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Polarized off-shell measurements

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Motivation

- Why is it interesting about the measurement of polarized $ggZZ$ processes?
 - Polarized VBF process already measured (e.g. [Measurements of production cross sections of polarized same-sign \$WWjj\$](#))
 - Polarization of ggF processes not yet explored
- Why investigate the Higgs boson off-shell regime?
 - Enables to test the Higgs couplings via their contributions to the physics of **longitudinally** polarised gauge bosons [[Higgs Couplings without the Higgs](#)]
 - Novel approach to explore new measurements, EFT interpretations etc

How to generate the polarised ggZZ processes?

- MadGraph model provided by *Richard Ruiz*: **SM_Loop_ZPolar_NLO**
- Z is redefined to be: **Z -> ZX + Z0 + ZT + ZA**
 - ZX is just a field redefinition, its mass and width are MZ and WZ (like in other SM UFO)
 - Z0 has a propagator built solely from **longitudinal polarization vectors**
 - ZT has a propagator built from summing over the **2 transverse polarization vectors**
 - ZA has a propagator built solely from an **auxiliary polarization vector**
 - Auxiliary propagator accounts for the off-shell behaviour of particles
 - on-shell particle: propagator = (transverse part) + (longitudinal part)
 - off-shell particle: propagator = (transverse part) + (longitudinal part) + (auxiliary part)

Event generation with MadGraph5

- MEs calculated up to one additional parton in the final state

- $gg \rightarrow ZLZL$

```
import model SM_Loop_ZPolar_NL0
```

```
generate g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- QED=4 QCD=2 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @0
add process g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- g QED=4 QCD=3 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @1
```

- $gg \rightarrow ZTZT$

```
generate g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- QED=4 QCD=2 [noborn = QCD] / a z z0 za @0
add process g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- g QED=4 QCD=3 [noborn = QCD] / a z z0 za @1
```

- $gg \rightarrow ZZ$

```
generate g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- QED=4 QCD=2 [noborn = QCD] / a z0 zt za @0
add process g g > e+ e- mu+ mu- g QED=4 QCD=3 [noborn = QCD] / a z0 zt za @1
```

