

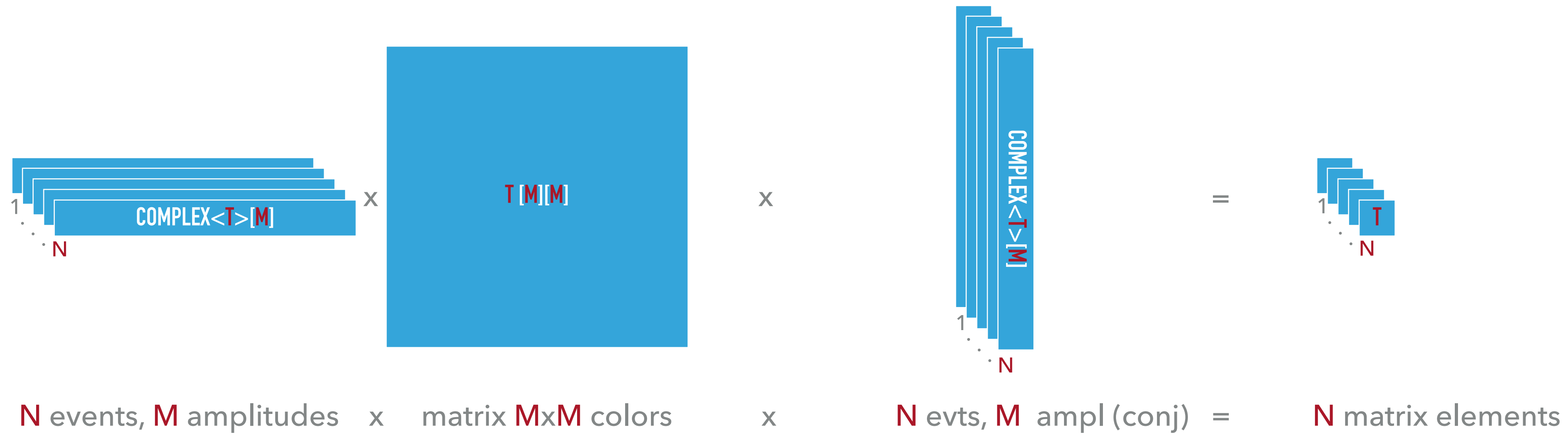
# CUBLAS FOR COLOR MATRIX

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MADGRAPH DEVELOPERS, 31 OCT 2022

