

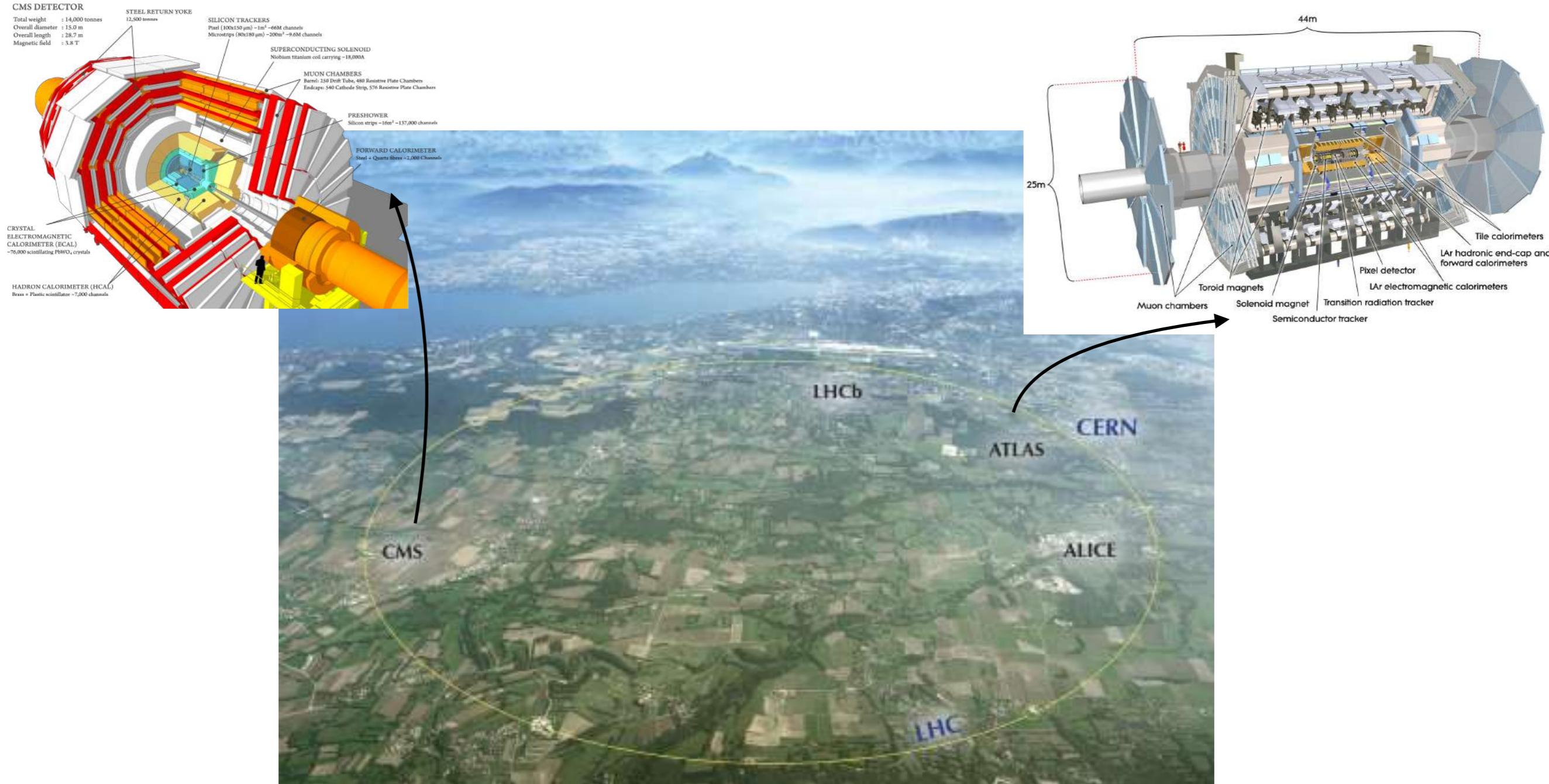


University of
Zurich^{UZH}



Higgs physics: the hunt for precision

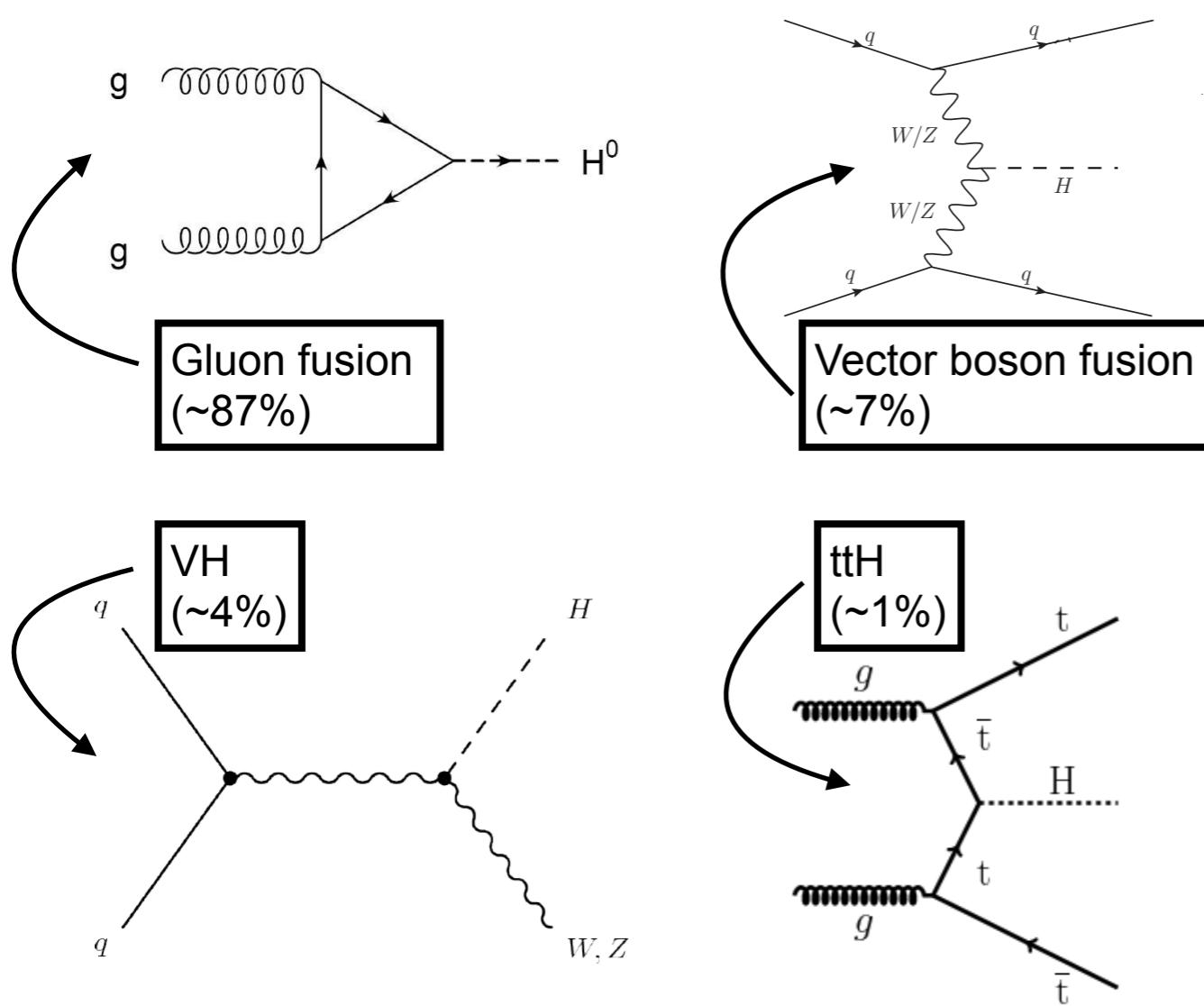
CMS and ATLAS at the LHC



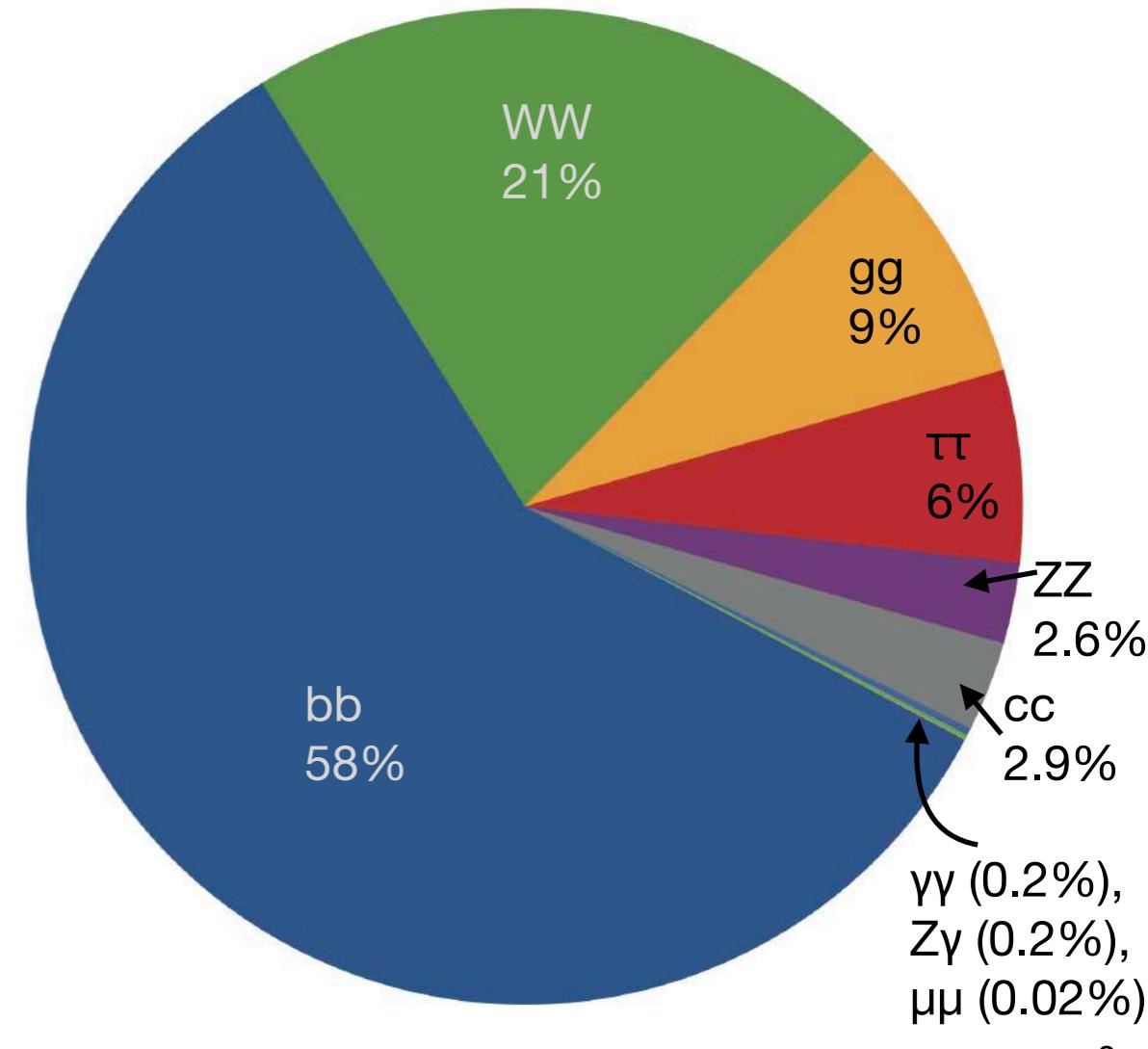
The Higgs boson at the LHC

- 10 years since the discovery of the Higgs boson
 - Many of the main production modes and decay channels firmly established experimentally
 - Ever more precise measurements of cross sections, properties

