

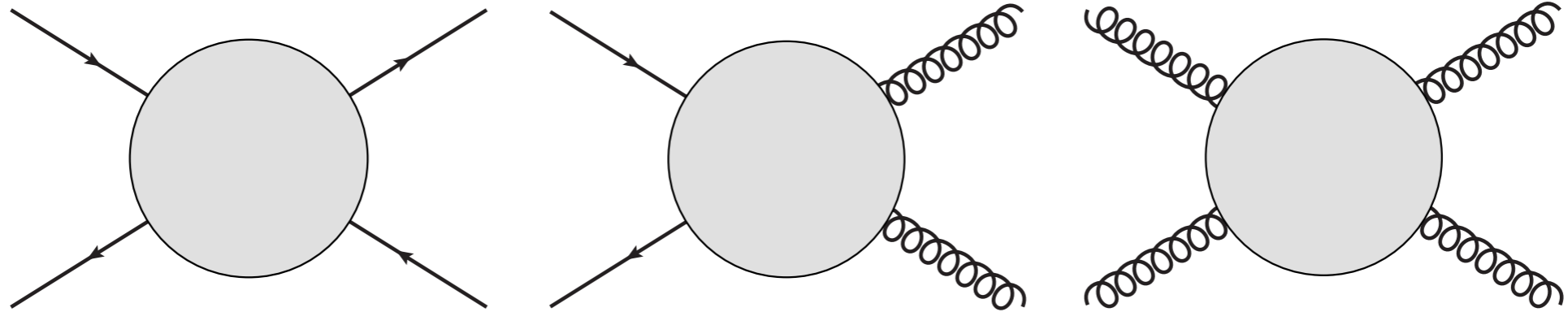


Three-Loop Scattering Amplitudes in full-color QCD

results in the IR and Regge limits

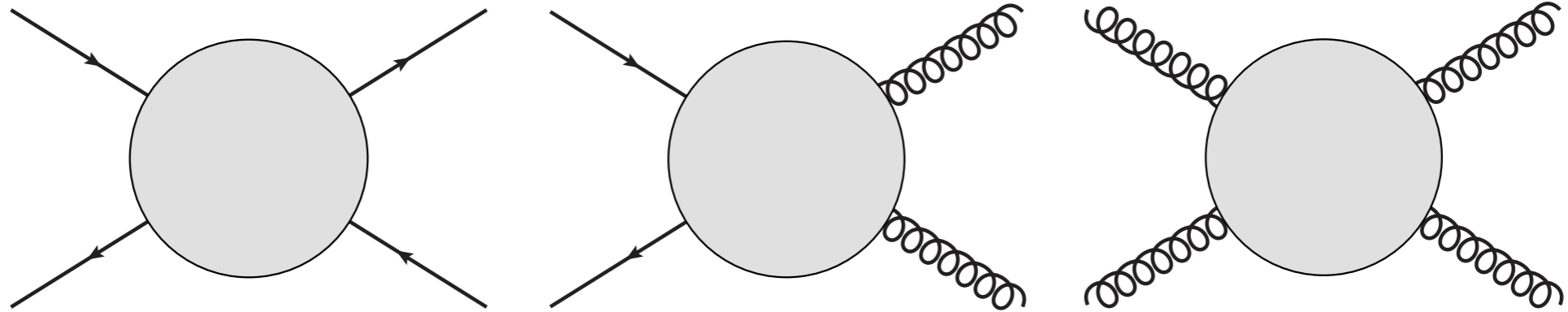
Collaborators: Piotr Bargiela
Amlan Chakraborty
Fabrizio Caola
Andreas von Manteuffel
Lorenzo Tancredi

Exact Amplitudes

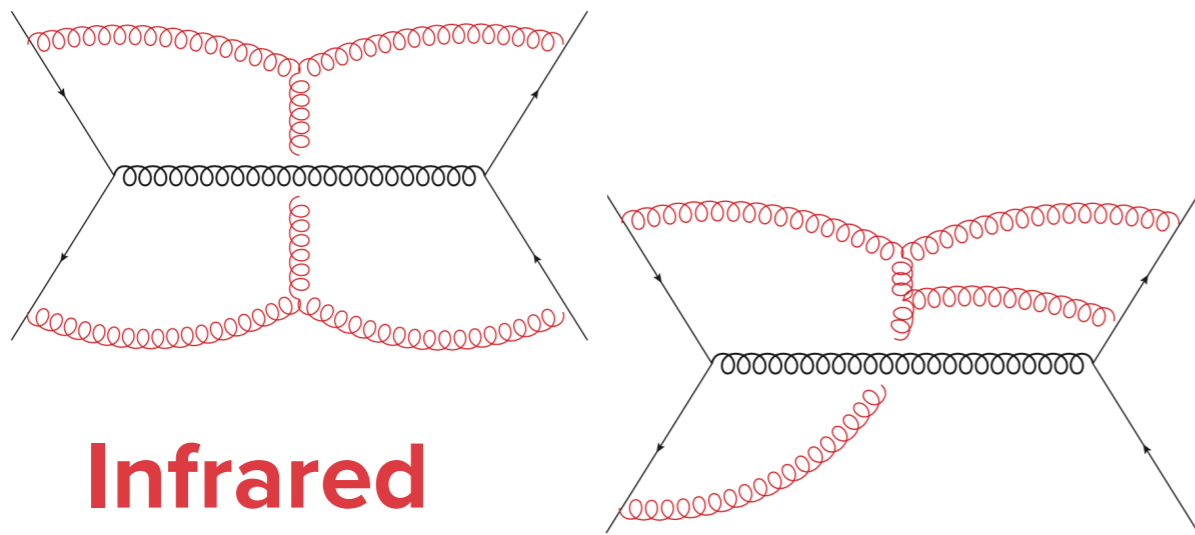


towards N³LO QCD

Exact Amplitudes

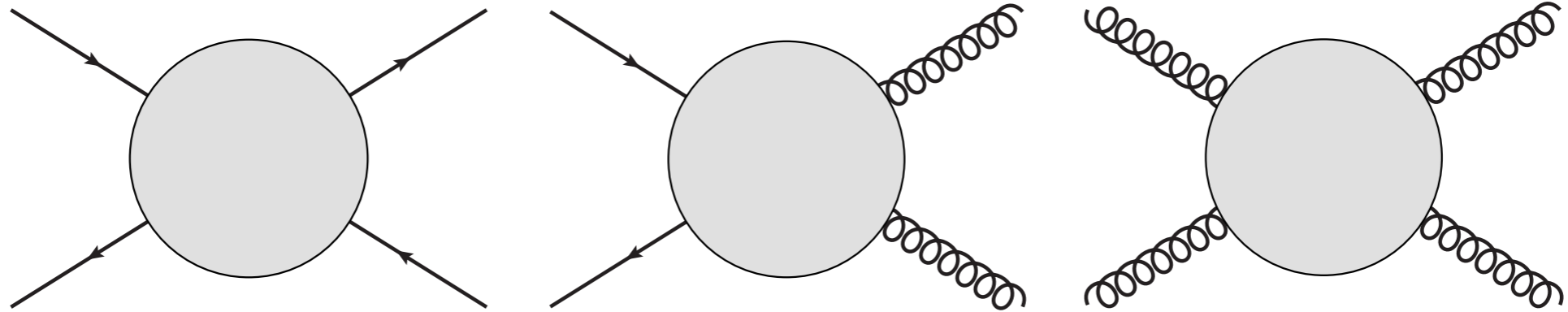


towards N³LO QCD

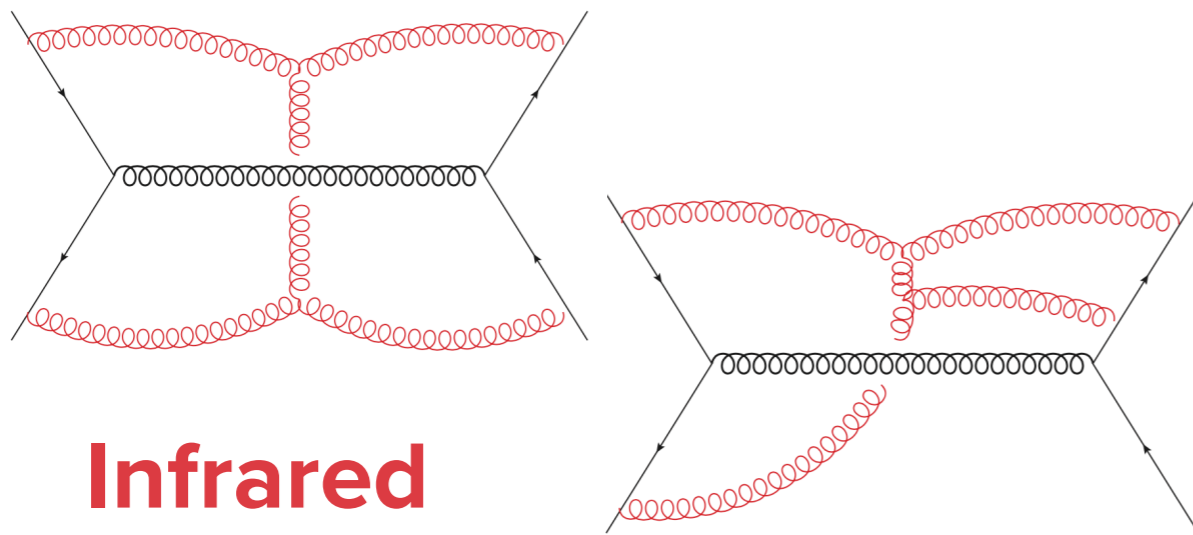


Infrared

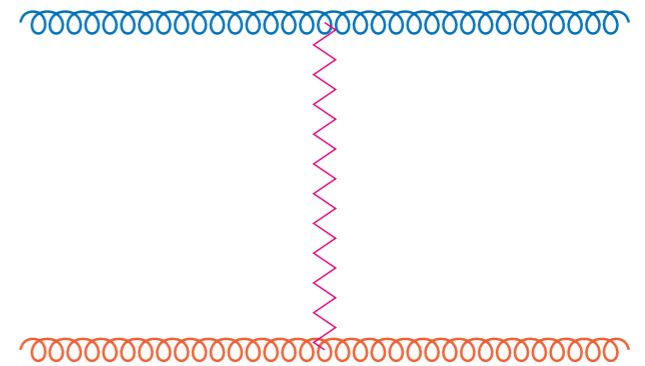
Exact Amplitudes



towards N³LO QCD

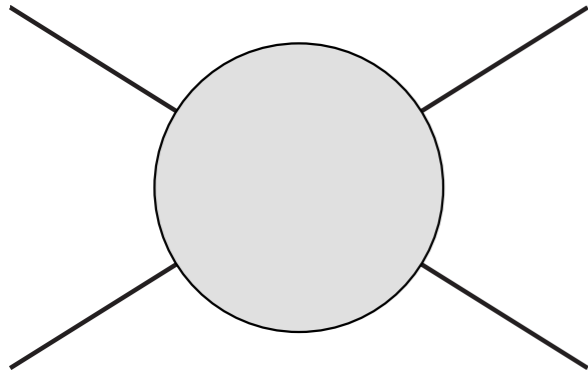


Infrared



High-energy

State of the art



2-loop

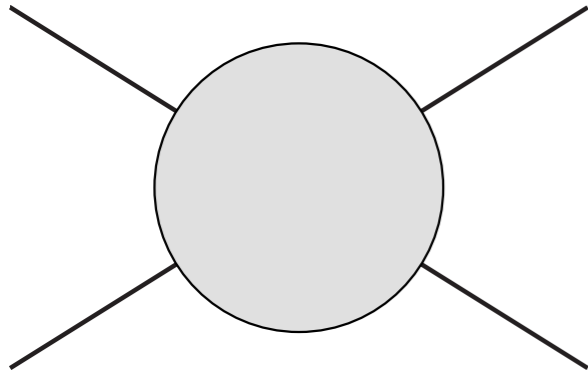
Anastasiou, Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : 0101304, 0011094

Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : 0102201

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon : 0109078, 0201161, 0304168

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon, Wong : 0202271

State of the art



2-loop

Anastasiou, Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : 0101304, 0011094

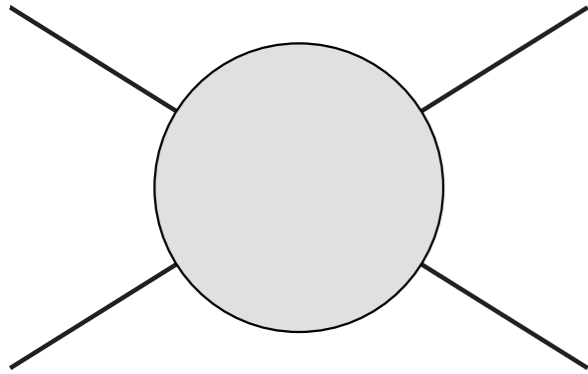
Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : 0102201

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon : 0109078, 0201161, 0304168

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon, Wong : 0202271

3-loop now complete!

State of the art



2-loop

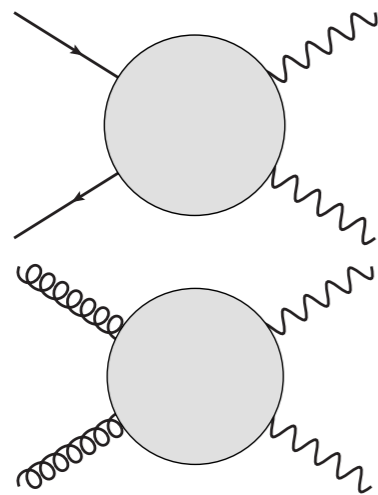
Anastasiou, Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0101304](#), [0011094](#)

Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0102201](#)

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon : 0109078, 0201161, 0304168

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon, Wong : 0202271

3-loop now complete!



2 partons

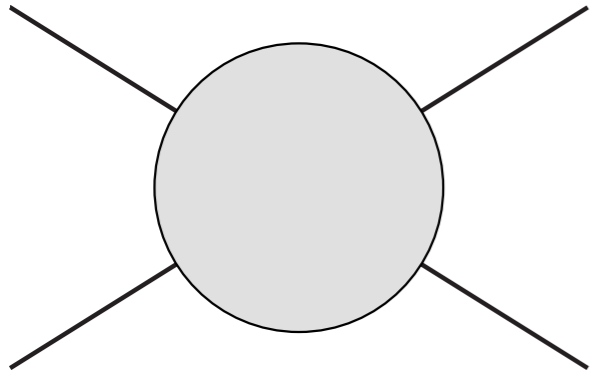
Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:

[2011.13946\(PRL\)](#)

Bargiela, Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:

[2111.13595\(JHEP\)](#)

State of the art



2-loop

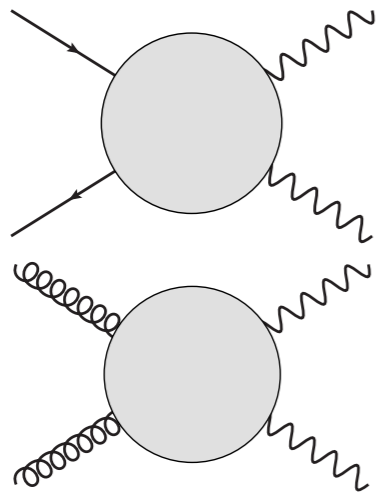
Anastasiou, Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0101304](#), [0011094](#)

Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0102201](#)

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon : [0109078](#), [0201161](#), [0304168](#)

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon, Wong : [0202271](#)

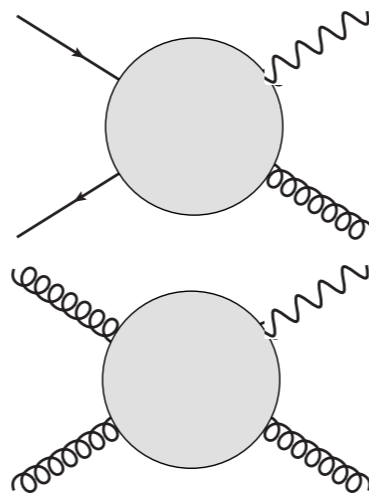
3-loop now complete!



2 partons

Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:
[2011.13946\(PRL\)](#)

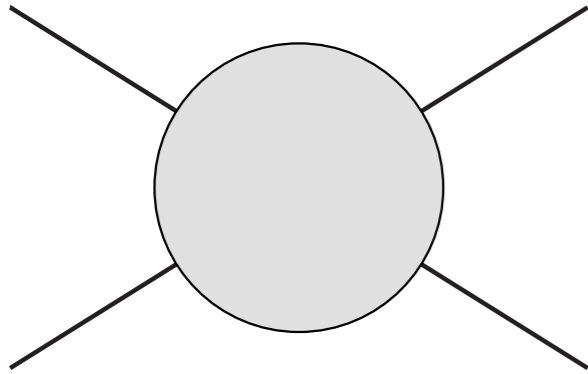
Bargiela, Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:
[2111.13595\(JHEP\)](#)



3 partons

Bargiela, Chakraborty, GG:
[2212.14069\(PRD\)](#)

State of the art



2-loop

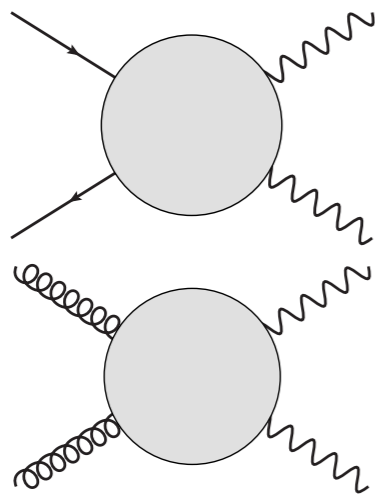
Anastasiou, Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0101304](#), [0011094](#)

Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans : [0102201](#)

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon : [0109078](#), [0201161](#), [0304168](#)

Bern, De Freitas, Dixon, Wong : [0202271](#)

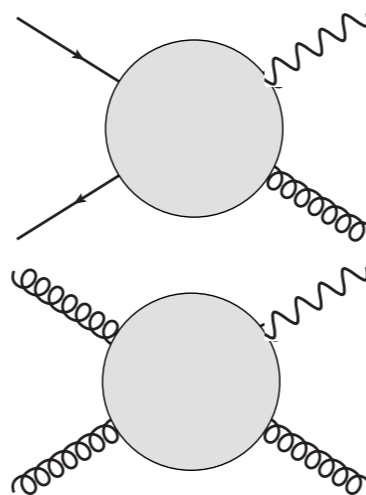
3-loop now complete!



2 partons

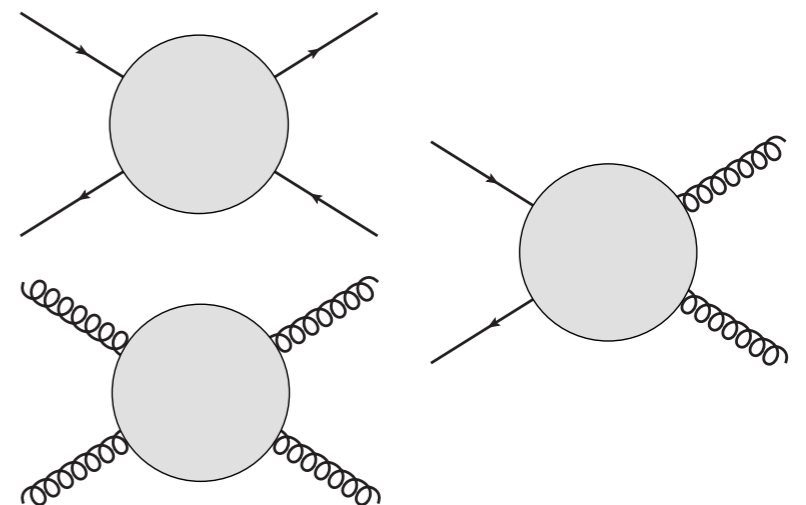
Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:
[2011.13946\(PRL\)](#)

Bargiela, Caola, von Manteuffel, Tancredi:
[2111.13595\(JHEP\)](#)



3 partons

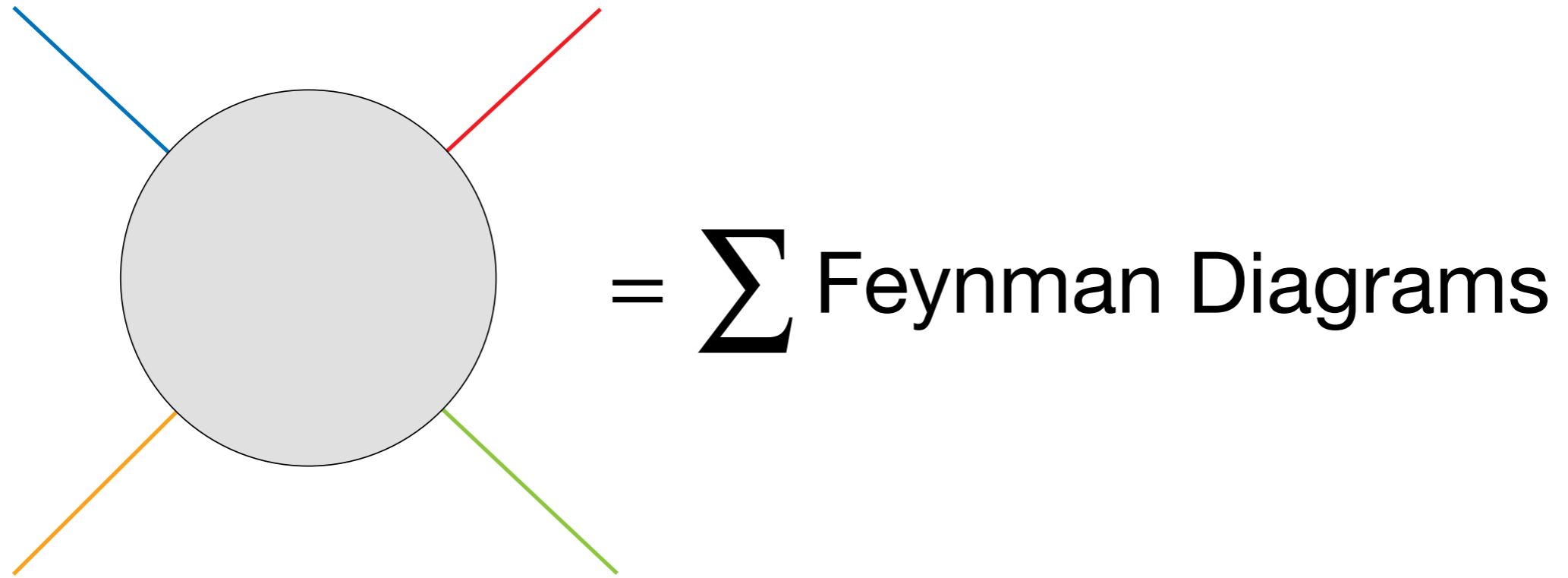
Bargiela, Chakraborty, GG:
[2212.14069\(PRD\)](#)

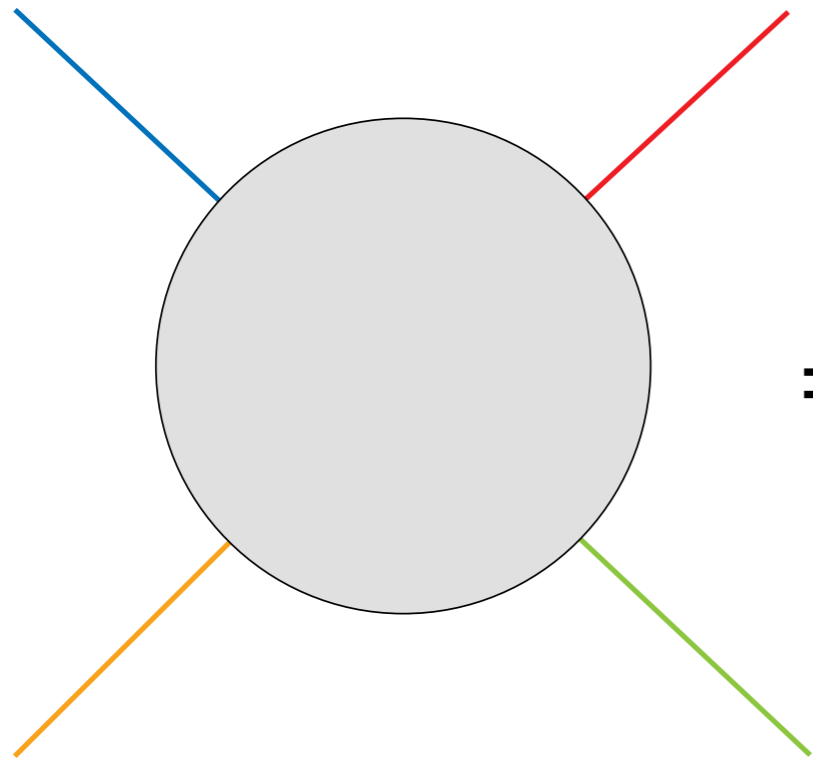


4 partons

Chakraborty, Caola, GG,
Tancredi, von Manteuffel:
[2108.00055\(JHEP\)](#),
[2207.03503\(JHEP\)](#),
[2112.11097\(PRL\)](#)

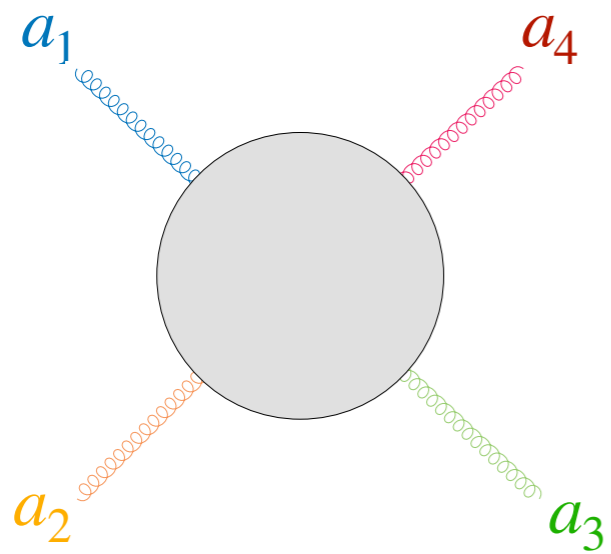
The amplitudes



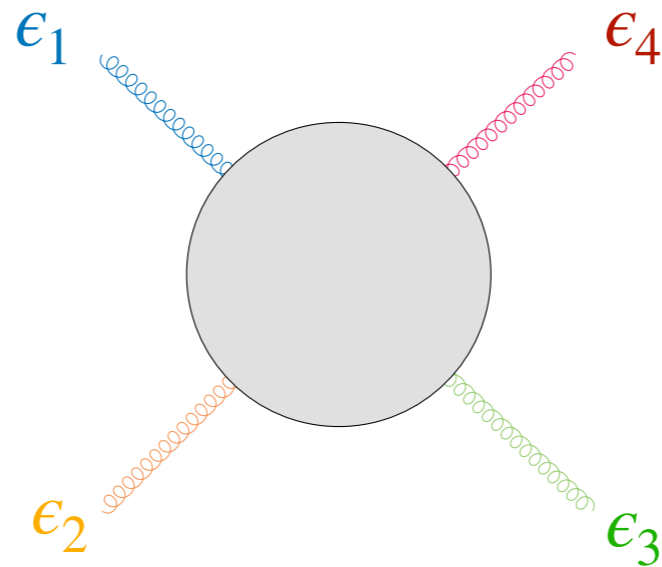


= \sum Feynman Diagrams

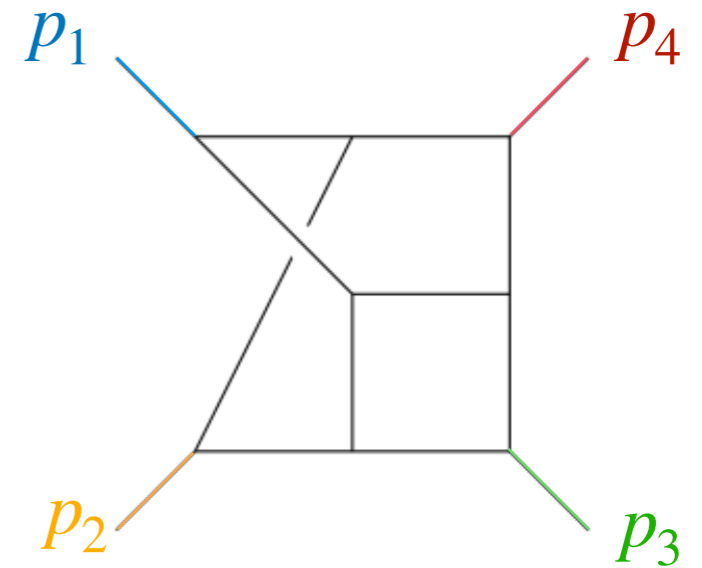
Colour



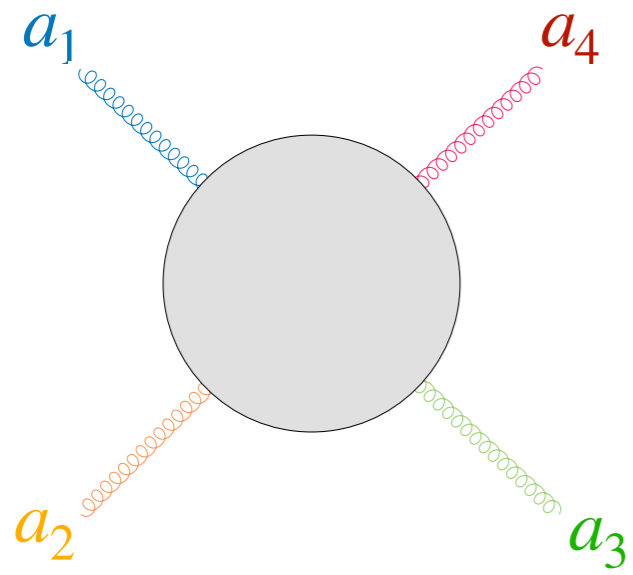
Spin



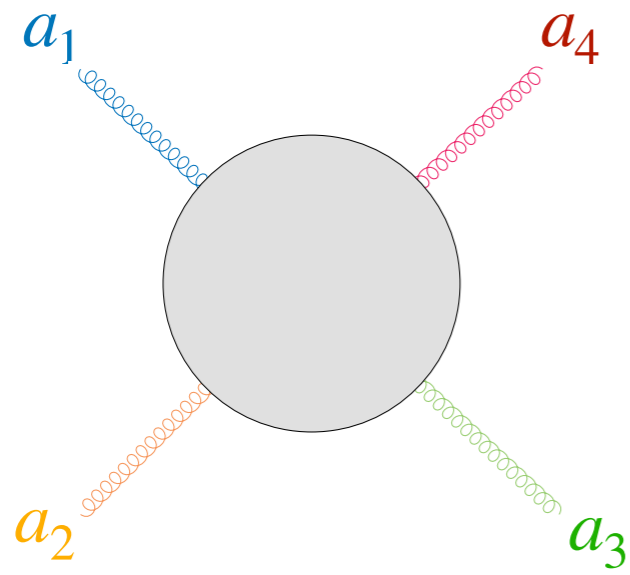
Kinematics



Colour



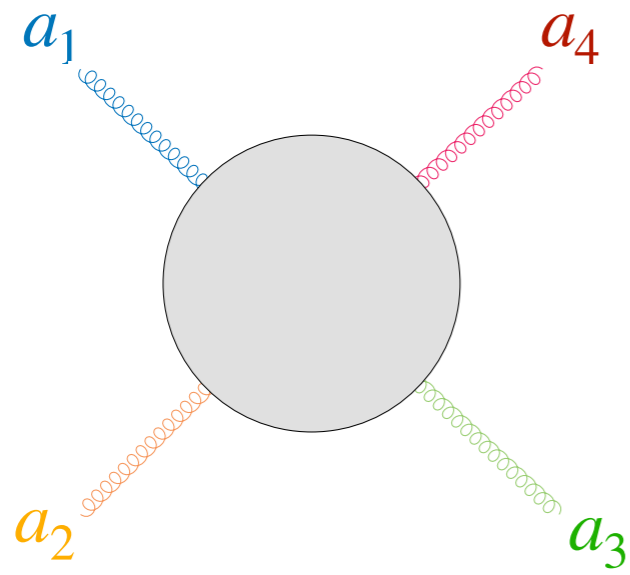
Colour



Colour Decomposition

$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

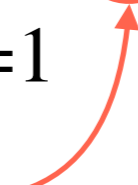
Colour



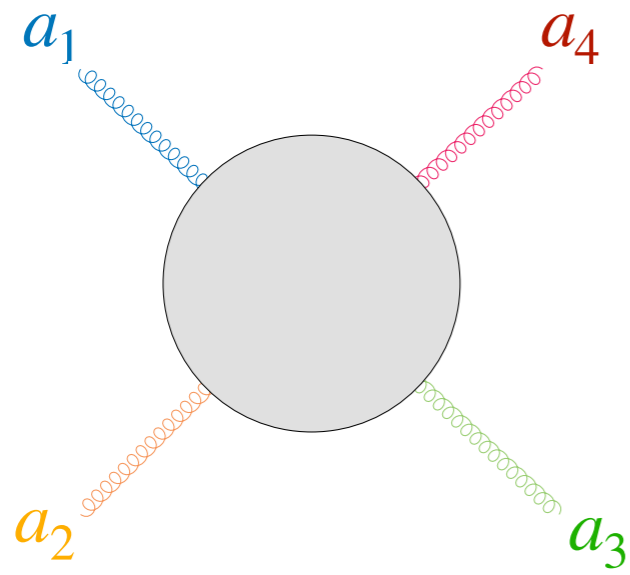
Colour Decomposition

$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes



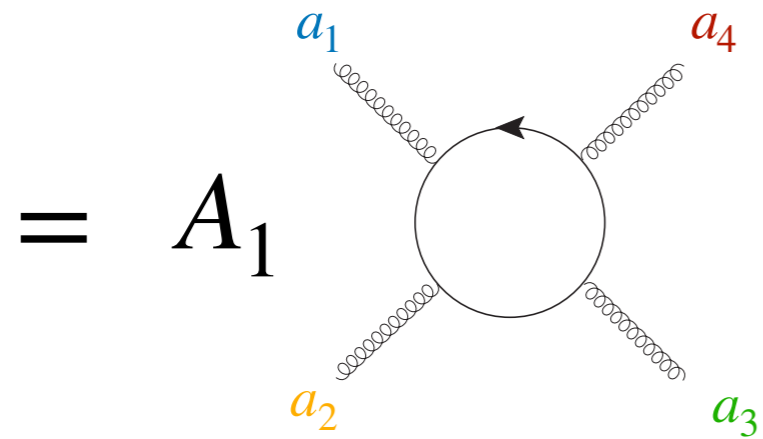
Colour



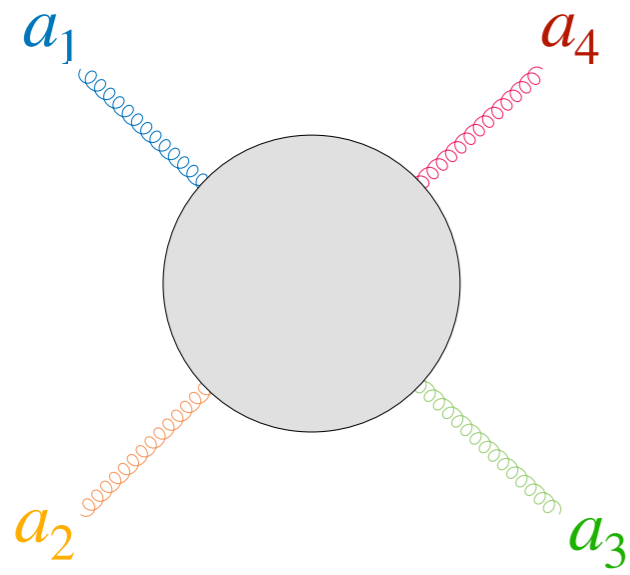
Colour Decomposition

$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes



Colour



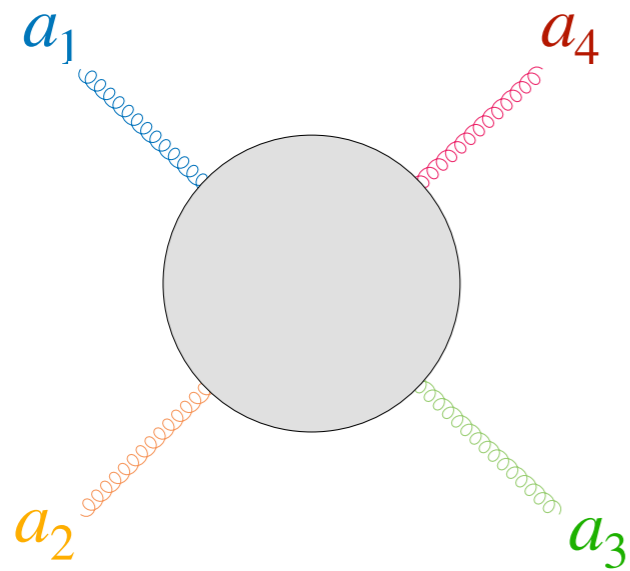
Colour Decomposition

$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

$$= A_1 \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

Colour



Colour Decomposition

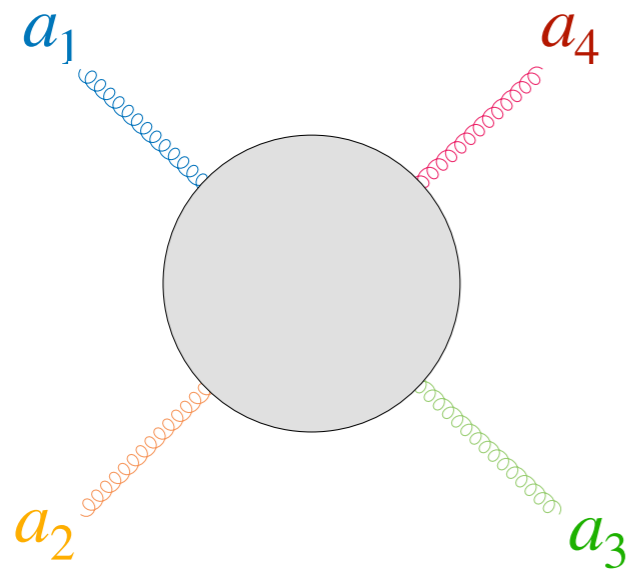
$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

$$= A_1 \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + A_2 + A_3$$

Three diagrams representing partial amplitudes A_1 , A_2 , and A_3 . A_1 is a circle with a clockwise arrow and legs a_1 , a_2 , a_3 , a_4 . A_2 and A_3 are similar circles with different leg colorings.