# COLOR MATRIX MULTIPLICATION FOR **N** EVENTS AND **M** AMPLITUDES/COLORS IN PRECISION **T**



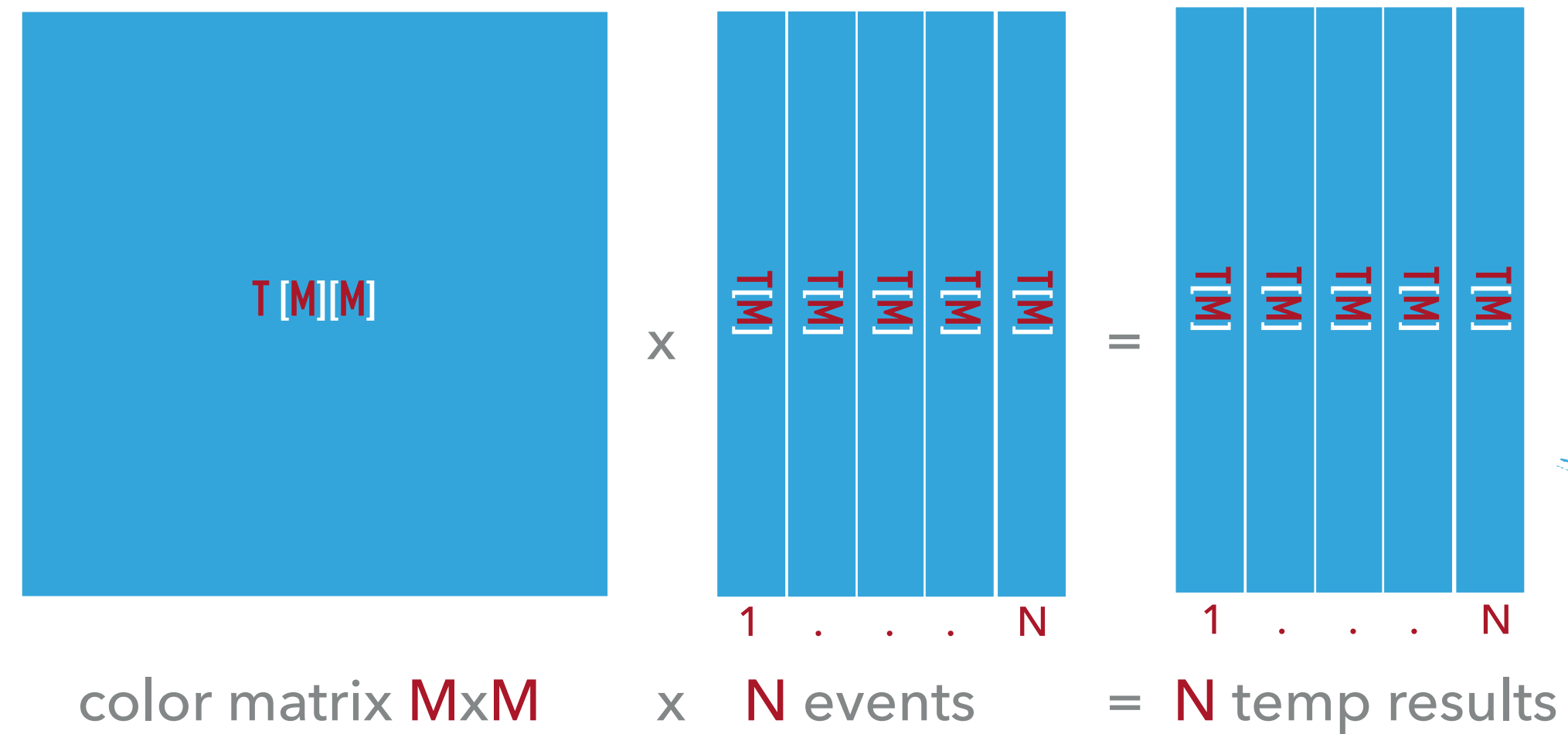
```
T me = 0;
for ( int i = 0; i < ncolor; ++i ) {
    complex<T> temp;
    for ( int j = 0; j < ncolor; ++j ) {
        temp += cm[i][j] * amp[j];
    }
    me += real(temp) * real(amp[i]) + imag(temp) * imag(amp[i]);
}
```

“original” implementation ( $N$  times)

“cublas”

