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## Orbital Angular Momentum at Small $x$ Revisited

Tuesday, 28 March 2023 09:40 (20 minutes)

We revisit the problem of the small Bjorken- $x$  asymptotics of the quark and gluon orbital angular momentum (OAM) distributions in the proton utilizing the revised formalism for small- $x$  helicity evolution derived recently in [\[F. Cougoulic, Y. V. Kovchegov, A. Tarasov, and Y. Tawabutr, Journal of High Energy Physics 2022, 10.1007/jhep07\(2022\)095 \(2022\)\]](#). We relate the quark and gluon OAM distributions at small  $x$  to the polarized dipole amplitudes and their (first) impact-parameter moments. To obtain the  $x$ -dependence of the OAM distributions, we derive novel small- $x$  evolution equations for the impact-parameter moments of the polarized dipole amplitudes in the double-logarithmic approximation (summing powers of  $\alpha_s \ln^2(1/x)$  with  $\alpha_s$  the strong coupling constant). We solve these evolution equations numerically and extract the large- $N_c$ , small- $x$  asymptotics of the quark and gluon OAM distributions, which we determine to be

$$\begin{aligned} L_{q+\bar{q}}(x, Q^2) &\sim L_G(x, Q^2) \sim \Delta \Sigma(x, Q^2) \sim \Delta G(x, Q^2) \sim \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{3.66} \\ &\times \sqrt{\frac{\alpha_s N_c}{2\pi}}, \end{aligned}$$

in agreement with [\[R. Boussarie, Y. Hatta, and F. Yuan, Physics Letters B 797, 134817 \(2019\)\]](#) within the precision of our numerical evaluation (here  $N_c$  is the number of quark colors). We also investigate the ratios of the quark and gluon OAM distributions to their helicity distribution counterparts in the small- $x$  region.

### Submitted on behalf of a Collaboration?

No

### Participate in poster competition?

No

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