

Recent developments on precision W & Z

Tobias Neumann, Brookhaven Nat'l Lab

artemide

NangaParbat

ResBos2

DYTurbo

reSolve

CuTe-MCFM

SCETlib

RadISH

(see [General Meeting last February](#))

N^3 LO fixed order frontier

N^4 LL q_T resummation frontier

$N^3\text{LO} (\alpha_s^3)$ is becoming the norm for W & Z

Two-loop QCDxEW corrections by two groups

(see [General Meeting last February](#))

Bonciani and Vicini:

Bonciani, Buccioni, Mondini, Vicini '16;

Bonciani, Buccioni, Rana, Triscari, Vicini '19;

+ combinations (+ Armadillo, Devoto, Buonocore, Grazzini, Kallweit) '20 '21; '22

and Buccioni, Caola, Chawdhry, Devoto, Heller, von Manteuffel, Melnikov, Röntsch, Signorile '22

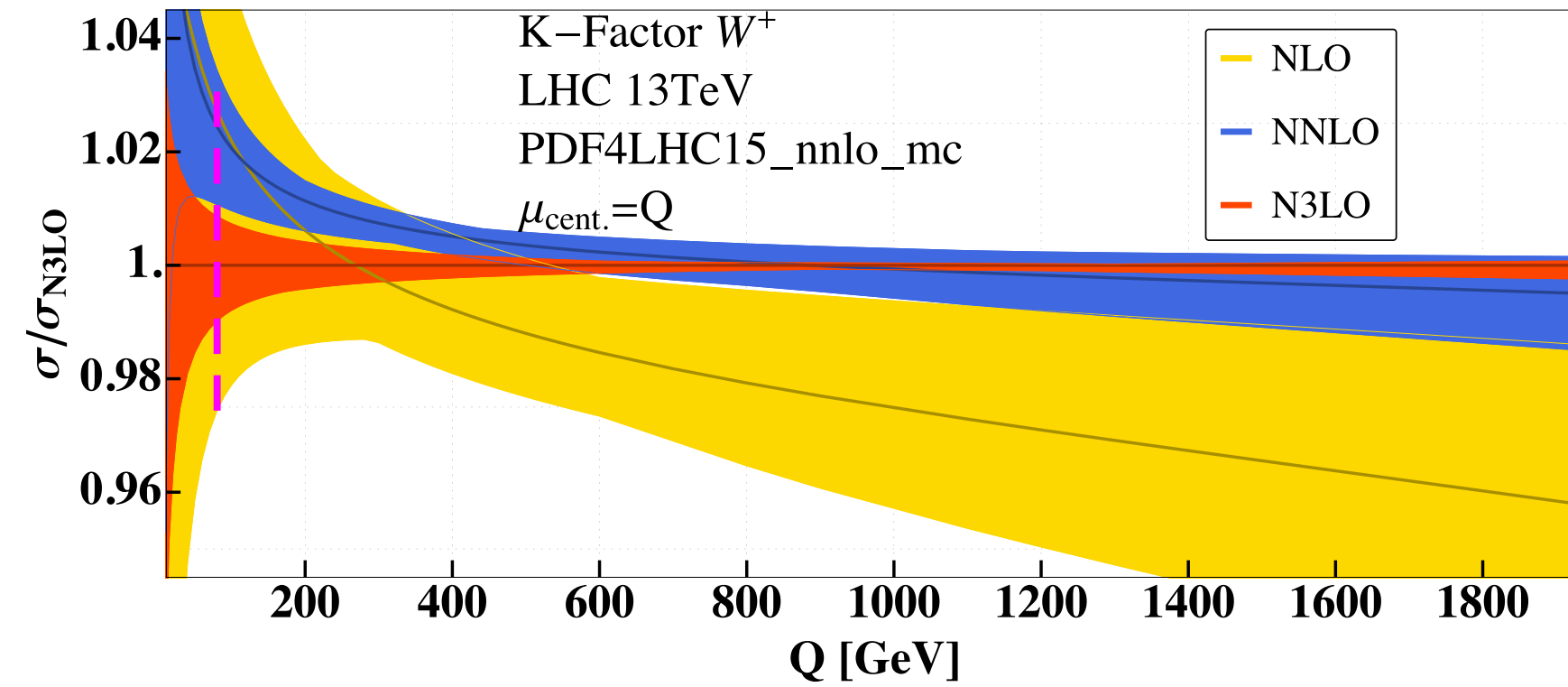
+ ...

Non-perturbative effects and TMDs

see [LHE-EWWG mini-workshop: low pT DY](#)