Colour



Colour Decomposition

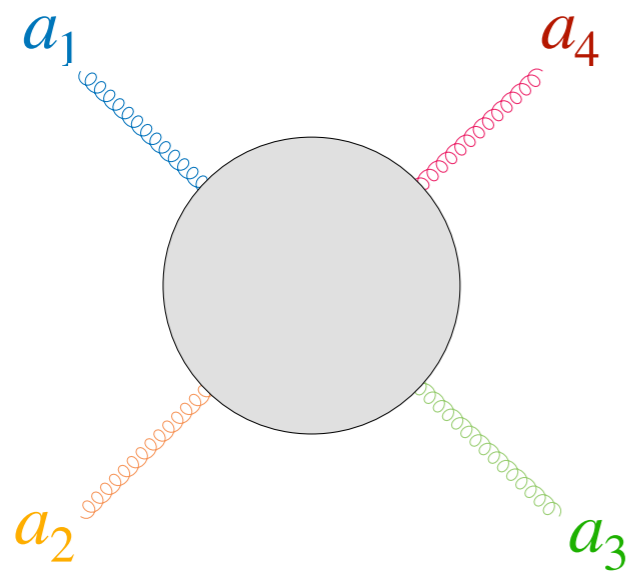
$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

$$= A_1 \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + A_2 + A_3 + A_4$$

$$+ A_4$$

Colour



Colour Decomposition

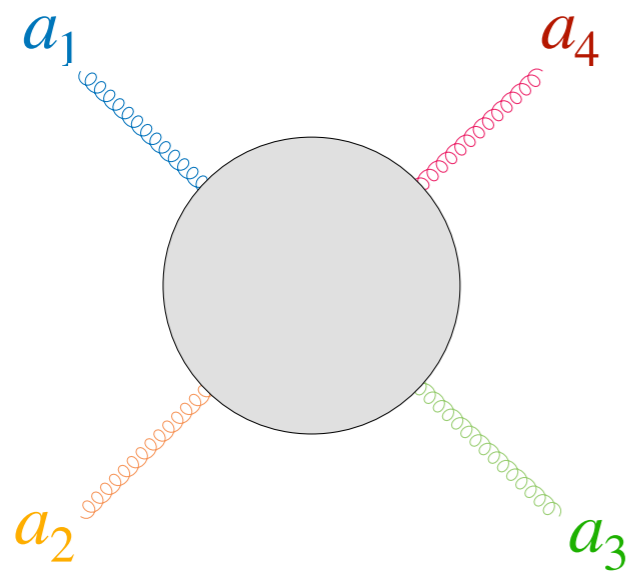
$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

$$= A_1 \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + A_2 + A_3$$

$$+ A_4 \delta^{a_1 a_4} \delta^{a_2 a_3}$$

Colour



Colour Decomposition

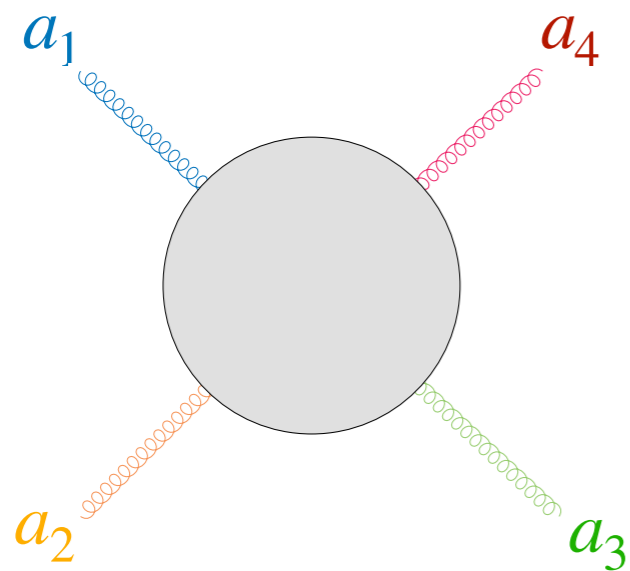
$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

$$= A_1 \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + A_2 + A_3$$

$$+ A_4 \delta^{a_1 a_4} \delta^{a_2 a_3} + A_5 + A_6$$

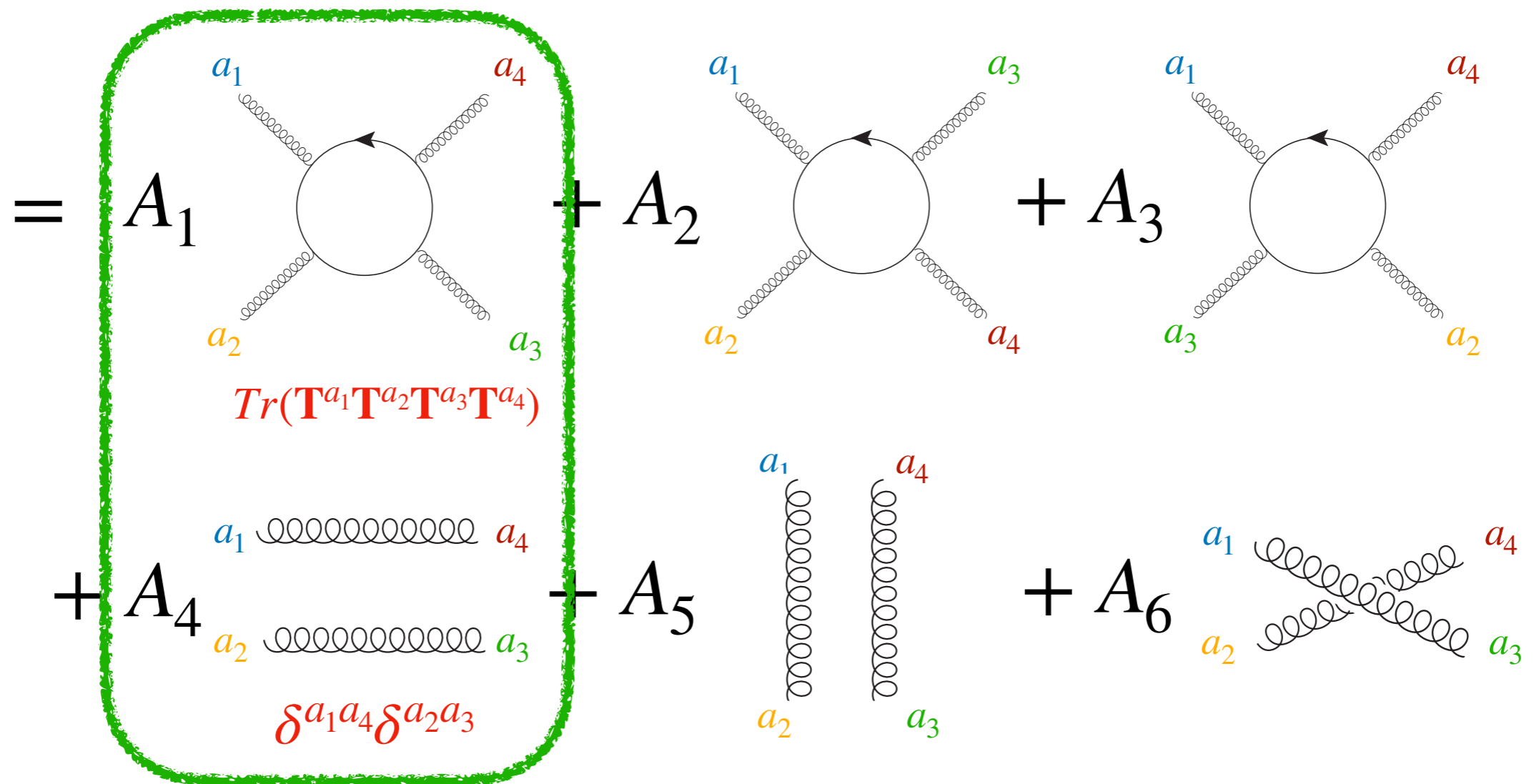
Colour



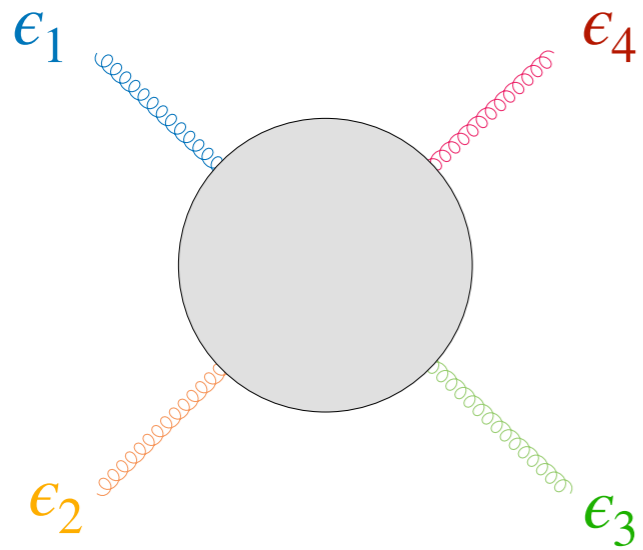
Colour Decomposition

$$A^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c=1}^6 A_c \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

Partial Amplitudes

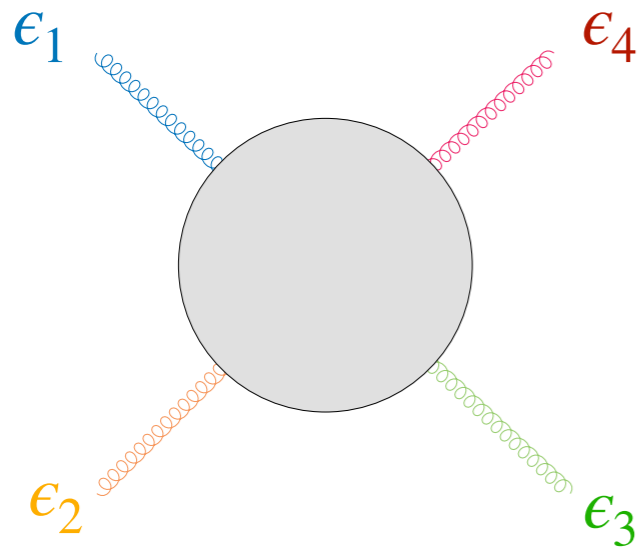


Spin



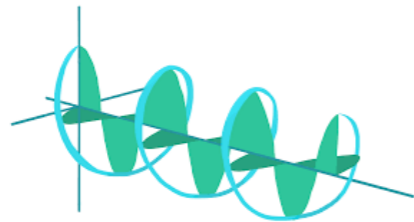
$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$
$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Spin

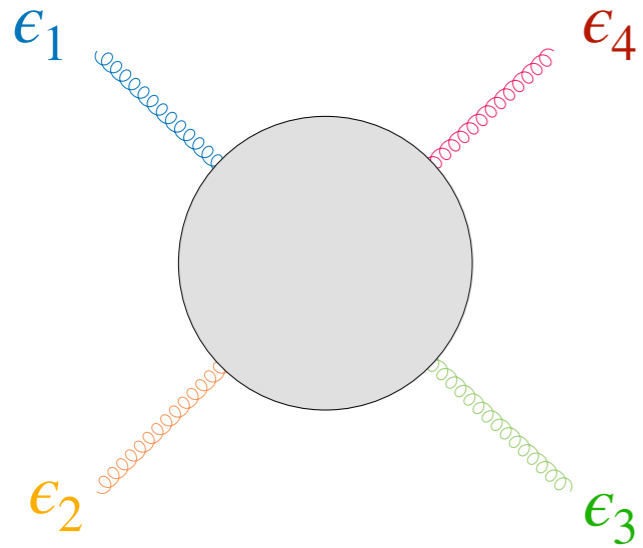


$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$
$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



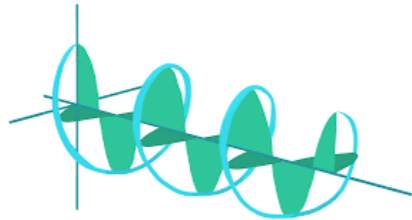
Spin



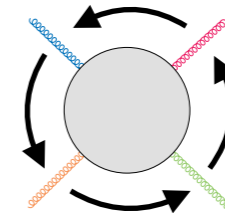
$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

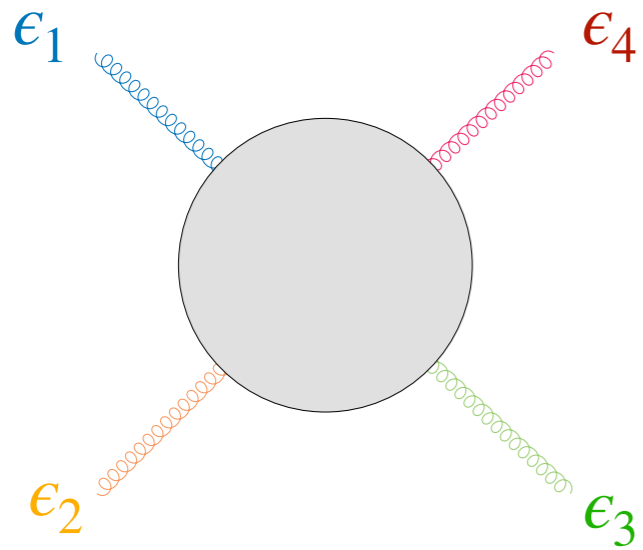
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



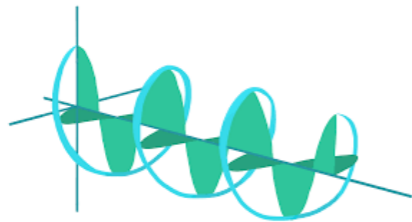
Spin



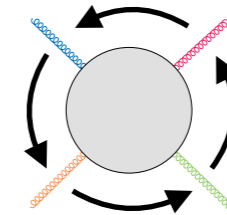
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$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$

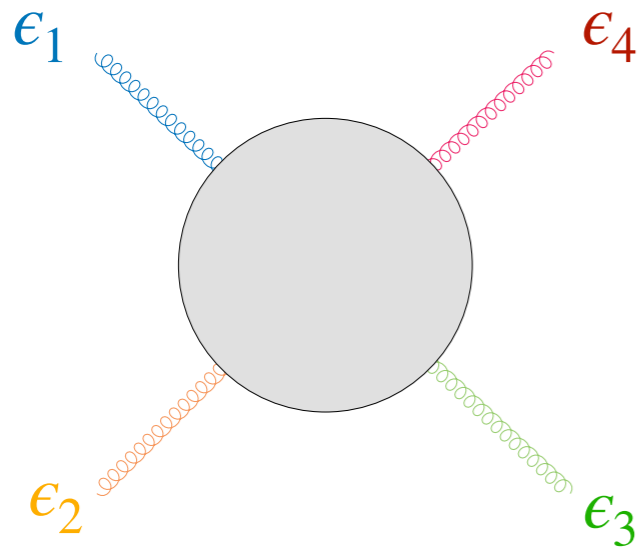


Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



	$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$	$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$	$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$
$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$	$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$	$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$	$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$
	$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$	$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$	$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$

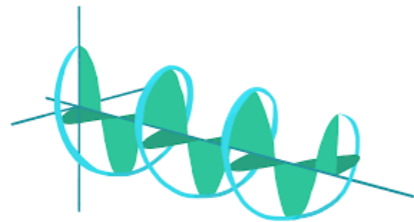
Spin



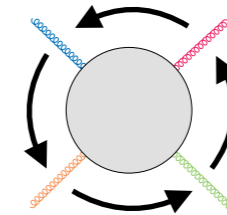
$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$

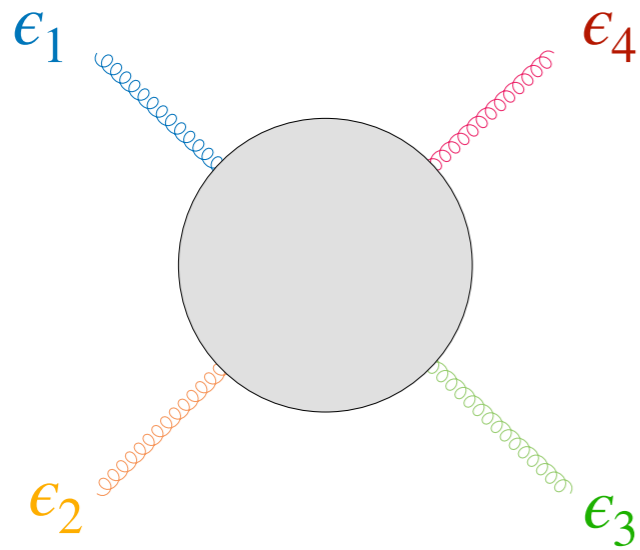


$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} \quad p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3} \quad p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} \quad p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} \quad p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

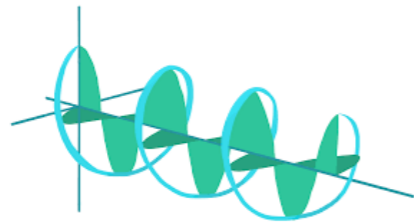
Spin



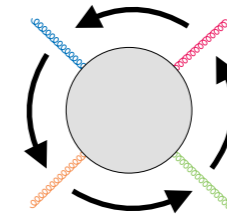
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$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$

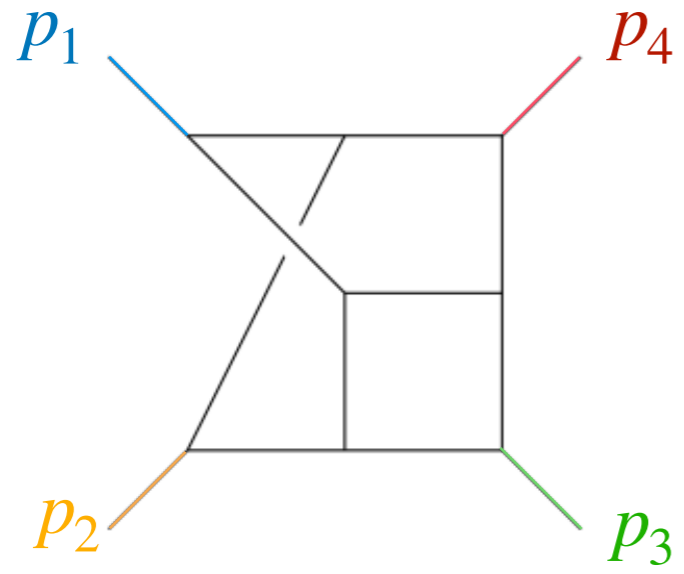


$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} \quad p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3} \quad p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

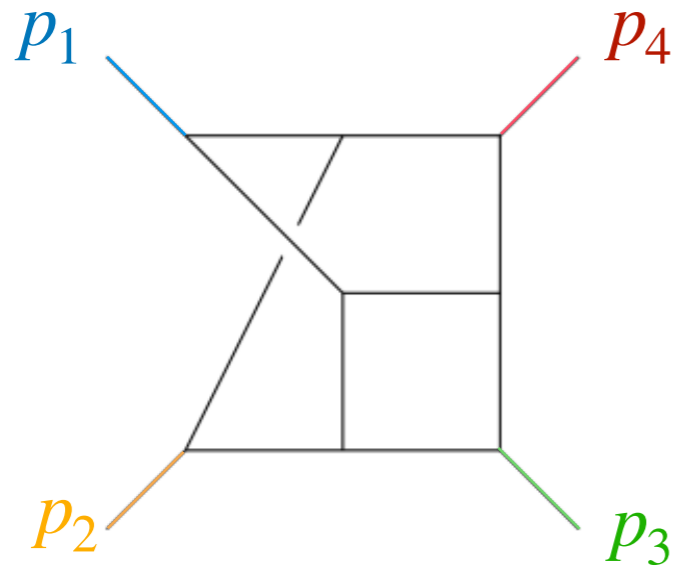
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} \quad p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} \quad p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Kinematics

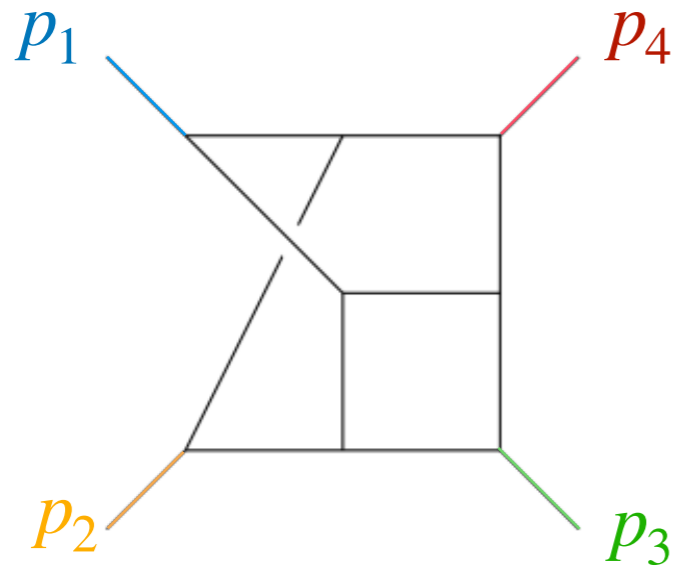


Kinematics



$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} F_c^i T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

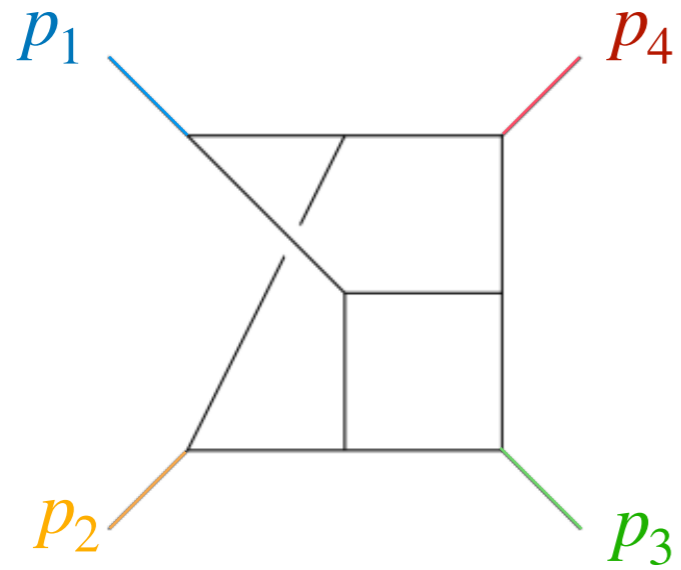
Kinematics



$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} F_c^i T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

True to all orders

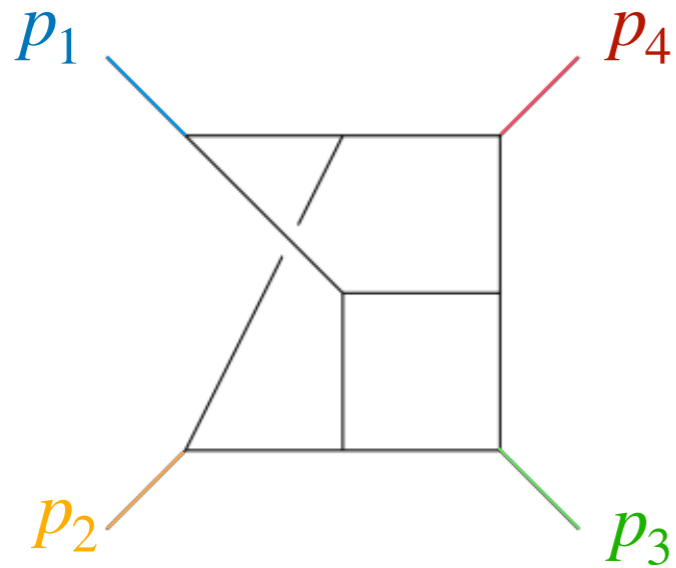
Kinematics



$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} \boxed{F_c^i} T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

True to all orders

Kinematics

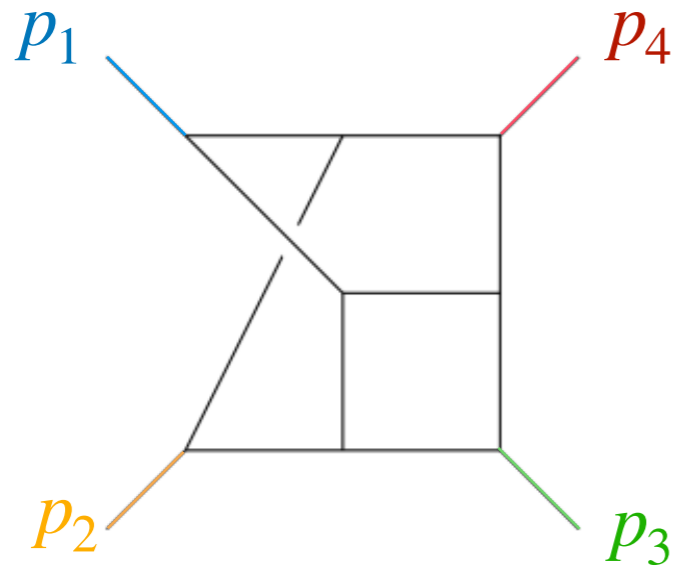


$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} \boxed{F_c^i} T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

True to all orders

$$F_c^i \sim \int \frac{d^d \{k_j\}}{(2\pi)^{dl}} \frac{\mathcal{N}(\{p\}, \{k\})}{D_1^{n_1} D_2^{n_2} \dots D_N^{n_N}}$$

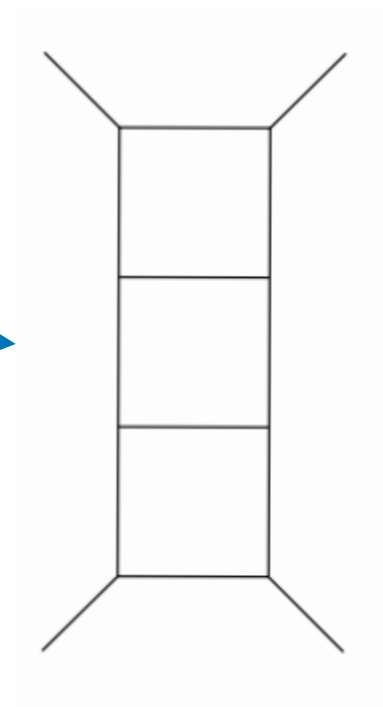
Kinematics



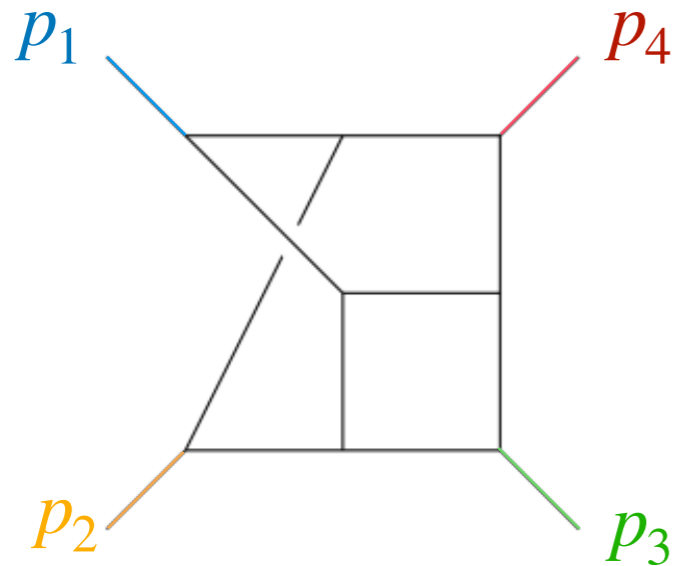
$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} \boxed{F_c^i} T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

True to all orders

$$F_c^i \sim \int \frac{d^d \{k_j\}}{(2\pi)^{dl}} \frac{\mathcal{N}(\{p\}, \{k\})}{D_1^{n_1} D_2^{n_2} \dots D_N^{n_N}}$$



Kinematics

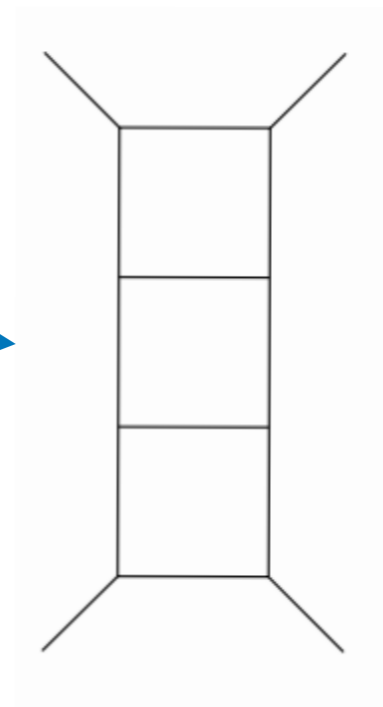


$$A_{\vec{h}}^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4} = \sum_{c,i} \boxed{F_c^i} T_i^{\vec{h}} \mathcal{C}_c^{a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4}$$

True to all orders

$$F_c^i \sim \int \frac{d^d \{k_j\}}{(2\pi)^{dl}} \frac{\mathcal{N}(\{p\}, \{k\})}{D_1^{n_1} D_2^{n_2} \dots D_N^{n_N}}$$

$$(k_1 \cdot p_1)(k_2 \cdot k_3) + (k_1 \cdot p_2)(k_3 \cdot p_3) + \dots$$



Constructing d -log integrands and computing master integrals for three-loop four-particle scattering

Johannes Henn,^a Bernhard Mistlberger,^b Vladimir A. Smirnov^{c,e} and Pascal Wasser^d

^aMax-Planck-Institut für Physik, Werner-Heisenberg-Institut,
D-80805 München, Germany

^bCenter for Theoretical Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology,
Cambridge, MA 02139, U.S.A.

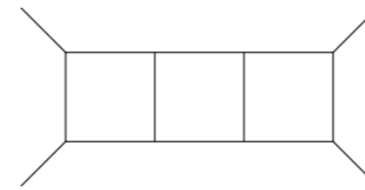
^cSkobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics of Moscow State University,
119991, Moscow, Russia

^dPRISMA+ Cluster of Excellence, Johannes Gutenberg University,
D-55099 Mainz, Germany

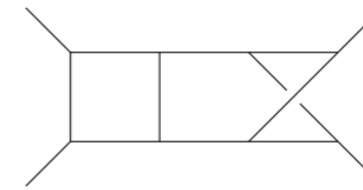
^eMoscow Center for Fundamental and Applied Mathematics,
Moscow, Russia

E-mail: henn@mpp.mpg.de, bernhard.mistlberger@gmail.com,
smirnov@theory.sinp.msu.ru, wasserp@uni-mainz.de

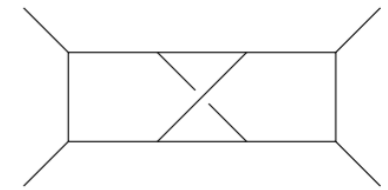
ABSTRACT: We compute all master integrals for massless three-loop four-particle scattering amplitudes required for processes like di-jet or di-photon production at the LHC. We present our result in terms of a Laurent expansion of the integrals in the dimensional regulator up to 8^{th} power, with coefficients expressed in terms of harmonic polylogarithms. As a basis of master integrals we choose integrals with integrands that only have logarithmic poles — called d log forms. This choice greatly facilitates the subsequent computation via the method of differential equations. We detail how this basis is obtained via an improved algorithm originally developed by one of the authors. We provide a public implementation of this algorithm. We explain how the algorithm is naturally applied in the context of unitarity. In addition, we classify our d log forms according to their soft and collinear properties.