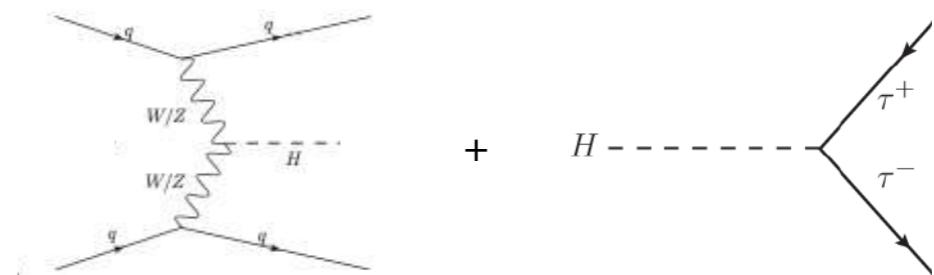
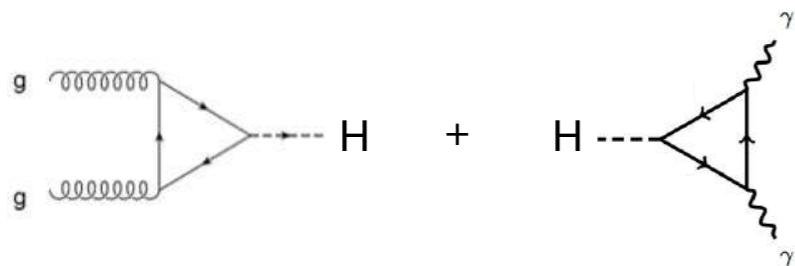
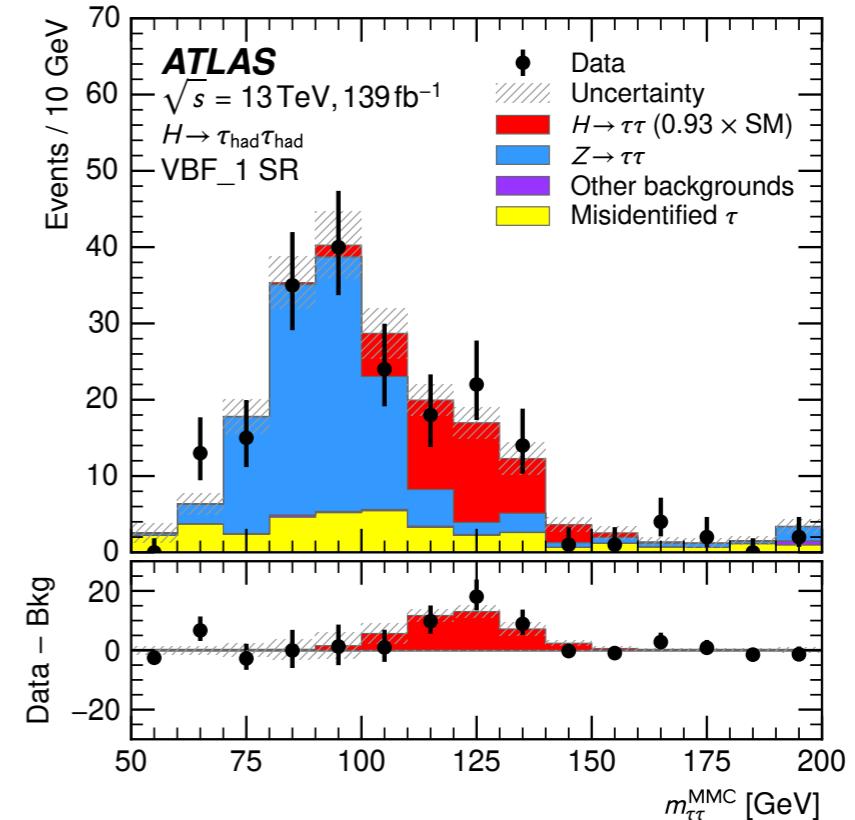
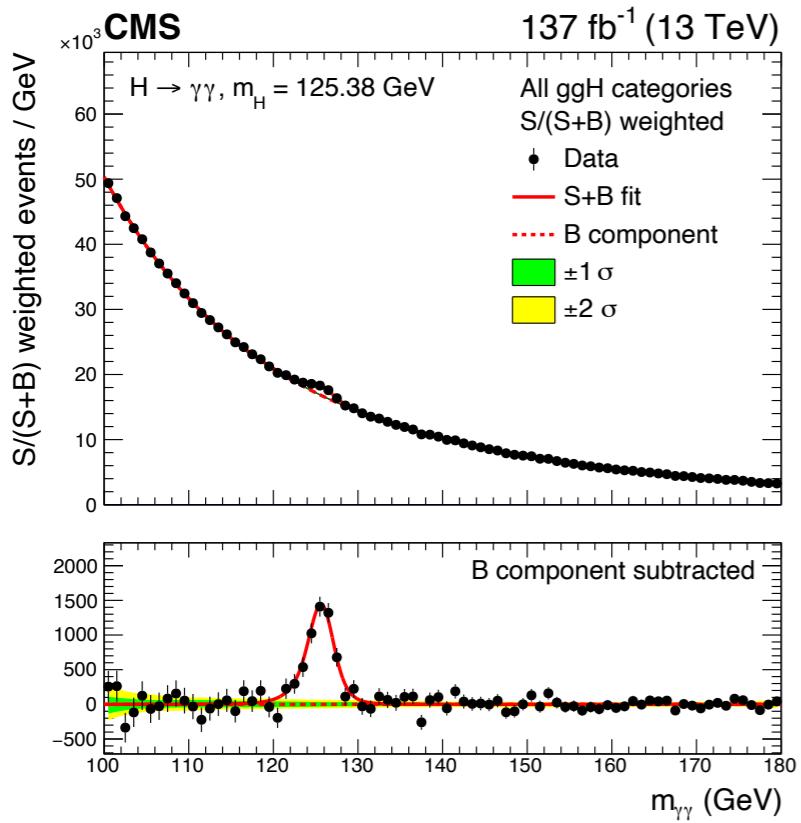
Production modes:



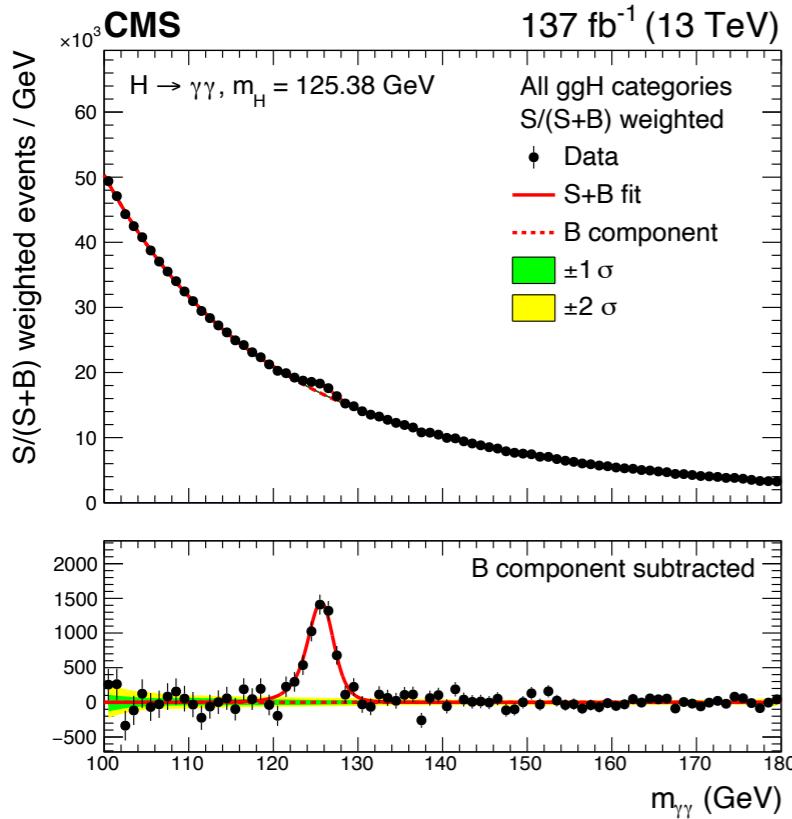
Decay channels:



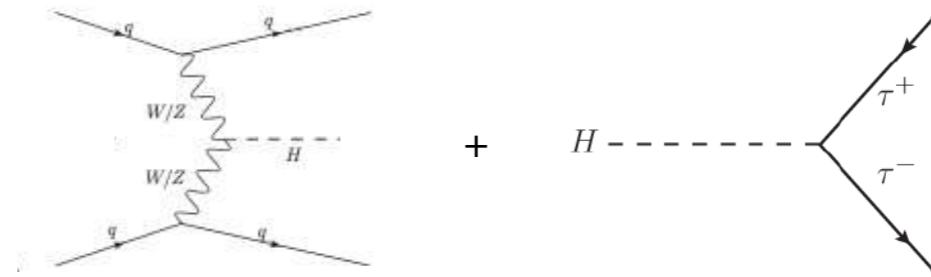
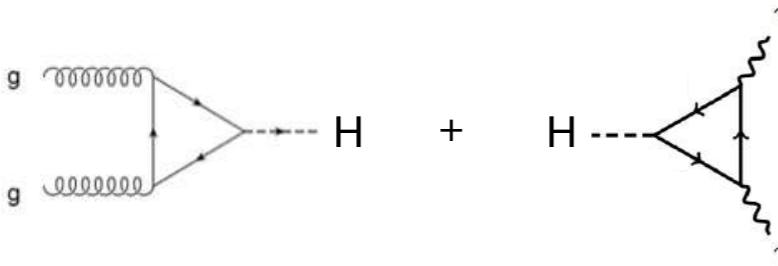
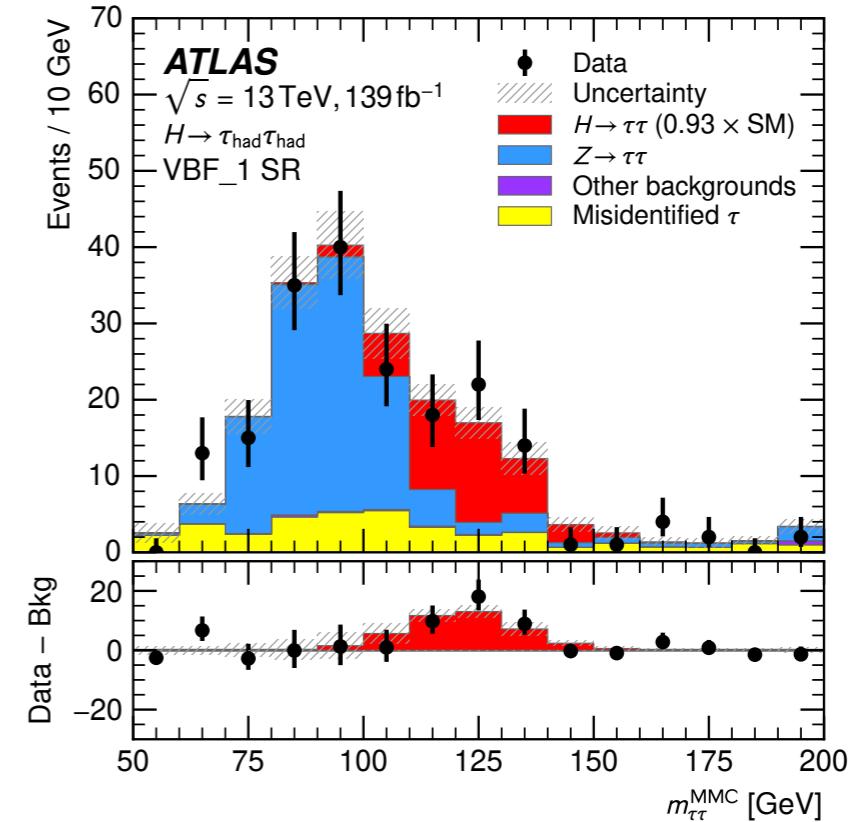
Precision Higgs physics