W production

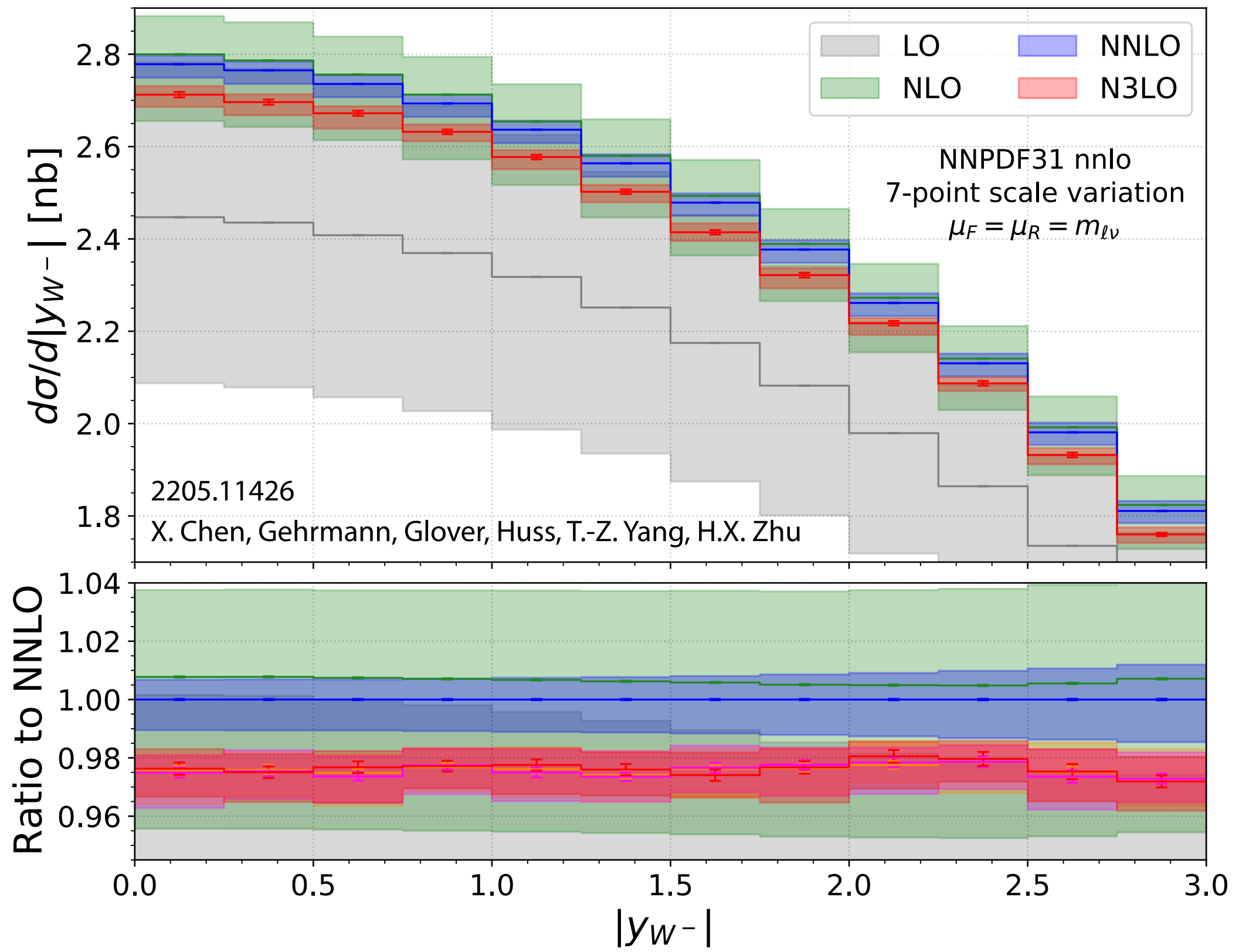
Total inclusive DY



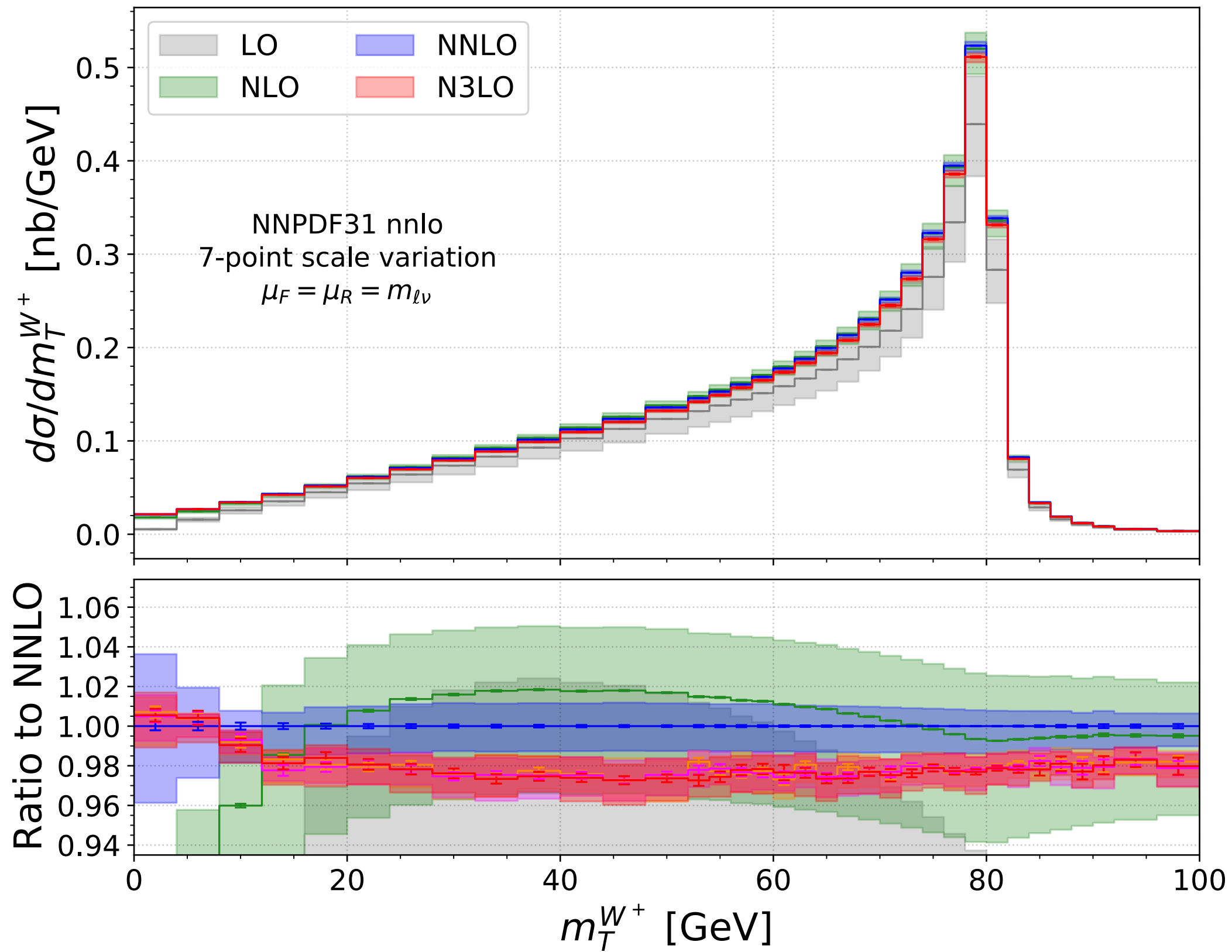
2007.13313 Duhr, Dulat, Mistlberger '20

See also Baglio, Duhr, Mistlberger, Szafron '22

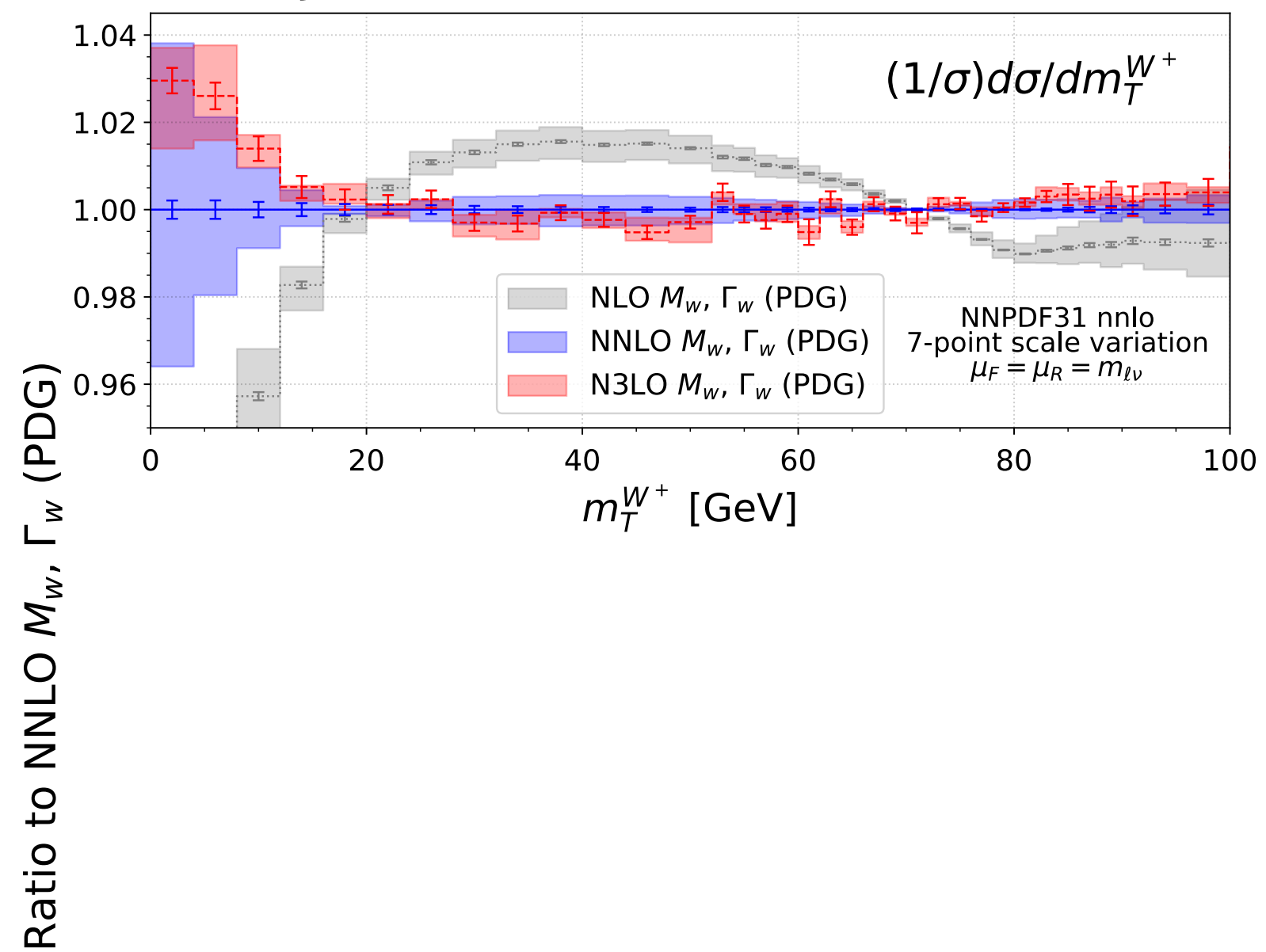
SCET+NNLOJET $pp \rightarrow W^- (\rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}) + X$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV



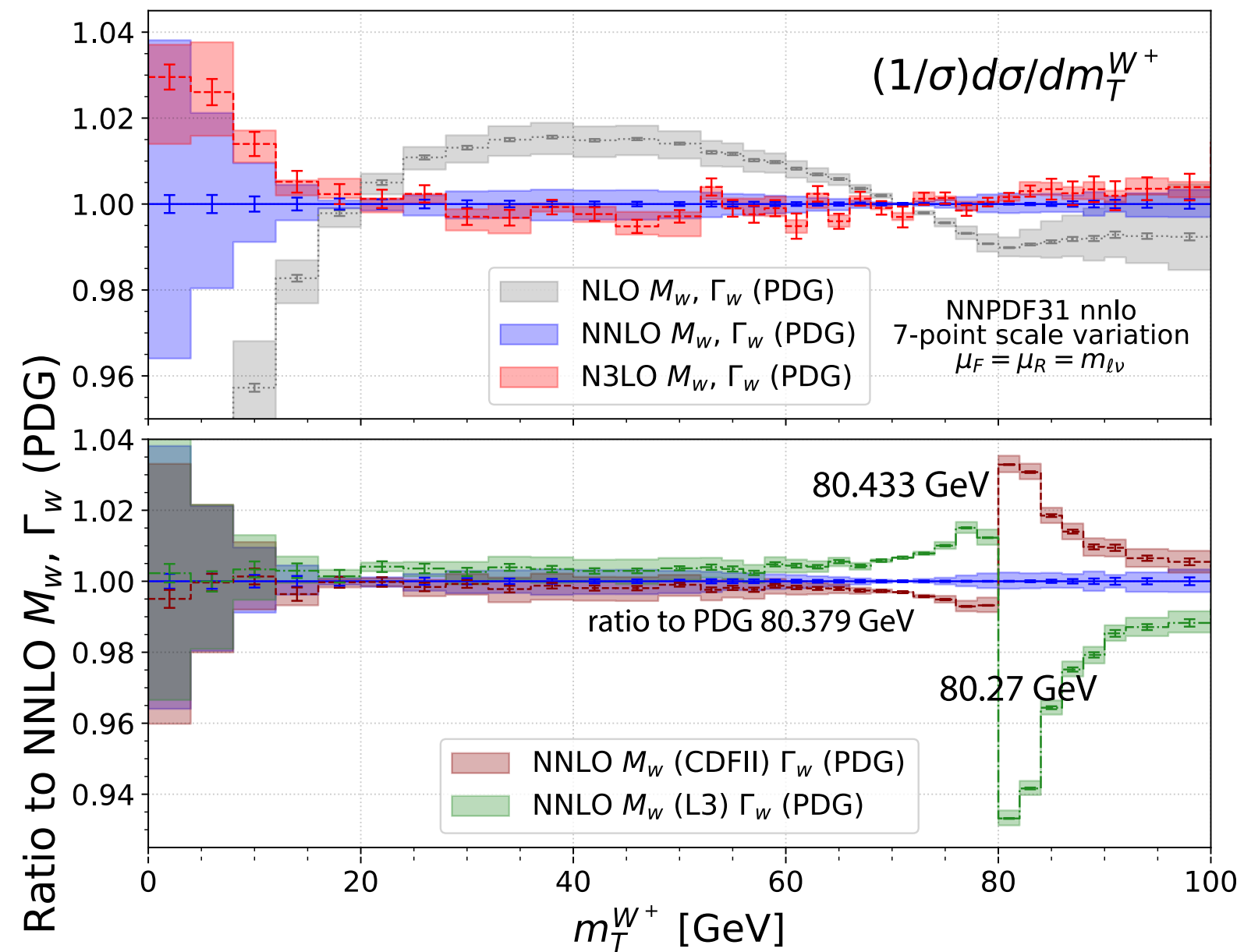
SCET+NNLOJET $pp \rightarrow W^+ (\rightarrow \ell^+ \nu) + X$ $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$