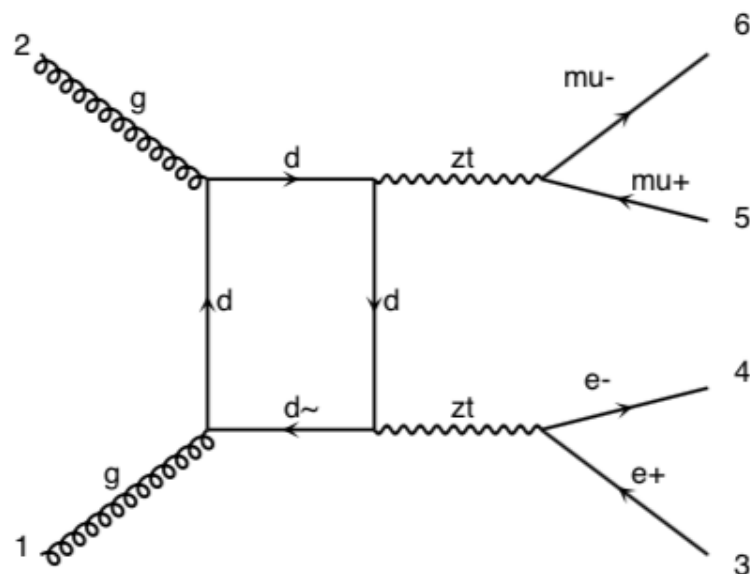


diagram 3

QCD=2, QED=4

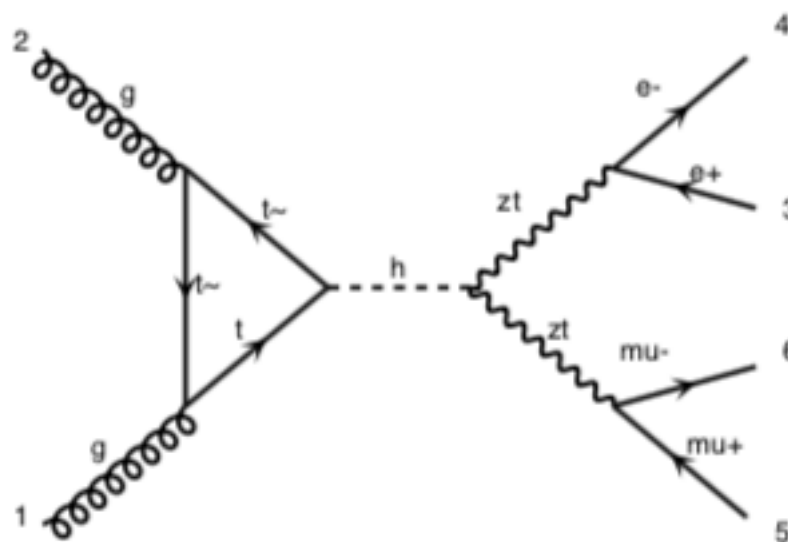


diagram 52

QCD=2, QED=4

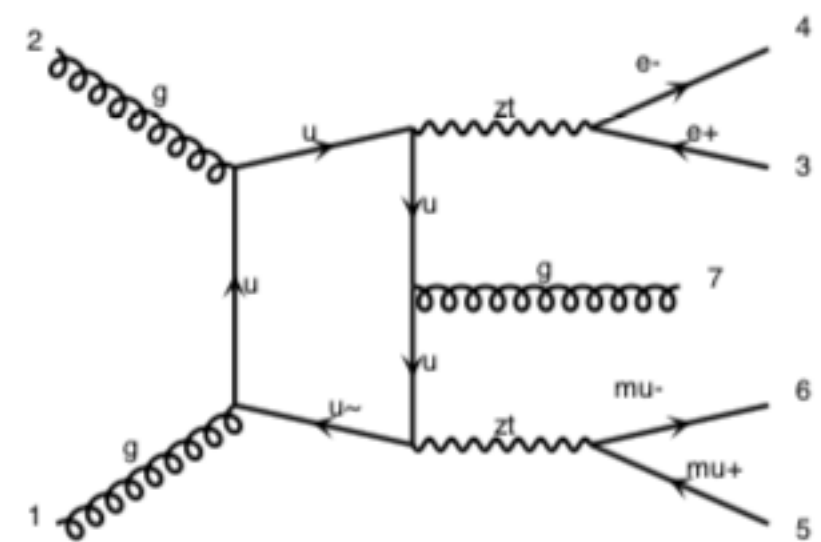


