



BRIDGING THEORY WITH EXPERIMENTS

FABIO MALTONI
CP3-UCLouvain

PHENO 2011
MAY, 9TH



PLAN

PLAN

- What do we need from TH to make discoveries?

PLAN

- What do we need from TH to make discoveries?
- The PAST

PLAN

- What do we need from TH to make discoveries?
- The PAST
- The PRESENT

PLAN

- What do we need from TH to make discoveries?
- The PAST
- The PRESENT
- The coming FUTURE



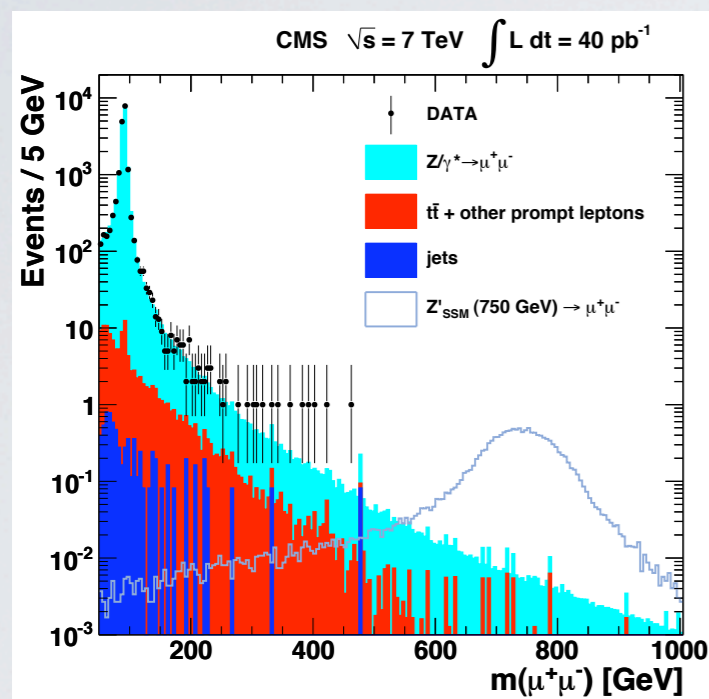
DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

[MLM, 2008]

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

[MLM, 2008]

peak
 $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow e^+e^-$



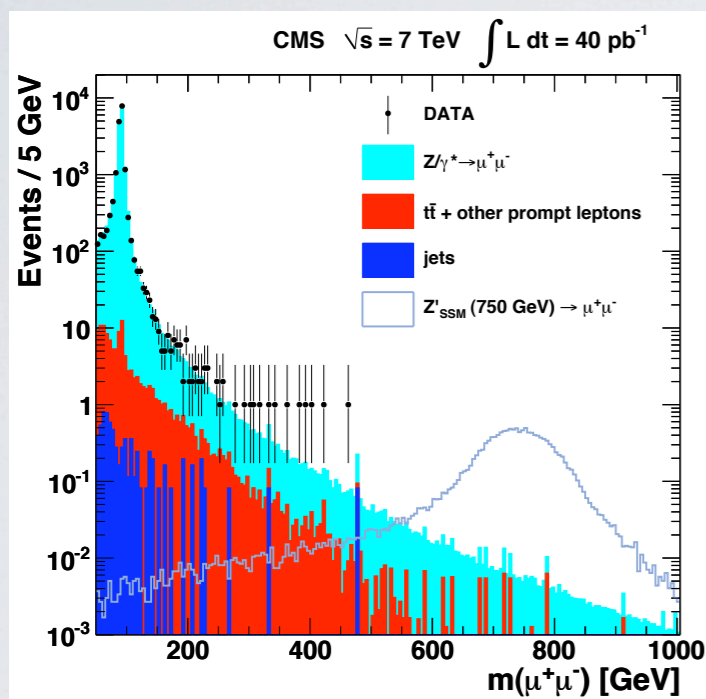
“easy”

Background directly measured from data. TH needed only for parameter extraction (Normalization, acceptance,...)

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

[MLM, 2008]

peak
 $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow e+e-$

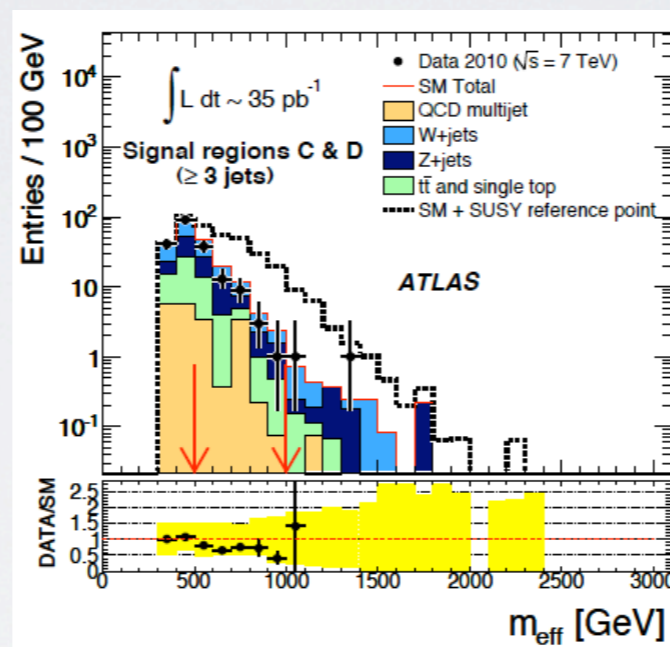


“easy”

Background directly measured from data. TH needed only for parameter extraction (Normalization, acceptance,...)

shape

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q} \rightarrow \text{jets} + ET$



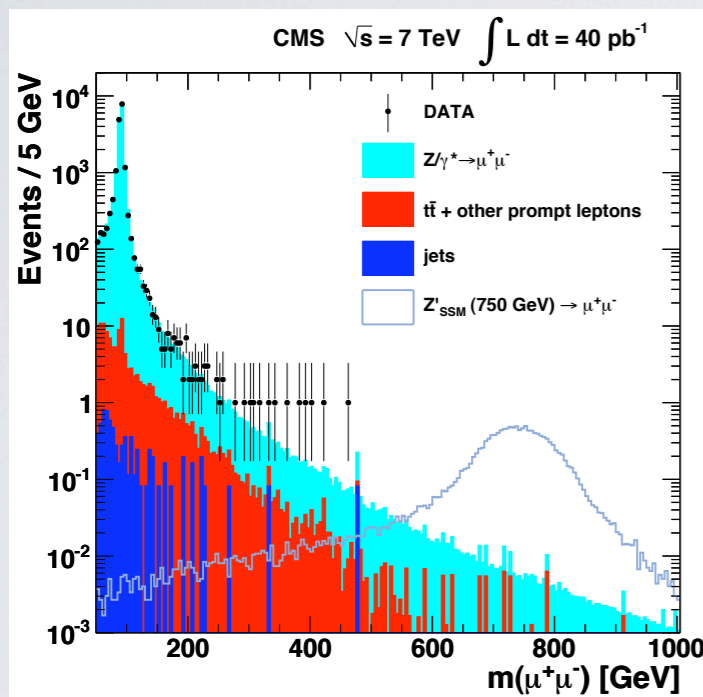
hard

Background shapes needed. Flexible MC for both signal and background tuned and validated with data.

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

[MLM, 2008]

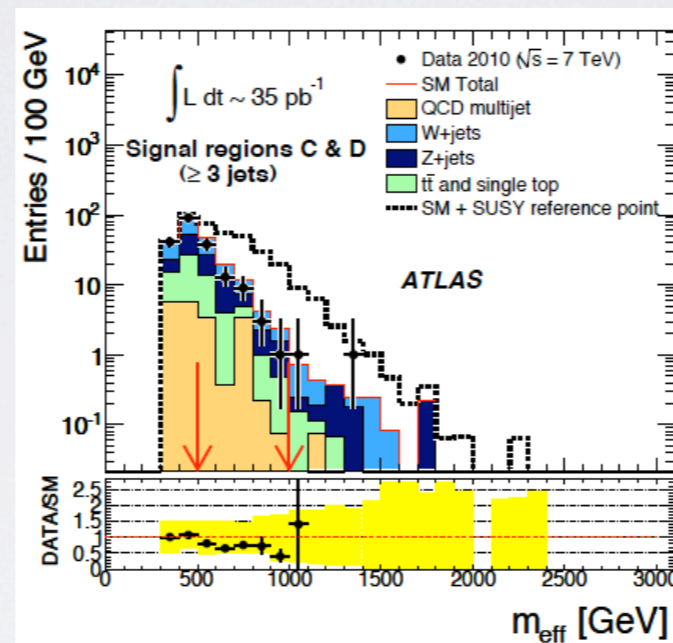
peak
 $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow e+e-$



“easy”

Background directly measured from data. TH needed only for parameter extraction (Normalization, acceptance,...)

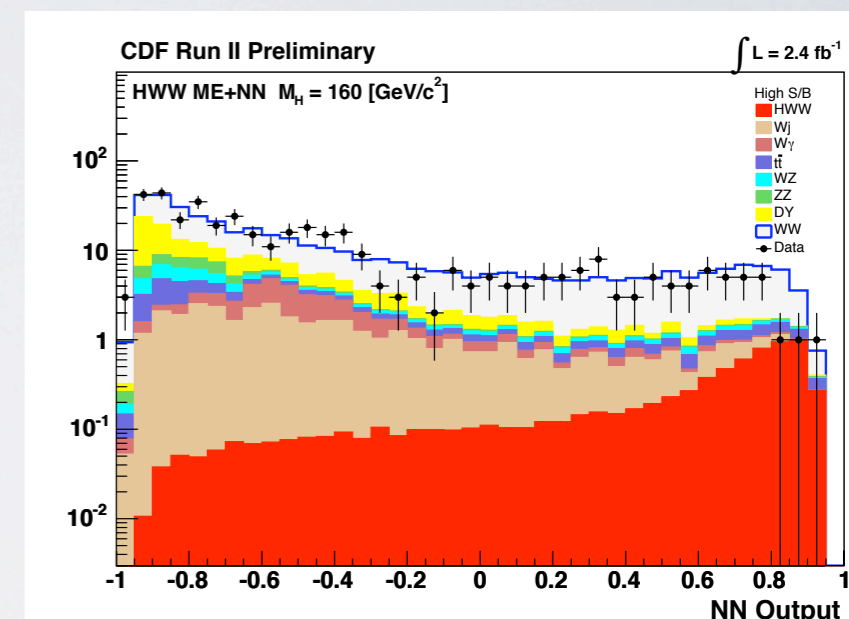
shape
 $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q} \rightarrow \text{jets} + \text{ET}$



hard

Background shapes needed. Flexible MC for both signal and background tuned and validated with data.

rate
 $pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow W+W-$



very hard

Background normalization and shapes known very well. Interplay with the best theoretical predictions (via MC) and data.

WJJ

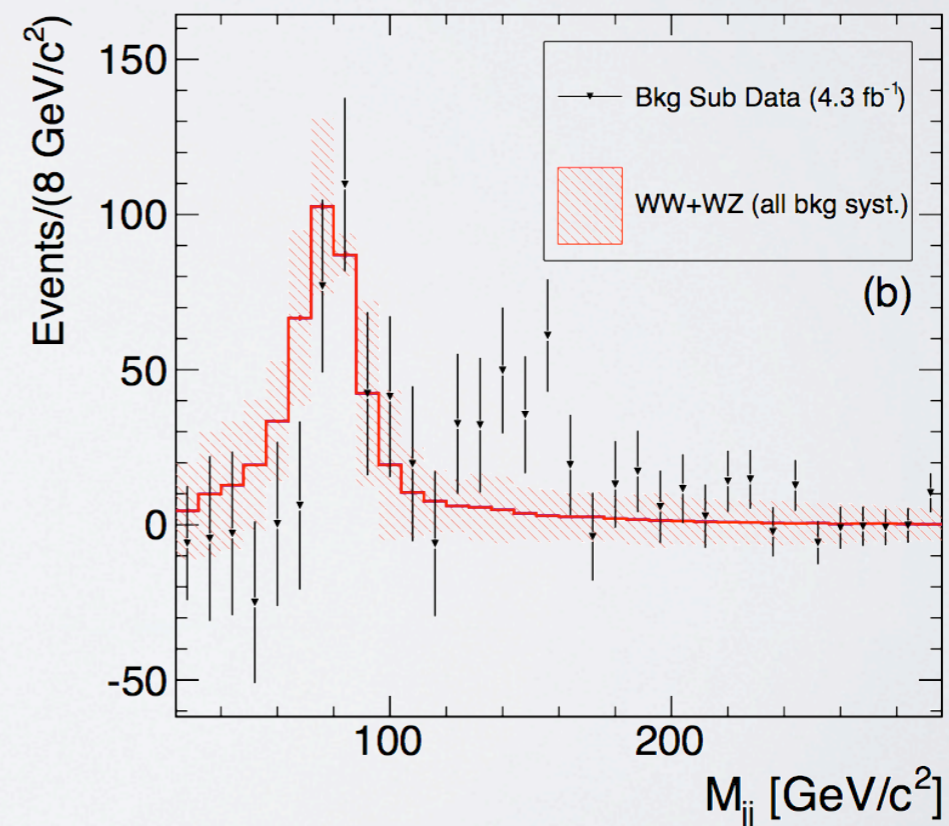
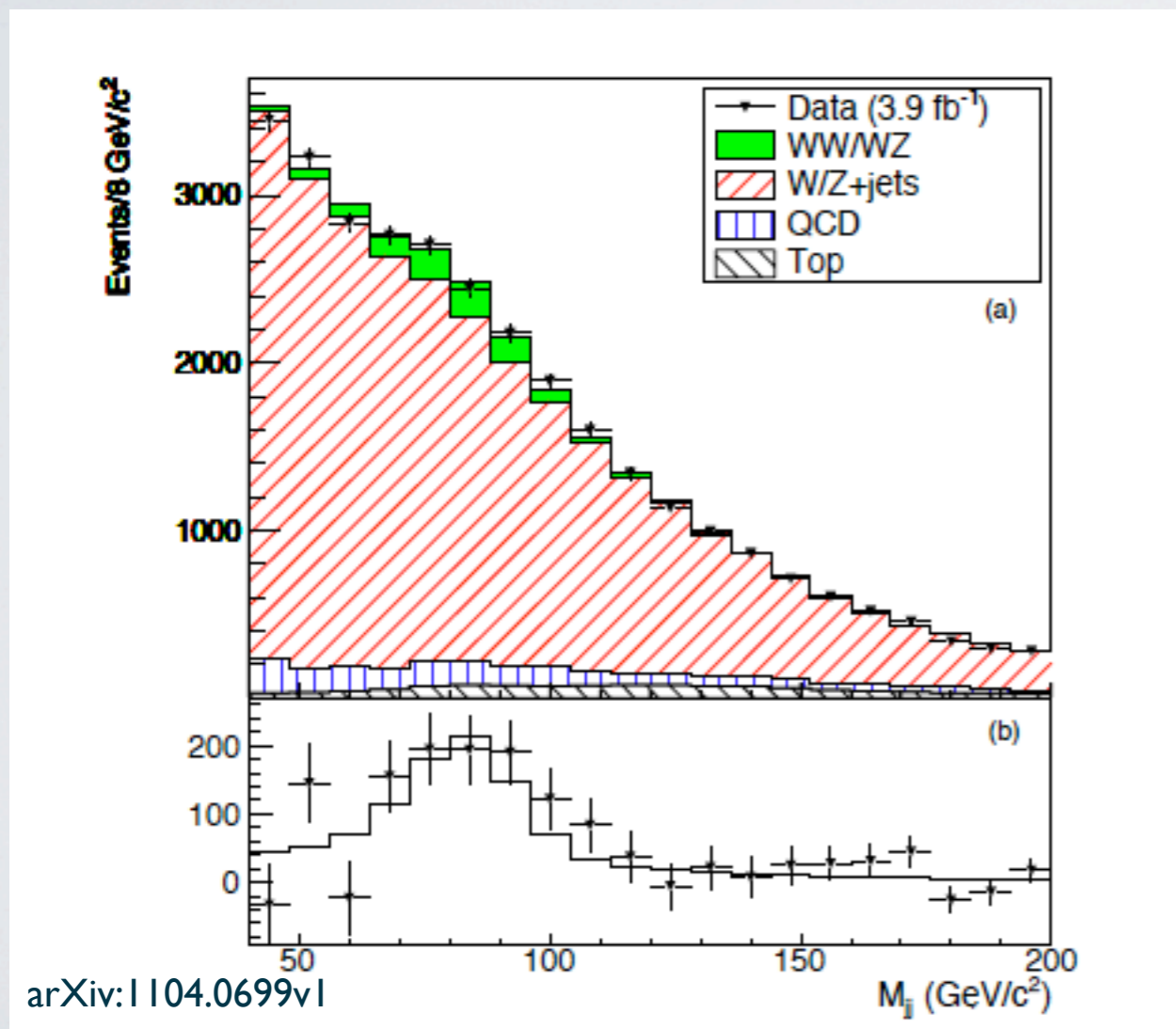
CDF observes $3\text{-}\sigma$ deviation to the SM signal.

• New Physics, stat. fluctuations?

• Unreliable prediction?

➔ W+jets treated at LO and distributions checked with MCFM!

➔ Top background from theory.



WJJ

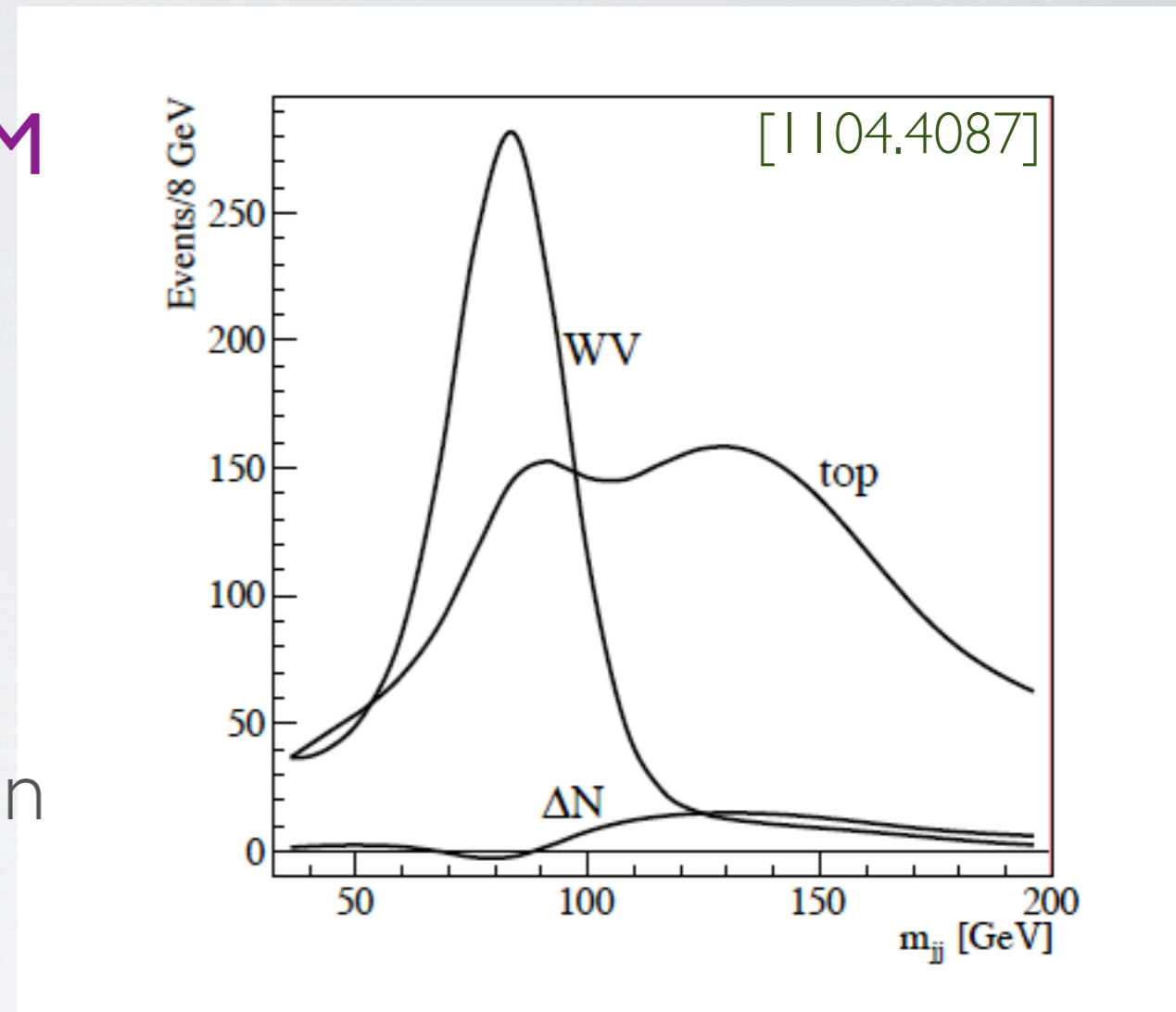
~ 30 papers on BSM interpretations in the last weeks.

2 papers on SM backgrounds:

[Sullivan and Menon, 1104.3790]

[Plehn and Takeuchi, 1104.4087]

related to top production and in particular to single top.



WJJ

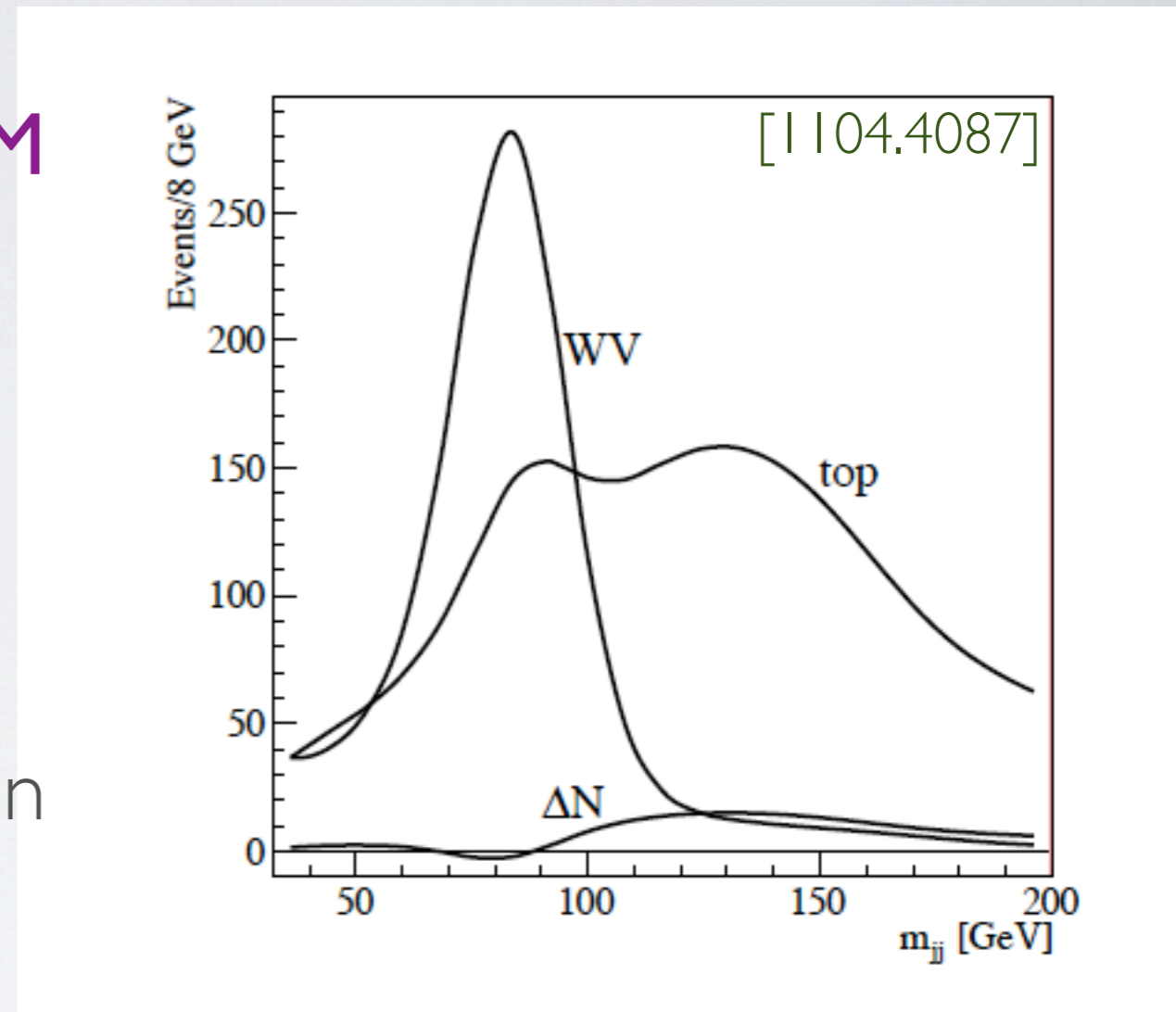
~ 30 papers on BSM interpretations in the last weeks.

2 papers on SM backgrounds:

[Sullivan and Menon, 1104.3790]

[Plehn and Takeuchi, 1104.4087]

related to top production and in particular to single top.



UPSHOT: Very challenging!

Best possible SM and ready-to-go BSM predictions necessary!

MOTIVATION : SUMMARY

MOTIVATION : SUMMARY

- **A**ccurate and experimental friendly predictions for collider physics range from being *very useful* to *strictly necessary*.

MOTIVATION : SUMMARY

- **A**ccurate and experimental friendly predictions for collider physics range from being *very useful* to *strictly necessary*.
- Confidence on possible excesses, evidences and eventually discoveries builds upon an intense (and often non-linear) process of description/prediction of data via MC's.

MOTIVATION : SUMMARY

- **A**ccurate and experimental friendly predictions for collider physics range from being *very useful* to *strictly necessary*.
- Confidence on possible excesses, evidences and eventually discoveries builds upon an intense (and often non-linear) process of description/prediction of data via MC's.
- Measurements and exclusions *always rely* on accurate predictions.

MOTIVATION : SUMMARY

- **A**ccurate and experimental friendly predictions for collider physics range from being *very useful* to *strictly necessary*.
- Confidence on possible excesses, evidences and eventually discoveries builds upon an intense (and often non-linear) process of description/prediction of data via MC's.
- Measurements and exclusions *always rely* on accurate predictions.
- Predictions for both SM and BSM on the same ground.



...SO
HOW WE (USED TO) MAKE
PREDICTIONS AT HADRON COLLIDERS?

MASTER QCD FORMULA

$$\sigma_X = \sum_{a,b} \int_0^1 dx_1 dx_2 f_a(x_1, \mu_F^2) f_b(x_2, \mu_F^2) \times \hat{\sigma}_{ab \rightarrow X}(x_1, x_2, \alpha_S(\mu_R^2), \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_R^2})$$

Two ingredients necessary:

1. Parton Distribution functions (from exp, but evolution from th).
2. Short distance coefficients as an expansion in α_S (from th).

HOW WE (USED TO) MAKE PREDICTIONS?

First way:

- For low multiplicity include higher order terms in our fixed-order calculations (LO \rightarrow NLO \rightarrow NNLO...)

