

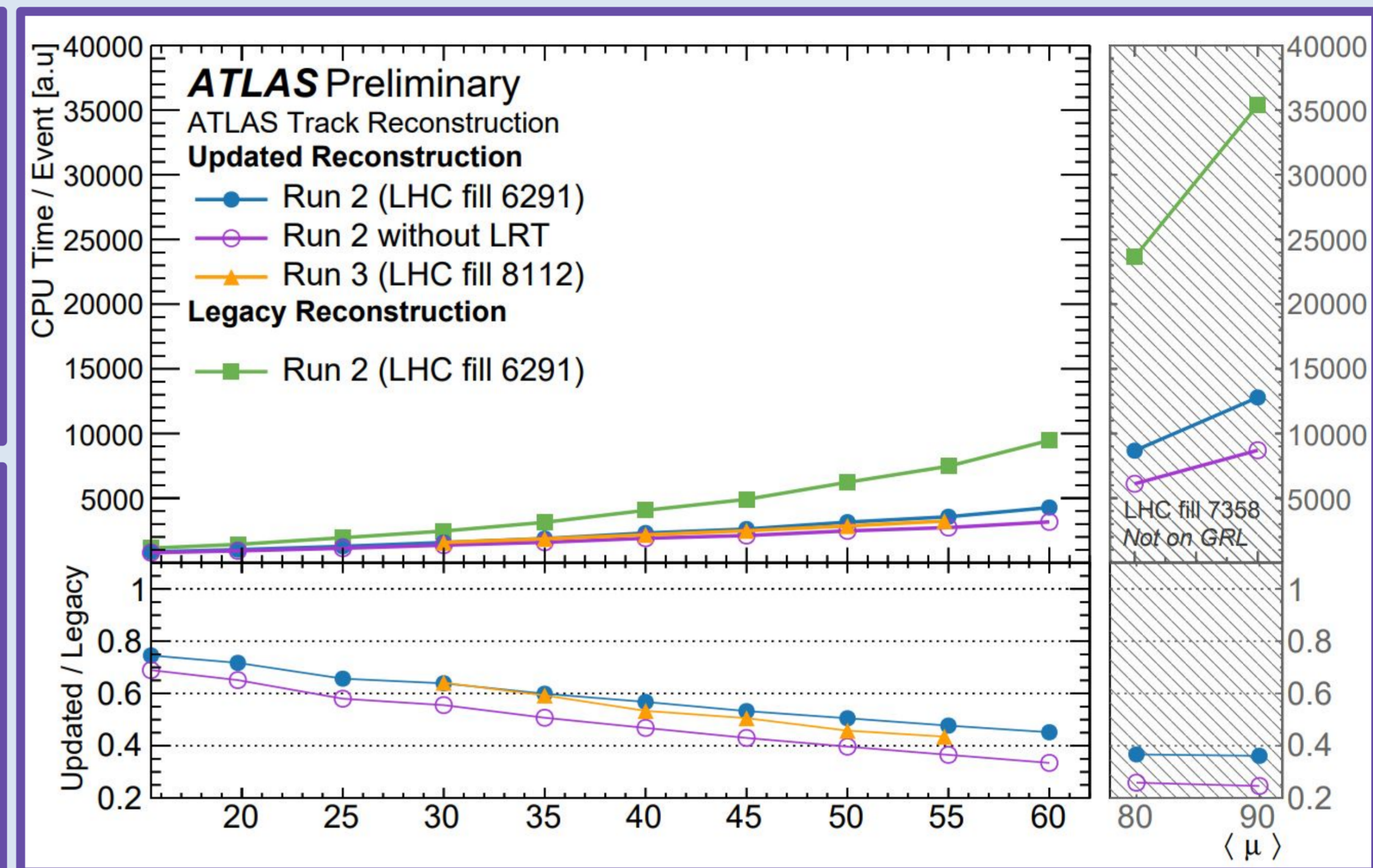
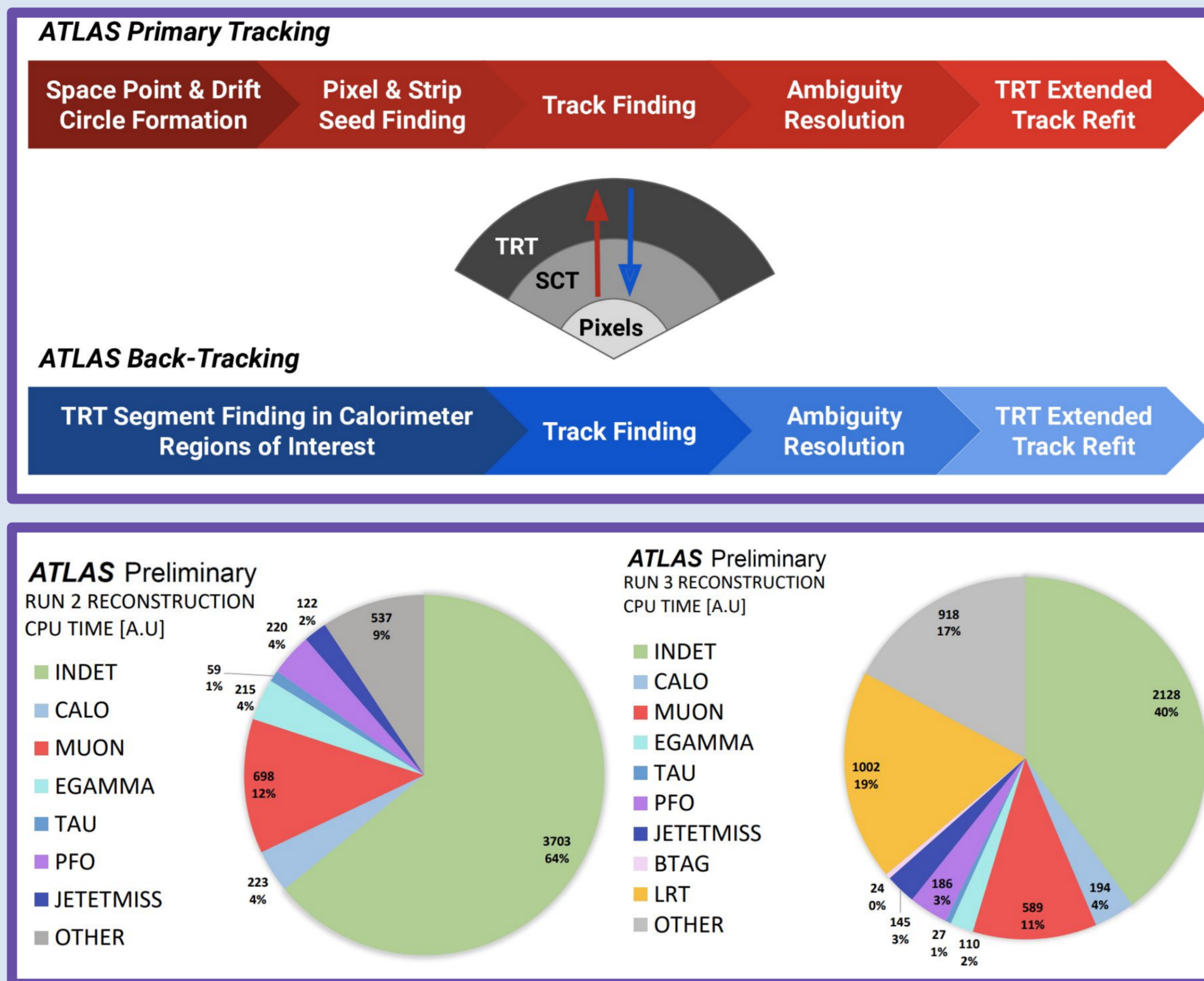
Software Performance of the ATLAS Track Reconstruction in LHC Run 3

