

# The FTD facility at Bonn

Markus Ball

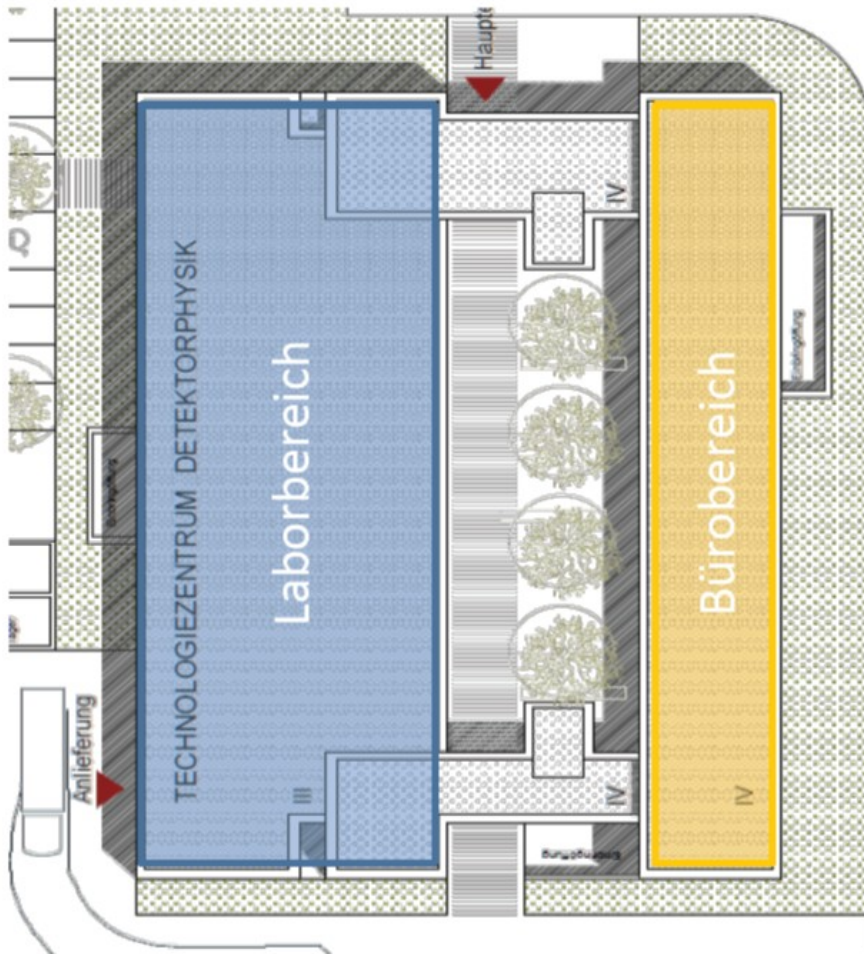


# Overview

- From plan to reality the history of the FTD
- The new concept of common infrastructure (e.g. clean room facilities and what we intend to do with it)
- The core facility

# The FTD

FTD is short for Forschungs- und Technologiezentrum Detektorphysik (FTD) at the university of Bonn



# WR

## WISSENSCHAFTSRAT

### Research buildings

**With the German Federalism Reform, the joint task of university construction, including university medical schools, was abolished on 31 December 2006 and general university construction transferred to the sole responsibility of the states (Länder). At the same time, the Federal Government and the states created a jointly financed instrument for investments in the higher education sector with the funding of supra-regionally important research buildings, including large-scale equipment.**

Since 2007, the German Science and Humanities Council (Wissenschaftsrat, WR) has been implementing the Research Buildings Programme on behalf of the Federal Government and the states (Länder). It provides funding for investment projects that are "distinguished by excellent scientific quality and national significance". The aim is to improve the conditions for German universities as successful players within the field of national and international competition in research.



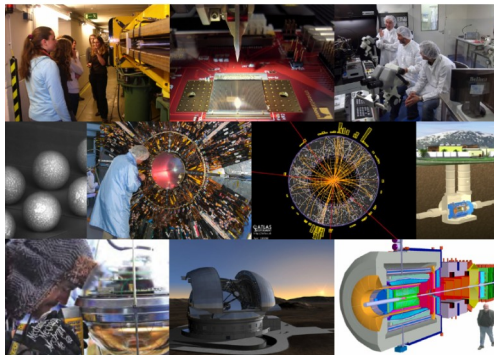
Forschungsbauten an Hochschulen - Antrag - Förderphase 2013

**Forschungs- und Technologiezentrum Detektorphysik**

Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn

Prof. Dr. Jürgen Fohrmann  
Rektor der Universität  
Regina-Pacis-Weg 3  
53113 Bonn  
Tel.: 0228 / 73 57 38  
Fax: 0228 / 73 72 62  
E-Mail: rektor@uni-bonn.de

Prof. Dr. Marek Kowalski  
Physikalisches Institut  
Nussallee 12  
53115 Bonn  
Tel.: 0228 / 73 50 43  
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E-Mail: kowalski@physik.uni-bonn.de



Semiconductor detectors    Gasfilled detectors    Photon detectors    ASICs    Detector tests @ accelerators

	SP 1	SP 2	SP 3	SP 4	SP 5
LHC ATLAS upgrade	■	■		■	■
Linear Collider	■	■		■	■
Belle II	■			■	■
IceCube Erweiterung			■		
Dark Matter Suche	■	■	■	■	
EELT Instrumentierung			■		
PANDA	■	■	■	■	■
ELSA		■	■	■	■
COMPASS II				■	■

- 2-stage proposal (pre-proposal, full proposal)
  - Full proposal submitted: March 2012
  - **Final positive decision: July 2012**
  
- **Financing volume:** Proposed: 40 MEUR
- Granted: 33 MEUR
- Real Cost 55 MEUR
- **Planned start of operation: July 2016**
- **FTD spokespersons since 2015:**  
J. Dingfelder, B. Ketzer

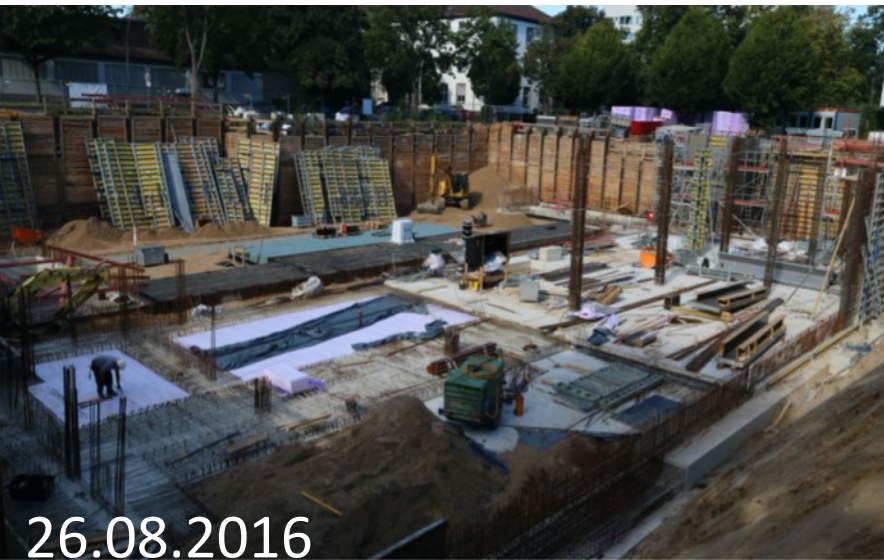
# Pictures from the Construction Side



# Pictures from the Construction Side



# Pictures from the Construction Side





# Pictures from the Construction Side



Ich lade Sie herzlich ein zur

## Grundsteinlegung

für den Neubau  
Technologiezentrum Detektorphysik  
für die Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn  
Kreuzbergweg 26 / Ecke Wegelerstraße in 53115 Bonn

am 02. November 2016 um 10:30 Uhr



Dr. Martin Brans  
Leiter der Niederlassung Köln des Bau- und Liegenschaftsbetrieb (BLB) NRW

## Programm

**Begrüßung**  
Dr. Martin Brans  
Leiter der Niederlassung Köln des BLB NRW

**Grüßworte**  
Ashok Sridharan  
Oberbürgermeister der Bundesstadt Bonn

Svenja Schulze  
Ministerin für Innovation, Wissenschaft und Forschung  
des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen

Thomas Rachel  
Parlamentarischer Staatssekretär bei der  
Bundesministerin für Bildung und Forschung

Prof. Dr. Michael Hoch  
Rektor der Rheinischen Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn

Dr. Martin Chaumet  
Geschäftsführer des BLB NRW

Im Anschluss laden wir Sie zu einem Imbiss ein.