diagram 139

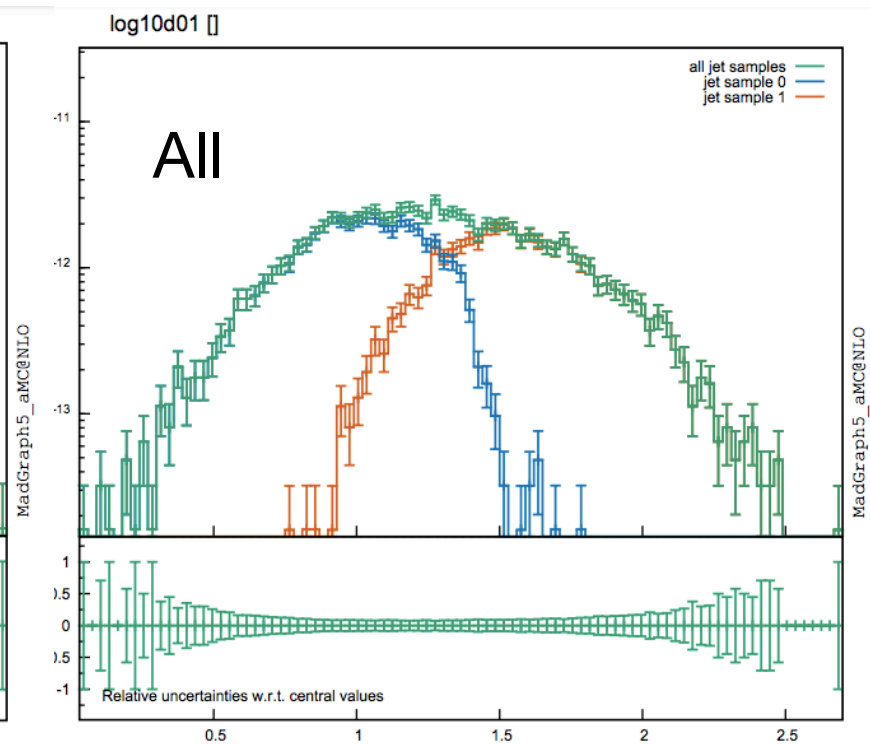
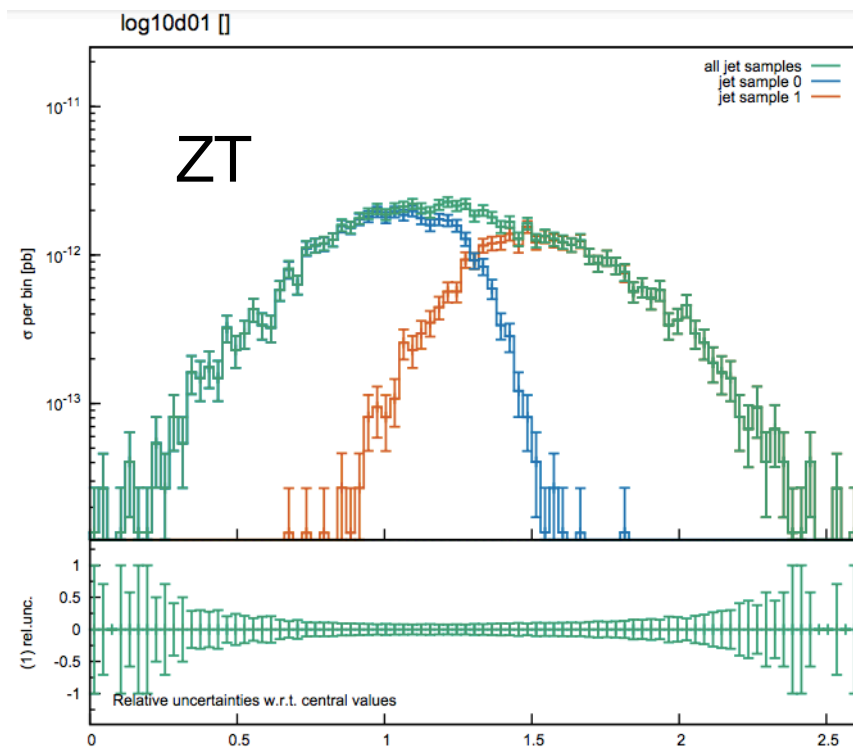
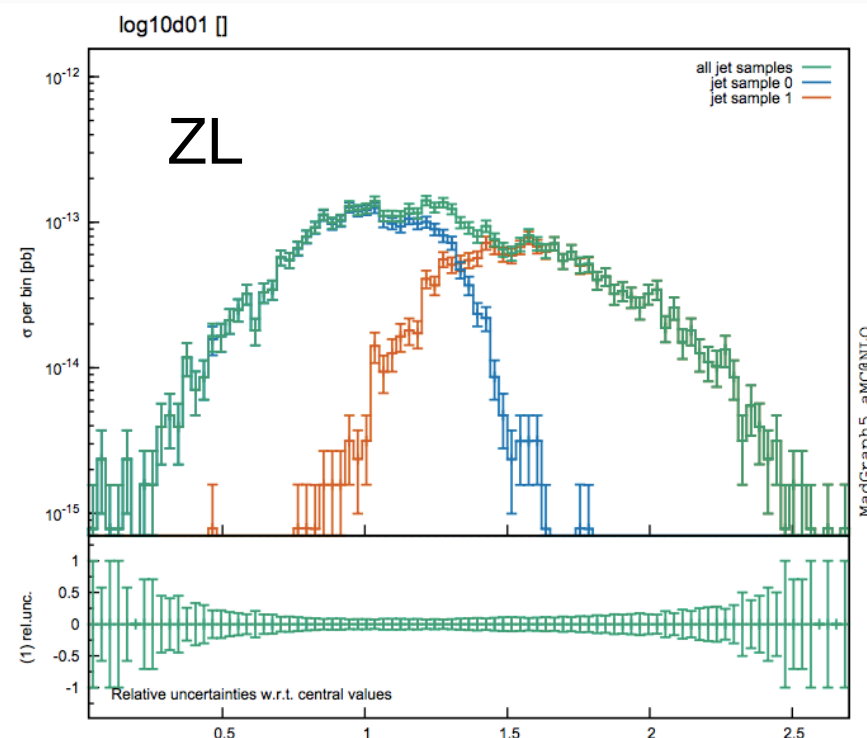
QCD=3, QED=4

