

**WORK IN PROGRESS**

# Updates / follow-ups

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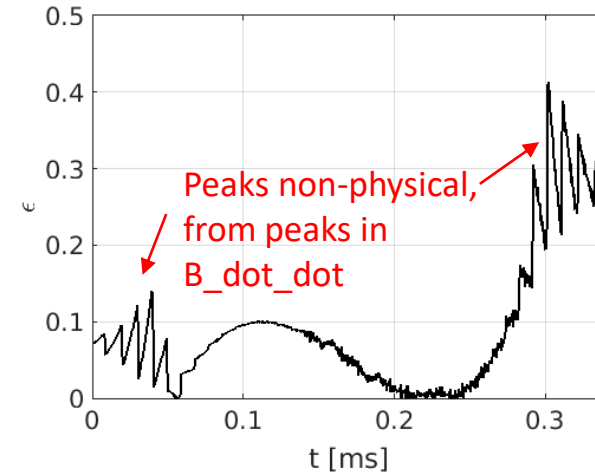
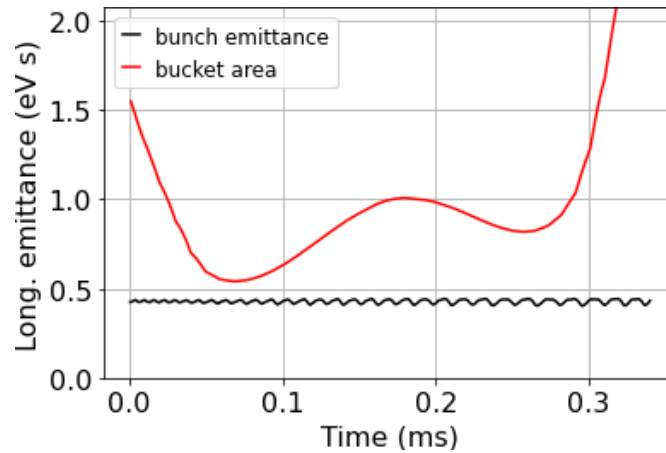
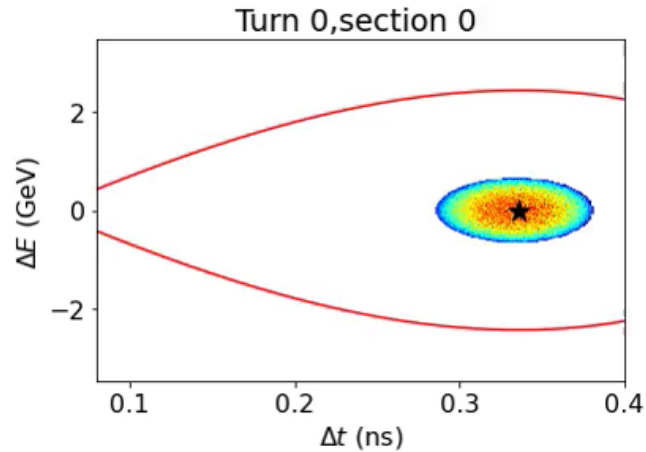
HEMAC meeting #9

04/10/2022

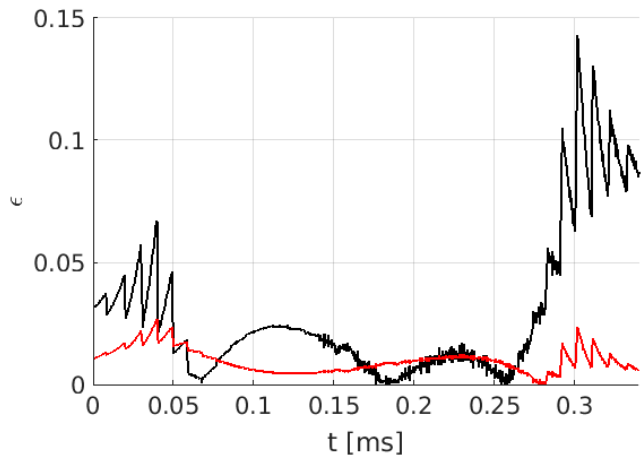


# (1) Adiabaticity factor

- Last times plots were wrong, the voltage adiabaticity factor was over-estimated:
- For RCS1 (63→313 GeV), no intensity effects,  $n_{RF}=48$  RF stations



- Correct:



Full adiabaticity factor  
 Only contribution from synchrotron frequency

$$\epsilon = \left( \frac{1}{\omega_s \alpha_b} \frac{d\alpha_b}{dt} + \frac{1}{\omega_s^2} \frac{d\omega_s}{dt} \right) \ll 1$$

The beam is transported with approx. 3% emittance growth  
 →  $\epsilon$  and the observed beam transport are much more consistent now

# (2) Optimize decay rate

- Currently, the survival rate is assumed to be 0.9 in all RCSs
  - Considered 2 different scenarios to see if the decay rate can be optimized
1. Same RF voltage in first 2 RCS (slower acceleration in 1<sup>st</sup>, faster in 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> unchanged)
  2. Similar ramp rates in all RCS (slower acceleration in 1<sup>st</sup>, faster in 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>)
- For all RCS, simulations with initially matched bunch and collective effects,  $n_{RF}=48$