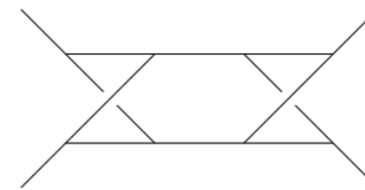
(a)



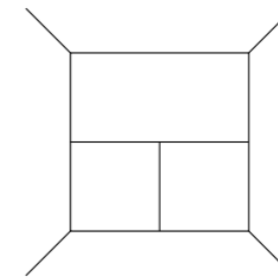
(b)



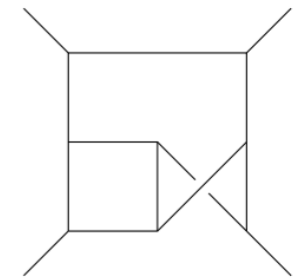
(c)



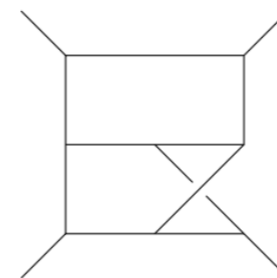
(d)



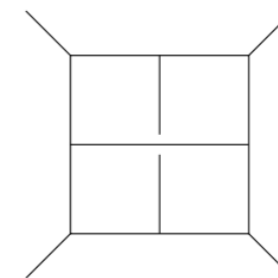
(e)



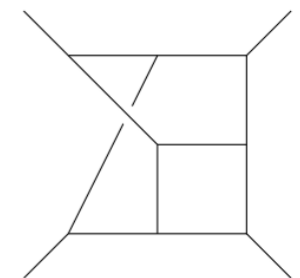
(f)



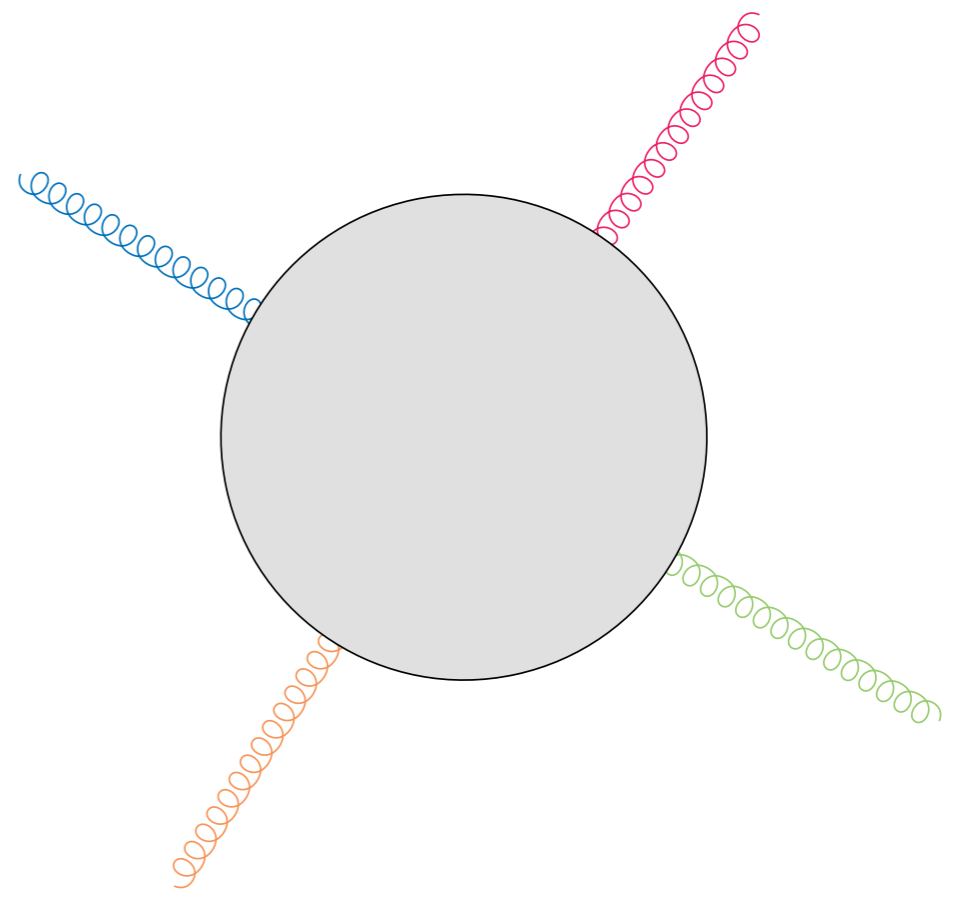
(g)



(h)



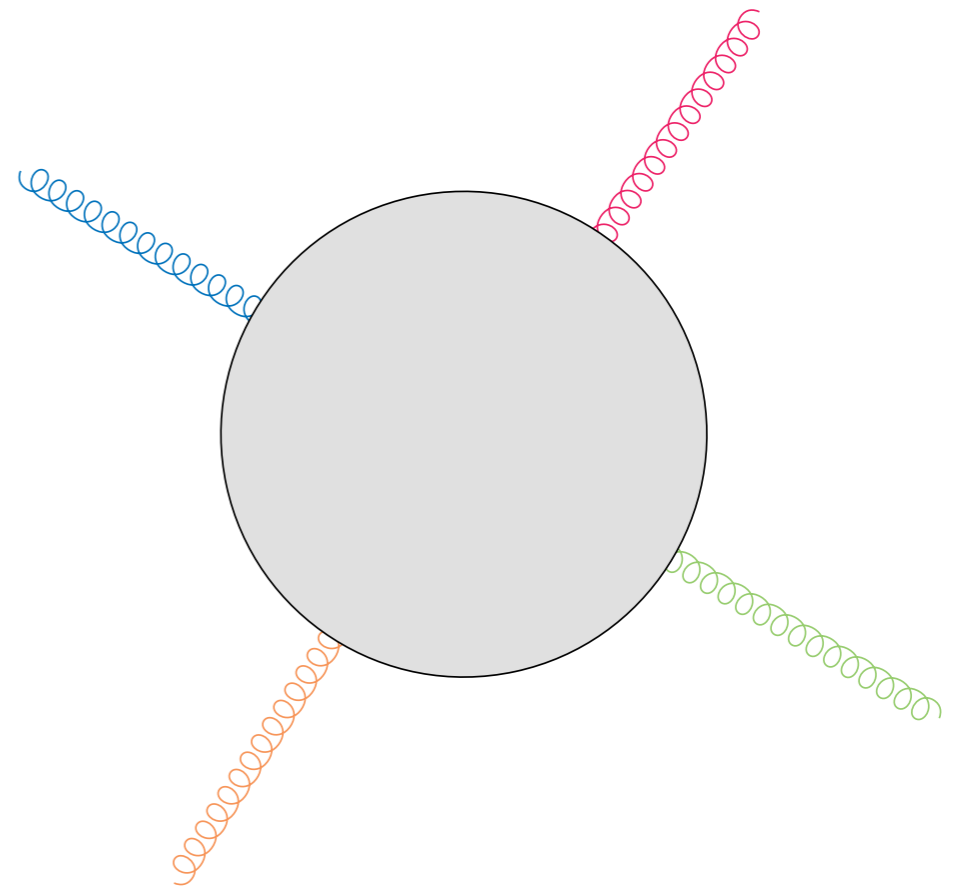
(i)



Feynman Rules



10^7 integrals

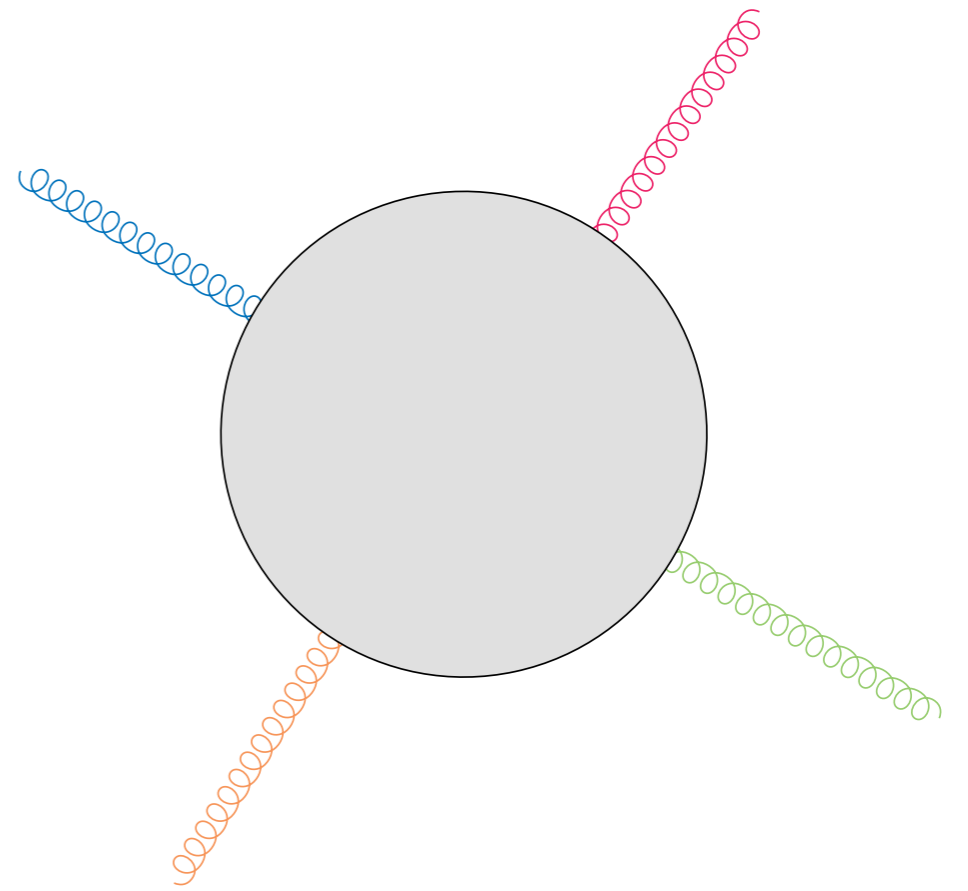


Feynman Rules



10^7 integrals

200 GB !!



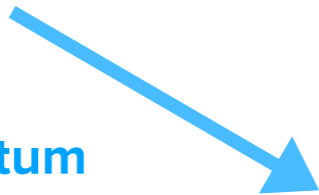
Feynman Rules



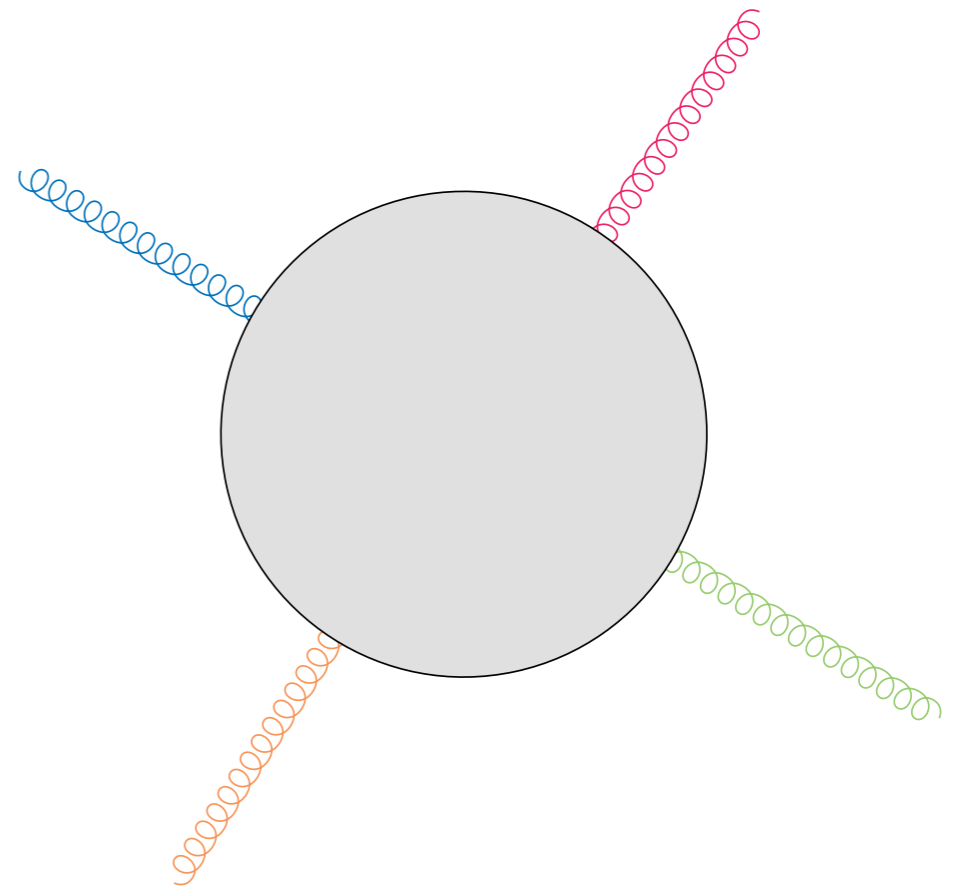
10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting



10^6 integrals



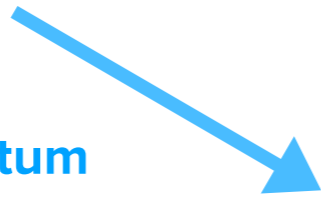
Feynman Rules



10^7 integrals

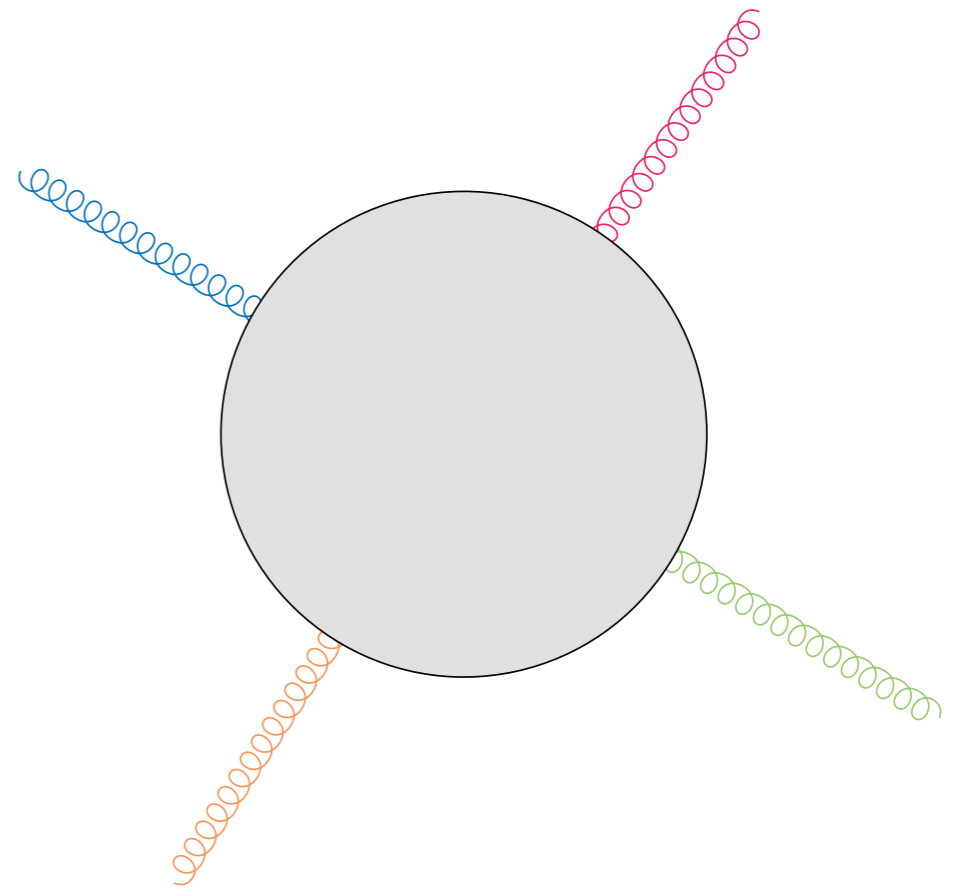
200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting



10^6 integrals

30 GB



Feynman Rules

10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting

10^6 integrals

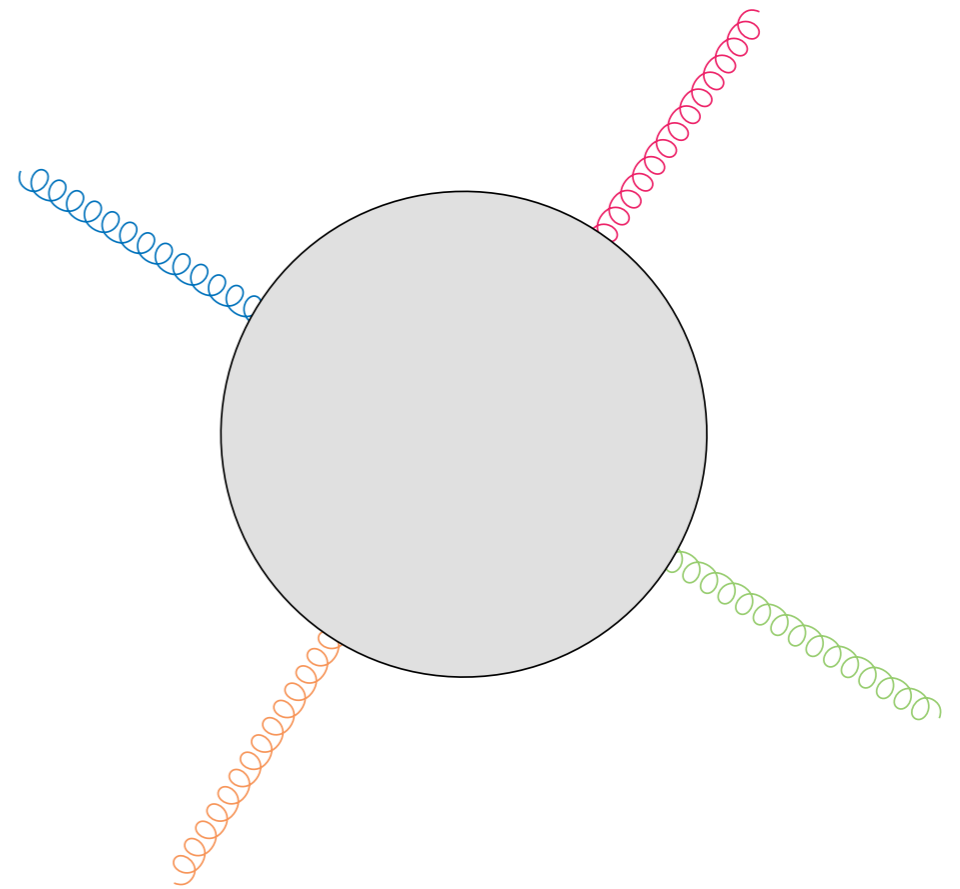
30 GB

FinRed

IBPs

$$F_c^i = \sum_{\text{masters}}^{\sim 500} R_i M_i$$

1 GB



Feynman Rules

10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting

10^6 integrals

30 GB

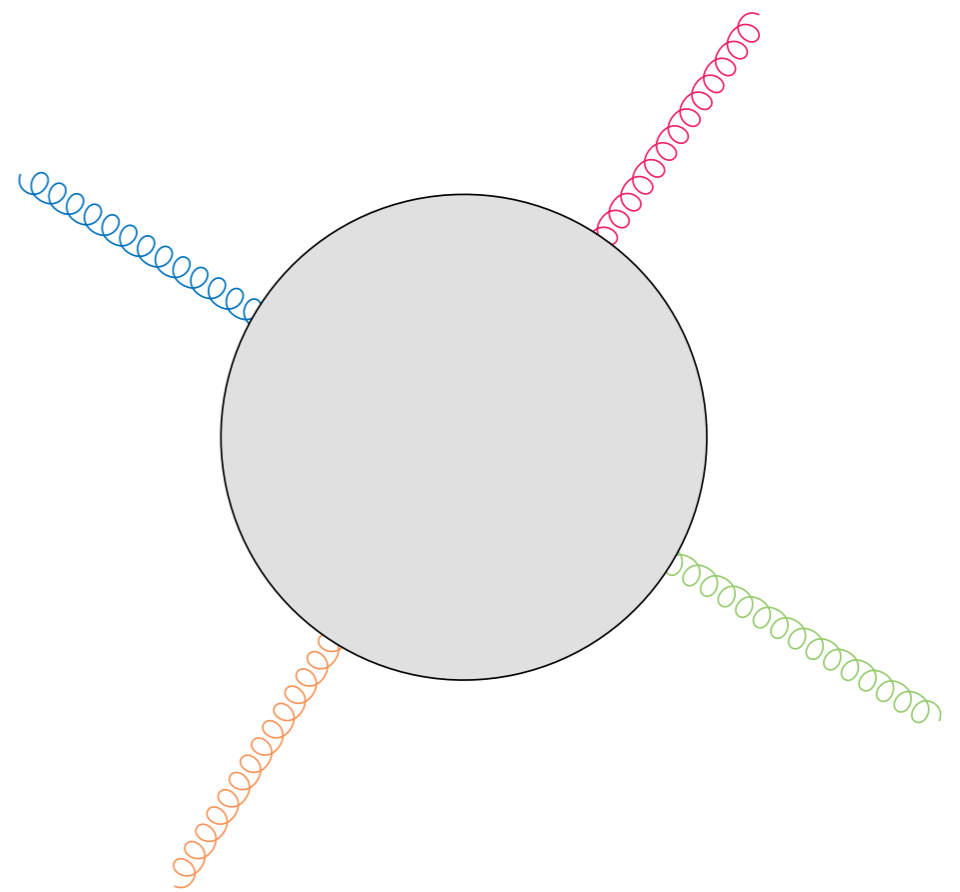
FinRed

IBPs

ϵ expansion

$$F_c^i = \sum_{\text{masters}}^{\sim 500} R_i M_i$$

1 GB



Feynman Rules

10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting

10^6 integrals

30 GB

FinRed

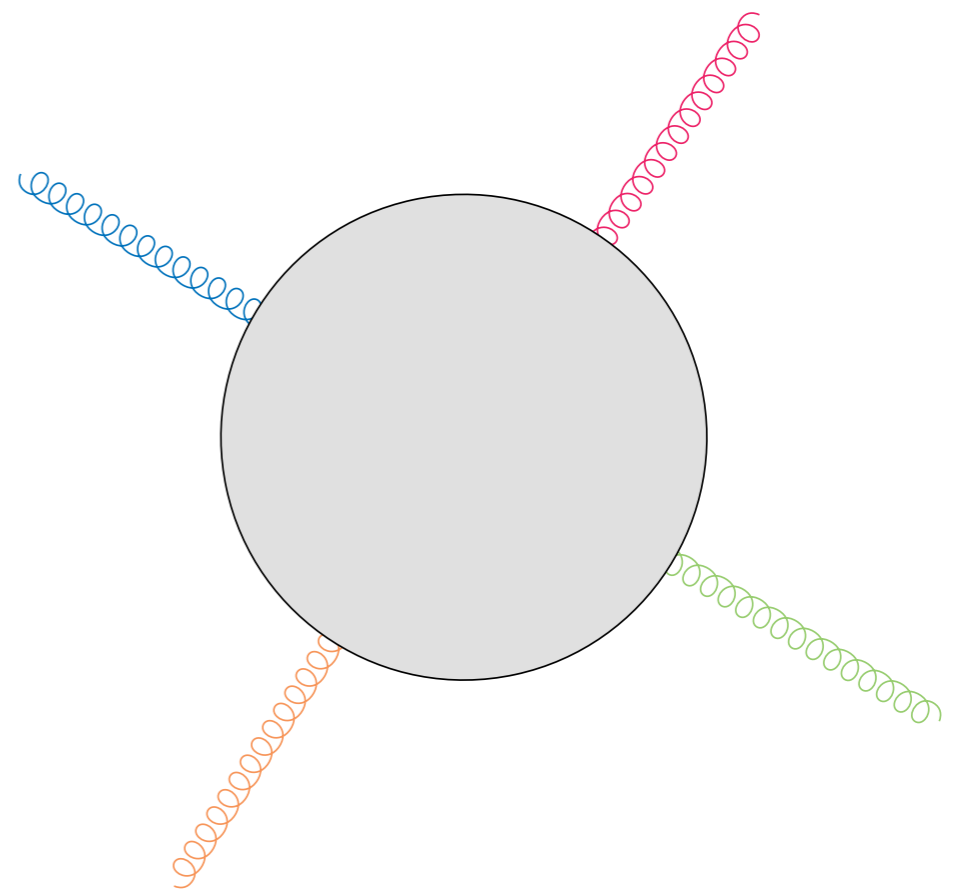
IBPs

ϵ expansion

$$F_c^i = \sum_{\text{masters}}^{\sim 500} R_i M_i$$

1 GB

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$



Feynman Rules

10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting

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30 GB

FinRed

IBPs

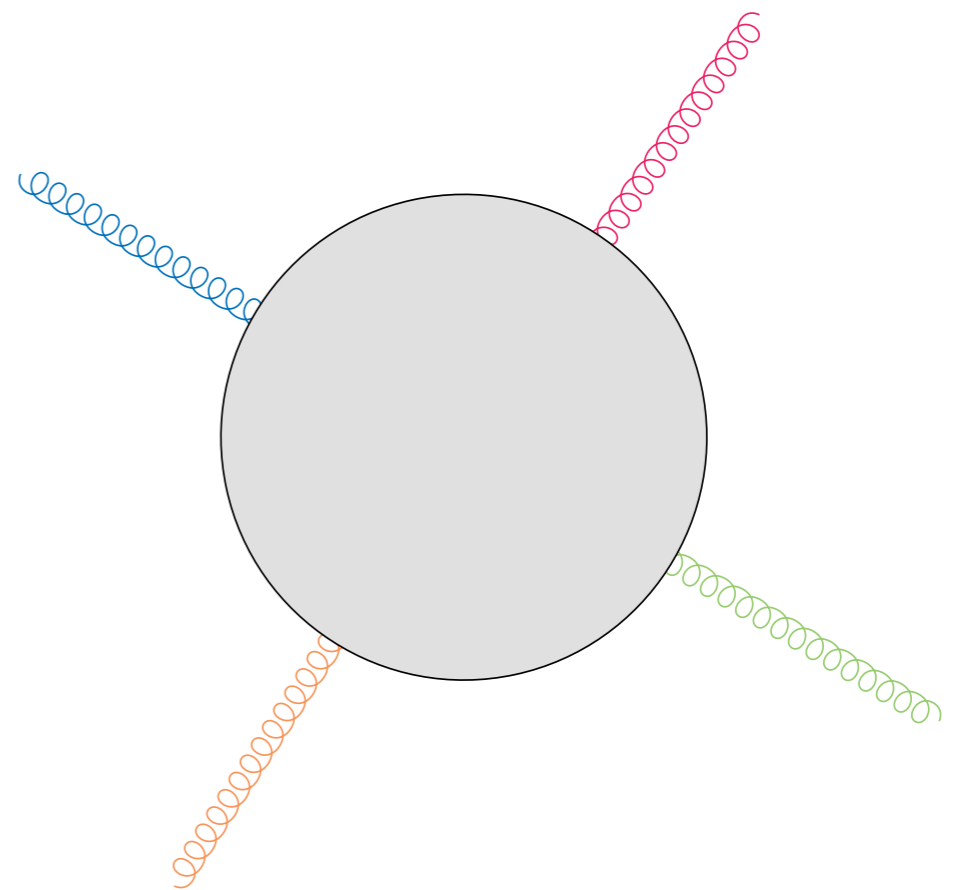
ϵ expansion

$$F_c^i = \sum_{\text{masters}}^{\sim 500} R_i M_i$$

1 GB

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Harmonic
Polylogarithms



Feynman Rules

10^7 integrals

200 GB !!

Momentum
Rerouting

10^6 integrals

30 GB

FinRed

IBPs

ϵ expansion

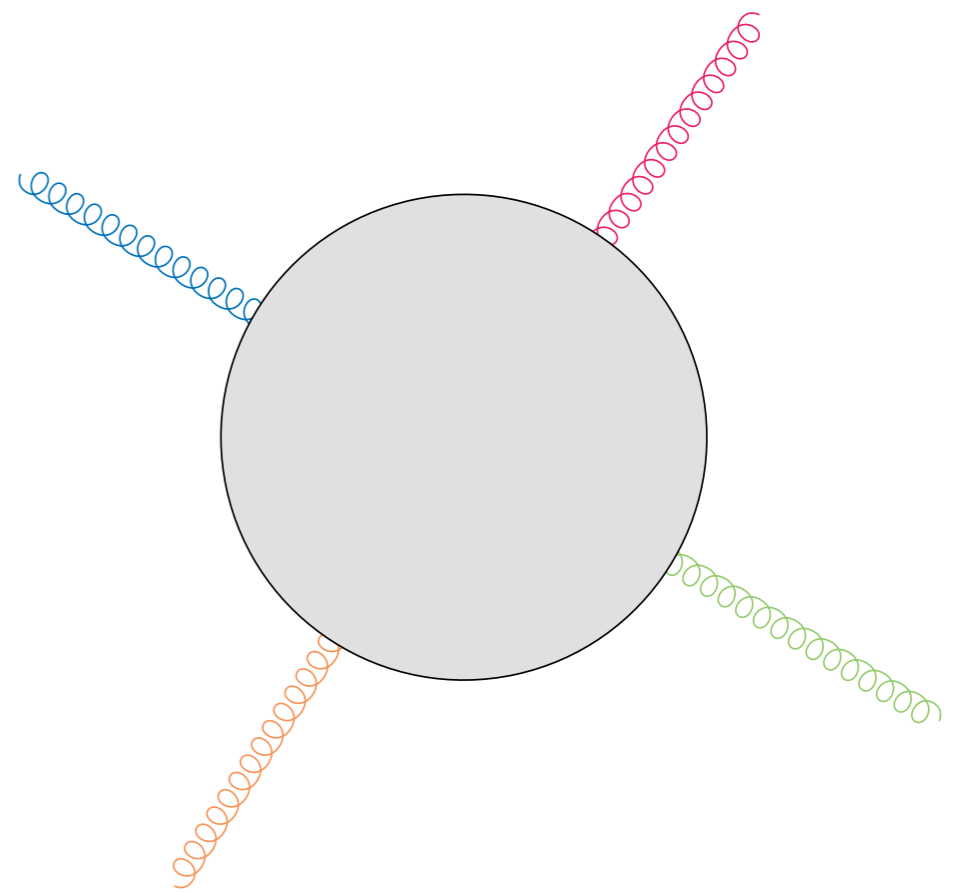
$$F_c^i = \sum_{\text{masters}}^{\sim 500} R_i M_i$$

1 GB

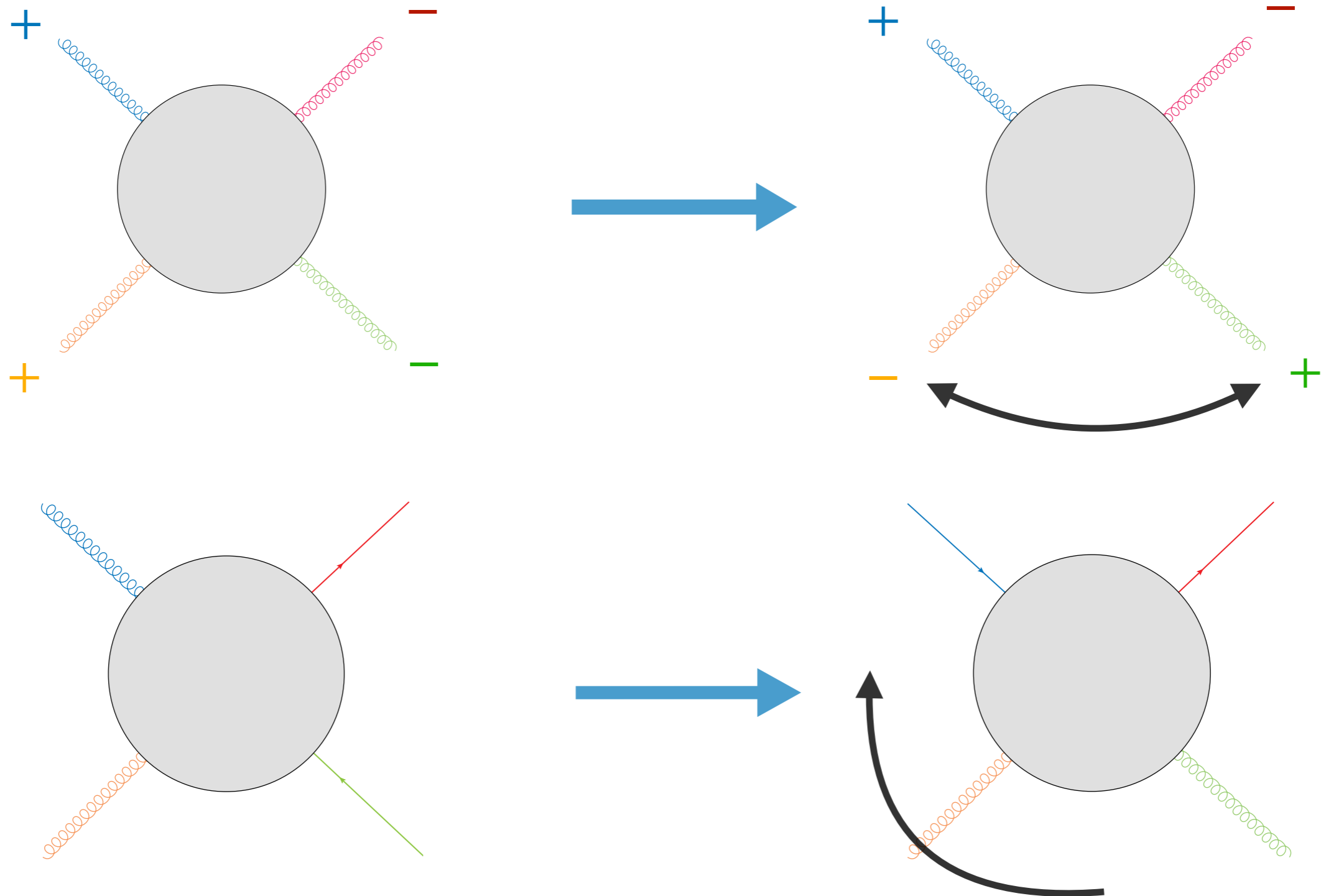
$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

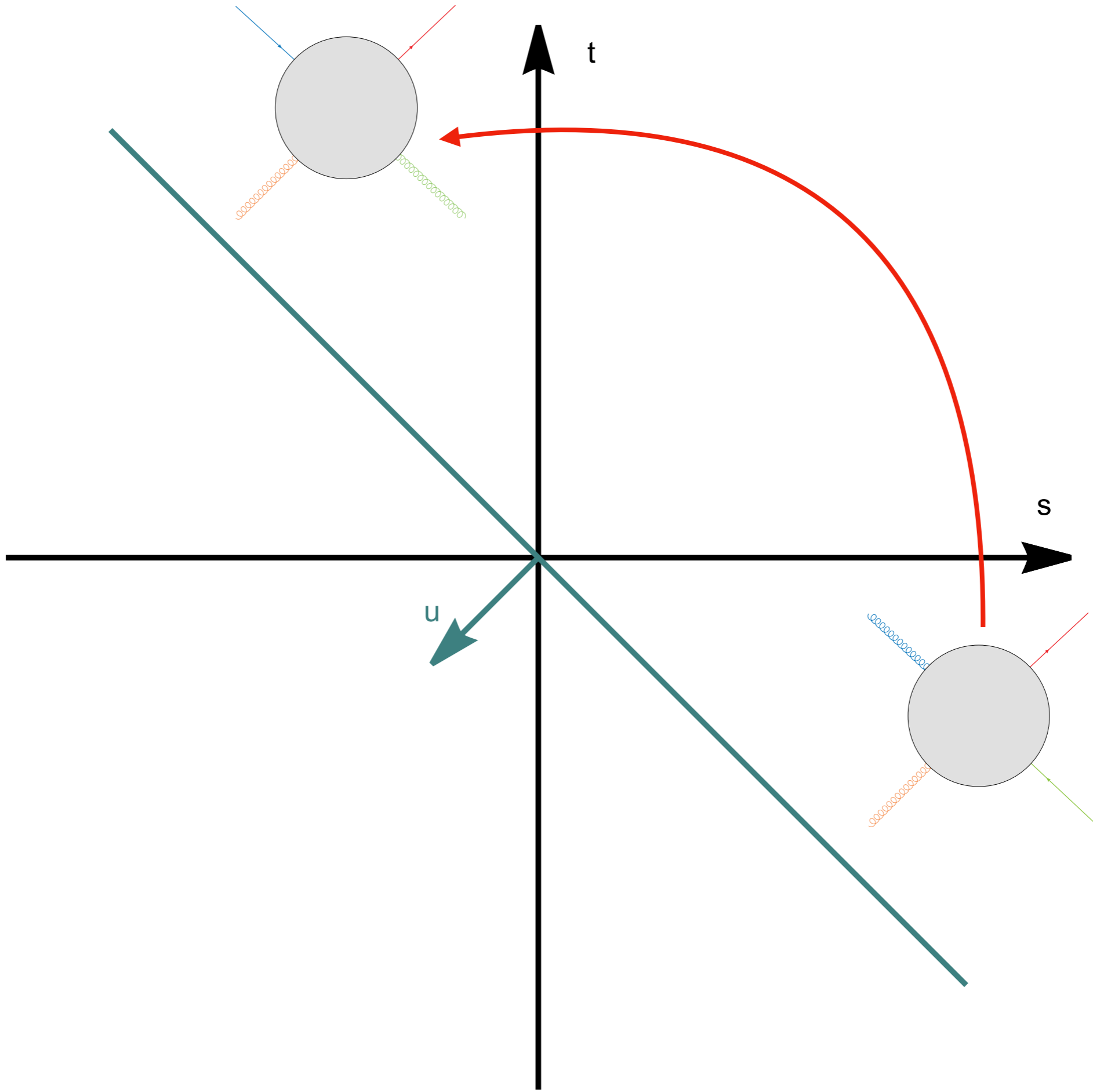
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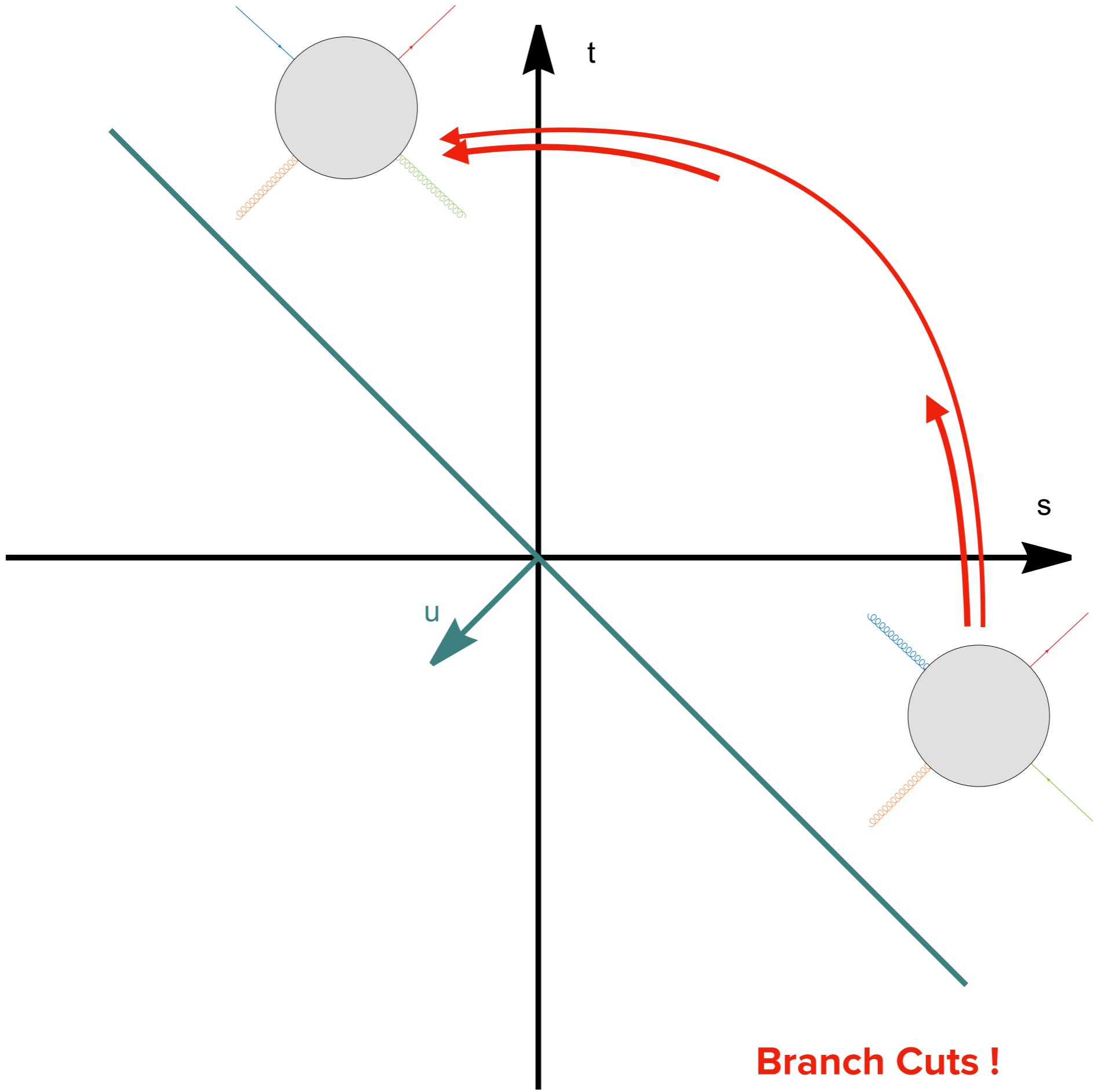
Harmonic
Polylogarithms