## 02.11.2016



# Pictures from the Construction Side



# Pictures from the Construction Side



# Pictures from the Construction Side



17.12.2018

# Pictures from the Construction Side



# Hand Over



15.07.2021

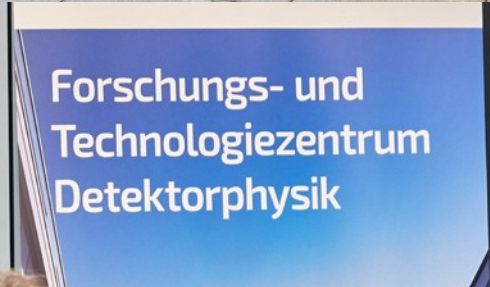
# Visit of Secretary of Science



08.11.2021

Over 32,000 More Square Feet for Top-Level Research

University of Bonn's Research and Technology Center for Detector Physics gets ceremonial opening



Minister Pfeiffer-Poensgen was full of praise for the new building, holding it up as an important investment in the future: "Bonn is regarded as a proven center for particle, hadron and astroparticle physics, both within Germany and further afield. Its focus on detector physics is one of the key things that makes the University of Bonn unique. With the new Research and Technology Center for Detector Physics, we in the state government, together with our counterparts at federal level, want to continue strengthening basic research in this field and thus top-level research in North Rhine-Westphalia as a whole."

# Timeline

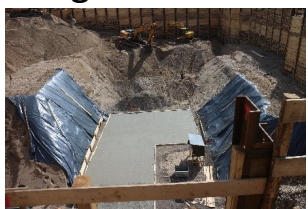


Vollantrag 15.11.2011  
 Beginn Tiefbau 15.03.2012  
 Grundsteinlegung 04.11.2014  
 Hüllenschluss 02.10.2015  
 Übernahme durch Uni 04.04.2016  
 02.11.2016  
 14.03.2017  
 28.02.2018  
 05.07.2018  
 05.07.2021  
 08.11.2021

Antragsskizze Art 91b GG

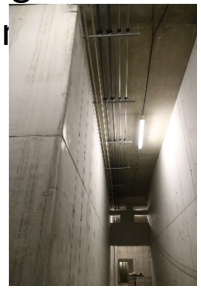


Abriss Alte Pharmazie



Beginn Rohbau

Beginn Inn



Einbau Reinraum



Einweihung



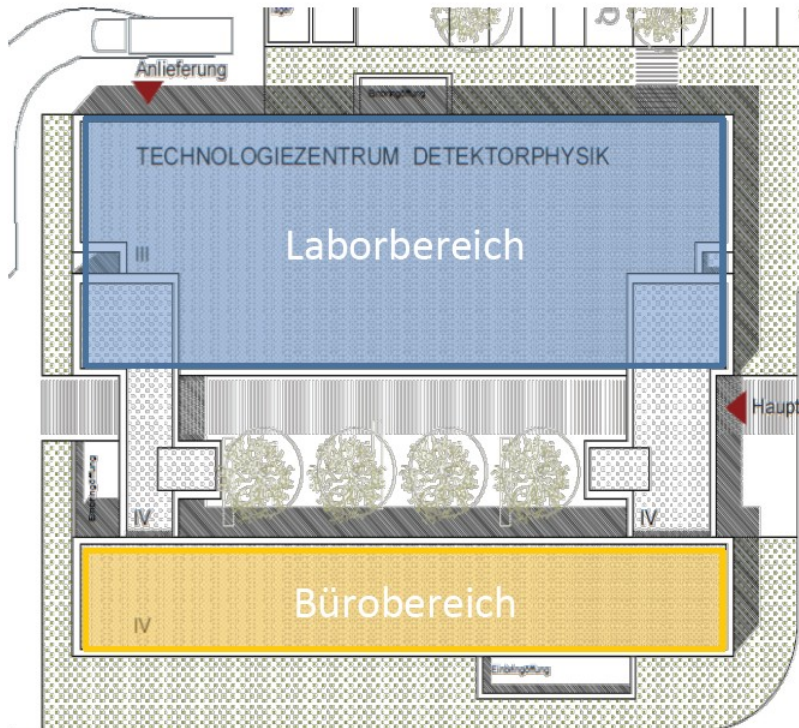


## Office space:

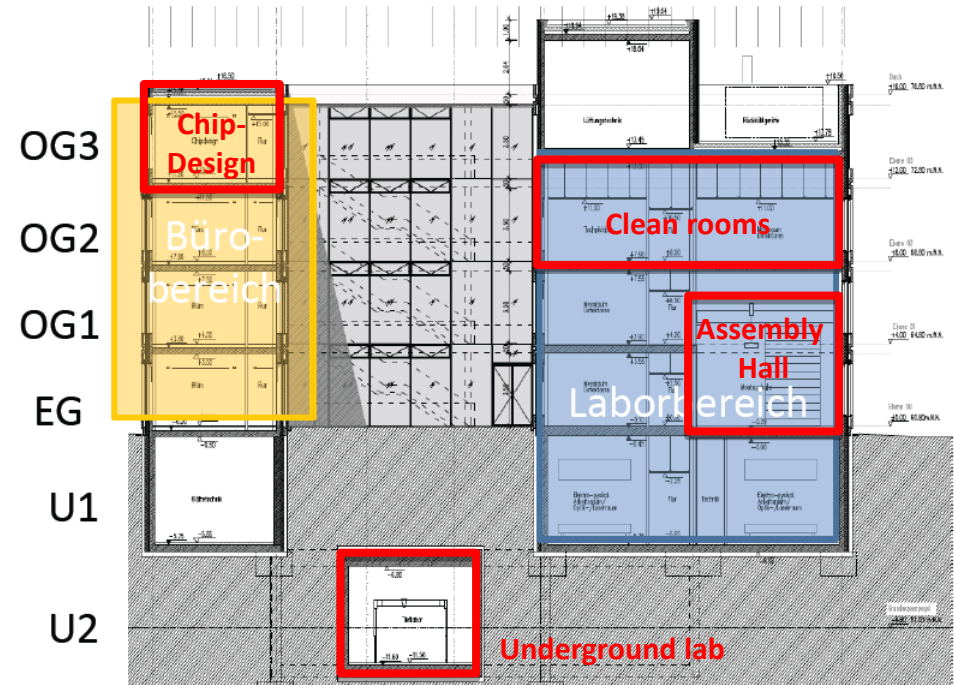
- 880 m<sup>2</sup>
- 4 Floors

## Lab space

- 2010 m<sup>2</sup>
- 4 Levels + Underground Laboratory
- 360 m<sup>2</sup> clean rooms (ISO 5, 6, 7)



Wegelerstraße



# Common Infrastructure



# The Personnel

**Technical Coordinator**  
Dr. Markus Ball  
mball@uni-bonn.de

**Secretary**  
Workshops, Guests, Web,  
Kommunikation, Outreach  
Sarah Conee

**IT**  
N.N.

**Head of Cleanroom**  
Dr. Yevgen Bylevich  
bylevich@uni-bonn.de

**Head of Elektronik-  
development**  
Dr. Marco Vogt  
mvogt2@uni-bonn.de

**Detectordesign &  
-integration**  
Dr. Dmitri Schaab  
dima@uni-bonn.de

**Janitor**  
Richard Lagemann

**Technician**  
Gases, Chemicals  
N.N.

**Cleanroom-Technician**  
Jerome Laubner

**Construction, CAD**  
N.N.

**Common Electronic-Laboratory**  
Walter Honerbach  
Martin Kerp  
Alexander Ochs  
Katharina Rosenthal  
Candas Tezel  
Michael Henseler

**Radiation Protection Service**  
Dr. Christoph Wendel  
Dr. Fabian Hügging  
Dr. Stefan Görtz  
Dr. Marcus Grüner  
Dr. Markus Ball

**Laser Protection Service**  
Dr. Andrea Bergschneider

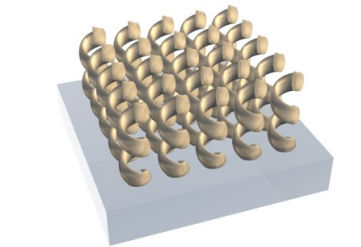
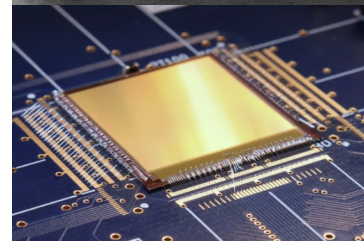
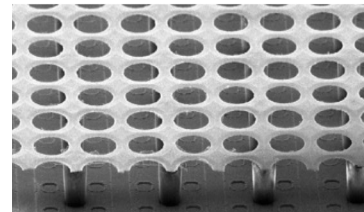
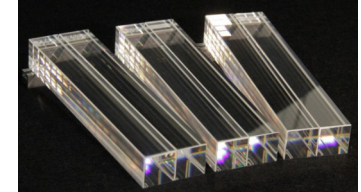
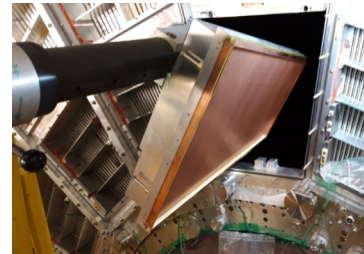
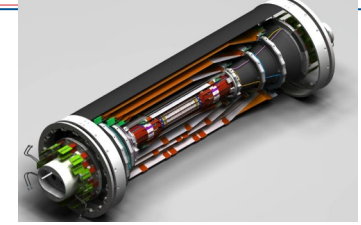
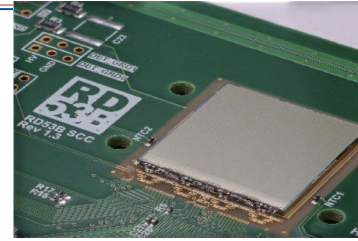
**Engineers + Technicians**  
of the working groups