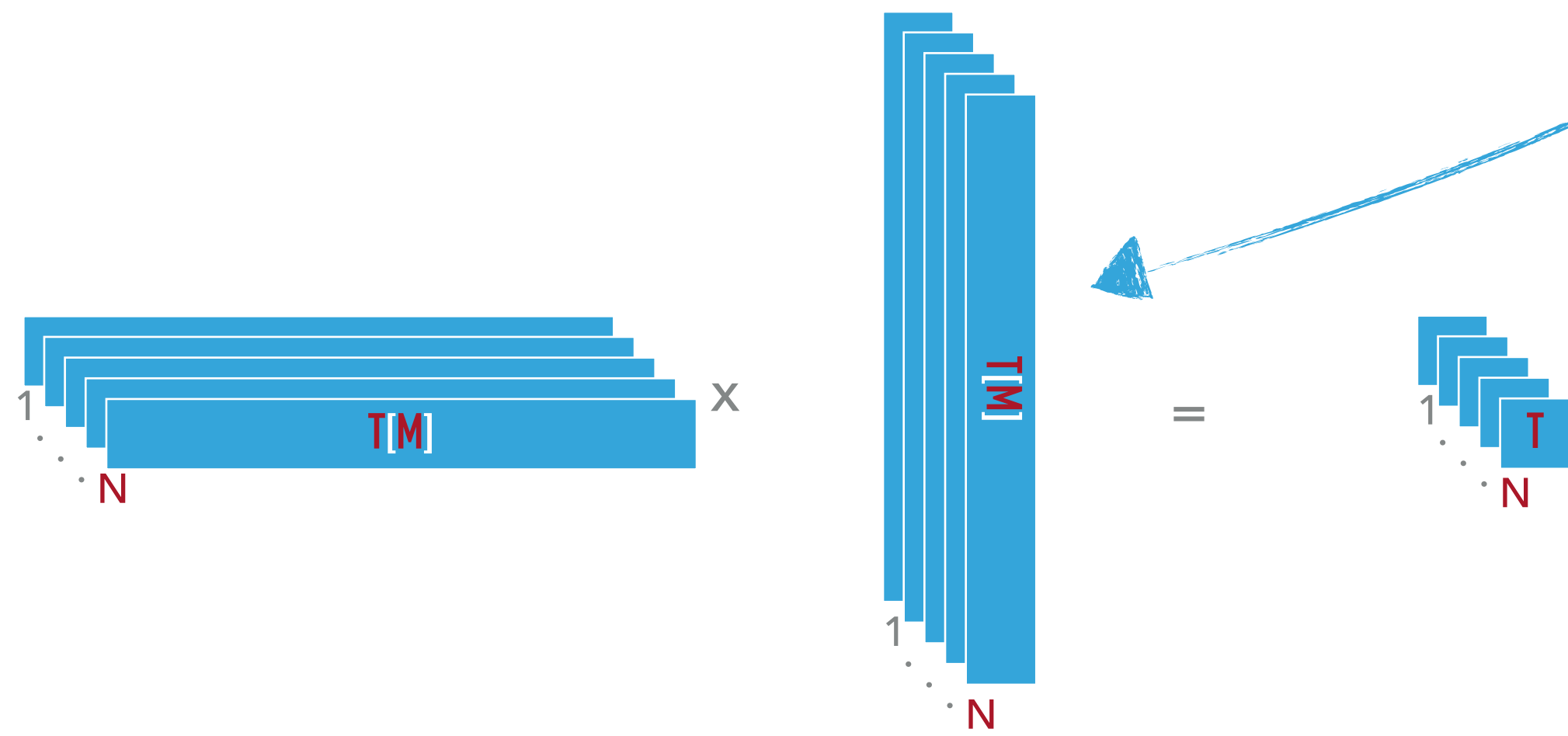
- split amplitudes into real and imaginary part
- call cublas with the multiplications above for each
- sum up real and imaginary results

# CUBLAS IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS



1st multiplication: **cublasTsymm**

multiply symmetric (color) matrix with matrix (vectors for  $N$  events)



2nd multiplication: **cublasDgemvBatched**

multiply  $N$  batched matrices ( $1 \times M$ ) with  $N$  vectors (size  $M$ ).

NB: vector reorganised as a  $T^{**}$

Repeat the above for real and imaginary part and sum up the two.

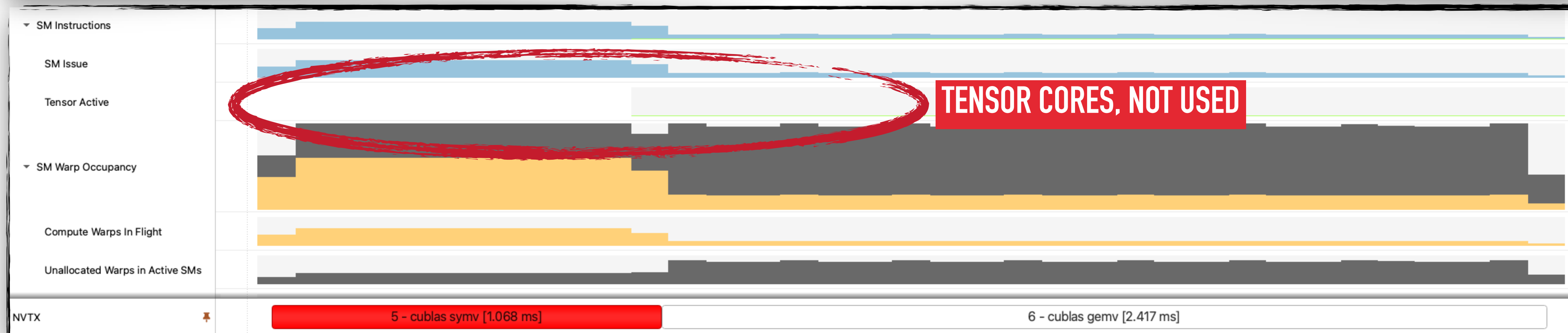
# USE OF TENSOR CORES

- ▶ Cublas decides itself whether to use tensor cores for a multiplication or not

