

# T-odd Leading-Twist Quark TMDs at Small $x$ : Sub-Eikonal Evolution of the Sivers Function 

Tuesday, 28 March 2023 17:30 (20 minutes)


#### Abstract

We study the small- $x$ asymptotics of the flavor non-singlet T-odd leading-twist quark transverse momentum dependent parton distributions (TMDs). While the leading eikonal small-x asymptotics of the quark Sivers function is given by the spin-dependent odderon, we are interested in revisiting the sub-eikonal correction considered by us earlier. We first simplify the expression for the TMD at small Bjorken $x$ and then construct small- $x$ evolution equations for the resulting operators in the large- $N_{c}$ limit, with $N_{c}$ the number of quark colors. The evolution equations resum all powers of the double-logarithmic parameter $\alpha_{s} \ln ^{2}(1 / x)$, where $\alpha_{s}$ is the strong coupling constant, which is assumed to be small. Solving these evolution equations numerically, we arrive at the following leading small- $x$ asymptotics at large $N_{c}$ : \begin\{align\} }  $\backslash$ right $)^{\wedge}\left\{3.4 \backslash, \backslash\right.$ sqrt $\left\{\backslash\right.$ frac $\left\{\right.$ alpha_s $\left.\backslash, \mathrm{N} \_c\right\}\{4 \backslash$ pi $\left.\left.\}\right\}\right\}, \backslash$ notag lend\{align\} The functions $C_{O}\left(x, k_{T}^{2}\right)$ and $C_{1}\left(x, k_{T}^{2}\right)$ can be readily obtained in our formalism: they are mildly $x$-dependent and do not strongly affect the power-of- $x$ asymptotics shown above. The function $C_{O}$, along with the $1 / x$ factor, arises from the odderon exchange. For the sub-eikonal contribution to the quark Sivers function (the term with $C_{1}$ ), our result shown above supersedes the one obtained in our previous work due to the new contributions identified recently.


## Submitted on behalf of a Collaboration?

No

## Participate in poster competition?

No

Primary authors: SANTIAGO, M Gabriel (Center for Nuclear Femtography); Prof. KOVCHEGOV, Yuri

Presenter: SANTIAGO, M Gabriel (Center for Nuclear Femtography)
Session Classification: WG2

Track Classification: WG2: Small-x, Diffraction and Vector Mesons