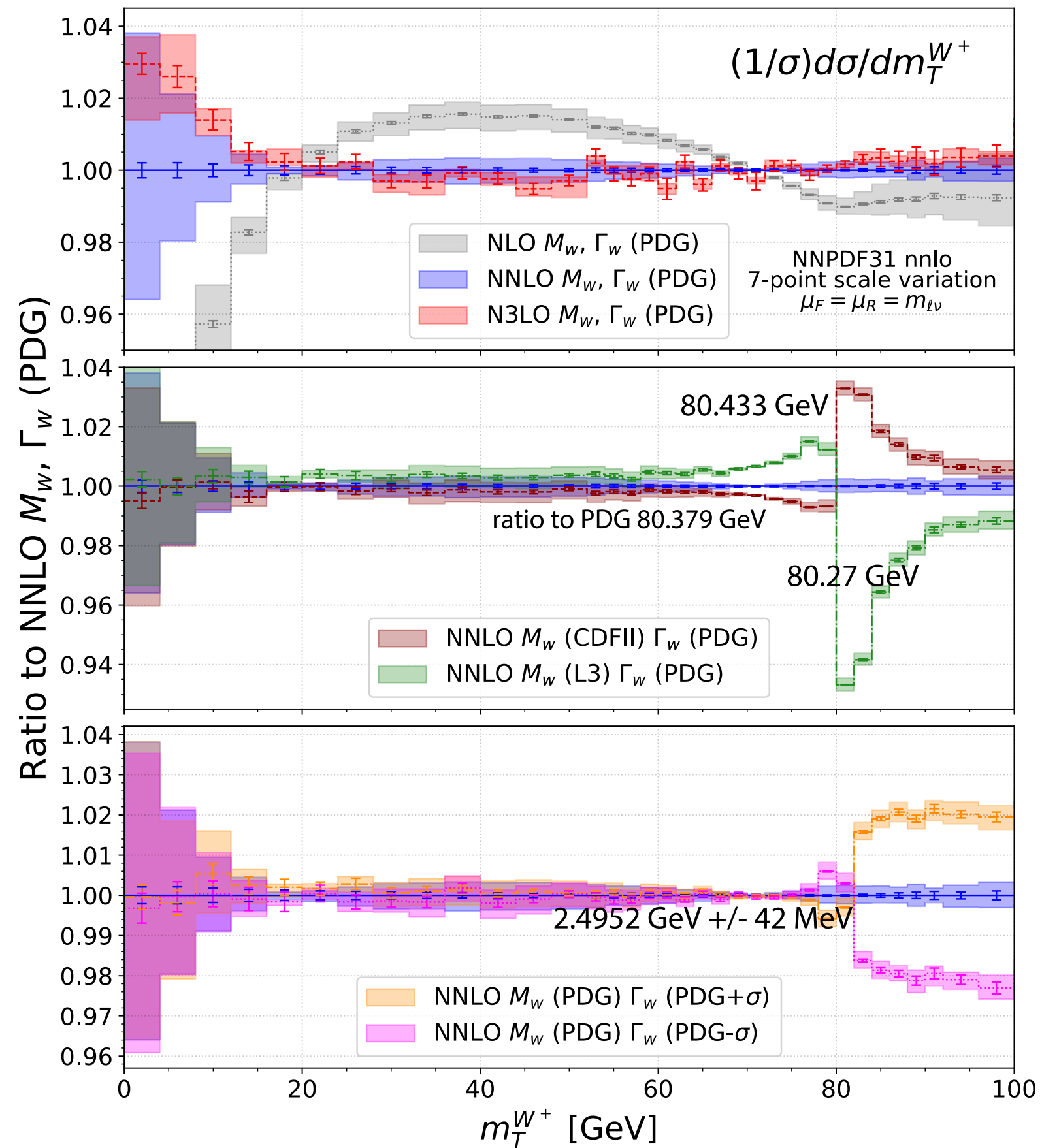
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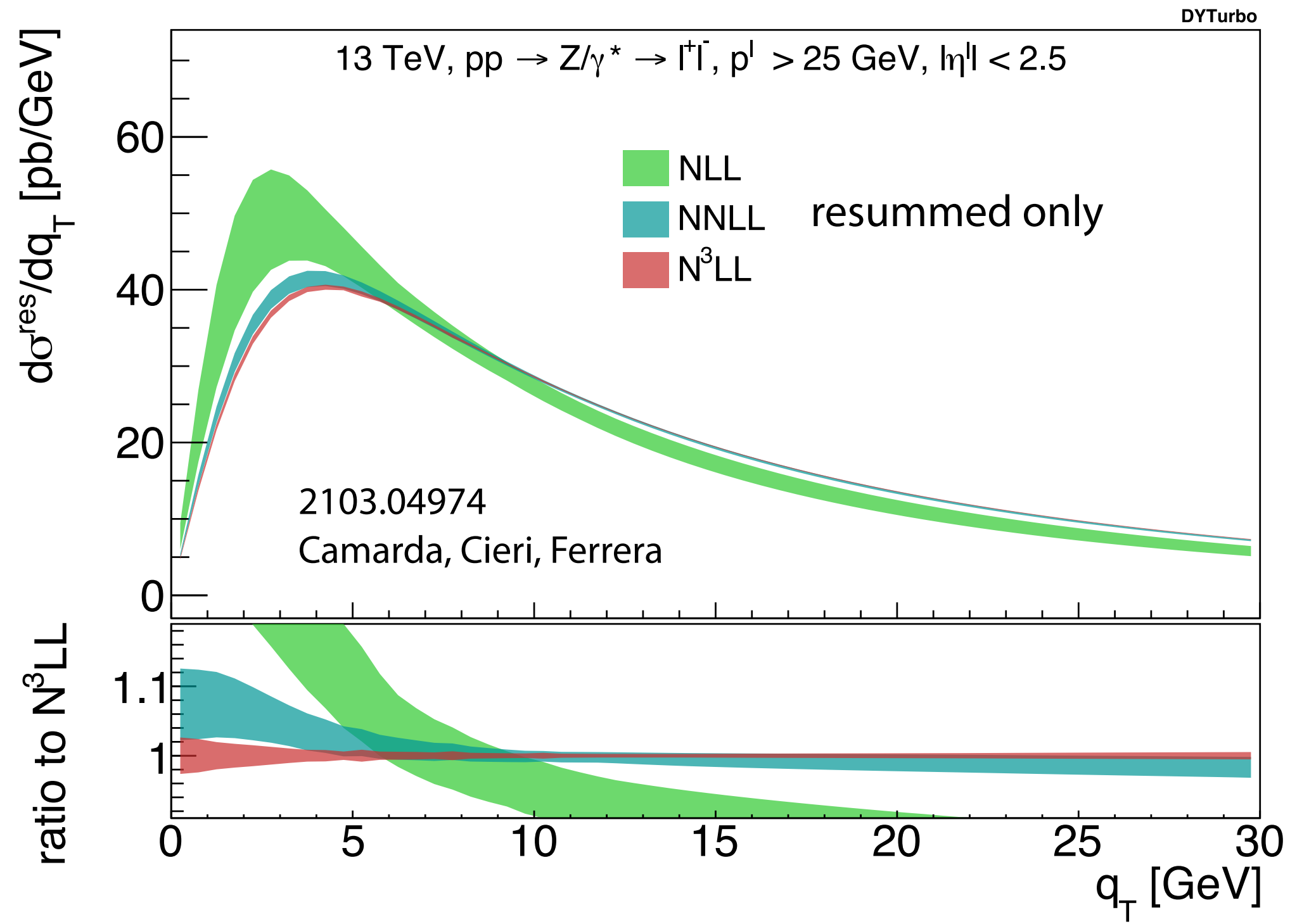
SCET+NNLOJET $pp \rightarrow W^+ (\rightarrow \ell^+ \nu) + X$ $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