Matching strategy

- kT-jet MLM matching scheme used
 - $x_q\text{Cut} = 20$ (set `xqcut 20`)
 - $q\text{Cut} = 30$ (set `JetMatching:qCut 30`)
 - $n\text{JetMax}=1$ (set `JetMatching:nJetMax 1`)

✓ Validated by looking at the differential jet rate plots: *smooth*

```
set nevents 15000
set use_syst false
set mml 45
set mmnl 150
set ptl 3
set etal 2.8
set ptj 5
set ptb 5
set etaj 6.5
set etab 6.5
set mmjj 10
set mmbb 10
set ickkw 1
set xqcut 20
set JetMatching:qCut 30
set JetMatching:nJetMax 1
```



Adding NLO (via LO 0+1 merged jets) corrections

- Adding partial NLO corrections to ggZZ

```
generate p p > e+ e- mu+ mu- QED=4 QCD=2 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @0
add process p p > e+ e- mu+ mu- j QED=4 QCD=3 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @1
```

- Loop diagram filter applied in order to remove NNLO corrections to qqZZ

```
if any([abs(pdg) not in range(1,7) for pdg in diag.get_loop_lines_pdgs()]) or
(23 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and 230 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and
231 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and 232 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs)
and 25 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs)):
    valid_diag = False
```