RCS 1	nRF=48	with ind. Voltages				
Scenario	t_acc	n_cavity	turns	ramp rate	emittance std	emittance growth
Optimized RF	0.446074	375	22	3224	0.046003	167.0577
Opt. Ramp	0.397147	421	20	3621	0.024103	87.24995
0.9 decay	0.34251	488	17	4199	0.008707	17.50478

RCS 2	nRF=48	with ind. Voltages				
Scenario	t_acc	n_cavity	turns	ramp rate	emittance std	emittance growth
Optimized RF	0.775576	375	39	4642	0.013111	15.51242
Opt. Ramp	0.98199168	290	49	3666	0.026455	92.20648
0.9 decay	1.04842484	265	55	3281	0.034781	121.2828

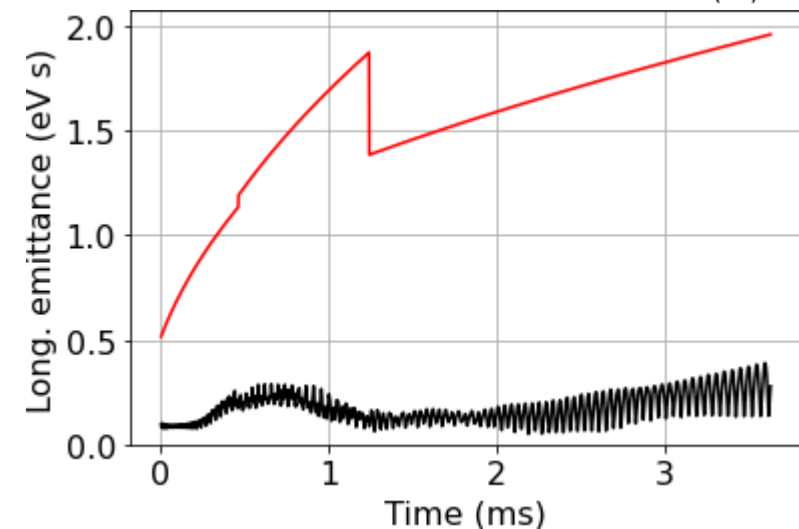
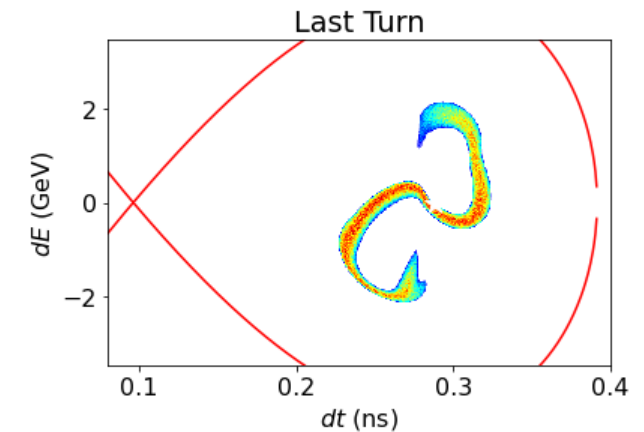
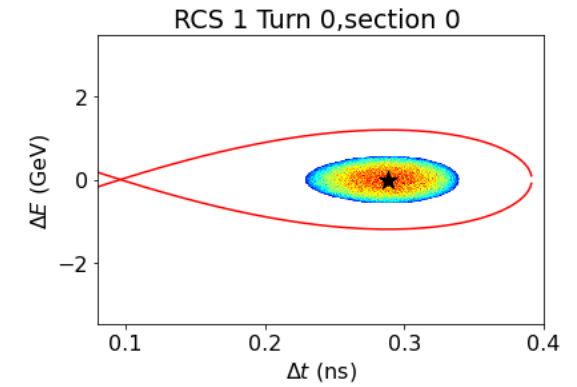
RCS 3	nRF=48	with ind. Voltages				
Scenario	t_acc	n_cavity	turns	ramp rate	emittance std	emittance growth
Optimized RF	2.370720	376	66	1518	0.065198	278.6173
Opt. Ramp	2.246060	397	63	1602	0.037942	167.2392
0.9 decay	2.370720	376	66	1518	0.065198	278.6173

# (2) Optimize decay rate

- Propagate the bunch through all 3 RCS gives the following:

Scenario	n_cavity	turns	ramp rate	emittance std	emittance growth
Optimized RF	375-375-376	22-39-66	3220, 4640, 1520	0.066297	302.5633
Opt. Ramp	421-296-397	20-46-63	2x3600, 1600	0.064029	257.1724
0.9 decay	462-290-376	17-49-66	4200, 3280, 1520	0.185059	454.3861

- Values have to be updated, but >100%
- > 100% is not acceptable, especially since some contributions as resistive wall impedance are missing
- Consequences??



## (3) More

- The transition gamma of RCS3 should be different of the first two, a first guess/estimate gives around 30.9
- This improves the performance of RCS3 in simulations, but to be checked in detail

