

## Workshop de Matemática Aplicada

11, 12 y 13 de Enero de 2023, Chillán, Chile

---

# VEM approximation for the Stokes eigenvalue problem: a priori and a posteriori error analysis

Felipe Lepe\*

Departamento de Matemática  
Universidad del Bío-Bío Concepción, Chile

### Abstract

We present an *inf-sup* stable *divergence free* virtual element method and associated *a priori*, and *a posteriori* error analysis to approximate the eigenvalues and eigenfunctions of the Stokes spectral problem in one shot. For the *a priori* analysis, we take advantage of the compactness of the solution operator to prove convergence of the eigenfunctions and double order convergence of eigenvalues. Additionally we also propose an *a posteriori* estimator of residual type, which we prove is reliable and efficient, in order to perform adaptive refinements that allow to recover the optimal order of convergence for non smooth eigenfunctions. We report some numerical tests

Joint work with:

**Dibyendu Adak**<sup>1</sup>, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai-600036, India, and GIMNAP-Departamento de Matemática, Universidad del Bío-Bío, Casilla 5-C, Concepción, Chile.

**Gonzalo Rivera**<sup>2</sup>, Departamento de Ciencias Exactas, Universidad de Los Lagos, Casilla 933, Osorno, Chile.

## References

- [1] P. F. ANTONIETTI, L. BEIRÃO DA VEIGA, D. MORA, AND M. VERANI, *A stream virtual element formulation of the Stokes problem on polygonal meshes*, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 52 (2014), pp. 386–404.
- [2] I. BABUSKA AND J. OSBORN, *Eigenvalue problems*, in Handbook of numerical analysis, Vol. II, Handb. Numer. Anal., II, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1991, pp. 641–787.
- [3] R. VERFÜRTH, *A posteriori error estimation techniques for finite element methods*, Numerical Mathematics and Scientific Computation, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.

---

\*Partially supported by by DICREA through project 2120173 GI/C Universidad del Bío-Bío and ANID-Chile through FONDECYT project 11200529 (Chile), e-mail: [flepe@ubiobio.cl](mailto:flepe@ubiobio.cl)

<sup>1</sup>e-mail: [dibyendu.jumath@gmail.com](mailto:dibyendu.jumath@gmail.com)

<sup>2</sup>e-mail: [gonzalo.rivera@ulagos.cl](mailto:gonzalo.rivera@ulagos.cl)

- [4] N. VERMA AND S. KUMAR, *Lowest order virtual element approximations for transient Stokes problem on polygonal meshes*, *Calcolo*, 58 (2021), pp. Paper No. 48, 35.