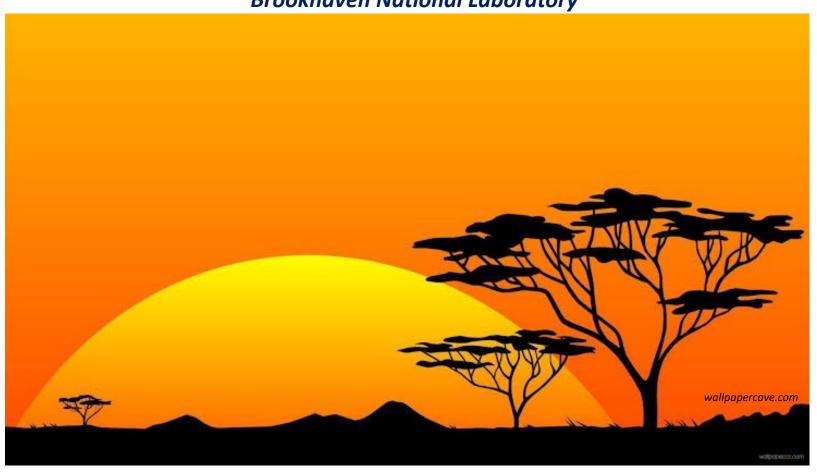
African Strategy for Fundamental and Applied Physics

Chilufya Mwewa

Brookhaven National Laboratory



7th Biennial African School of Fundamental and Applied Physics

28 November - 9 December 2022



Founding Members



Mandating Body: African Physical Society

Steering Committee: ASFAP-SteeringCommittee@cern.ch

· Dr. Kétévi Adiklè Assamagan

· Prof. Simon Connell

· Prof. Farida Fassi

· Prof. Shaaban Khalil

• Dr. Fairouz Malek

(BNL, USA),

(University of Johannesburg, SA),

(Mohammed V University, Morocco), farida.fassi@cern.ch

(CFP, Zewail City, Egypt),

(CNRS and Grenoble Univ., France),

ketevi@bnl.gov

si@mykonos.org.za

skhalil@zewailcity.edu.eg

fmalek@lpsc.in2p3.fr



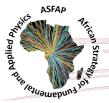




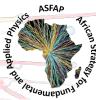




❖ Vision: Africa should take its equal place as a co-leader in the global scientific process, along with all the social-economic benefits thereto



Africa's current challenges



- Inadequate infrastructure and resources both for basic and higher education
- Lack of digital literacy
- Little investment in research by governments
- Lack of science-led development
- Brain drain
- Lack of student advisors/mentors
- Etc.....

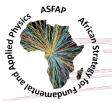
Some consequences.....

- High levels of poverty
- Lagging behind in Science and technology
- Participation of African institutions in international collaborations (e.g CERN) is minimal



bbc.com

Physics can play a vital role in changing the scientific and social status of Africa



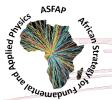
Some key roles of physics



- Enhances our problem solving skills
- Provides a steady supply of trained, competent researchers to exploit scientific advances and discoveries
- Physics is a main component in the education of other scientists (e.g Engineers)
- Physics expands and enhances our understanding of other disciplines



- •Physics improves our quality of life by providing instrumentation and techniques for medical applications
- •Unexpected spin-offs emerge from fundamental physics research (e.g the world wide web)
 - **❖** This (and more) is why we need to promote physics in Africa



