.00 ± 0.09 | 0.185 | $0.185^{+0.078}_{-0.052}$ |
| VBF + E_T^{miss} | 0.05 ± 0.05 | 0.145 | $0.103^{+0.041}_{-0.028}$ |
| Run 2 Comb. | 0.04 ± 0.04 | 0.113 | $0.080^{+0.031}_{-0.022}$ |
| Run 1 Comb. | $-0.02^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$ | 0.252 | $0.265^{+0.105}_{-0.074}$ |
| Run 1+2 Comb. | 0.04 ± 0.04 | 0.107 | $0.077^{+0.030}_{-0.022}$ |

Systematics:

| Source of uncertainty | Run2 |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Luminosity / pile up | 0.005 |
| Leptons / Photons | 0.014 |
| Jets | 0.013 |
| Flavour tagging | 0.002 |
| E_T^{miss} | 0.004 |
| MC statistics | 0.013 |
| All experimental | 0.024 |
| V+jets modelling | 0.019 |
| Other background Modelling | 0.014 |
| Data-driven Backgrounds | 0.011 |
| Signal Modelling | 0.002 |
| All theory | 0.025 |
| Total systematic uncertainty | 0.037 |
| Data statistics | 0.011 |
| Background normalization | 0.012 |
| Total statistical uncertainty | 0.017 |
| Total uncertainty | 0.041 |