Introduction

- In Run 2, charged particle reconstruction in the ATLAS Inner Detector is the **most resource-intensive portion** of the reconstruction chain and **scales exponentially** with an increasing number of simultaneous p-p collisions (pile-up, μ)
- In Run 3, now **scales near-linearly** with increasing pile-up, with **2-4x improvement in execution speed** and **20-50% reduction in output size** while **maintaining minimal efficiency loss** and **reducing fake rate**

Adaptive Multi Vertex Fitter (AMVF) and ACTS Integration

- **Adaptive Multi Vertex Fitter (AMVF)** algorithm commissioned for Run 3 to replace an iterative procedure
 - Each track assigned a weight to multiple vertices, **pile-up dependency reduced**
 - By default AMVF is slower compared to iterative, solved through deploying **highly optimized** ACTS implementation of vertexing routine



General Improvements and Optimizations

Stricter cuts for track candidates:

- Require at least **8 silicon (Pixels+SCT) clusters**
 - From 7 in legacy reconstruction
- $|d_0|$ range restricted to **<5 mm**
 - From <10 mm in legacy reconstruction

Backtracking seeding optimization:

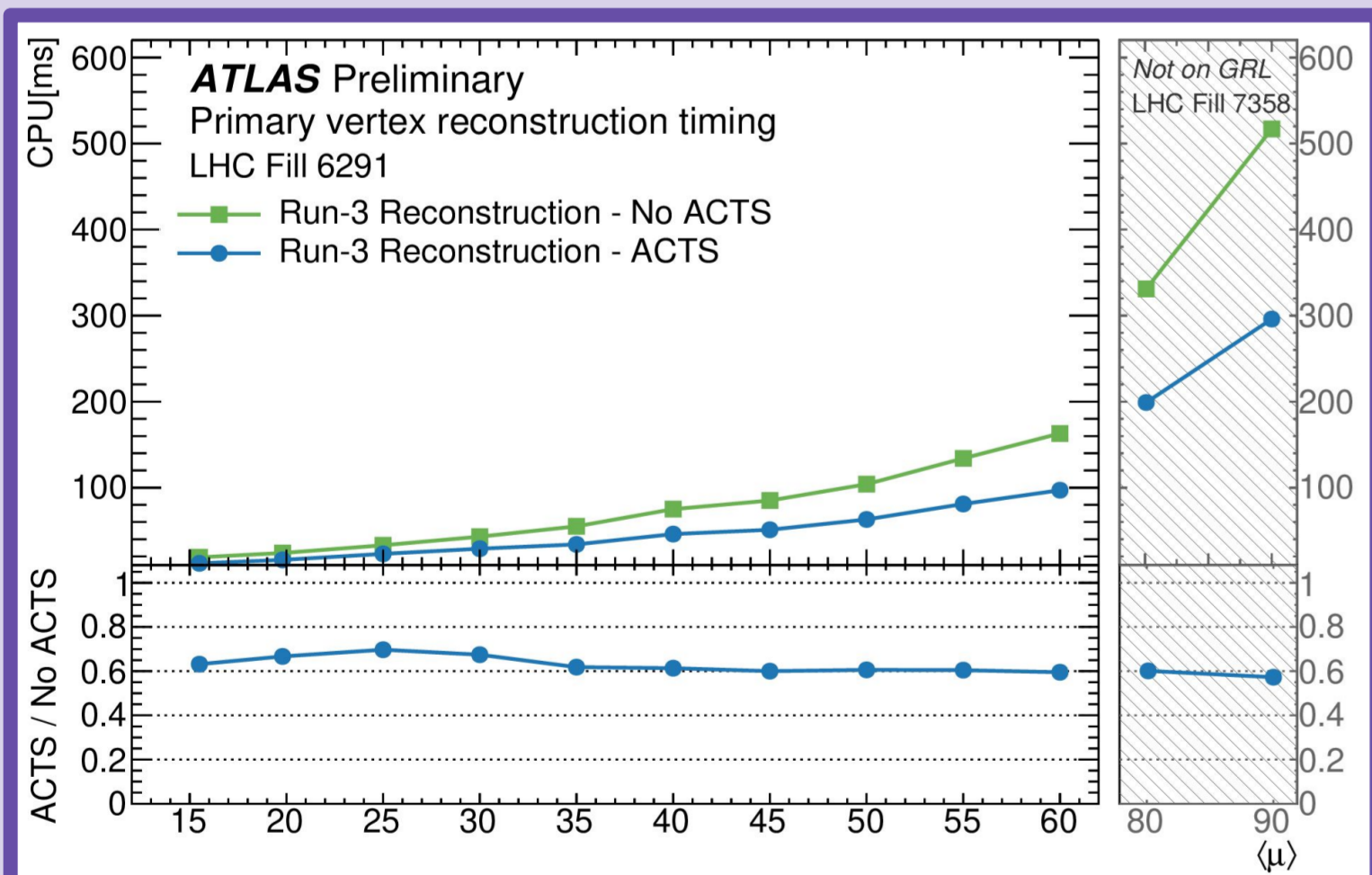
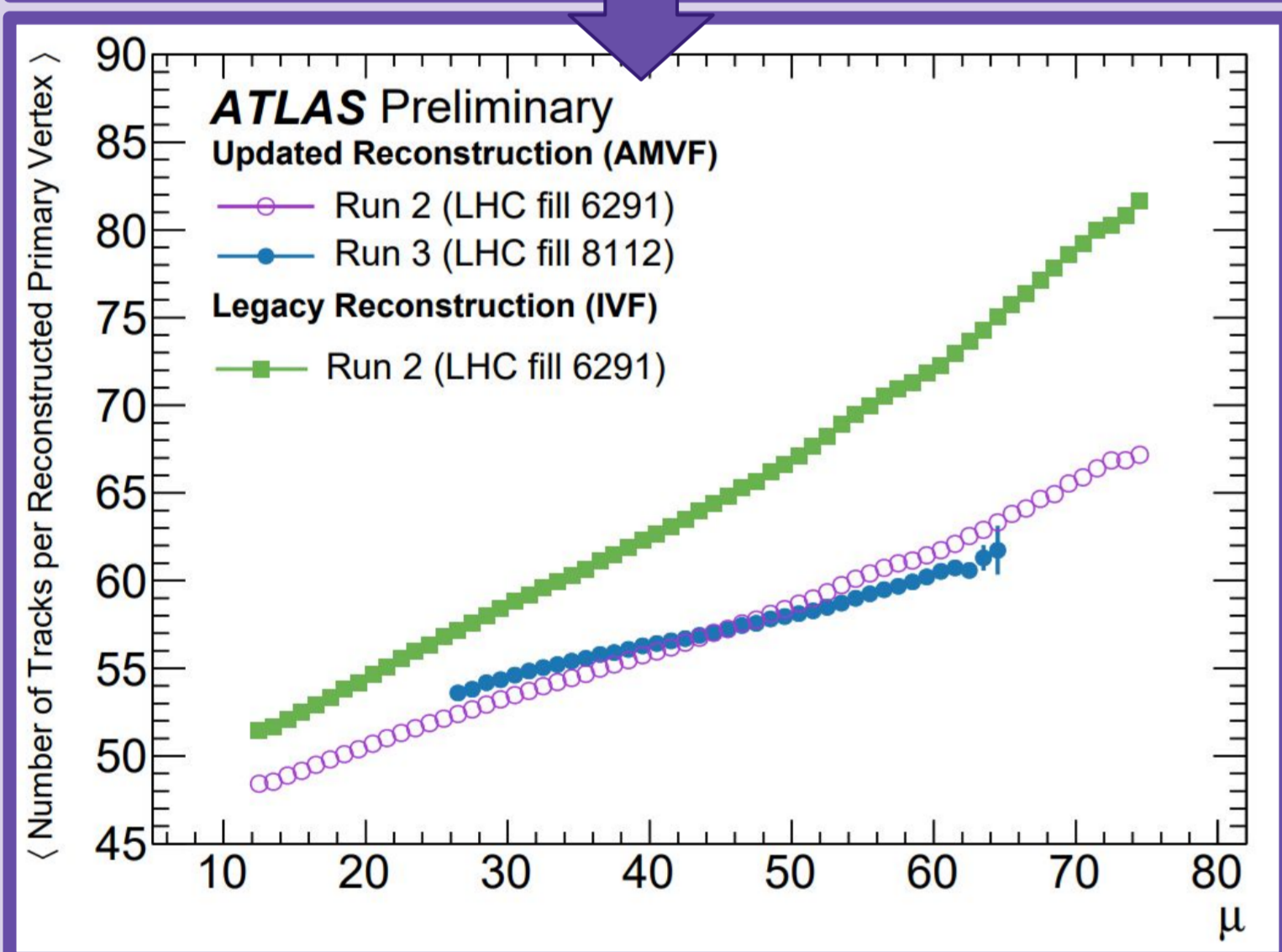
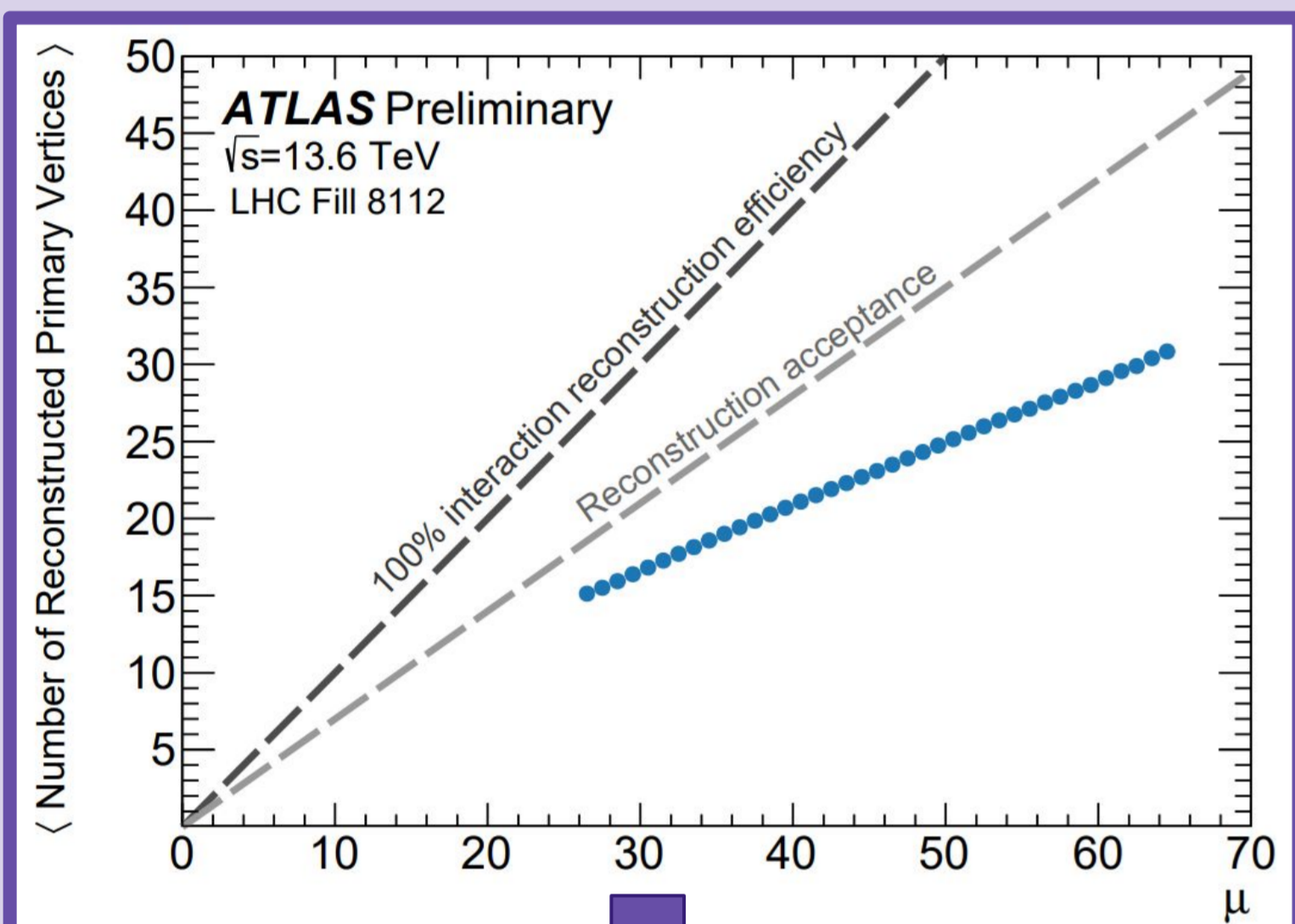
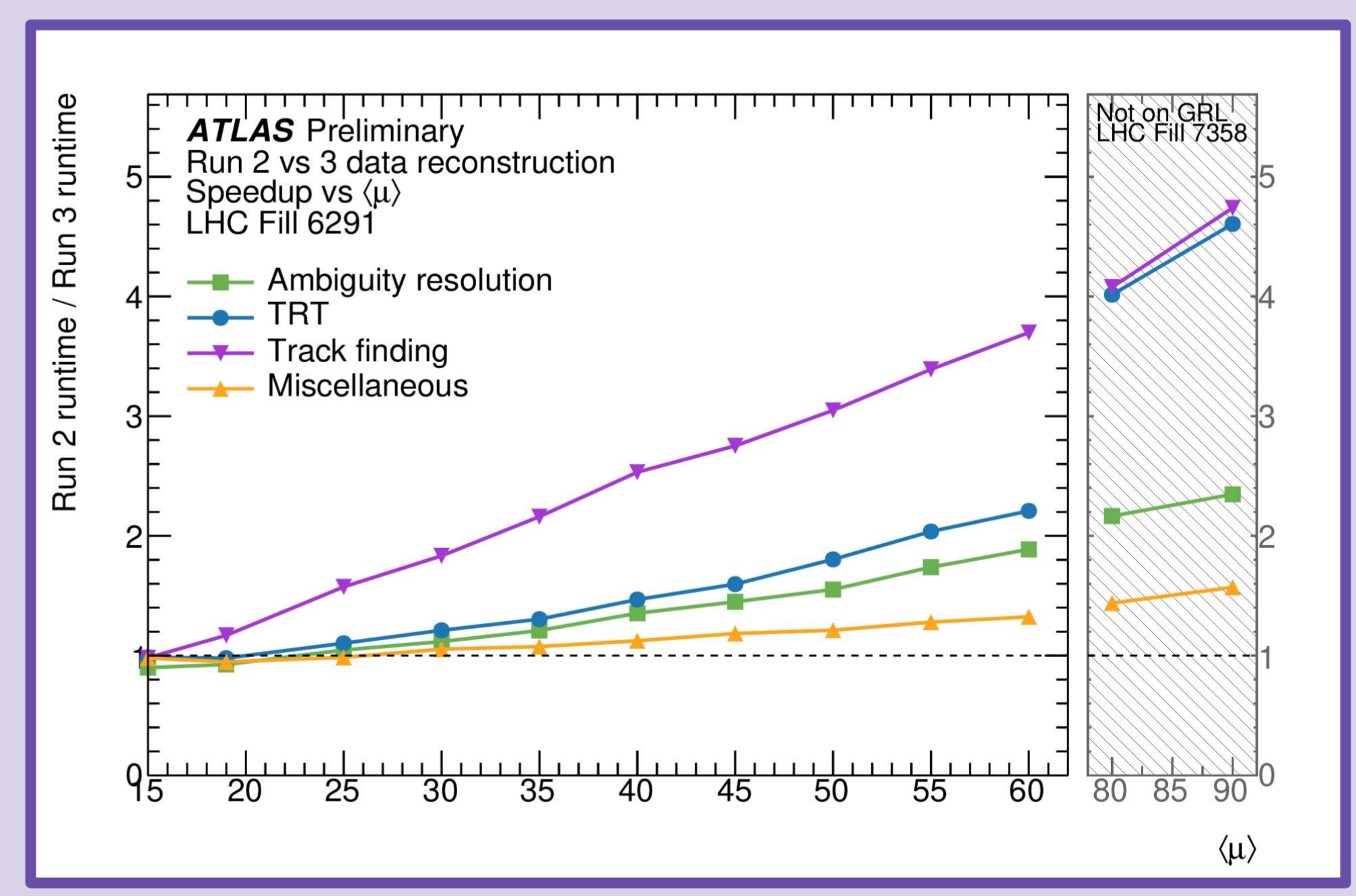
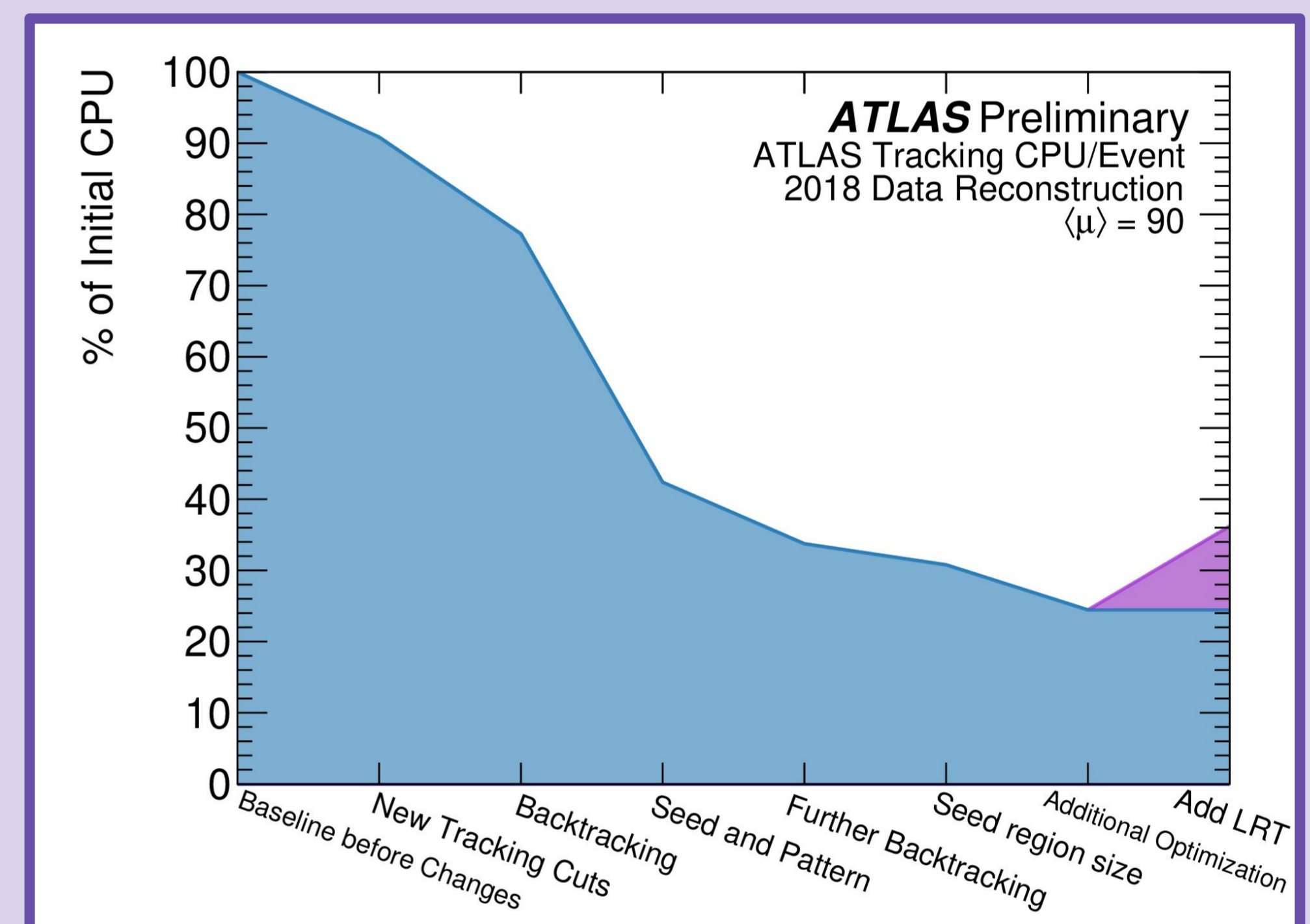
- Perform backtracking within regions of interest seeded by **deposits in EM calorimeter with $E_T > 6$ GeV**
 - **20x speed up with minimal efficiency loss**

Primary seeding optimization:

- **Removed seeds unlikely to result in high-quality tracks** with:
 - Stricter requirements on impact parameters
 - Narrower search roads
 - Restrictions on number of overlapping seeds
 - Confirmation space points
 - Reduced angular region size for seed formation

Additional Optimizations:

- **Early exit in TRT extension** for candidates with insufficient TRT hits
- **Software improvements** such as **vectorized instructions** for Runge-Kutta propagator



Physics Performance

- **Excellent physics performance** maintained with updated reconstruction
 - Maximum efficiency loss of **only 4% at lowest p_T values**
 - Up to **2-4x improvement in execution speed**
- **Near-linear behavior** of updated reconstruction shows **dramatic improvement in track purity**