Precision Higgs physics



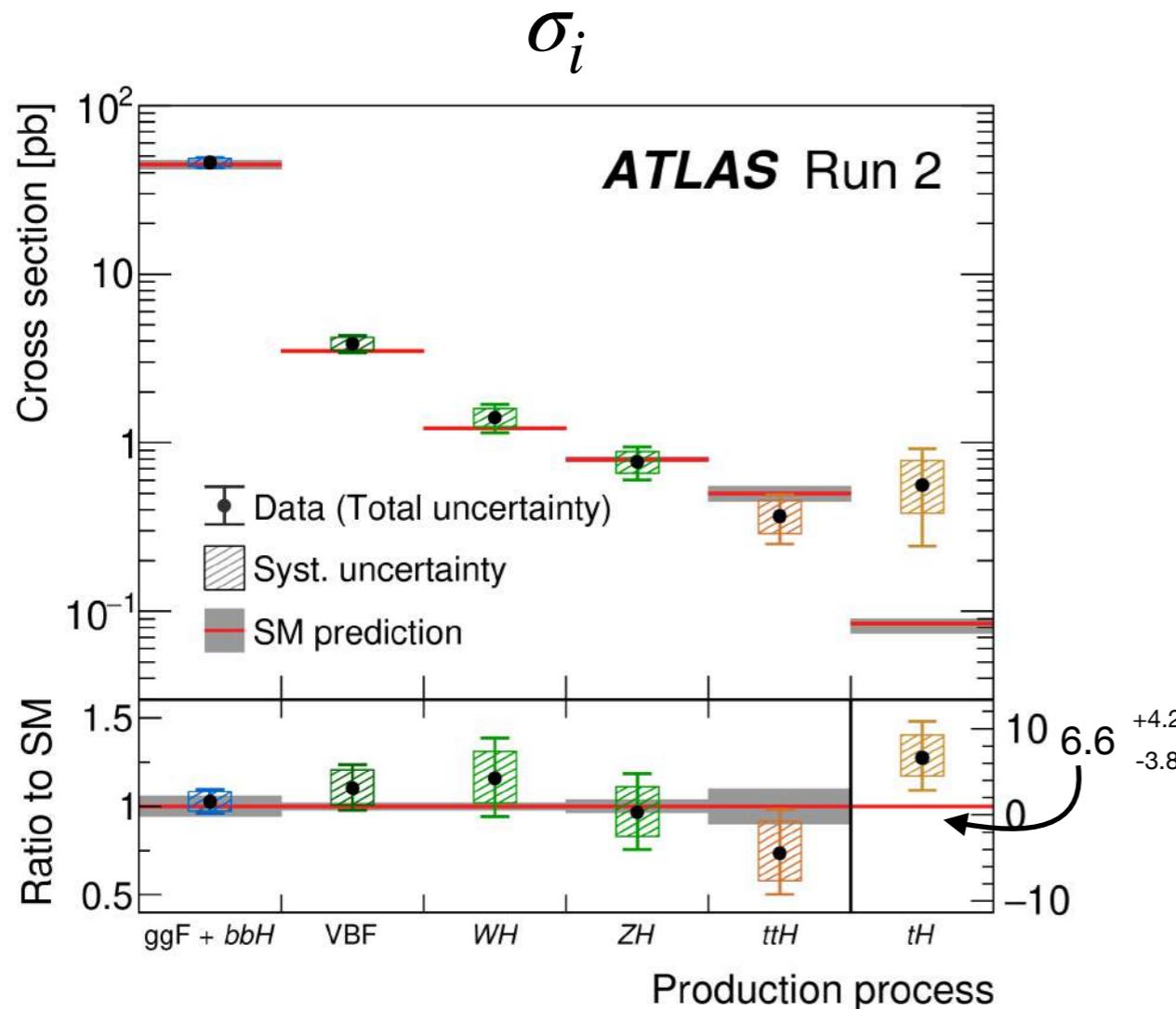
?



- To get a **full view of the Higgs boson**, need to **combine** individual analyses that study specific Higgs boson characteristics
- Also leads to the best precision

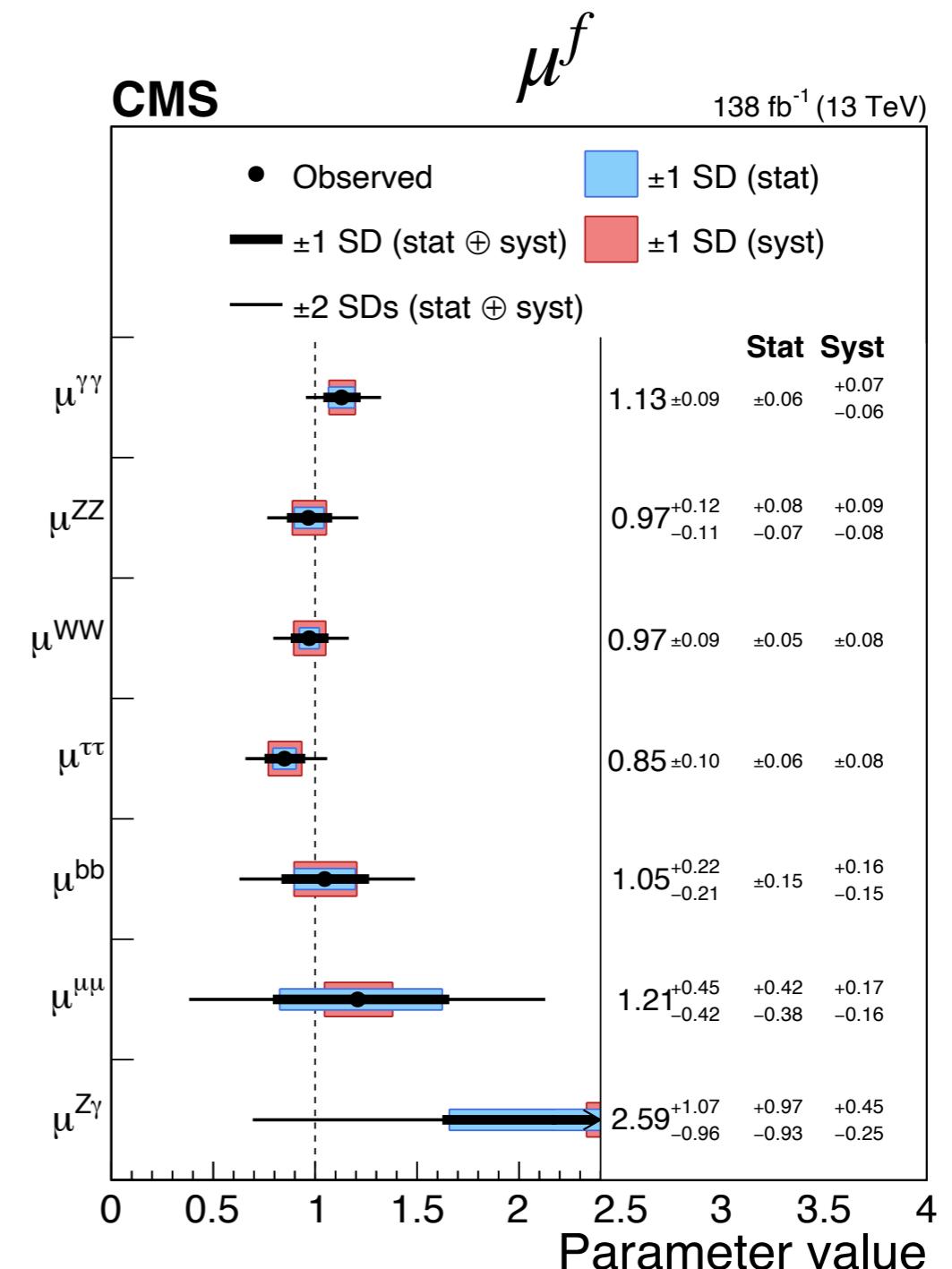
Higgs boson production and decay rates

Nature 607 (2022) 52



10-20% precision on other major production modes

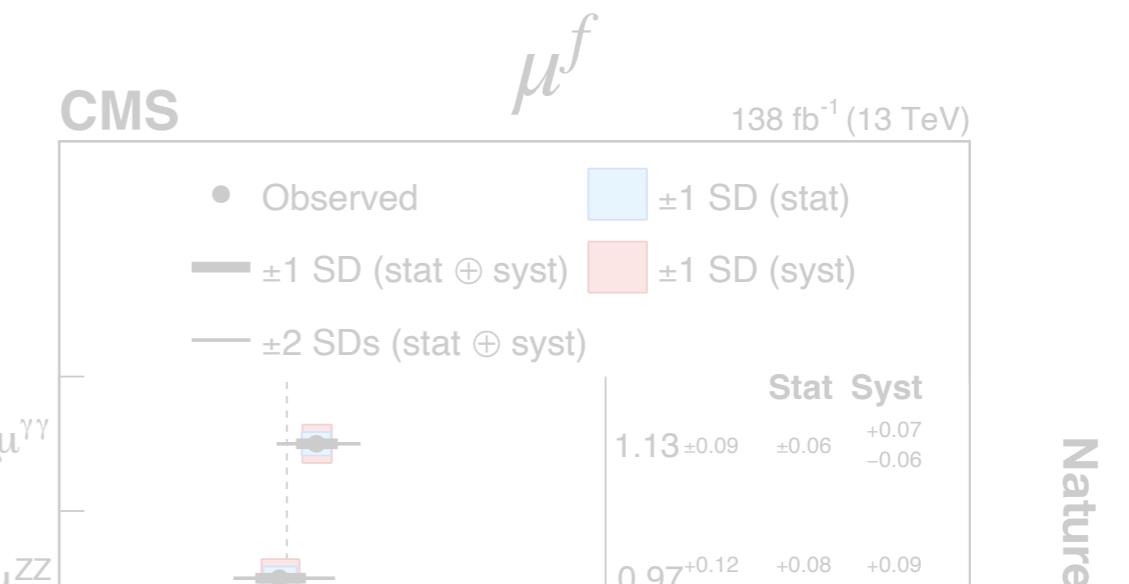
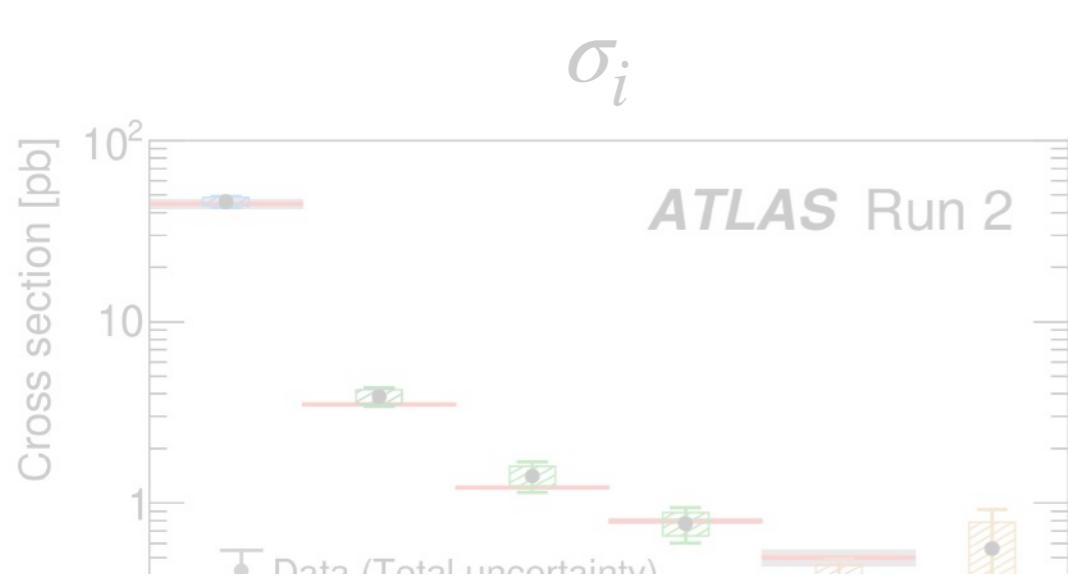
Measurement of $\sigma_{tH} \rightarrow$ gaining access to rare production modes



Uncertainties on rare decay branching fractions ($\mu\mu$, $Z\gamma$) still sizeable