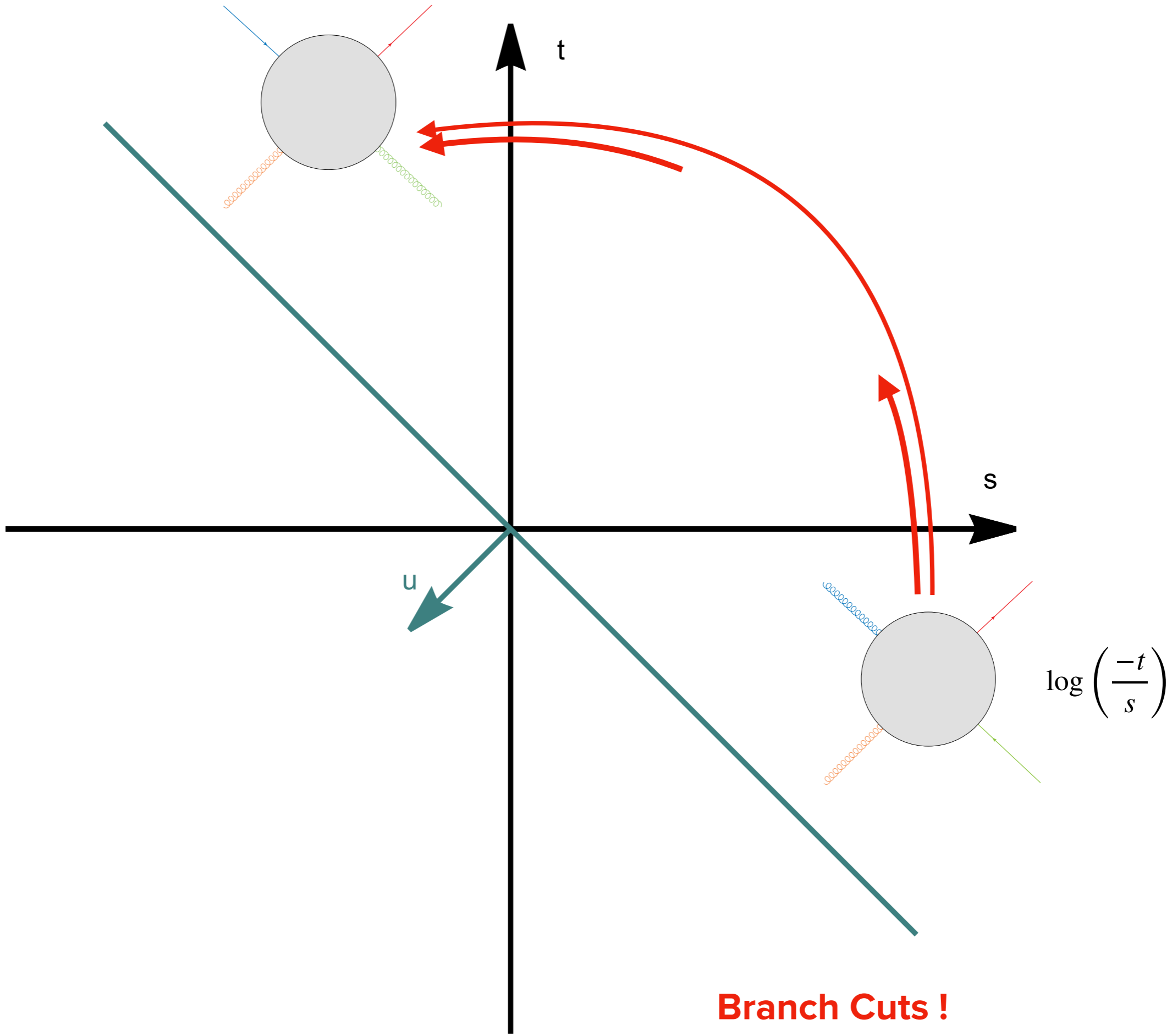
Crossing the Amplitudes

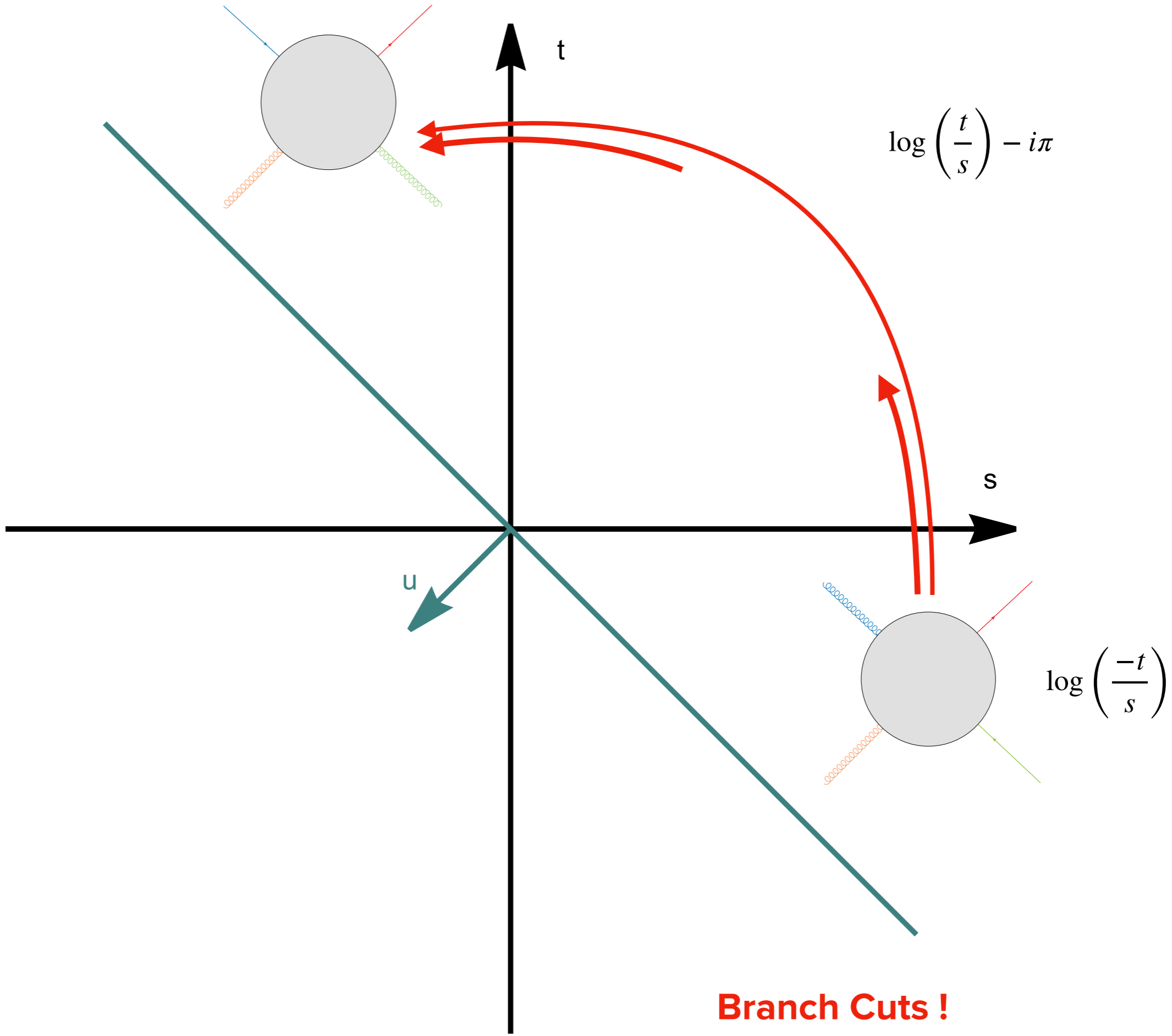


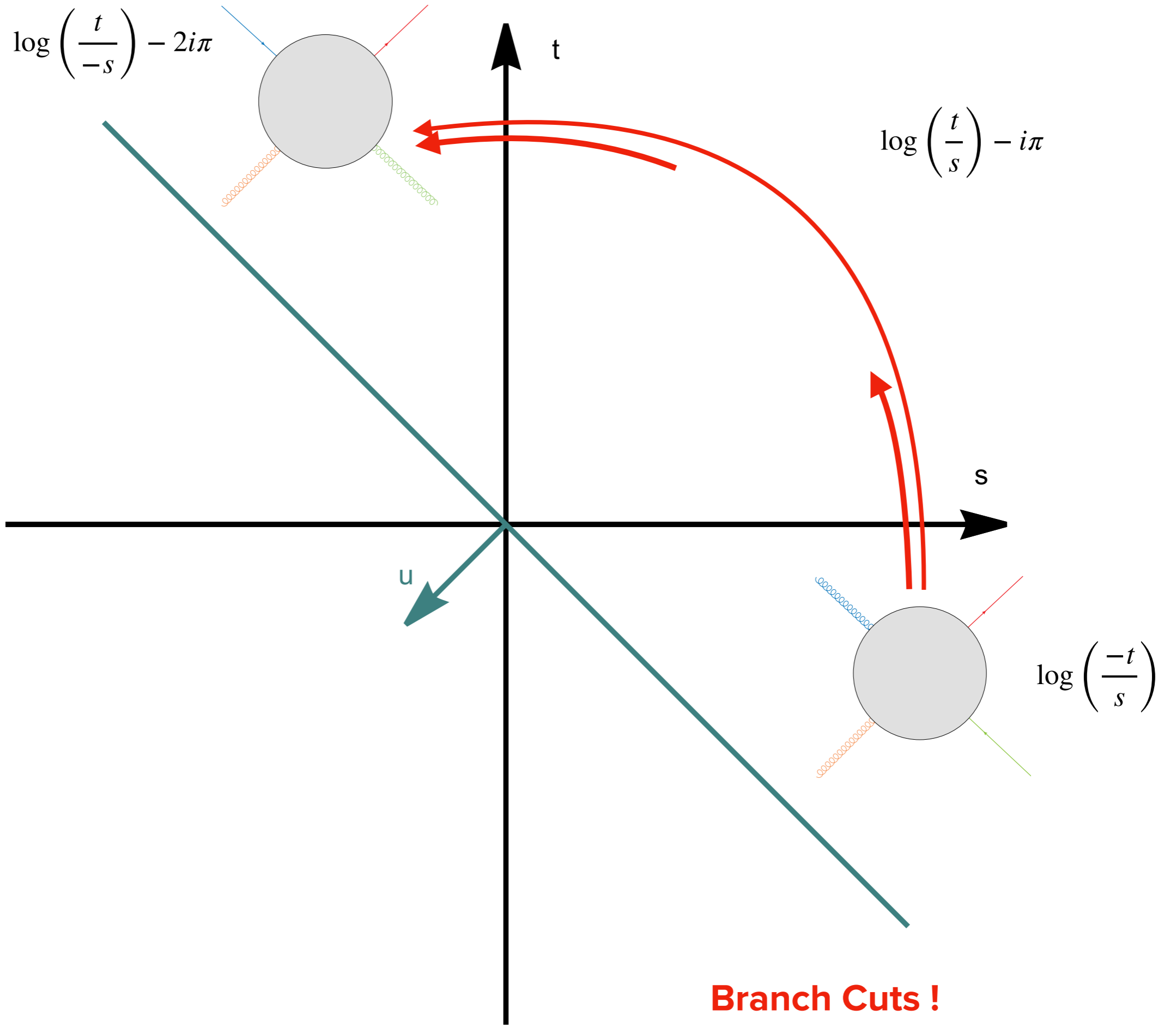


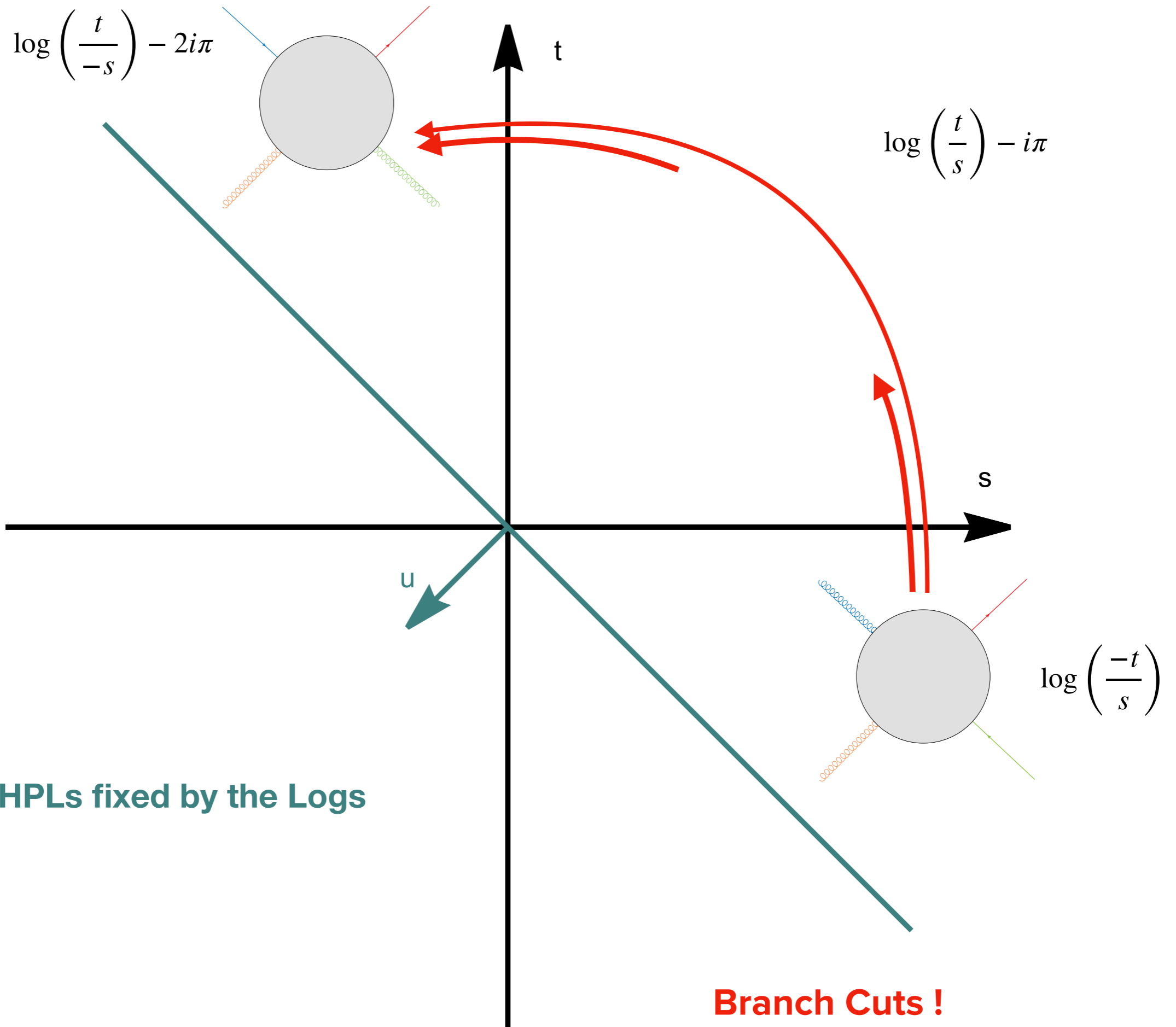


Branch Cuts !









Infrared Structure

Infrared Factorisation

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

Infrared Factorisation

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

Infrared Factorisation

$$\underline{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \underline{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

IR-finite

Infrared Factorisation

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

IR “renormalisation”

IR-finite

Infrared Factorisation

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

IR “renormalisation”

IR-finite

$$\mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu') \right]$$

Infrared Factorisation

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

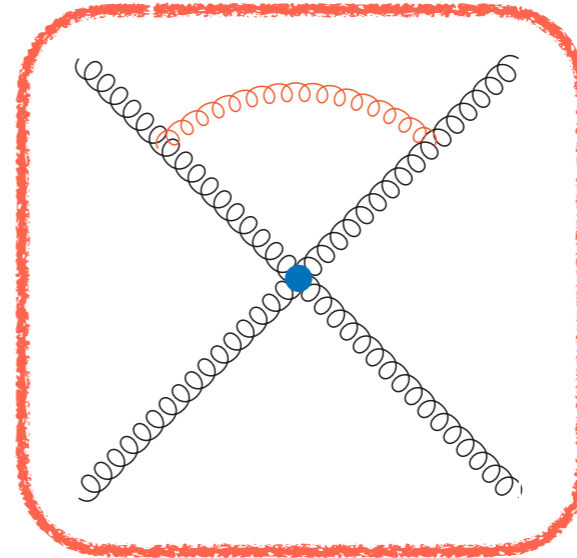
IR “renormalisation”

IR-finite

$$\mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu') \right]$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu) = \mathbf{\Gamma}_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) + \mathbf{\Delta}_4(\{p\})$$

Infrared Factorisation



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

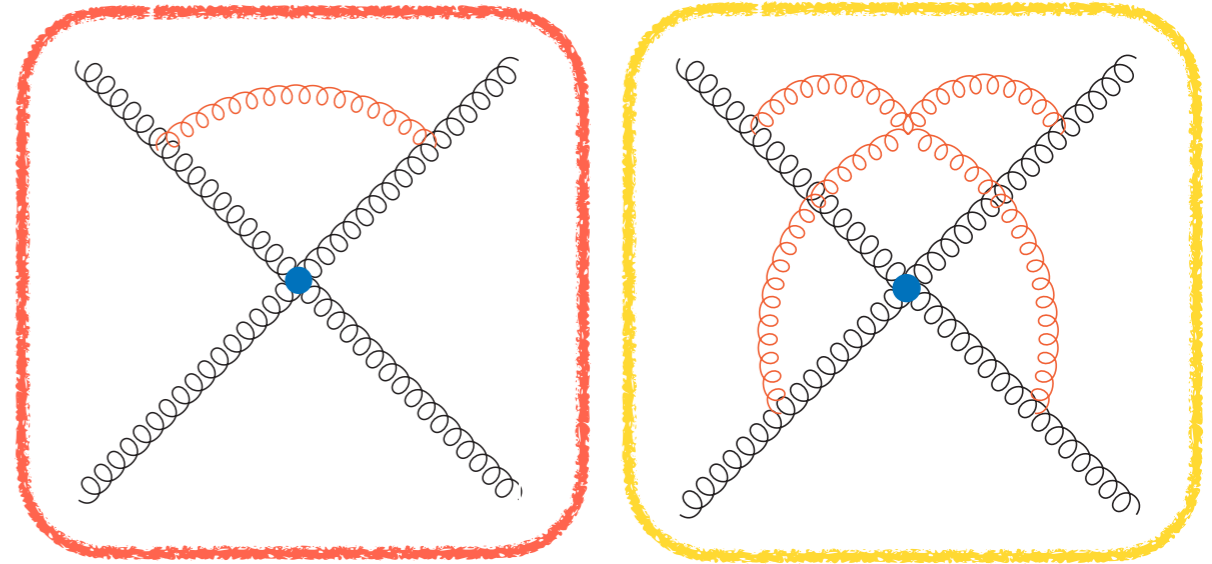
IR “renormalisation”

IR-finite

$$\mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu') \right]$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu) = \mathbf{\Gamma}_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) + \mathbf{\Delta}_4(\{p\})$$

Infrared Factorisation



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{ren}}(\epsilon, \{p\}) = \mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) \mathcal{H}_{\text{fin}}(\mu, \{p\})$$

IR-divergent

IR “renormalisation”

IR-finite

$$\mathcal{Z}(\epsilon, \{p\}, \mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu') \right]$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}(\{p\}, \mu) = \mathbf{\Gamma}_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) + \mathbf{\Delta}_4(\{p\})$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_4^{(3)} = & 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right] \\ & - 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c, \end{aligned}$$

Almelid, Duhr, Gardi: **1507.00047**

Henn, Mistlberger: **1608.00850**

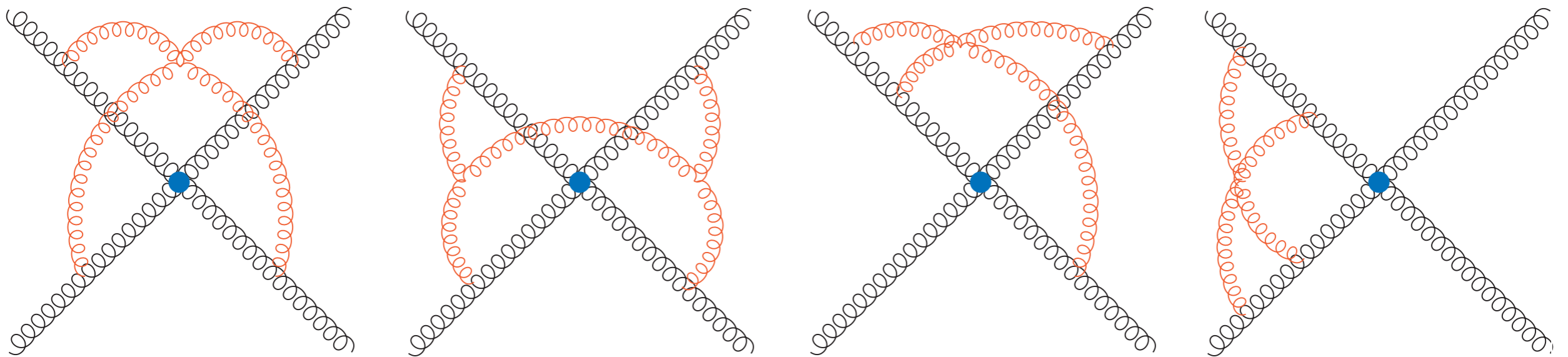
$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

$$\Delta_4^{(3)} = 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right]$$

$$- 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c,$$

Almelid, Duhr, Gardi: **1507.00047**

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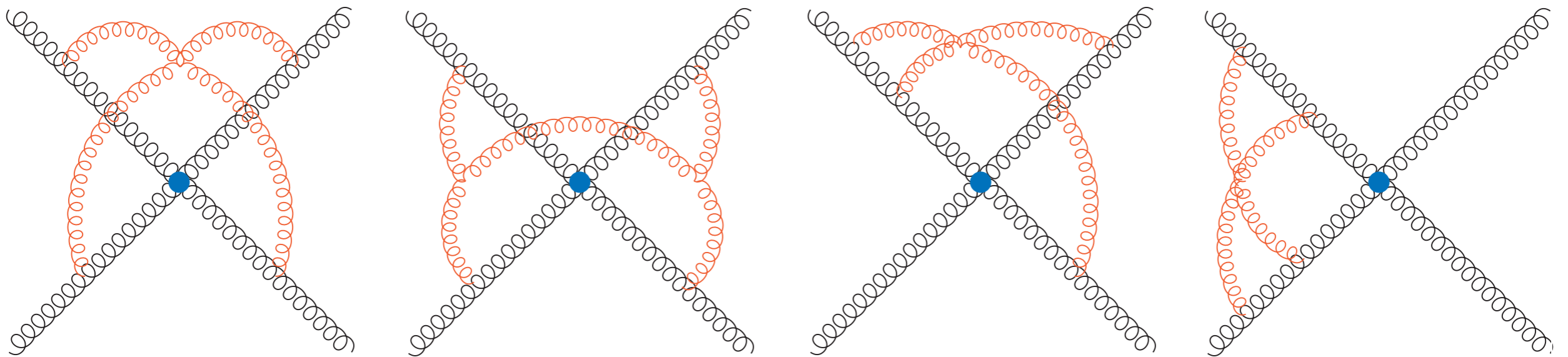
$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

$$\Delta_4^{(3)} = 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right]$$

$$- 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c,$$

Almelid, Duhr, Gardi: **1507.00047**

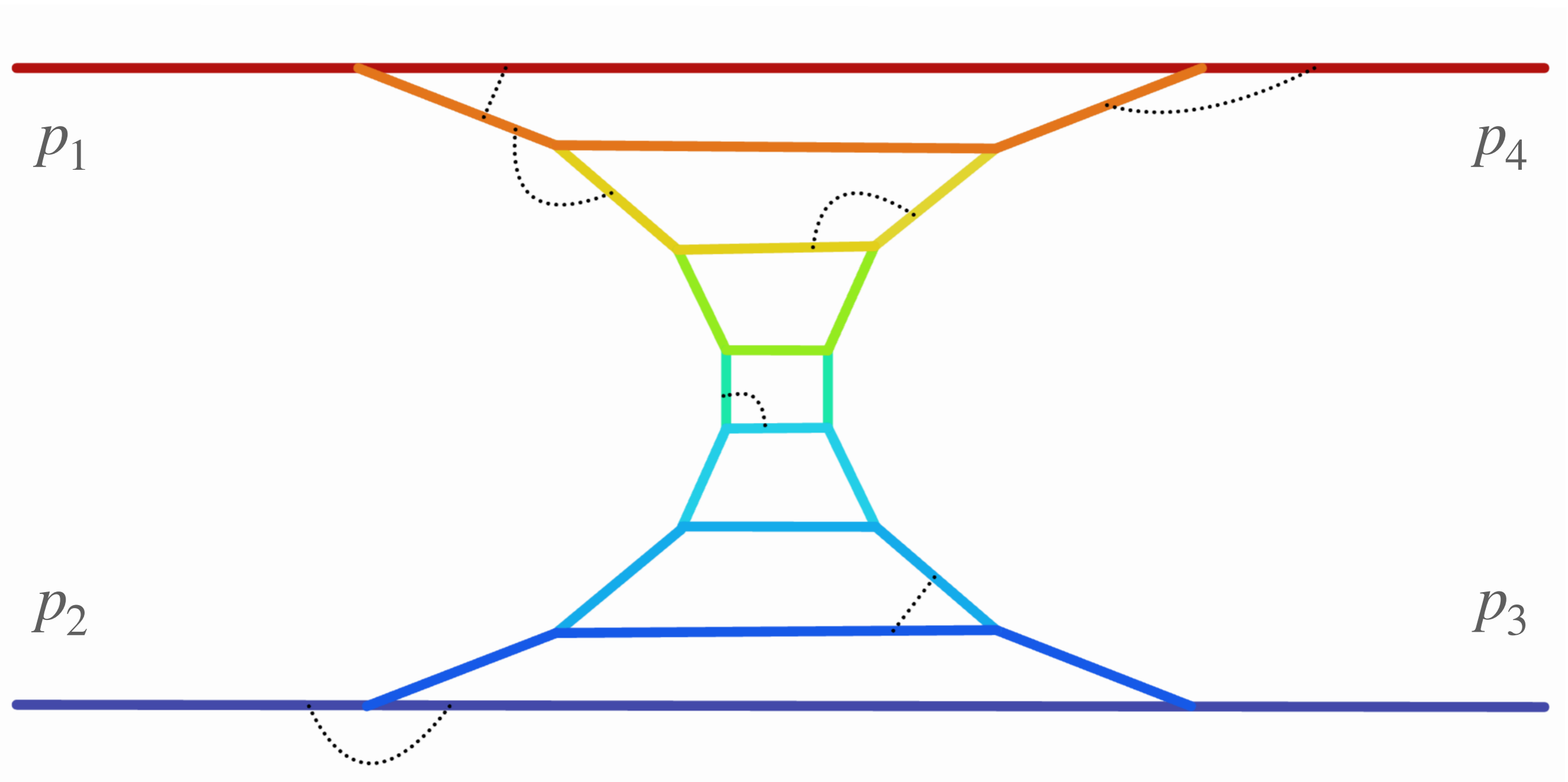
Henn, Mistlberger: **1608.00850**



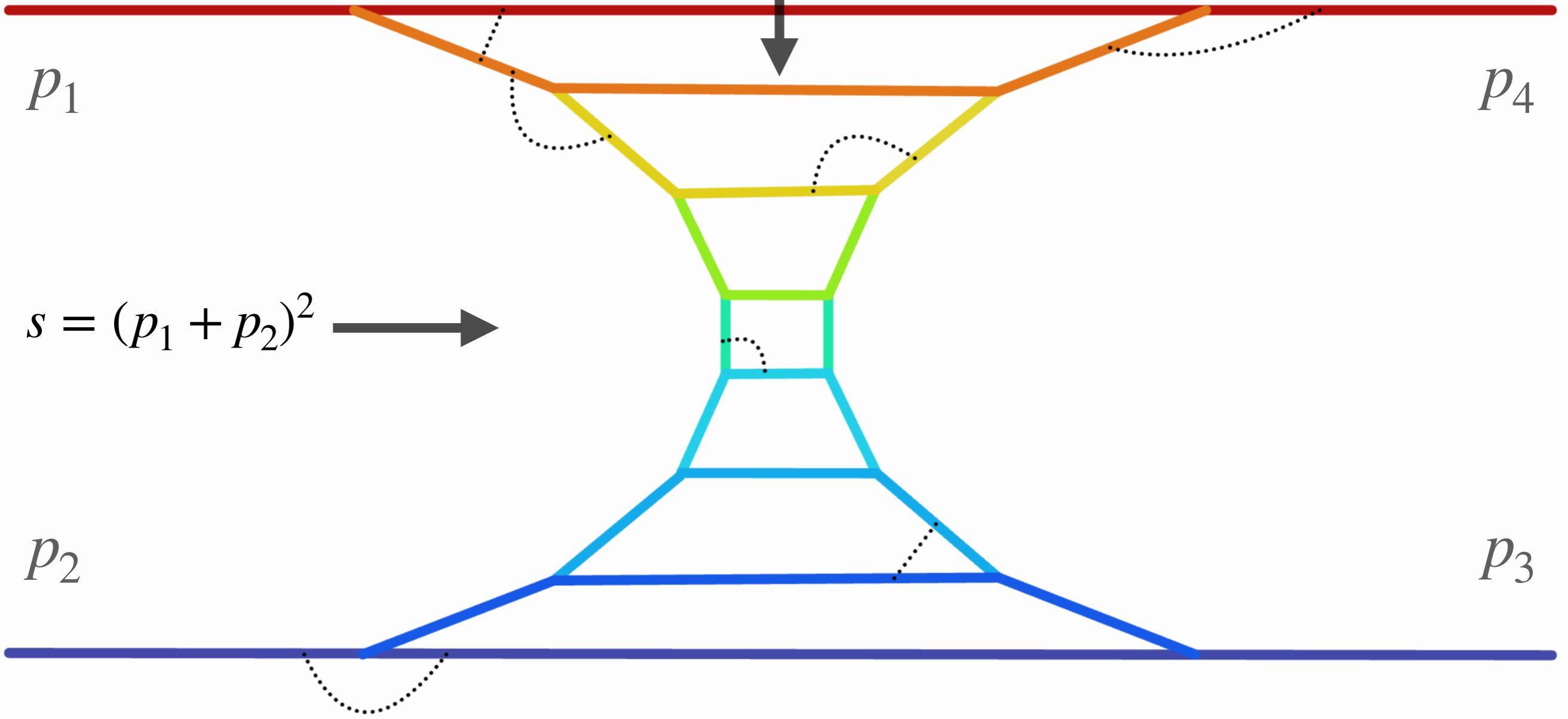
Now confirmed in QCD:

Chakraborty, Caola, GG, Tancredi, von Manteuffel:
2207.03503, 2112.11097

High Energy Limit



$$t = (p_1 + p_4)^2$$



p_1

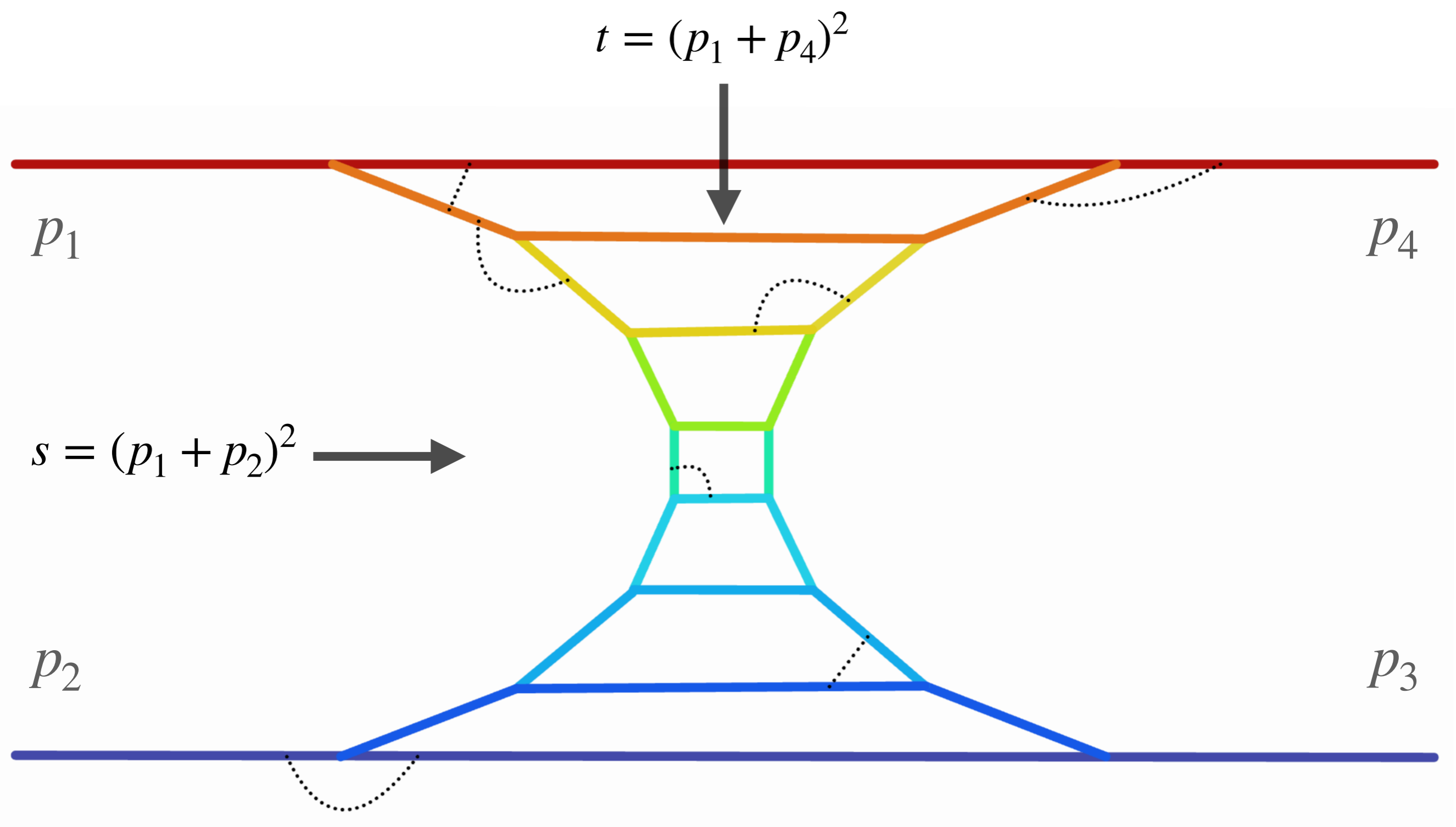
p_4

$$s = (p_1 + p_2)^2$$



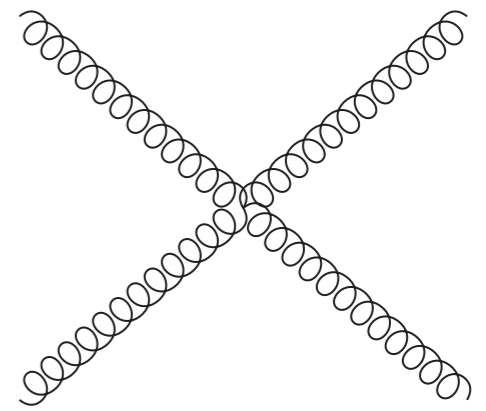
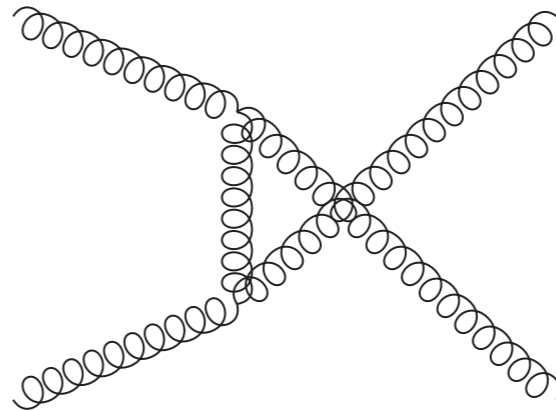
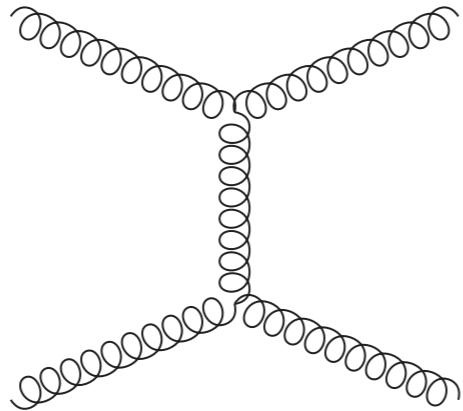
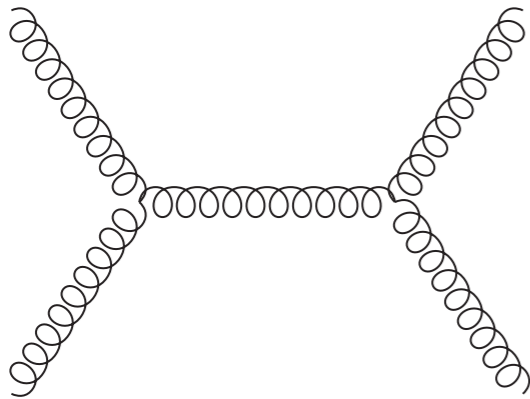
p_2

p_3

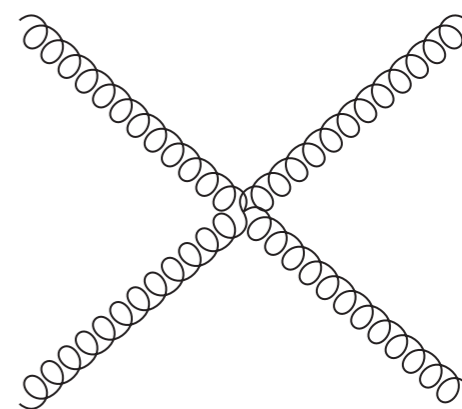
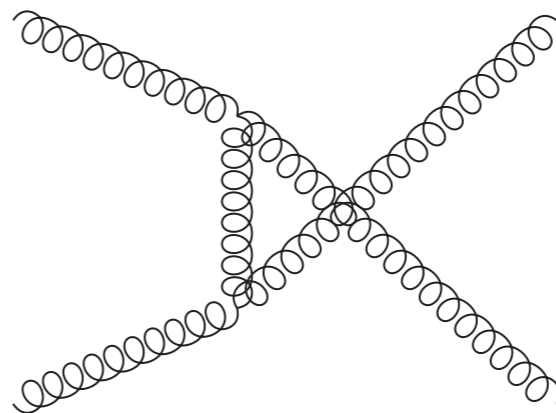
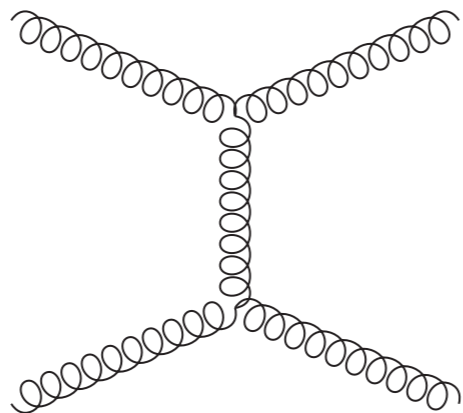
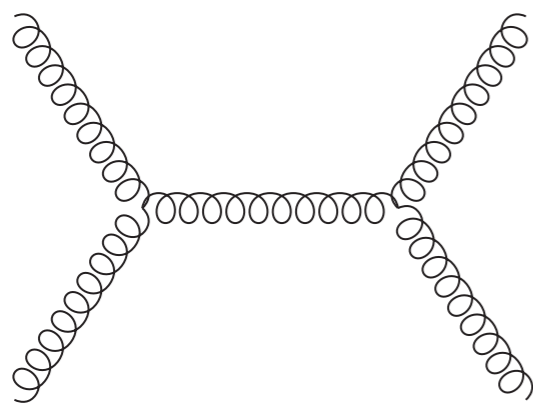