## The idea of a Common Infrastructure

- FTD will try to get the best from two worlds (university & laboratory)
- Working Groups will have their own laboratory space to work on their specific projects & research
- Common infrastructure is maintained and operated by the FTD staff. The infrastructure is too big to be operated by one group alone
- Space in the Common Infrastructure is not assigned to a group, but will be used according to the need of running projects
- Staff is there to provide and maintain knowledge and expertise, but resources for projects has also to come from the working groups

# Projects of the FTD

- **ATLAS (CERN)**: Inner Tracker Upgrade: 13m<sup>2</sup> Hybrid Pixel detector
- **Belle II (KEK)**: DEPFET Pixel detector and upgrade with monolithic CMOS detectors
- **ALICE (CERN)**: Upgrade of Time Projection Chamber with GEM detectors, 50m<sup>2</sup>, new readout electronics
- **AMBER (CERN)**: Planar GEM detectors with triggerless readout
- **PANDA (FAIR)**: high-resolution electromagnetic calorimeter (20'000 crystals)
- **IAXO (axion search at DESY/CERN)**: InGrid detectors
- **ILC**: TPC readout with pixelized gaseous detectors
- **ELSA**:
  - hadron physics: upgrade with charged-particle tracking and forward detectors
  - Lohengrin: dark photon search
  - Bethe-Heitler experiment: form factors
- **Nanodetectors** for photonics
- **Chip design** for readout and control of detectors
- **Generic R&D** on detectors: semiconductors, micropattern gaseous detectors
- **Electronics** for particle detectors
- Connection to Quantum Optics: [Fibre Lab](#)
- Cooperations with [external partners](#)



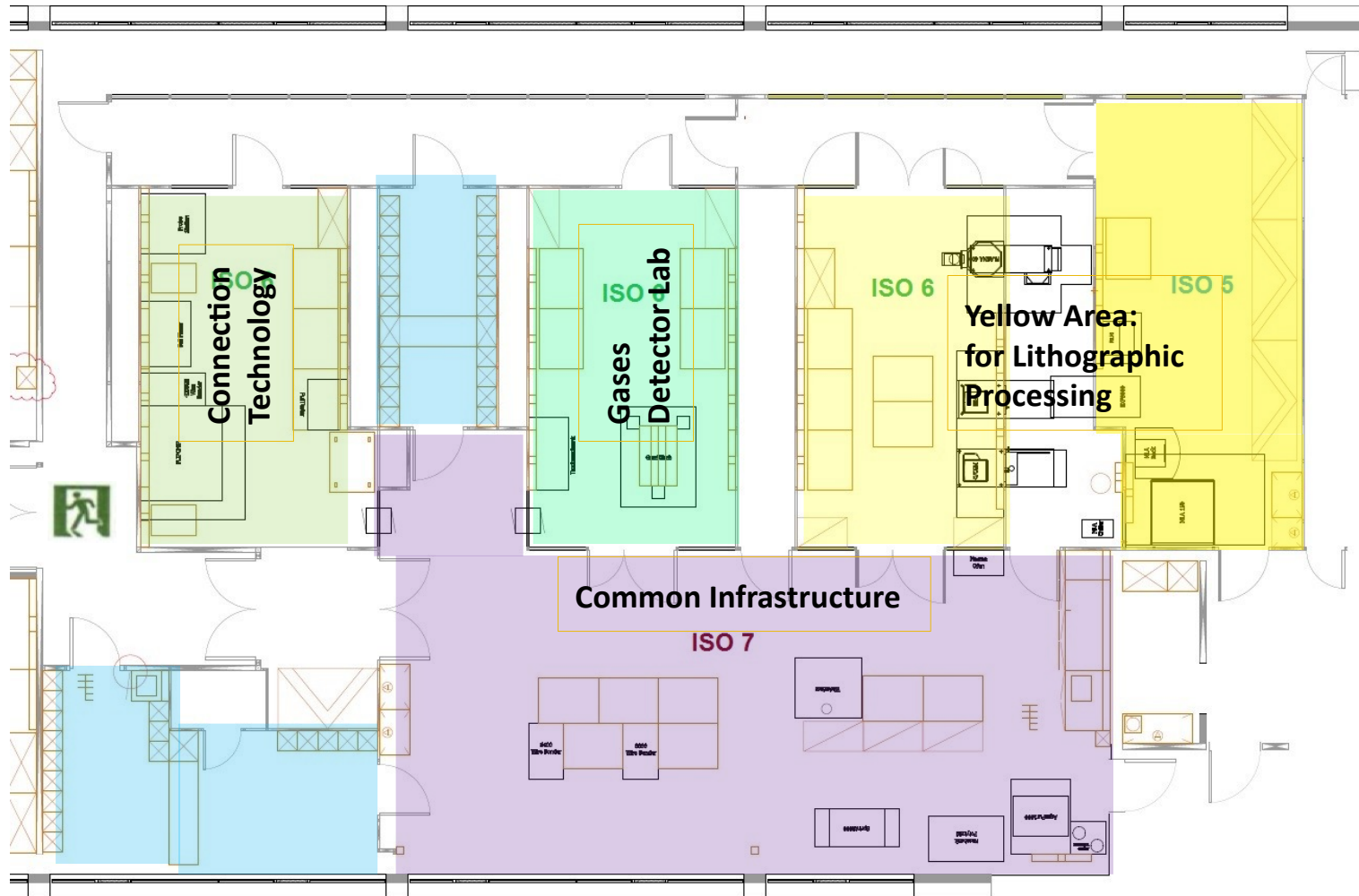
# The clean room



# The clean room

Cleanroom area – about 360 m<sup>2</sup>  
for Nano- and Microstructuring

5 Labs – ISO-7, 3 ISO-6, ISO-5



# Two Processes for MPGD - InGrid

Courtesy of Y. Bilevych



- 1. Surface preparation



- 2. Protection layer (SixNy)



- 3. Spacer layer (SU-8)



- 4. Patterning of SU-8



- 5. Deposition of Al



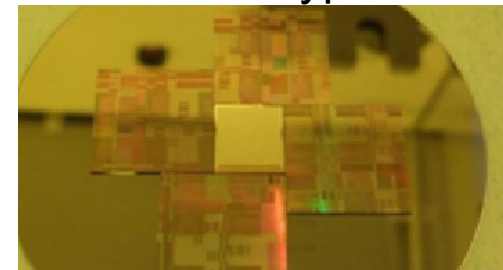
- 6. Grid formation



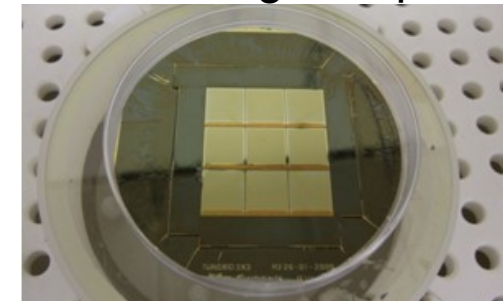
- 7. Detector releasing



- Prototypes



- Single chip



- 3x3 square

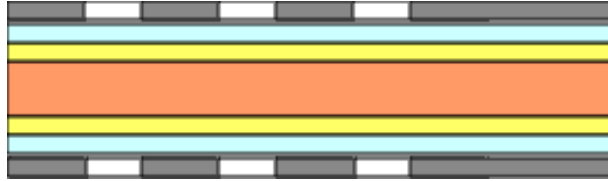


# Two Processes for MPGD - GEM

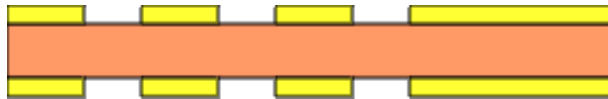
50  $\mu\text{m}$  Kapton  
5  $\mu\text{m}$  Cu both sides



Photoresist coating,  
masking and  
exposure to UV light



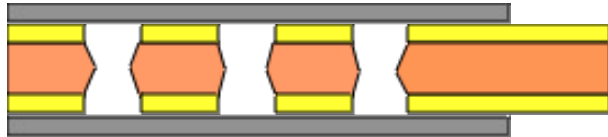
Metal chemical  
etching



Kapton chemical  
etching



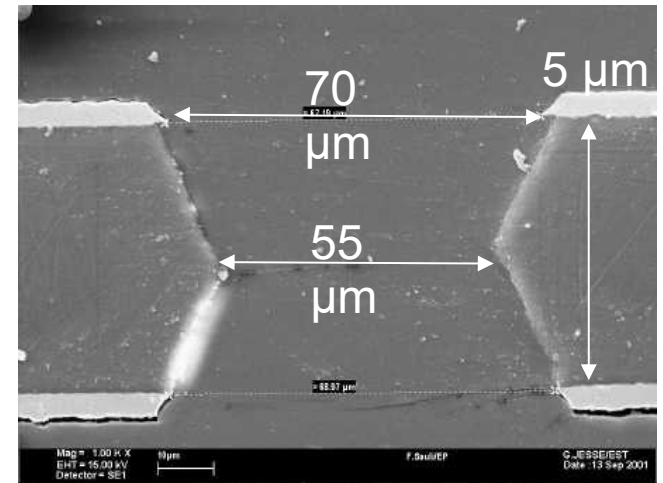
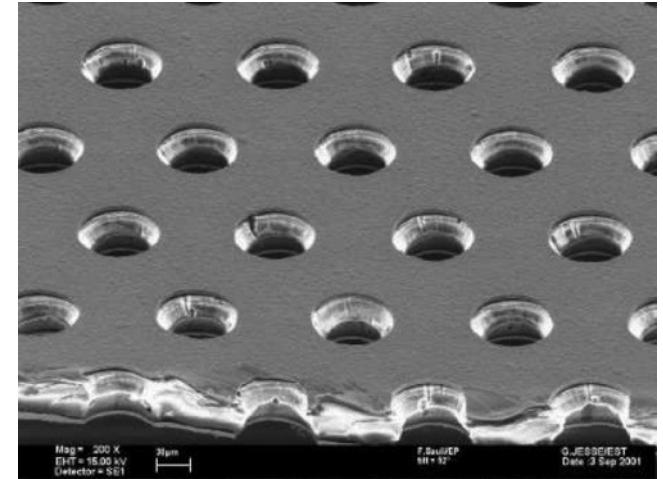
Second masking