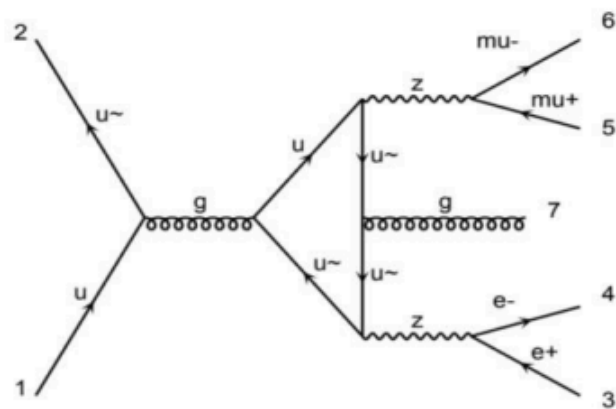


diagram 29 QCD=3, QED=4

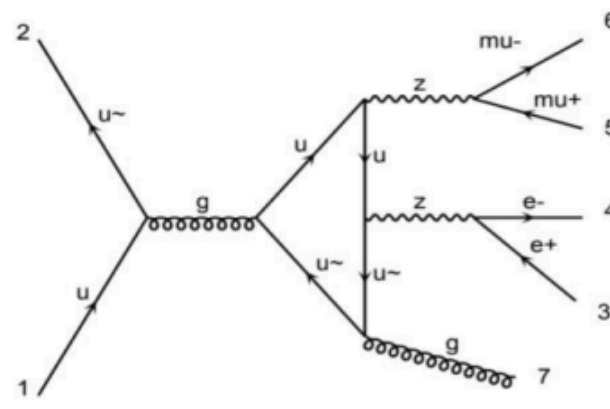


diagram 30 QCD=3, QED=4

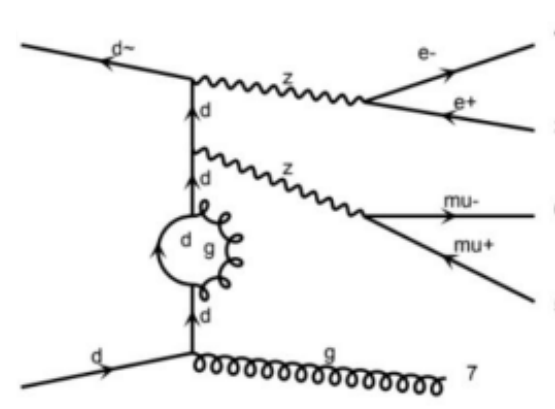


diagram 101 QCD=3, QED=4

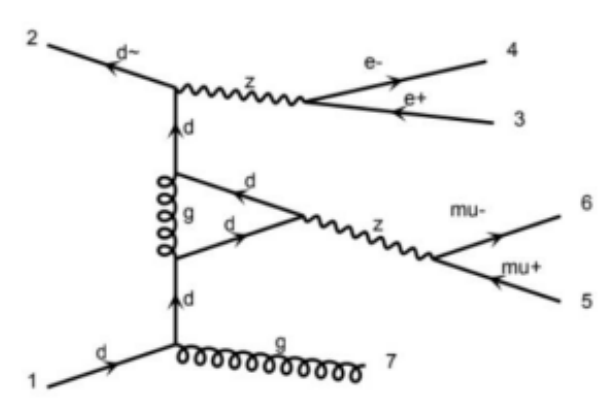


diagram 102 QCD=3, QED=4



Adding NLO (via LO 0+1 merged jets) corrections

- Adding partial NLO corrections to ggZZ

```
generate p p > e+ e- mu+ mu- QED=4 QCD=2 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @0  
add process p p > e+ e- mu+ mu- j QED=4 QCD=3 [noborn = QCD] / a z zt za @1
```