Nature 607 (2022) 60

Higgs boson production and decay rates



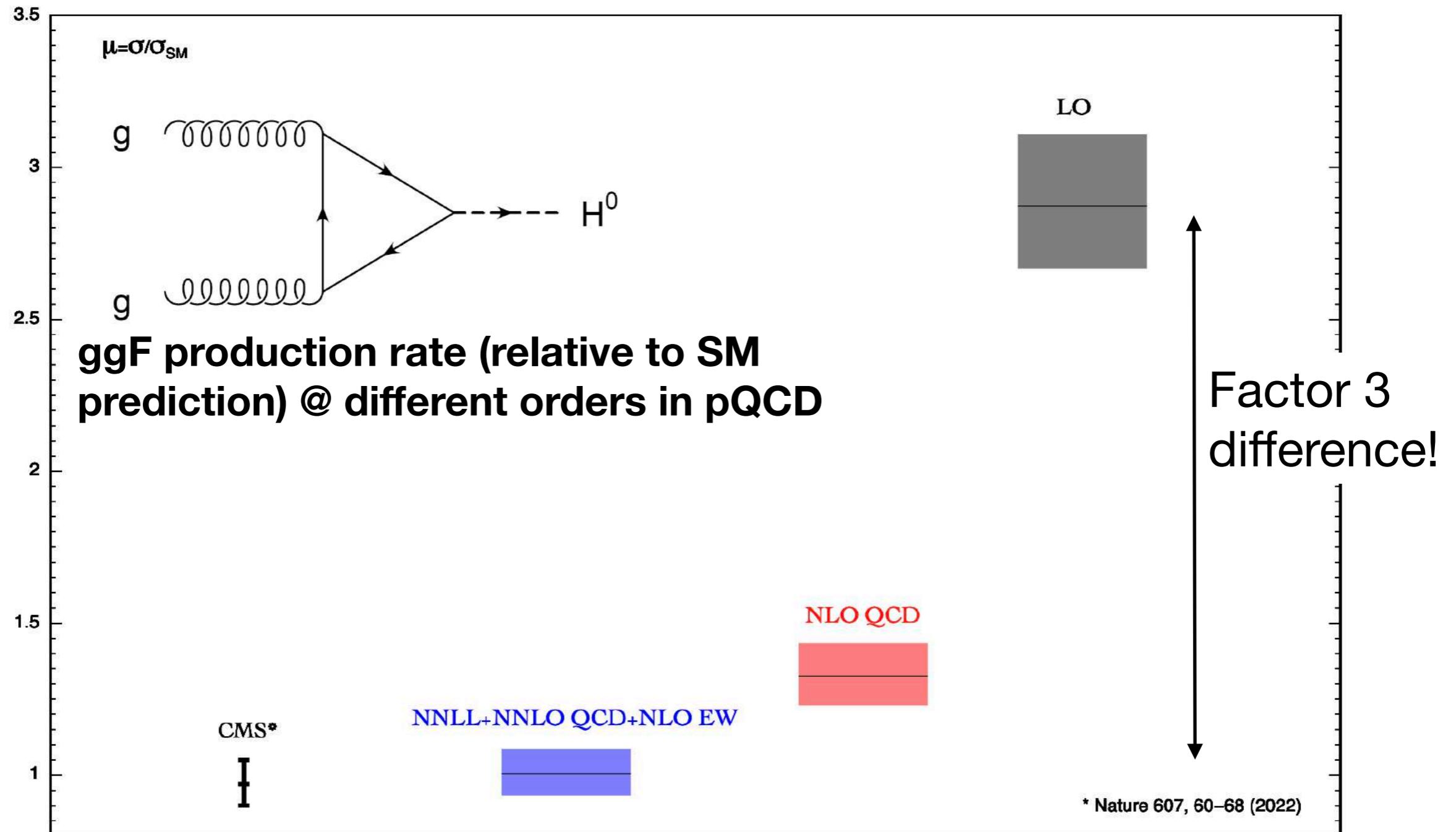
What does the Higgs
boson have to do with this
conference?

Measurement of σ_{tH} → gaining access to rare
production modes

Parameter value
Precision on bosonic decays, decays to tau
leptons: ~10%

Uncertainties on rare decay branching fractions
($\mu\mu$, $Z\gamma$) still sizeable

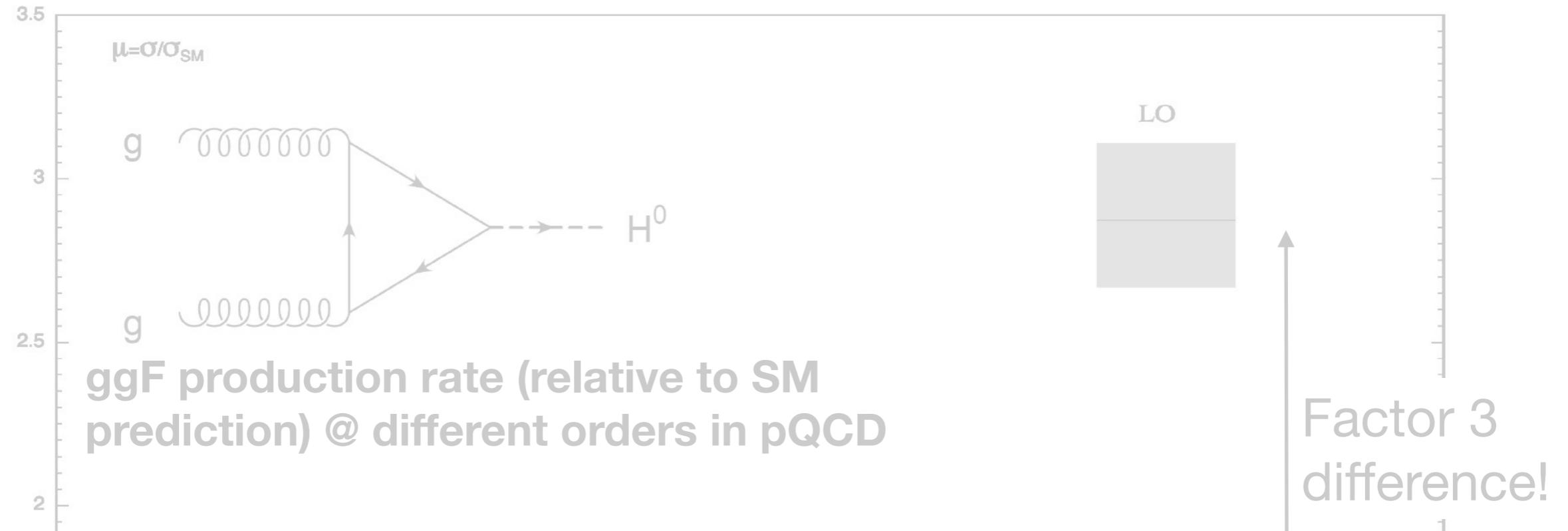
Higgs and QCD?



From Massimiliano Grazzini @ 10th anniversary of the Higgs boson discovery symposium

https://indico.cern.ch/event/1135177/contributions/4788684/attachments/2474237/4246146/Grazzini_Higgs10.pdf

Higgs and QCD?



Higher order theory predictions **vital** for precise experimental Higgs boson measurements



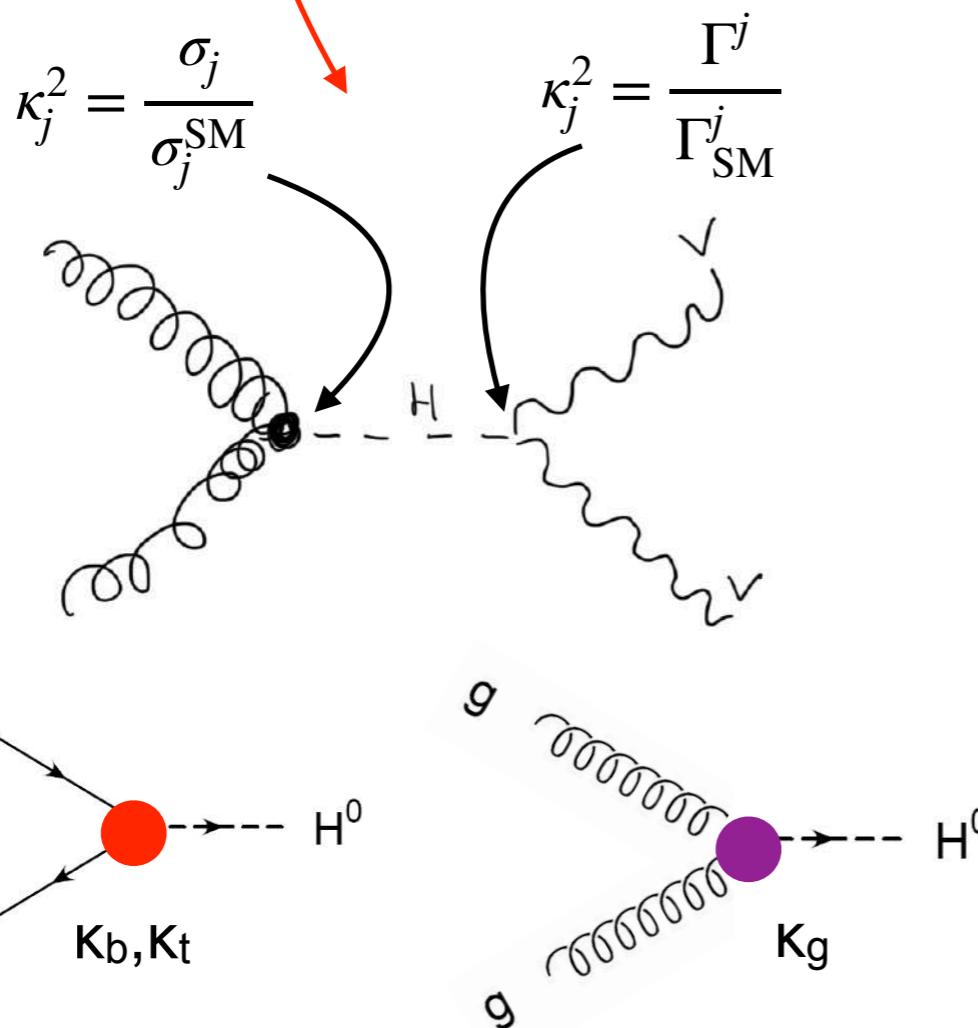
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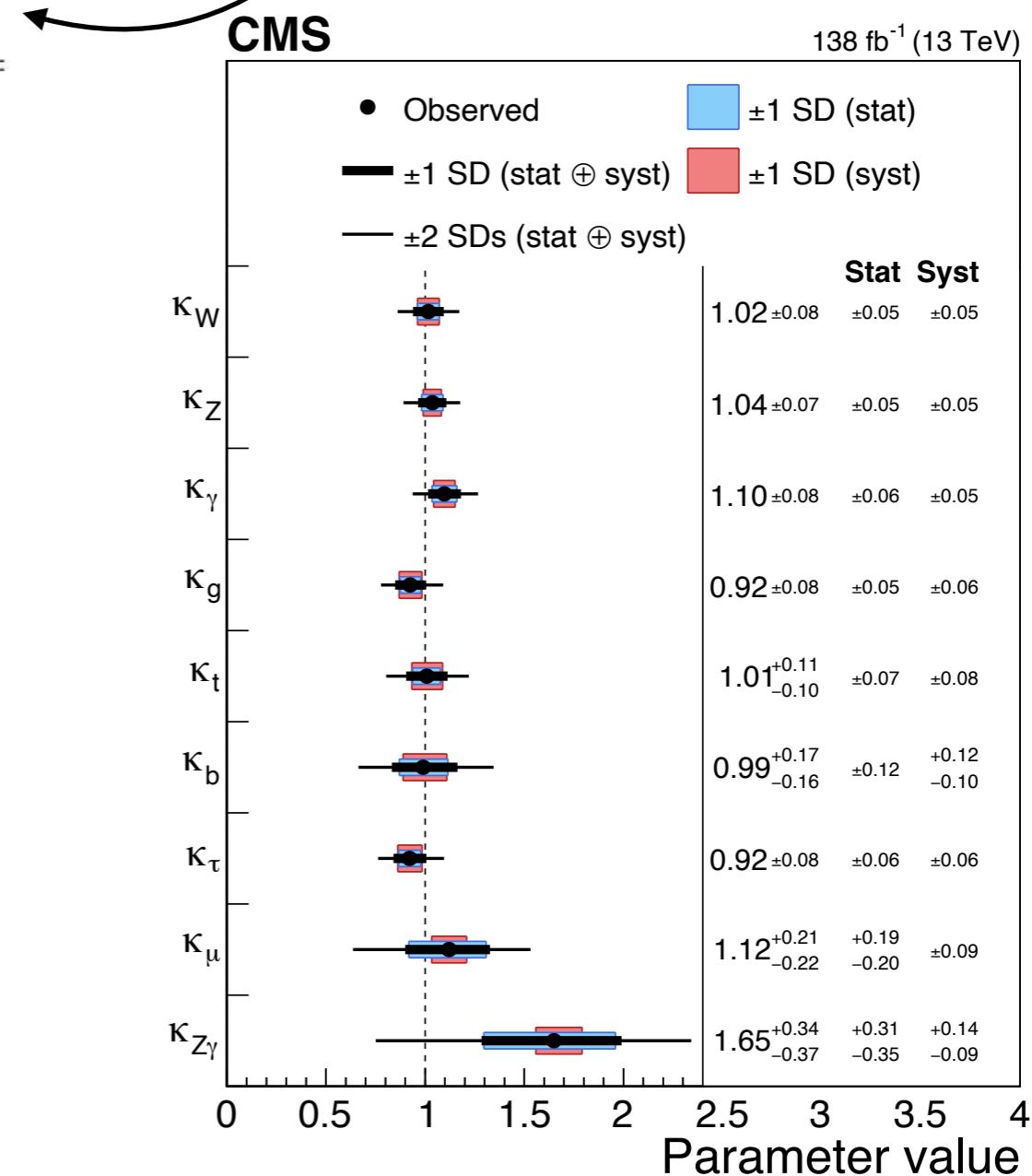
Why theory predictions matter (I)