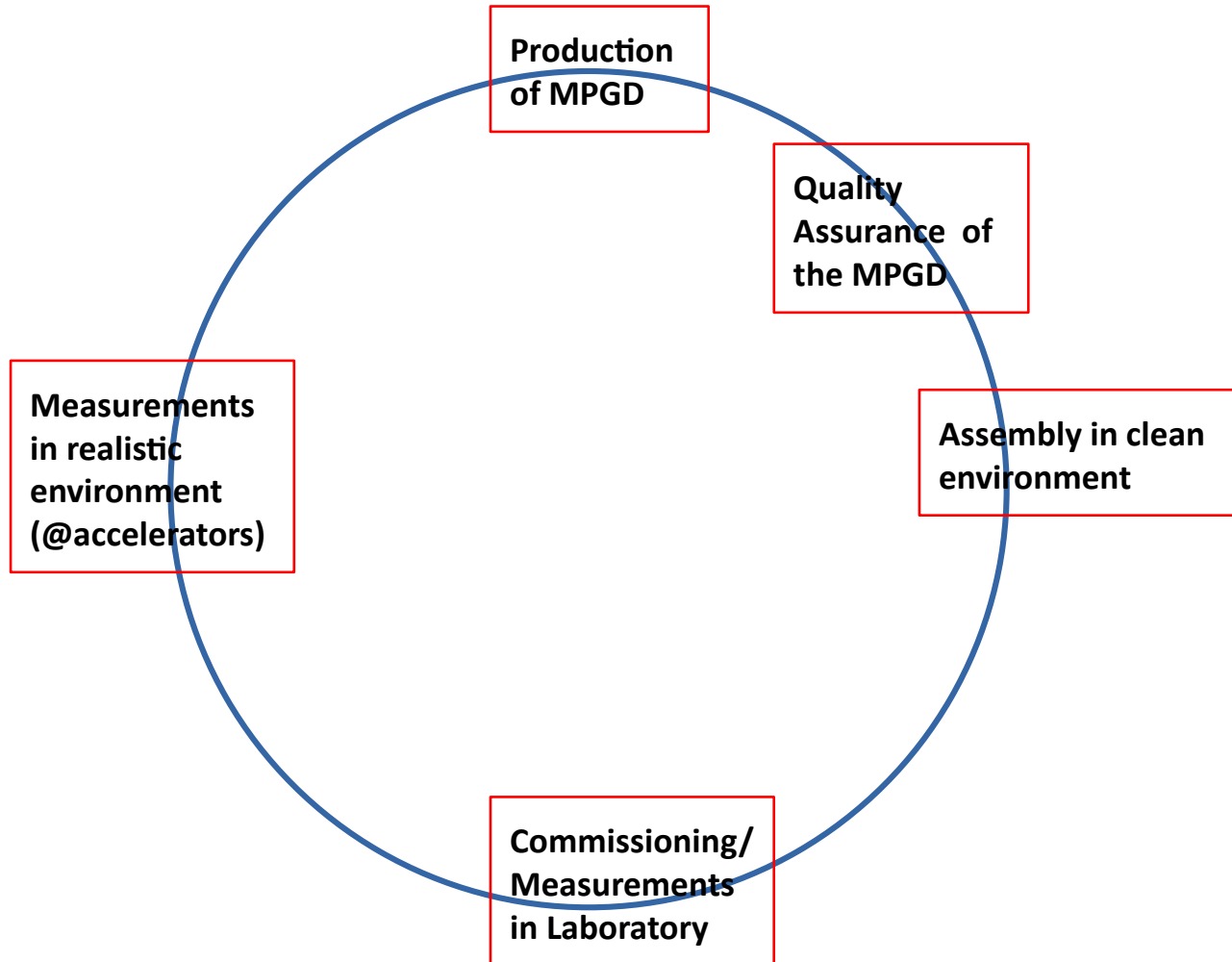
Metal etching,  
cleaning, passivation



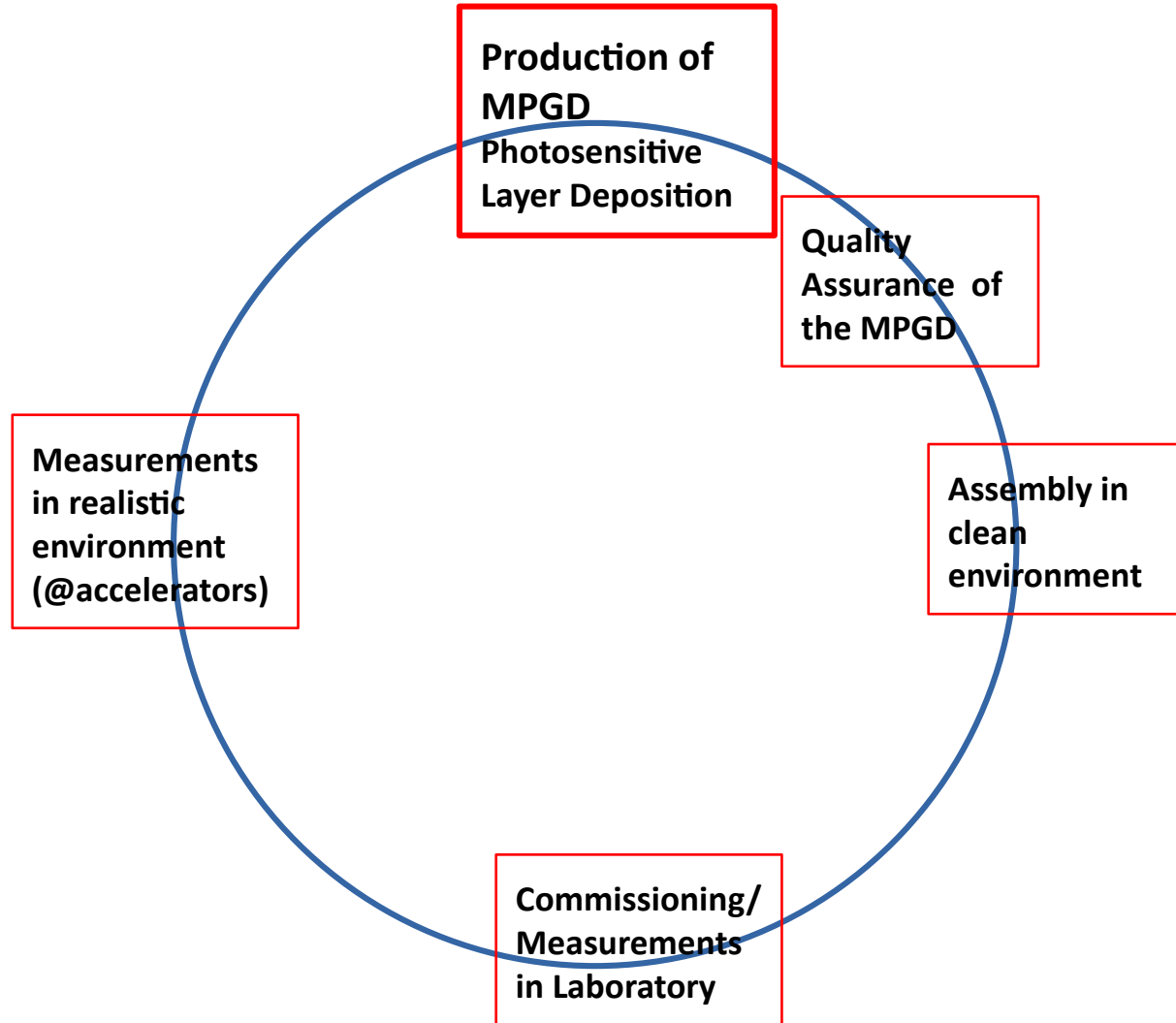
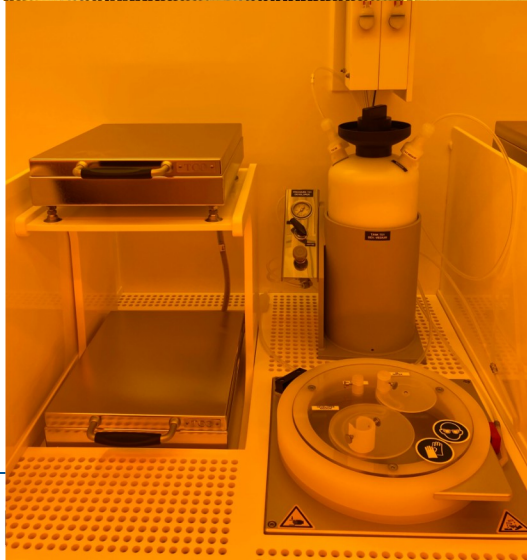
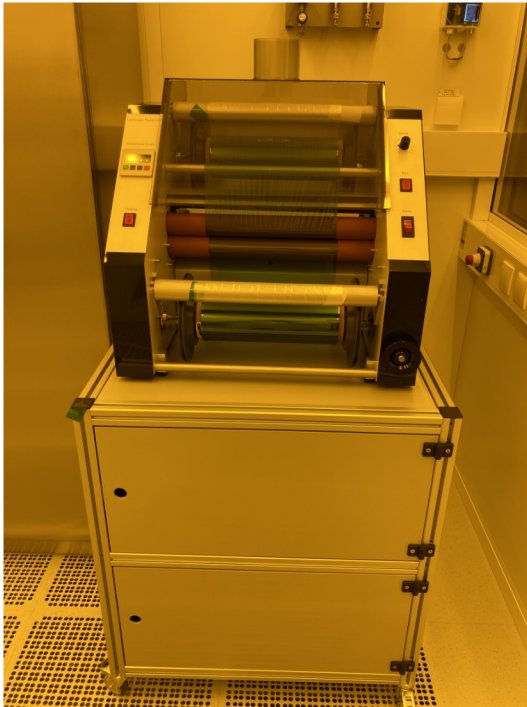
Standard GEM: 70  $\mu\text{m}$   $\varnothing$  at 140  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch



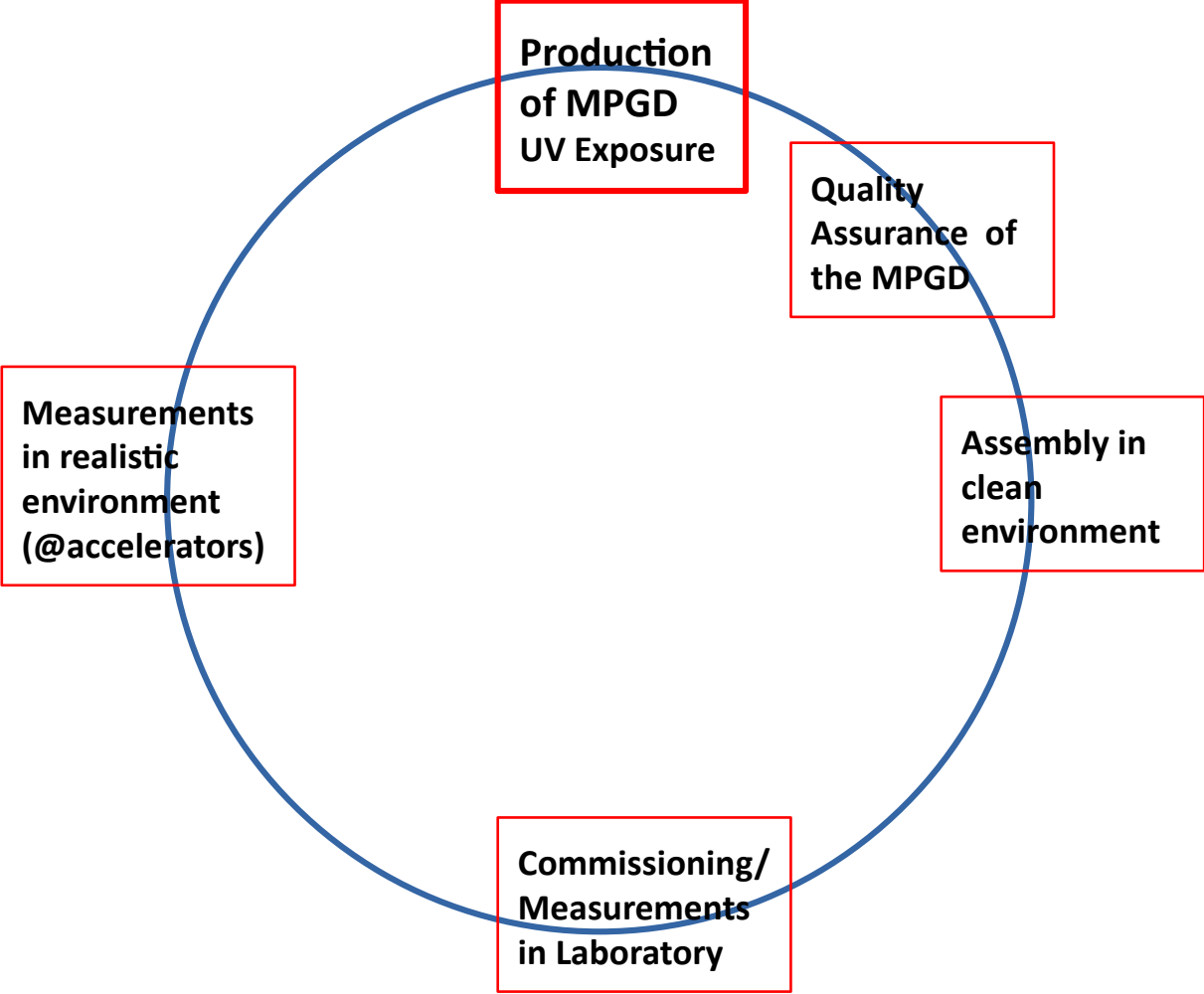
# Cycle of the MPGD usage



# Machines for Photosensitive Layer Deposition



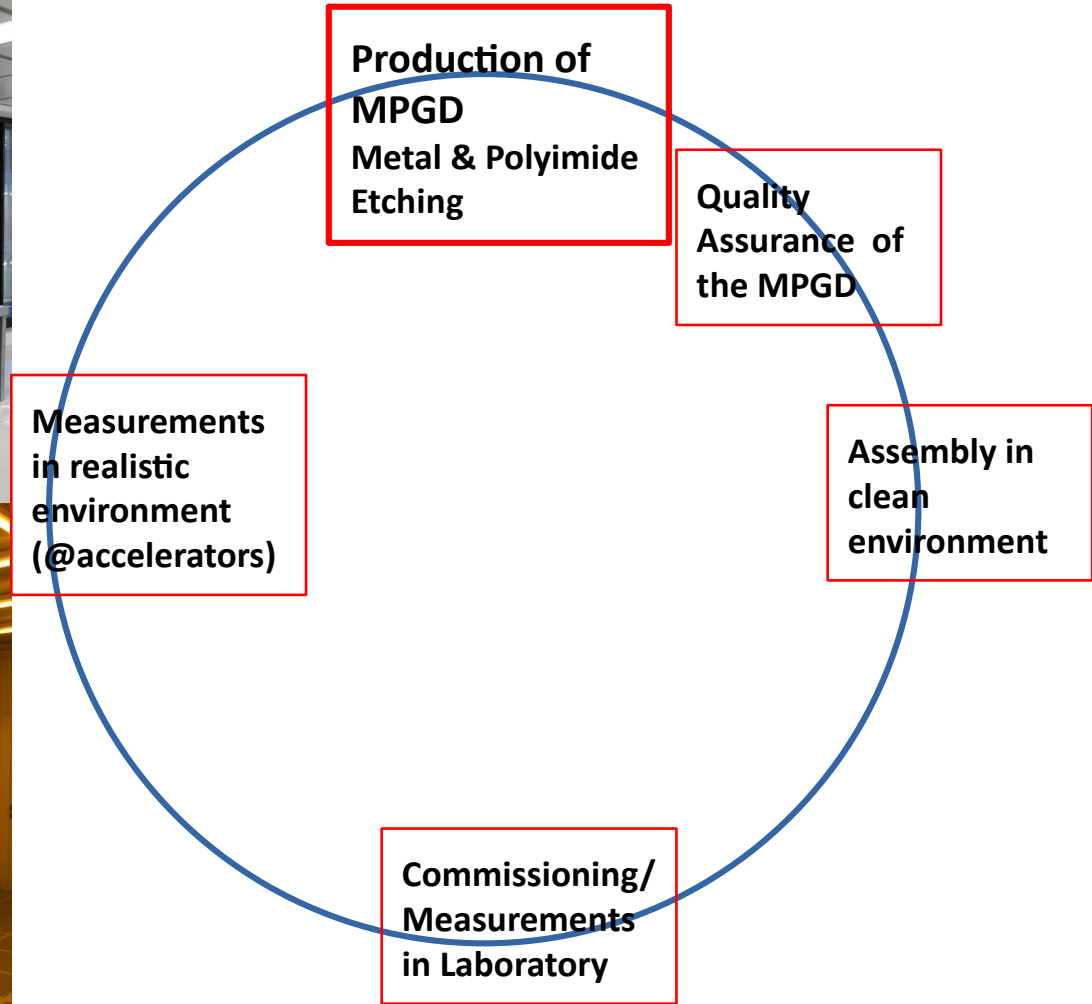
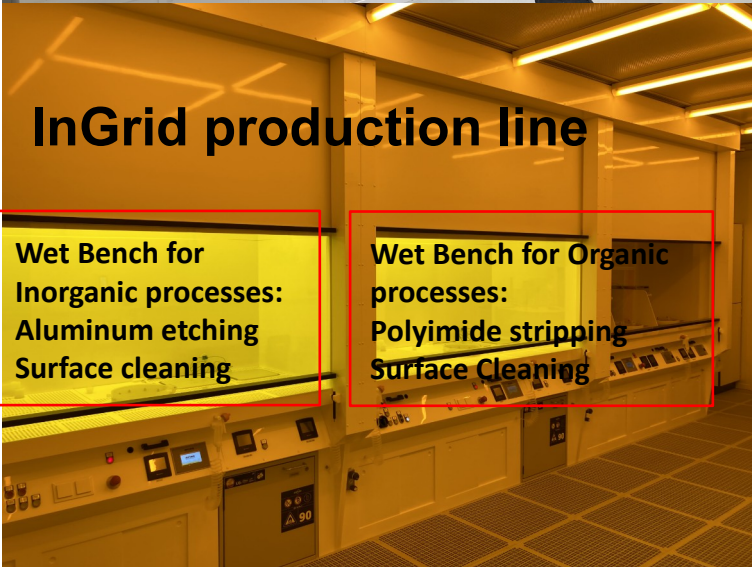
# Machines for UV Exposure