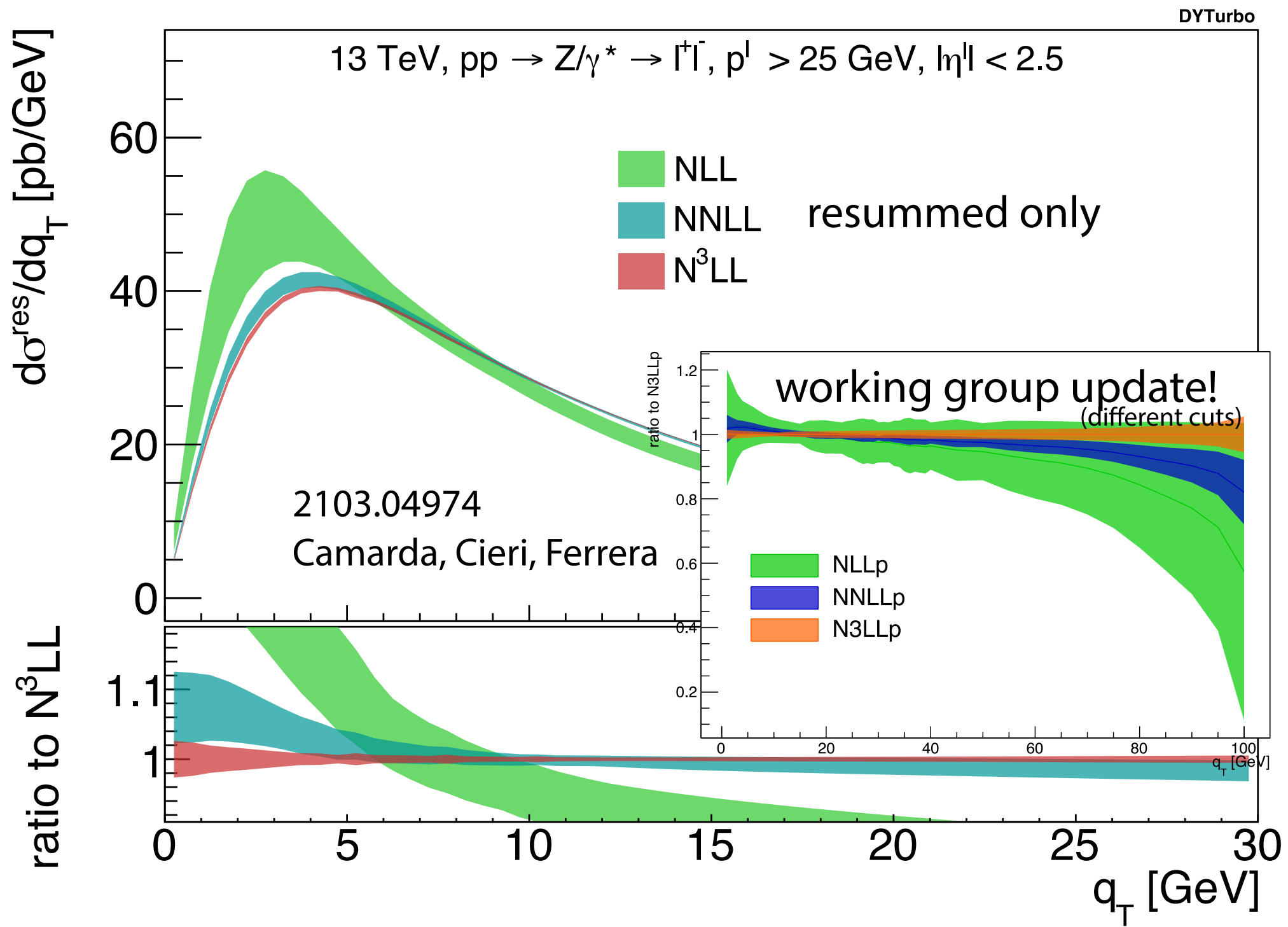


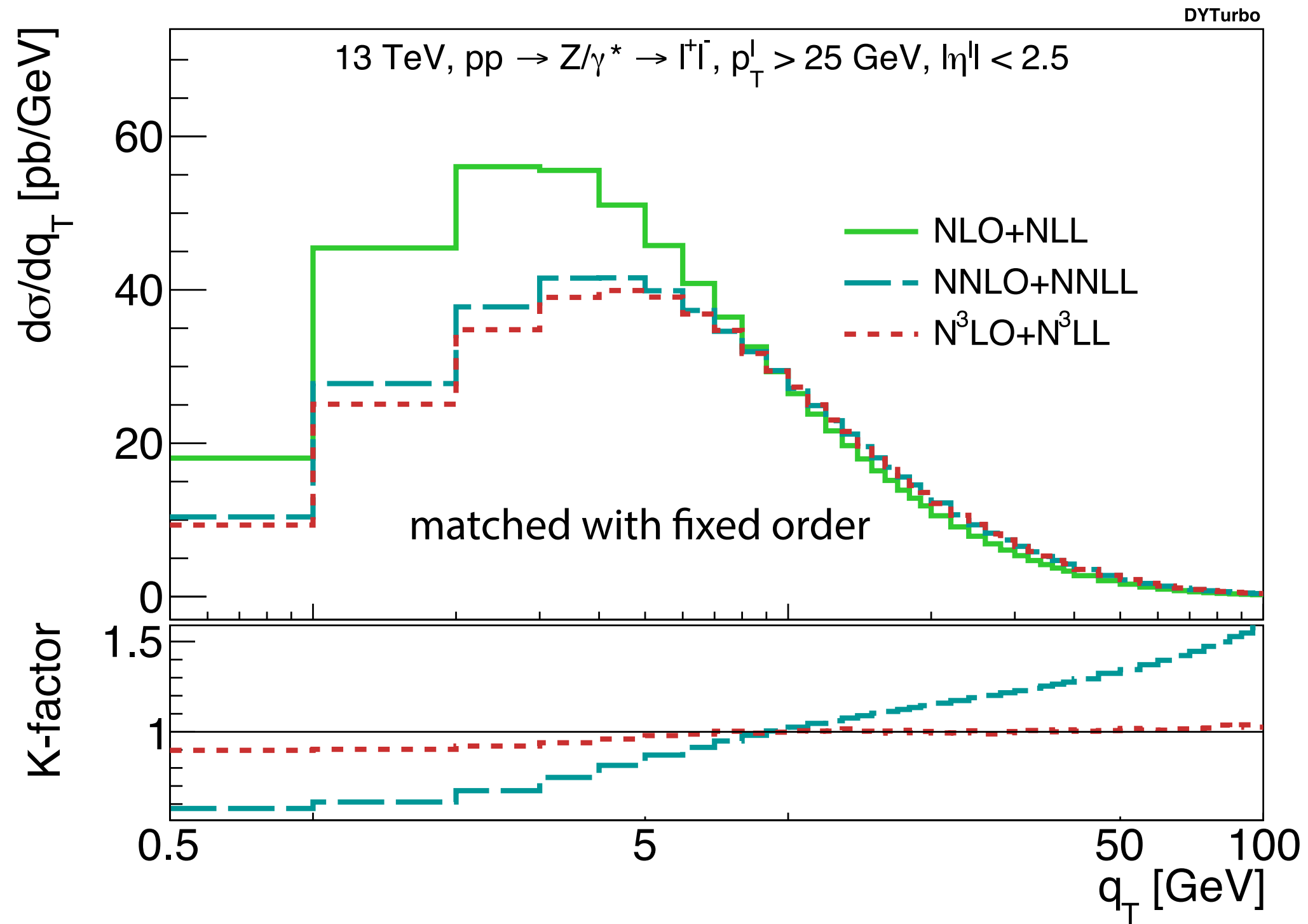
SCET+NNLOJET $pp \rightarrow W^+ (\rightarrow \ell^+ \nu) + X$ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV



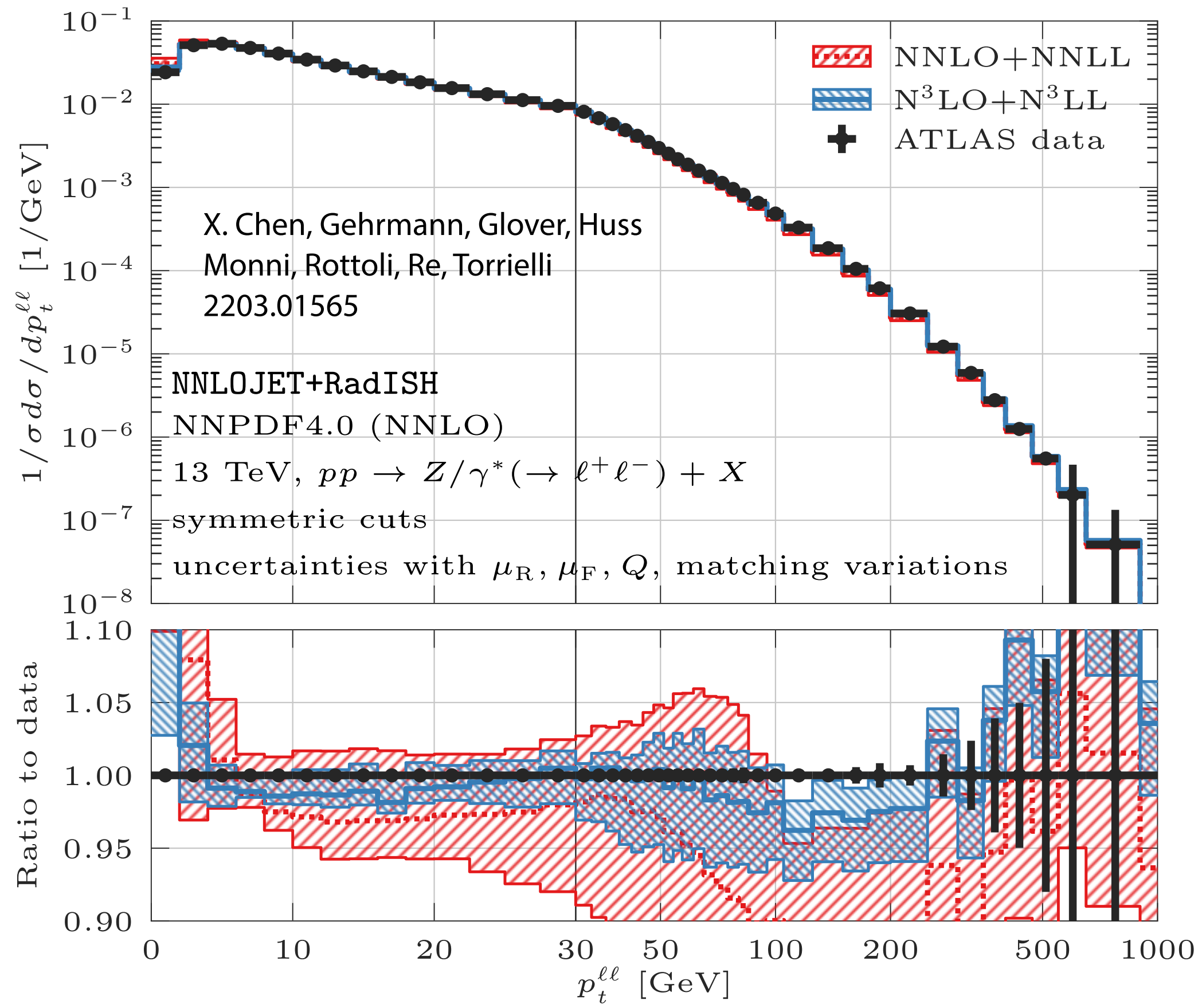
Z production







matched with tabulated NNLOjet Z+jet fixed order results



N³ LO results

RadISH+NNLOjet

X. Chen, Gehrmann, Glover, Huss, Monni, Rottoli, Re, Torrielli '22

Order	σ [pb] Symmetric cuts	
k	N ^{k} LO	N ^{k} LO+N ^{k} LL
0	721.16 ^{+12.2%} _{-13.2%}	—
1	742.80(1) ^{+2.7%} _{-3.9%}	748.58(3) ^{+3.1%} _{-10.2%}
2	741.59(8) ^{+0.42%} _{-0.71%}	740.75(5) ^{+1.15%} _{-2.66%}
3	722.9(1.1) ^{+0.68%} _{-1.09%} ± 0.9	726.2(1.1) ^{+1.07%} _{-0.77%}