arXiv:1310.8361

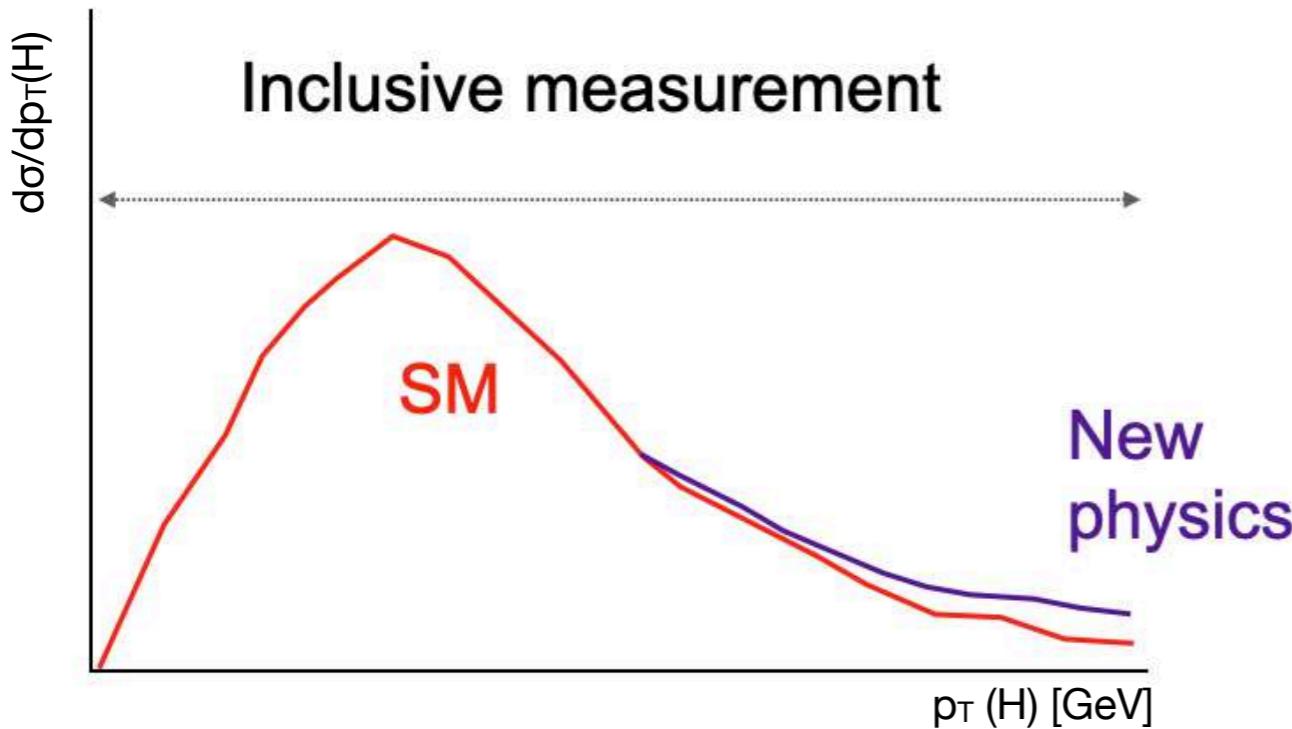
Model	κ_V	κ_b	κ_γ
Singlet Mixing	~ 6%	~ 6%	~ 6%
2HDM	~ 1%	~ 10%	~ 1%
Decoupling MSSM	~ -0.0013%	~ 1.6%	~ -.4%
Composite	~ -3%	~ -(3 - 9)%	~ -9%
Top Partner	~ -2%	~ -2%	~ +1%



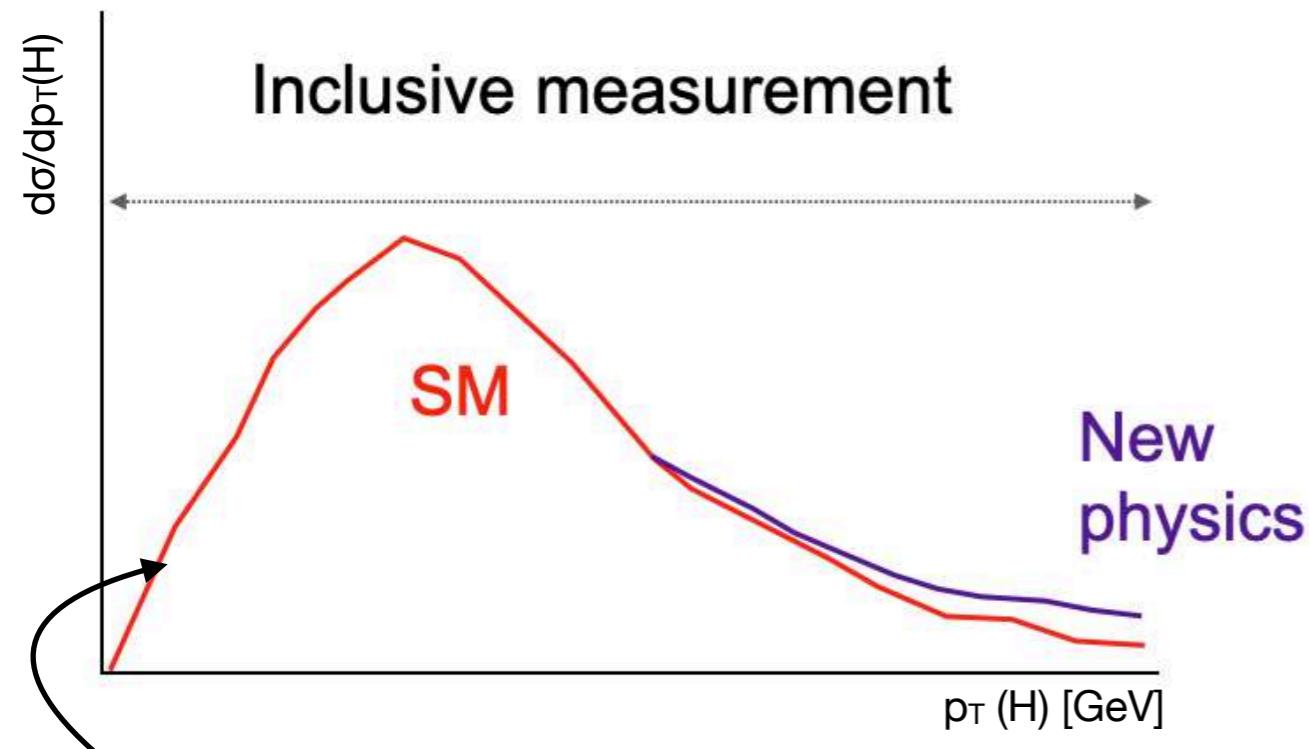
BSM models predicting **%-level deviations in the Higgs couplings** → Precise inclusive measurements important



Why theory predictions matter (II)

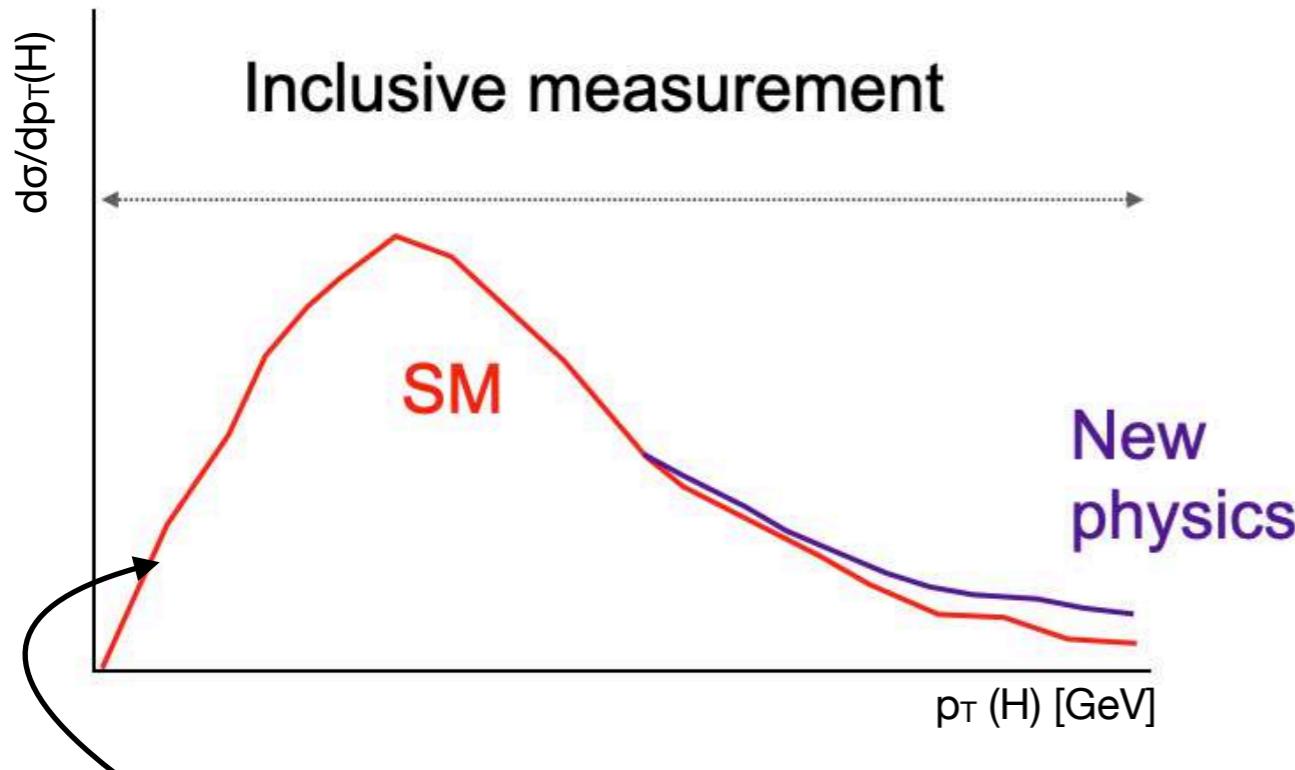


Why theory predictions matter (II)