\Rightarrow

$$\hat{\sigma}_{ab \rightarrow X} = \sigma_0 + \alpha_S \sigma_1 + \alpha_S^2 \sigma_2 + \dots$$

TH

- For high multiplicity use the tree-level results

Comments:

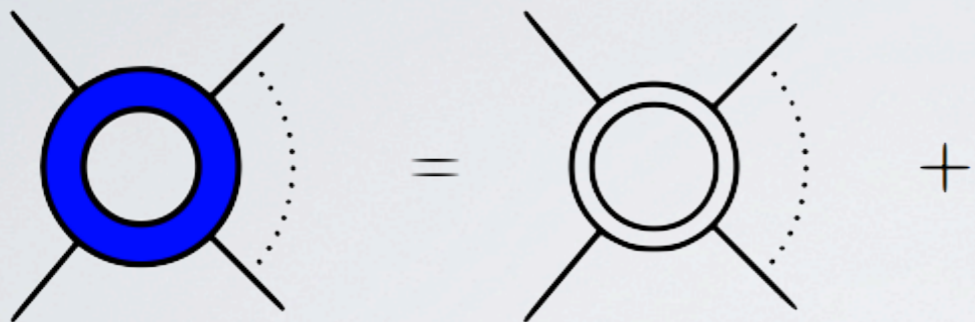
1. The theoretical errors systematically decrease.
2. Pure theoretical point of view.
3. A lot of new techniques and universal algorithms have been developed.
4. Final description only in terms of partons and calculation of IR safe observables \Rightarrow not directly useful for simulations

NLO BASICS

NLO contributions have **three** parts

NLO BASICS

NLO contributions have **three** parts



$$\sigma = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V +$$

Virtual part

NLO BASICS

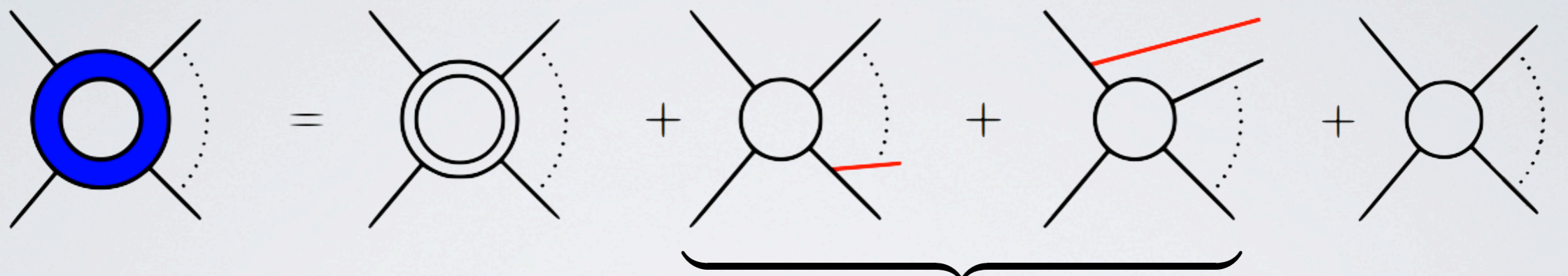
NLO contributions have **three** parts

$$\sigma = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V + \underbrace{\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R}_{\text{Real emission part}}$$

Virtual part

NLO BASICS

NLO contributions have **three** parts



$$\sigma = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V + \underbrace{\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R}_{\text{Real emission part}} + \int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

Virtual part

Born

NLO BASICS

NLO contributions have **three** parts

$$\sigma = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V + \underbrace{\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R}_{\text{Real emission part}} + \int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

Virtual part Real emission part Born

- Loops have been for long the **bottleneck** of NLO computations
- Virtuals and Reals are each divergent and subtraction scheme need to be used (Dipoles, FKS, Antenna's)
- A lot of work is necessary for each computation

NLO BASICS

NLO contributions have **three** parts

$$\sigma = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V + \underbrace{\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R}_{\text{Real emission part}} + \int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

Virtual part Real emission part Born

- Loops have been for long the **bottleneck** of NLO computations
- Virtuals and Reals are each divergent and subtraction scheme need to be used (Dipoles, FKS, Antenna's)
- A lot of work is necessary for each computation

The cost of a new prediction at NLO can easily exceed 100k\$.

LOOP TECHNIQUES



BEST EXAMPLE: MCFM

Downloadable general purpose NLO code [Campbell & Ellis+ collaborators]

Final state	Notes	Reference
W/Z		
diboson (W/Z/γ)	photon fragmentation, anomalous couplings	hep-ph/9905386, arXiv:1105.0020
Wbb	massless b-quark massive b quark	hep-ph/9810489 arXiv:1011.6647
Zbb	massless b-quark	hep-ph/0006304
W/Z+l jet		
W/Z+2 jets		hep-ph/0202176, hep-ph/0308195
Wc	massive c-quark	hep-ph/0506289
Zb	5-flavour scheme	hep-ph/0312024
Zb+jet	5-flavour scheme	hep-ph/0510362

Final state	Notes	Reference
H (gluon fusion)		
H+l jet (g.f.)	effective coupling	
H+2 jets (g.f.)	effective coupling	hep-ph/0608194, arXiv:1001.4495
WH/ZH		
H (WBF)		hep-ph/0403194
Hb	5-flavour scheme	hep-ph/0204093
t	s- and t-channel (5F), top decay included	hep-ph/0408158
t	t-channel (4F)	arXiv:0903.0005, arXiv:0907.3933
Wt	5-flavour scheme	hep-ph/0506289
top pairs	top decay included	

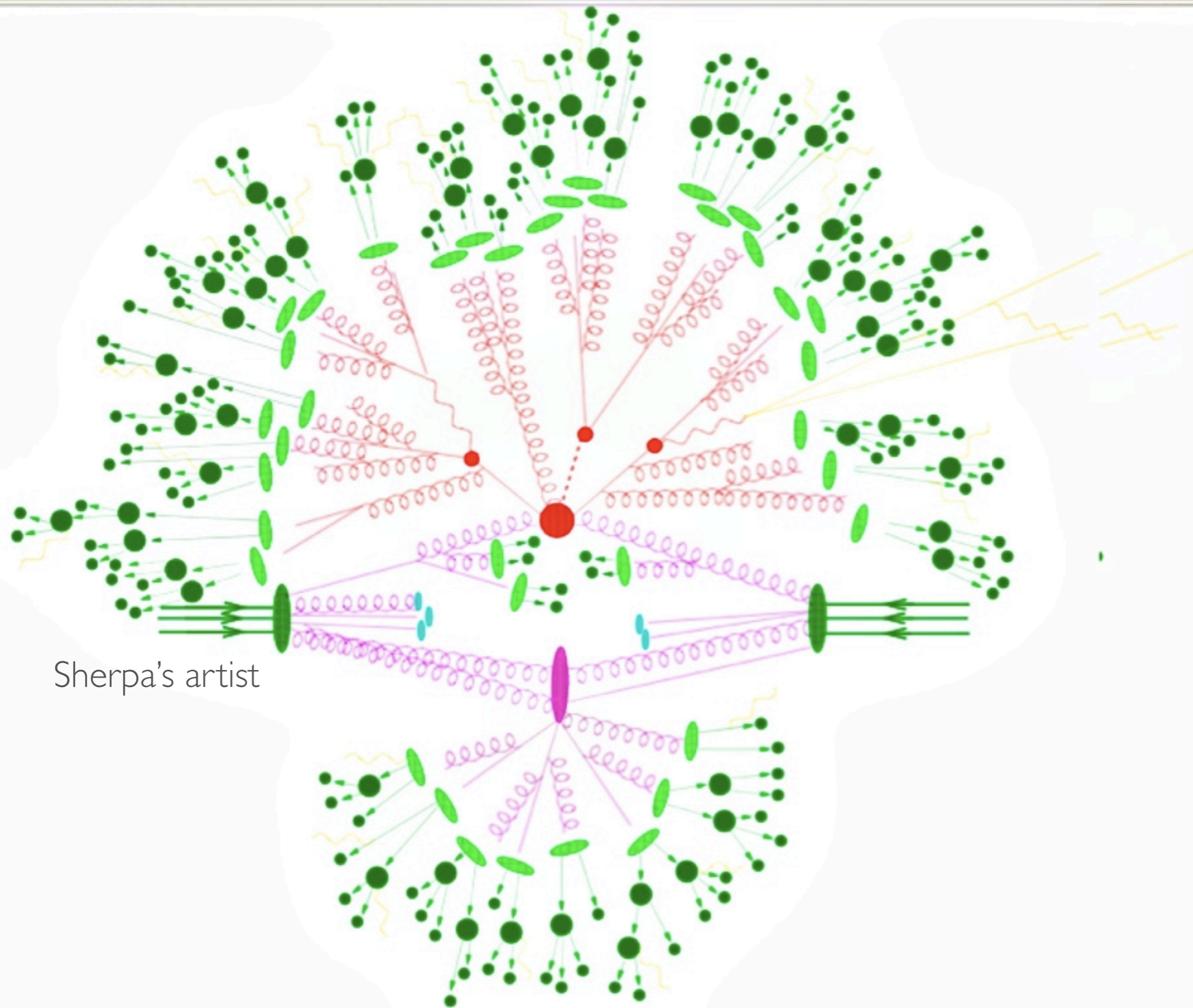
☞ ~30 processes

☞ First results implemented in 1998 ...this is 13 years worth of work of several people (~4M\$)

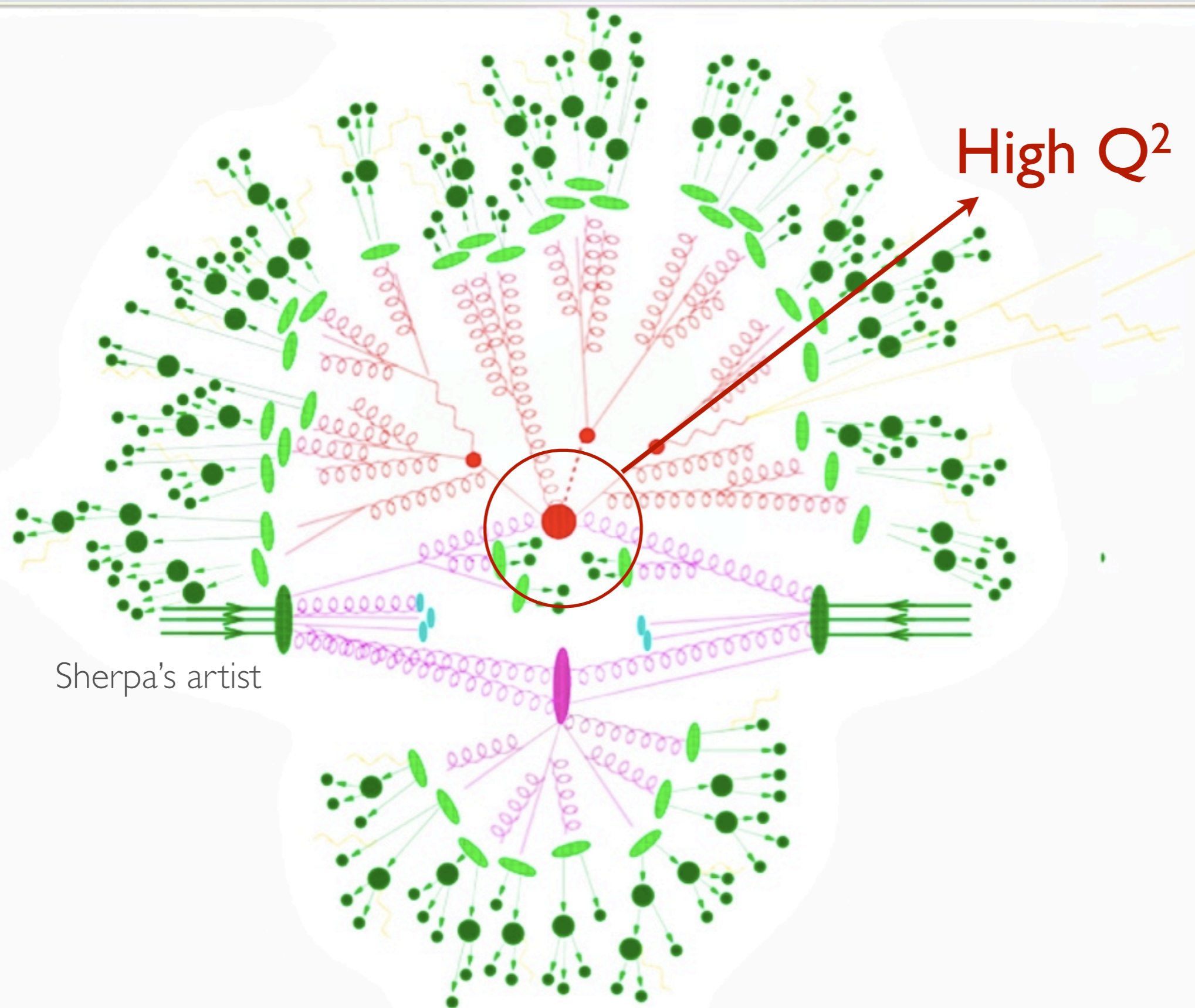
☞ Cross sections and parton-level distributions at NLO are provided

☞ One general framework. However, each process implemented by hand.

EVENTS AT HADRON COLLIDERS



EVENTS AT HADRON COLLIDERS



HOW WE (USED TO) MAKE PREDICTIONS?

Second way:

- Describe final states with high multiplicities starting from $2 \rightarrow 1$ or $2 \rightarrow 2$ procs, using parton showers, and then an hadronization model.

EXP

Comments:

1. Fully exclusive final state description for detector simulations
2. Normalization is very uncertain
3. Very crude kinematic distributions for multi-parton final states
4. Improvements are only at the model level.

most known and used : PYTHIA, HERWIG

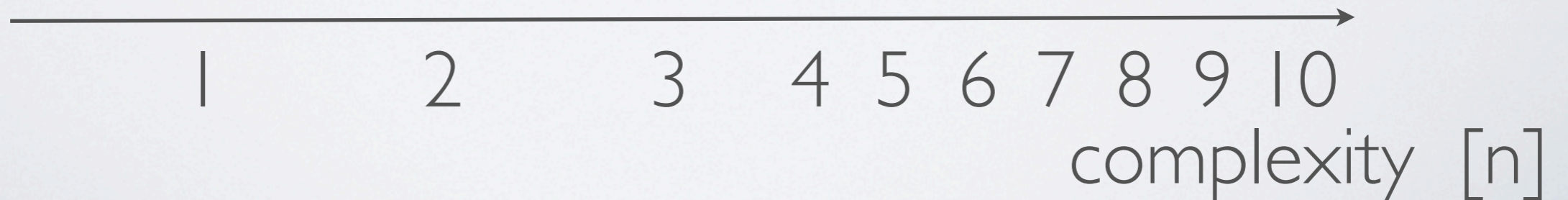


SM STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$

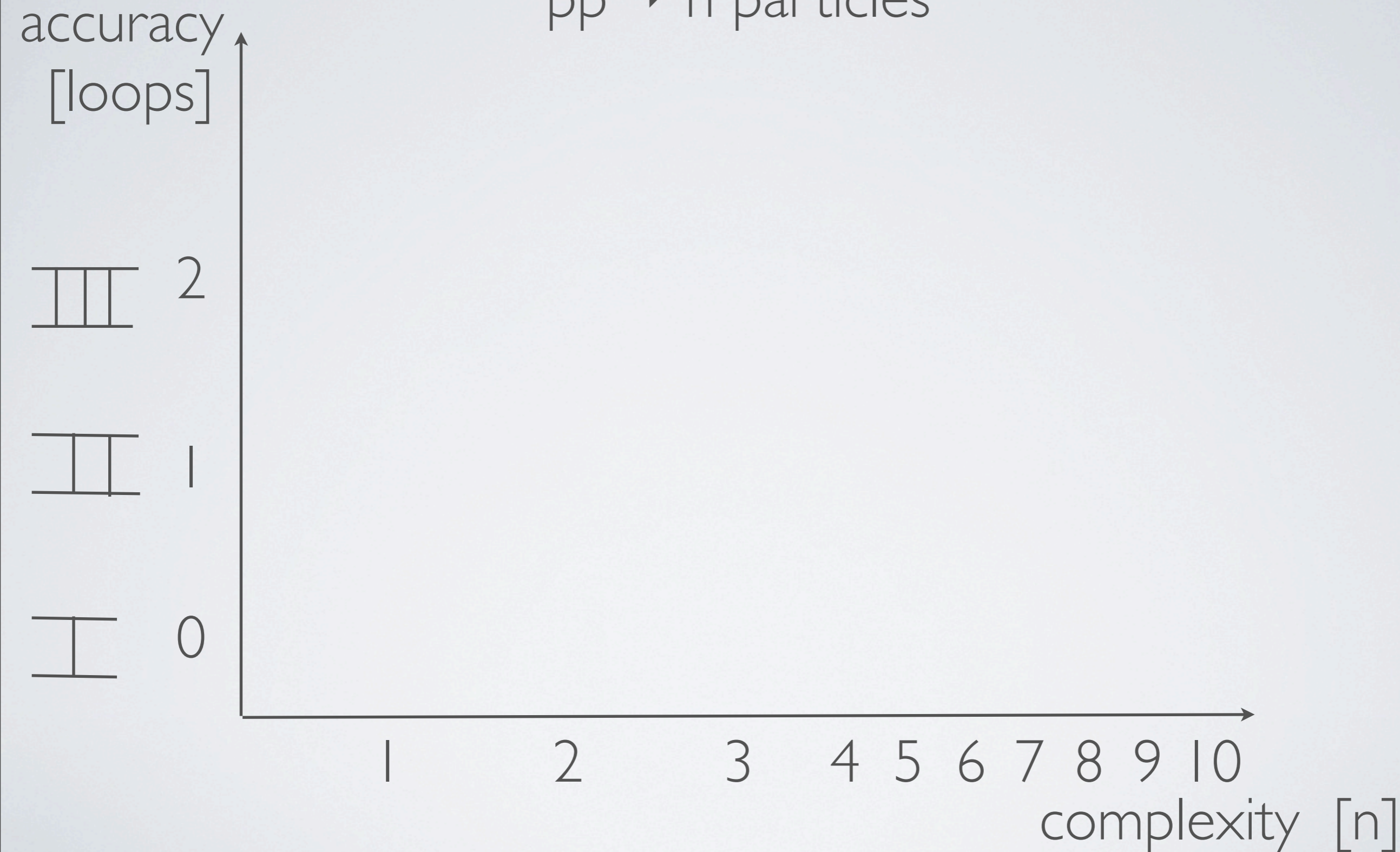
SM STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$



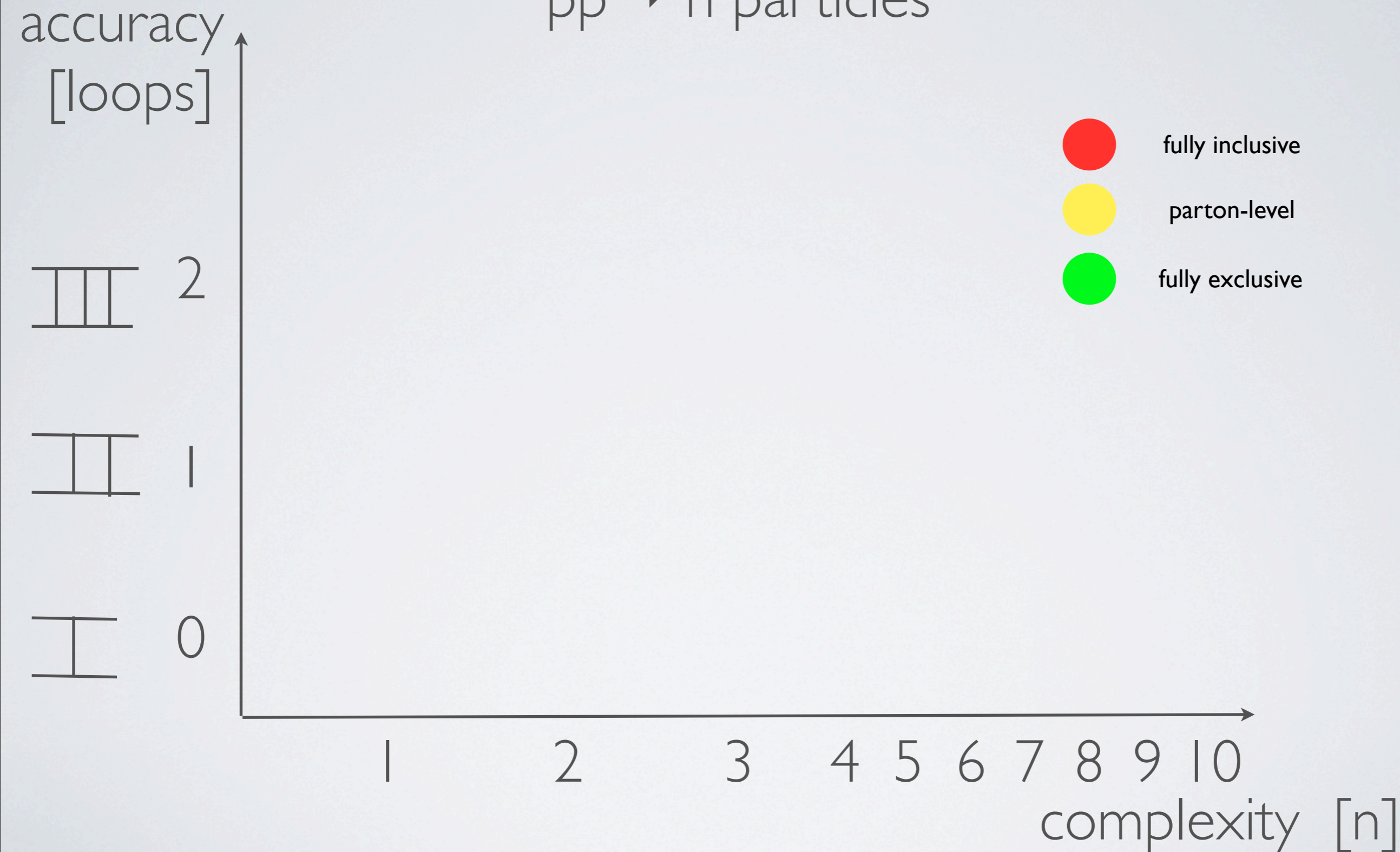
SM STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



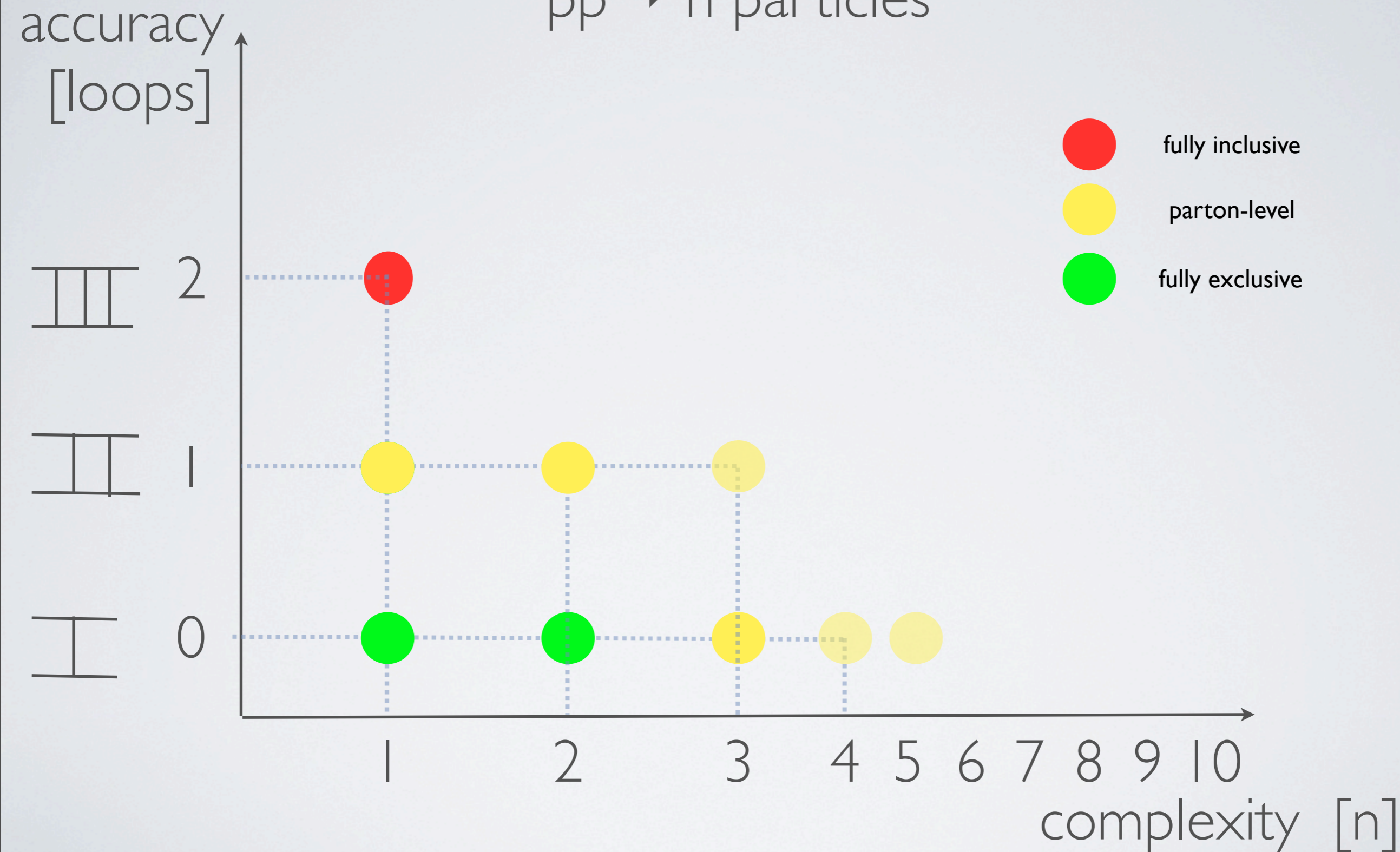
SM STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