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Resummed predictions in CuTe-MCFM at α_s^3

Neumann, Campbell '22

- Use independent Z+jet NNLO calculation (via 1-jettiness slicing)

Boughezal, Focke, Liu, Petriello; Boughezal, Campbell, Ellis, Focke, Giele, Liu, Petriello '15

- towards N^4 LL: Four loop rapidity anomalous dimension

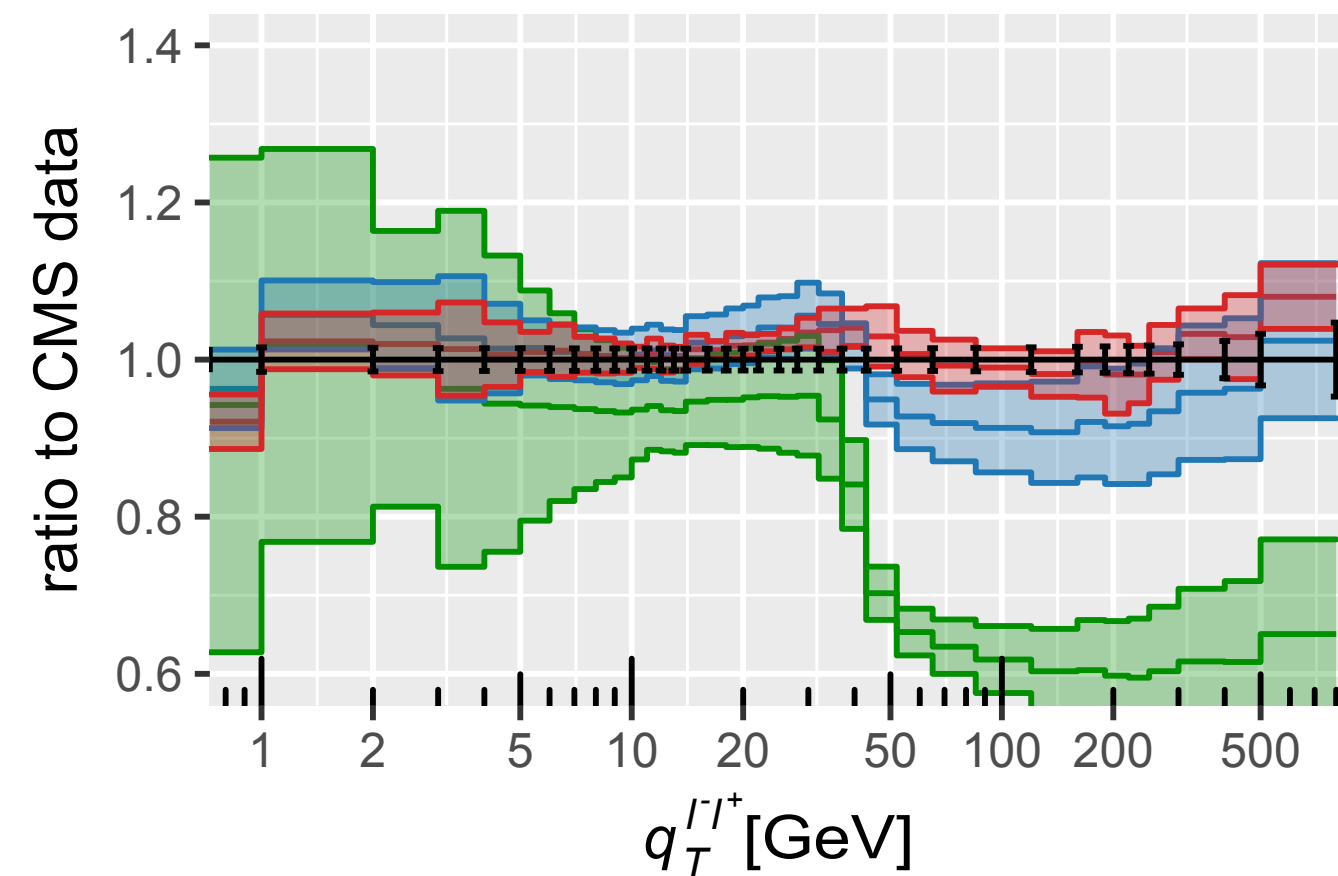
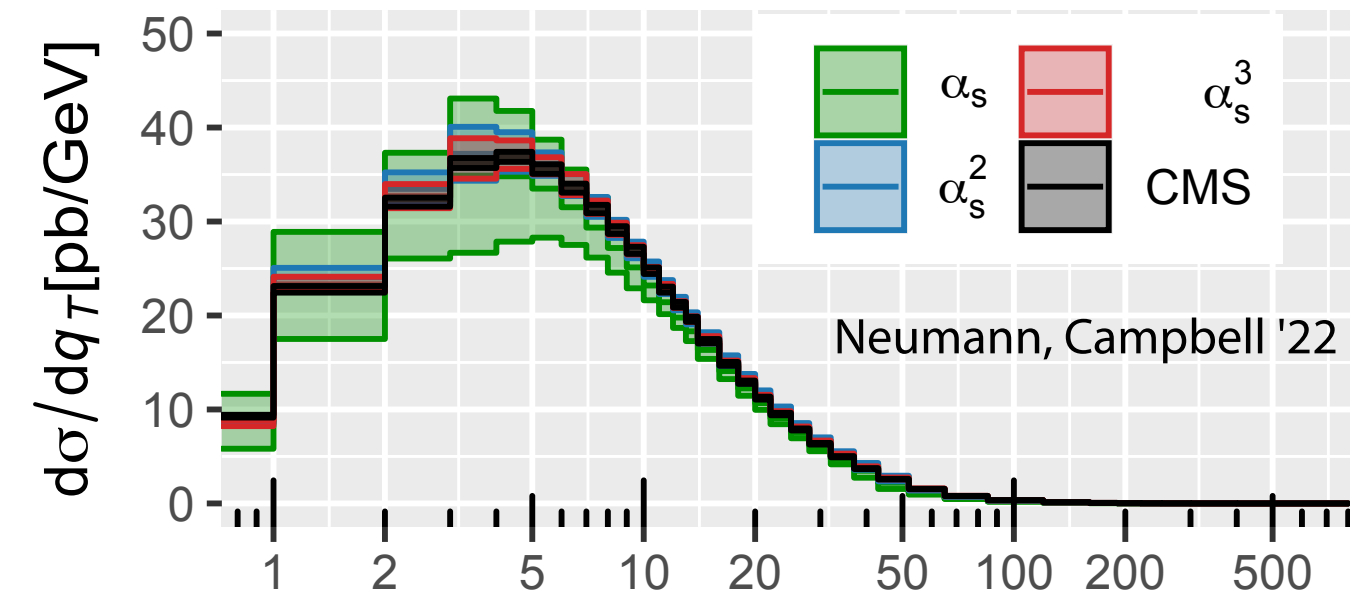
Duhr, Mistlberger, Vita '22; Moulton, H.X. Zhu, Y.J. Zhu '22

- (Massive three-loop axial singlet contributions)