ASFAP Objectives

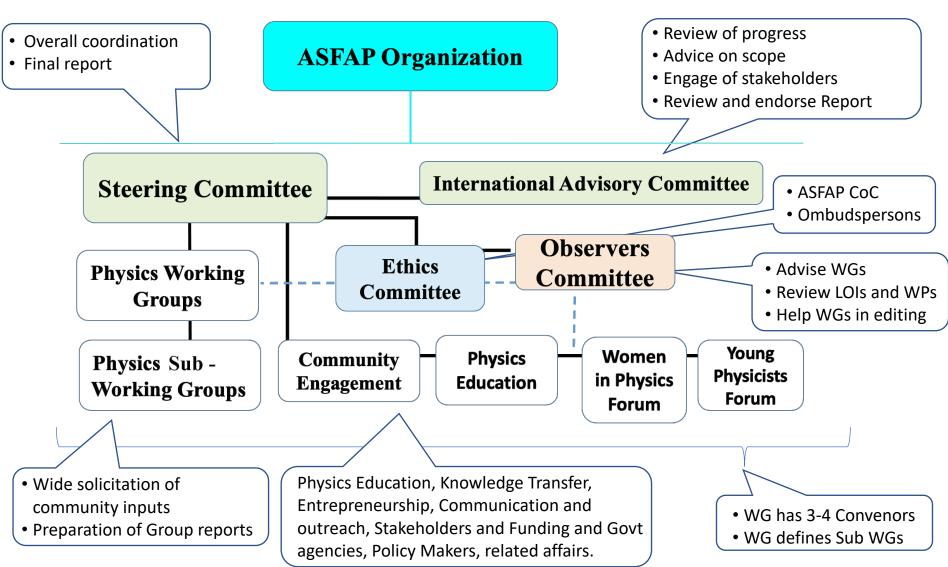


- ✓ Increase African education and research capabilities and improve collaborations
- ✓ Inform international partners, sponsors and policymakers on the strategic directions likely to impact African development
- ✓ Engage African scientists and the international community in the Strategy development
- ✓ Set the foundation and framework to draw the participation of African physicists in defining education and physics priorities most impactful for Africa
- ✓ Release a strategy report which will suggest the direction, with actionable items for the next decade. [to be repeated periodically, every 7-10 years]



Structure and Organization







Physics working groups



Accelerators Condensed matter and materials physics Computing and 4IR Light sources Atomic and molecular physics Nuclear physics Astrophysics and cosmology Instrumentation and detectors Energy **Earth science Biophysics Particle physics Optics and photonics Medical physics** Fluid and plasma



The ASFAP process



Letters of interest (LOI)

- Short documents (1-2 pages)
- Description of ideas on research areas most impactful for Africa



White papers

- Conveners collate LOIs to define major topics that will form the basis of white papers
- ➤ LOI authors produce whitepapers on their research topics
- Conveners compile a group summary report



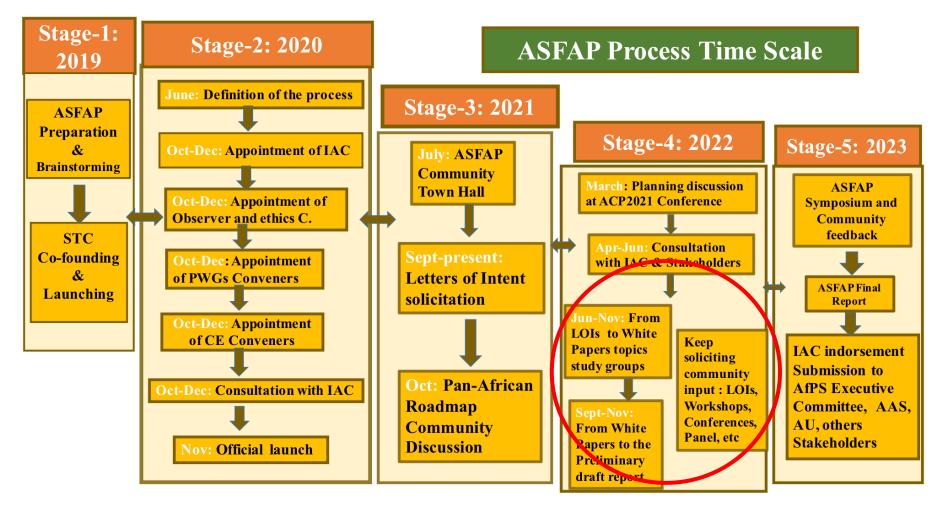
Strategy report

- Compile group summary reports into a strategy report
- Strategy report also includes recommendations to policy makers
- Report will suggest the direction, with actionable items for the next decade
- **❖** The process is to be repeated every 7-10 years for the following decades with a review of the impact of previous strategies



Where are we now?





- Solicitation for LOIs is still ongoing
- Preliminary report based on African Conference of Physics (ACP 2021) proceedings



How can you participate



- This strategy is for you and your voice matters
- Join one of the working groups
- Submit an LOI in your area of interest
- Be a part of the young physicists forum
- To register, navigate to the ASFAP webpage and click on any of the groups listed on the left panel of the webpage
- You are the next generation of Physicists in Africa so get involved now and tell others about it!

For more information:

Web: https://africanphysicsstrategy.org/

Twitter: https://twitter.com/StrategyAsfap

PHYSICS GROUPS

Accelerators

Astrophysics & Cosmology

Atomic & Molecular Physics

Biophysics

Computing & 4IR

Earth Science

Energy

Fluid and Plasma

Instrumentation & Detectors

Light Sources

Condensed Matter & Materi-

als Physics

Medical Physics

Nuclear Physics

Particle Physics

Optics and Photonics

Complex Systems

ENGAGEMENT

Community Engagement

Observers

Ethics

Physics Education

Women in Physics Forum

Young Physicists Forum