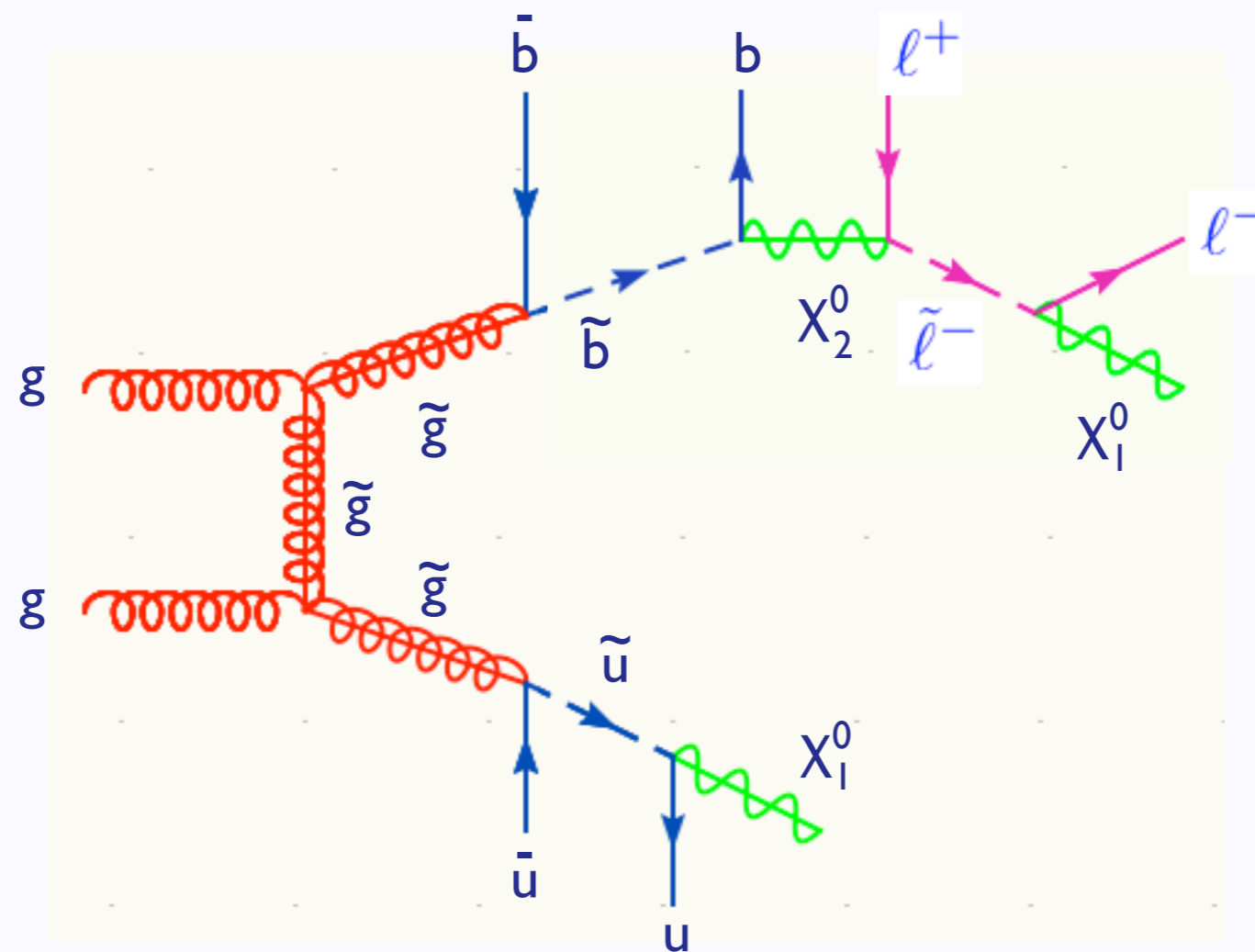


SM STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

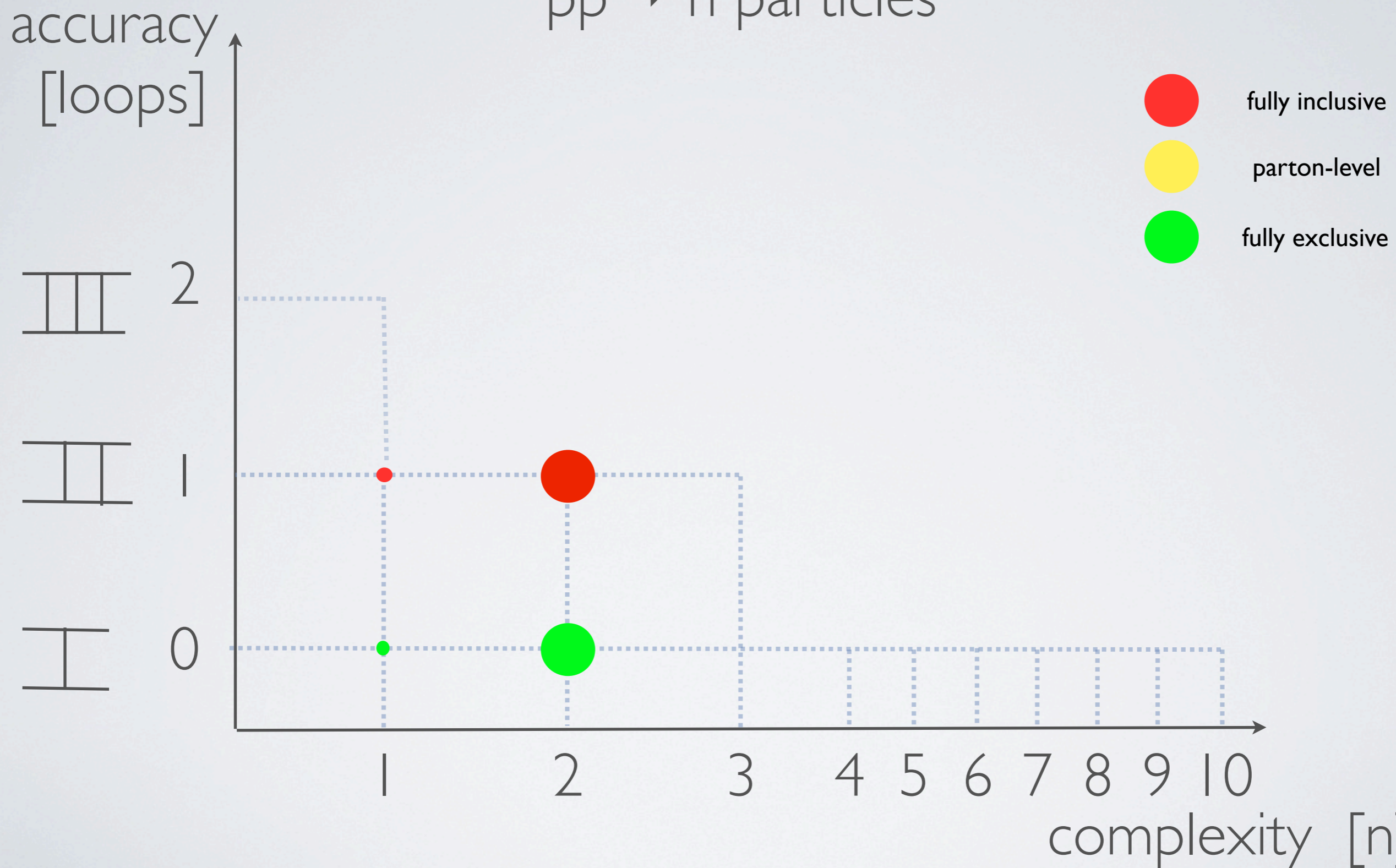


WHAT ABOUT NEW PHYSICS?



BSM (=SUSY) STATUS A FEW YEARS AGO

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

Idea

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

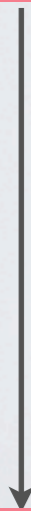
Idea

Lagrangian

Feyn. Rules

Amplitudes

x secs



Paper

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

Idea

Lagrangian

Feyn. Rules

Amplitudes

x secs



Paper

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

Idea

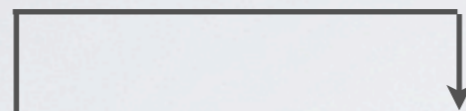
Lagrangian

Feyn. Rules

Amplitudes

x secs

Paper



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

Idea

Lagrangian

Feyn. Rules

Amplitudes

x secs

Paper

Aut. Feyn. Rules

Any amplitude

Any x-sec

partonic events

Pythia

PGS

Paper

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP

Idea

Lagrangian

Feyn. Rules

Amplitudes

x secs

Paper

Aut. Feyn. Rules

Any amplitude

Any x-sec

partonic events

Pythia

PGS

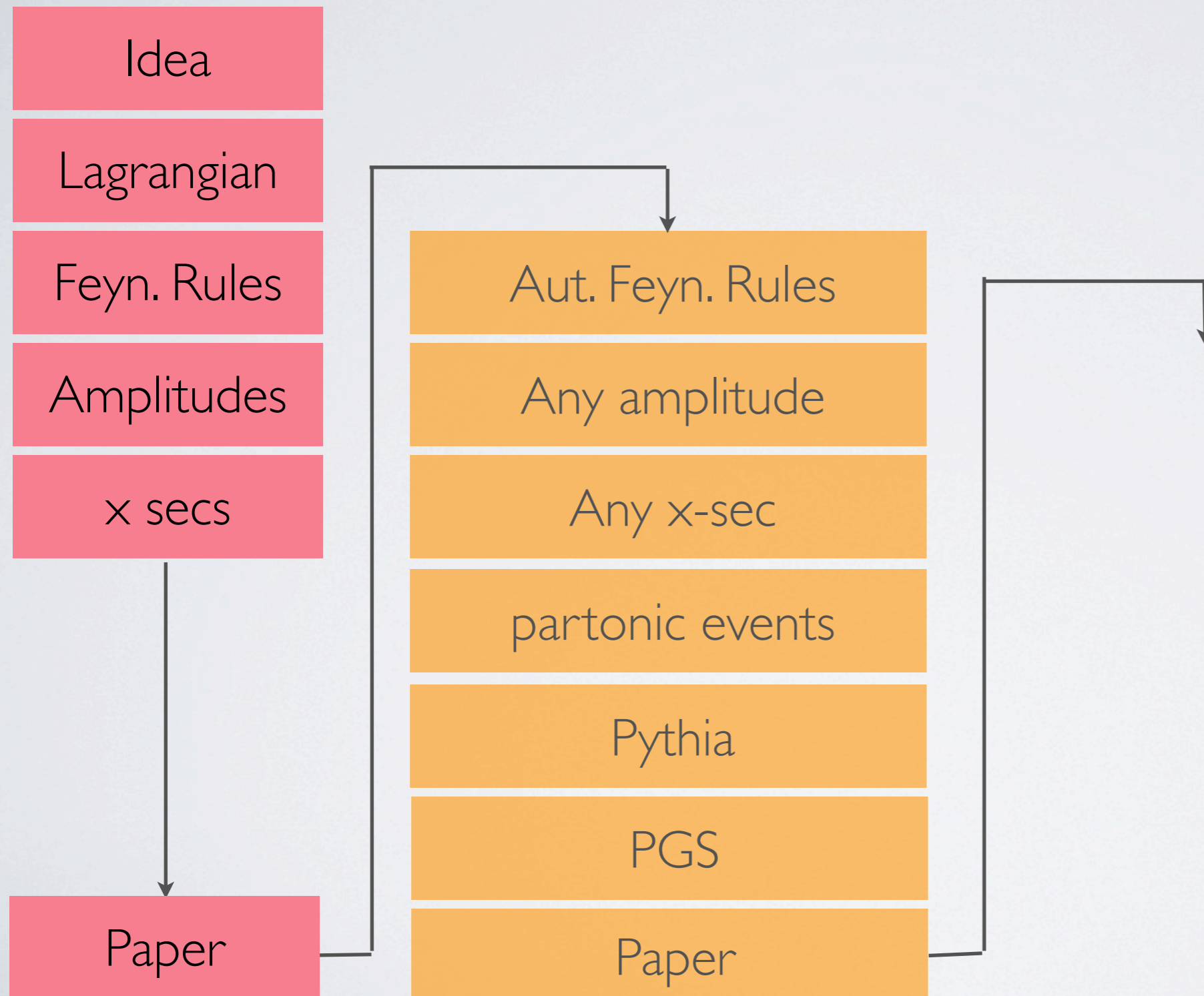
Paper

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP

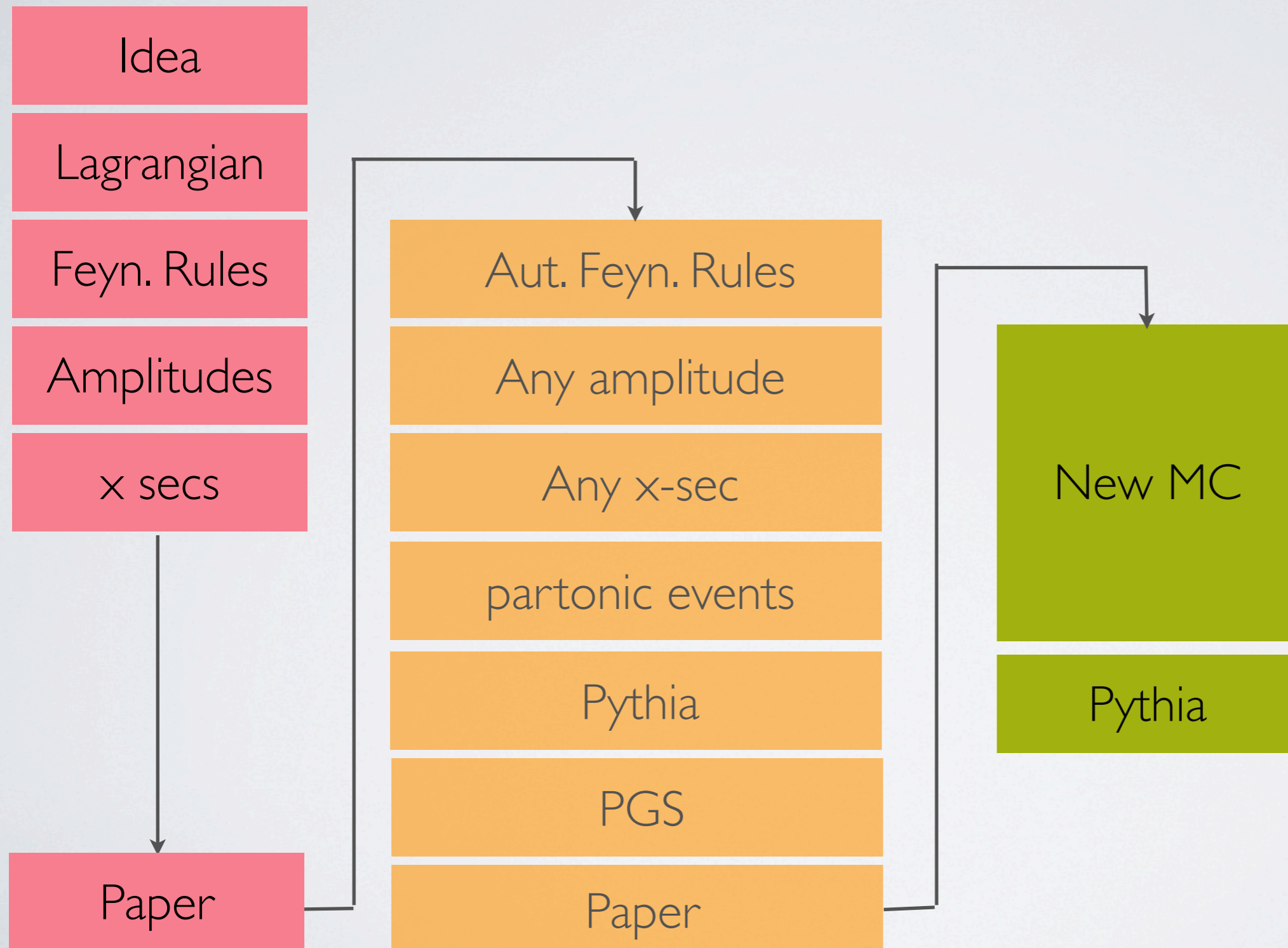


BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP

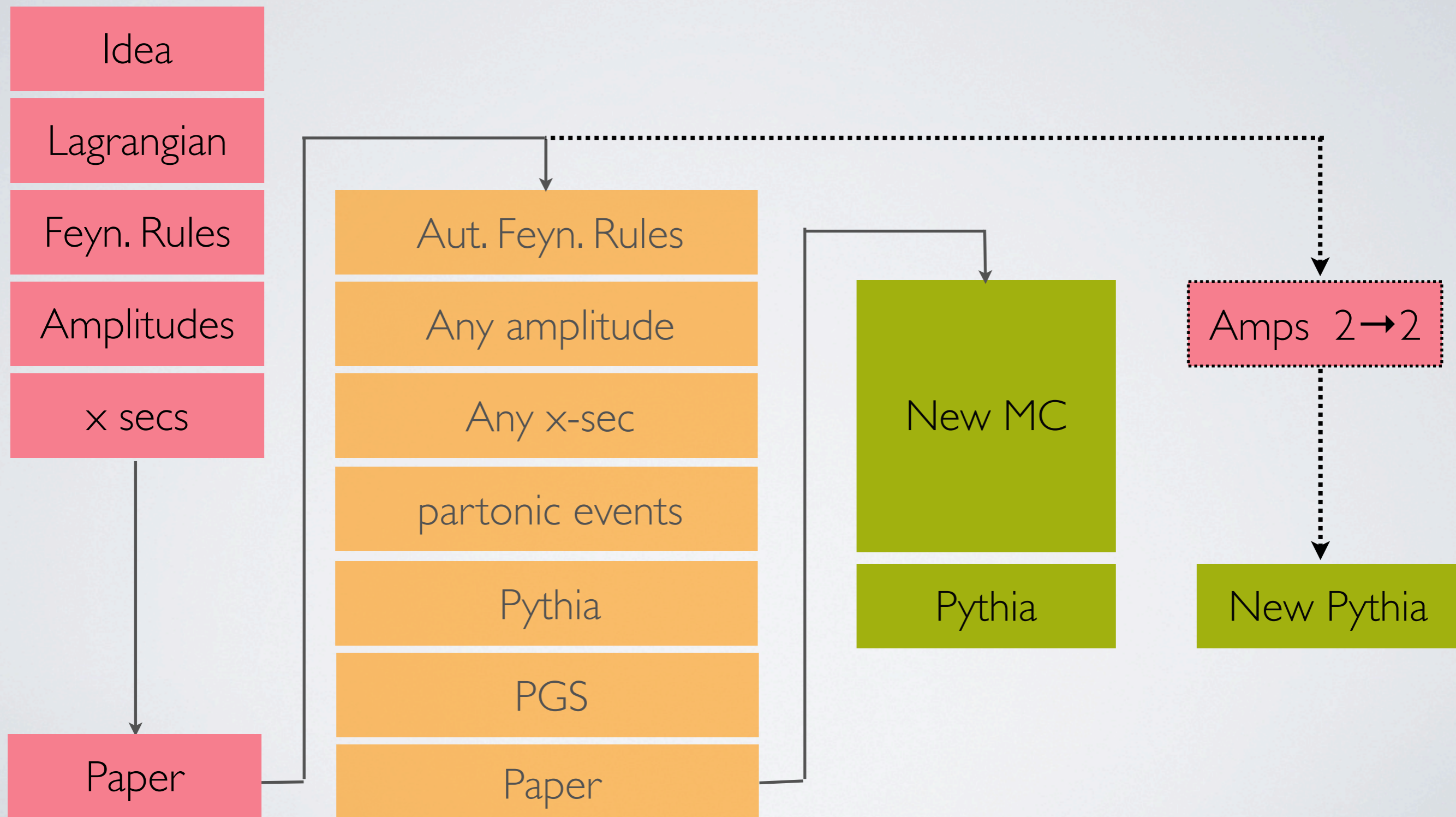


BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP

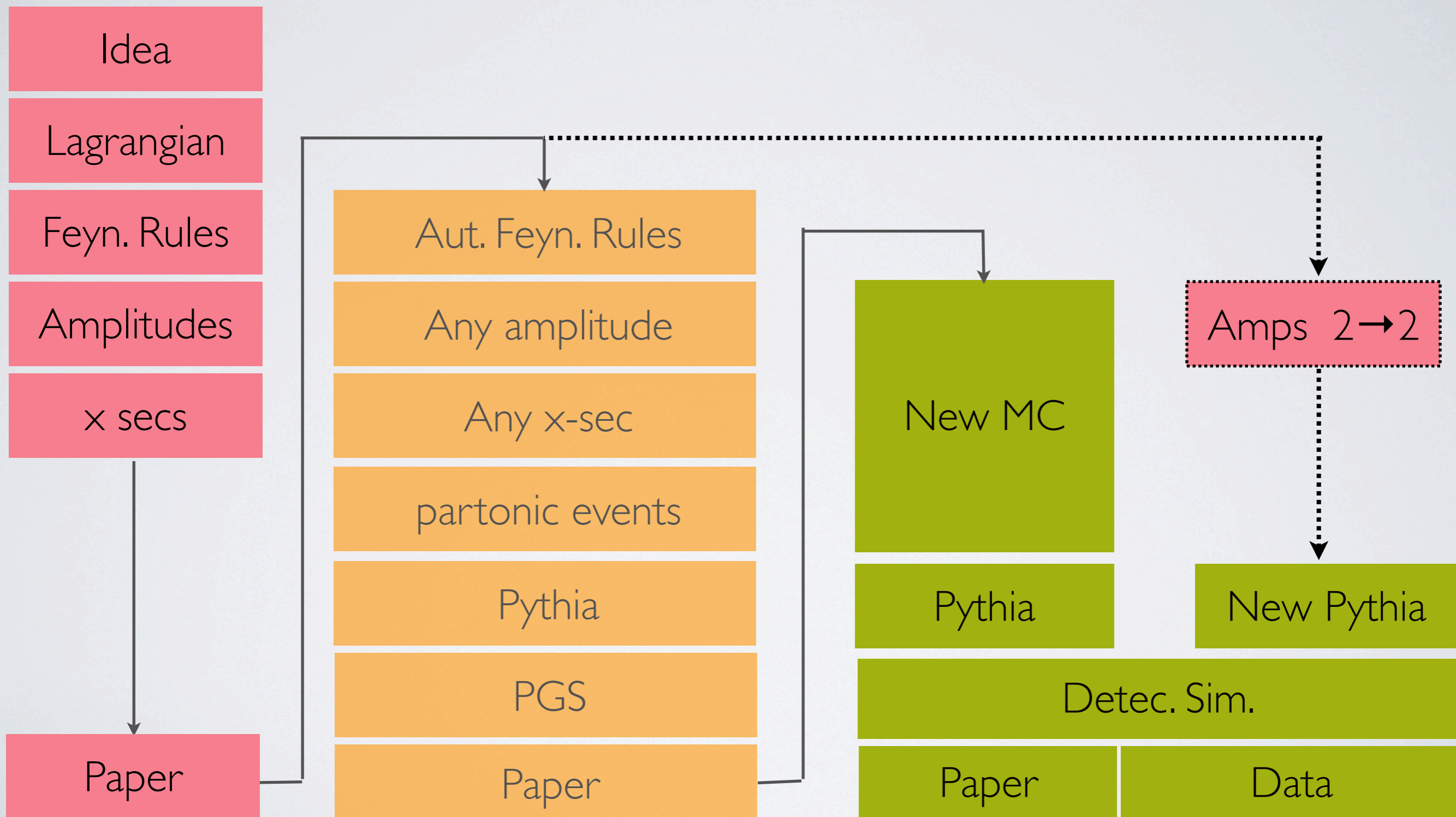


BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

- Workload is tripled!
- Long delays due to localized expertise and error prone. Painful validations are necessary at each step.
- It leads to a proliferation of private MC tools/sample productions impossible to maintain, document and reproduce on the mid- and long- term.
- Just publications is a very inefficient way of communicating between TH/PHENO/EXP.

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

I. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

1. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).
2. that our EXP/TH results could be directly used by the TH/EXP colleagues.

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

1. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).
2. that our EXP/TH results could be directly used by the TH/EXP colleagues.
3. have the accuracy of a NLO prediction with the flexibility of parton shower/hadronization

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

1. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).
2. that our EXP/TH results could be directly used by the TH/EXP colleagues.
3. have the accuracy of a NLO prediction with the flexibility of parton shower/hadronization
4. have the above to for ANY SM background as well as for ANY BSM signals.

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

1. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).
2. that our EXP/TH results could be directly used by the TH/EXP colleagues.
3. have the accuracy of a NLO prediction with the flexibility of parton shower/hadronization
4. have the above to for ANY SM background as well as for ANY BSM signals.
5. have them all available at the touch of a button.

“GAP ANALYSIS” (2003 CA)

We would like to:

1. have the possibility of making collider studies for any BSM theory by knowing the Lagrangian (and benchmarks).
2. that our EXP/TH results could be directly used by the TH/EXP colleagues.
3. have the accuracy of a NLO prediction with the flexibility of parton shower/hadronization
4. have the above to for ANY SM background as well as for ANY BSM signals.
5. have them all available at the touch of a button.

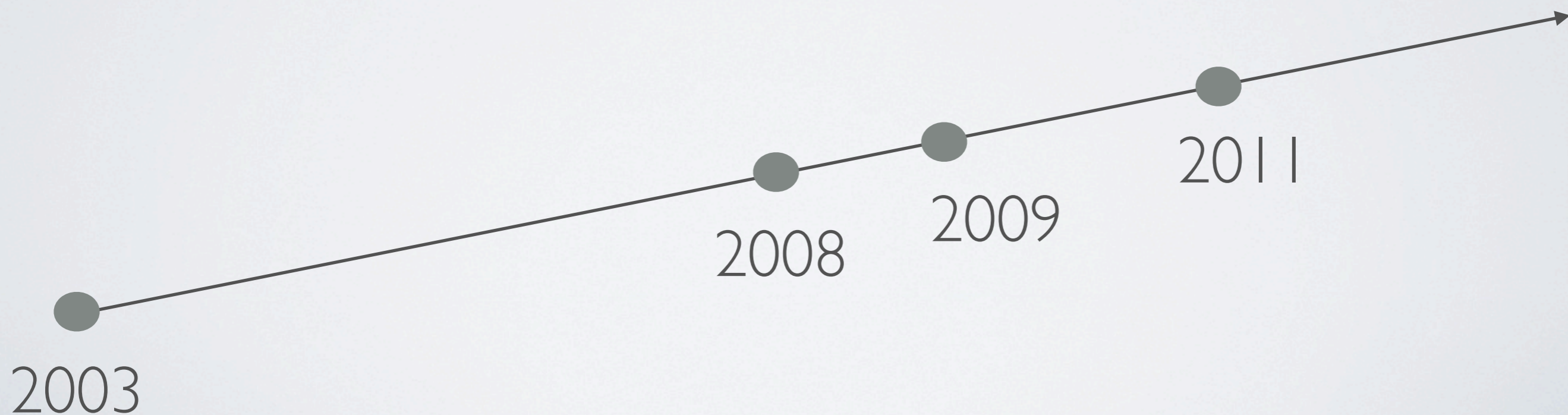
OK? REACTIONS?



