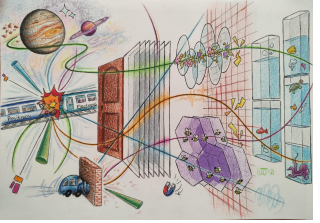


WP4 - Modelling simulations

Proposal for workplan and milestones

G. Kramberger, A. Morozzi, F. Moscatelli, D. Passeri, J. Schwandt,
M. Bomben, S. Spannagel

on behalf of the WP4 preparation/proposal group



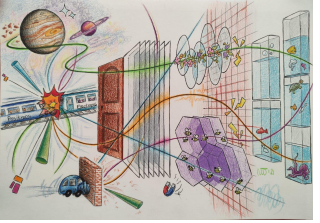
Different approaches to TCAD radiation damage modeling

- EVL Model (2 levels)
- Delhi-2014 (2 levels)
- KIT (Eber) (2 levels)
- New Univ. Of Perugia Bulk+Surface (3 levels)
- Folkestad (CERN model)/LHCb (3 levels)
- Hamburg Penta Trap Model (HPTM) (5 levels)

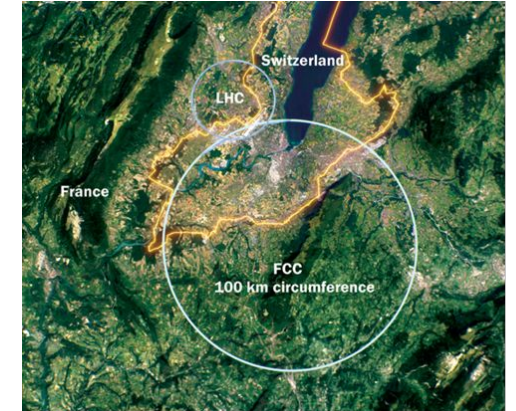
All the radiation damage models work fine **but** limited to some datasets and devices.

GOAL: General purpose TCAD model

- Not over specific → set of “effective” defects within the semiconductor bandgap.
- Can predict the behavior of different types of devices manufactured by a same material.
- Accounts for different irradiation levels and particles types.
- A common benchmark for the agreement between simulations and measurements must be defined → numerical model validation purposes.

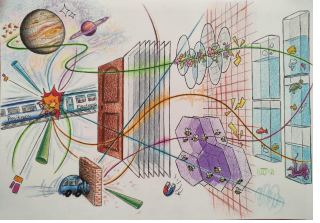


The Future Circular Collider- e^+e^- (**FCC-ee**) is the CERN project for the realization of the new very large electron-positron collider of ~ 100 km circumference. It is the first of a two-stage program: after the FCC-ee, the same tunnel will host a hadron collider (**FCC-hh**).

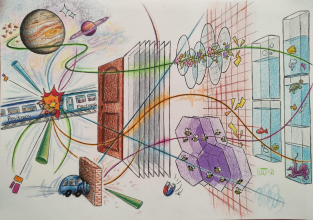


The proposed layout of the Future Circular Collider. Credit: CERN.

- **FCC-ee** \rightarrow Surface damage (extreme doses)
- **FCC-hh** \rightarrow Bulk + Surface (extreme fluences $> 10^{17}$ 1MeV n_{eq}/cm^2)
- Collaboration toward the development and extension of models for semiconductor materials into simulations tools
 - Modeling dopant removals, impact ionization, carriers' mobility, traps dynamics
- Modeling of different (WBG) materials: SiC, aSi:H, diamond, ...



- Short term (S-) / mid term (M-) milestones (-M) and deliverables (-D):
 - **SM**: The definition of a benchmark for the validation of the model with measurements.
 - **SM**: Implementation of newly measured semiconductor properties into simulations tools.
 - **SD**: A best performing model according to benchmark.
 - **MD**: Numerical modeling of a comprehensive combined BULK+SURFACE radiation damage effects (-40-+25°C).
- Long term (L-)
 - **LD**: General model for extreme fluences accounting for the saturation effects and inclusion of comprehensive models of other WBS.
 - **LD**: “User manual” to guide the user in TCAD radiation damage effects simulation.



- A brief survey of questionnaires on the topic
 - TCAD and MC modelling of the damage - **12 institutions**
 - Integration of other materials in the simulation tools, TCAD & MC - **3 institutions**
- Estimated Required resources - **For each Institution**
 - TCAD Licenses
 - Synopsys - 3.5k euro/year via Europractice (20 licenses + Membership)
 - **!Warning!** the cost outside Europractice
 - Silvaco - commercially confidential information (ask Marco Bomben for details)
 - High performance workstations (CPUs/GPUs) for large computational cost simulations (3Ds, LGADs, ...)
 - 20k-50k euro/ institution
 - Manpower required
 - 4 FTE/year