Same Matrix  
(120 x 120)  
calculation in:



double  
precision

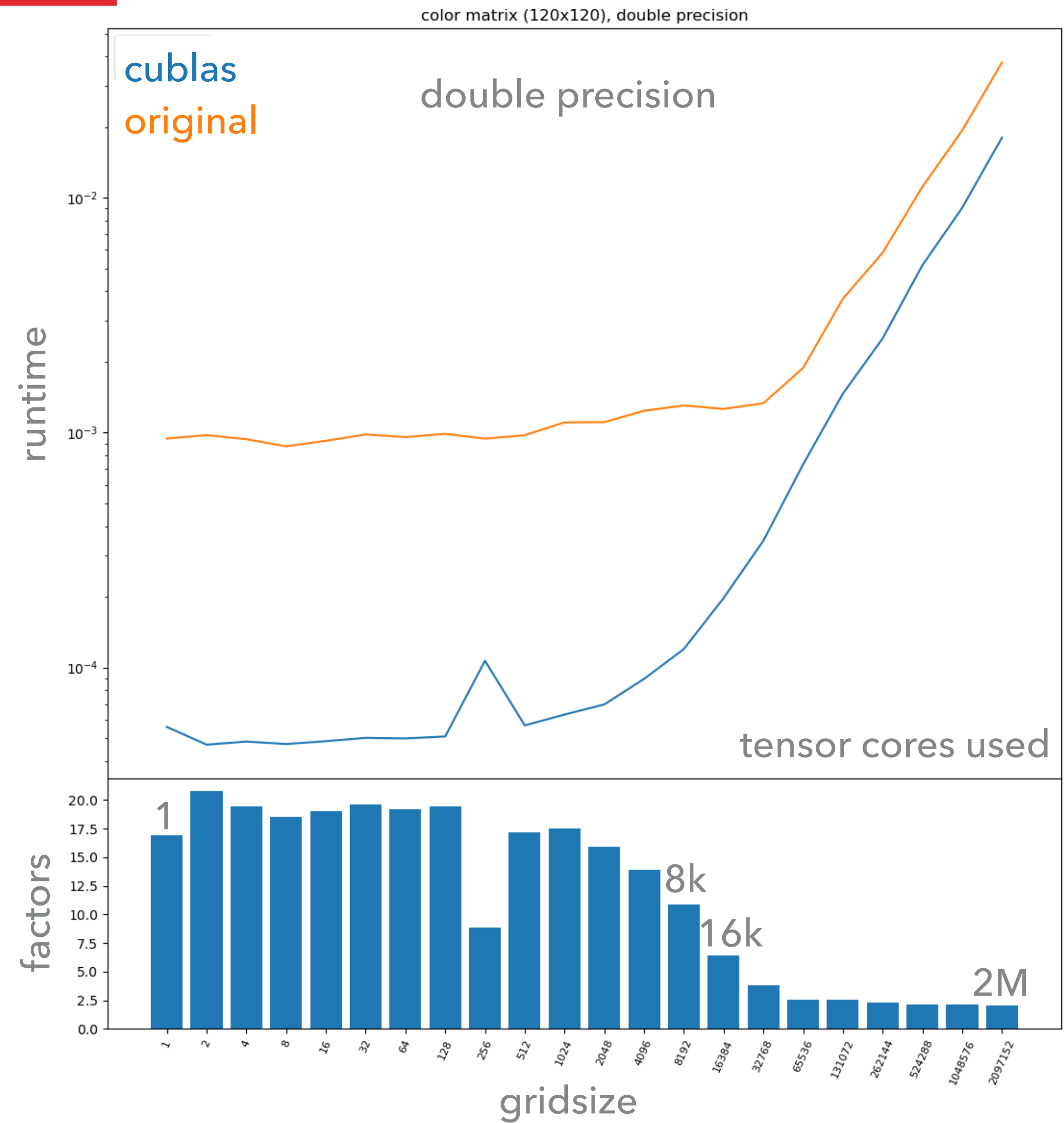
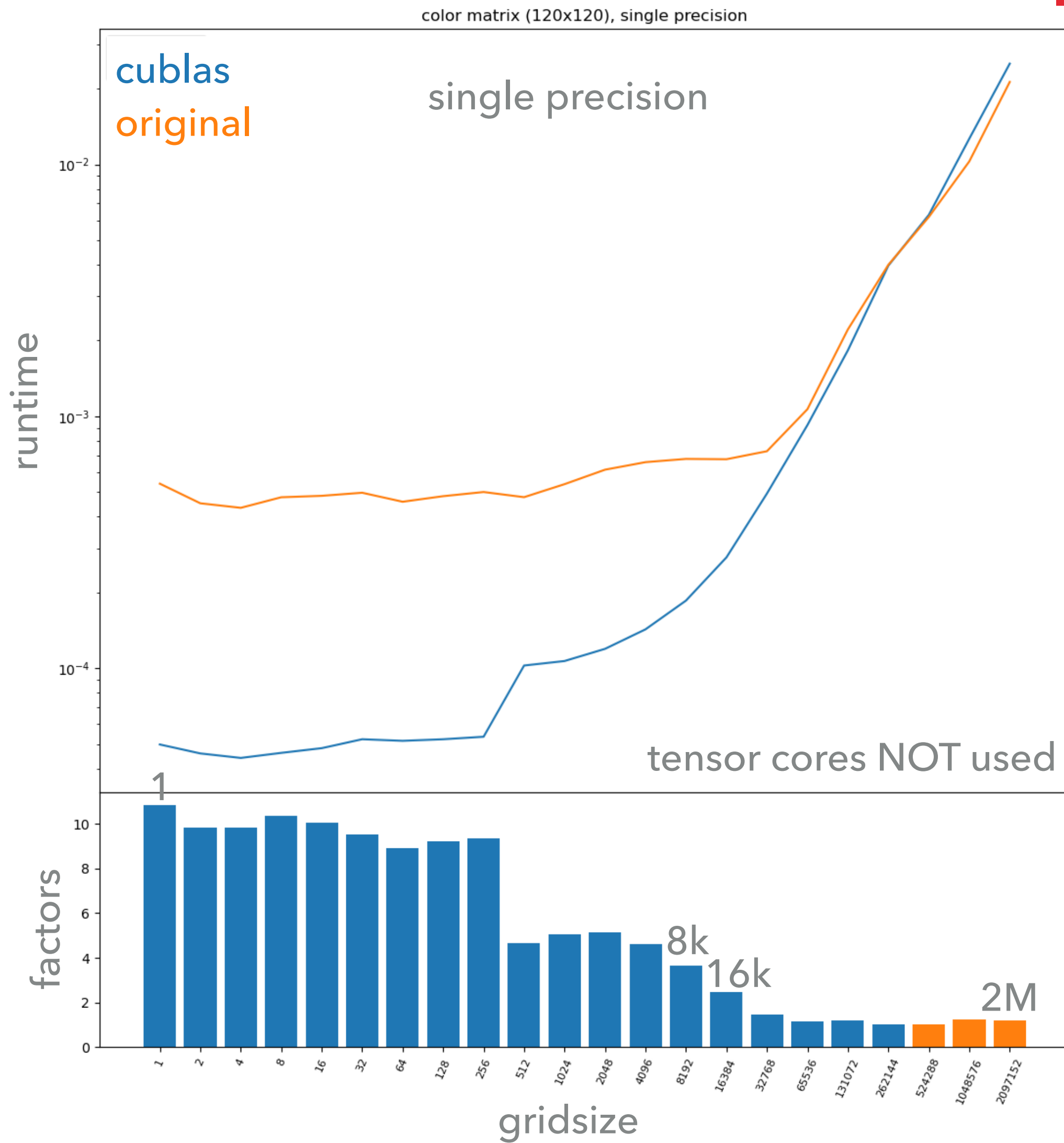