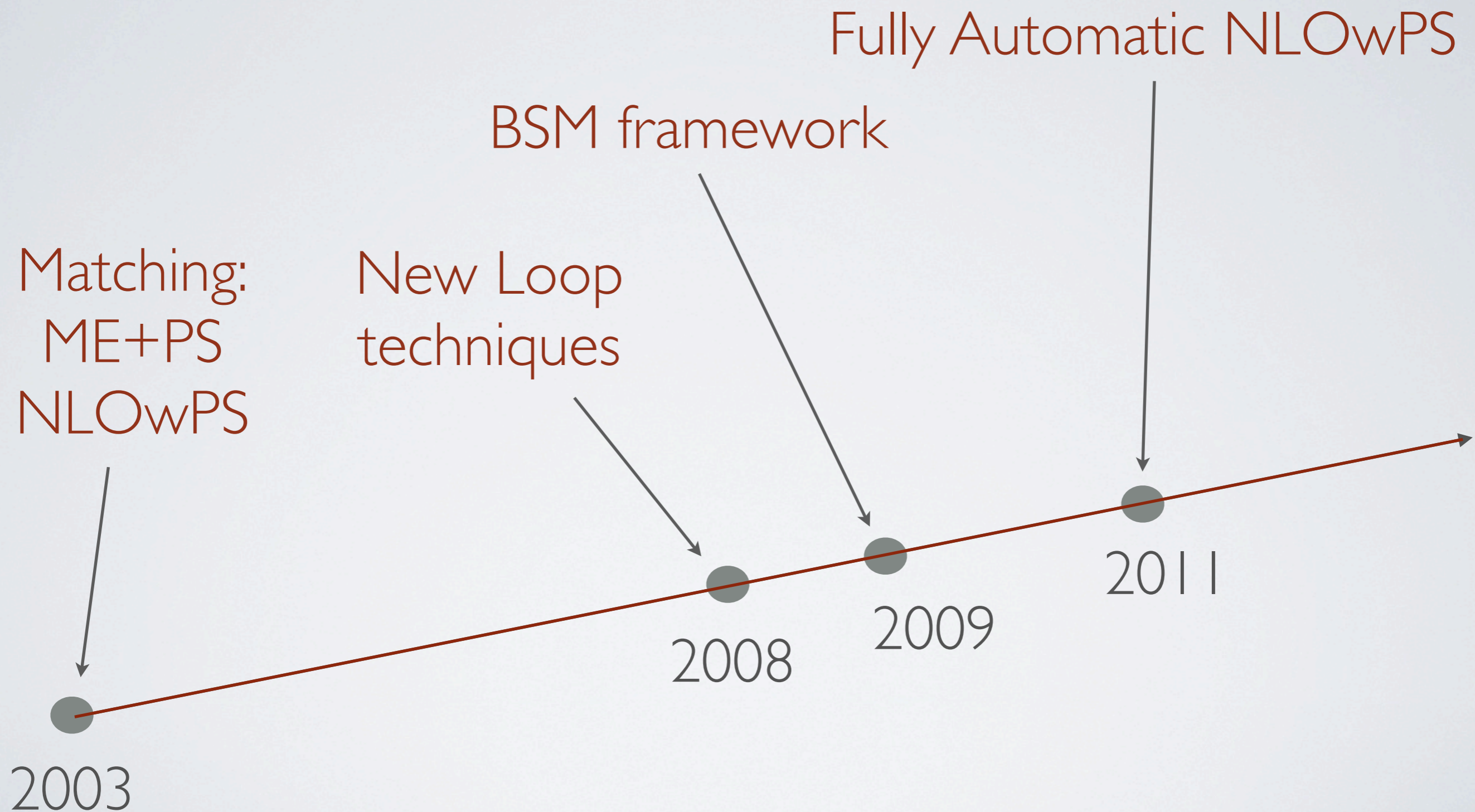


QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS

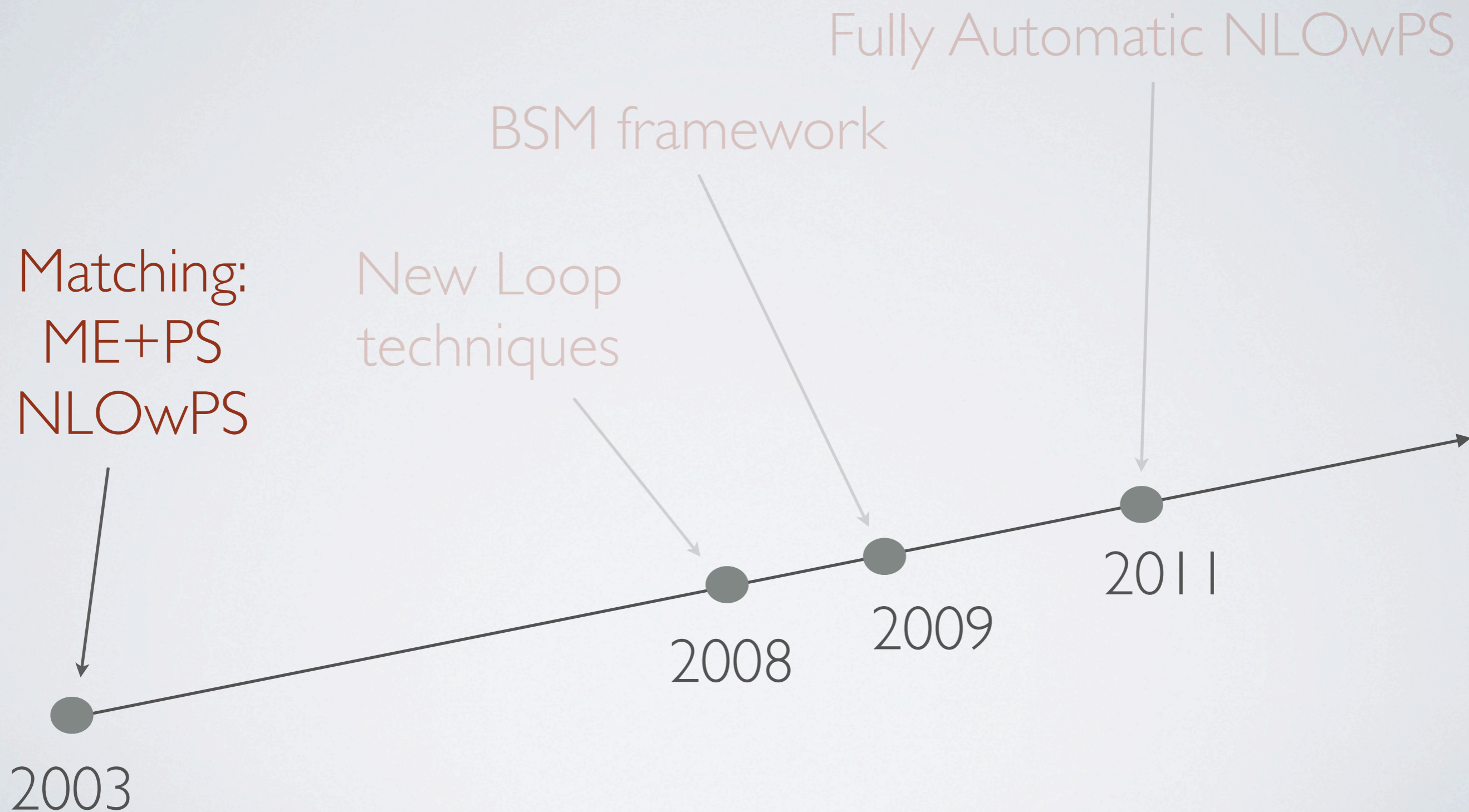
QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



ME WITH PS

[Mangano]
[Catani, Krauss, Kuhn, Webber]
[Frixione, Nason, Webber]

Matrix Element



1. parton-level description
2. fixed order calculation
3. quantum interference exact
4. valid when partons are hard and well separated
5. needed for multi-jet description

Shower MC



1. hadron-level description
2. resums large logs
3. quantum interference through angular ordering
4. valid when partons are collinear and/or soft
5. needed for realistic studies

ME WITH PS

[Mangano]
[Catani, Krauss, Kuhn, Webber]
[Frixione, Nason, Webber]

Matrix Element



1. parton-level description
2. fixed order calculation
3. quantum interference exact
4. valid when partons are hard and well separated
5. needed for multi-jet description

Shower MC



1. hadron-level description
2. resums large logs
3. quantum interference through angular ordering
4. valid when partons are collinear and/or soft
5. needed for realistic studies

Approaches are complementary: merge them!

ME WITH PS

[Mangano]
[Catani, Krauss, Kuhn, Webber]
[Frixione, Nason, Webber]

Matrix Element



1. parton-level description
2. fixed order calculation
3. quantum interference exact
4. valid when partons are hard and well separated
5. needed for multi-jet description

Shower MC



1. hadron-level description
2. resums large logs
3. quantum interference through angular ordering
4. valid when partons are collinear and/or soft
5. needed for realistic studies

Approaches are complementary: merge them!

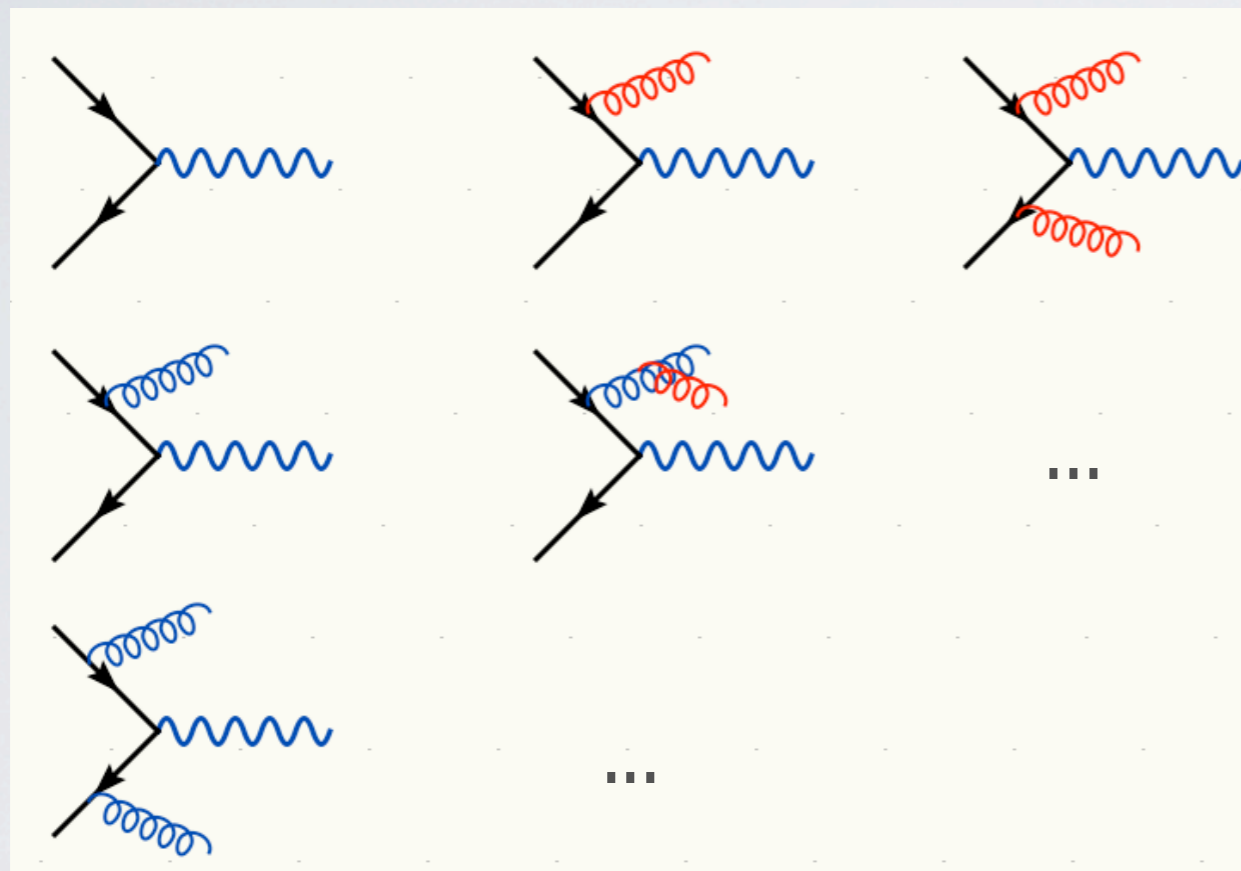
Difficulty: avoid double counting

MERGING FIXED ORDER WITH PS

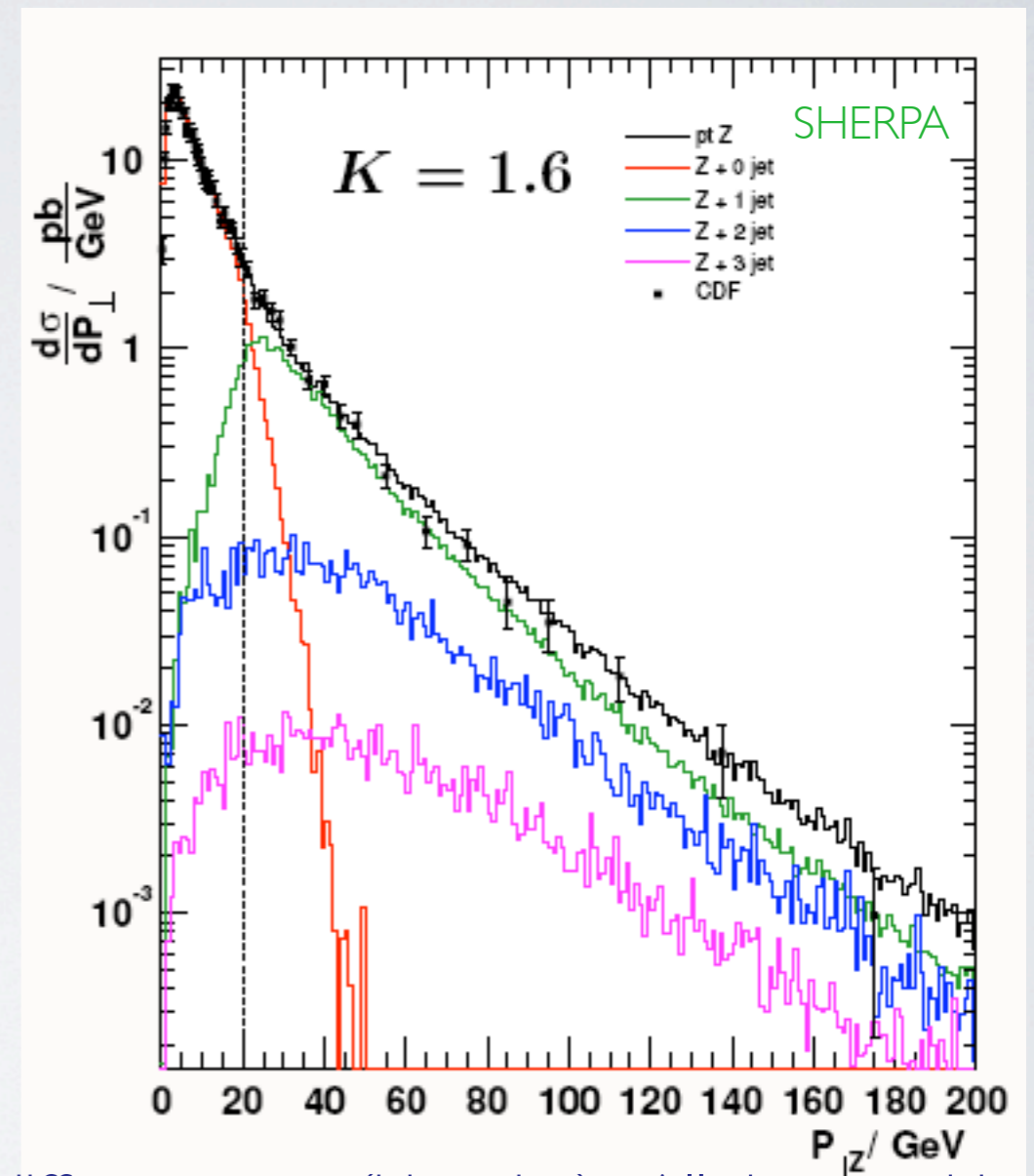
[Mangano]

[Catani, Krauss, Kuhn, Webber]

PS →

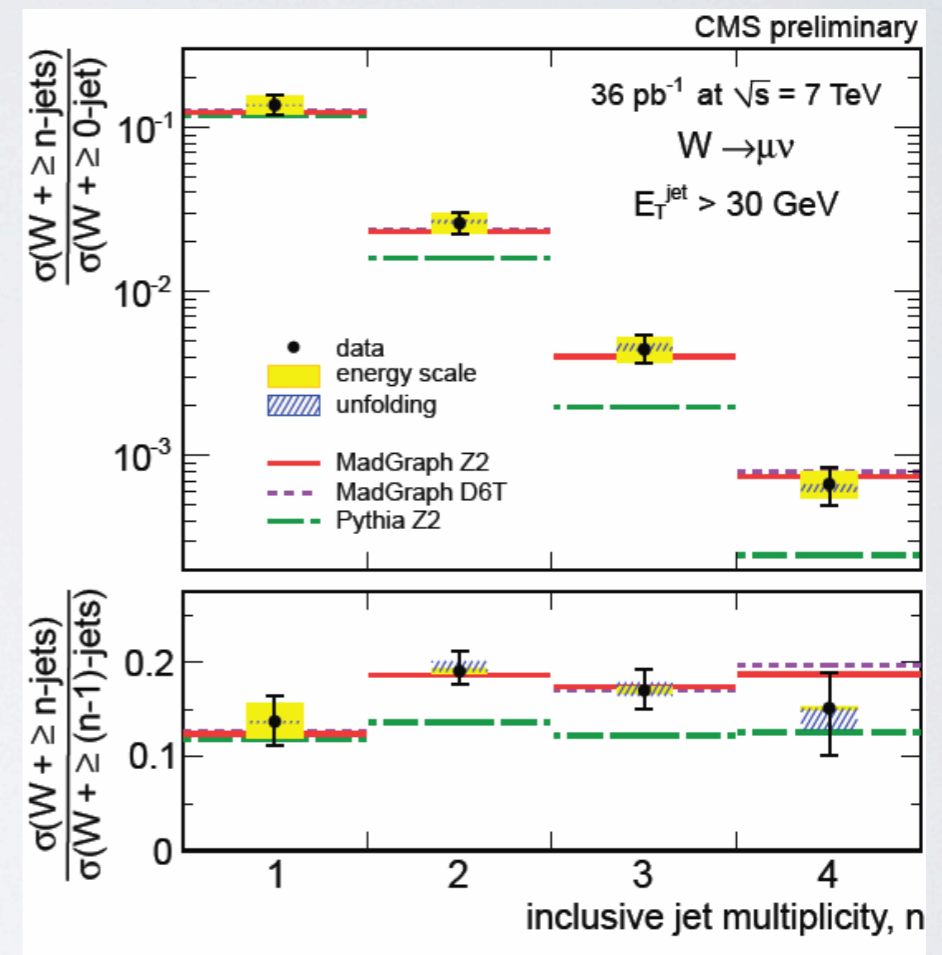
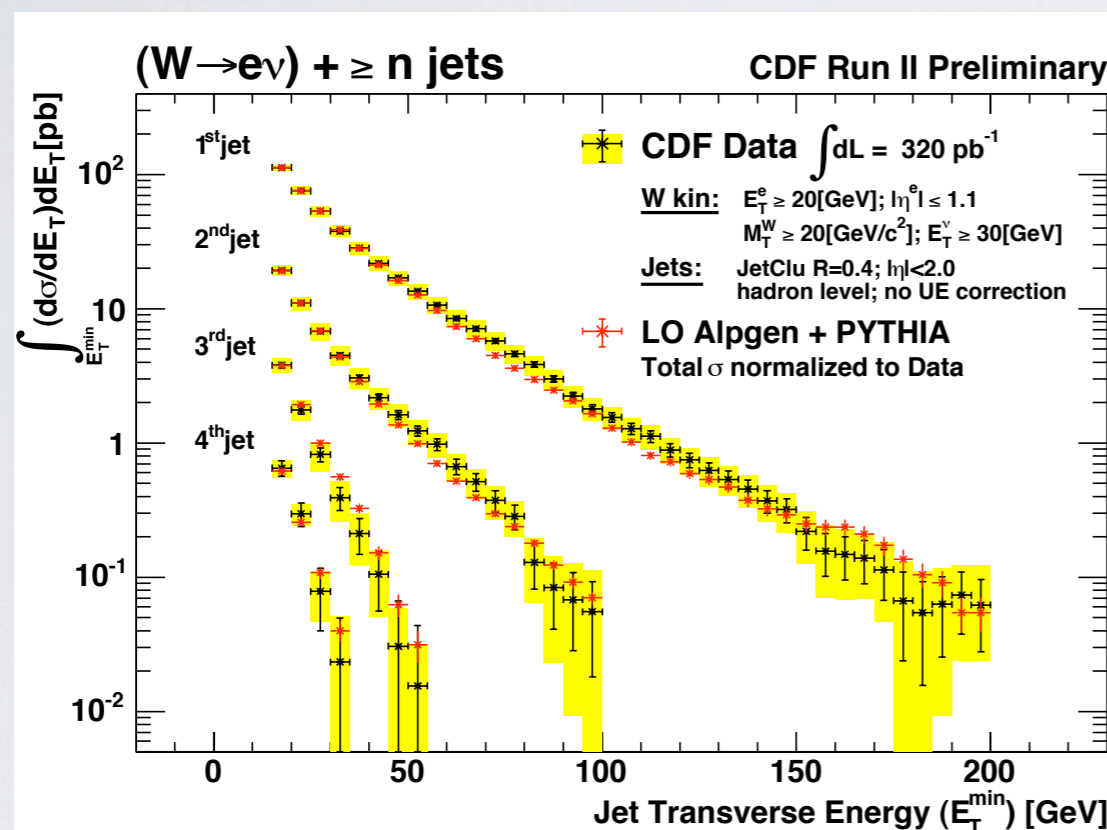


ME



Double counting of configurations that can be obtained in different ways (histories). All the matching algorithms (CKKW, MLM,...) apply criteria to select only one possibility based on the hardness of the partons. As the result events are exclusive and can be added together into an inclusive sample. Distributions are accurate but overall normalization still “arbitrary”.

W+JETS FROM TEVATRON TO LHC



Working **A**mazingly well!

NLOwPS

Problem of double counting becomes even more severe at NLO

- * Real emission from NLO and PS has to be counted once
- * Virtual contributions in the NLO and Sudakov should not overlap

Current available (and working) solutions:

MC@NLO [Frixione, Webber, 2003; Frixione, Nason, Webber, 2003]

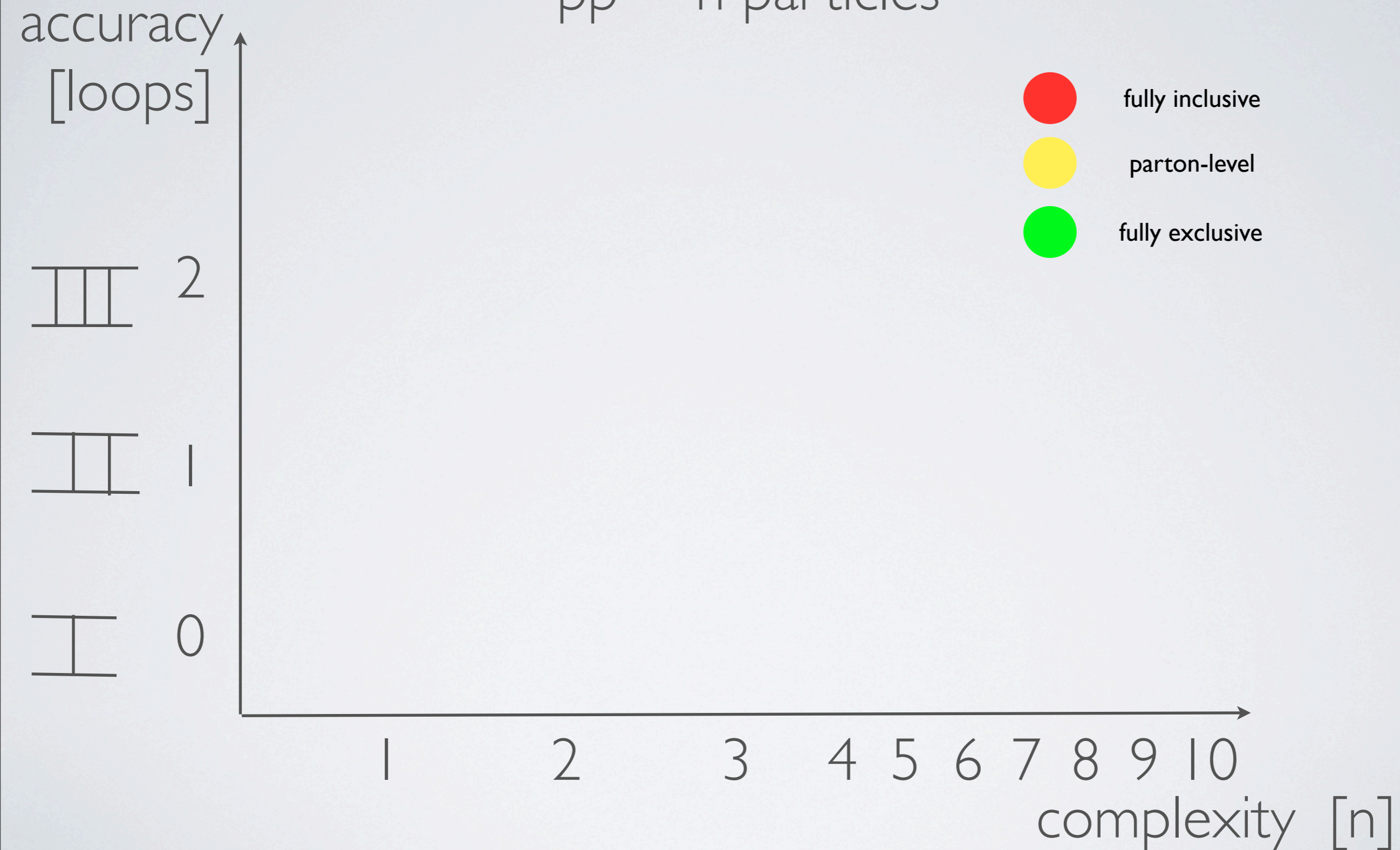
- Matches NLO to HERWIG angular-ordered PS.
- Some events have negative weights.
- Available also for Pythia now.
- Automation [Frederix, Frixione, Torrielli]

POWHEG [Nason 2004; Frixione, Nason, Oleari, 2007]

- Is independent from the PS. It can be interfaced to PYTHIA or HERWIG.
- Generates only positive unit weights.
- Can use existing NLO results via the POWHEG-Box [Aioli, Nason, Oleari, Re et al. 2009]
- Used by HELAC [Kardos, Papadopoulos, Trocsanyi 1101.2672] and SHERPA [Hoeche, Krauss, Schoonenner, Siebert, 1008.5399]