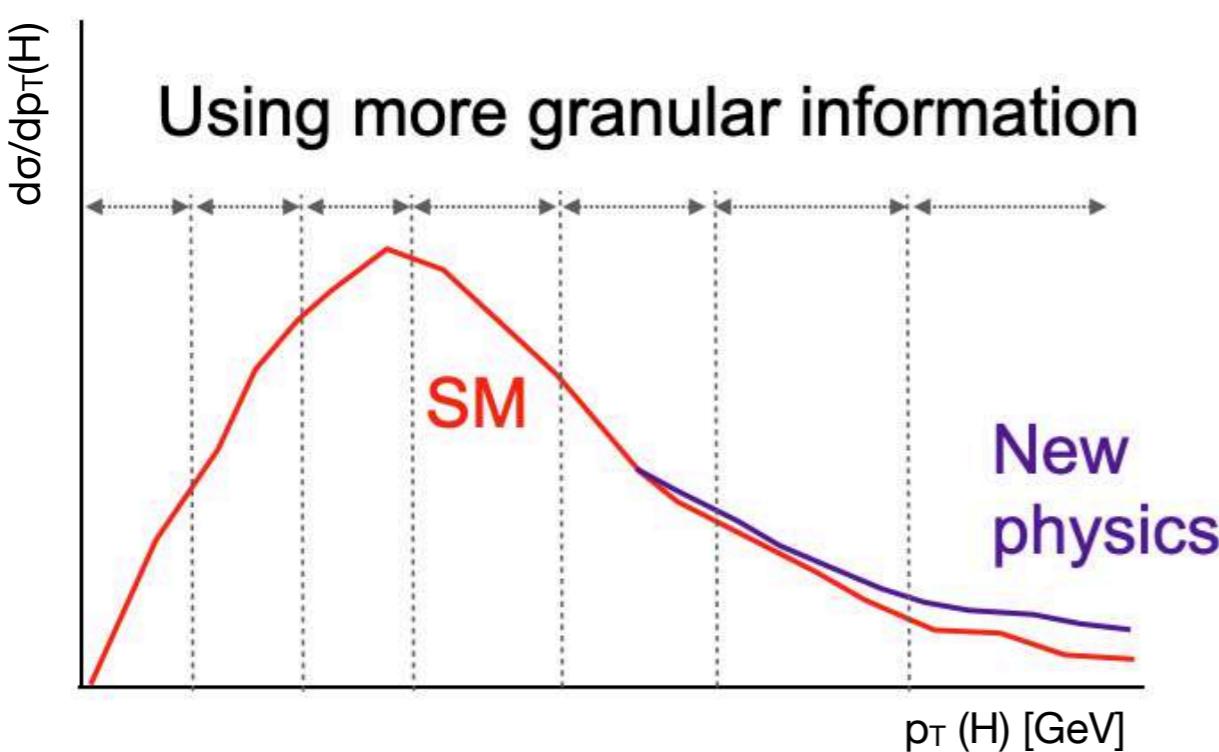


Measured σ compatible with SM

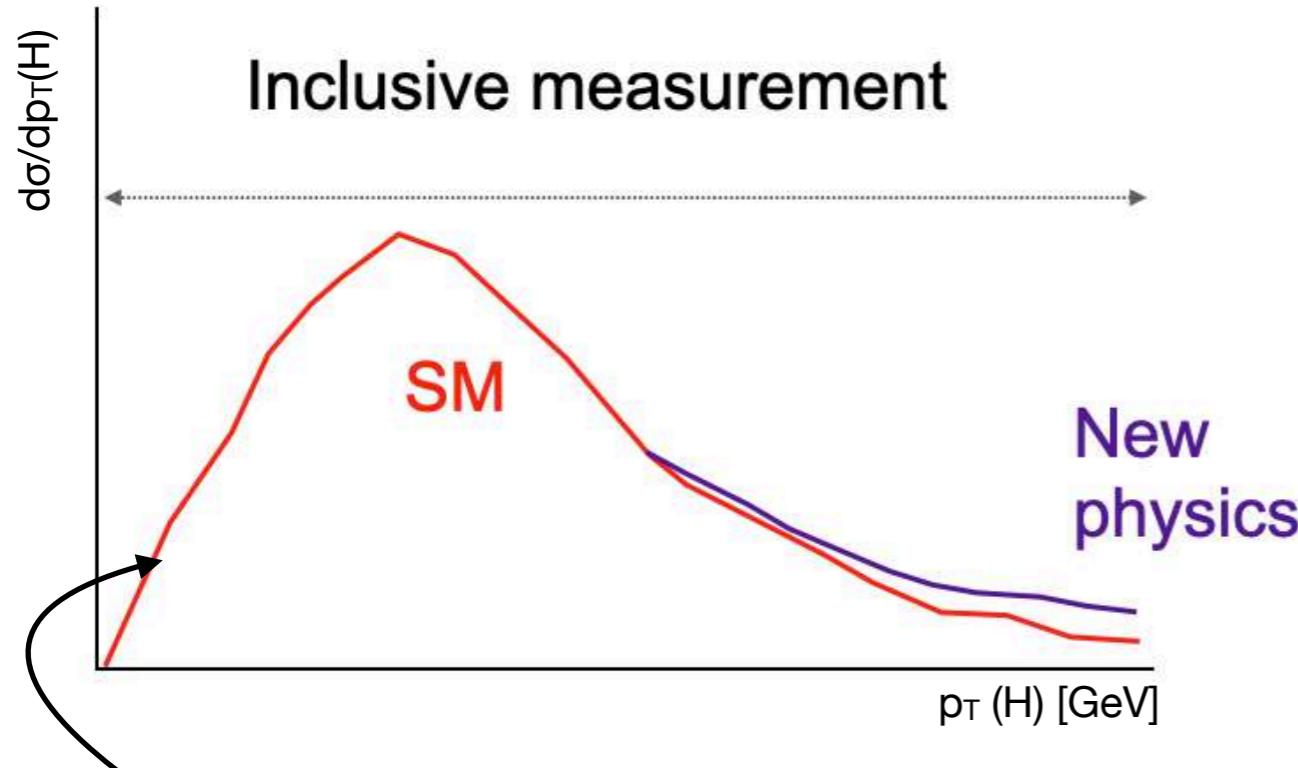
Why theory predictions matter (II)



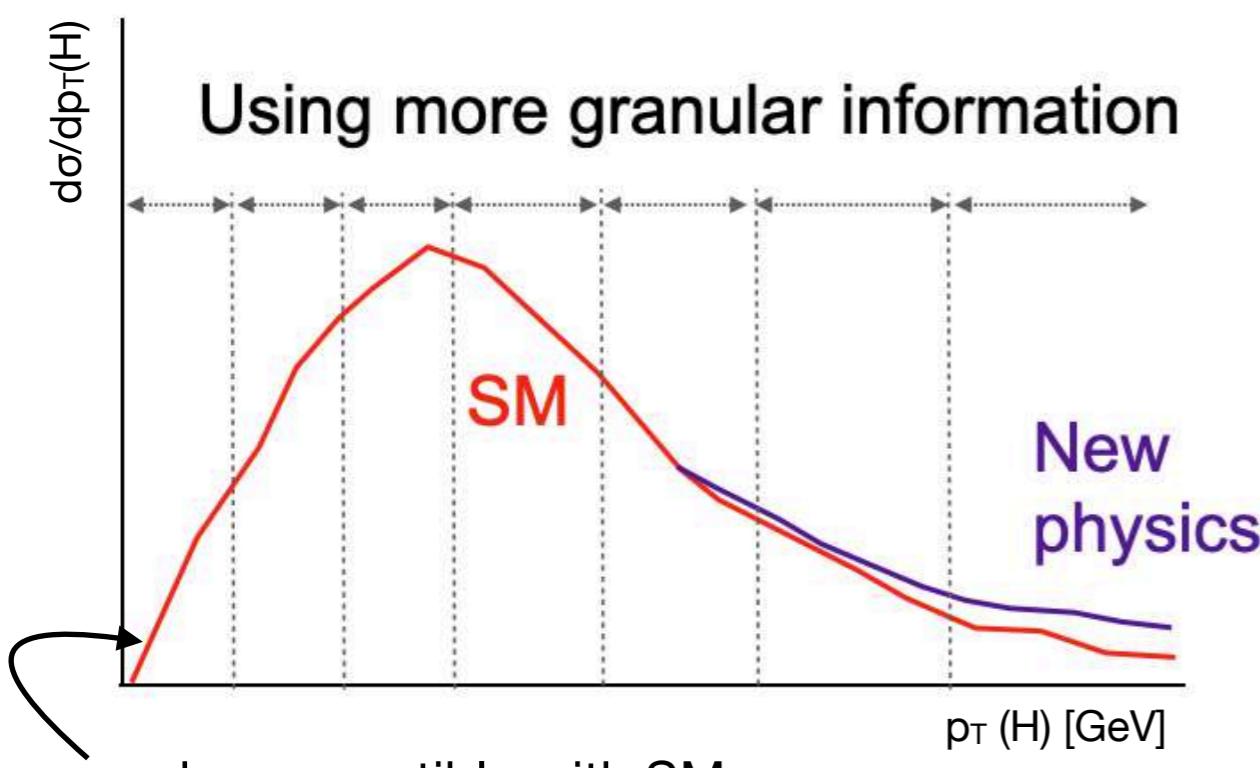
Measured σ compatible with SM



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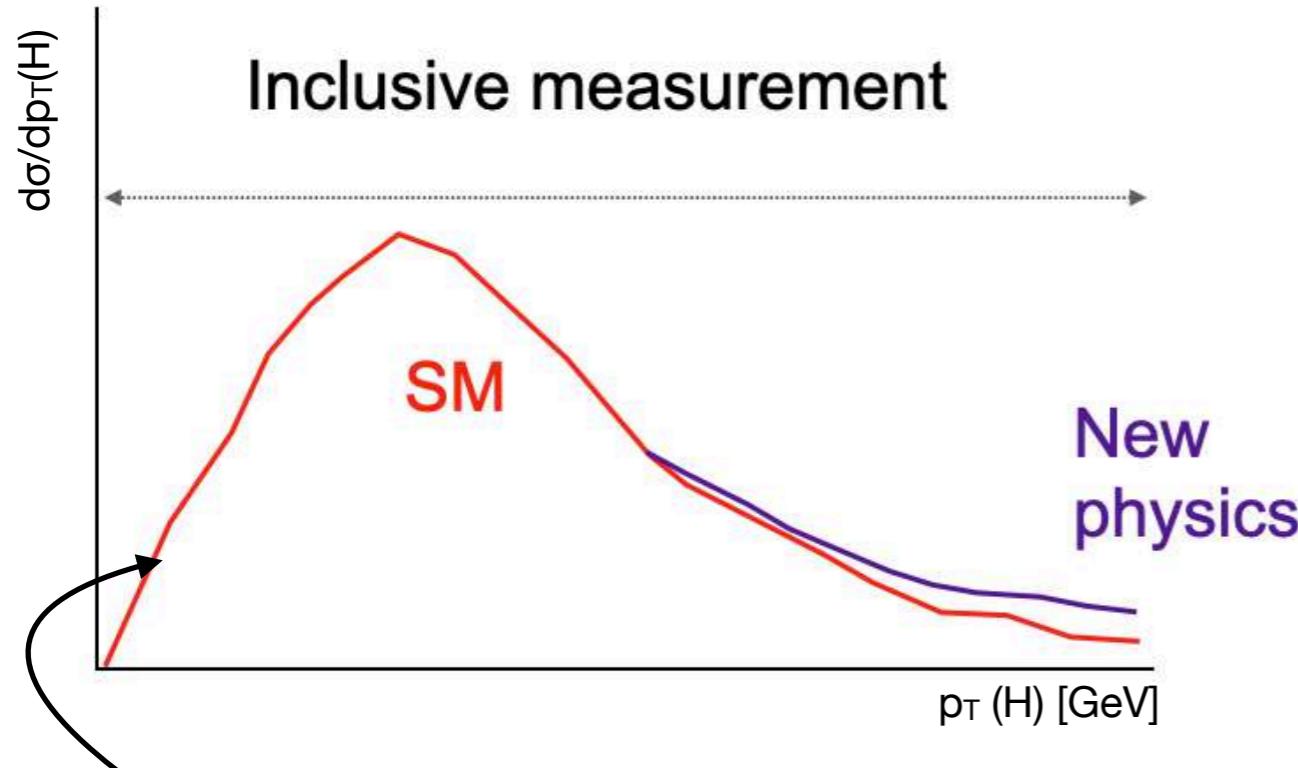