Regge Limit: $s \gg |t|$

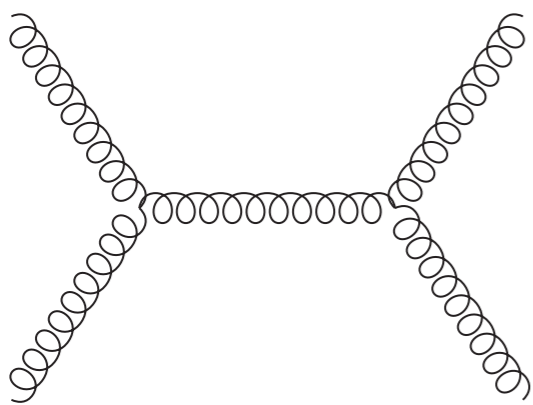
$$s \gg |t|$$



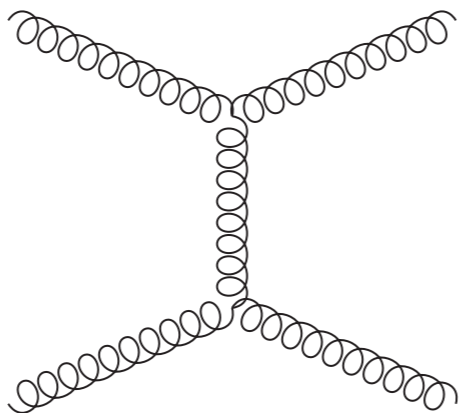
$$s \gg |t|$$



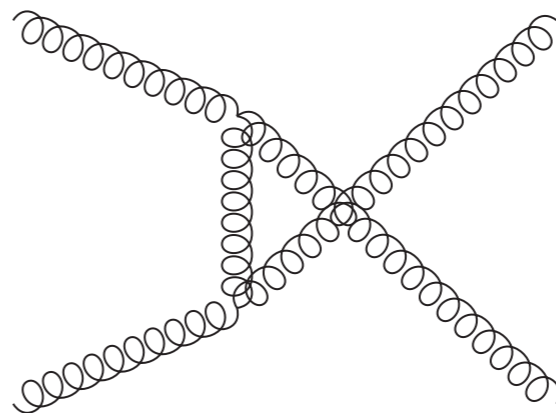
$$s \gg |t|$$



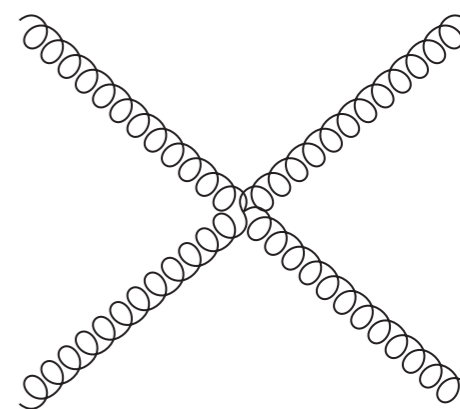
$$\sim \frac{1}{s}$$



$$\sim \frac{1}{t}$$

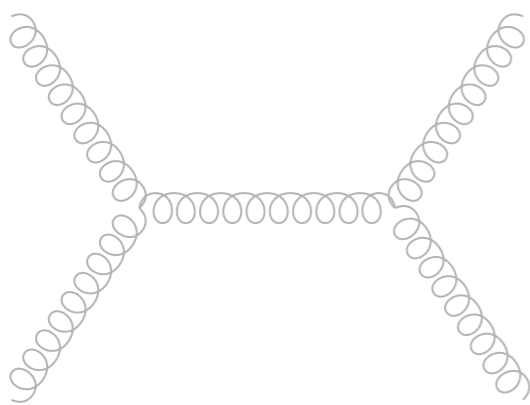


$$\sim \frac{1}{s+t}$$

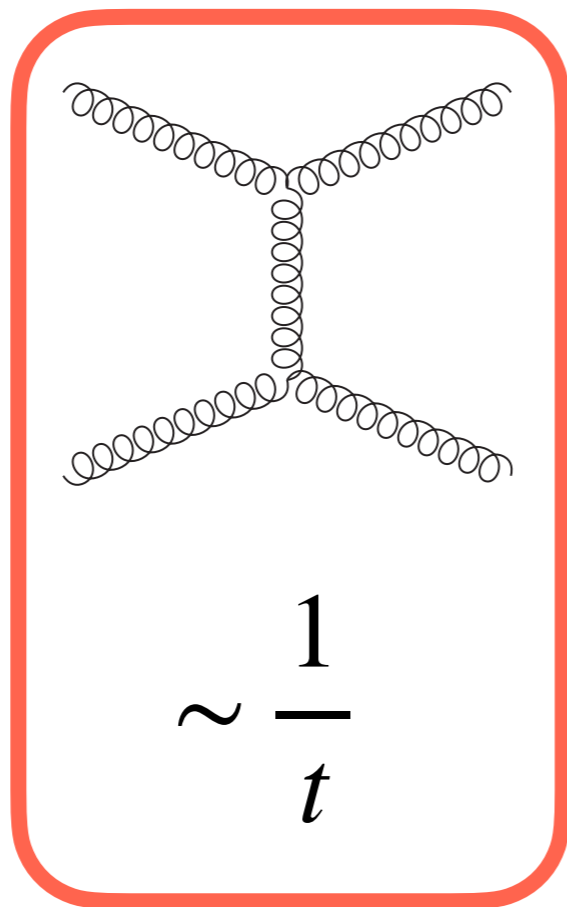


constant

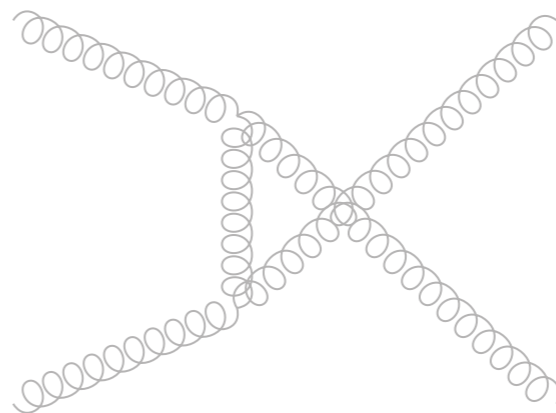
$$s \gg |t|$$



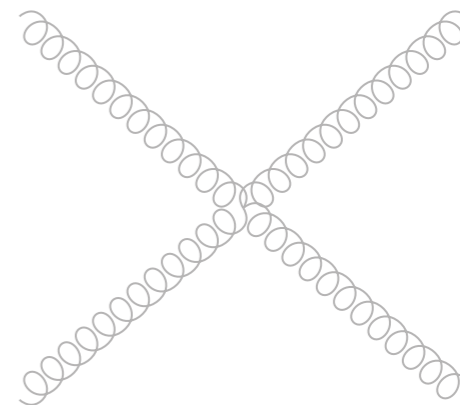
$$\sim \frac{1}{s}$$



$$\sim \frac{1}{t}$$

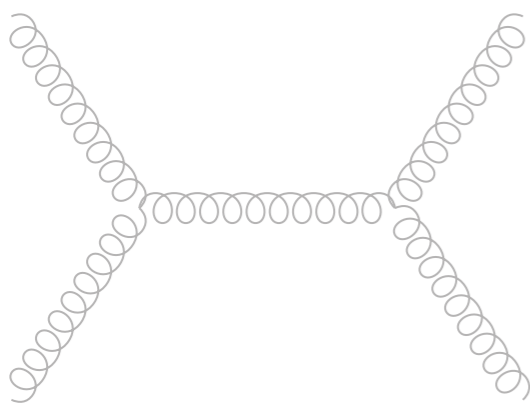


$$\sim \frac{1}{s+t}$$

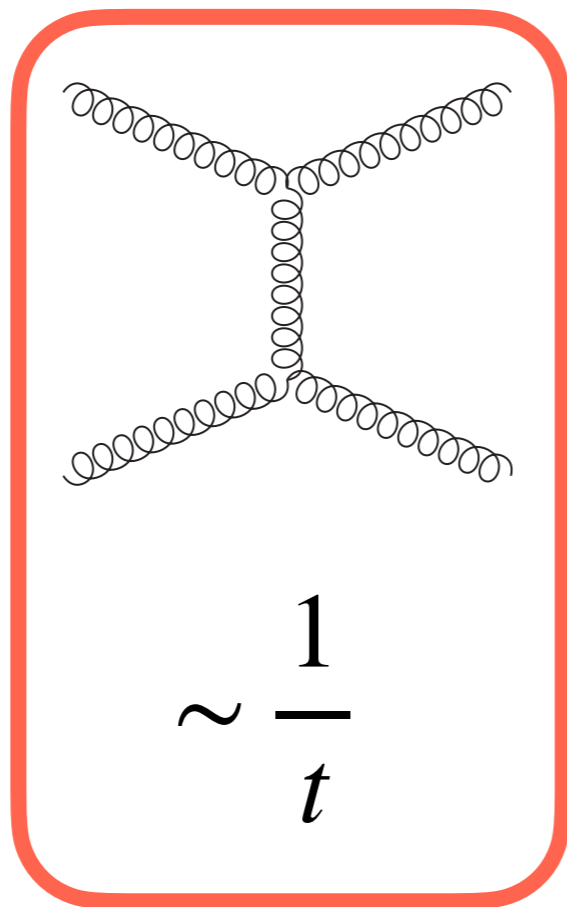


constant

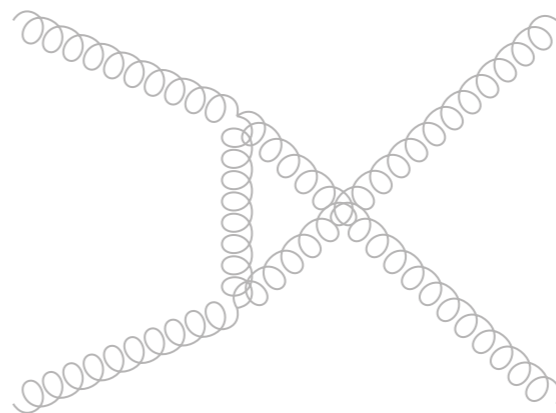
$$s \gg |t|$$



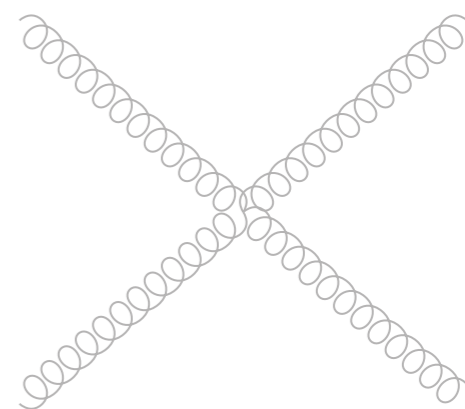
$$\sim \frac{1}{s}$$



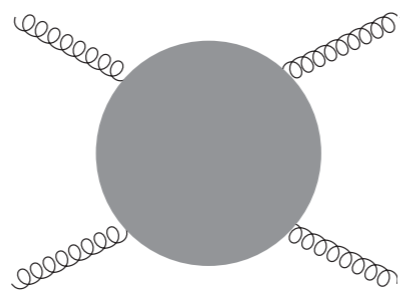
$$\sim \frac{1}{t}$$



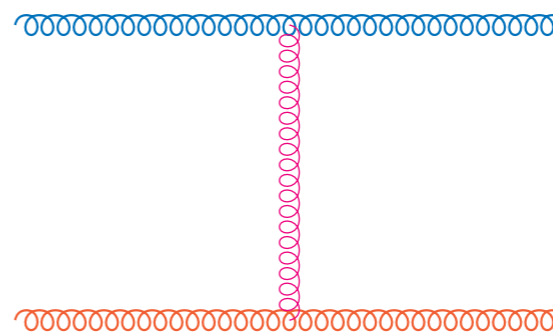
$$\sim \frac{1}{s+t}$$



constant



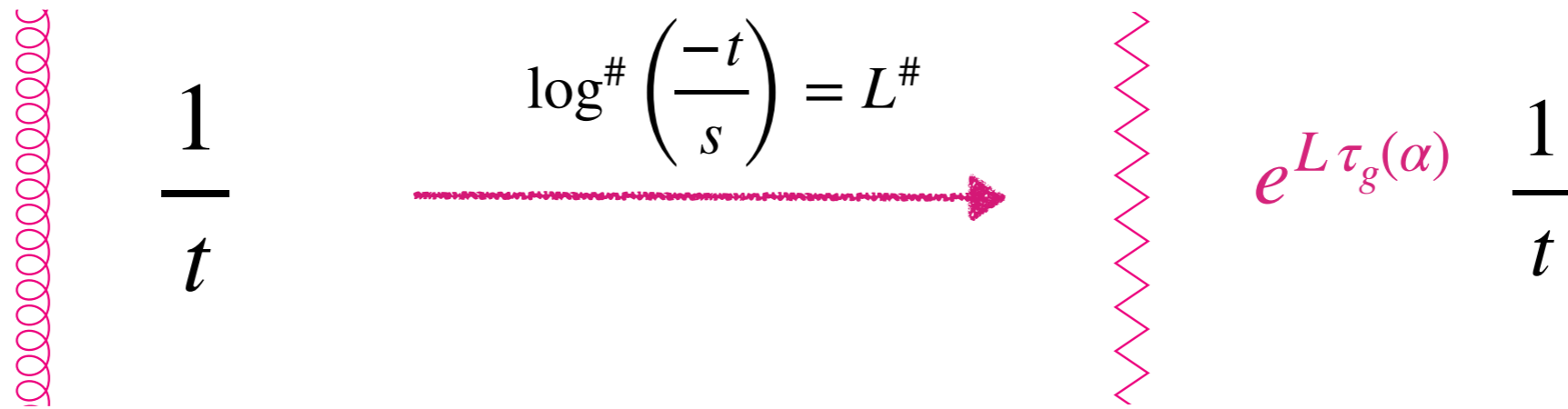
\approx



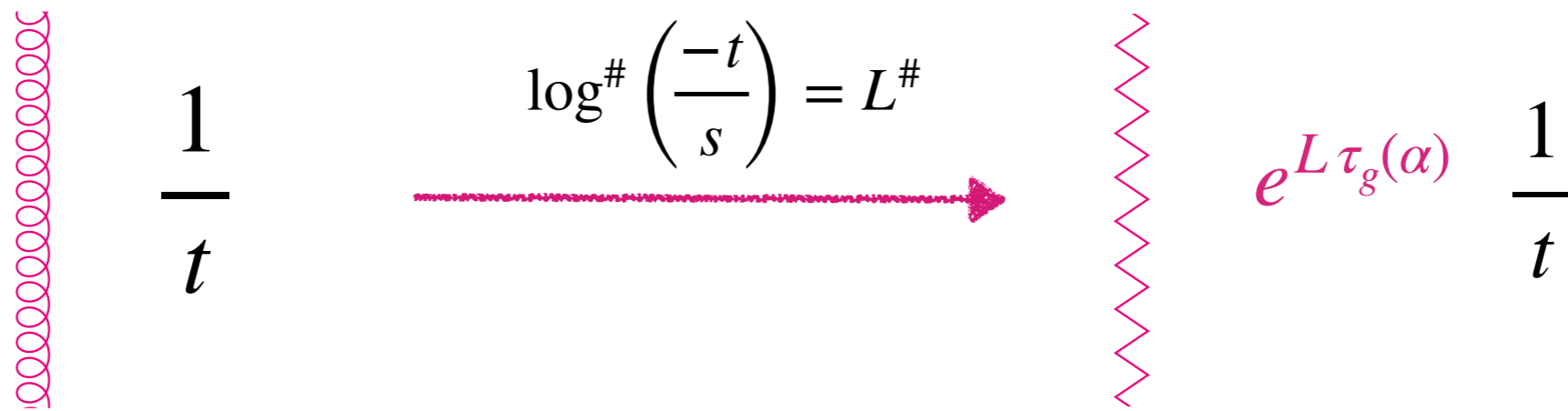
Reggeized gluon

$$\log^{\#} \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^{\#}$$

Reggeized gluon

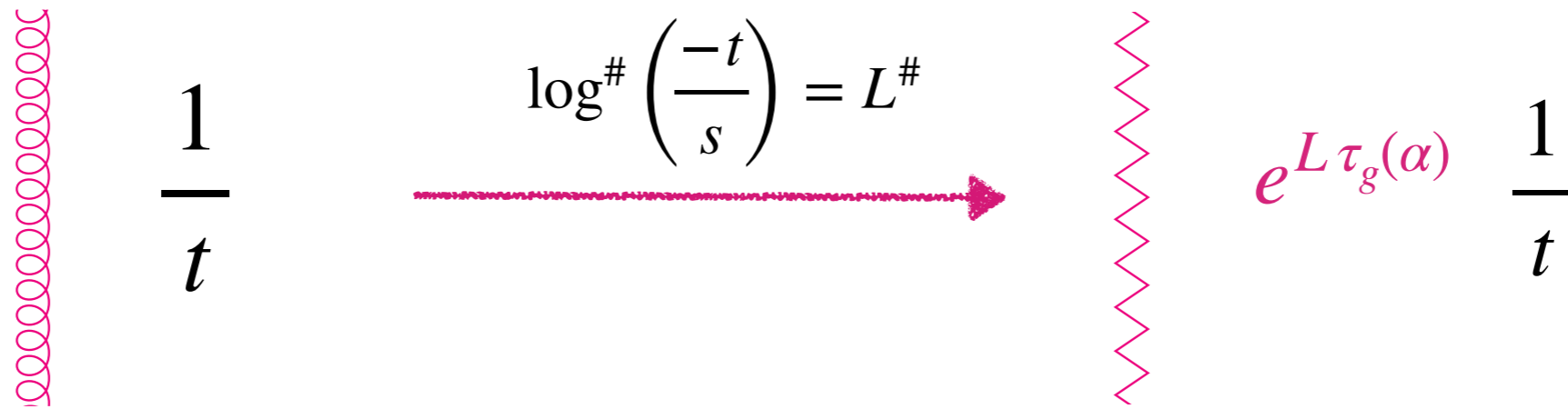


Reggeized gluon



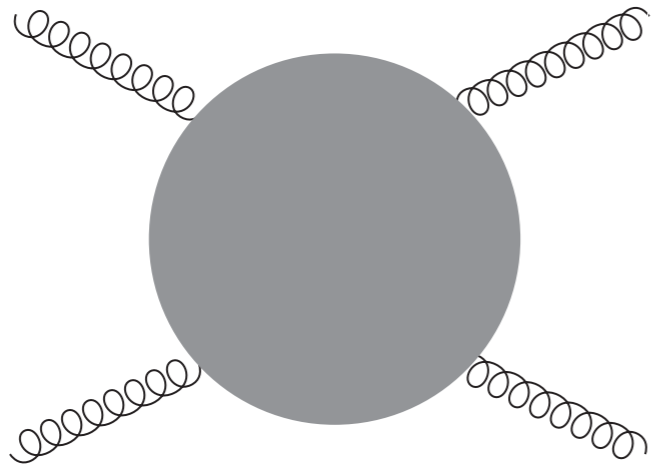
$$\tau_g(\alpha) = \alpha\tau^{(1)} + \alpha^2\tau^{(2)} + \alpha^3\tau^{(3)}$$

Reggeized gluon

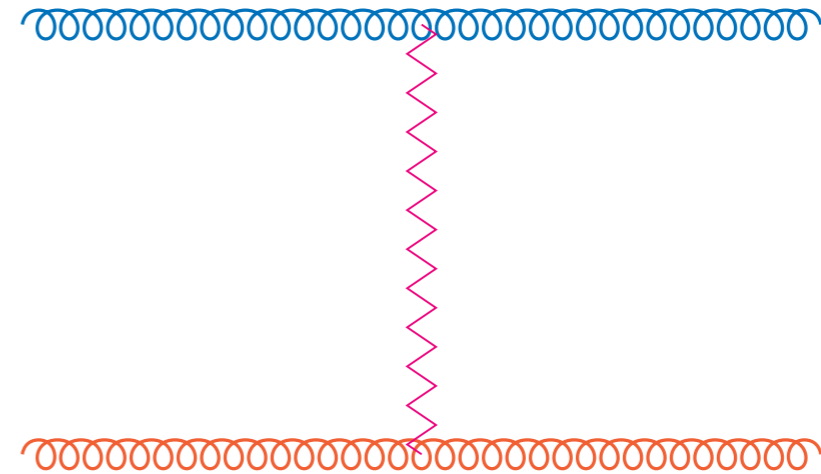


Regge Trajectory

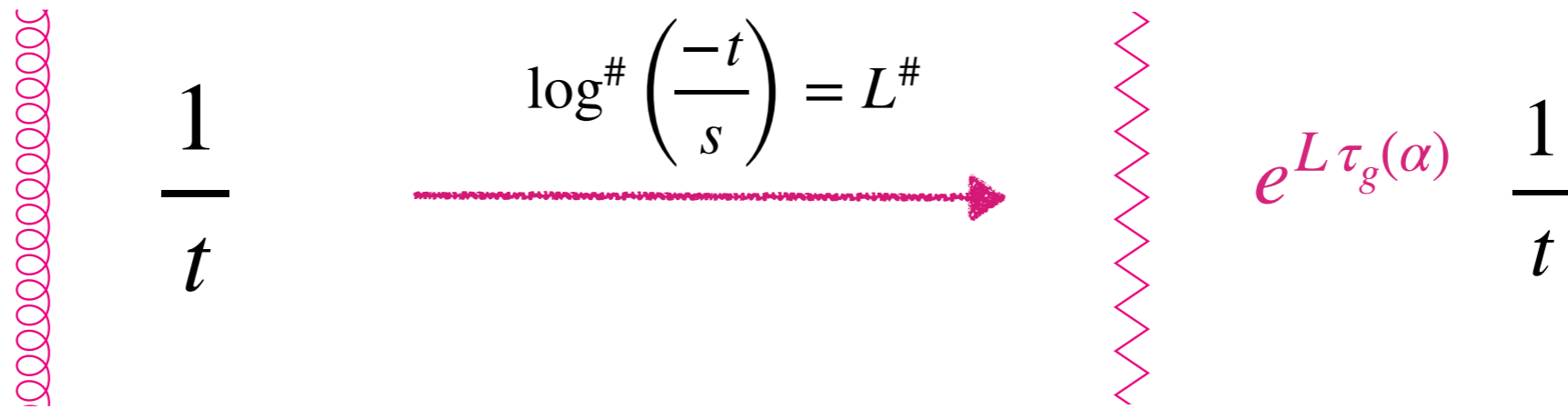
$$\tau_g(\alpha) = \alpha\tau^{(1)} + \alpha^2\tau^{(2)} + \alpha^3\tau^{(3)}$$



LL
=

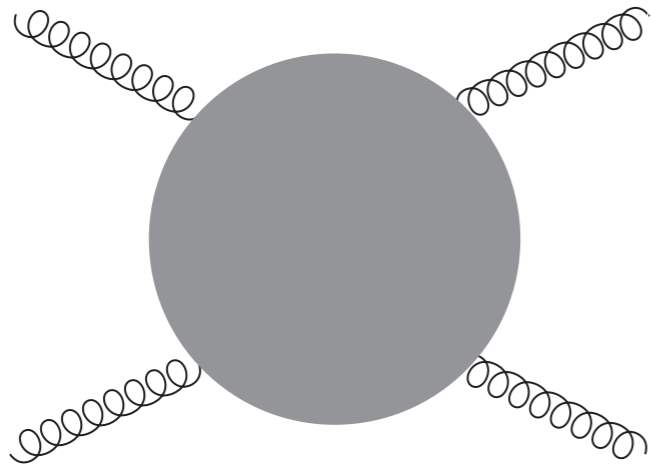


Reggeized gluon

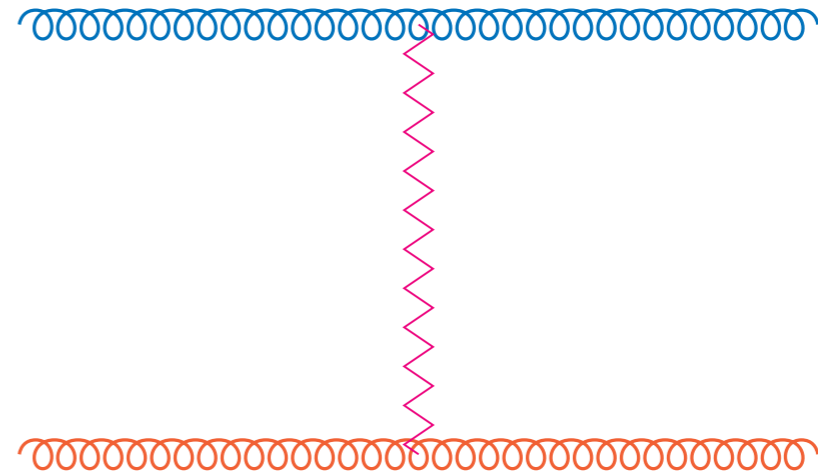


Regge Trajectory

$$\tau_g(\alpha) = \alpha\tau^{(1)} + \alpha^2\tau^{(2)} + \alpha^3\tau^{(3)}$$

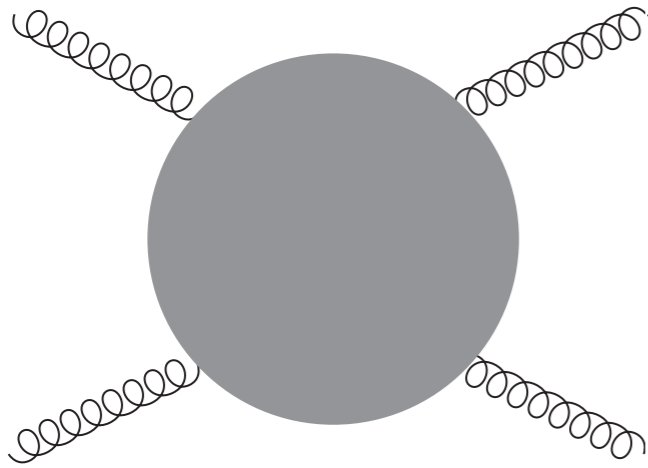


LL
=

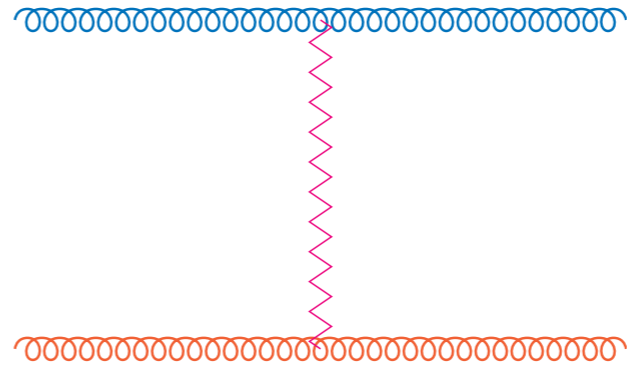


$$e^{L\tau_g(\alpha)} = \dots + L\alpha^3\tau^{(3)} + \dots$$

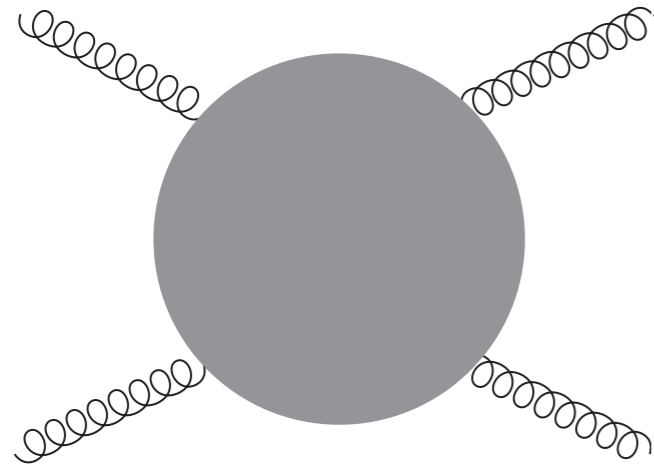
The NNLL Story



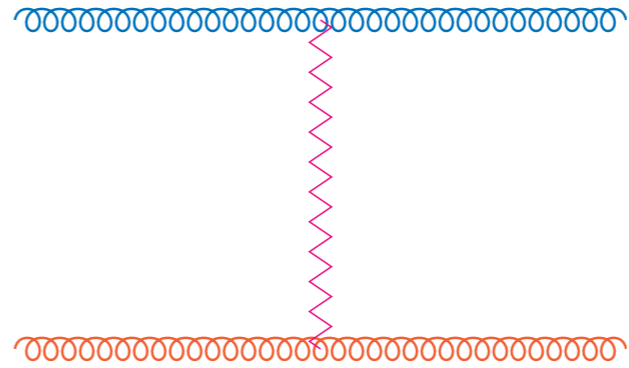
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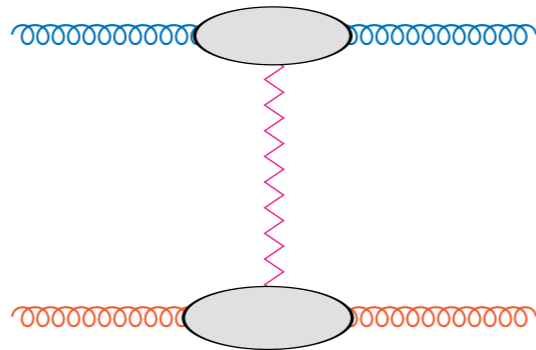
The NNLL Story



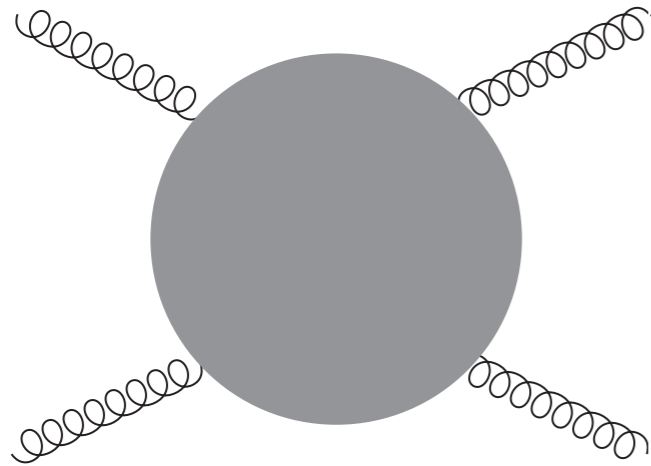
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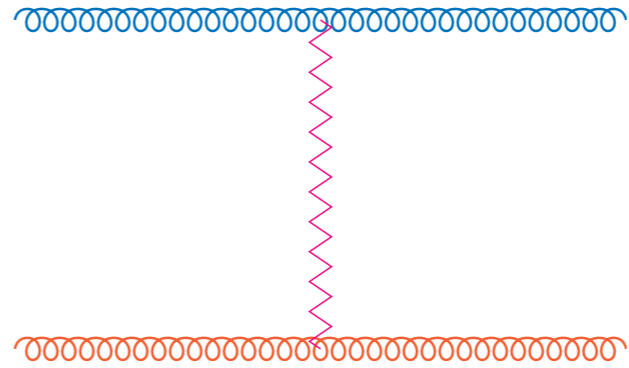
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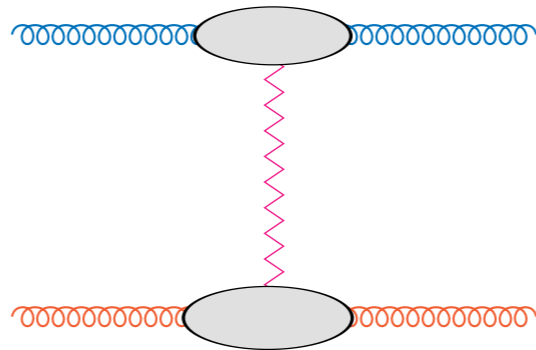
The NNLL Story



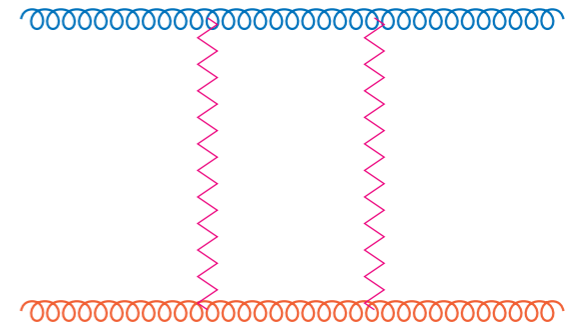
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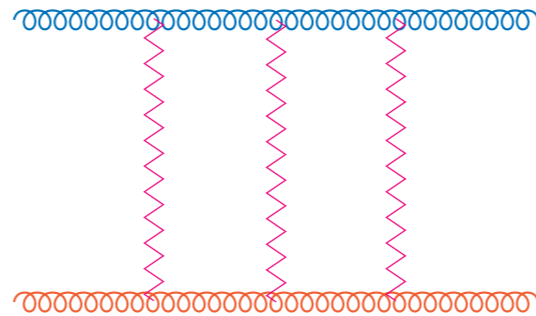
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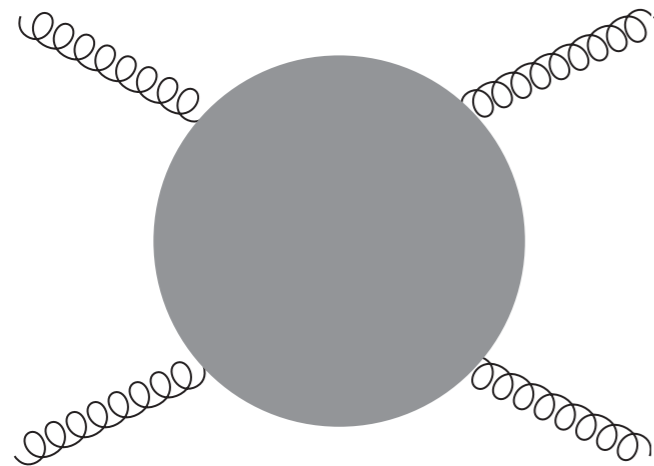
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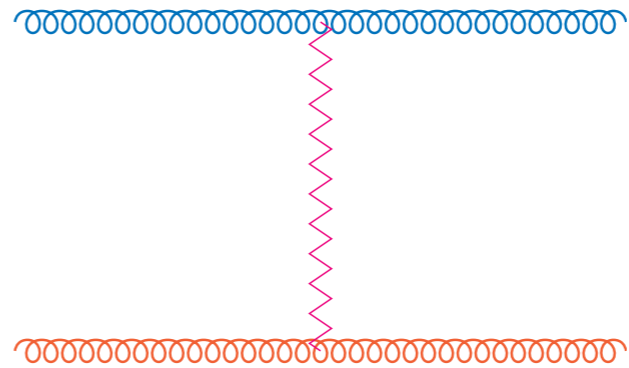
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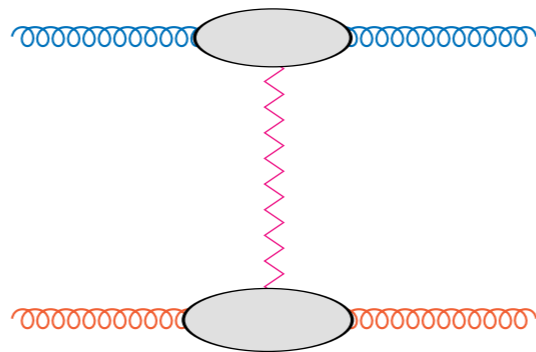
The NNLL Story