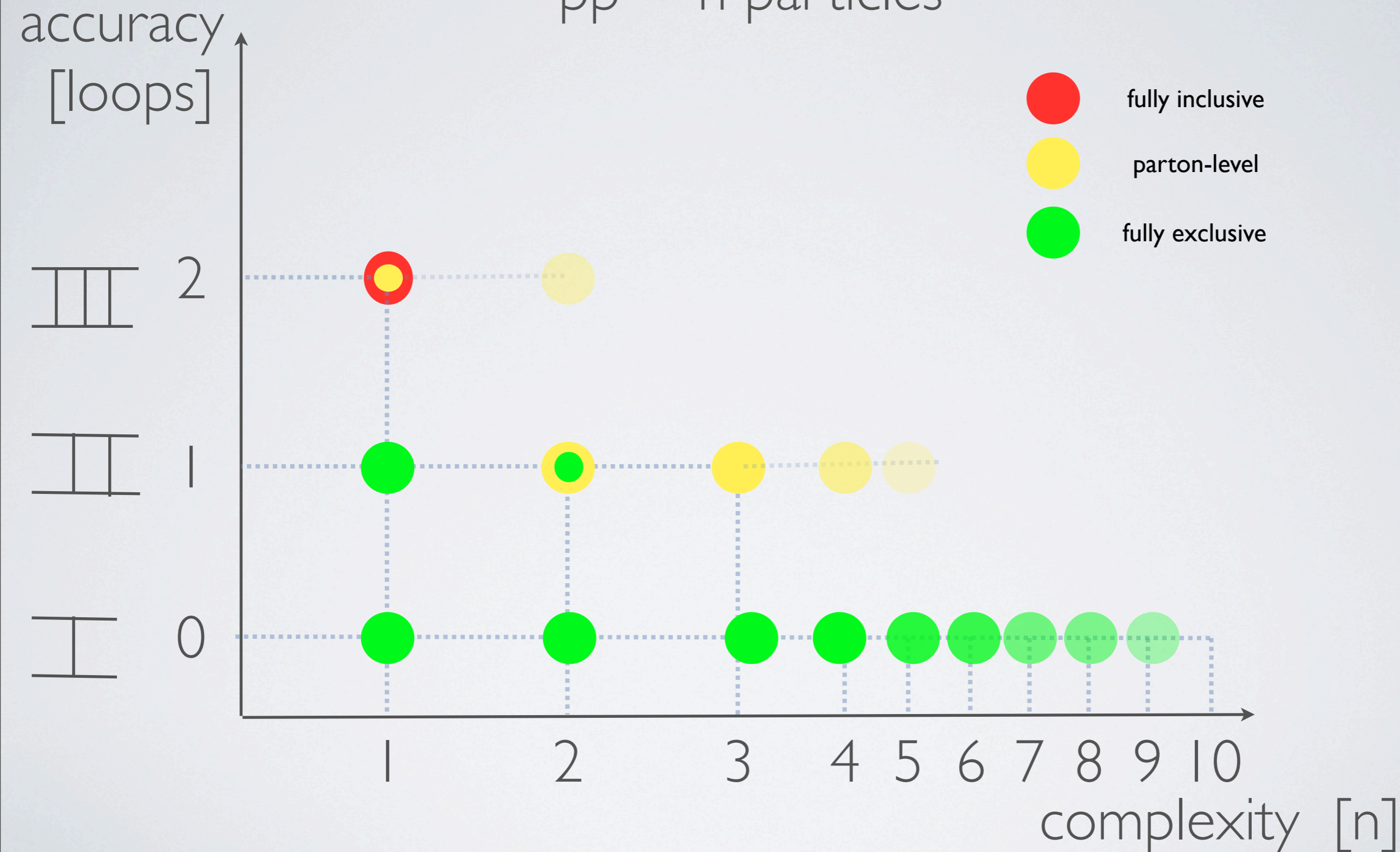
SM STATUS : SINCE 2007

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



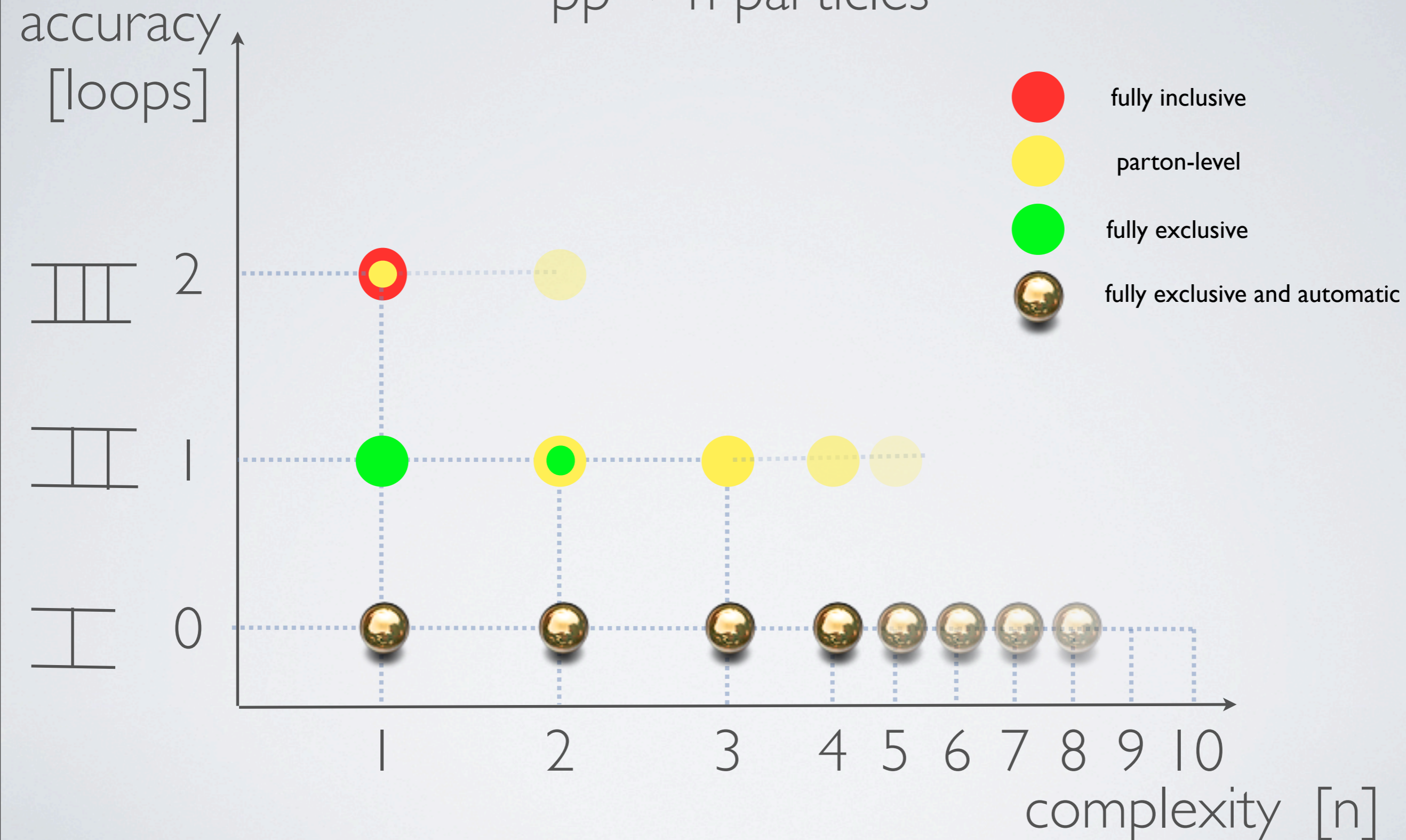
SM STATUS : SINCE 2007

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



SM STATUS : SINCE 2007

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



AUTOMATION

• Cost saving

Trade human time and expertise spent on computing one process at the time with time on physics and pheno.

AUTOMATION

- &• Cost saving

Trade human time and expertise spent on computing one process at the time with time on physics and pheno.

- &• Robustness

Programs are modular and computations based on elements that can be systematically and extensively checked. Trust can be easily built.

AUTOMATION

- &• Cost saving

Trade human time and expertise spent on computing one process at the time with time on physics and pheno.

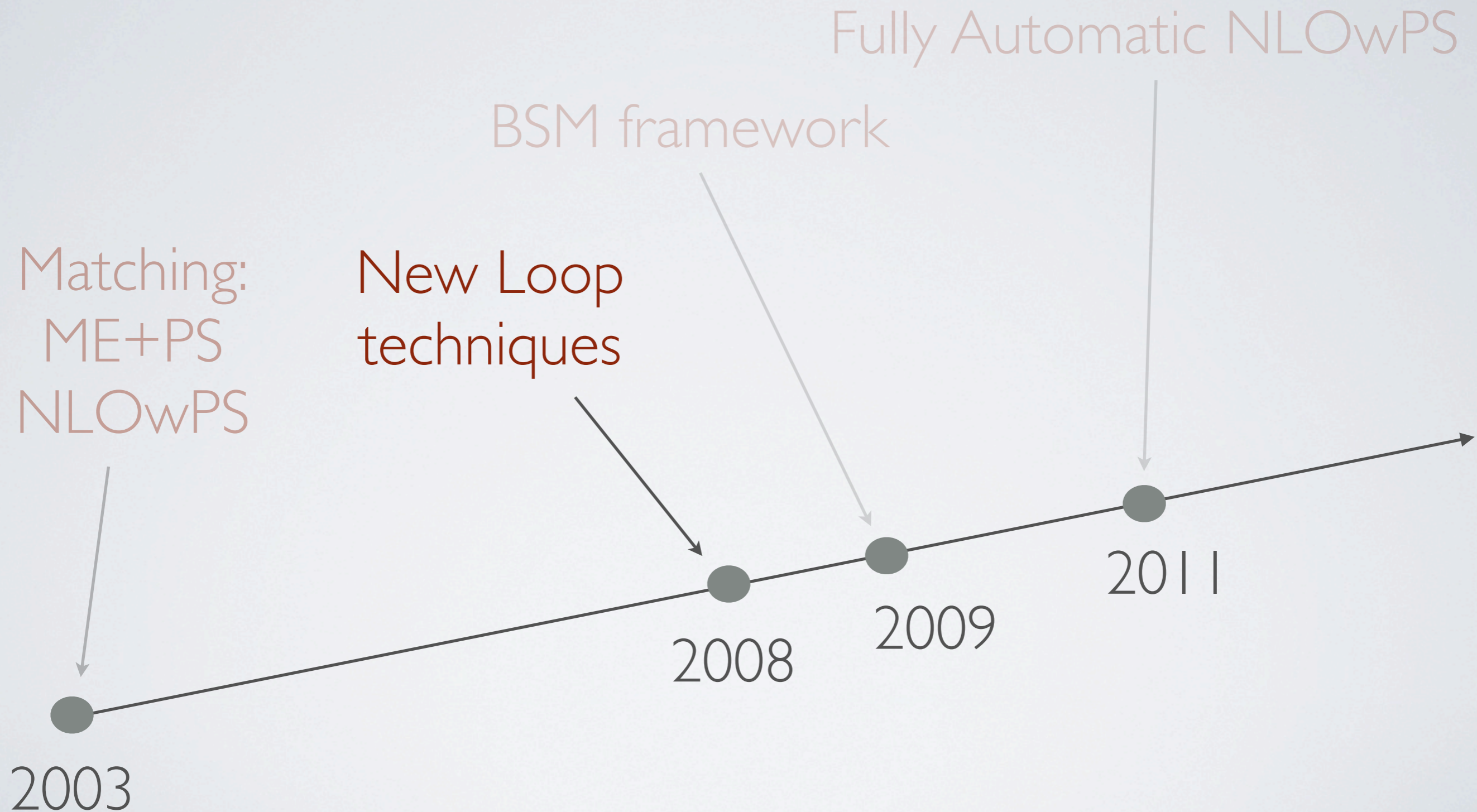
- &• Robustness

Programs are modular and computations based on elements that can be systematically and extensively checked. Trust can be easily built.

- &• Wide accessibility

One framework for all. Available to everybody for an unlimited set of applications for all. Suitable to EXP collaboration.

QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



NEW LOOP TECHNIQUES

For the calculation of one-loop matrix elements, several methods are now established :

- Generalized Unitarity (ex. BlackHat, Rocket,...)

[Bern, Dixon, Dunbar, Kosower, hep-ph/9403226 +; Ellis, Giele, Kunszt 0708.2398, +Melnikov 0806.3467]

- Integrand Reduction (ex. CutTools, Samurai)

[Ossola, Papadopolulos, Pittau, hep-ph/0609007; del Aguila, Pittau, hep-ph/0404120; Mastrolia, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano, 1006.0710]

- Tensor Reduction (ex. Golem)

[Passarino, Veltman, 1979; Denner, Dittmaier, hep-ph/0509141, Binoth, Guillet, Heinrich, Pilon, Reiter 0810.0092]

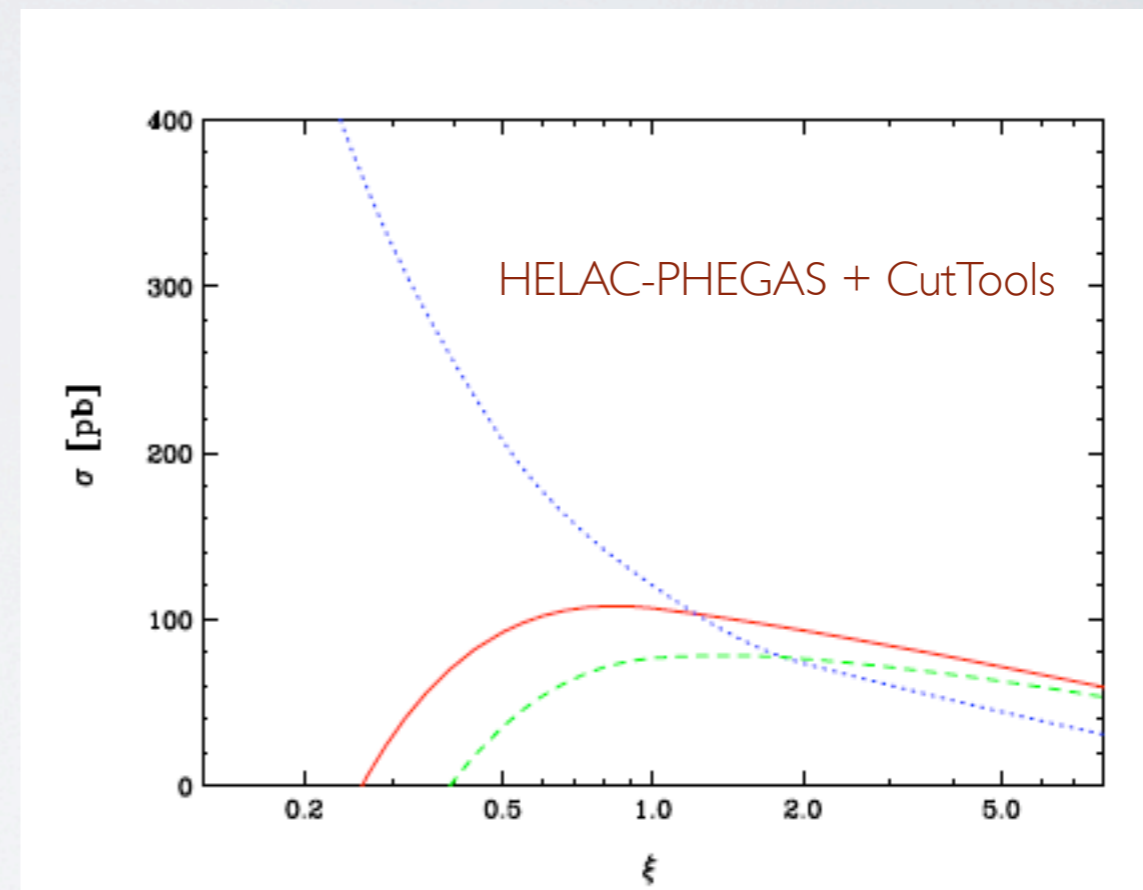
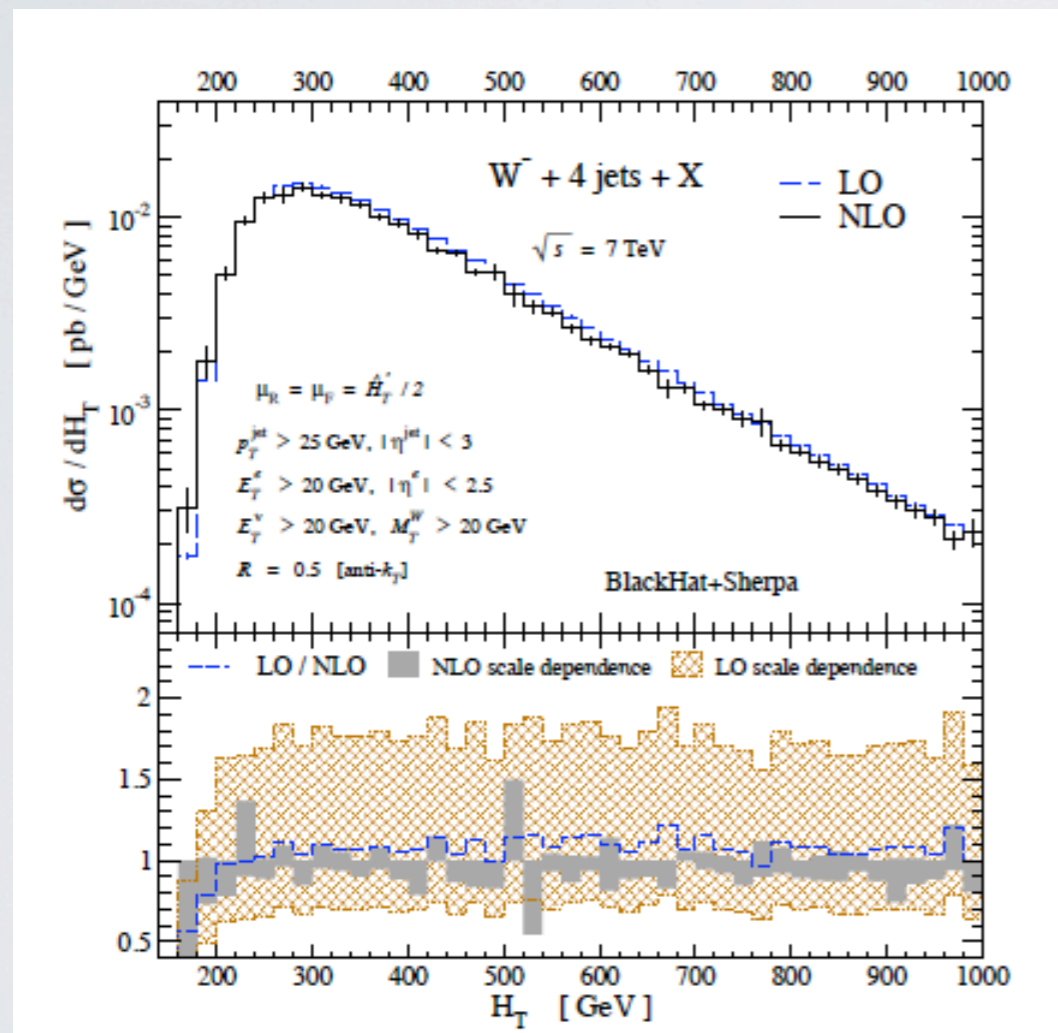
GUINNESS WR NLO CALCULATIONS

W+4 jets

[Berger et al., 1009.2338]

tt+2jets

[Bevilacqua et al., 1002.4009]



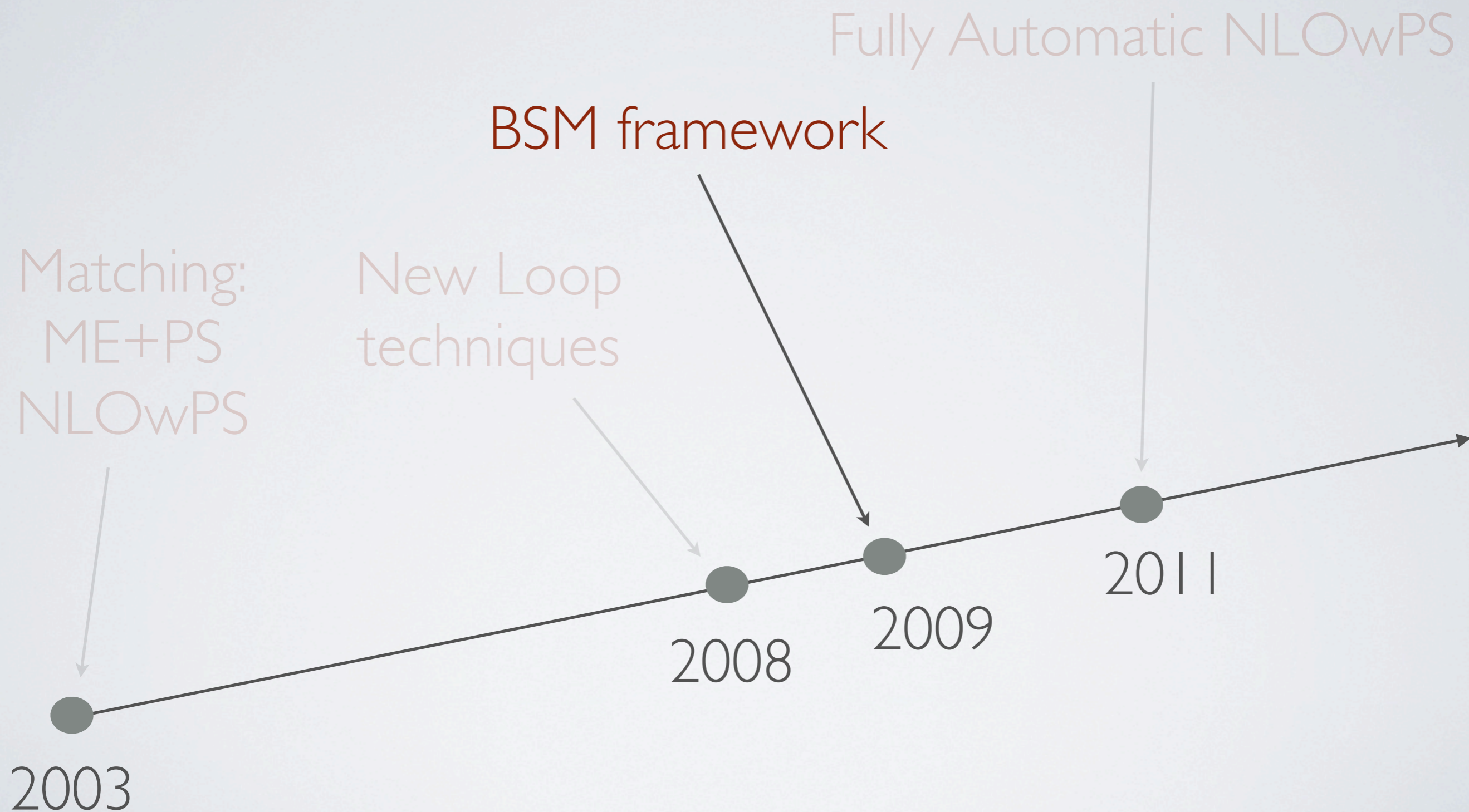
Both based on unitarity methods and recursive relations for trees.

One indicator of NLO progress

$pp \rightarrow W + 0 \text{ jet}$	1978	Altarelli, Ellis, Martinelli
$pp \rightarrow W + 1 \text{ jet}$	1989	Arnold, Ellis, Reno
$pp \rightarrow W + 2 \text{ jets}$	2002	Campbell, Ellis
$pp \rightarrow W + 3 \text{ jets}$	2009	BH+Sherpa Ellis, Melnikov, Zanderighi
$pp \rightarrow W + 4 \text{ jets}$	2010	BH+Sherpa

Slide from L. Dixon

QCD AND MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS

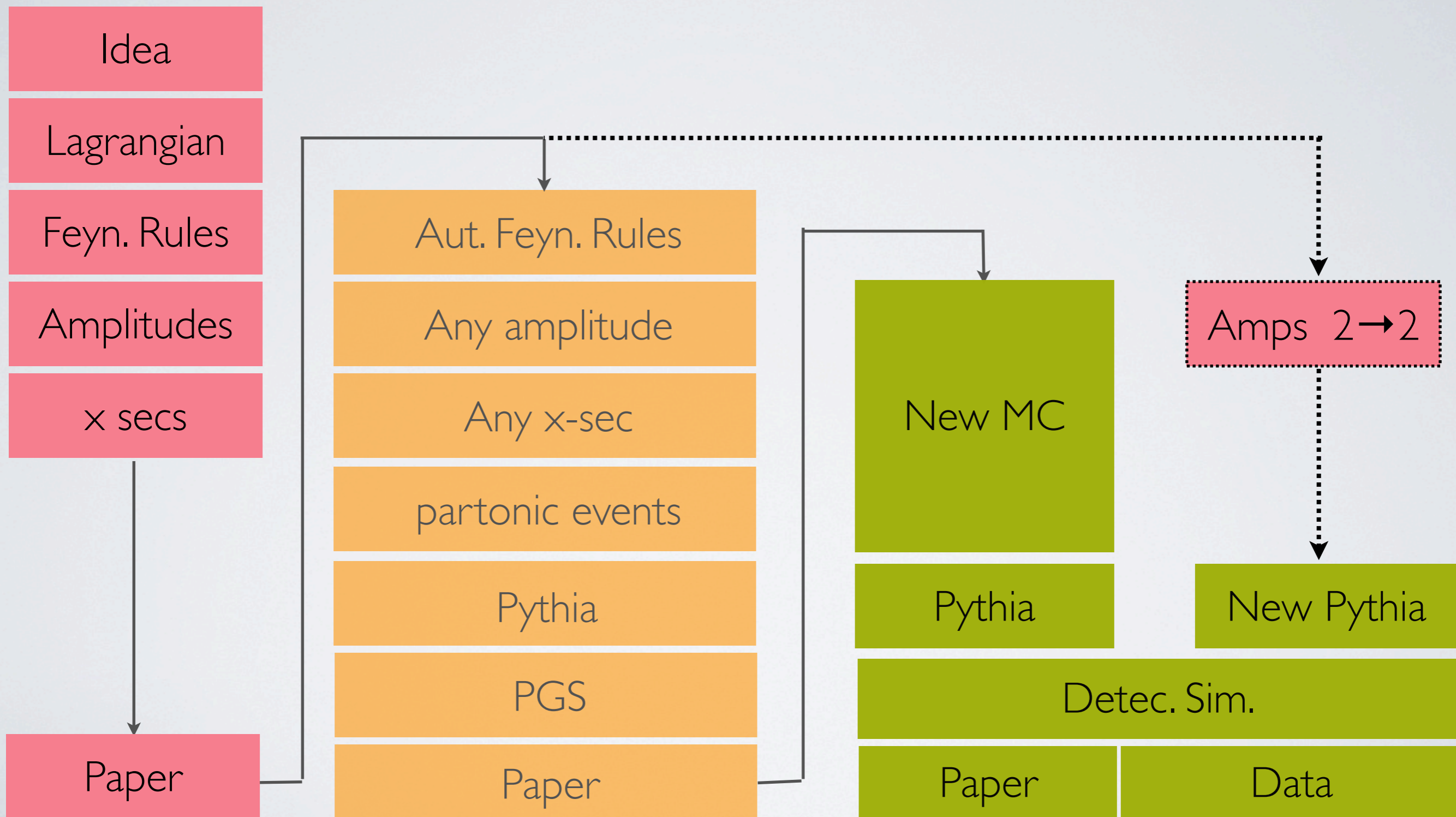


BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

PHENO

EXP



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE OLD WAY

TH

Idea

Lagrangian

PHENO

Aut. Feyn. Rules

Any amplitude

Any x-sec

partonic events

EXP

Pythia

Detec. Sim.

Data

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH

TH

EXP

Idea

Lagrangian

FeynRules

ME Generator

Signal & Bkg

Events

PS+Had

PGS

Detect. Sim.

Papers

Data

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH

TH

EXP

Idea

Lagrangian

FeynRules

ME Generator

Signal & Bkg

Events

PS+Had

PGS

Detect. Sim.

Papers

Data

- One path for all
- Physics and software validations streamlined
- Robust and efficient Th/Exp communication
- It works top-down and bottom-up

BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH

TH

EXP

Idea

Lagrangian

FeynRules

ME Generator

Signal & Bkg

- One path for all
- Physics and software validations streamlined
- Robust and efficient Th/Exp communication
- It works top-down and bottom-up

Events

PS+Had

PGS

Detect. Sim.