Measured σ compatible with SM

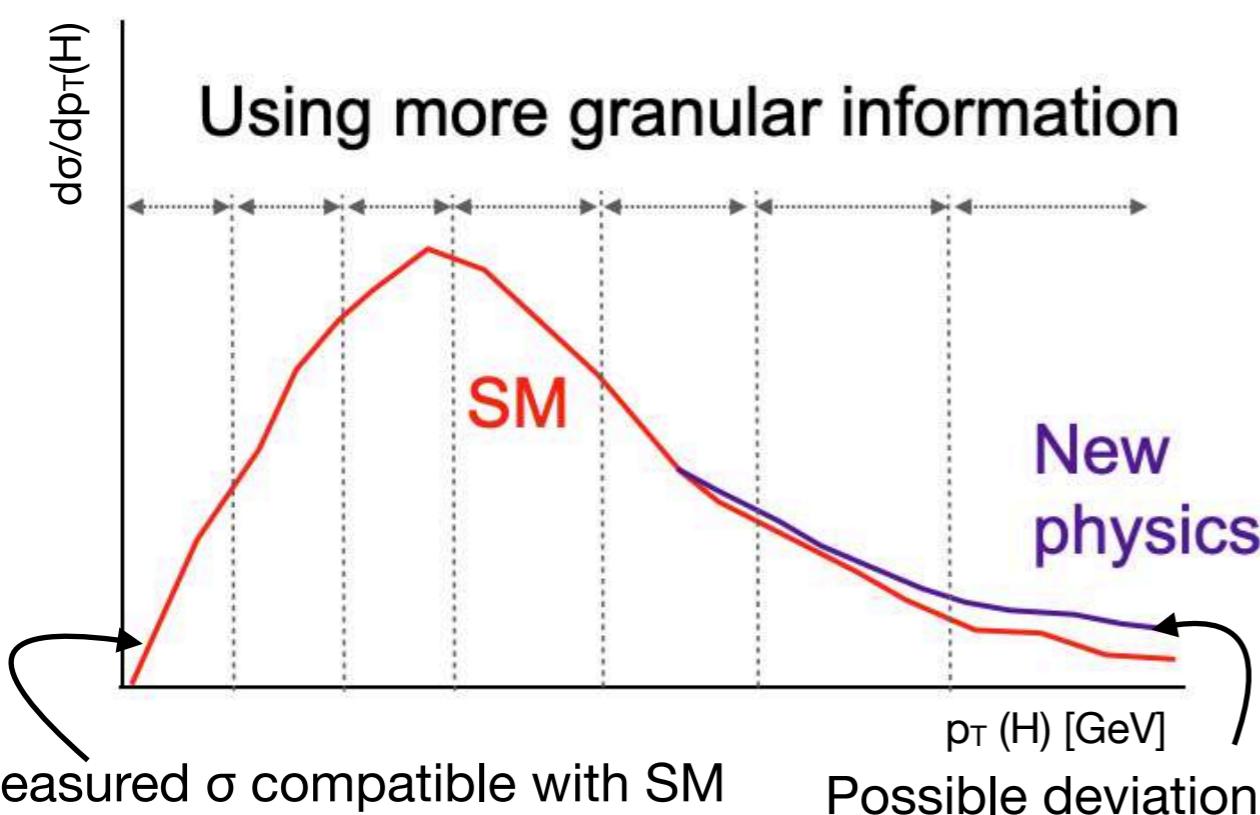


Measured σ compatible with SM

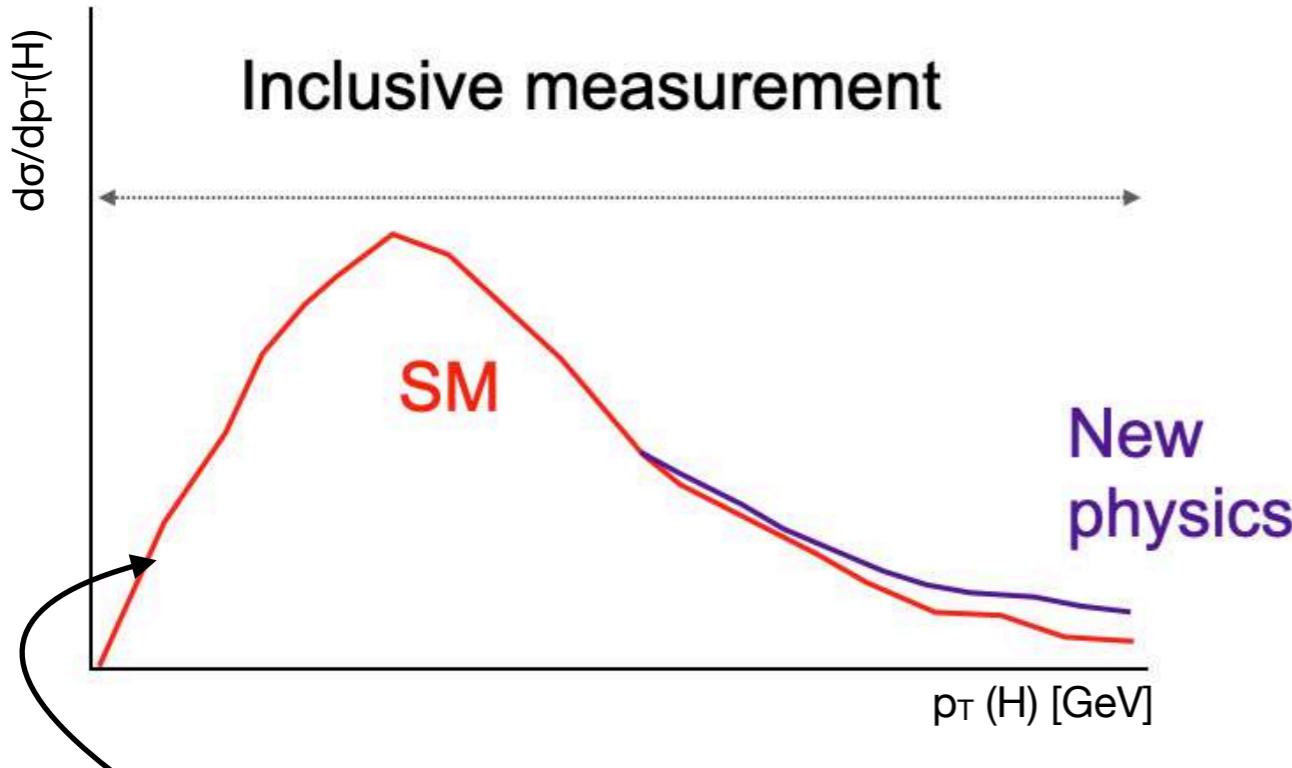
Why theory predictions matter (II)



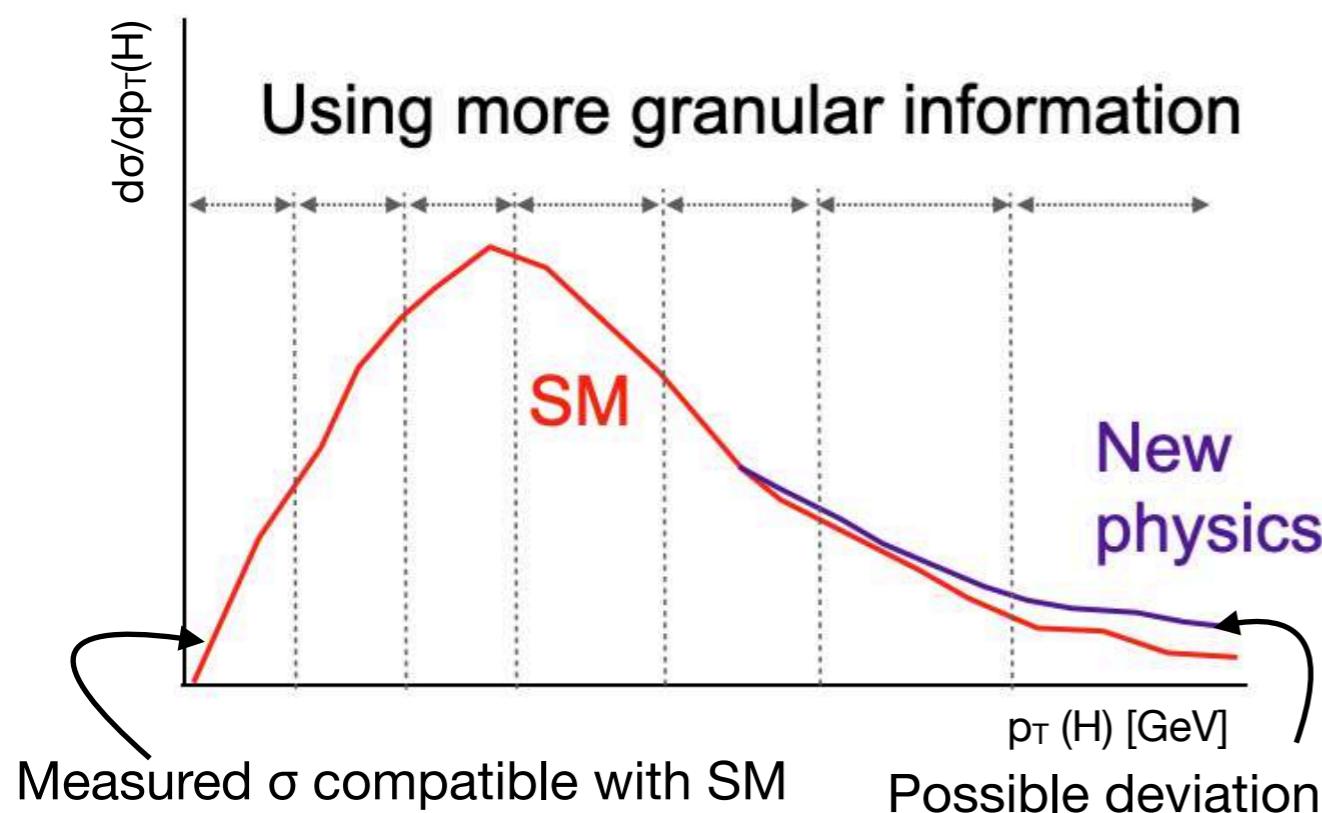
Measured σ compatible with SM



Why theory predictions matter (II)



