

Far-Forward Detectors and Physics with ePIC @ the EIC

Alex Jentsch, on behalf of the ePIC Collaboration

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EIC Physics in the Far-Forward Region

(some) Far-Forward Processes at the EIC



(some) Far-Forward Physics at the EIC







...and MANY more!

spectator tagging in light nuclei $k(E_e, \vec{p}_e)$ refree neutron<math>refree, ENC structure, ENC refrect, etc. structure, etc. refrect, etc. refrect, etc. $refree, finite p_{s1}(E_{s1}, \vec{p}_{s1})$ $p_{s2}(E_{s2}, \vec{p}_{s2})$

[1] Z. Tu, A. Jentsch, et al., Physics Letters B, (2020)
[2] I. Friscic, D. Nguyen, J. R. Pybus, A. Jentsch, *et al.*,
Phys. Lett. B, **Volume 823**, 136726 (2021)
[3] W. Chang, E.C. Aschenauer, M. D. Baker, A. Jentsch,
J.H. Lee, Z. Tu, Z. Yin, and L.Zheng, Phys. Rev. D **104**, 114030 (2021)

[4] A. Jentsch, Z. Tu, and C. Weiss, Phys. Rev. C **104**, 065205, (2021) **(Editor's Suggestion)**



u-channel backward exclusive electroproduction





- $(\eta > 4.5).$
- > Different final states require tailored detector subsystems.
- ➢Various collision systems (e.g. e+p, e+d, e+Au) provide unique challenges.
- ➢Integration of EIC far-forward detectors uniquely challenging due to presence of machine components, space constraint, apertures, etc.



B0 Tracking and EMCAL Detectors





PbWO₄ EMCAL (behind tracker)

- > <u>Technology choices:</u>
 - Tracking: IT3 or ITS2 MAPS (3 layers)
 + AC-LGADs (1 layer; in middle)
 - PbWO4 EMCAL or silicon preshower, depending on available space in final B0pf magnet design (pending).

Status

- ✓ Used to reconstruct charged particles and photons.
 - ✓ Acceptance: $5.5 < \theta < 20.0$ mrad
 - Focus now is on readout, new tracking software, and engineering support structure.
- Stand-alone simulations have demonstrated tracking resolution.
 - https://indico.bnl.gov/event/17905/
 - <u>https://indico.bnl.gov/event/17622/</u>

B0 Tracking and EMCAL Detectors



This is the opening where the detector planes will be inserted



B0 Tracking and EMCAL Detectors



Status

- Basic acceptances and resolutions studied.
- ✓ Work needed on backgrounds, engineering/integration, and readout scheme.
- **Detailed Studies by Michael Pitt (Ben Gurien).**
 - https://indico.bnl.gov/event/18001/







- <u>Technology</u>
 - 500um, pixilated AC-LGAD sensor provides both fine pixilation.
 - "Potless" design concept with thin RF foils surrounding detector components.

Status

- ✓ Acceptance: $0.0^* < \theta < 5.0$ mrad (lower bound depends on optics).
- ✓ Detector directly in-vacuum a challenge for both detector and beam → impedance studies underway.
- ✓ <u>Approved generic R&D to develop more-</u> adaptive reconstruction code!

ML + Roman Pots: See talk by D. Ruth WG6; Tuesday @ 2pm

Off-Momentum Detectors



Off-momentum detectors implemented as horizontal "Roman Pots" style sensors.

Protons 123.75 < E < 151.25 GeV (45% < xL < 55%) $0 < \theta < 5 \text{ mrad}$

GEANT4 simulation

Roman Pots and Off-Momentum Detectors

Initial step file inspired by STAR

Updated model in NX with different beamtube size

Credit: Ron Lassiter

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Summary of Detector Performance (Trackers)



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Zero-Degree Calorimeter



Zero-Degree Calorimeter



Zero-Degree Calorimeter



- Meets basic physics requirements from the Yellow Report.
- Optimization work needed on imaging system.

Credit to Shima Shimizu (JSPS/RIKEN)

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Summary and Takeaways

- Far-forward physics characterized by exclusive+diffractive final states.
 - Lots to unpack! proton spin, neutron structure, saturation, partonic imaging, meson structure, etc.
- There is lots of interest in the EIC community in studying this physics via these final states!
 - Exciting time to get involved \rightarrow Need the detectors and software to do any physics!

Email me if you have any questions: ajentsch@bnl.gov

Want to get involved?? Join our meetings and learn how! Meeting time: Tuesdays @ 9am EDT (bi-weekly, or weekly, as needed) Indico: <u>https://indico.bnl.gov/category/407/</u> Wiki: <u>https://wiki.bnl.gov/eic-project-detector/index.php?title=Collaboration</u> Email-list: eic-projdet-FarForw-l@lists.bnl.gov Subscribe to mailing list through: <u>https://lists.bnl.gov/mailman/listinfo/eic-projdet-farforw-l</u>