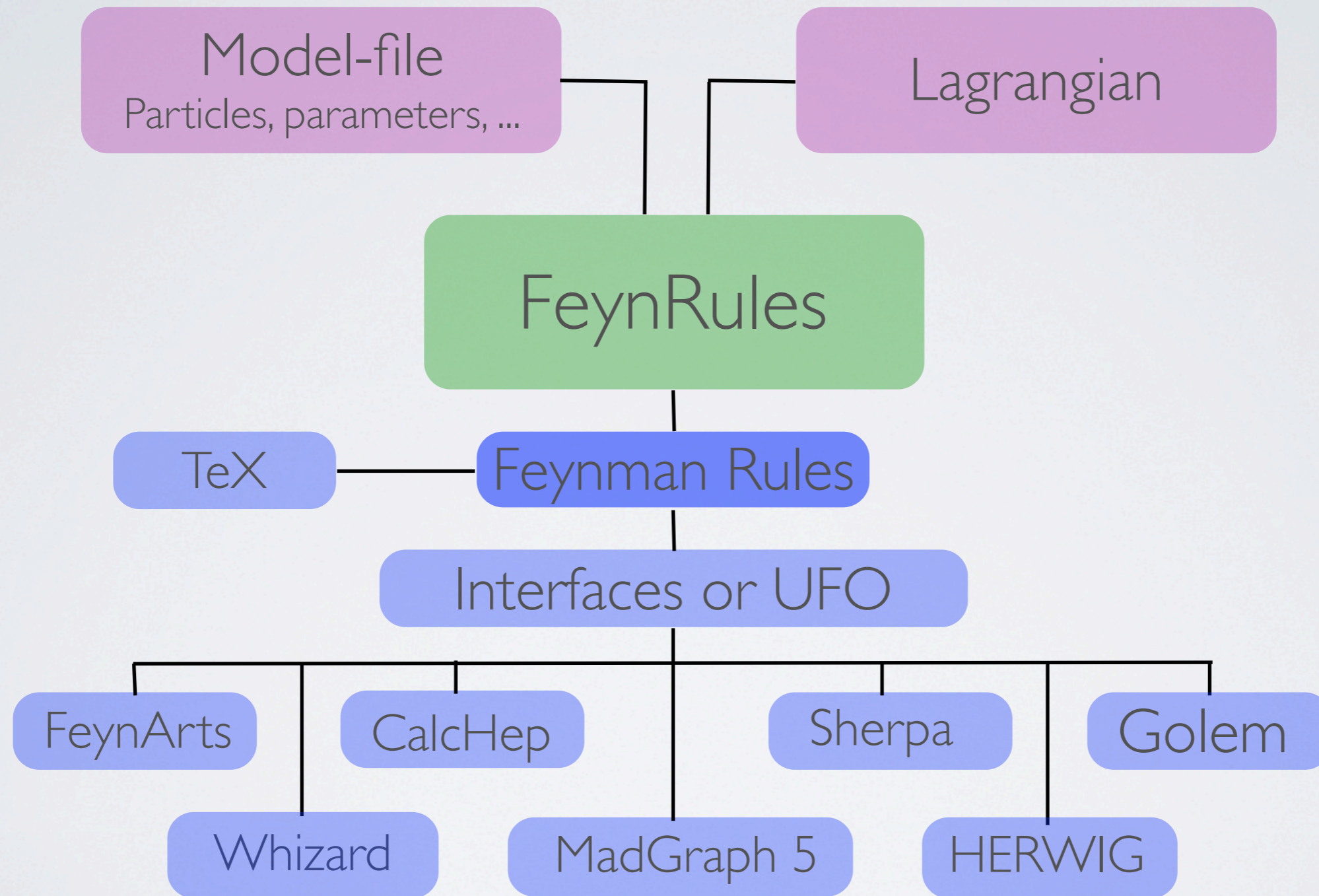
Papers

Data

Complete automatization LO (and now NLO) calculations available, including merging with the parton shower in multi-jet final states, for SM as well as for BSM physics. Automatization of NLO is very promising now...

THE FEYNRULES PROJECT

[Christensen, Duhr, Fuks+ many collaborators]



THE FEYNRULES PROJECT

Available models

Standard Model	The SM implementation of FeynRules, included into the distribution of the FeynRules package.
Simple extensions of the SM (9)	Several models based on the SM that include one or more additional particles, like a 4th generation, a second Higgs doublet or additional colored scalars.
Supersymmetric Models (4)	Various supersymmetric extensions of the SM, including the MSSM, the NMSSM and many more.
Extra-dimensional Models (4)	Extensions of the SM including KK excitations of the SM particles.
Strongly coupled and effective field theories (4)	Including Technicolor, Little Higgs, as well as SM higher-dimensional operators.
Miscellaneous (0)	

THE FEYNRULES PROJECT

Available models

Standard Model

The SM implementation of FeynRules, included into the distribution of the FeynRules package.

Simple extensions of the SM (9)

Several models based on the SM that include one or more additional particles, like a 4th generation, a second Higgs doublet or additional colored scalars.

Supersymmetric Models (4)

Various supersymmetric extensions of the SM, including the MSSM, the NMSSM and many more

Extra-dim

Strongly theories

Miscellan

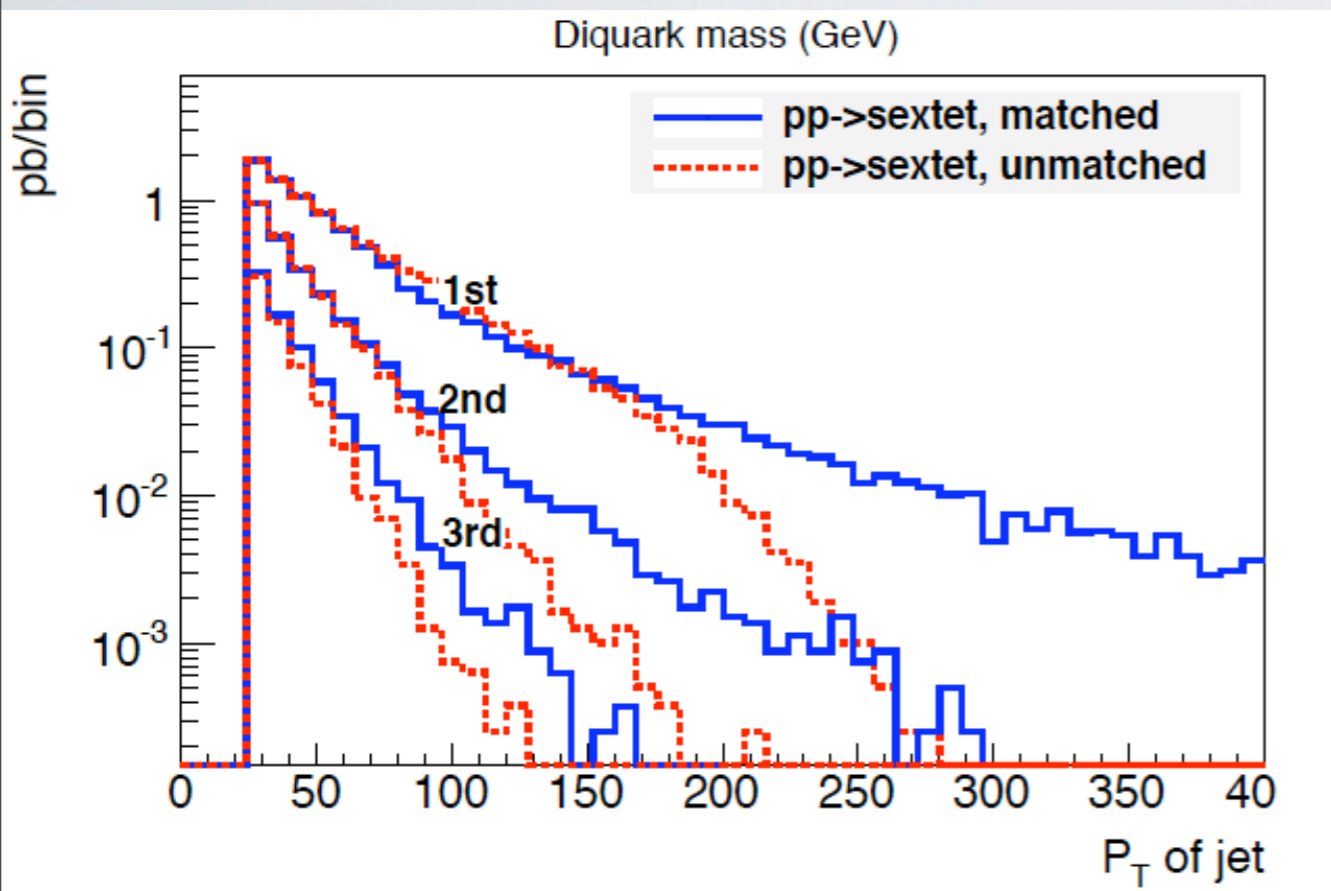
Model	Short Description	Contact	Status
Higgs effective theory	An add-on for the SM implementation containing the dimension 5 gluon fusion operator.	C. Duhr	Available
4th generation model	A fourth generation model including a t' and a b'	C. Duhr	Available
Standard model + Scalars	The SM, together with a set of singlet scalar particles coupling only to the SM Higgs, and allowing it to decay invisibly into this new scalar sector.	C. Duhr	Available
Hidden Abelian Higgs Model	A Z' model where the Z' interacts with the SM through mixings, leading to very small non-SM like Z' couplings.	C. Duhr	Available
Hill Model	A model with an unusual extension of the SM Higgs sector.	P. de Aquino, C. Duhr	Available
The general 2HDM	The most general 2HDM, including all flavor violation and mixing terms.	C. Duhr, M. Herquet	Available
Triplet diquarks	The SM plus triplet diquark scalars.	J. Alwall, C. Duhr	Available
Sextet diquarks	The SM plus sextet diquark scalars.	J. Alwall, C. Duhr	Available

THE FEYNRULES PROJECT

- Public database, user driven, easy legacy
- All automatic ME generators supported
- Unprecedented validation and robustness
- It can be systematically improved/extended
- Superfield notation, higher spin-particles, more...
- User driven easy new functionalities (eg, NLO)

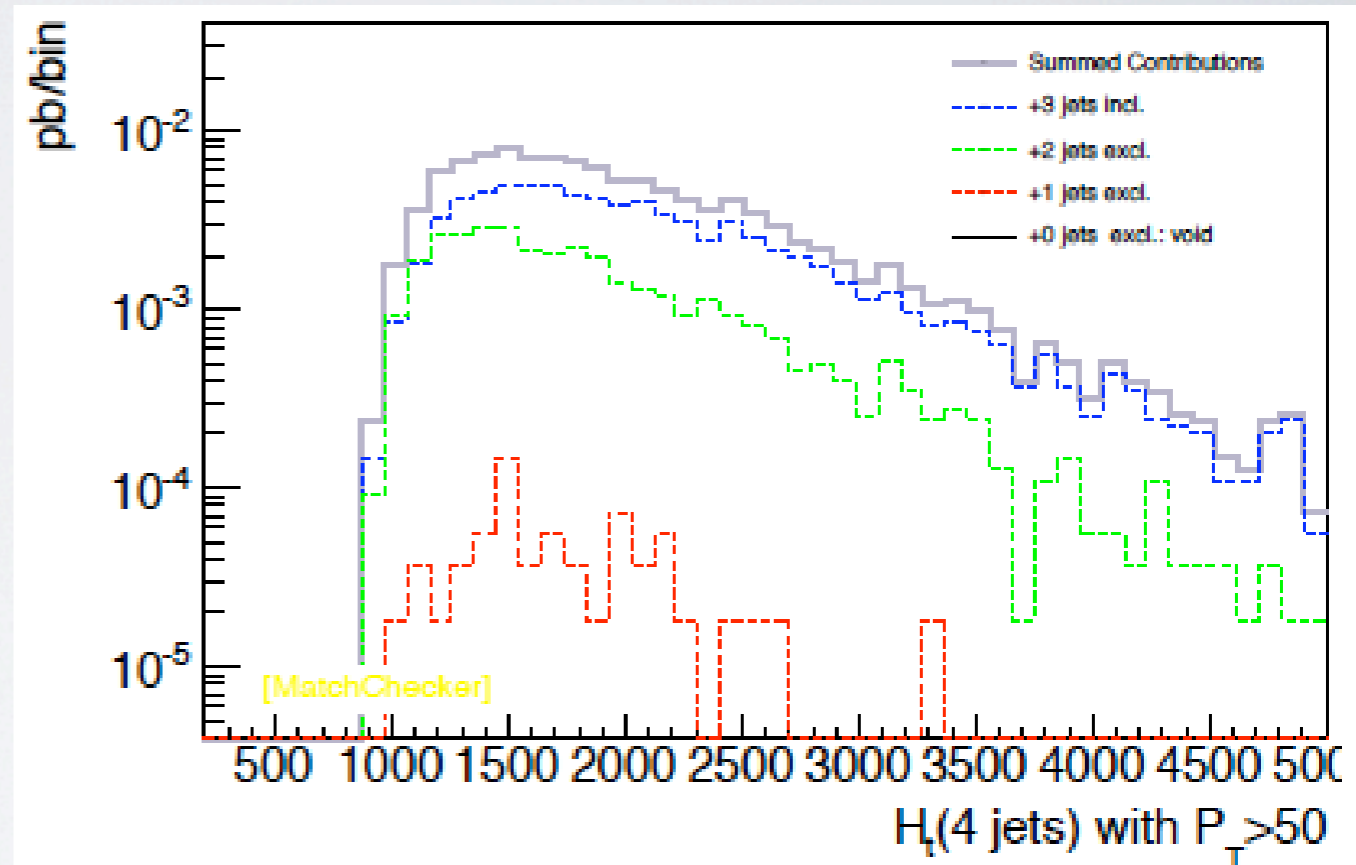
EXAMPLE: BSM MULTIJET FINAL STATES

$pp \rightarrow X6 + \text{jets}$



[Alwall 2011]

$pp \rightarrow \text{Graviton (ADD\&RS)} + \text{jets}$



[de Aquino, Hagiwara, Qiang Li, FM, 2011]

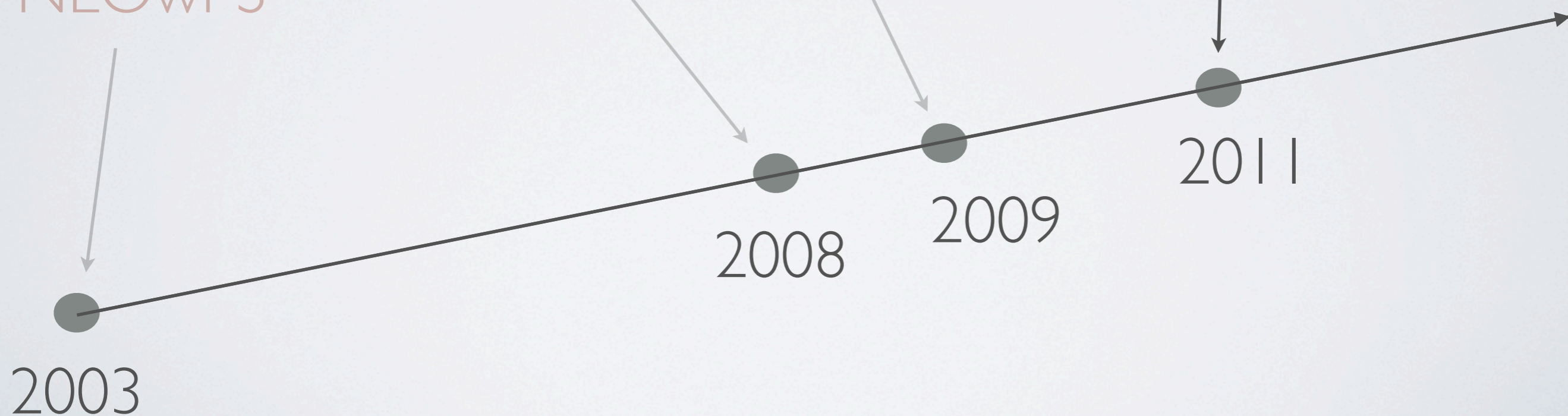
QCD AND MC PROGRESS

Fully Automatic NLOwPS

BSM framework

New Loop
techniques

Matching:
ME+PS
NLOwPS



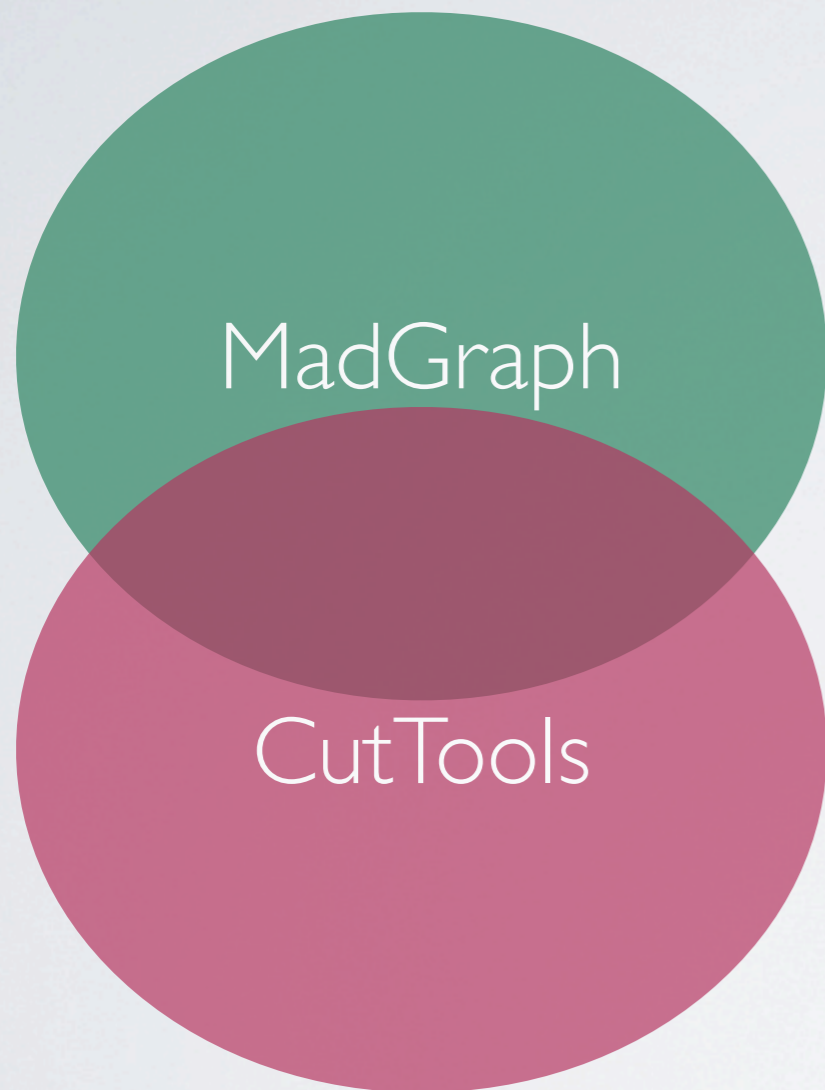
THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE

THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE

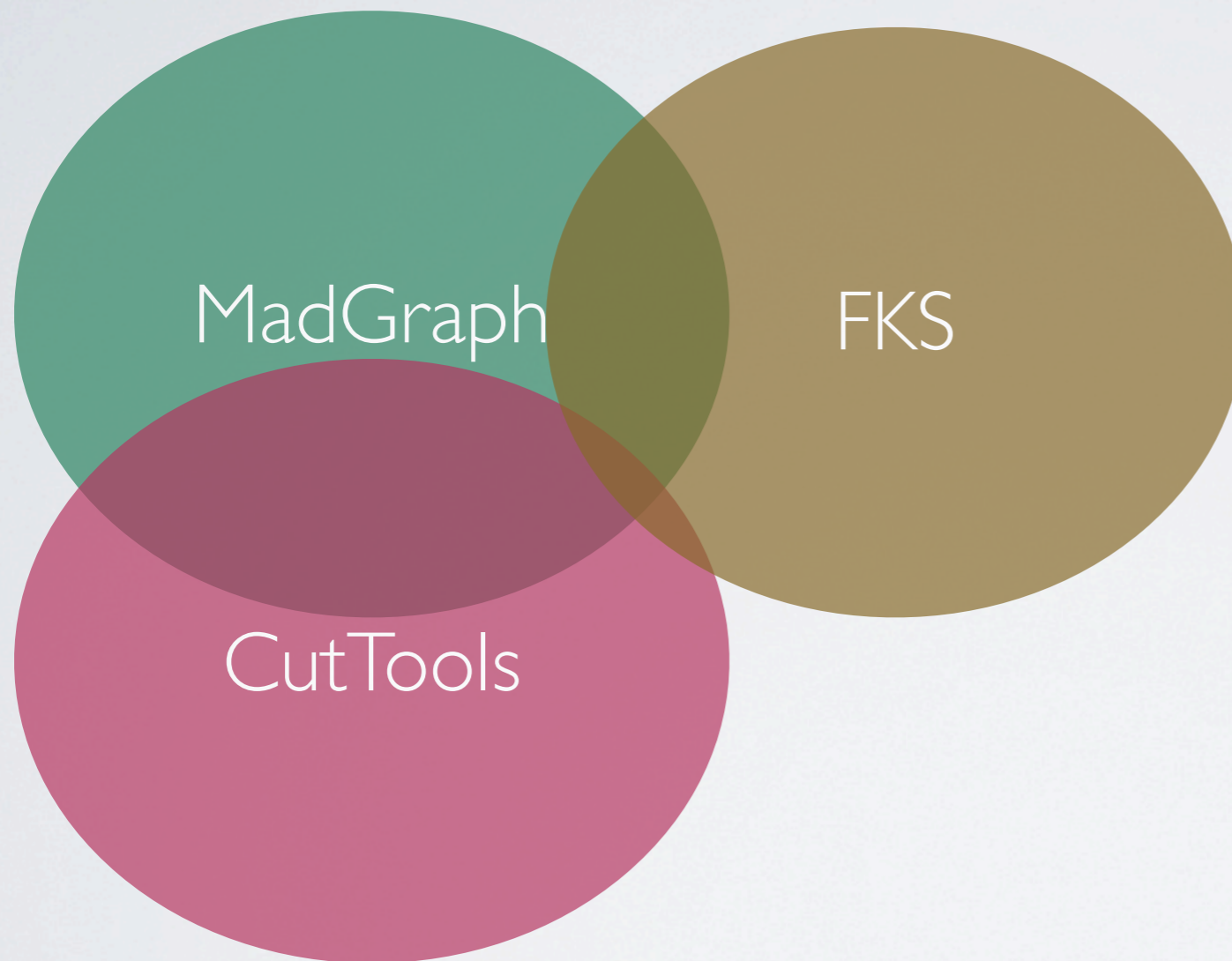


MadGraph

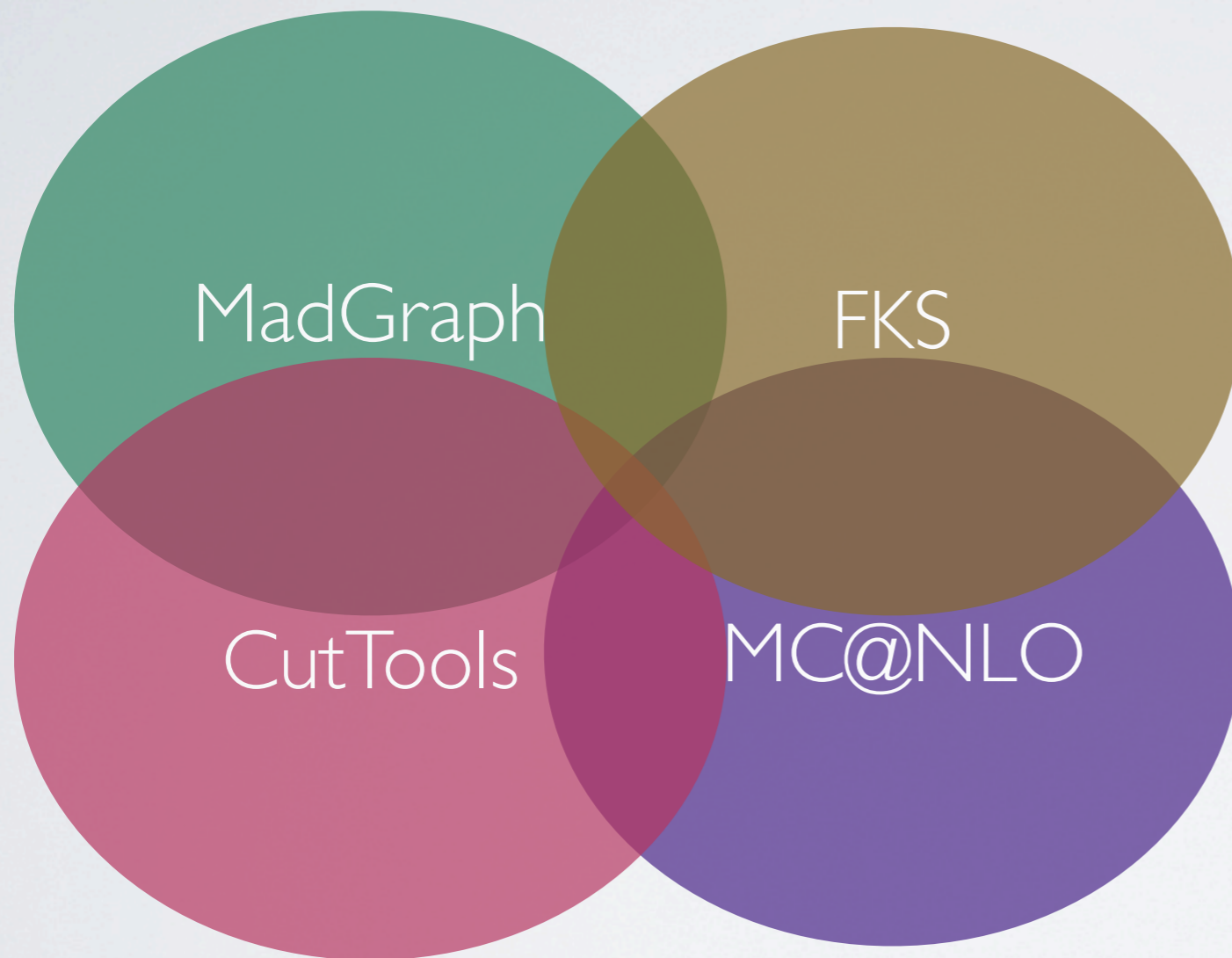
THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE



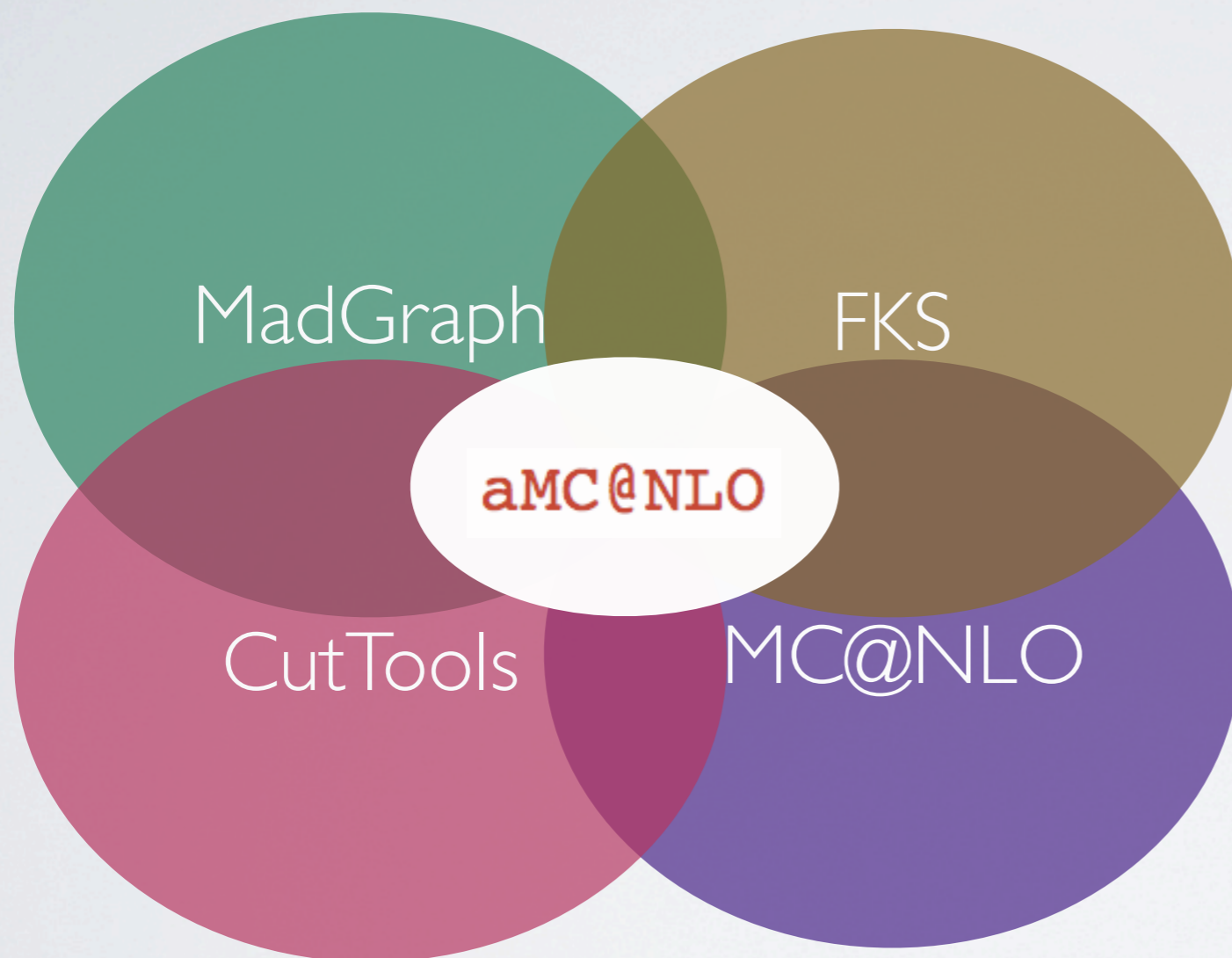
THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE



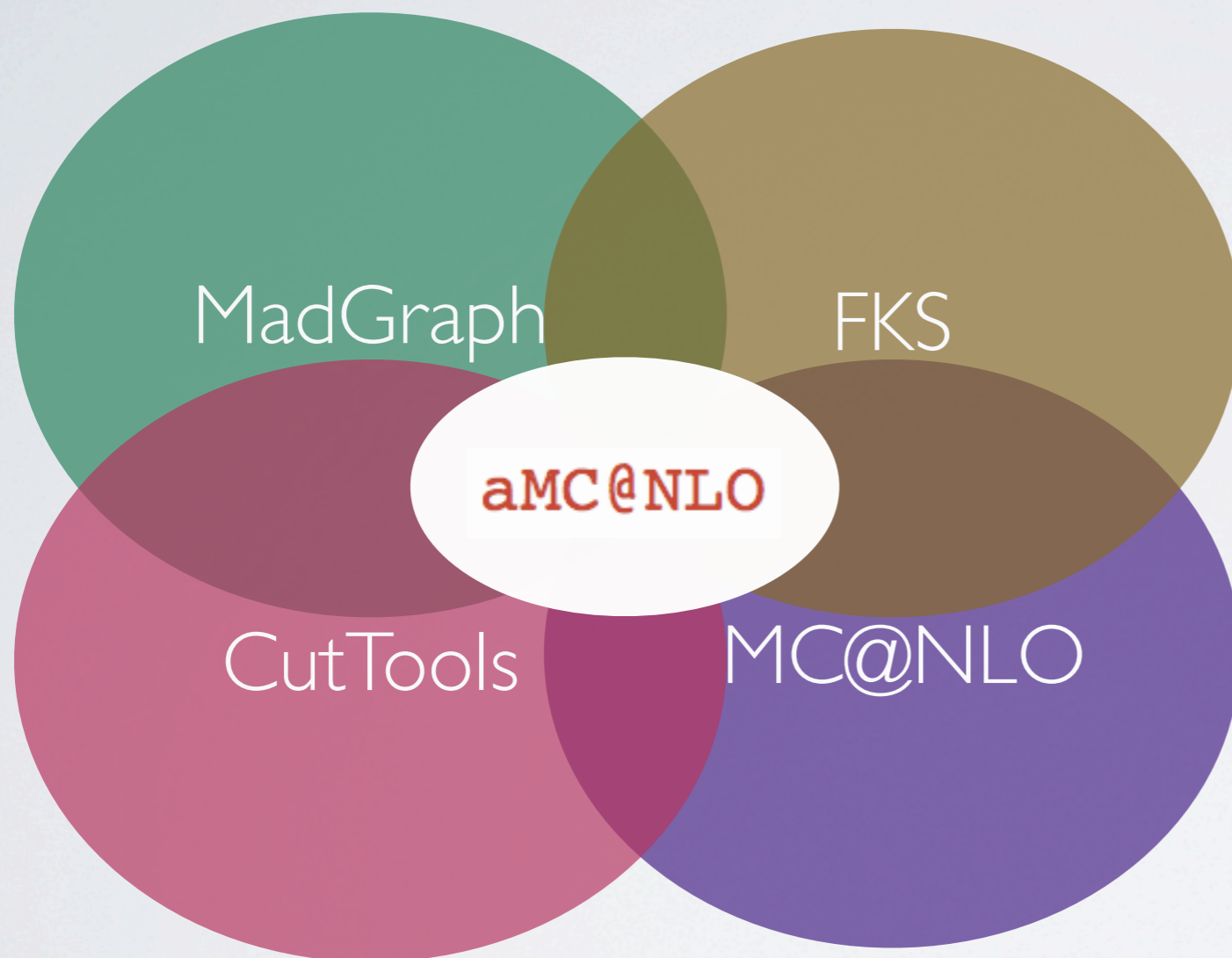
THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE



THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE

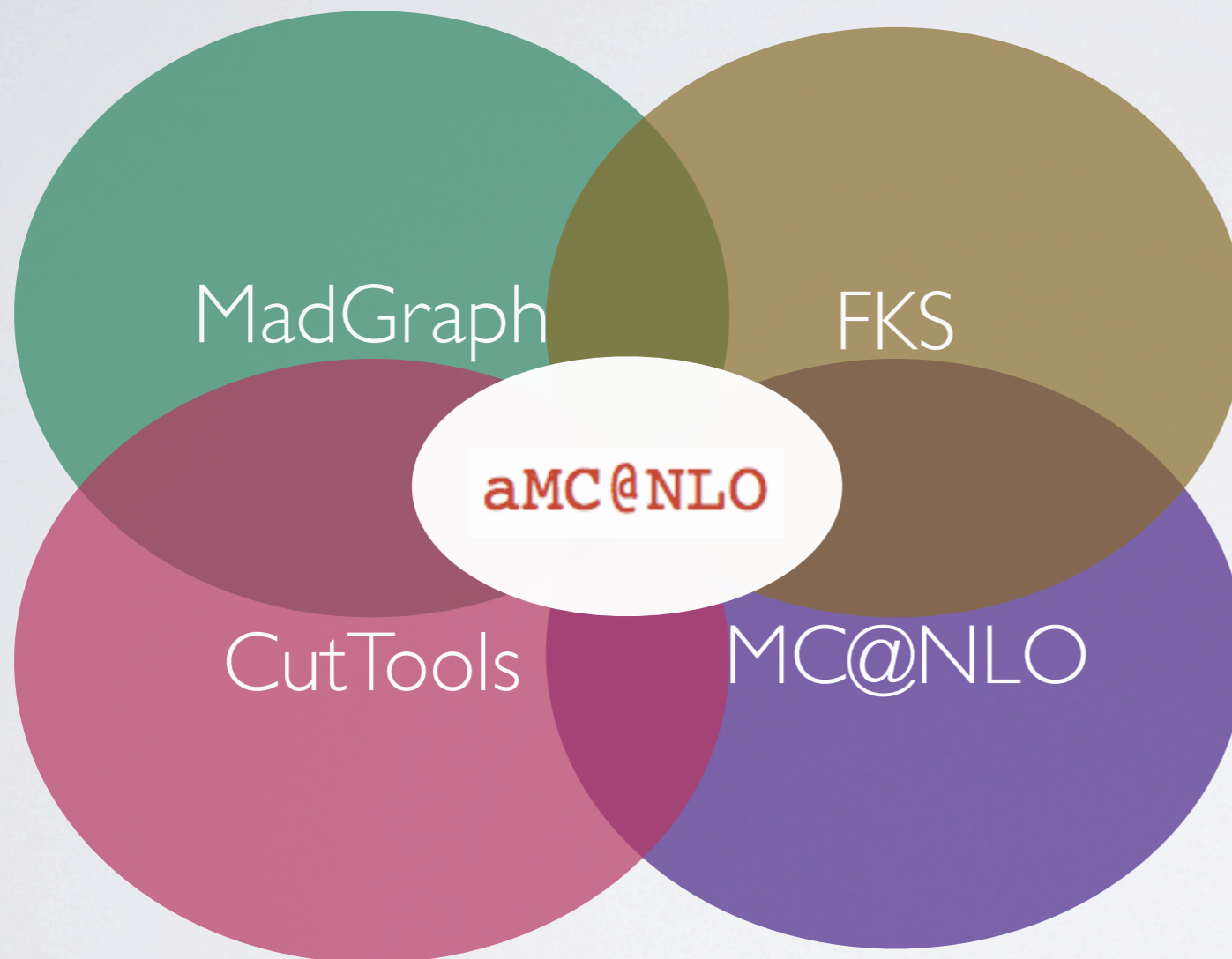


THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE



<http://amcatnlo.cern.ch>

THE **aMC@NLO** JOINT VENTURE



Modular structure:

- MadLoop or External Tool (via Binoth LH accord)
- MadFKS
- MC@NLO counterterms
- Interfaced to Herwig (Pythia in progress)

<http://amcatnlo.cern.ch>

AUTOMATIC NLO IN SM

MADFKS+MADLOOP

[Hirshi, Frederix, Frixione, FM,
Garzelli, Pittau, Torrielli, 1103.0621].

- Total cross sections at the LHC for 26 sample procs
- Very loose cuts just when needed
- Running time: **Two weeks** on a **150+ node cluster**
- Proof of efficient **EPS** handling with ttZ.
- Successful **cross-check** against known results (and bugs found in other NLO codes Zjj, W+W+jj)

Process	μ	n_{lf}	Cross section (pb)	
			LO	NLO
a.1 $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$	m_{top}	5	123.76 ± 0.05	162.08 ± 0.12
a.2 $pp \rightarrow tj$	m_{top}	5	34.78 ± 0.03	41.03 ± 0.07
a.3 $pp \rightarrow tjj$	m_{top}	5	11.851 ± 0.006	13.71 ± 0.02
a.4 $pp \rightarrow t\bar{b}j$	$m_{top}/4$	4	25.62 ± 0.01	30.96 ± 0.06
a.5 $pp \rightarrow t\bar{b}jj$	$m_{top}/4$	4	8.195 ± 0.002	8.91 ± 0.01
b.1 $pp \rightarrow (W^+ \rightarrow) e^+ \nu_e$	m_W	5	5072.5 ± 2.9	6146.2 ± 9.8
b.2 $pp \rightarrow (W^+ \rightarrow) e^+ \nu_e j$	m_W	5	828.4 ± 0.8	1065.3 ± 1.8
b.3 $pp \rightarrow (W^+ \rightarrow) e^+ \nu_e jj$	m_W	5	298.8 ± 0.4	300.3 ± 0.6
b.4 $pp \rightarrow (\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow) e^+ e^-$	m_Z	5	1007.0 ± 0.1	1170.0 ± 2.4
b.5 $pp \rightarrow (\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow) e^+ e^- j$	m_Z	5	156.11 ± 0.03	203.0 ± 0.2
b.6 $pp \rightarrow (\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow) e^+ e^- jj$	m_Z	5	54.24 ± 0.02	56.69 ± 0.07
c.1 $pp \rightarrow (W^+ \rightarrow) e^+ \nu_e b\bar{b}$	$m_W + 2m_b$	4	11.557 ± 0.005	22.95 ± 0.07
c.2 $pp \rightarrow (W^+ \rightarrow) e^+ \nu_e t\bar{t}$	$m_W + 2m_{top}$	5	0.009415 ± 0.000003	0.01159 ± 0.00001
c.3 $pp \rightarrow (\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow) e^+ e^- b\bar{b}$	$m_Z + 2m_b$	4	9.459 ± 0.004	15.31 ± 0.03
c.4 $pp \rightarrow (\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow) e^+ e^- t\bar{t}$	$m_Z + 2m_{top}$	5	0.0035131 ± 0.0000004	0.004876 ± 0.000002
c.5 $pp \rightarrow \gamma t\bar{t}$	$2m_{top}$	5	0.2906 ± 0.0001	0.4169 ± 0.0003
d.1 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^-$	$2m_W$	4	29.976 ± 0.004	43.92 ± 0.03
d.2 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- j$	$2m_W$	4	11.613 ± 0.002	15.174 ± 0.008
d.3 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^+ jj$	$2m_W$	4	0.07048 ± 0.00004	0.1377 ± 0.0005
e.1 $pp \rightarrow HW^+$	$m_W + m_H$	5	0.3428 ± 0.0003	0.4455 ± 0.0003
e.2 $pp \rightarrow HW^+ j$	$m_W + m_H$	5	0.1223 ± 0.0001	0.1501 ± 0.0002
e.3 $pp \rightarrow HZ$	$m_Z + m_H$	5	0.2781 ± 0.0001	0.3659 ± 0.0002
e.4 $pp \rightarrow HZ j$	$m_Z + m_H$	5	0.0988 ± 0.0001	0.1237 ± 0.0001
e.5 $pp \rightarrow Ht\bar{t}$	$m_{top} + m_H$	5	0.08896 ± 0.00001	0.09869 ± 0.00003
e.6 $pp \rightarrow Hb\bar{b}$	$m_b + m_H$	4	0.16510 ± 0.00009	0.2099 ± 0.0006
e.7 $pp \rightarrow Hjj$	m_H	5	1.104 ± 0.002	1.036 ± 0.002

FIRST **aMC@NLO** APPLICATIONS

ttH/ttA

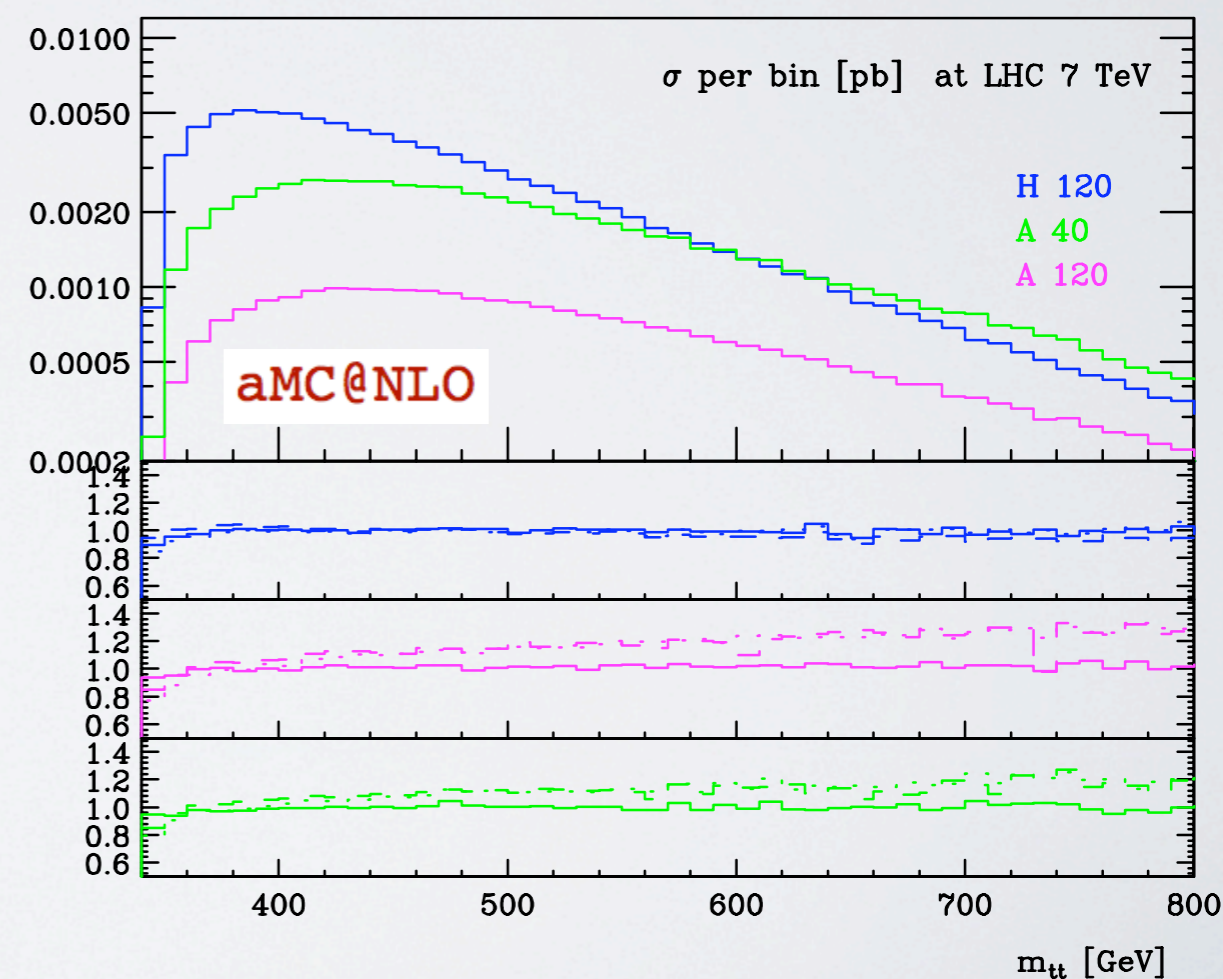
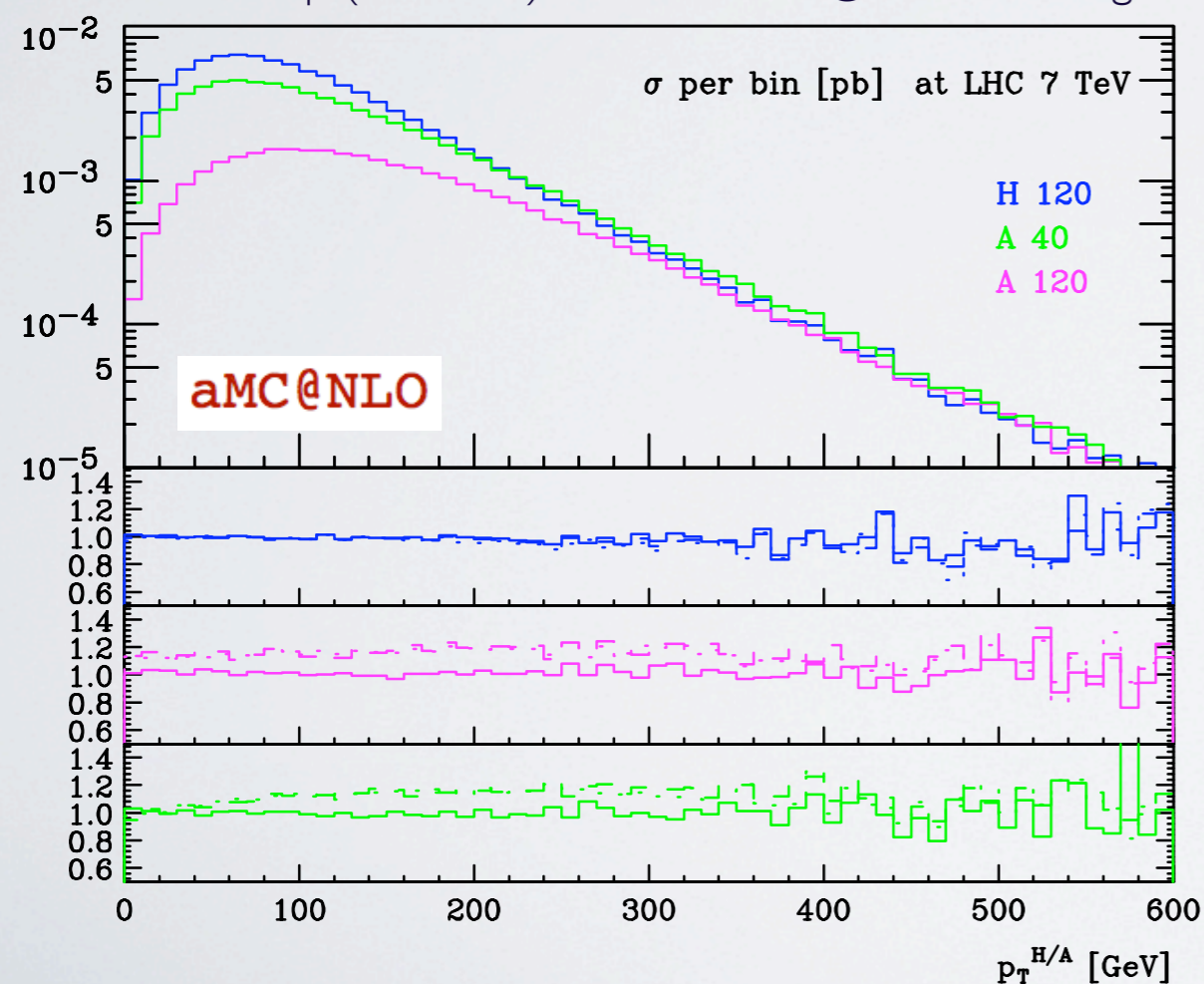
$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$(W \rightarrow e\nu)bb$

NLO results known (but no public code) for scalar Higgs since some time.
No results for pseudoscalar known.

First fully automatic results for both H and A [Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, FM, Pittau, Torrielli, [104.5613](#)].

MadLoop (CutTools)+MadFKS+MC@NLO+Herwig6



FIRST **aMC@NLO** APPLICATIONS

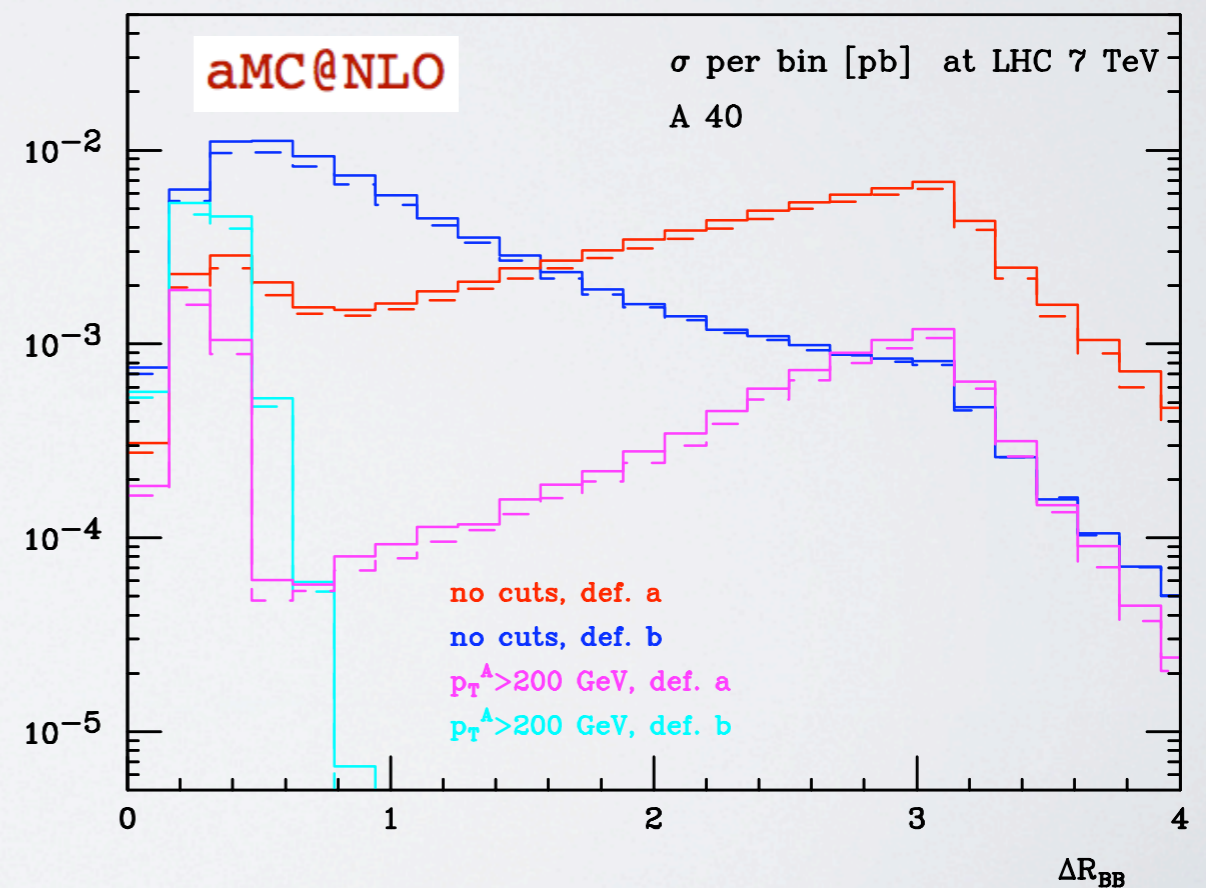
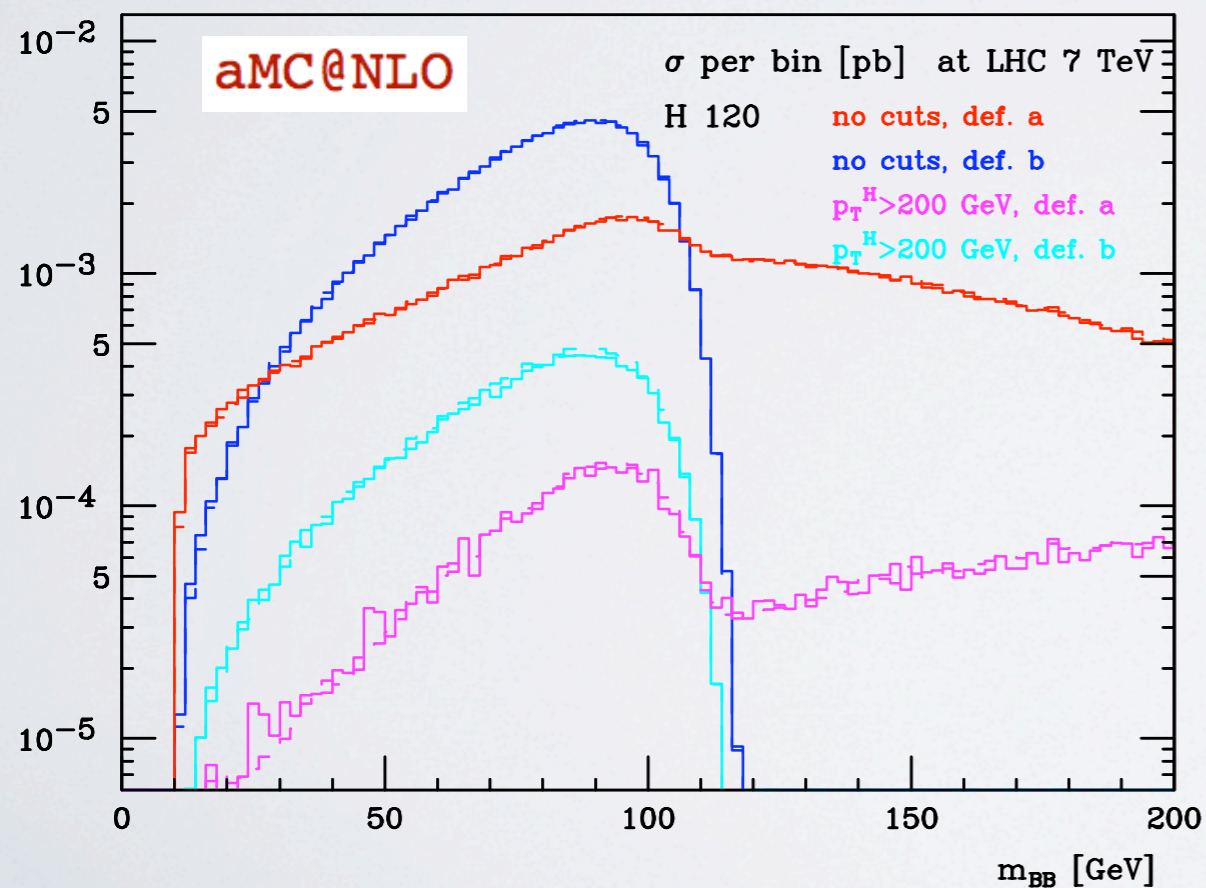
ttH/ttA

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$(W \rightarrow e\nu)bb$

NLO results known (but no public code) for scalar Higgs since some time.
No results for pseudoscalar known.