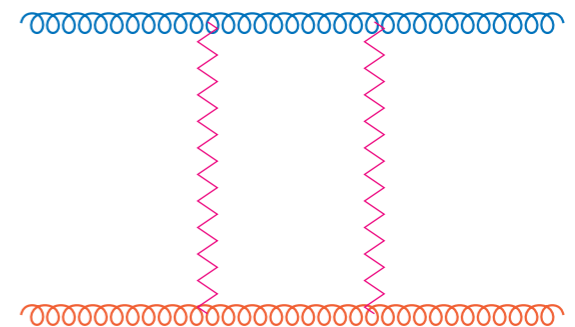
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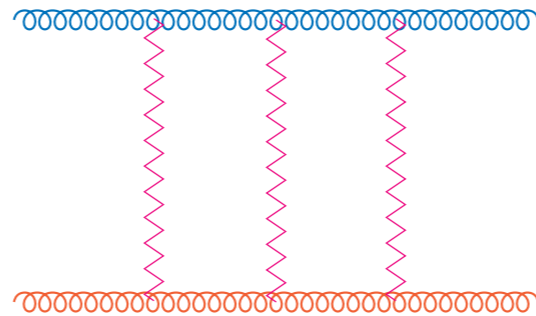
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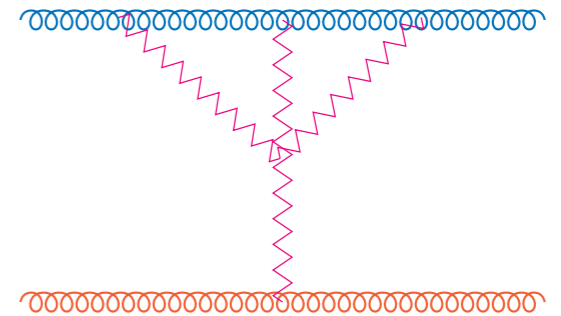
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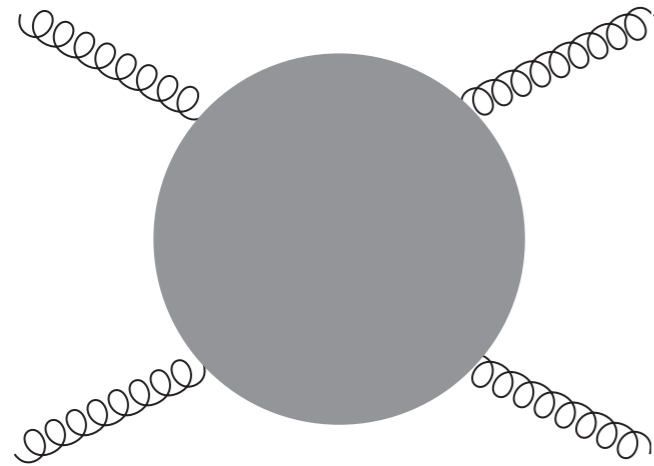
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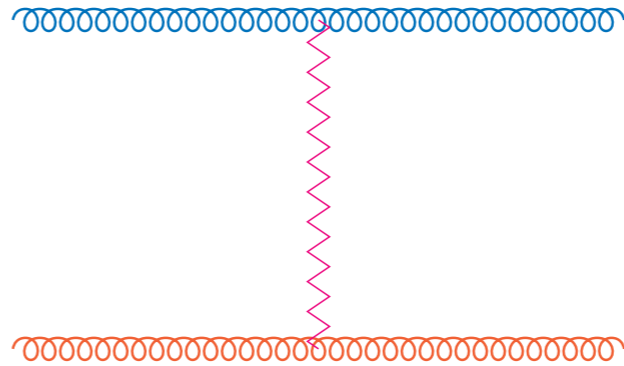
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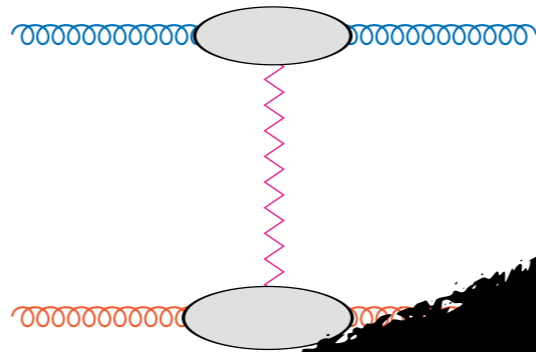
The NNLL Story



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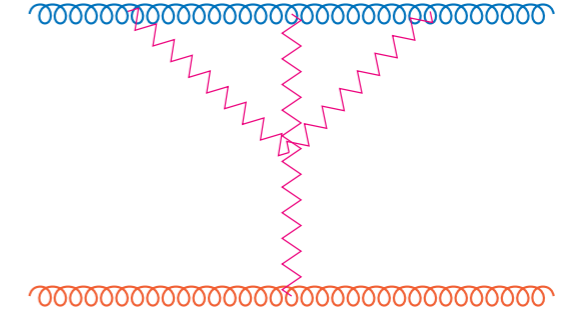


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All predicted by lower loops

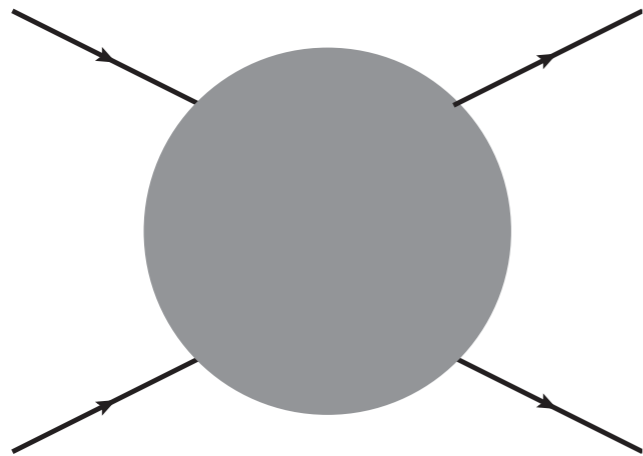
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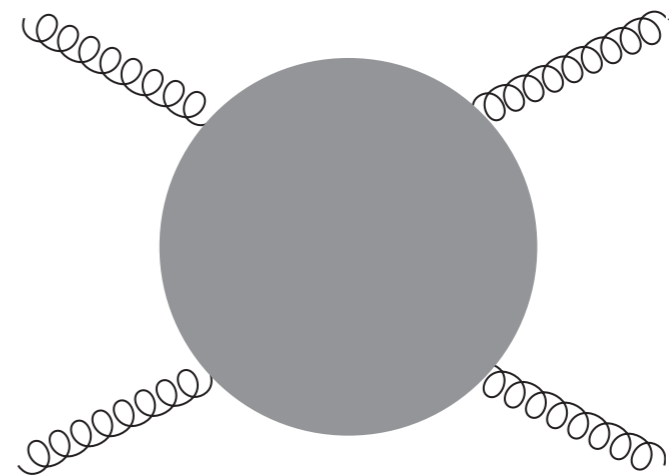
Regge Limit as a check

full 2-loop

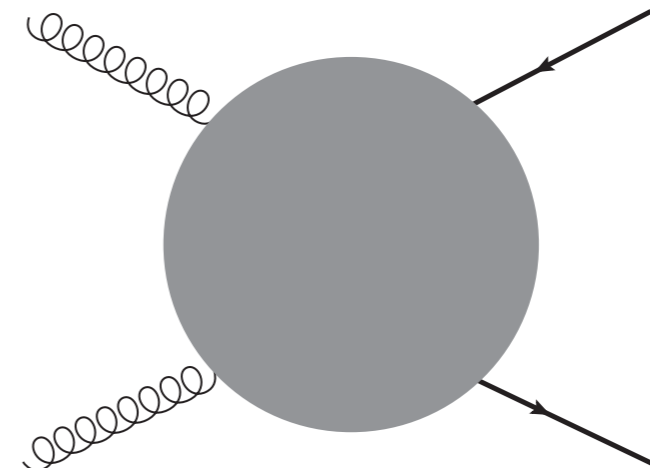
a single 3-loop amplitude



check



check



contribution to $N^3\text{LO}$

contribution to N^3LO

See Federico's Talk for a second step..

contribution to N^3LO

See Federico's Talk for a second step..

**confirmation of QCD
quadrupole radiation**

contribution to N^3LO

See Federico's Talk for a second step..

**confirmation of QCD
quadrupole radiation**

**3-loop gluon Regge
Trajectory**

contribution to $N^3\text{LO}$

See Federico's Talk for a second step..

**confirmation of QCD
quadrupole radiation**

**3-loop gluon Regge
Trajectory**

**playground for
new ideas**

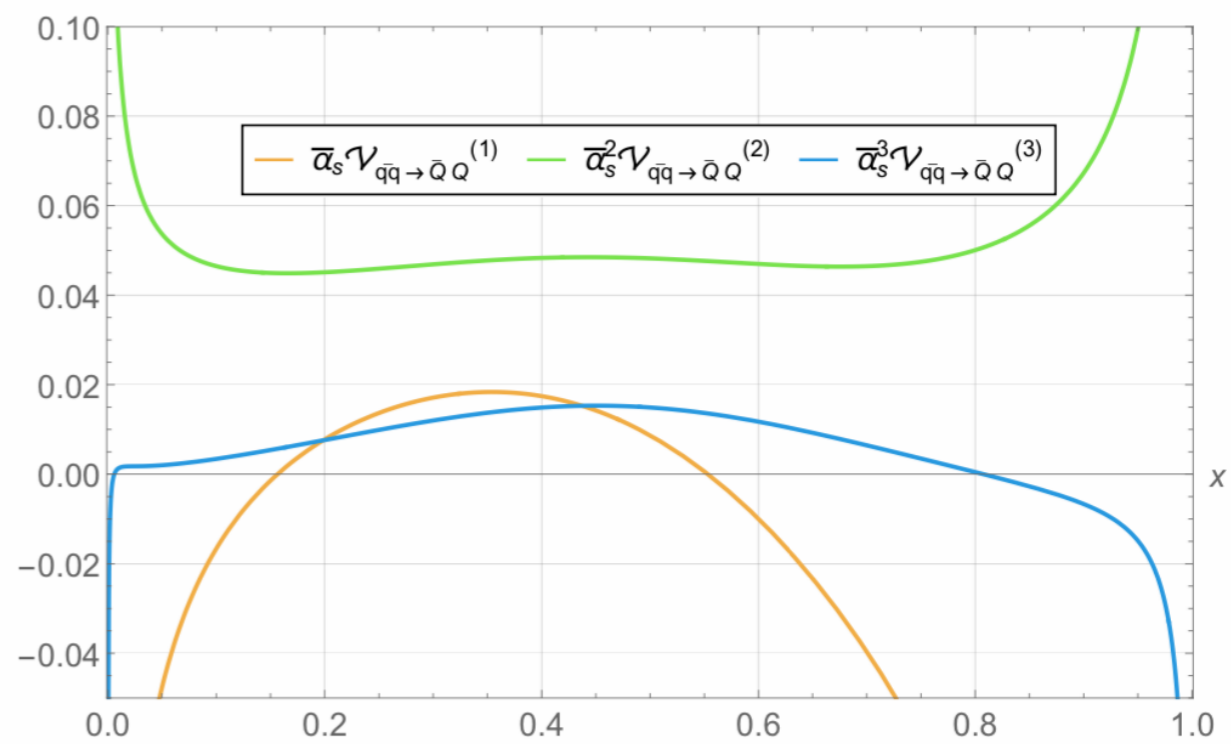
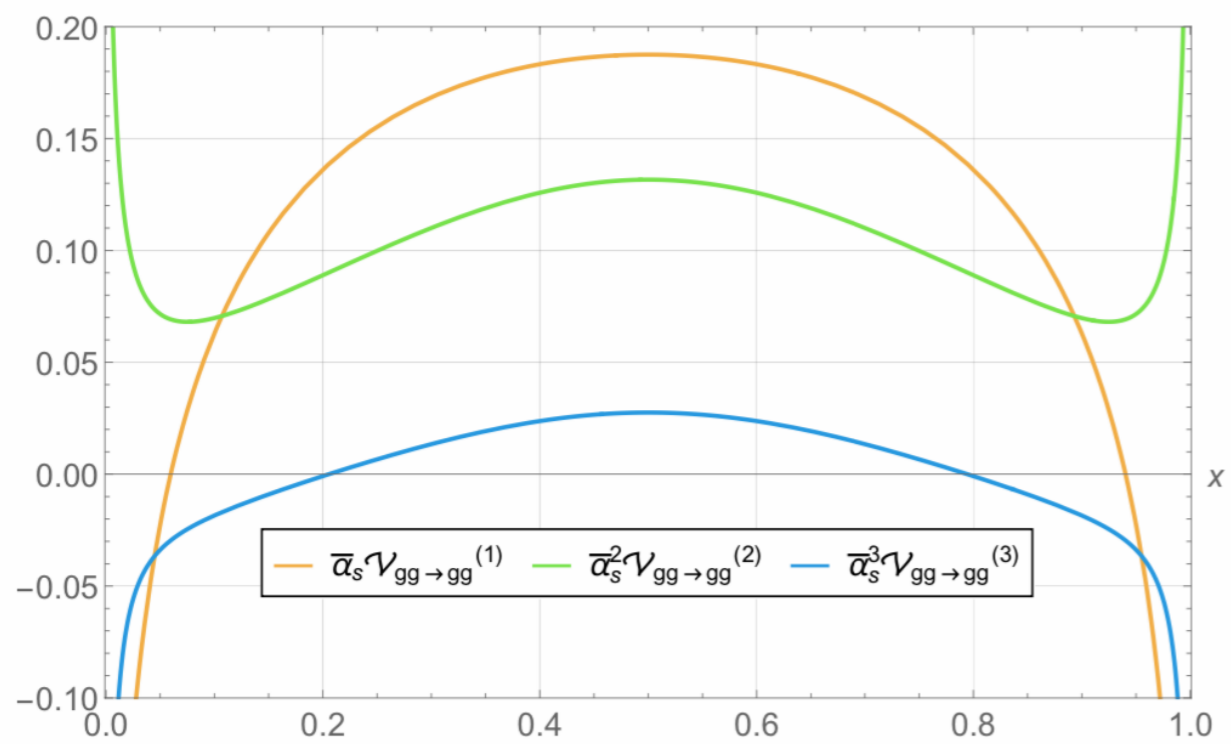
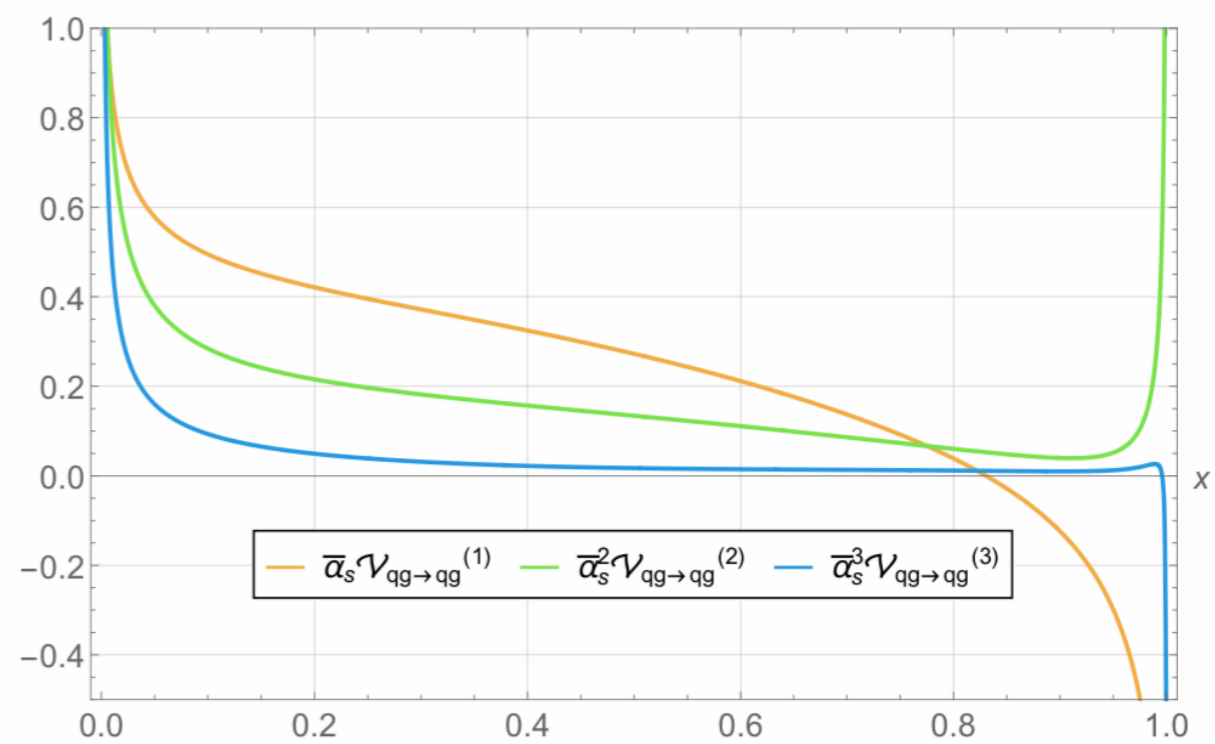
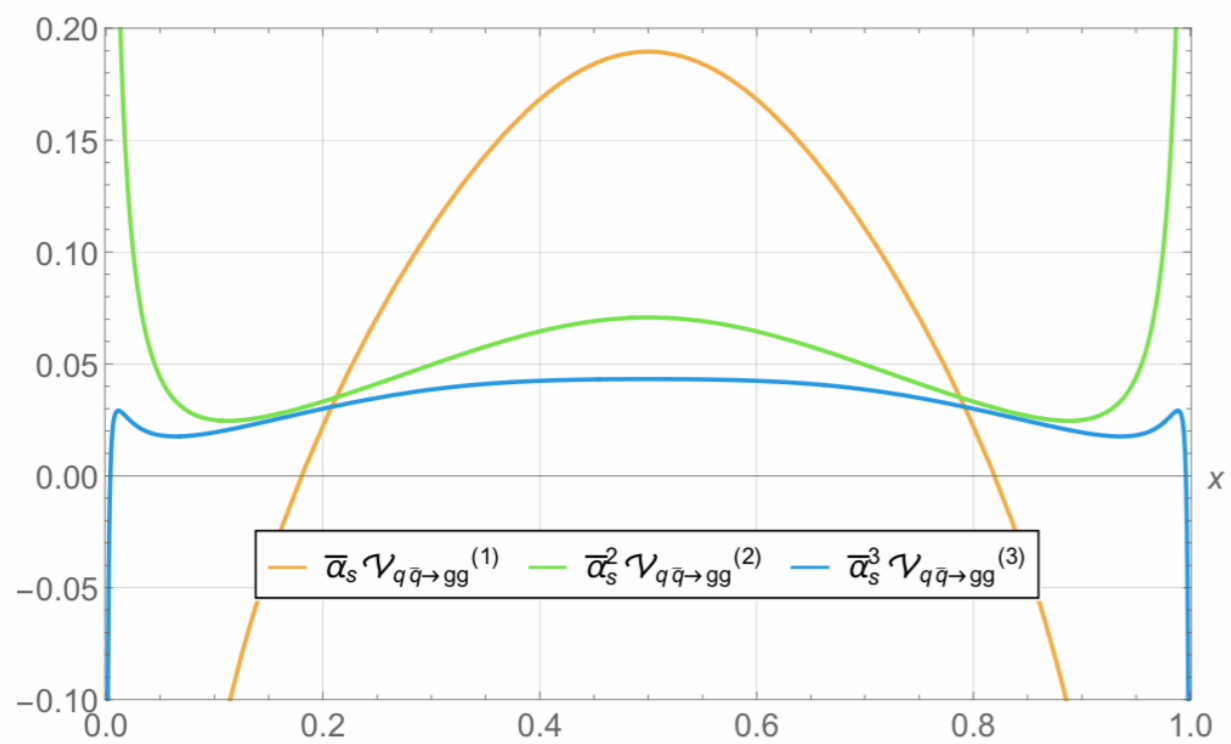
THE
ROYAL
SOCIETY



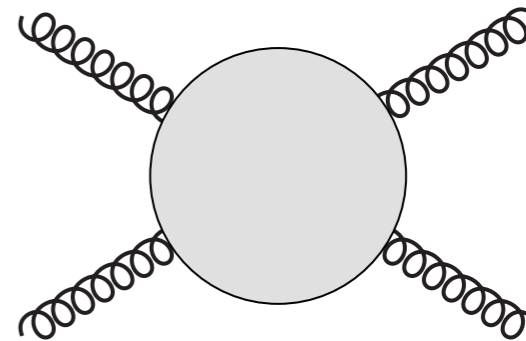
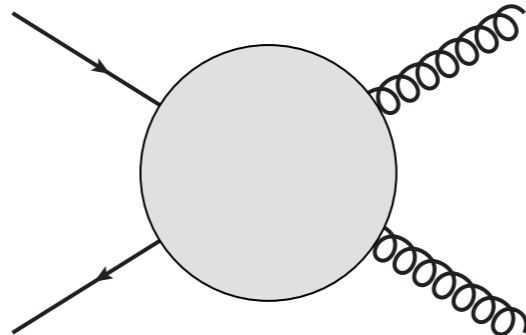
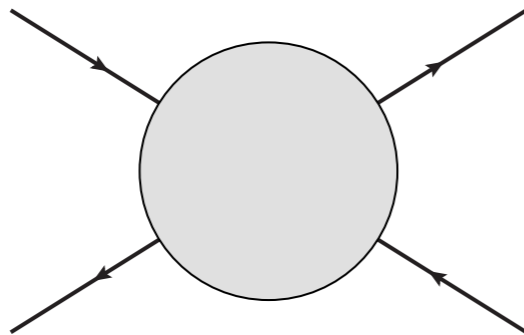
UNIVERSITY OF
OXFORD

Thank you !!

Backup Slides



**# of QCD
Feynman
diagrams**



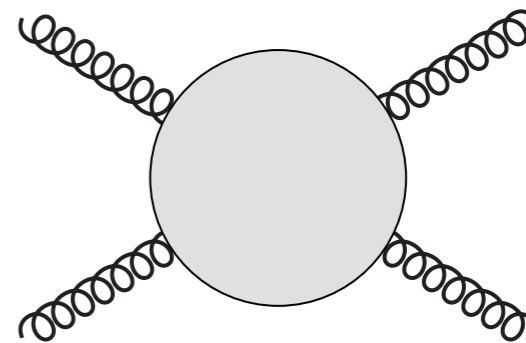
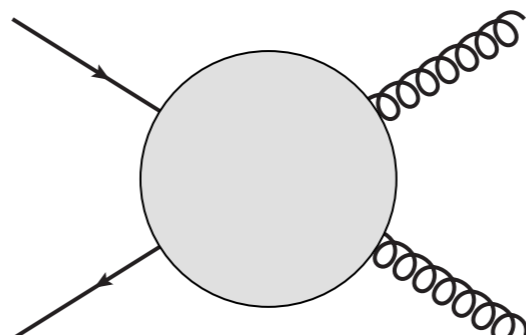
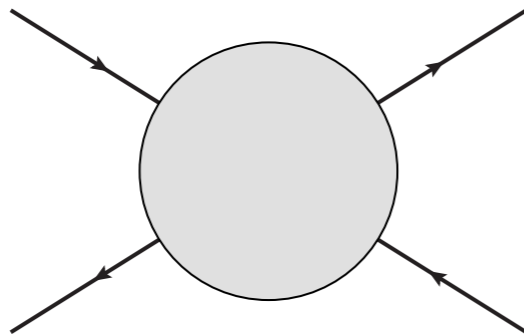
tree level

1-loop

2-loop

3-loop

**# of QCD
Feynman
diagrams**



tree level

1

3

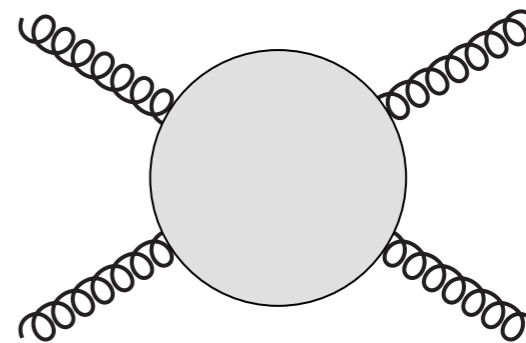
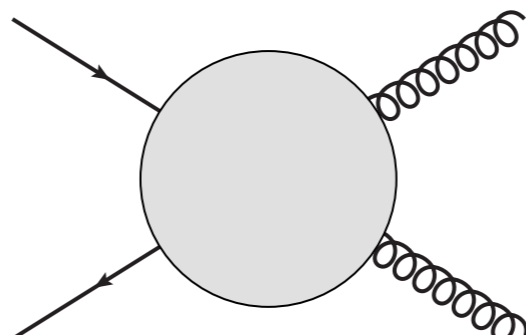
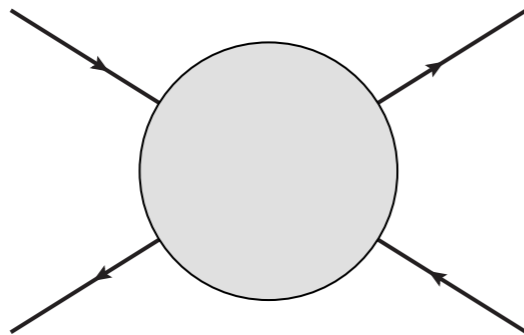
4

1-loop

2-loop

3-loop

**# of QCD
Feynman
diagrams**



tree level

1

3

4

1-loop

9

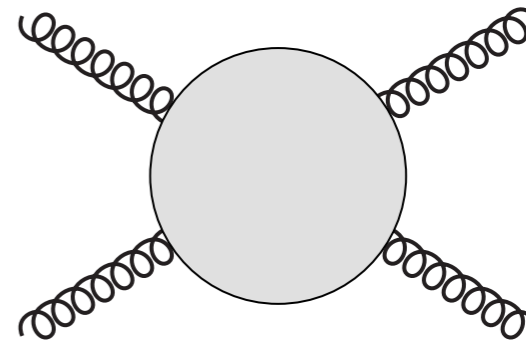
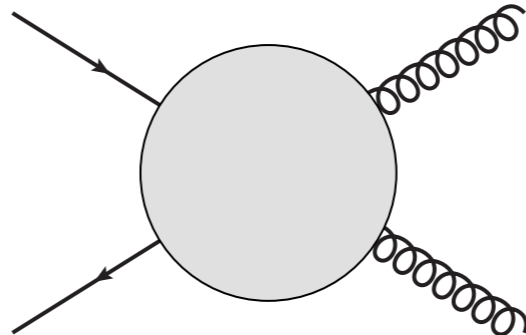
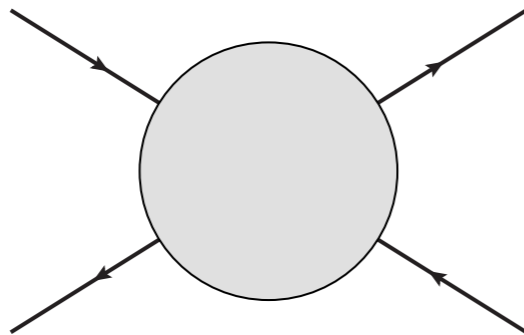
3

81

2-loop

3-loop

**# of QCD
Feynman
diagrams**



tree level

1

3

4

1-loop

9

3

81

2-loop

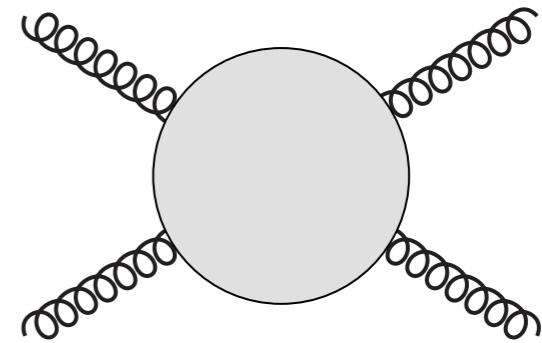
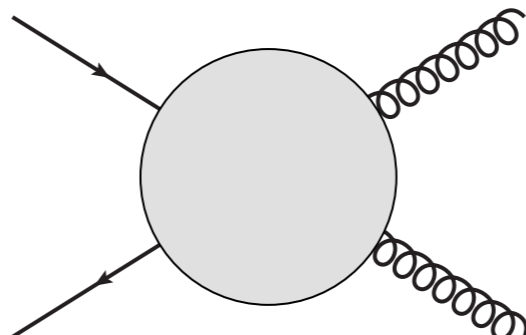
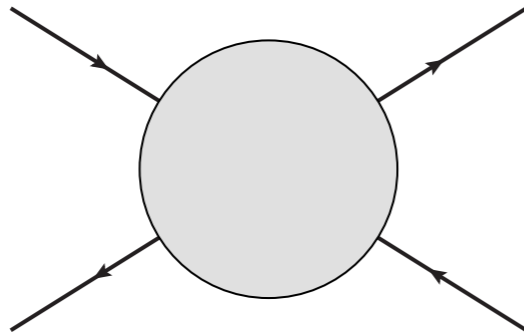
158

595

1771

3-loop

**# of QCD
Feynman
diagrams**



tree level

1

3

4

1-loop

9

3

81

2-loop

158

595

1771

3-loop

358

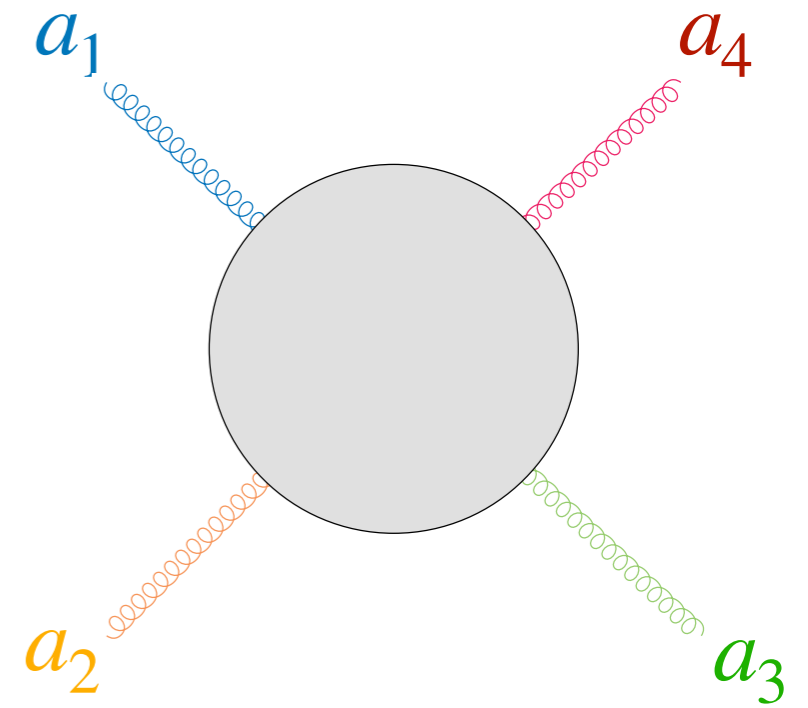
14971

48723

!?!

Colour Decomposition

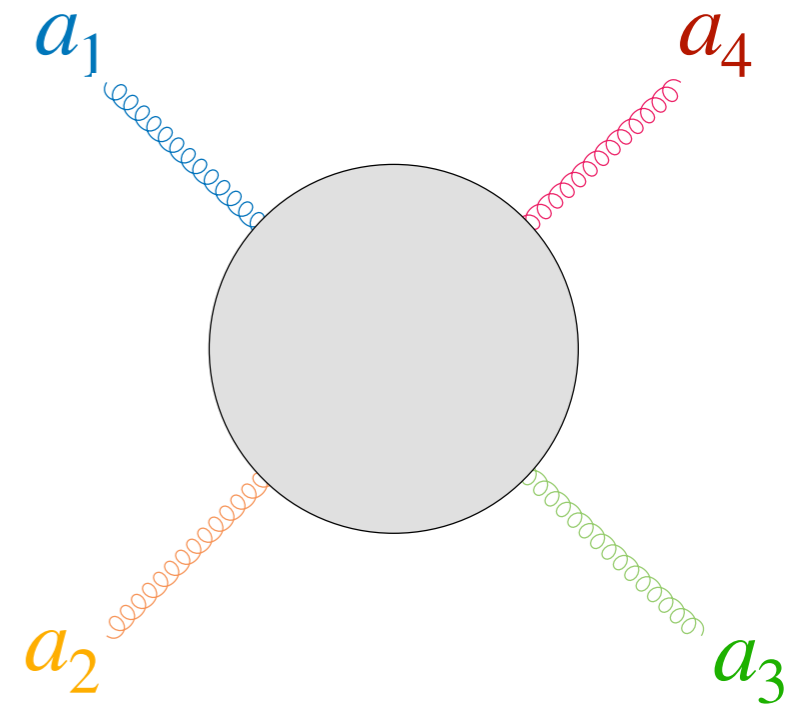
$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



Colour Decomposition

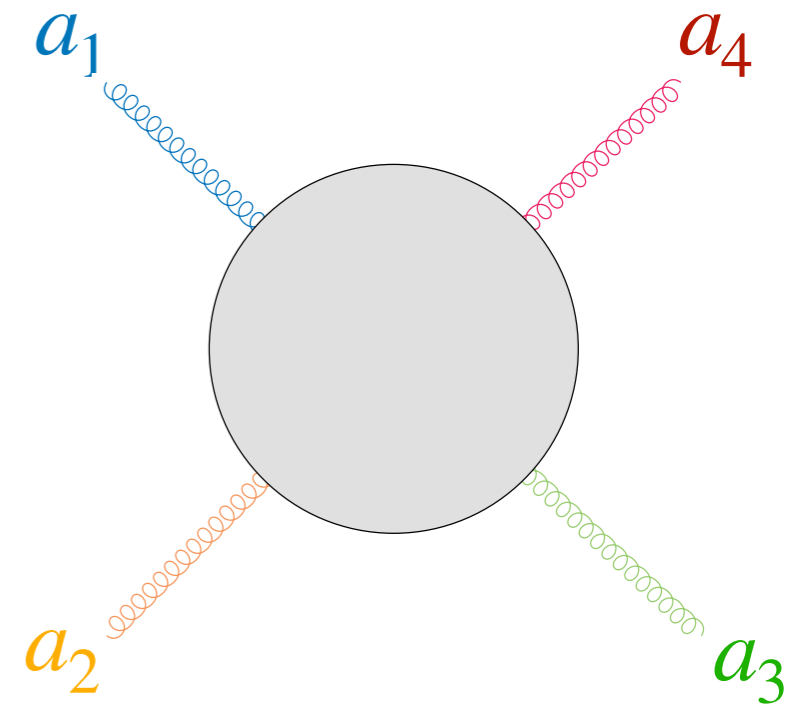
$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$



Colour Decomposition

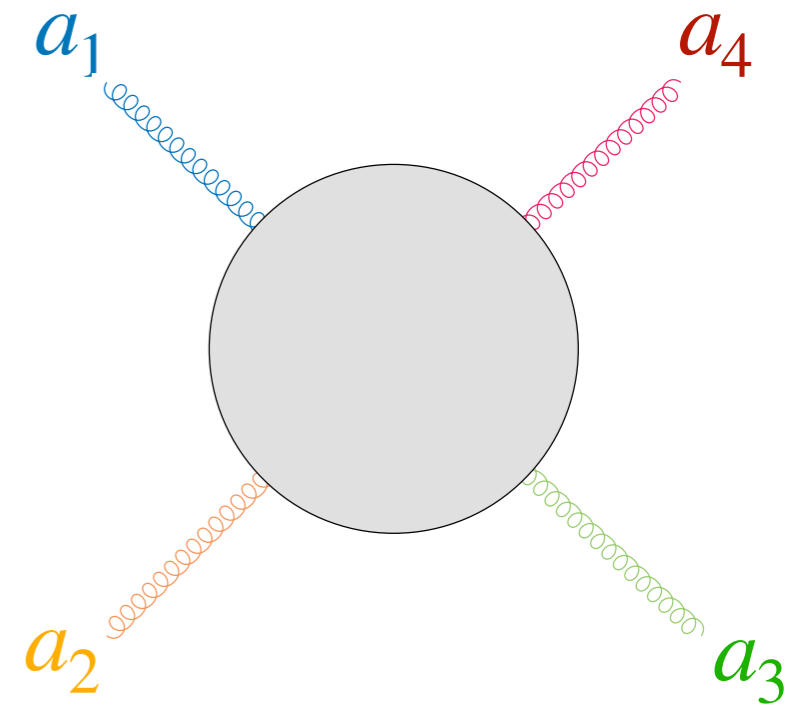
$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

Colour Decomposition

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



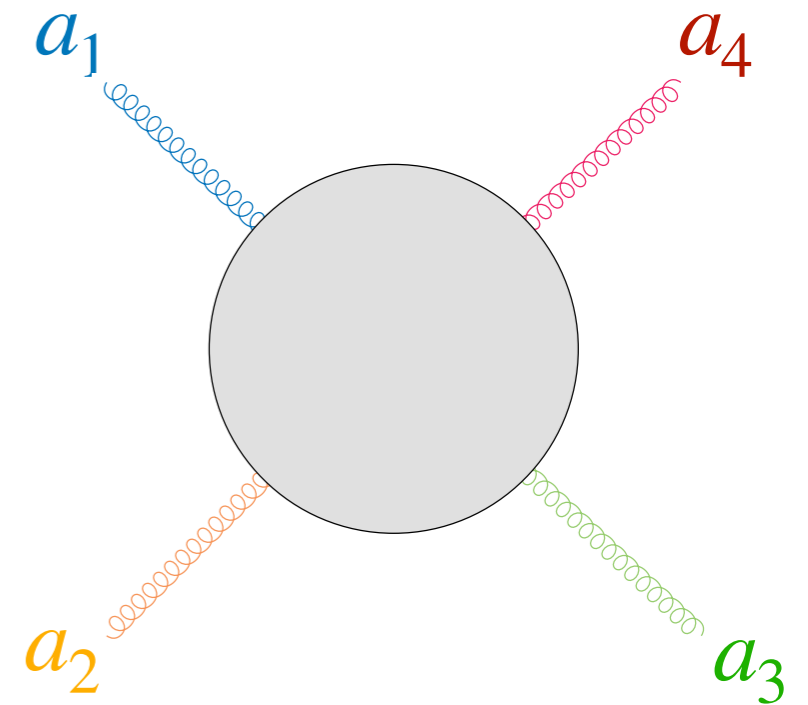
$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