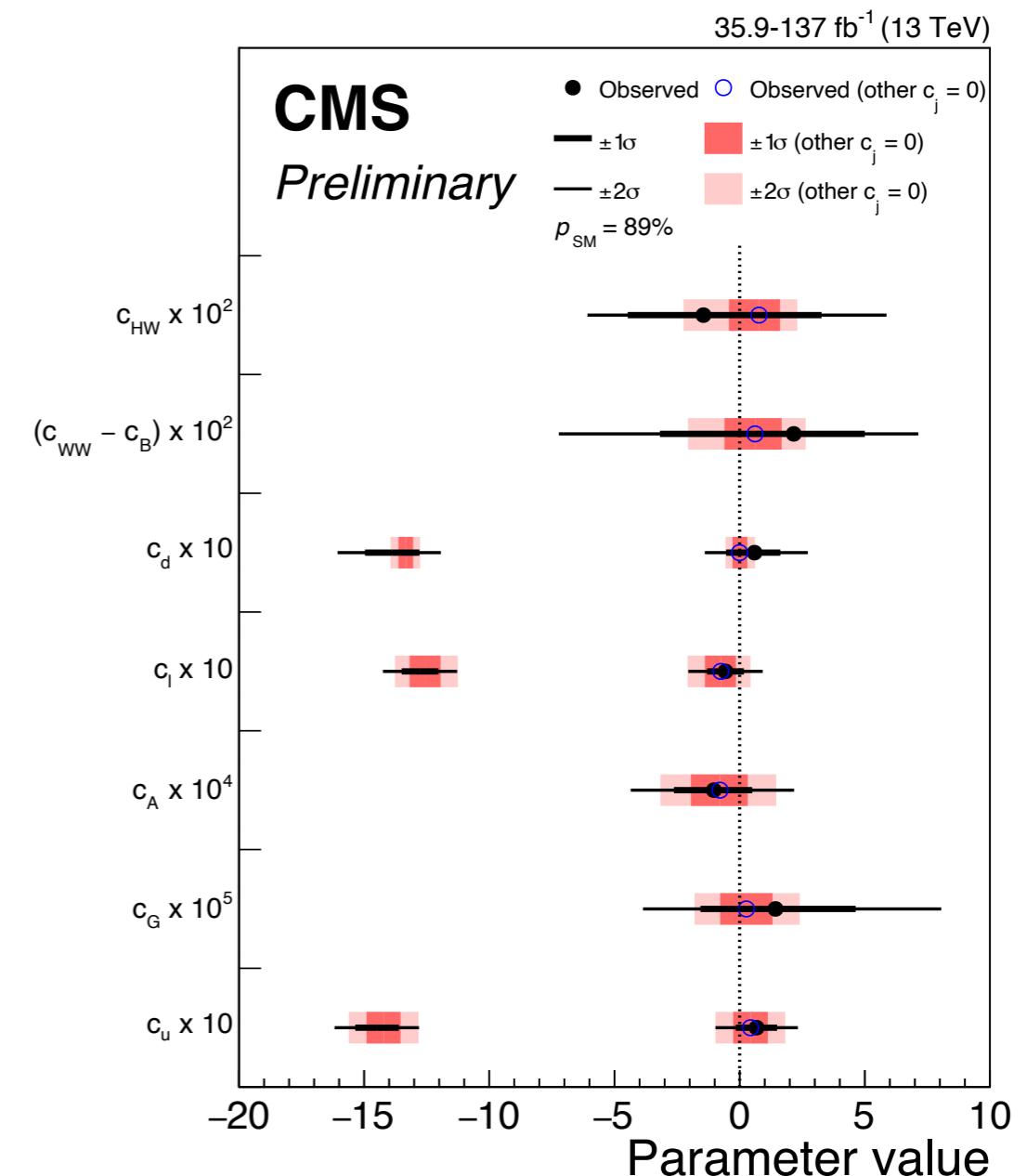
Measured σ compatible with SM



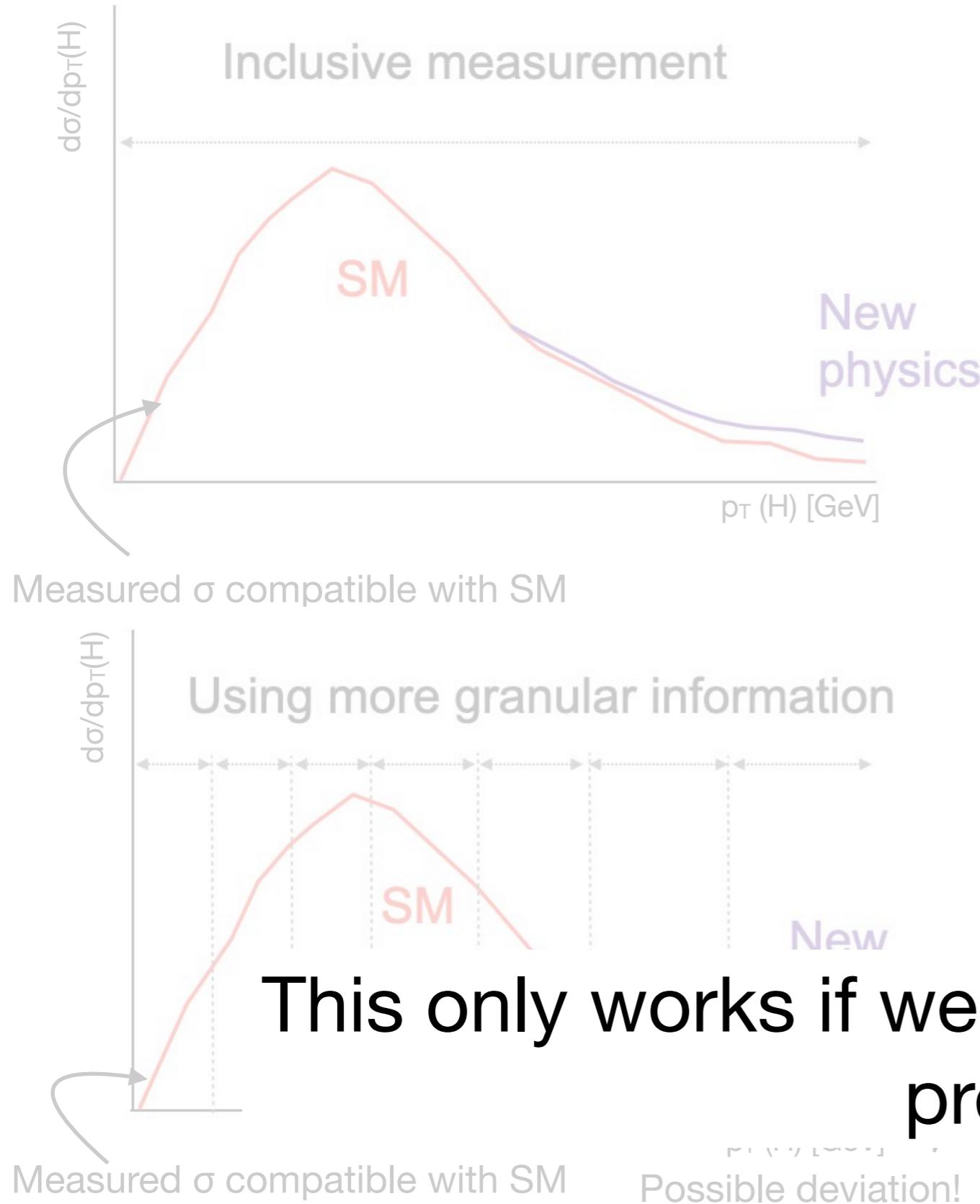
Consistent interpretation across processes:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{EFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_j \frac{c_j \mathcal{O}_j}{\Lambda^2}$$

e.g. from Higgs boson measurements:



Why theory predictions matter (II)

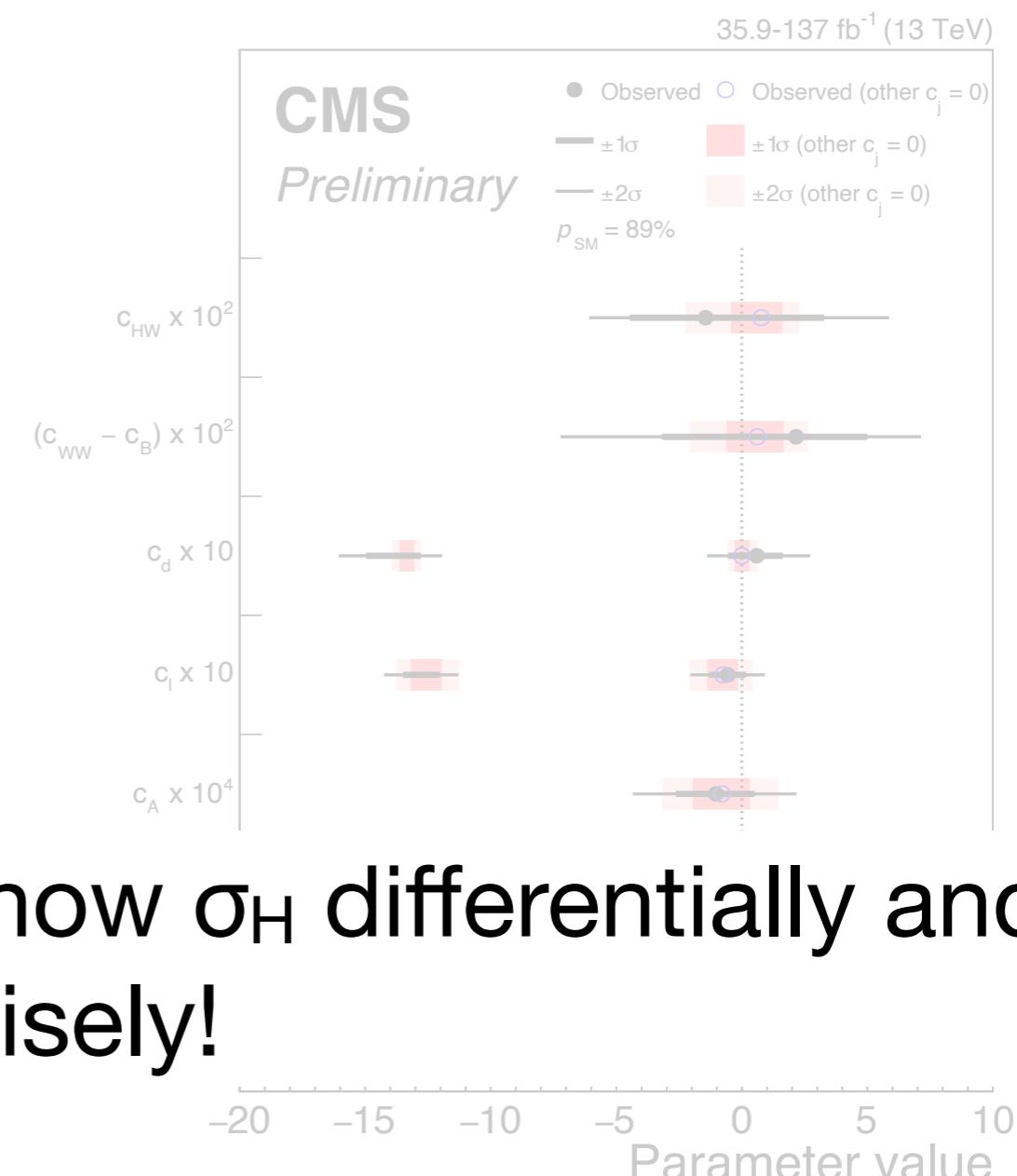


This only works if we know σ_H differentially and precisely!

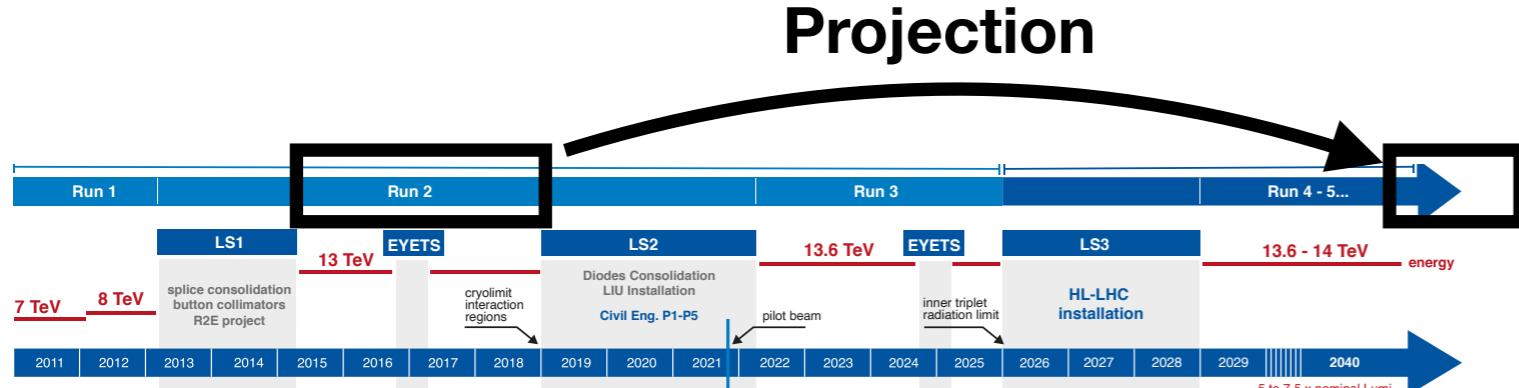
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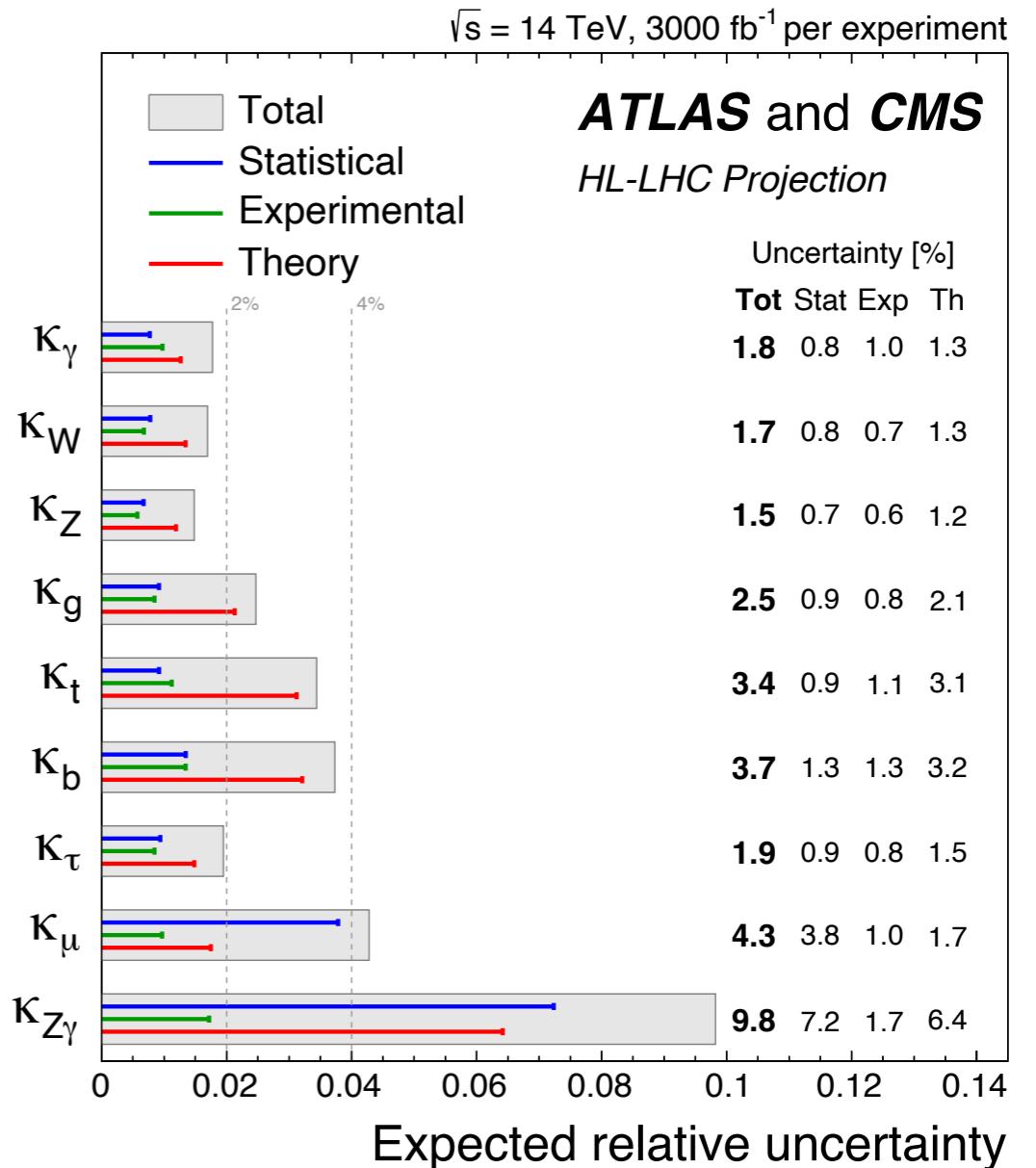
e.g. from Higgs boson measurements:



Where are we going?



- **Expectations for HL-LHC from existing measurements**
- Assumptions:
 - Efficiencies, resolutions, misidentification rates unchanged from the ~current values
 - Theoretical uncertainties reduced by 1/2
 - Experimental uncertainties scaled down with $\text{sqrt}(L)$ until a lower limit is reached



Per-cent level precision on most Higgs couplings, **dominated by theory uncertainties**

Summary

- 10 years after the discovery of the Higgs boson we already have precise experimental measurements of its properties
- Much more to be done → increasing granularity of measurements
- Ultimate precision requires strong interaction with other SM measurements