First fully automatic results for both H and A [Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, FM, Pittau, Torrielli, [1104.5613](#)].



FIRST **aMC@NLO** APPLICATIONS

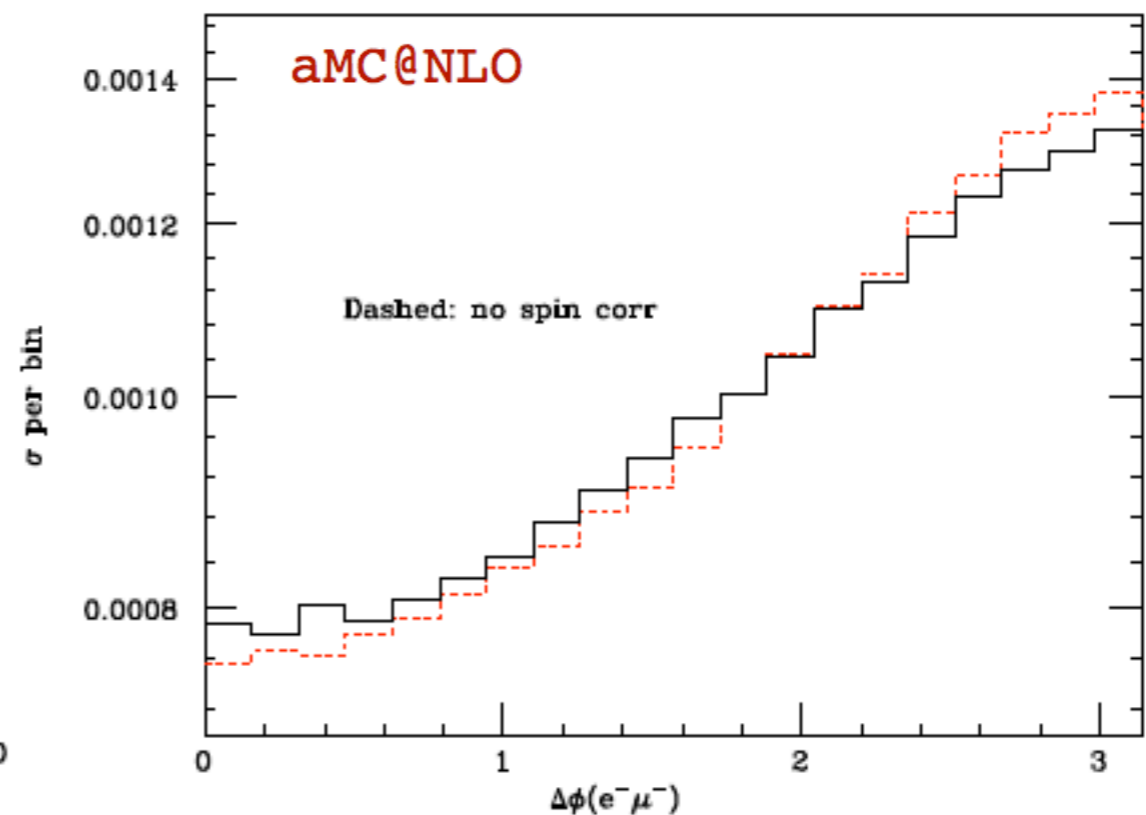
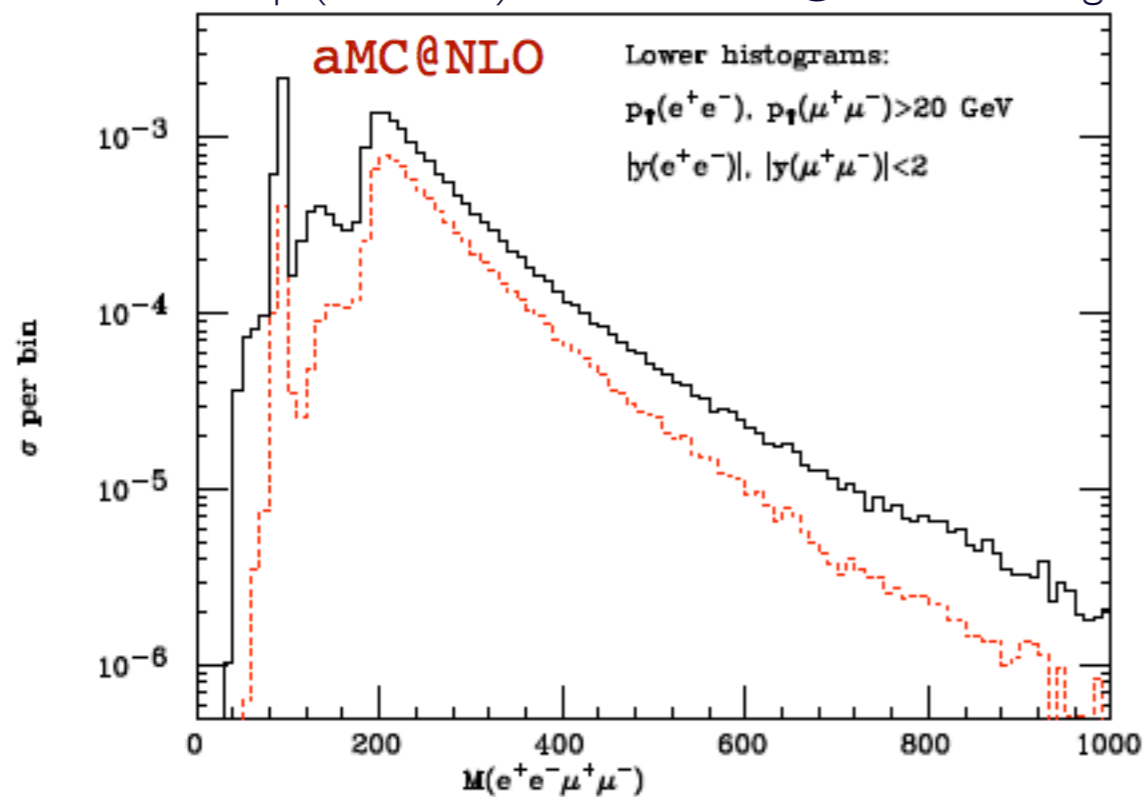
ttH/ttA

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$(W \rightarrow e\nu)bb$

NLO calculation includes γ^*/Z interference, full spin correlations and single resonant diagrams. Equivalent at pure NLO to MCFM.

MadLoop (CutTools)+MadFKS+MC@NLO+Herwig6



FIRST **aMC@NLO** APPLICATIONS

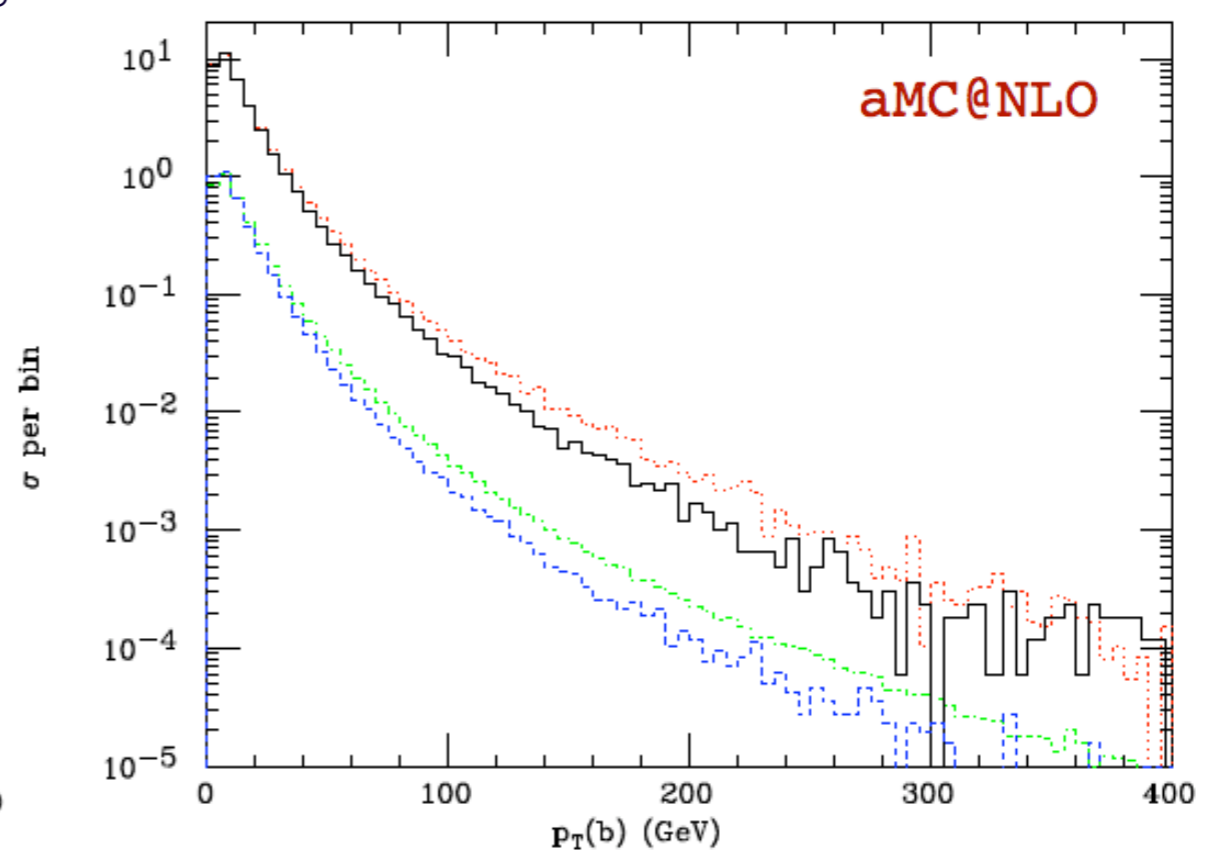
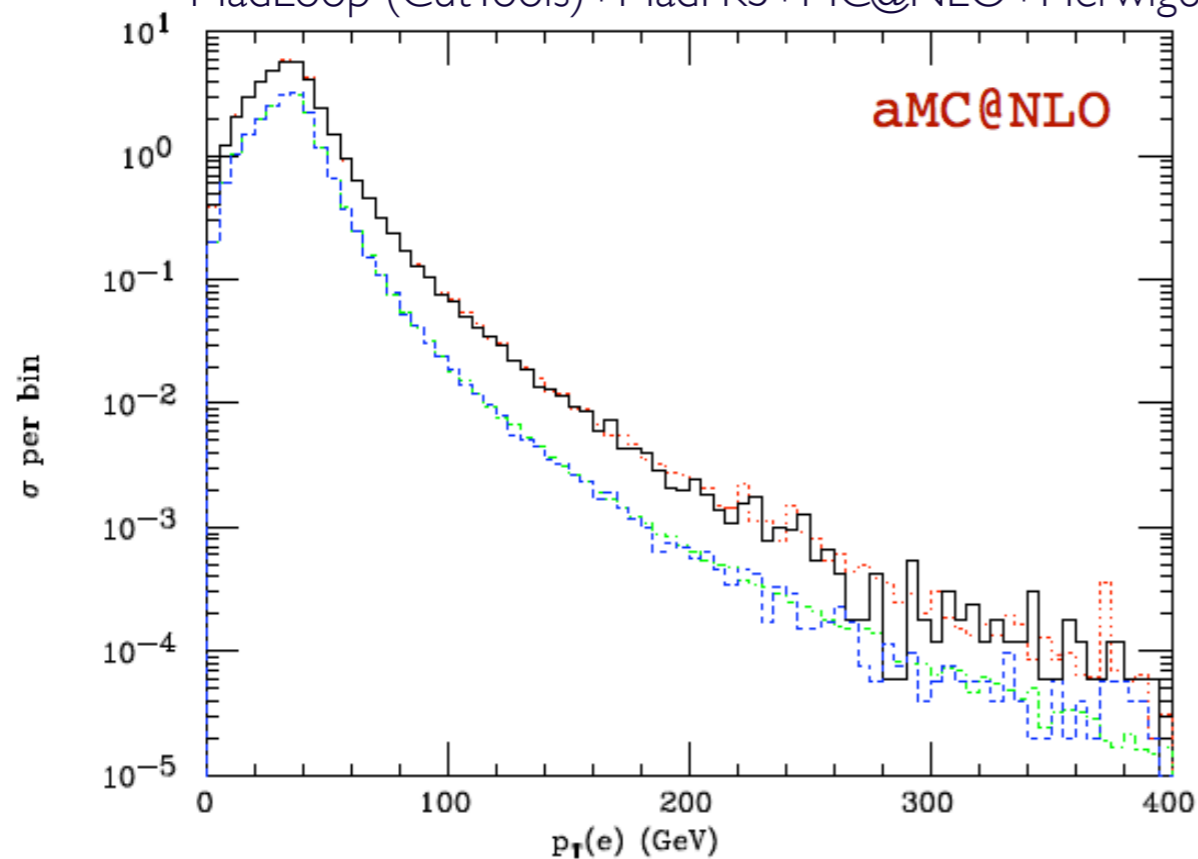
ttH/ttA

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$(W \rightarrow e\nu)bb$

Several NLO results available since some time but all with approximations (ie, $m_b=0$ or no spin correlations). No approximations here and NLO equivalent to recent [Badger, Campbell, Ellis, 1011.6647].

MadLoop (CutTools)+MadFKS+MC@NLO+Herwig6



Solid: aMC@NLO

Dashed: aMC@LO

Dotted: NLO

Dotdashed: LO

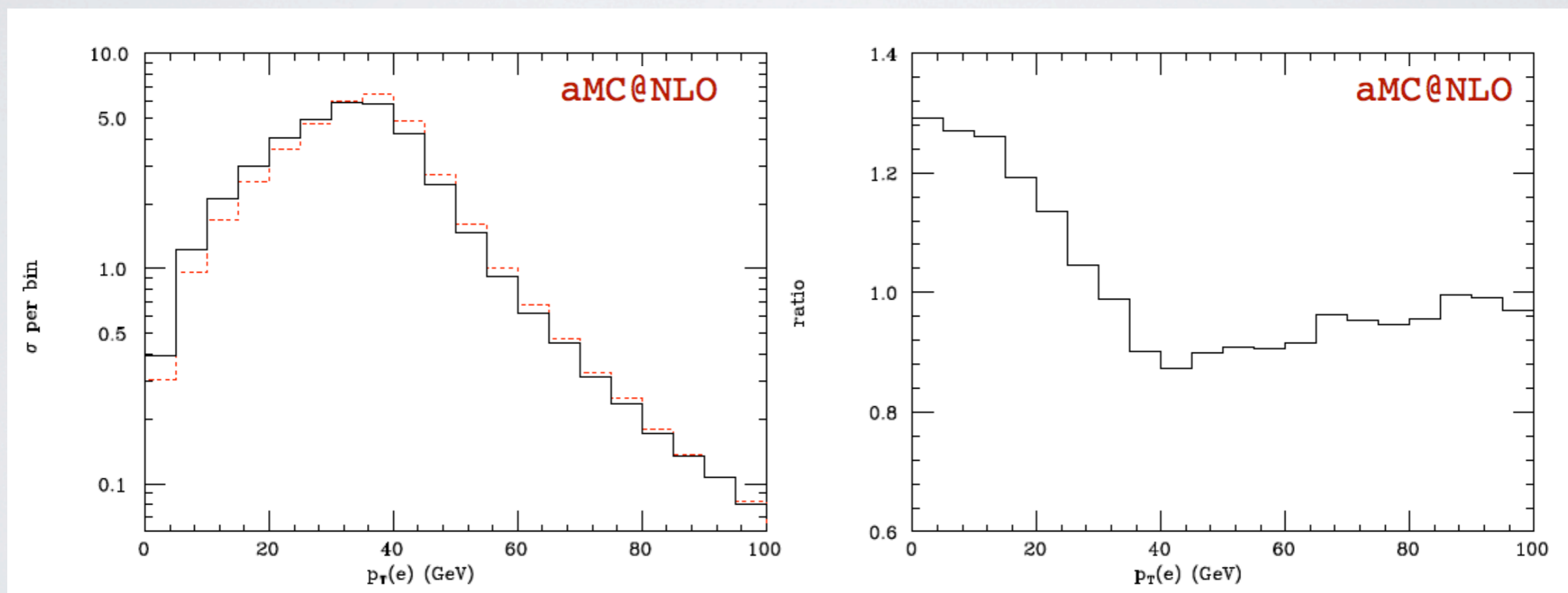
FIRST **aMC@NLO** APPLICATIONS

ttH/ttA

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$(W \rightarrow e\nu)bb$

Several NLO results available since some time but all with approximations (ie, $m_b=0$ or no spin correlations). No approximation here and NLO equivalent to recent [Badger, Campbell, Ellis, 1011.6647].

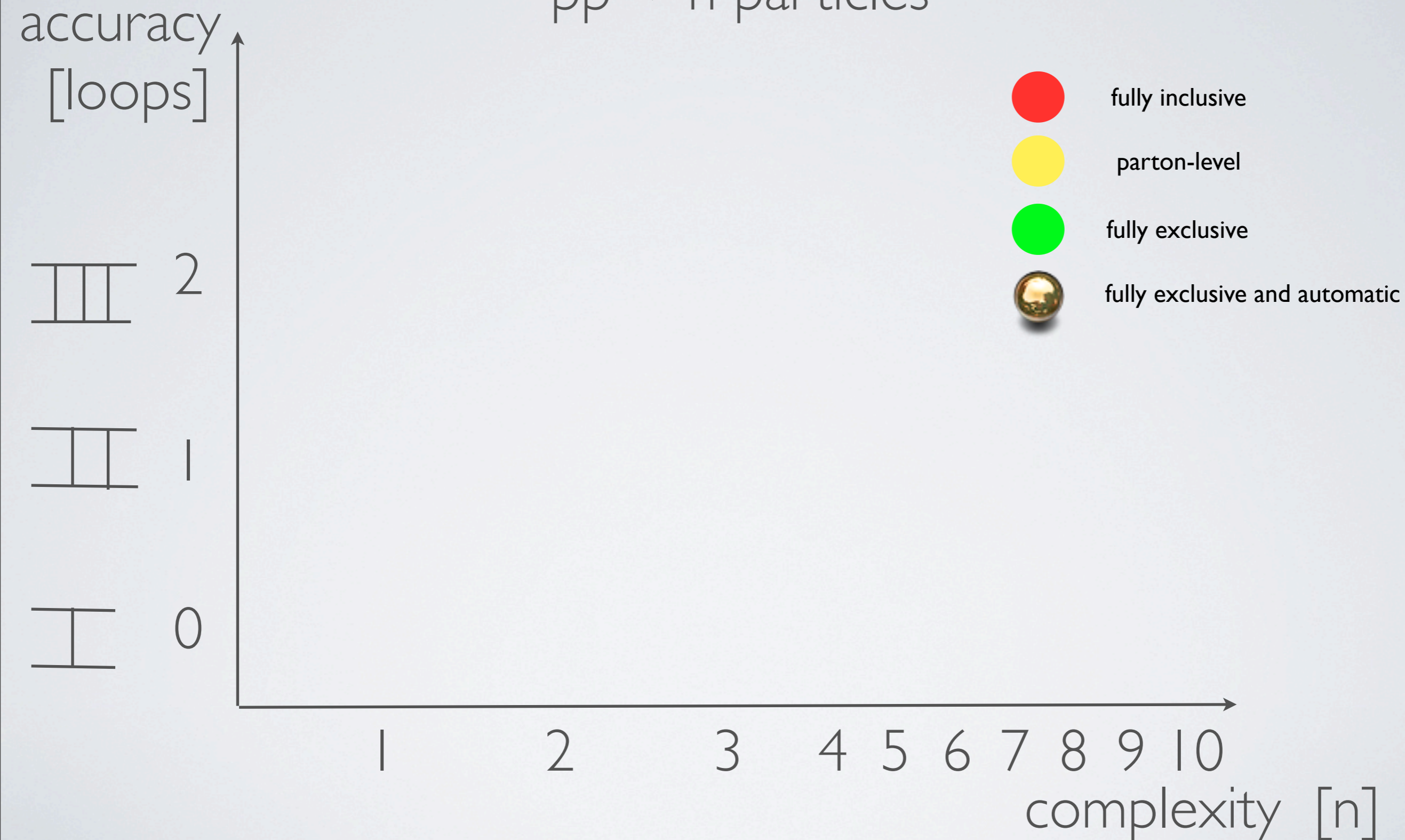


Solid: w/ spin correlations

Dashed: w/o spin correlations

SM STATUS : SINCE LAST WEEK

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



SM STATUS : SINCE LAST WEEK

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

accuracy
[loops]

III

2

II

1

I

0



fully inclusive



parton-level



fully exclusive



fully exclusive and automatic

aMC@NLO (MadLoop+MadFKS+MC@NLO)

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

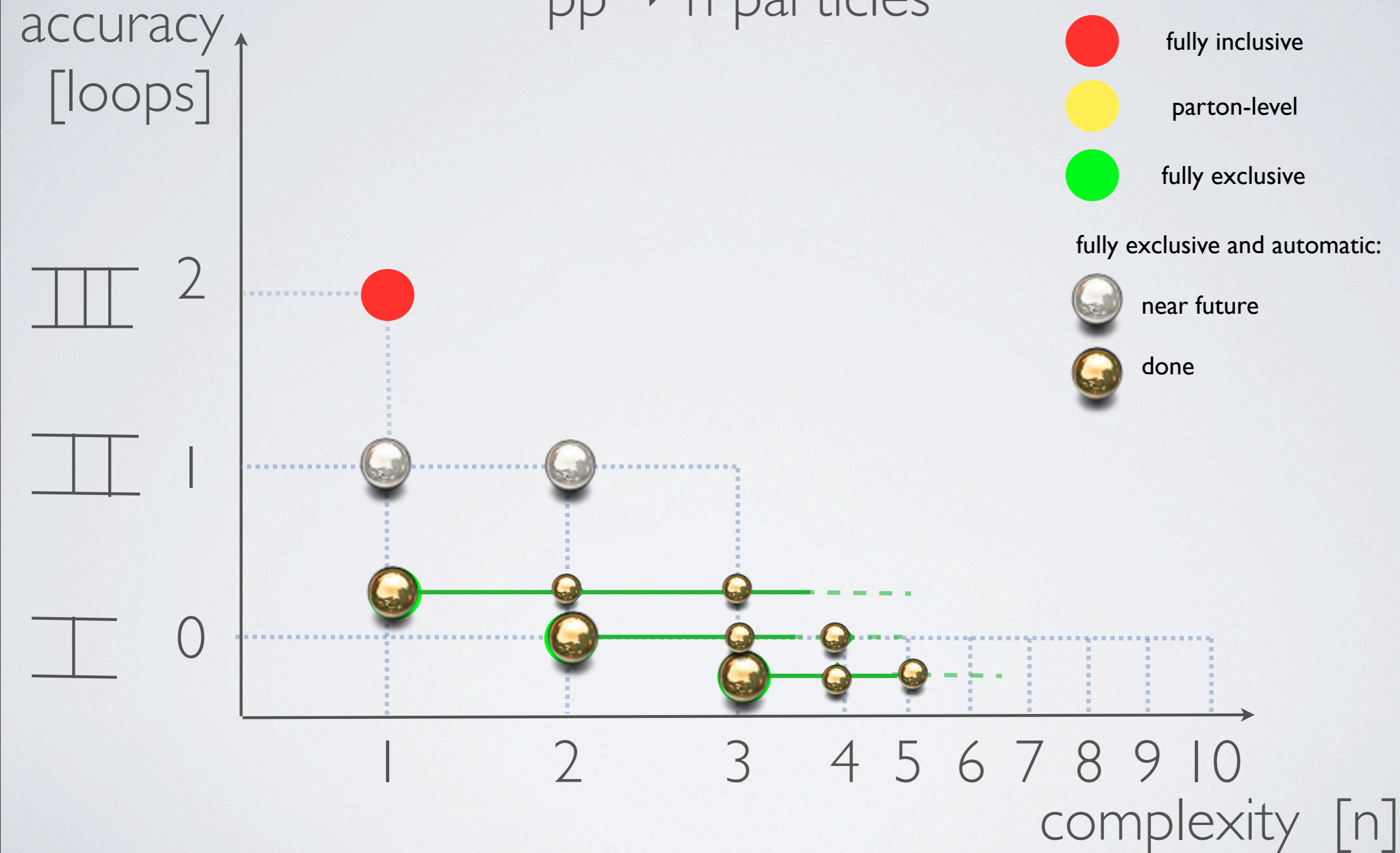
9

10

complexity [n]

BSM STATUS AND OUTLOOK

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles



CONCLUSIONS

CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ The need for better description and more reliable predictions for SM processes for the LHC has motivated a significant increase of theoretical and phenomenological activity in the last years, leading to several important achievements.

CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ The need for better description and more reliable predictions for SM processes for the LHC has motivated a significant increase of theoretical and phenomenological activity in the last years, leading to several important achievements.
- ◆ A new generation of tools and techniques is now available. Full **A**utomation of **A**ccurate (NLO) computations at fixed order as well as their the matching to parton-shower has been proven for the SM.

CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ The need for better description and more reliable predictions for SM processes for the LHC has motivated a significant increase of theoretical and phenomenological activity in the last years, leading to several important achievements.
- ◆ A new generation of tools and techniques is now available. Full **A**utomation of **A**ccurate (NLO) computations at fixed order as well as their the matching to parton-shower has been proven for the SM.
- ◆ **A**marazingly efficient, flexible and robust BSM simulation chain available and being continuously improved. Same level of sophistication as SM processes can be attained. Both top-down and bottom-up approaches included.

CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ The need for better description and more reliable predictions for SM processes for the LHC has motivated a significant increase of theoretical and phenomenological activity in the last years, leading to several important achievements.
- ◆ A new generation of tools and techniques is now available. Full **A**utomation of **A**ccurate (NLO) computations at fixed order as well as their the matching to parton-shower has been proven for the SM.
- ◆ **A**marazingly efficient, flexible and robust BSM simulation chain available and being continuously improved. Same level of sophistication as SM processes can be attained. Both top-down and bottom-up approaches included.
- ◆ EXP/TH interactions enhanced by a new framework and not limited anymore by the burden of heavy/long and inefficient calculations...



Accurate

Amazing

Automation

AAA

Accurate

Amazing

Automation

AAA PHENOMENOLOGY MOTTO



Free to Pheno

aMC@NLO PROSPECTS

- “99%” of the elements needed to calculate QCD corrections for SM processes are present. The missing bits will be included in MadGraph 5.
- QCD+EW corrections possible but need more work on MadLoop.
- Automatic loop computations in BSM need new elements. Work is in progress to automate them.
- Analytic/numeric loop amplitudes from other codes can be easily interfaced via the Binoth Les Houches Accord, SM or BSM.
- Use of the code will be made public via the web asap. Codes for processes will follow and then meta code public in MadGraph 5.

CREDITS

- Thanks to all the **MadGraph** team/collaborators/friends for continuous and exciting collaborations
- Thanks to the MC community for always fruitful collaborations.
- The material (and very often the presentation itself) shown in this talk is the work of many people, including Claude Duhr, Stefano Frixione, Valentin Hirshi, Rikkert Frederix, Johan Alwall,...