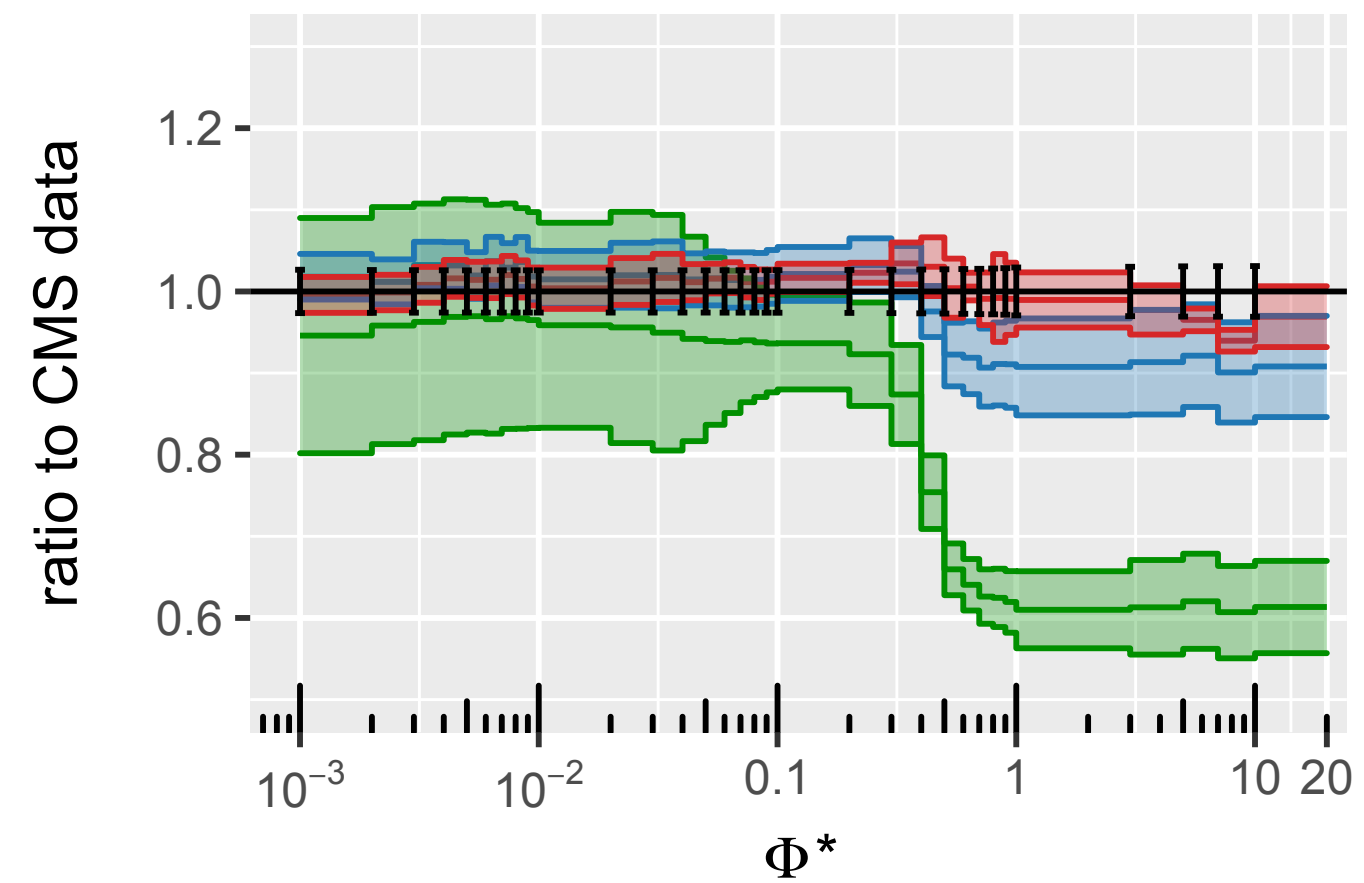
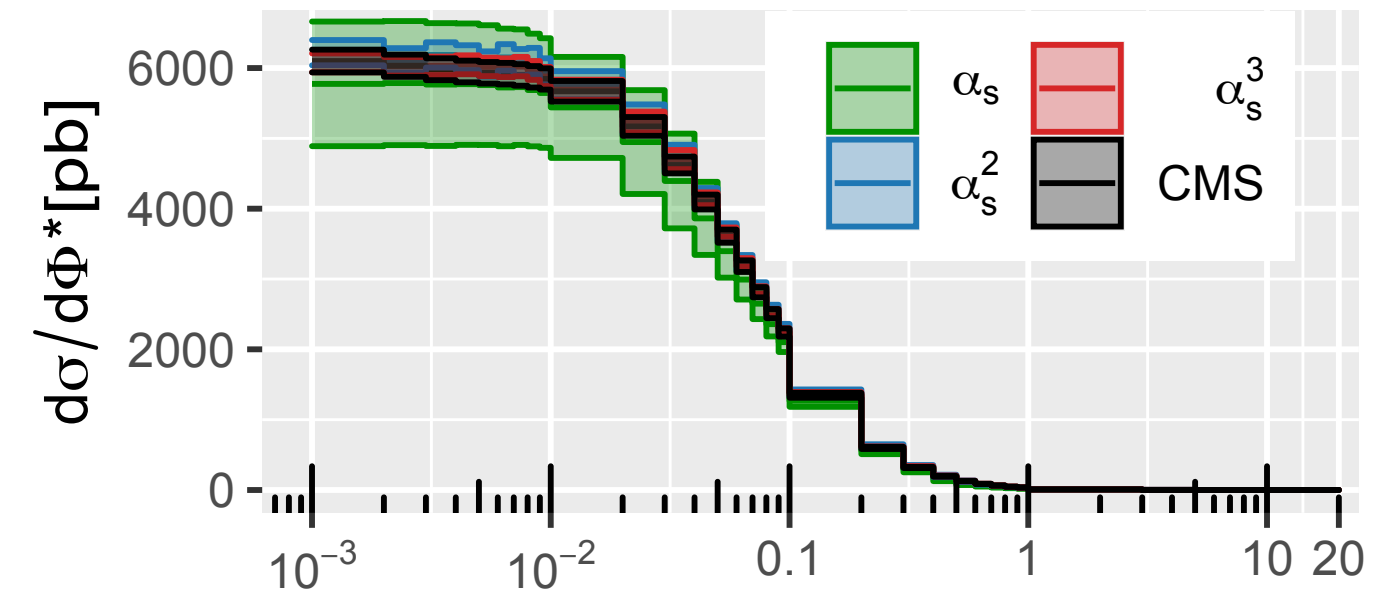
Chen, Czakon, Niggetiedt '22

Fixed-order α_s^3 and logarithmic α_s^3 accuracy
while counting $\log(q_T^2/Q^2) \sim 1/\alpha_s$: **up to N^3 LO PDF's!**

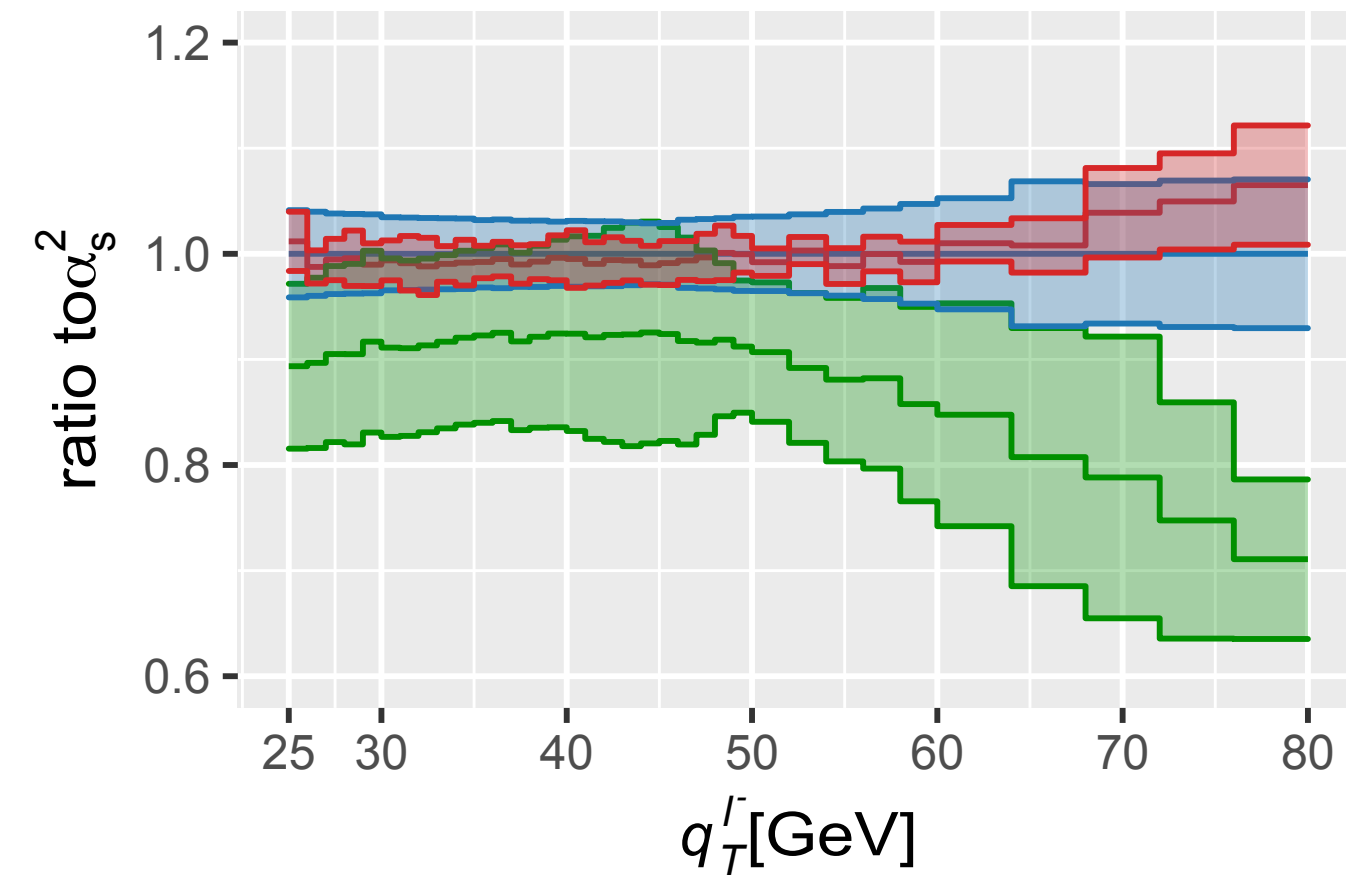
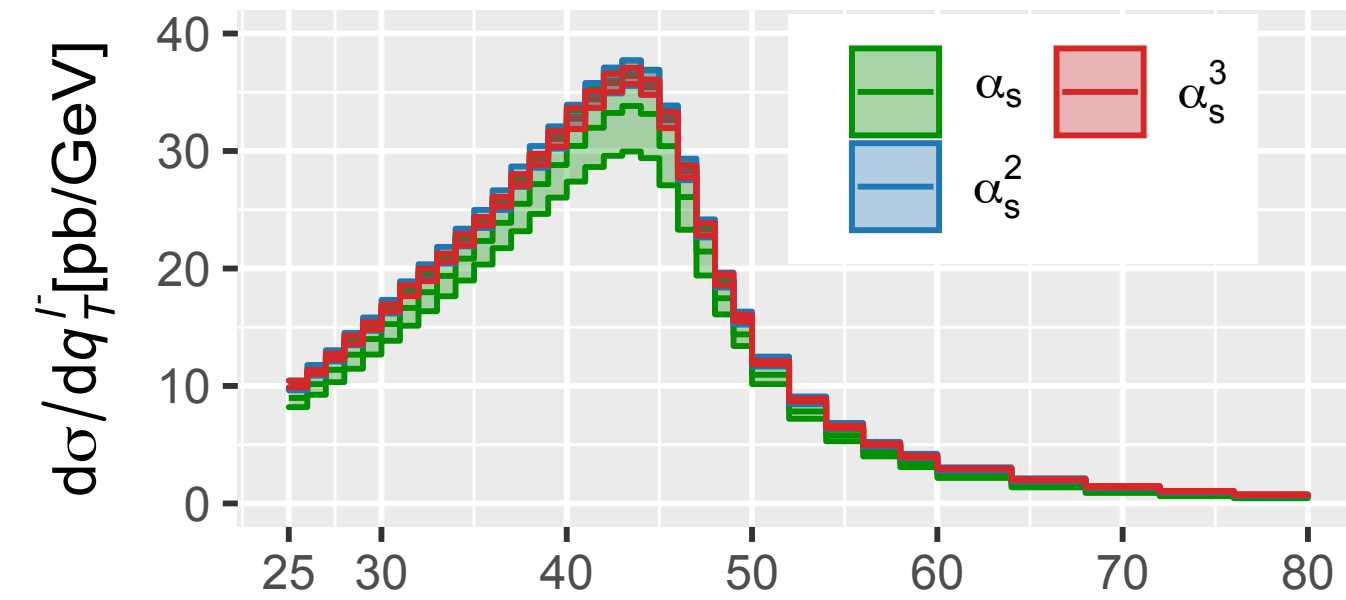
Fiducial results in comparison with CMS 13 TeV data