Colour Decomposition

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

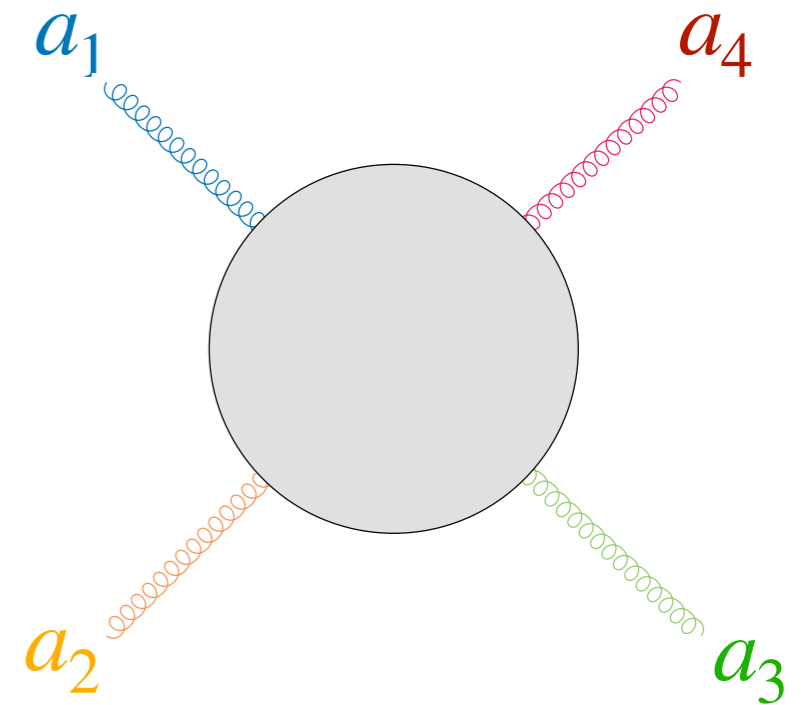
$$\mathcal{C}_2 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_4 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

Colour Decomposition

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

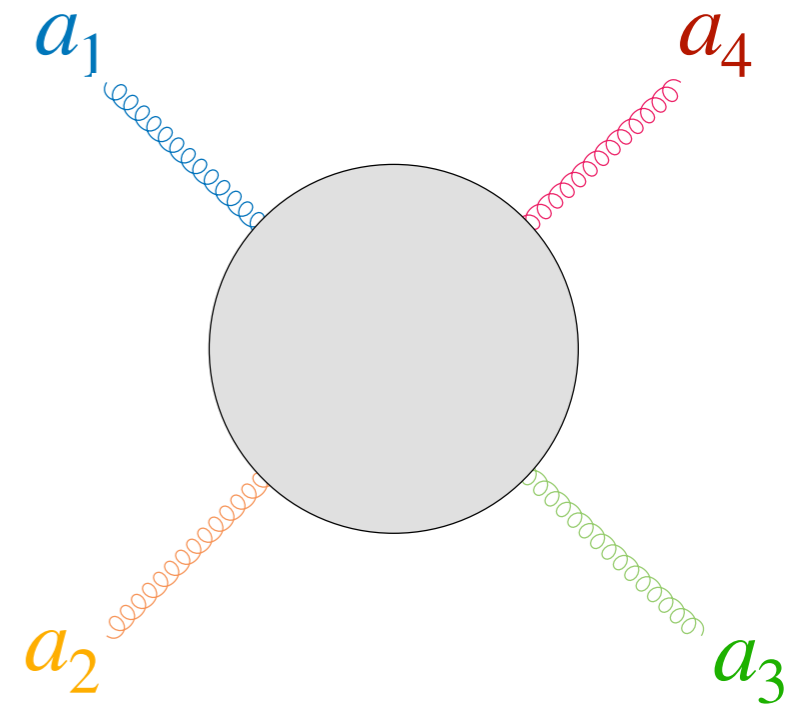
$$\mathcal{C}_4 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_5 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_6 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3})$$

Colour Decomposition

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

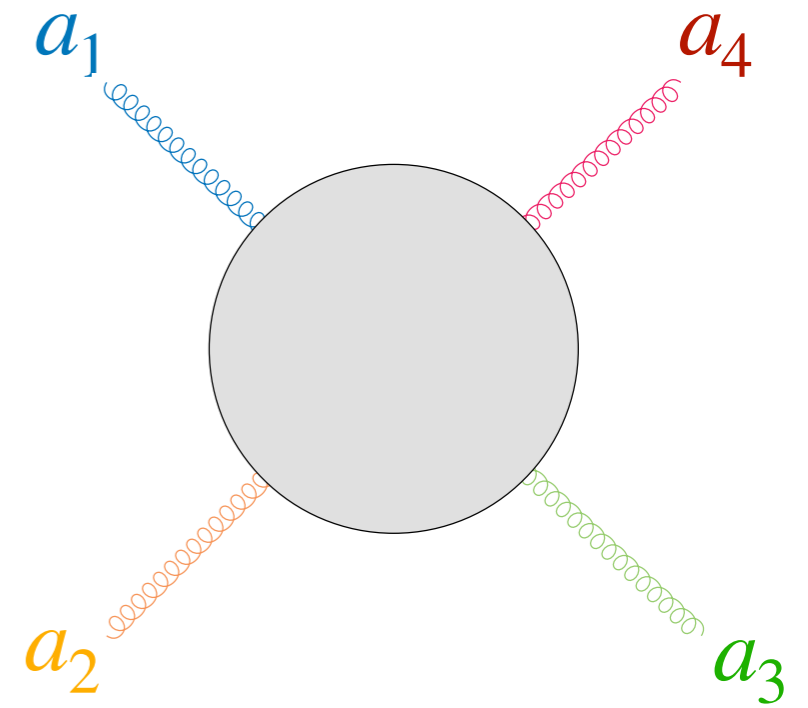
$$\mathcal{C}_4 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_5 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_6 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3})$$

Colour Decomposition

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$



$$\mathcal{C}_1 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

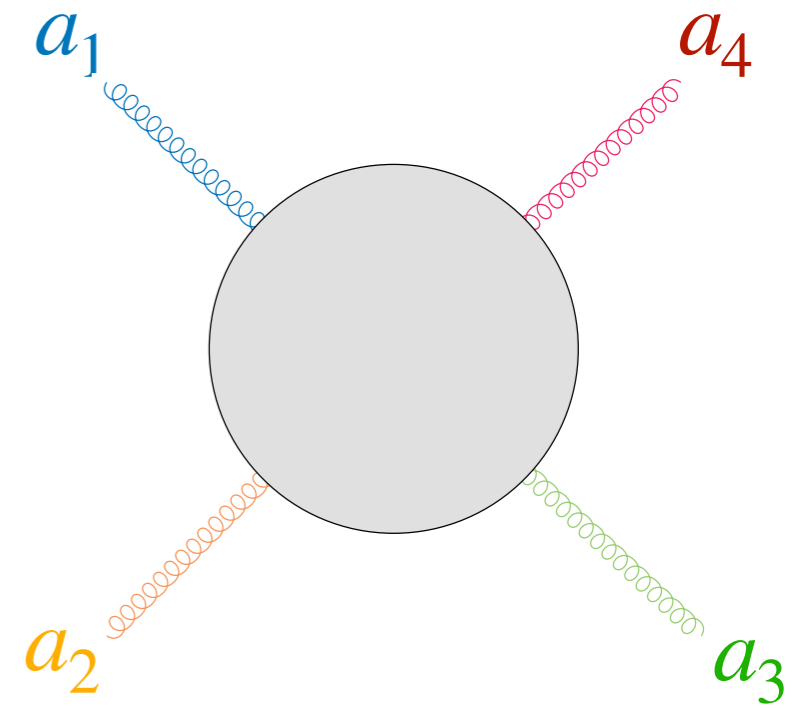
$$\mathcal{C}_3 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_4 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_5 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_6 = Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) Tr(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3})$$

Colour Decomposition



$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

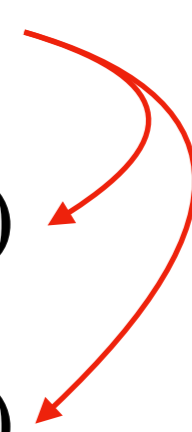
$$\mathcal{C}_2 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

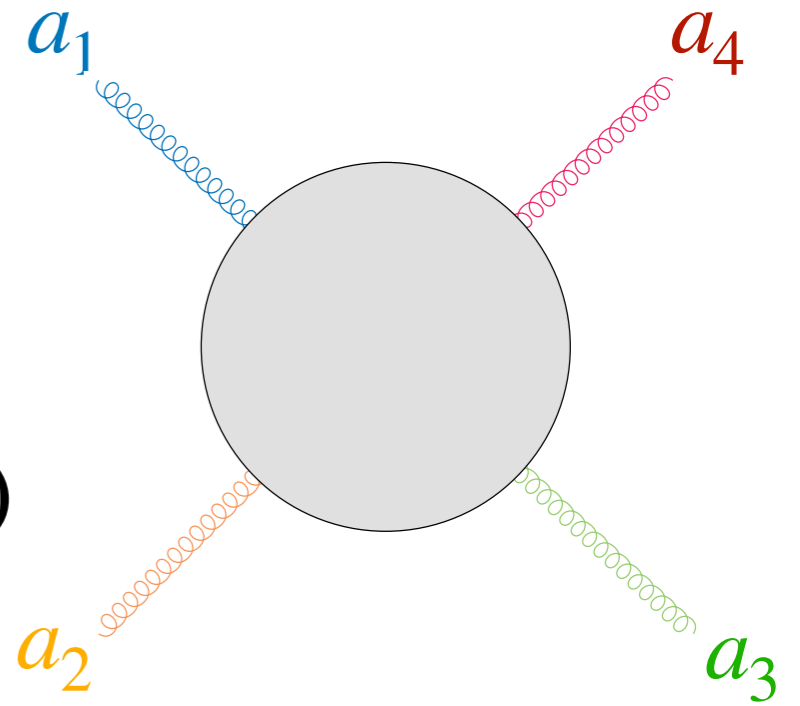
$$\mathcal{C}_4 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_5 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_6 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3})$$



Colour Decomposition



$$A = \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \mathcal{C}_i = A_1 \mathcal{C}_1 + A_4 \mathcal{C}_4 + (\text{perms})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_3 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) + \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4} \mathbf{T}^{a_1})$$

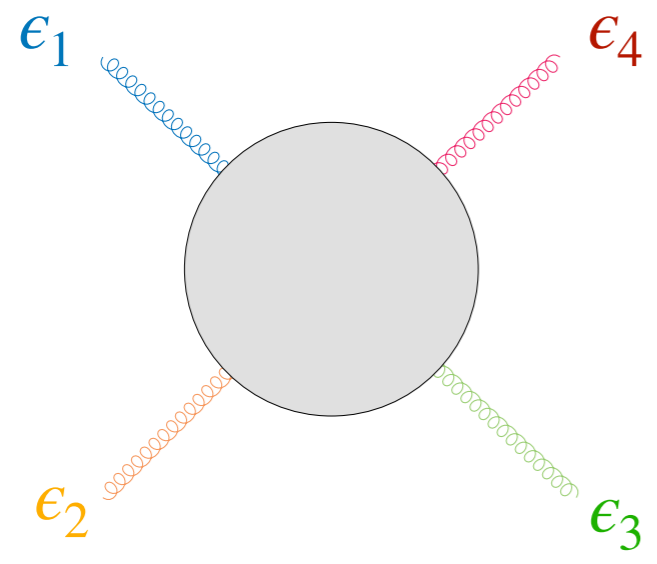
$$\mathcal{C}_4 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_2}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_3} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

$$\mathcal{C}_5 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_3}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_4})$$

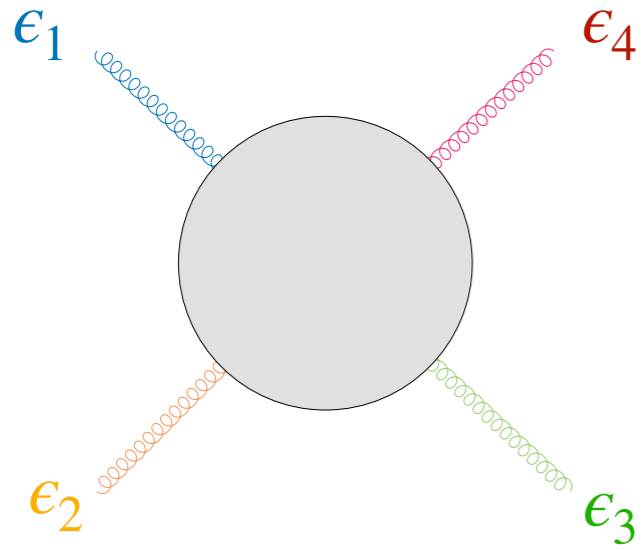
$$\mathcal{C}_6 = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_1} \mathbf{T}^{a_4}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T}^{a_2} \mathbf{T}^{a_3})$$



Spin

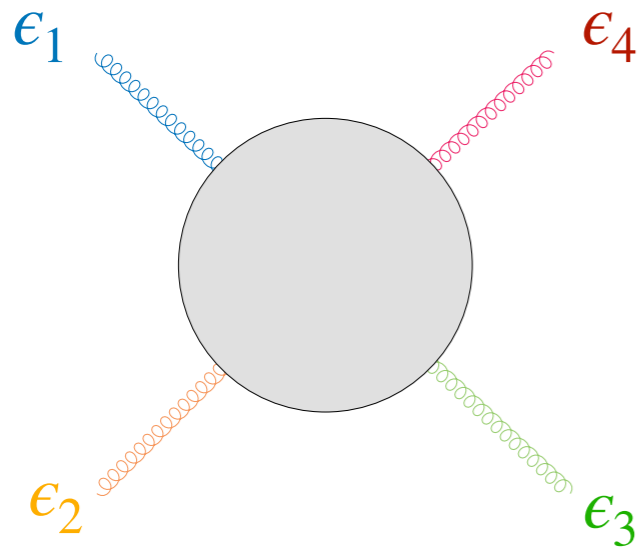


Spin



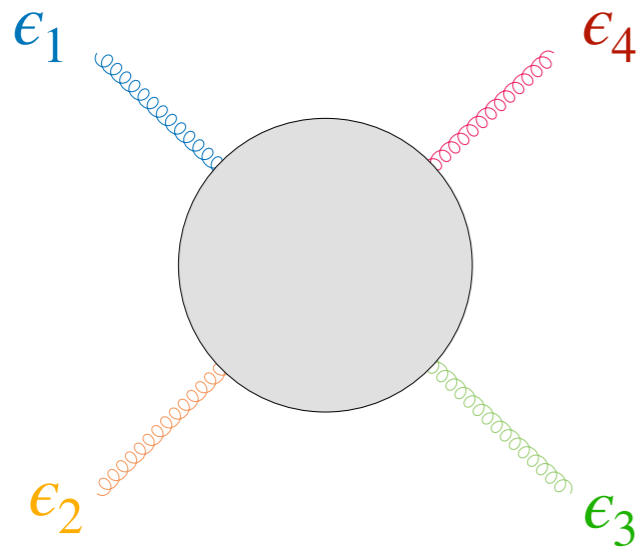
$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$
$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

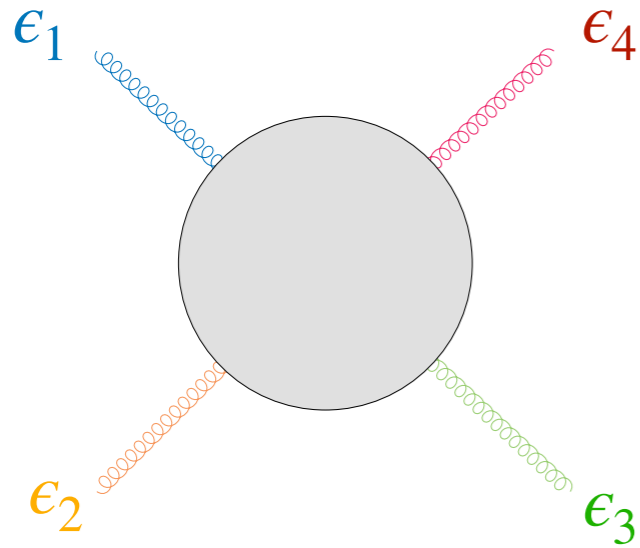
Spin



$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \\ &= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \end{aligned}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

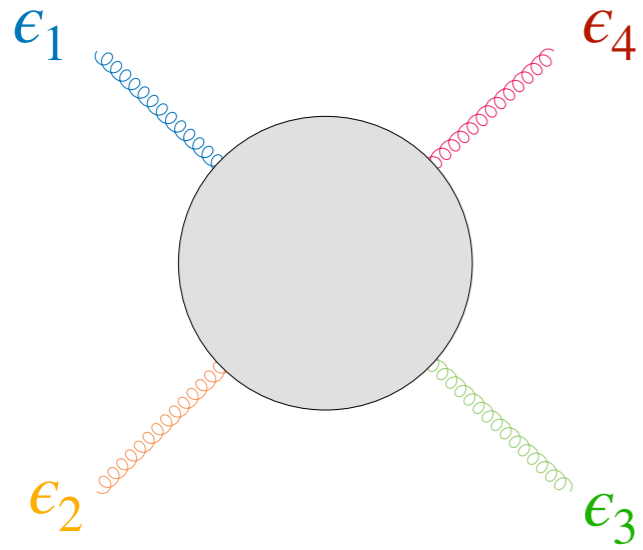
$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮

81

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

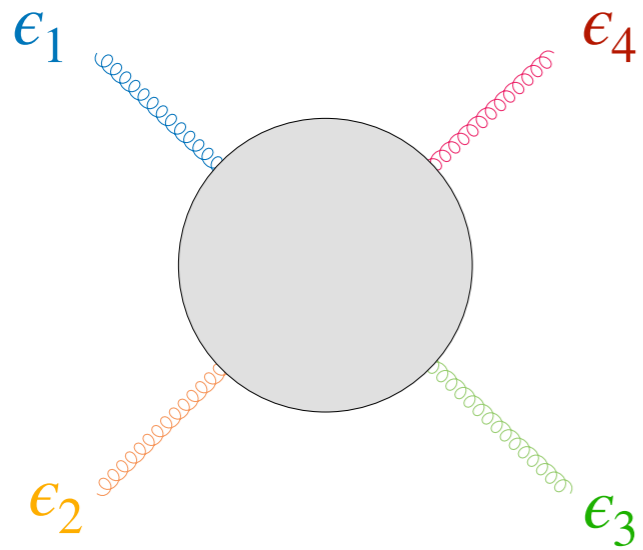
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

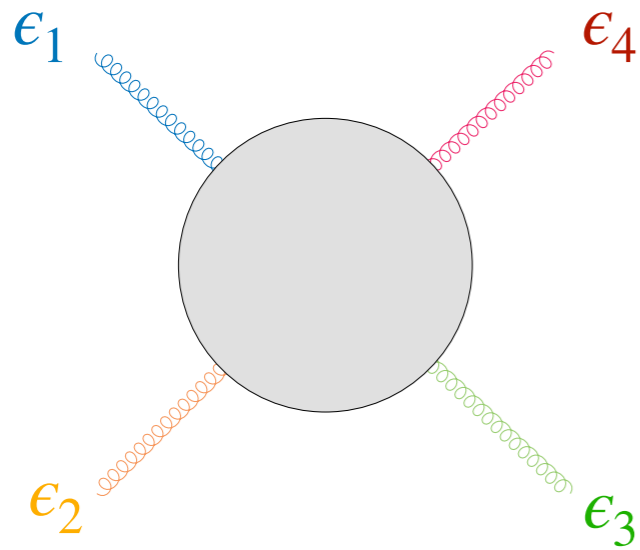
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

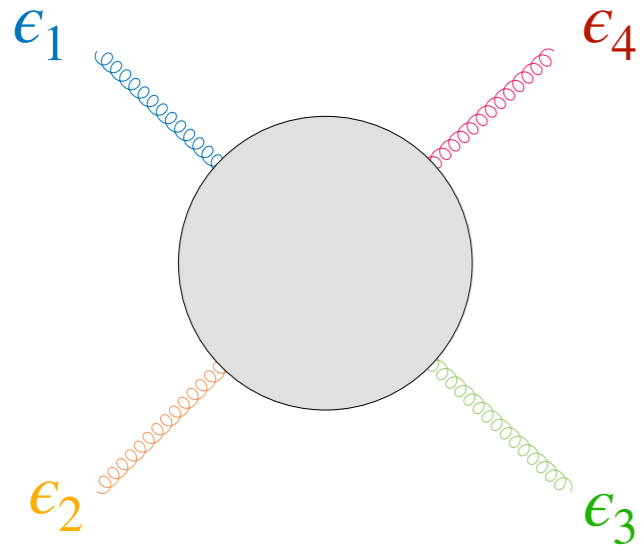
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

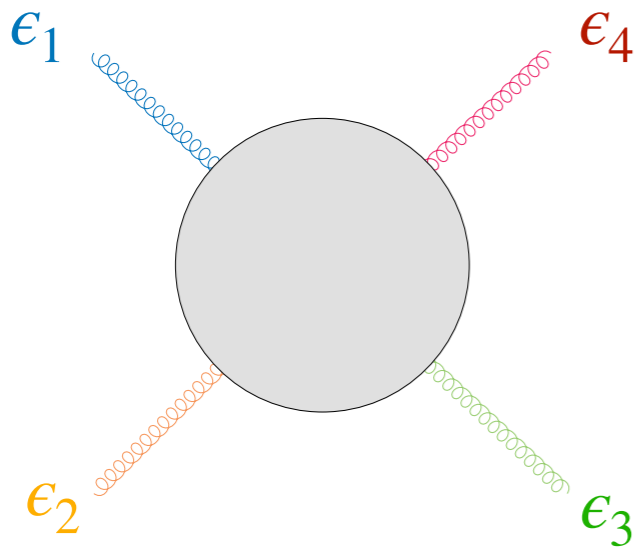
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

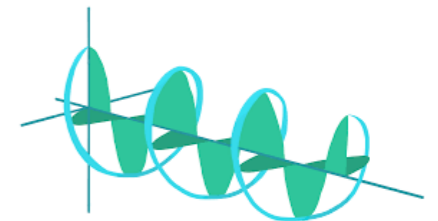
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

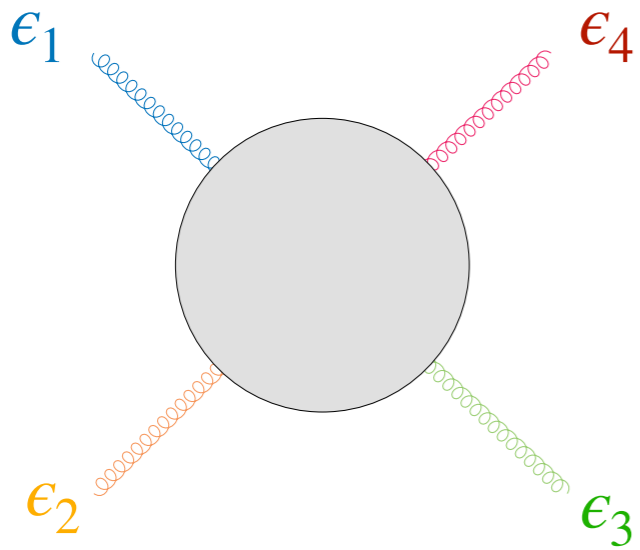
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

54

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

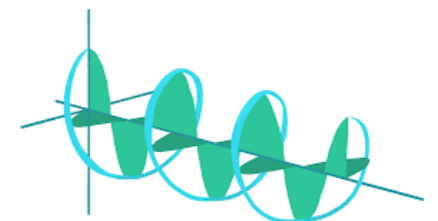
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

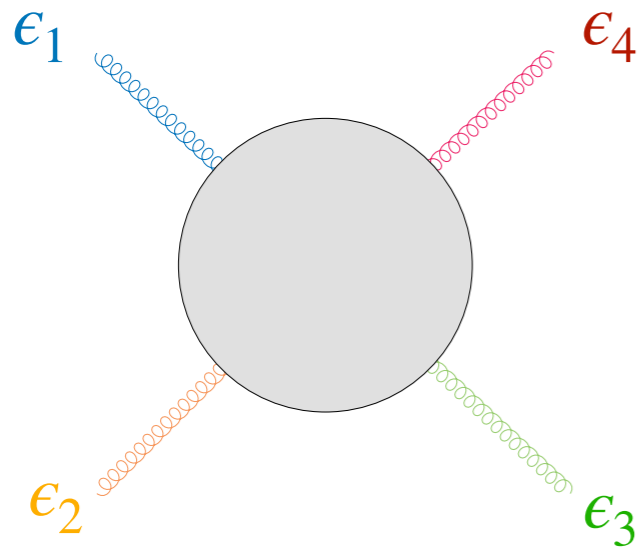
$$\vdots$$

3

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

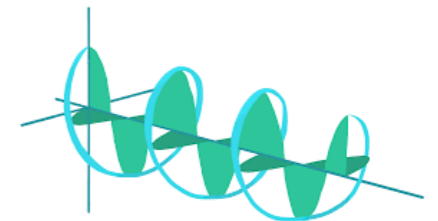
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} \quad g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4} \quad g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

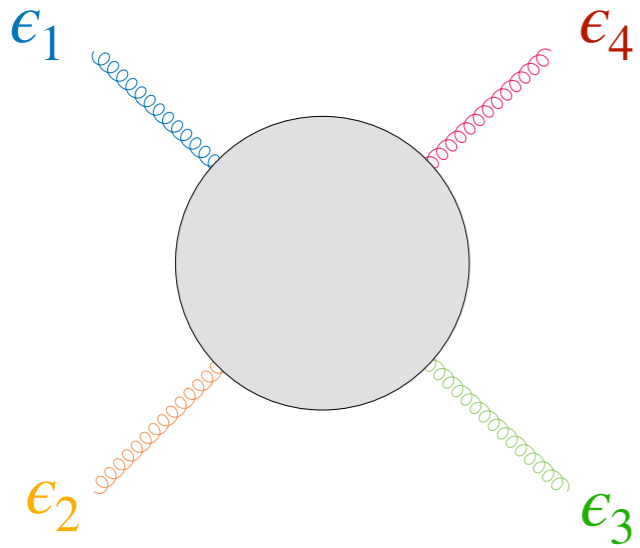
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} \quad g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54} \quad \mathbf{3}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

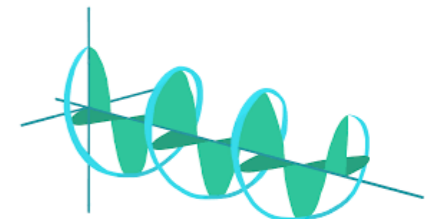
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

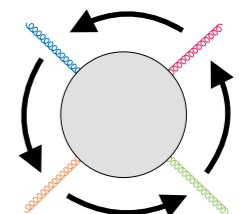
$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

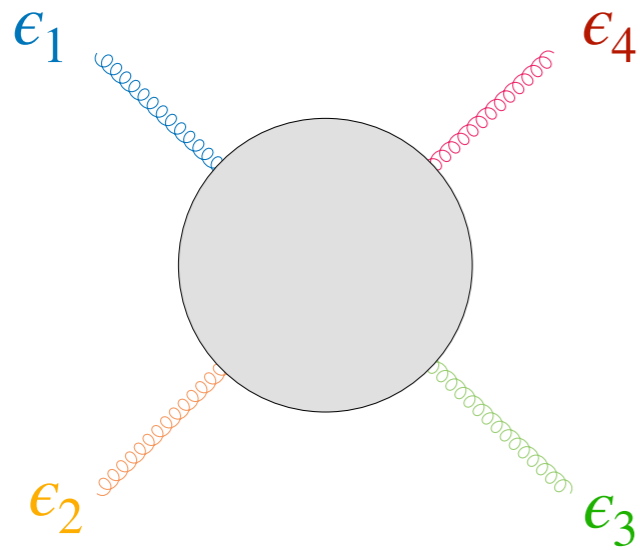
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

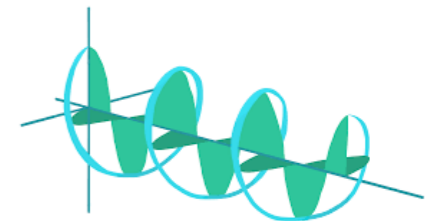
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

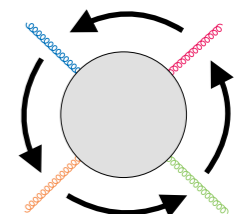
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

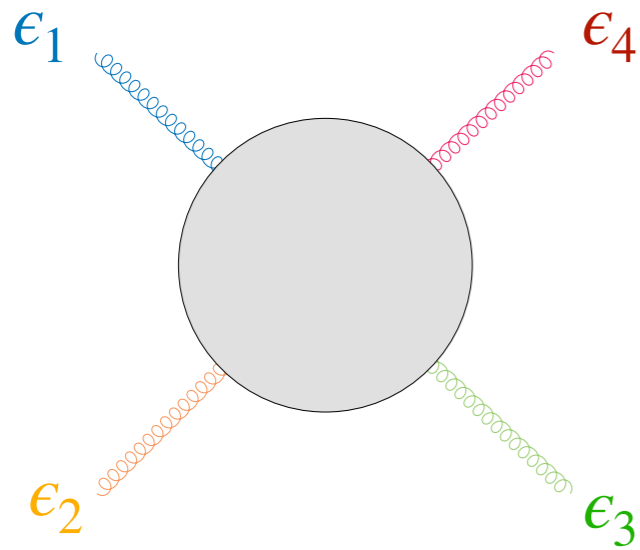
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~
~~$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

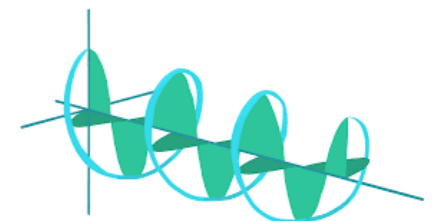
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

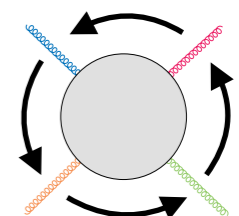
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

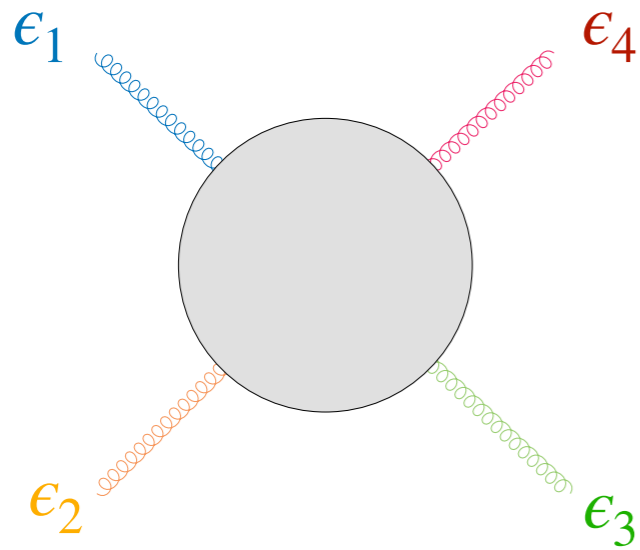
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~
~~$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

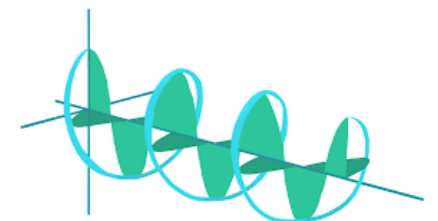
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

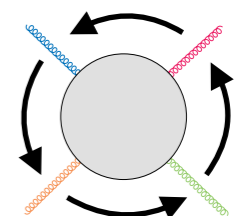
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$

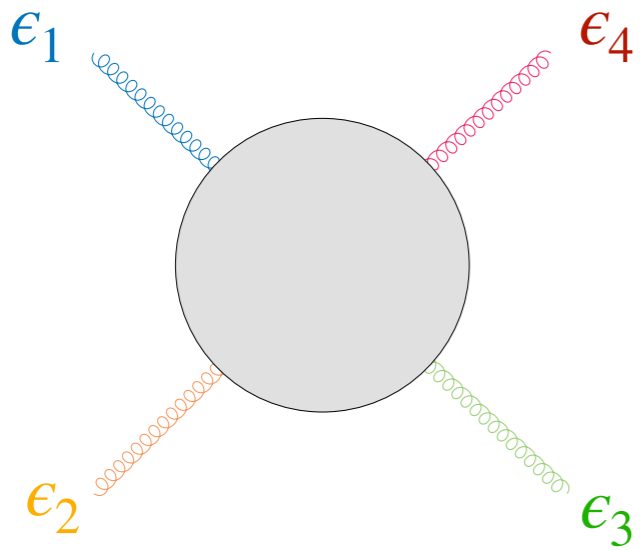


Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



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Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

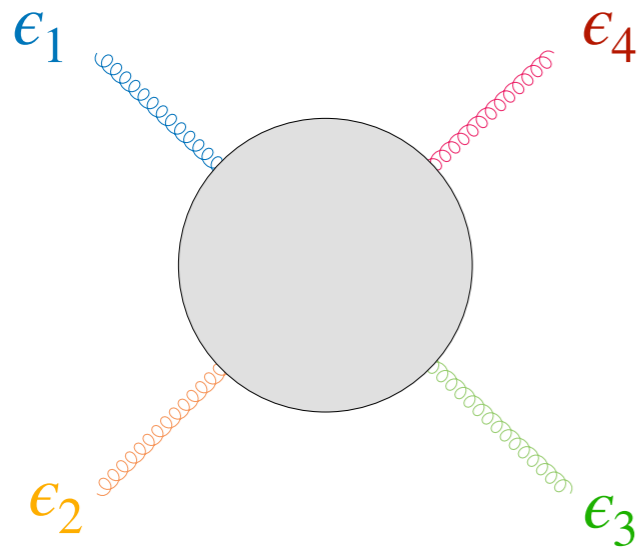
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

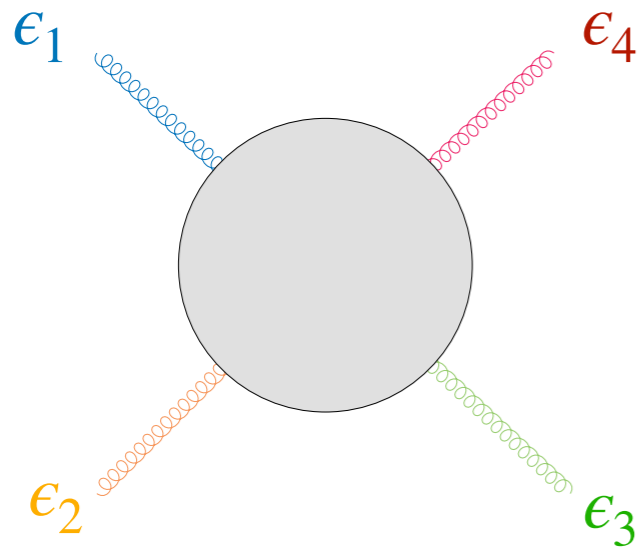
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

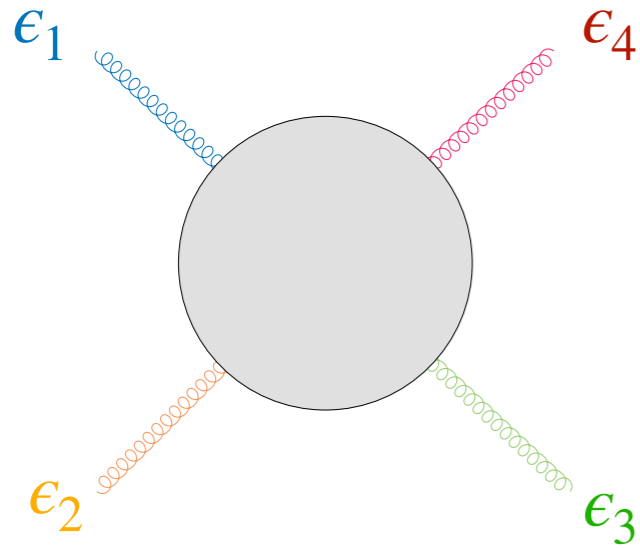
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