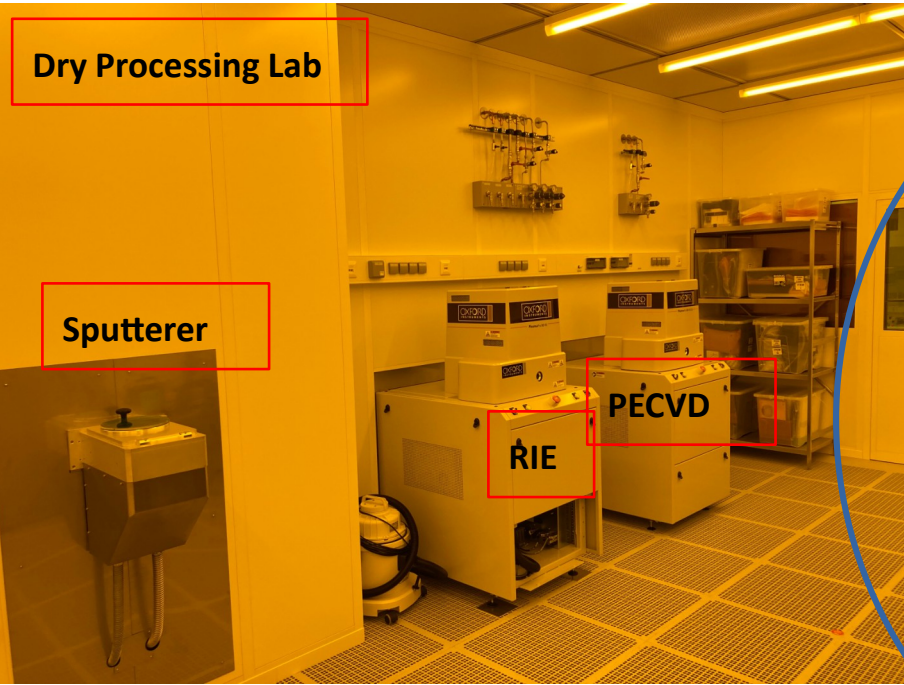


## GEM foils production line

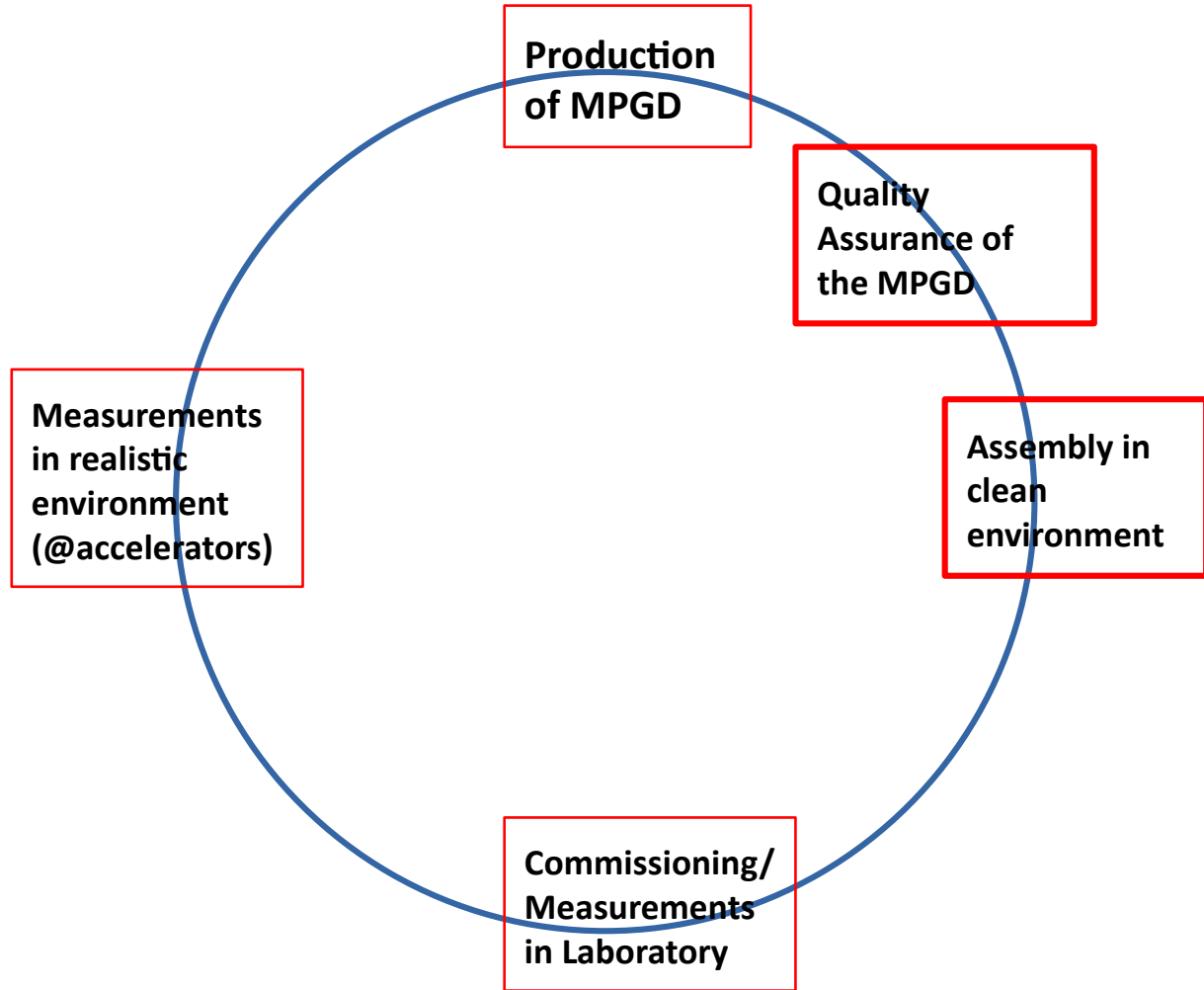


## InGrid production line





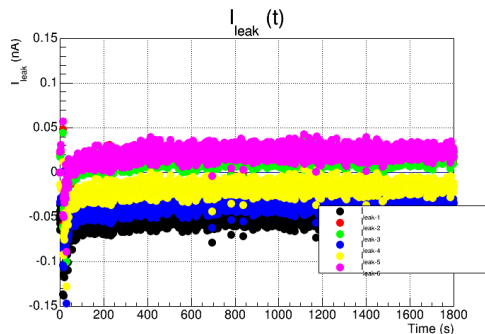
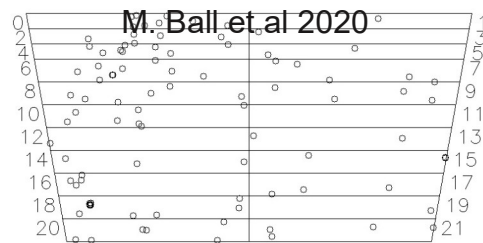
# ISO6 Stonehenge