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Cure for Jacobian peak in lepton q_T



Total fiducial cross-sections

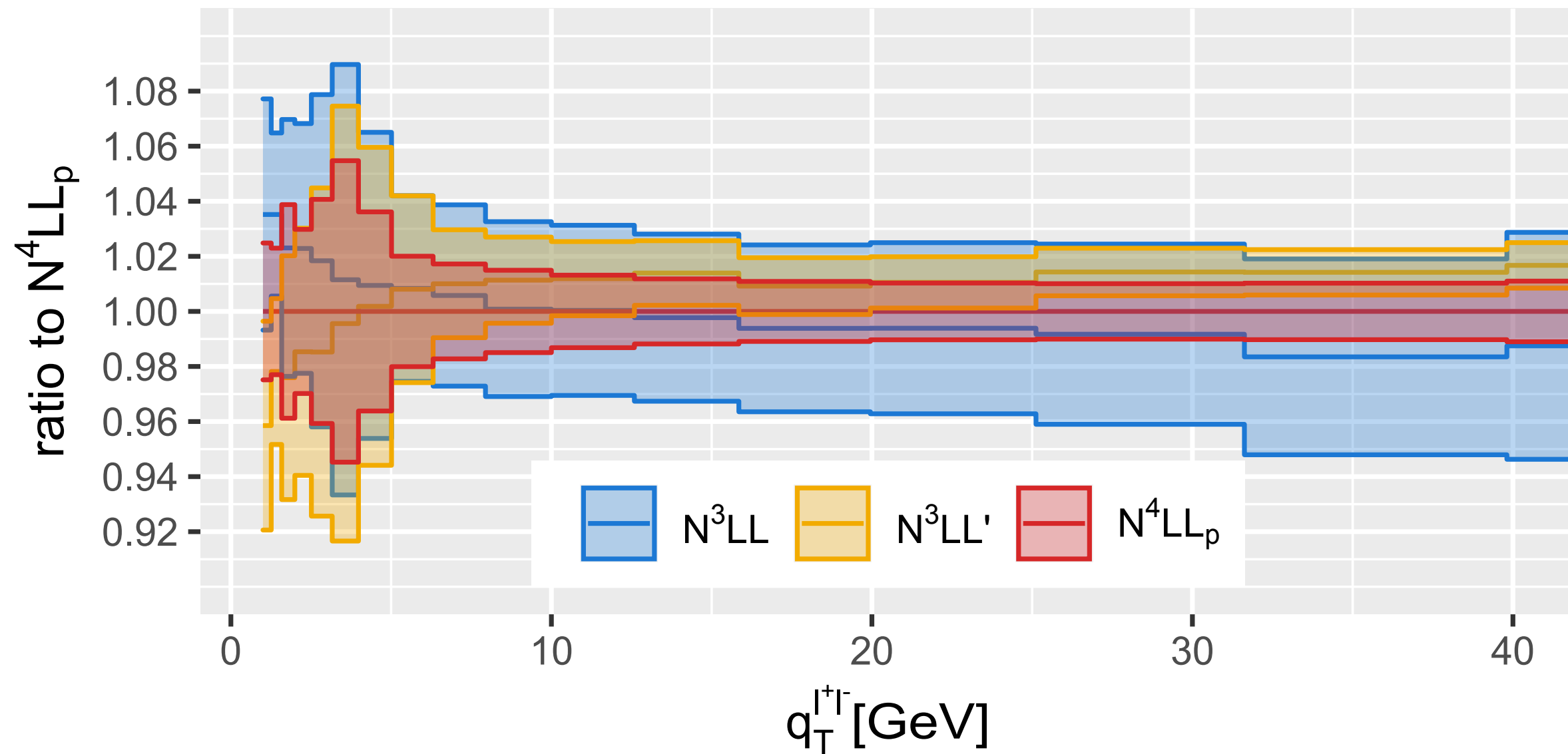
Order k	fixed-order α_s^k	res. improved α_s^k
0	694^{+85}_{-92}	—
1	732^{+19}_{-30}	$637 \pm 8_{\text{mat.}} \pm 70_{\text{sc.}}$
2	720^{+4}_{-3}	$707 \pm 3_{\text{mat.}} \pm 29_{\text{sc.}}$
3	$700^{+4}_{-6} \pm 1_{\text{slicing}}$	$702 \pm 1_{\text{mat.}} \pm 17_{\text{sc.}}$

699 ± 5 (syst.) ± 17 (lumi.) (e, μ combined) [3]

This brings up the question of realistic uncertainties.

We find 2.5%, only other estimate is given with RadISH resummation: 1% (2203.01565).

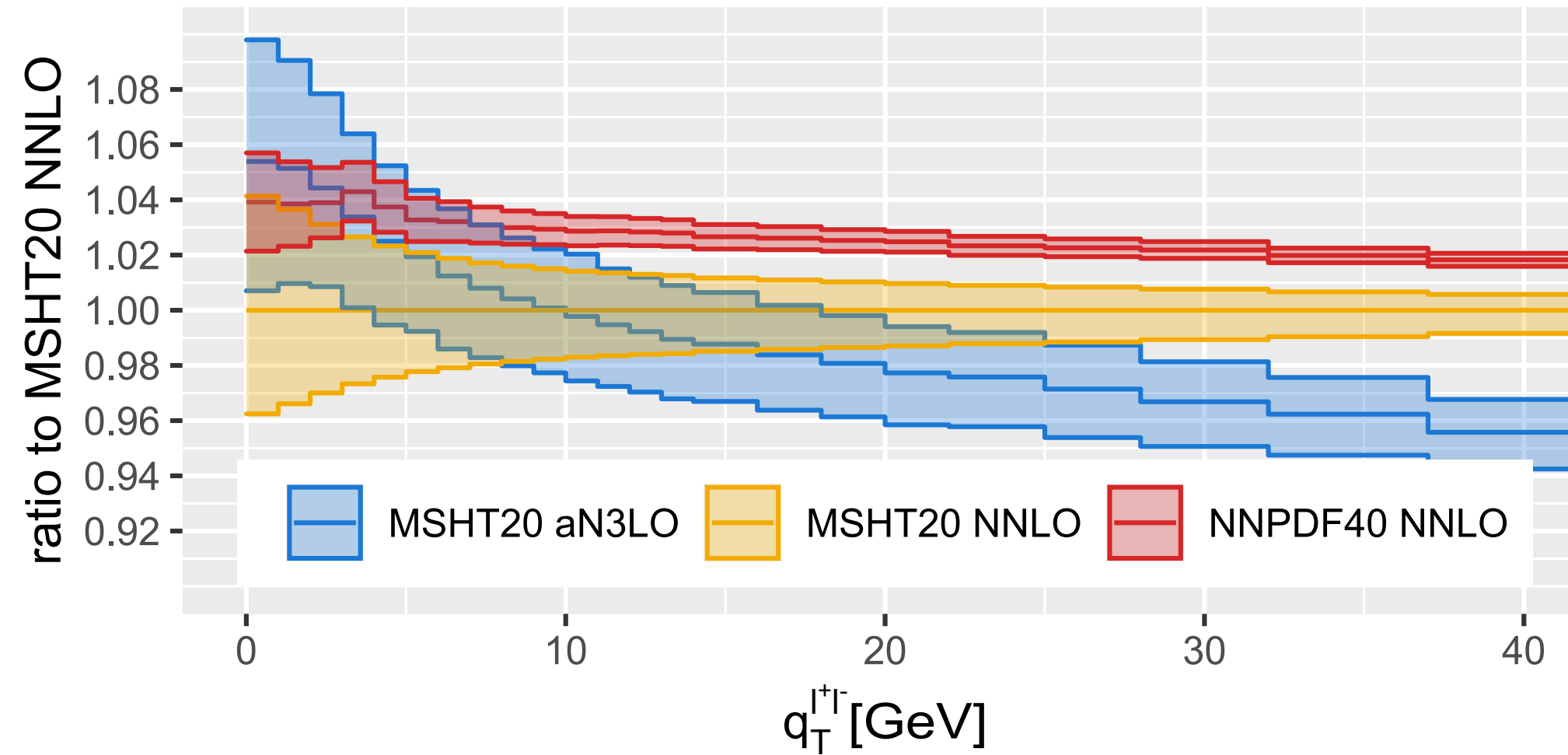
Inclusion of four-loop rapidity anom. dim. $N^3 LL' \rightarrow N^4 LL_p$



uncertainty decrease at $N^3 LL'$, but $N^4 LL_p$ shifts noticeably

Question of PDFs!