- Loop diagram filter applied in order to remove NNLO corrections to qqZZ

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if any([abs(pdg) not in range(1,7) for pdg in diag.get_loop_lines_pdgs()]) or  
(23 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and 230 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and  
231 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs) and 232 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs)  
and 25 not in diag.get_pdgs_attached_to_loop(structs)):  
    valid_diag = False
```

- Cross-sections before / after additional NLO corrections

• gg -> ZLZL: 0.0512 fb / 0.0577 fb

• gg -> ZTZT: 0.8443 fb / 0.9483 fb

• gg -> ZZ: 1.036 fb / 1.172 fb

Analysis strategy

Similar strategy as in the measurement of off-shell Higgs boson production in the $Z \rightarrow 4\ell$ at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the data of 36.1 fb^{-1} [\[ATLAS paper\]](#)

- **Main event selections**

- Four-lepton candidates are formed by selecting a lepton-quadruplet made out of two same-flavour, opposite-sign lepton pairs
- $m_{4\ell} > 220 \text{ GeV}$, $m_{Z1} \in [50, 106] \text{ GeV}$, $m_{Z2} \in [50, 115] \text{ GeV}$

- **Discriminant variables**

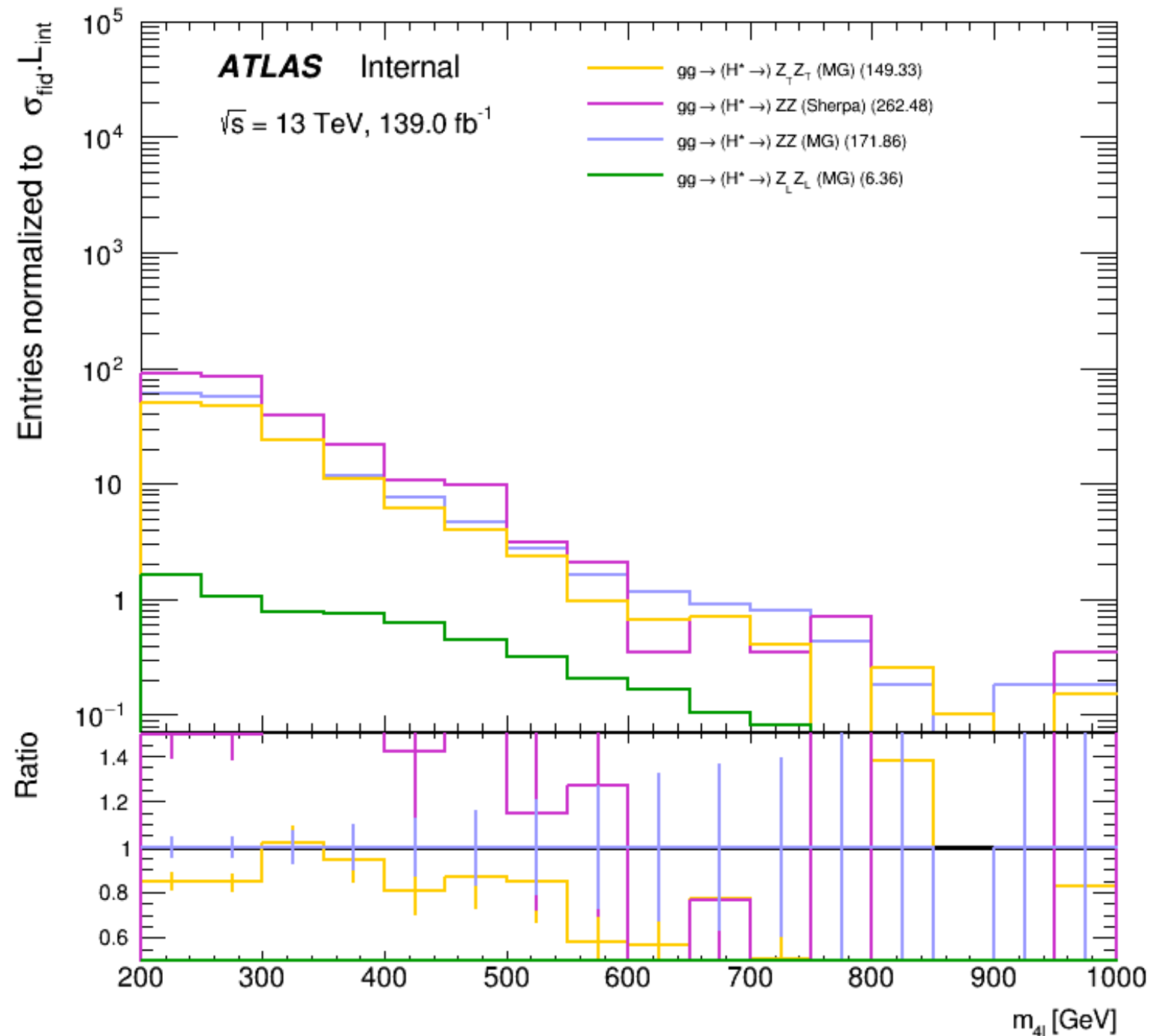
- Calculate ME at LO for longitudinally and transverse polarised Z-bosons to enhance the separation between $gg \rightarrow ZLZL$ and $gg \rightarrow ZTZT$
- Parametrise $gg \rightarrow ZTZL$ contribution via: ZZ - $ZTZT$ - $ZLZL$ (in a given observable)
- Use these variables in a binned maximum-likelihood fit for the final result

ggZZ sample used in the off-shell analysis

- Generated with Sherpa v2.2.2 + OpenLoops
 - MEs calculated for 0 jets and 1 jet at LO and merged with Sherpa parton shower
- Higher order theory corrections
 - **NLO QCD** corrections [\[Caola et al., 2015\]](#) [\[Caola et al., 2016\]](#)
 - Available for the full process $gg \rightarrow (H^* \rightarrow)ZZ$
 - m_{ZZ} differential **NLO/LO K-factors**
 - **NNLO QCD** corrections [\[Passarino\]](#), [\[Handbook of LHC Higgs x-sections\]](#)