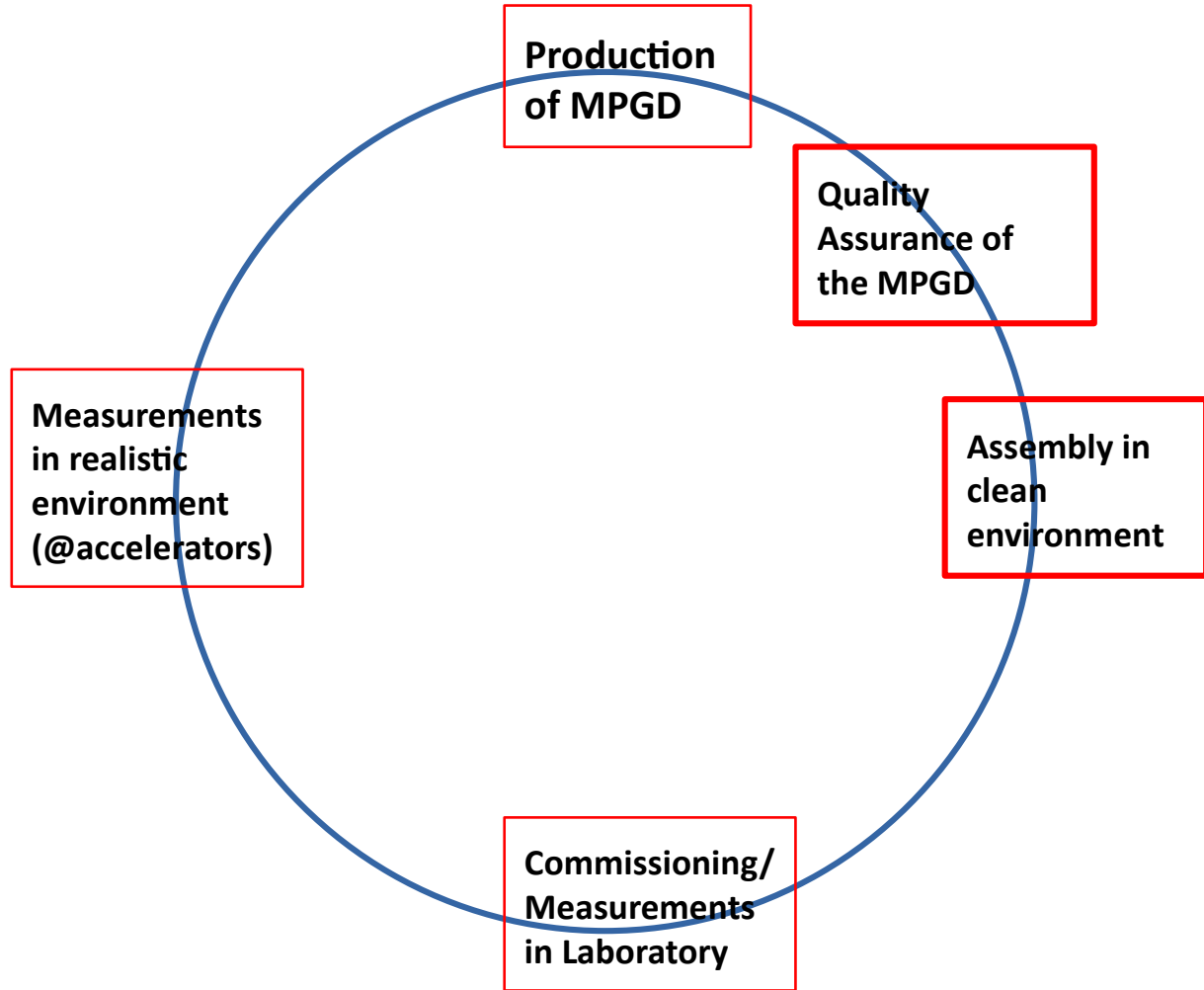
# ISO6 Stonehenge



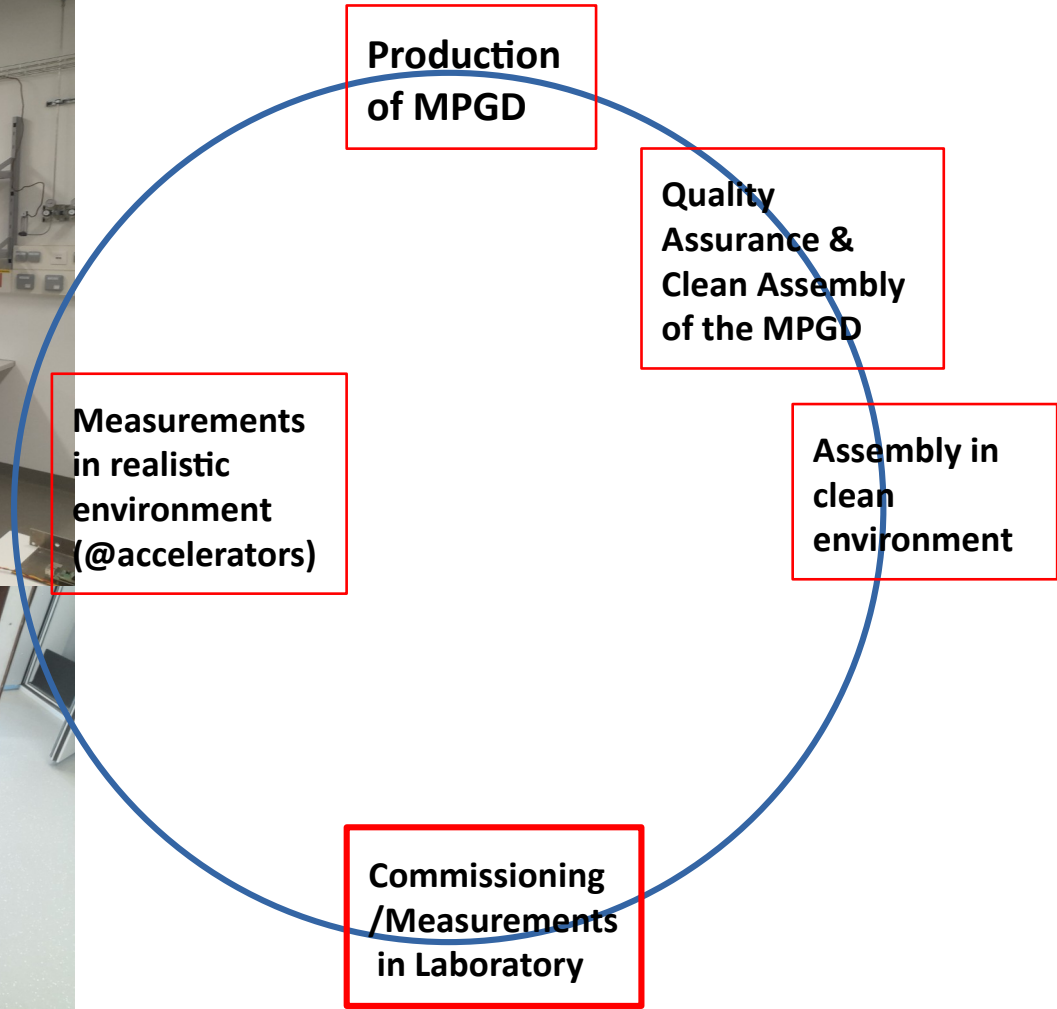
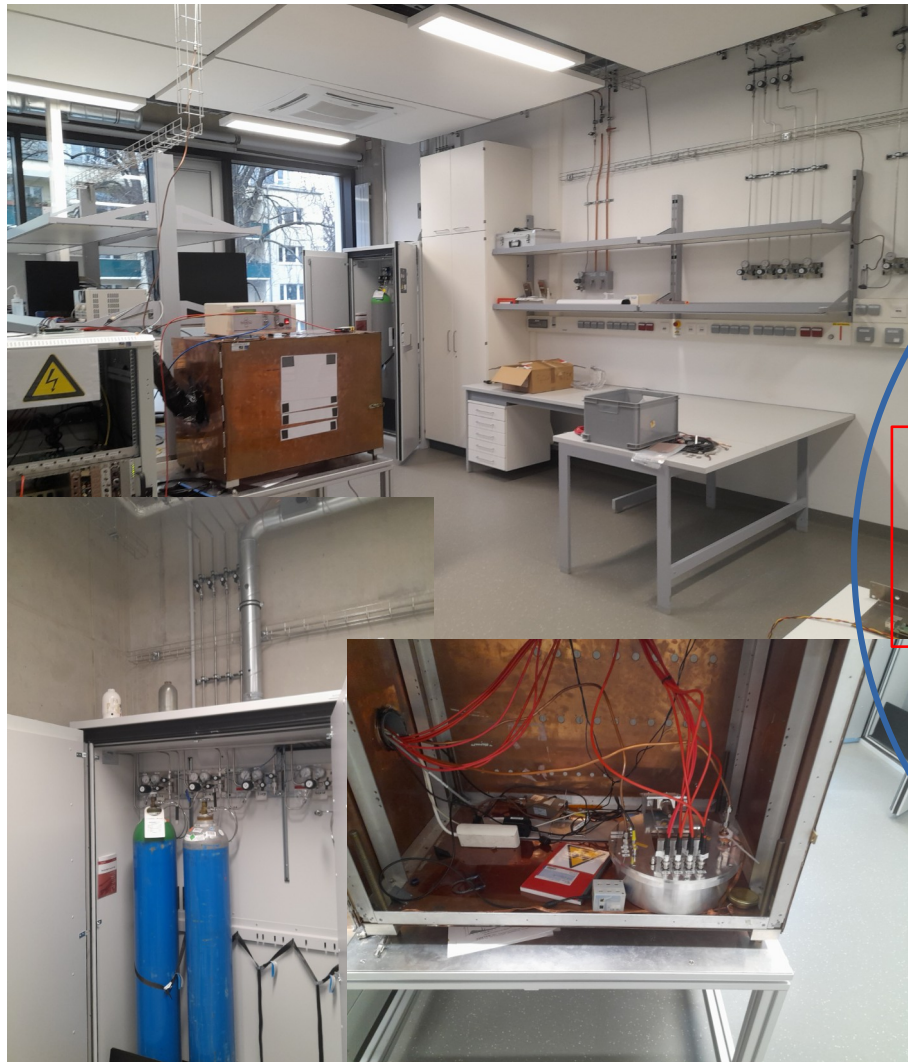
Logitech webcam plus LED lights