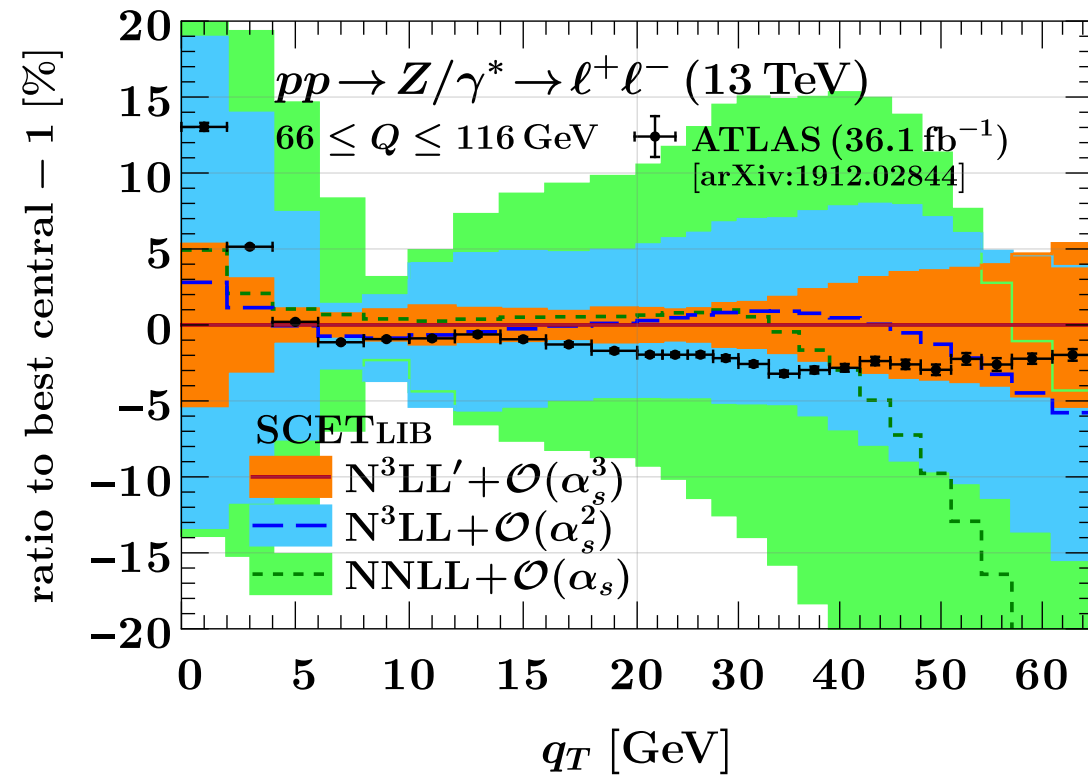
$$x^{a_1} (1 - x)^{a_2} P(\sqrt{x}, a_j)$$



MSHT approximate N^3 LO PDFs. Approximations for four-loop splitting functions, known information on small and large x , available Mellin moments.

These MHO effects are included in Hessian procedure as nuisance parameters.

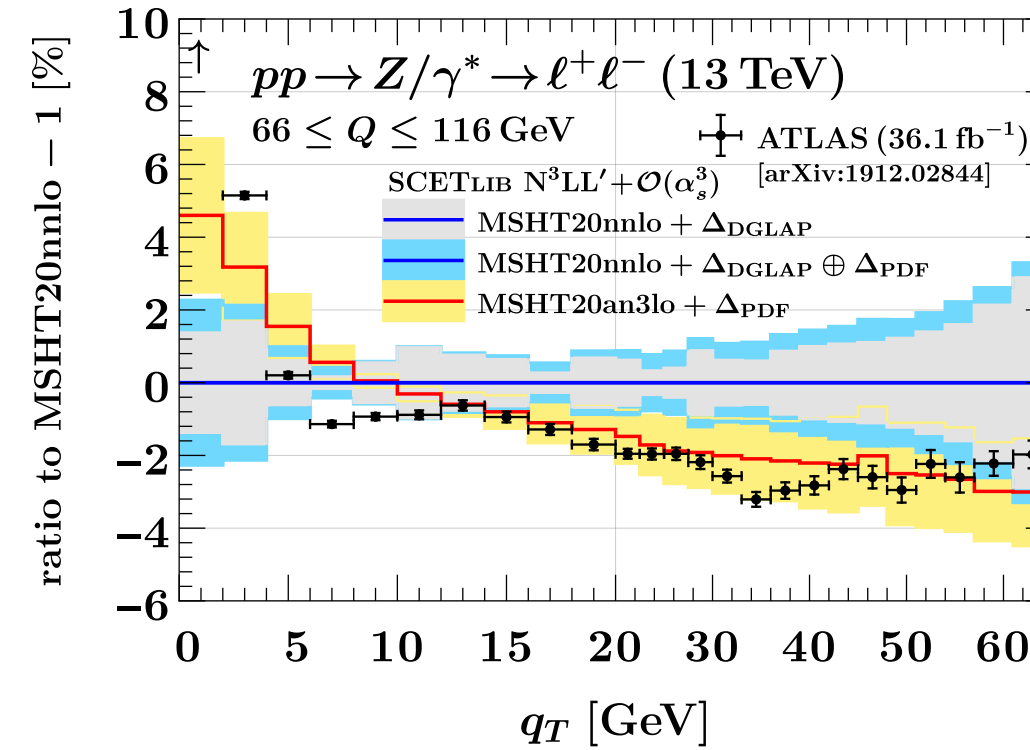
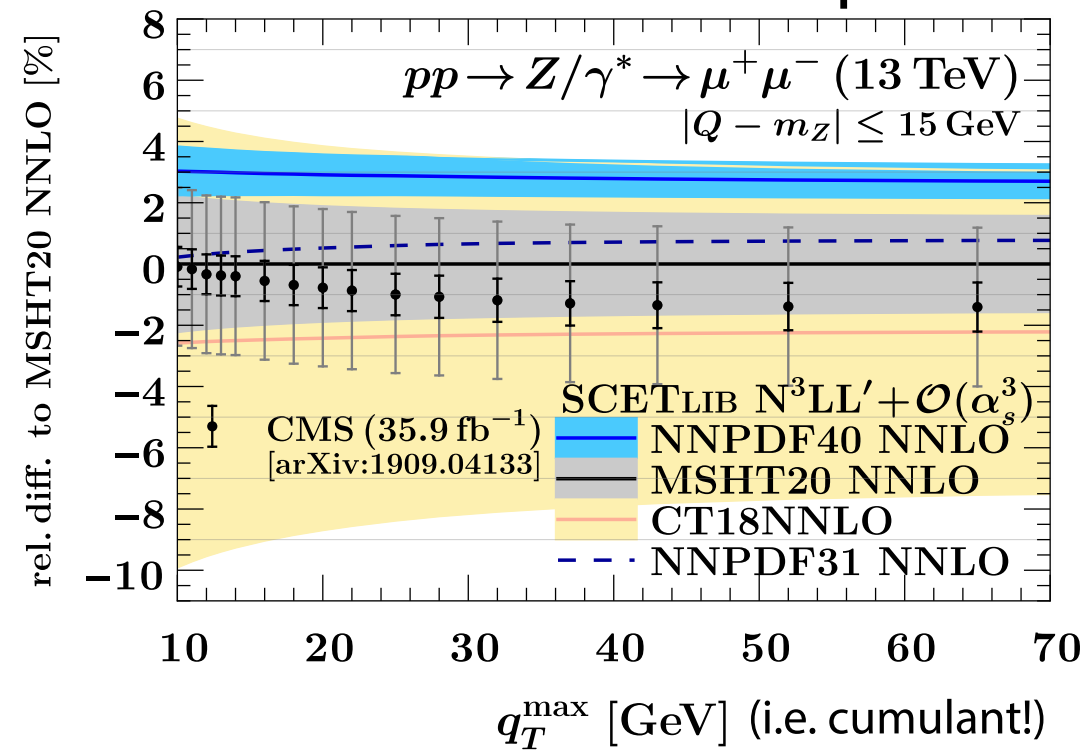
comparison with ATLAS data



non-pert. modeling

see low pT workshop
 Sept. 7 with further contributions
 from NangaParbat and Artemide

compare NNLO and N3LO PDFs



preliminary results by Billis, Ebert, Michel, Stewart, Sun, Tackmann
 see EW W/Z meeting Oct. 4

Summary and Outlook

- DY inclusive and fully differential at α_s^3 and $\alpha\alpha_s$
- Moved from total inclusive ('20) to fiducial and fully differential ('22 + ongoing)
- Future discussions: Uncertainty estimates (now maybe relevant for the first time!)
- Working group efforts push uncertainty discussion and non-perturbative and TMD effects
- PDFs are crucial bottleneck now! (Need full α_s^3 running and fits)