 - Available only for the signal process $gg \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ$ as a function of m_{ZZ}
 - Additional flat **NNLO/NLO K-factor** of 1.2

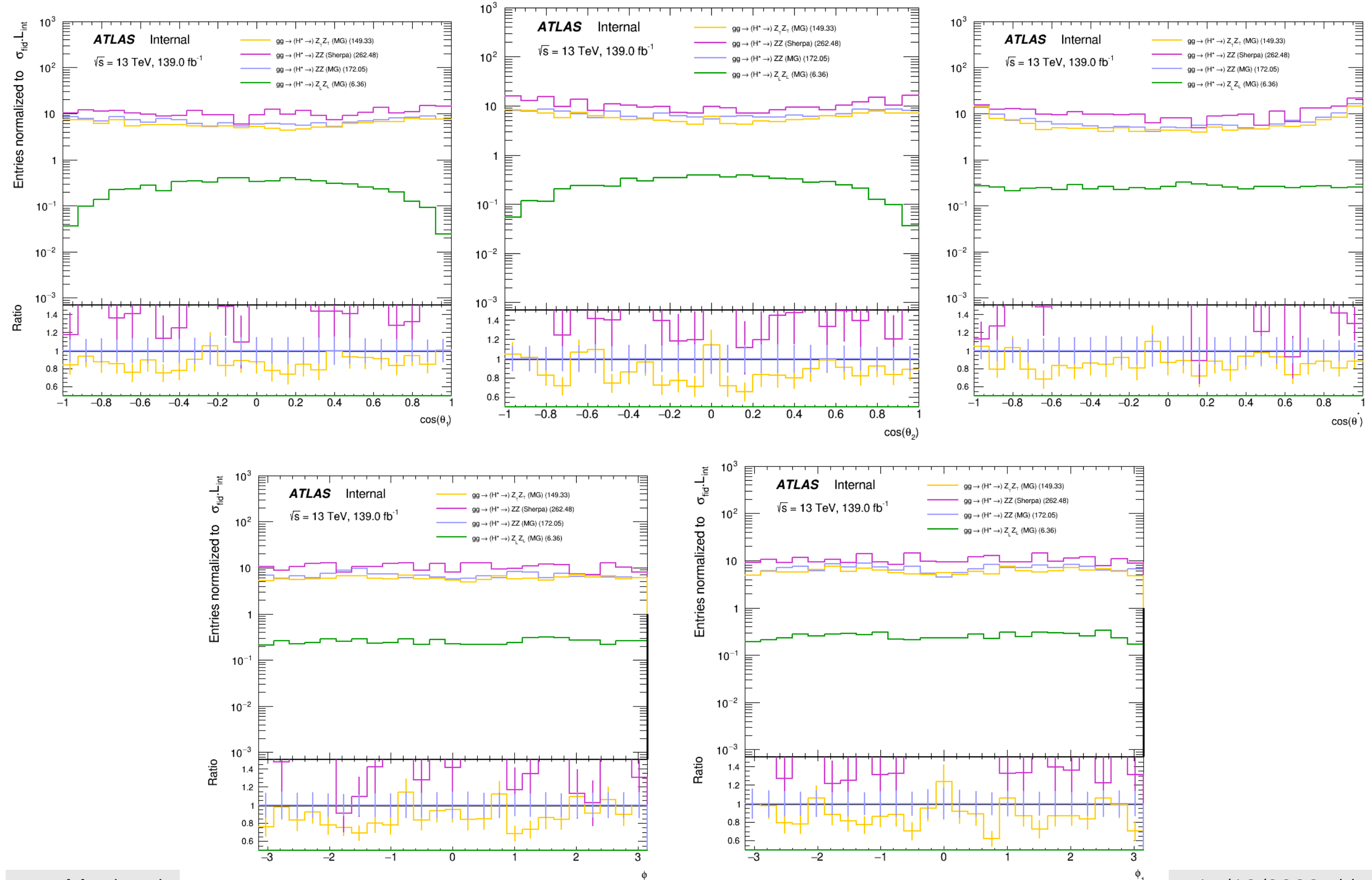
► **Plan to derive similar K-factors for MadGraph samples as well**

Distributions: m_{4l}



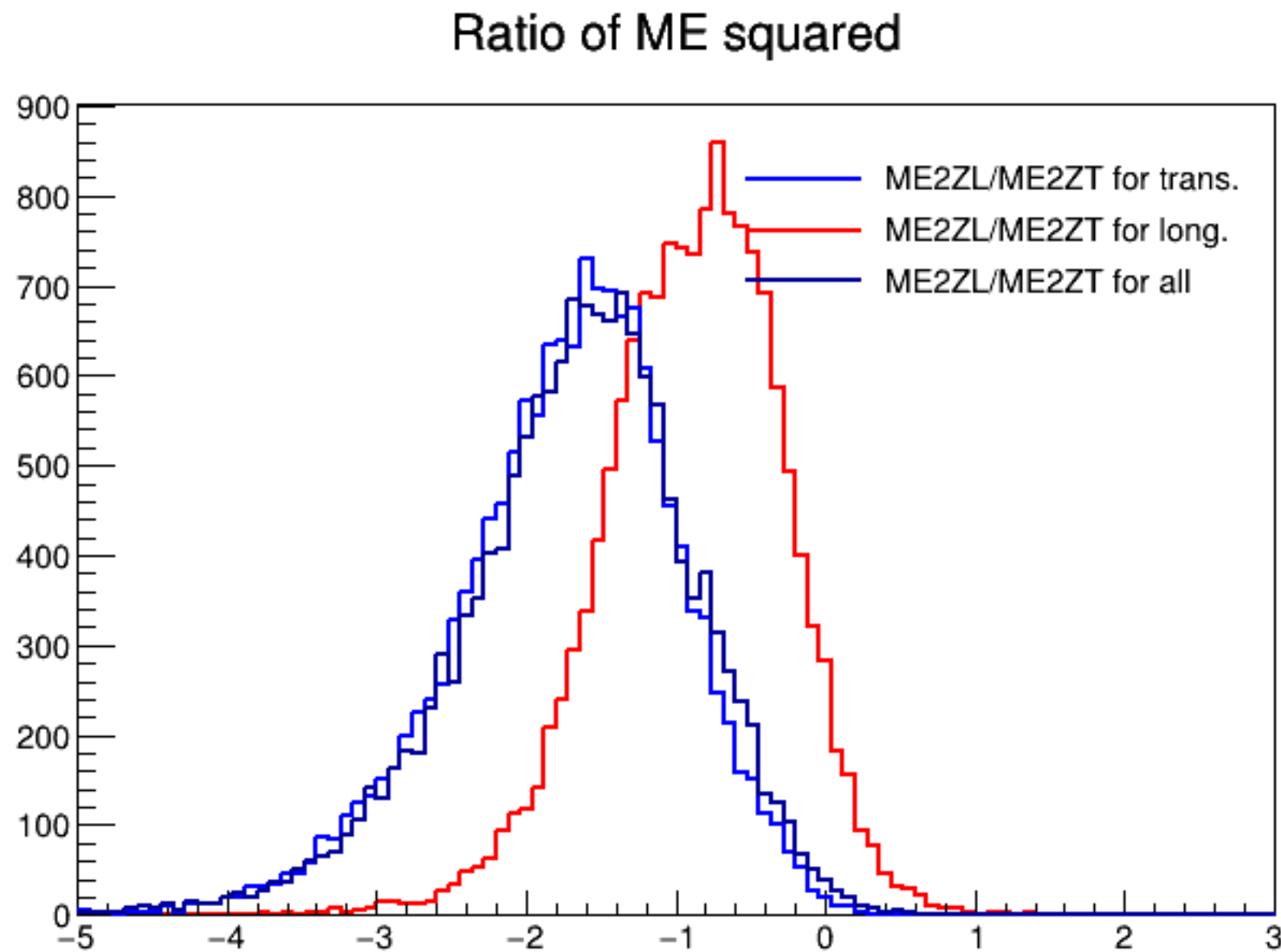
- For a fair comparison, Sherpa sample not weighted to NNLO

Distributions: helicity angles



Distributions: matrix element ratio

- ME ratio: $D_{ME} = \log_{10}(\text{ME2}_{ZL}/\text{ME2}_{ZT})$



Conclusions

- Generated polarized ggZZ samples with MadGraph5
- Validated MLM matching
- Additional (only partial) NLO corrections increased the x-sections by $\sim 13\%$
- Need to apply m_{ZZ} differential K-factors to account for higher order theory corrections (similarly as for the Sherpa samples)
- Constructed ME-based discriminant to enhance the separation between longitudinal and transverse contributions
- Ability to measure longitudinal ggZZ states opens the door to explore new SM measurements and EFT interpretations