single  
precision

- ▶ NB: for smaller matrices, e.g. 24 x 24 tensor cores not used at all

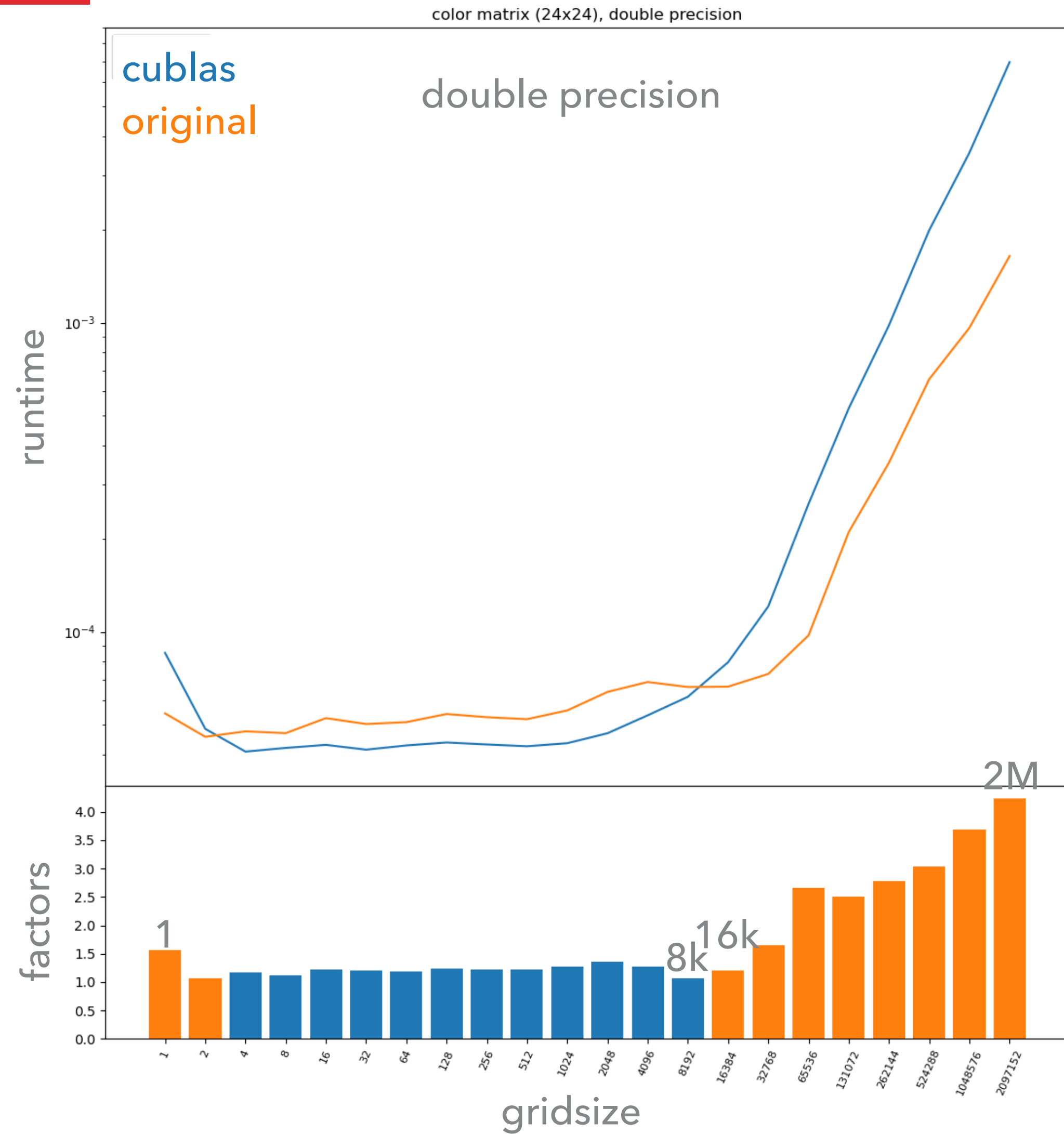
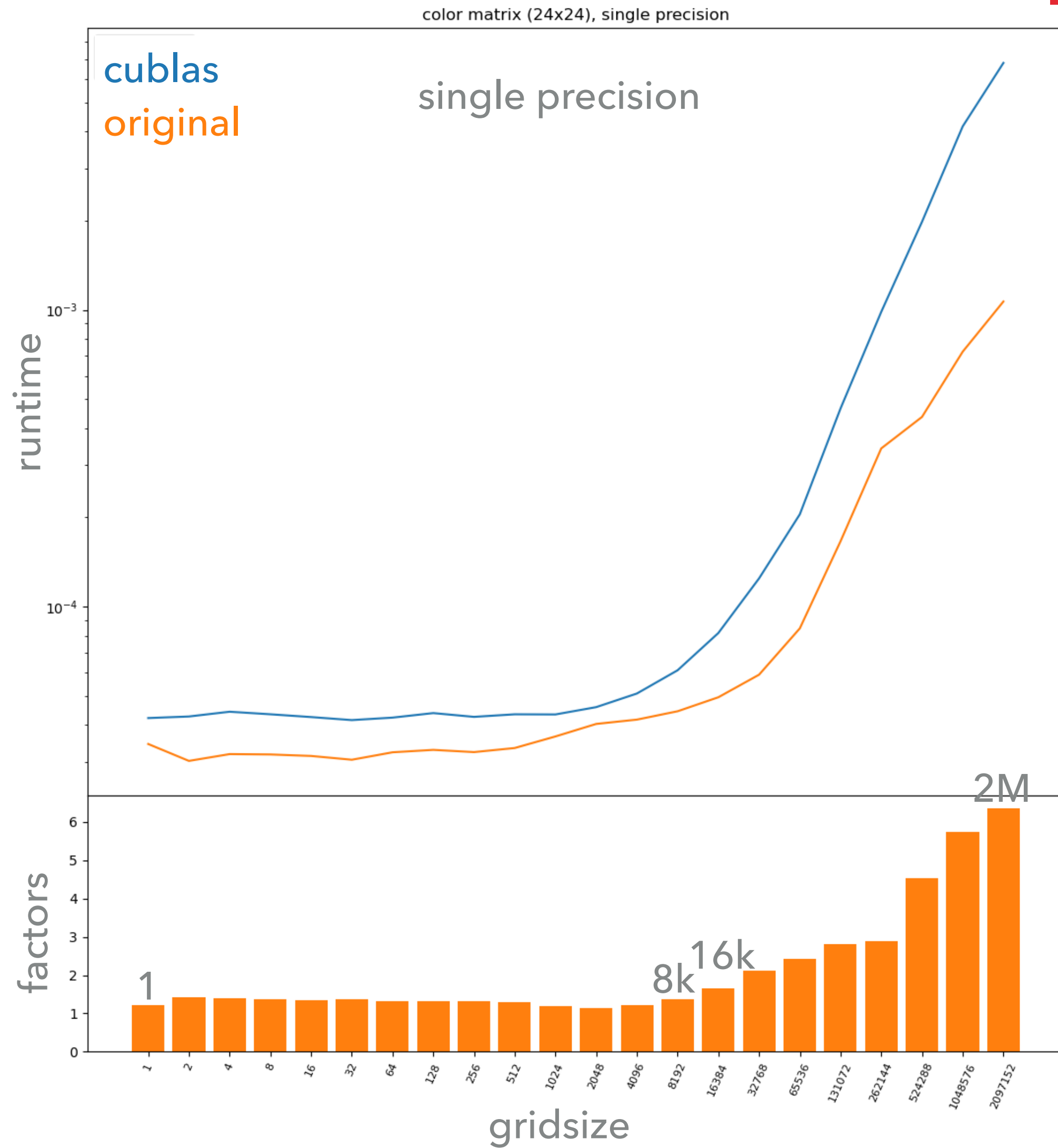
# COMPARISON ORIGINAL TO CUBLAS IMPLEMENTATION: COLOR MATRIX 120 X 120

e.g. gg->ttggg



# COMPARISON ORIGINAL TO CUBLAS IMPLEMENTATION: COLOR MATRIX 24 X 24

e.g. gg->ttgg



# MORE IDEAS

- ▶ Run with even bigger matrices, e.g. 6 particles in final state → color matrix 720x720
  - ▶ I expect to use tensor cores with more computational load
- ▶ Tensor cores are only used by cublas for matrix - matrix multiplications
  - ▶ Re-organise the second (currently batched) multiplication of matrix - vector to matrix - matrix, will it pay off?
  - ▶