M. Ball et al, JINST Vol. 12 C01081







# The Core Facility

## New Core Facility

in preparation:

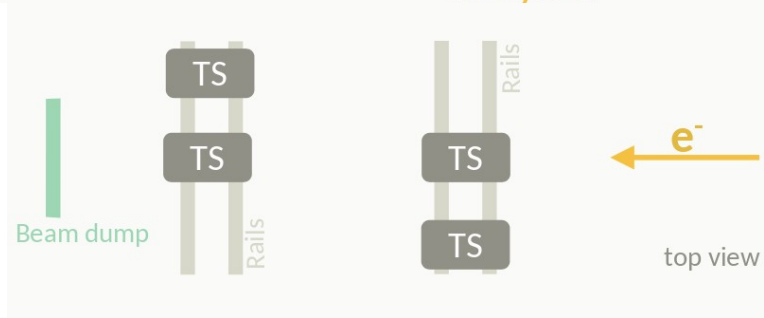
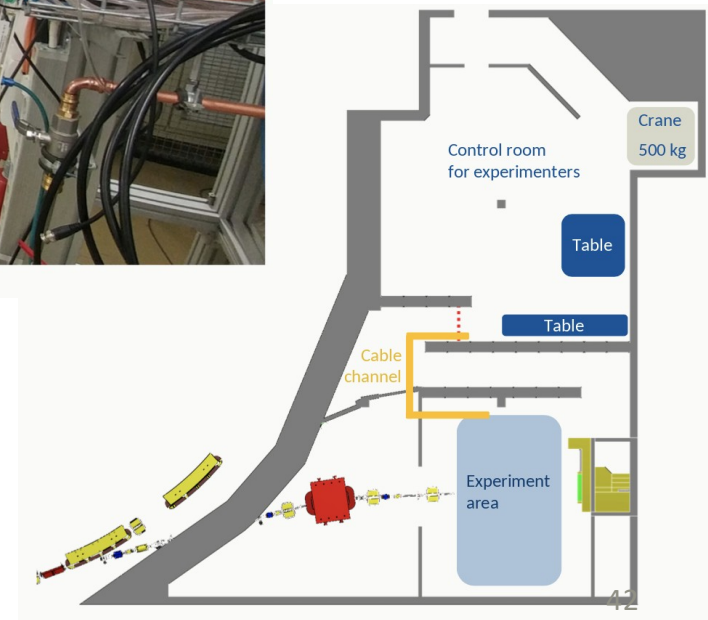
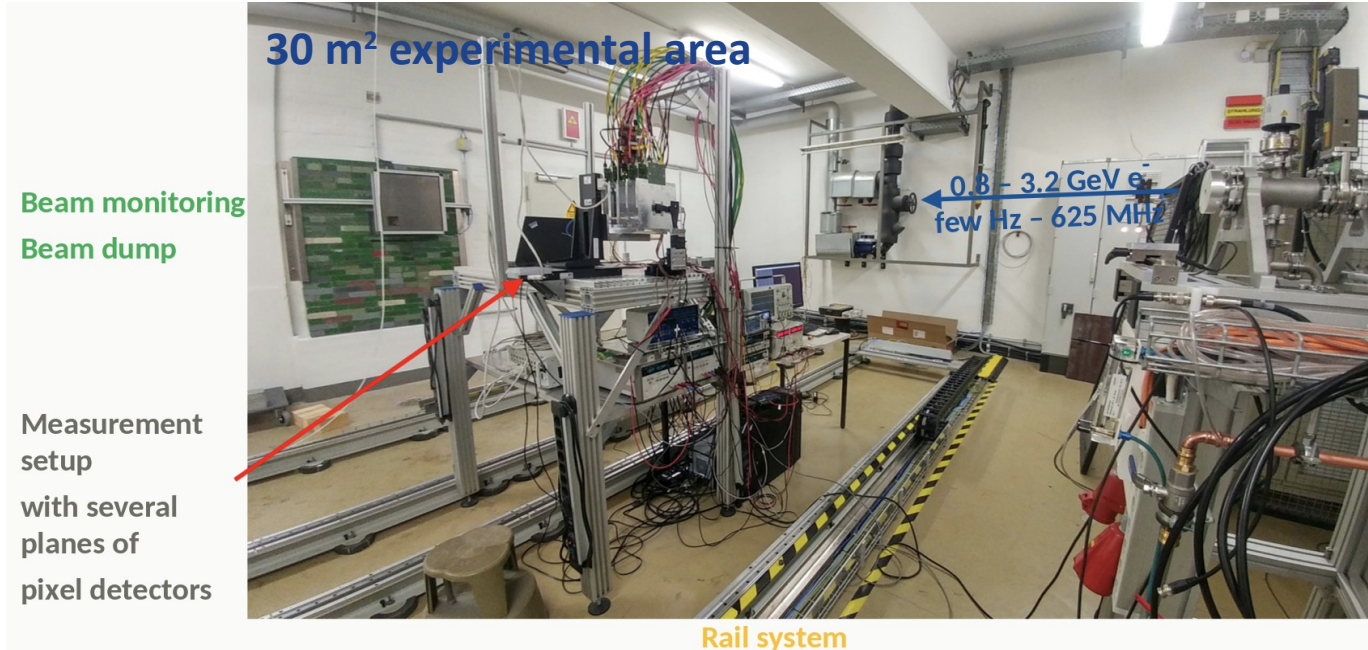
- FTD
- ELSA (Phys. Institut)
- Cyclotron (HISKP)



Development of **detector and accelerator technologies** for fundamental physics

- international collaborations
- local experiments
- open for external users through EU-funded transnational access (STRONG-2020)

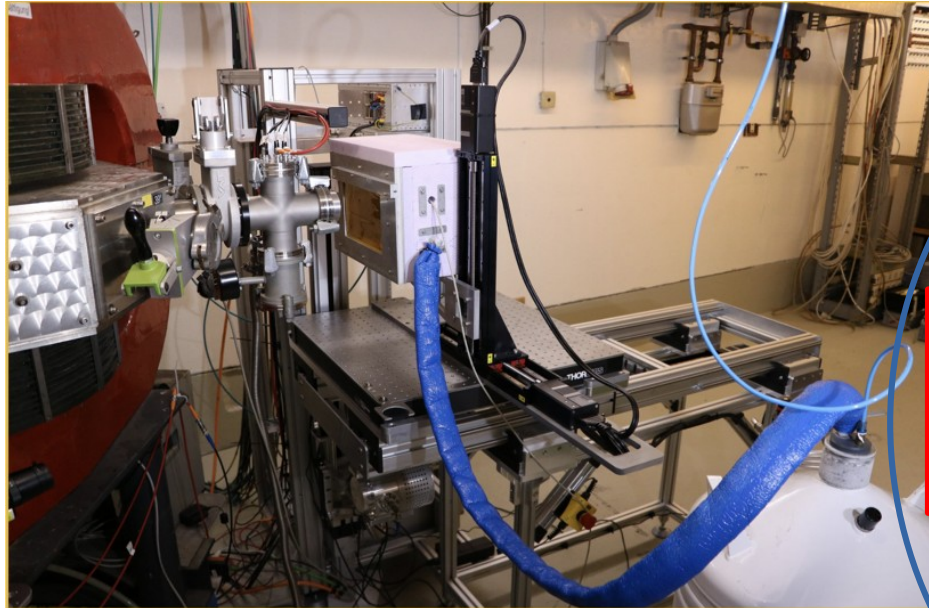
# ELSA Test Stand



FTD

# Cyclotron Test Stand

## Irradiation setup



Production  
of MPGD

Quality  
Assurance &  
Clean Assembly  
of the MPGD

Assembly in  
clean  
environment

Measurements  
in realistic  
environment  
(@accelerators)

Commissioning  
/Measurements  
in Laboratory

- Proton beam (typical)
  - 14 MeV, 1  $\mu\text{A}$ ,  $\phi_{\text{FWHM}} < 1 \text{ cm}$ ,  $\text{p/s/cm}^2$
  - corresponds to  $n_{\text{eq}}/\text{cm}^2$  in about 2 h
- Neutron irradiation region being prepared
- Future ideas: material investigation using proton and ion micro-beams (e.g. SNAKE)

# Conclusion

- The FTD is a new facility that hosts detector groups from University of Bonn, but also external groups are welcome !!!
- The FTD is/will be a unique infrastructure with clean room facility, assembly halls, tools and manpower.
- The FTD offers a unique chance to do research in one hand
- One Possibility of participation is through STRONG-2020  
<http://www.strong-2020.eu/>
- A big thanks to the CERN PCB workshop for all the help then and now

# Thanks for your attention