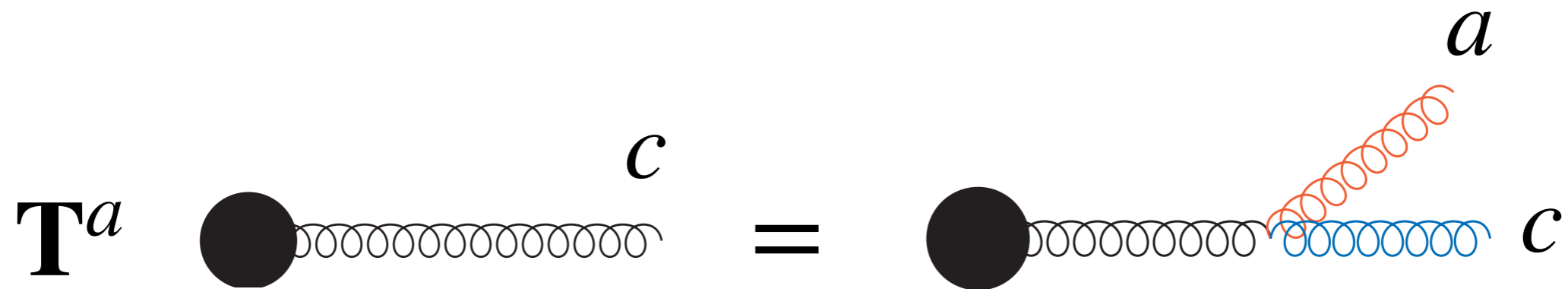
$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

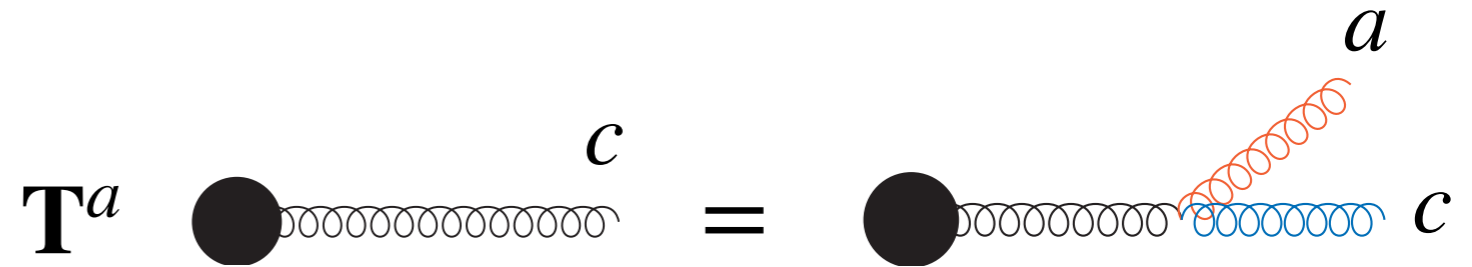
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$



$$\mathbf{T}^a X^c = -i f^a_{cc'} X^{c'}$$

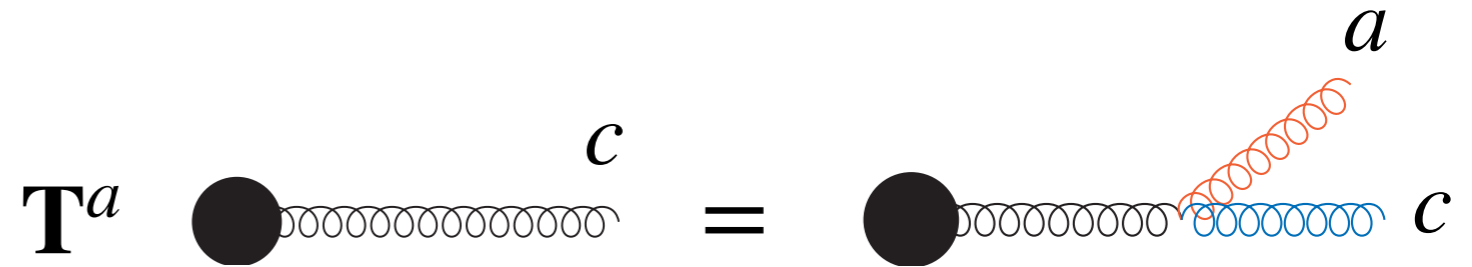
Dipole



$$\mathbf{T}^a X^c = -i f_{cc'}^a X^{c'}$$

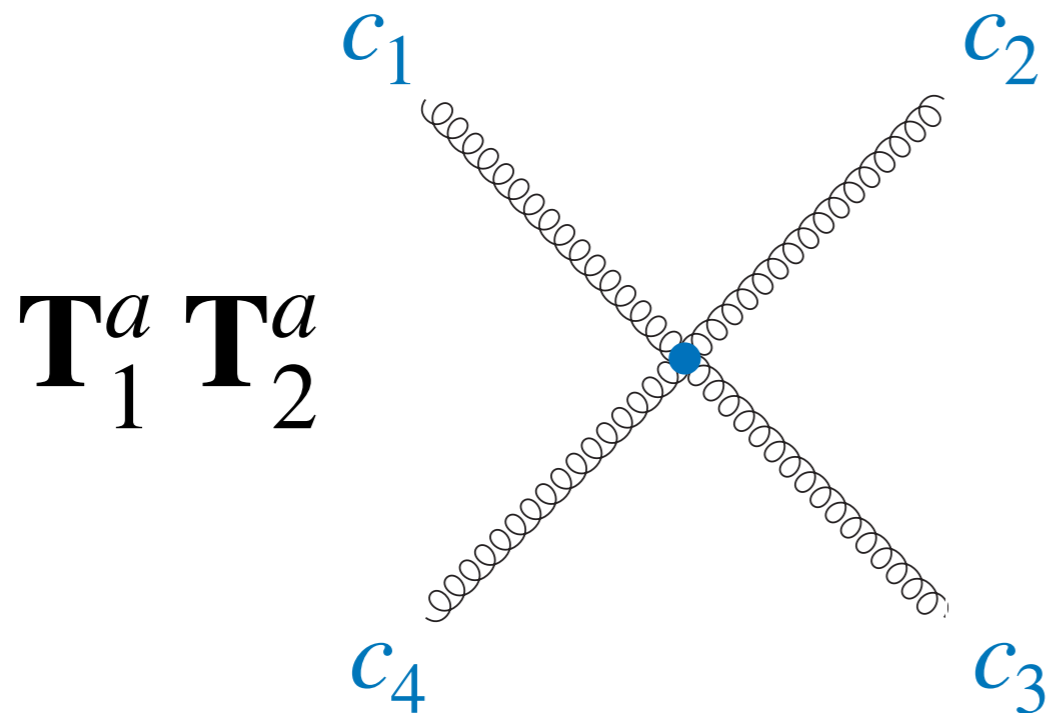
$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

Dipole

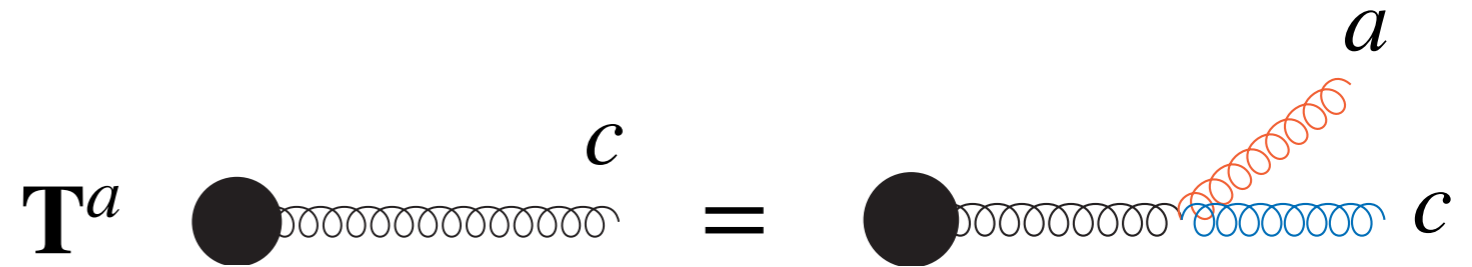


$$\mathbf{T}^a X^c = -i f_{cc'}^a X^{c'}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

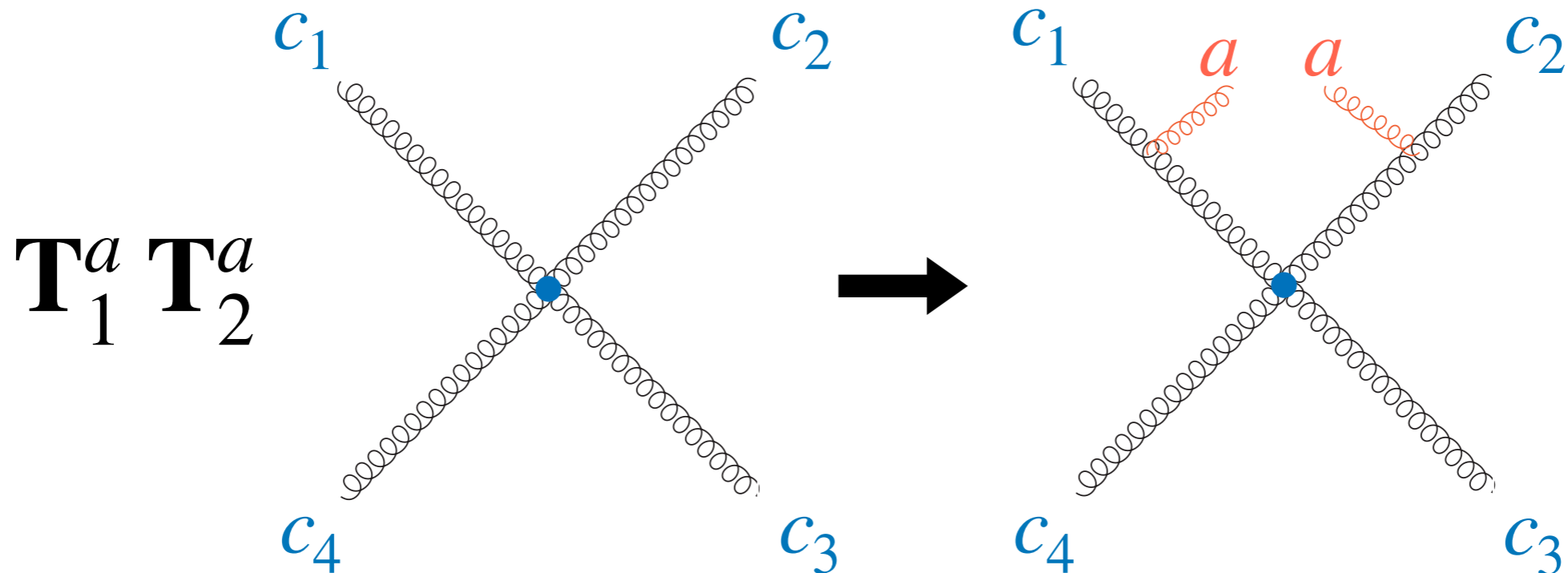


Dipole

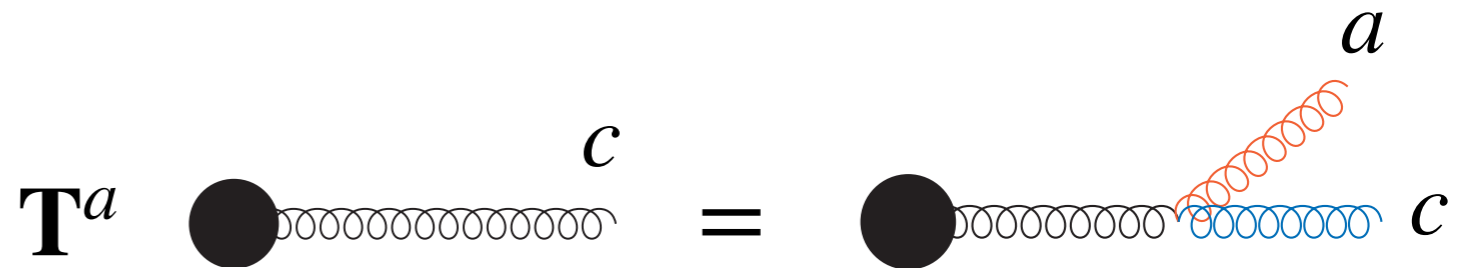


$$\mathbf{T}^a X^c = -i f^a_{cc'} X^{c'}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

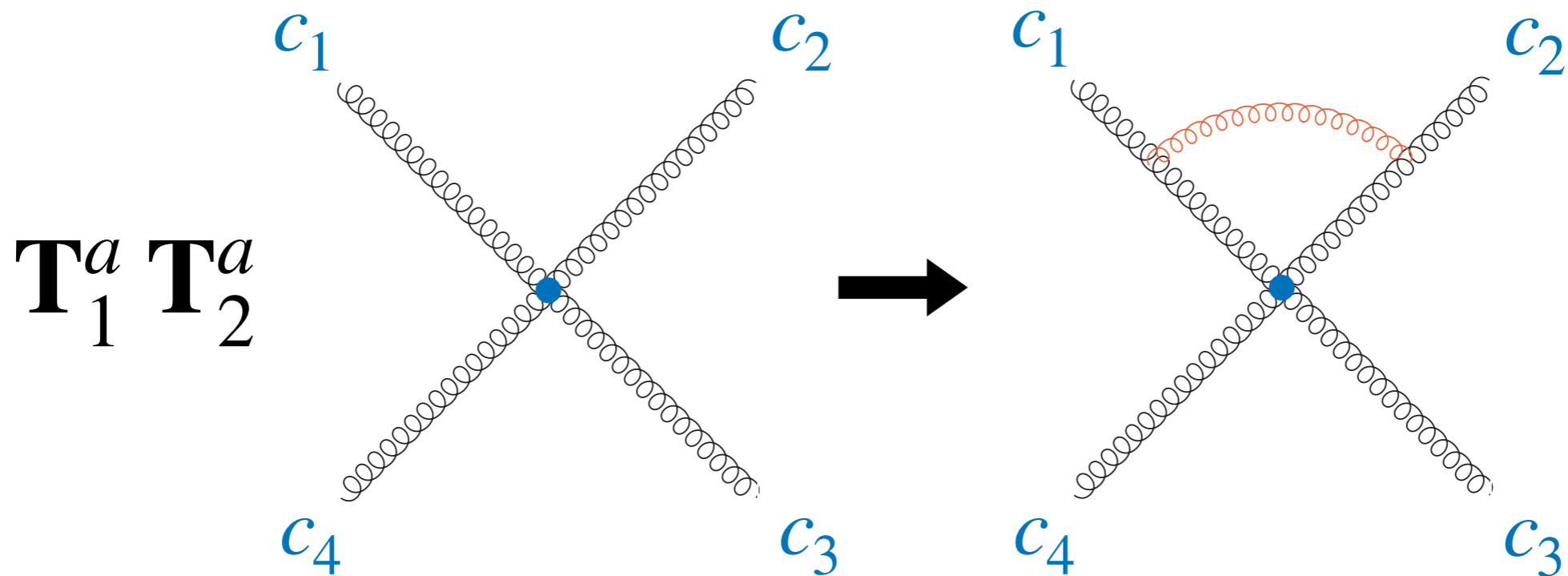


Dipole



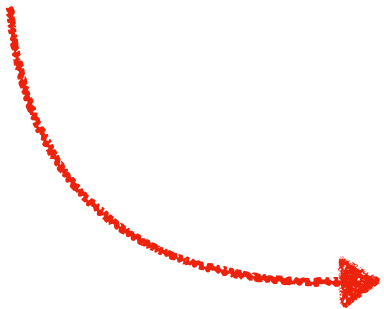
$$\mathbf{T}^a X^c = -i f^a_{cc'} X^{c'}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$



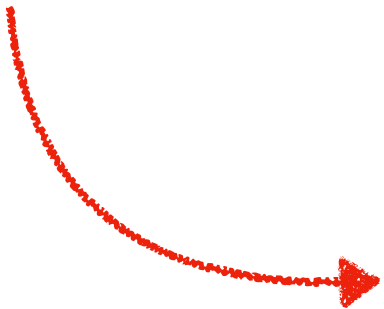
$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms


$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms


$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

Spoiled expansion

$$\mathbf{A}^{(0)} + \alpha \mathbf{A}^{(1)} + \alpha^2 \mathbf{A}^{(2)} + \alpha^3 \mathbf{A}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms

$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

Spoiled expansion

$$\mathbf{A}^{(0)} + \alpha \mathbf{A}^{(1)} + \alpha^2 \mathbf{A}^{(2)} + \alpha^3 \mathbf{A}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$A^{(0)} = \#$$

$$A^{(1)} = \# L + \#$$

$$A^{(2)} = \# L^2 + \# L + \#$$

$$A^{(3)} = \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \#$$

⋮

⋮

⋮

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms

$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

Spoiled expansion

$$\mathbf{A}^{(0)} + \alpha \mathbf{A}^{(1)} + \alpha^2 \mathbf{A}^{(2)} + \alpha^3 \mathbf{A}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A^{(0)} = \# \\
 A^{(1)} = \# L + \# \\
 A^{(2)} = \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{(3)} = \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 \vdots \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots
 \end{array}$$

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms

$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

Spoiled expansion

$$\mathbf{A}^{(0)} + \alpha \mathbf{A}^{(1)} + \alpha^2 \mathbf{A}^{(2)} + \alpha^3 \mathbf{A}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A^{(0)} = \# \\
 A^{(1)} = \# L + \# \\
 A^{(2)} = \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{(3)} = \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 \vdots \\
 \vdots \\
 \vdots
 \end{array}$$

LL NLL

$$F_c^i = \sum \epsilon^{-n} r_i \mathbb{T}_i$$

Divergent Logarithms

$$\sim \log^\# \left(\frac{-t}{s} \right) = L^\#$$

Spoiled expansion

$$\mathbf{A}^{(0)} + \alpha \mathbf{A}^{(1)} + \alpha^2 \mathbf{A}^{(2)} + \alpha^3 \mathbf{A}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A^{(0)} = \# \\
 A^{(1)} = \# L + \# \\
 A^{(2)} = \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{(3)} = \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 \vdots \\
 \vdots \\
 \vdots
 \end{array}$$

The diagram shows the expansion of $A^{(n)}$ terms grouped into three categories:

- LL (Leading Logarithms):** Indicated by a red bracket, it includes the terms $\# L^n$ for $n=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$.
- NLL (Next-to-Leading Logarithms):** Indicated by a green bracket, it includes the terms $\# L^{n-1}$ for $n=1, 2, 3, \dots$.
- NNLL (Next-to-Next-to-Leading Logarithms):** Indicated by a blue bracket, it includes the terms $\# L^{n-2}$ for $n=2, 3, \dots$.

$$A^{\pm,(0)} = \#$$

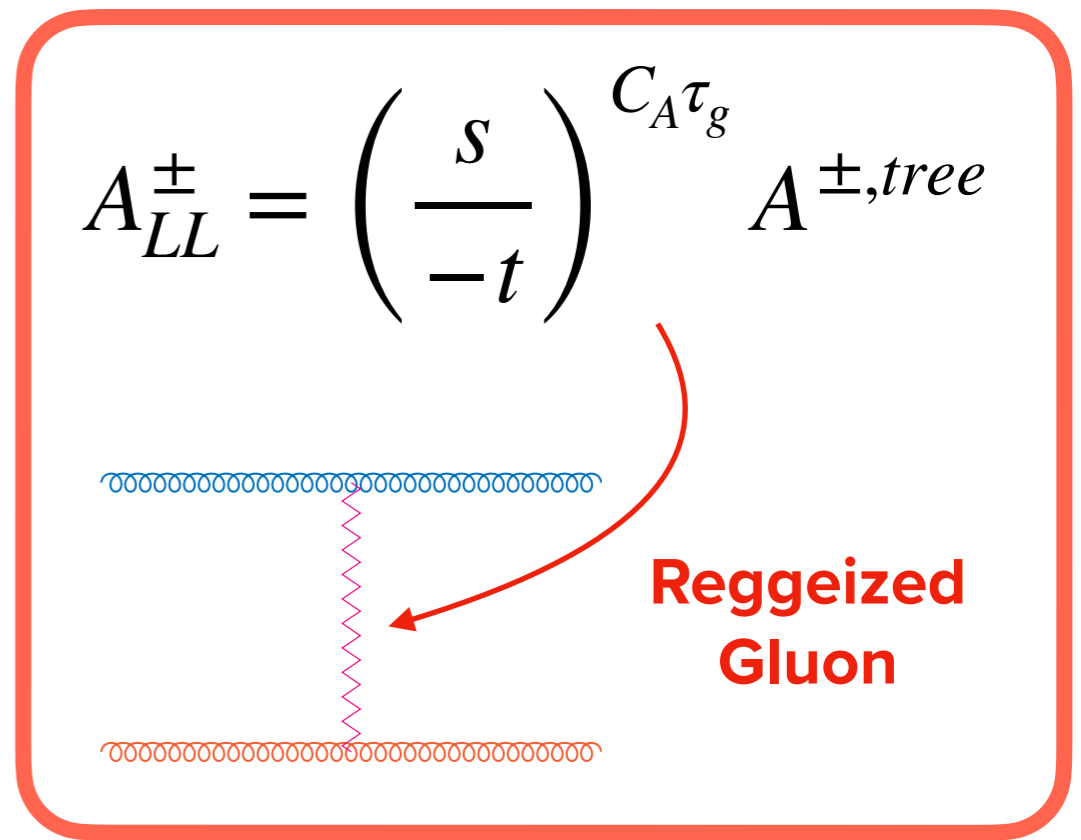
$$A^{\pm,(1)} = \# L + \#$$

$$A^{\pm,(2)} = \# L^2 + \# L + \#$$

$$A^{\pm,(3)} = \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \#$$

LL

$$\begin{aligned} A^{\pm,(0)} &= \# \\ A^{\pm,(1)} &= \# L + \# \\ A^{\pm,(2)} &= \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\ A^{\pm,(3)} &= \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \# \end{aligned}$$



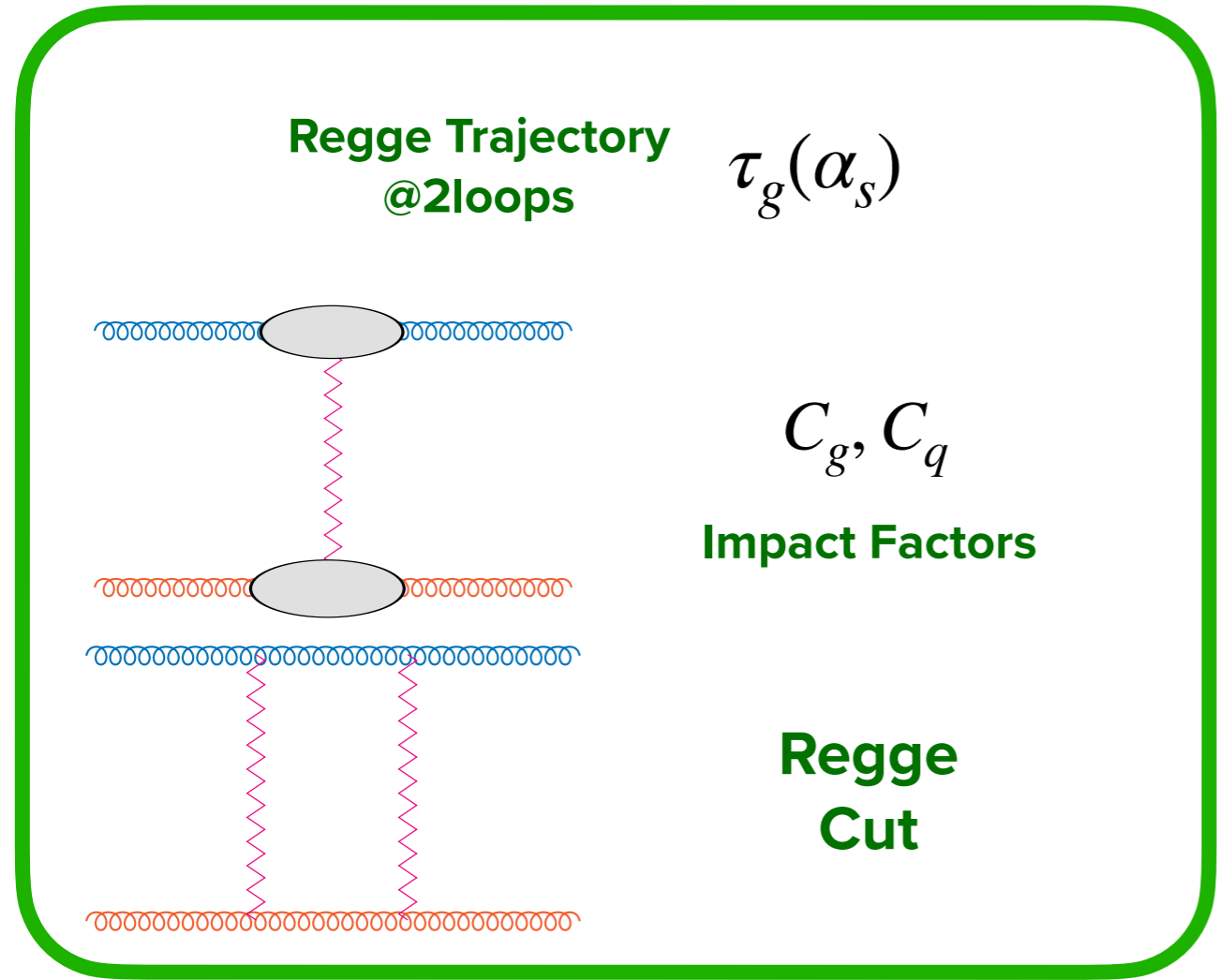
$$A_{LL}^{\pm} = \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right)^{C_A \tau_g} A^{\pm, tree}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A^{\pm,(0)} &= \# \\
 A^{\pm,(1)} &= \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(2)} &= \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(3)} &= \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \#
 \end{aligned}$$

LL NLL

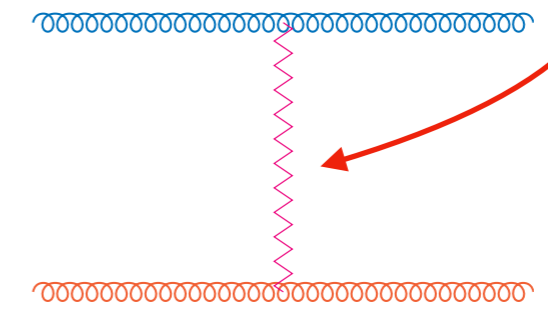
$$A_{LL}^{\pm} = \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right)^{C_A \tau_g} A^{\pm, tree}$$

Reggeized
Gluon

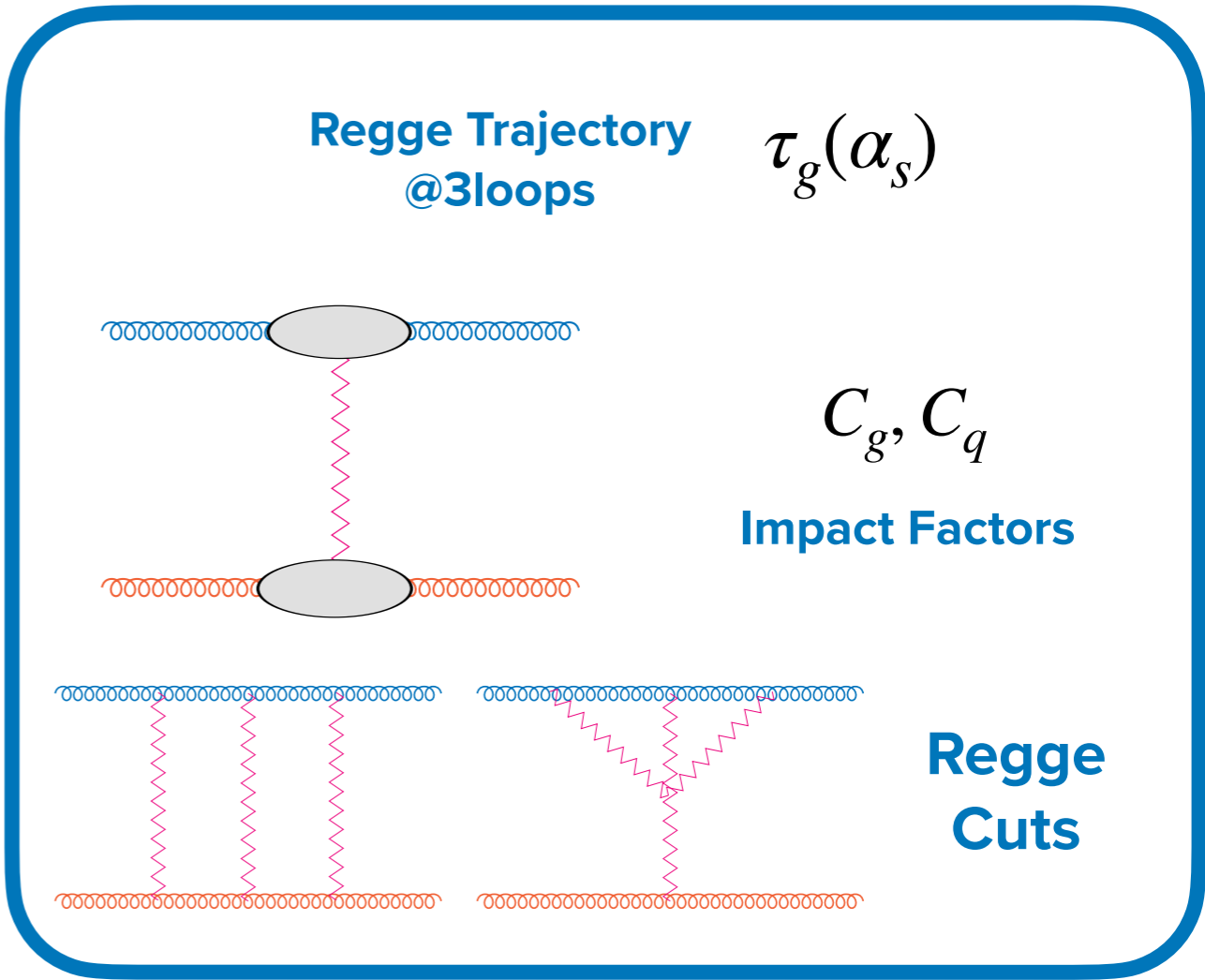
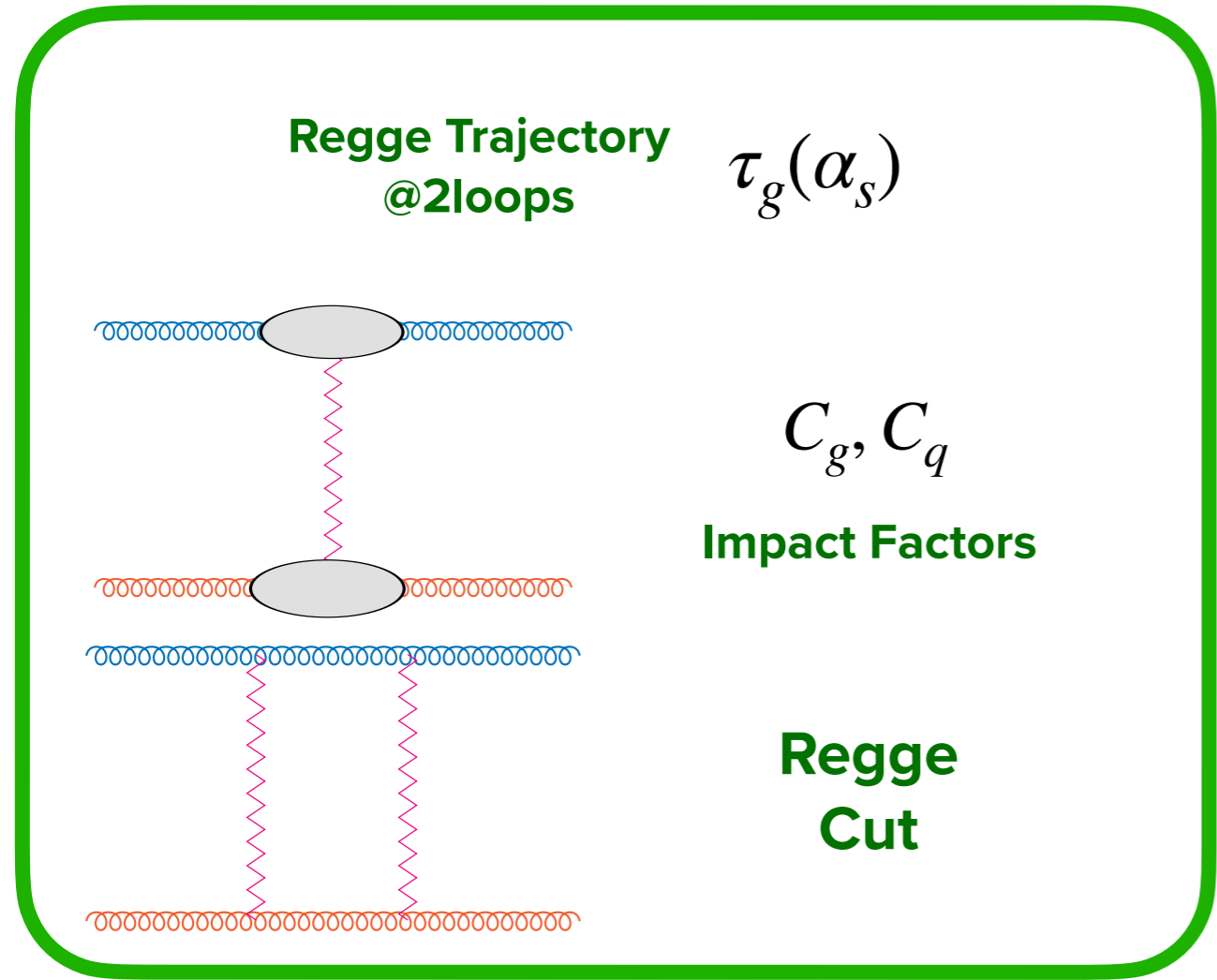


$$\begin{aligned}
 A^{\pm,(0)} &= \# \\
 A^{\pm,(1)} &= \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(2)} &= \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(3)} &= \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \#
 \end{aligned}$$

LL NLL NNLL

$$A_{LL}^{\pm} = \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right)^{C_A \tau_g} A^{\pm, tree}$$


Reggeized
Gluon

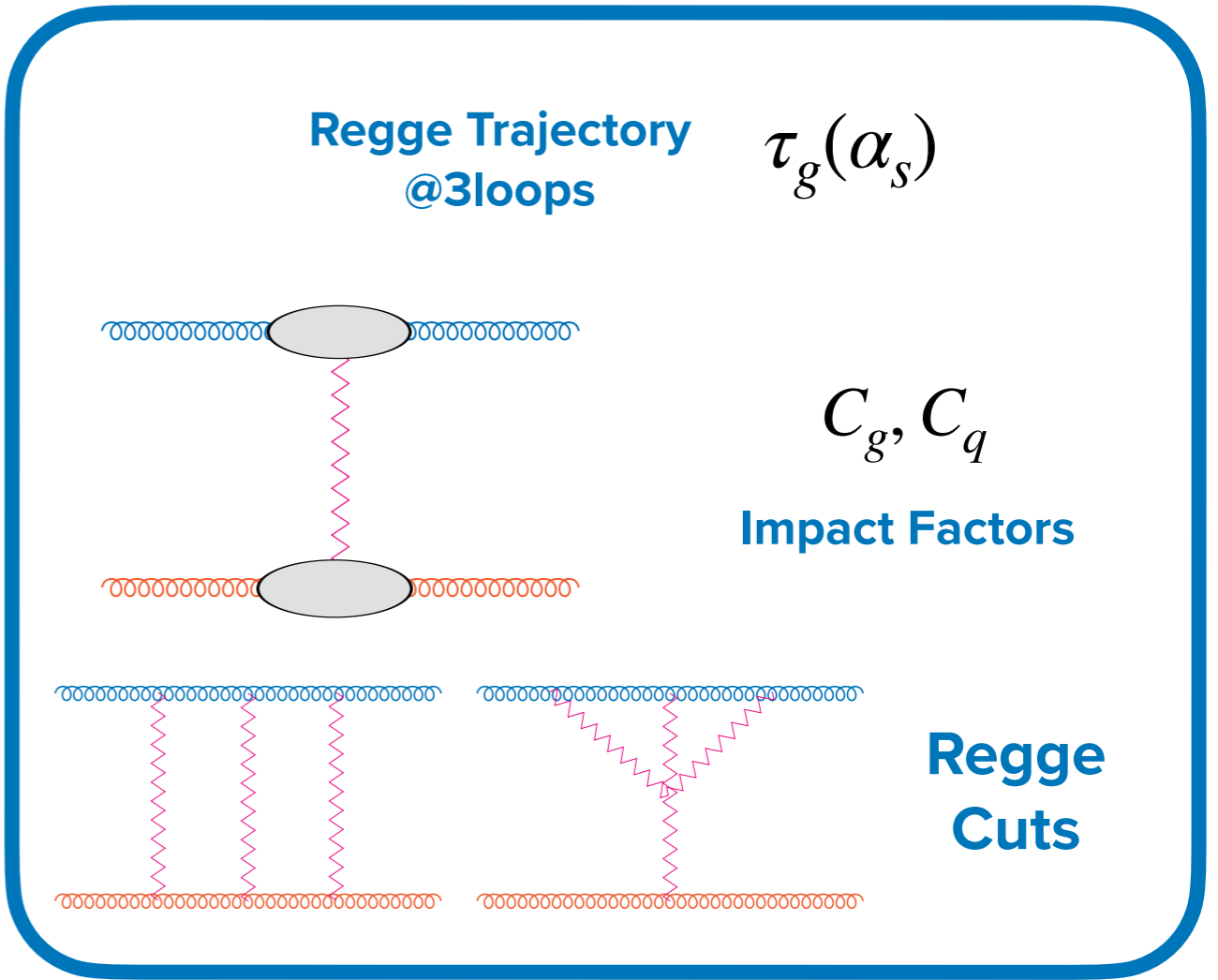
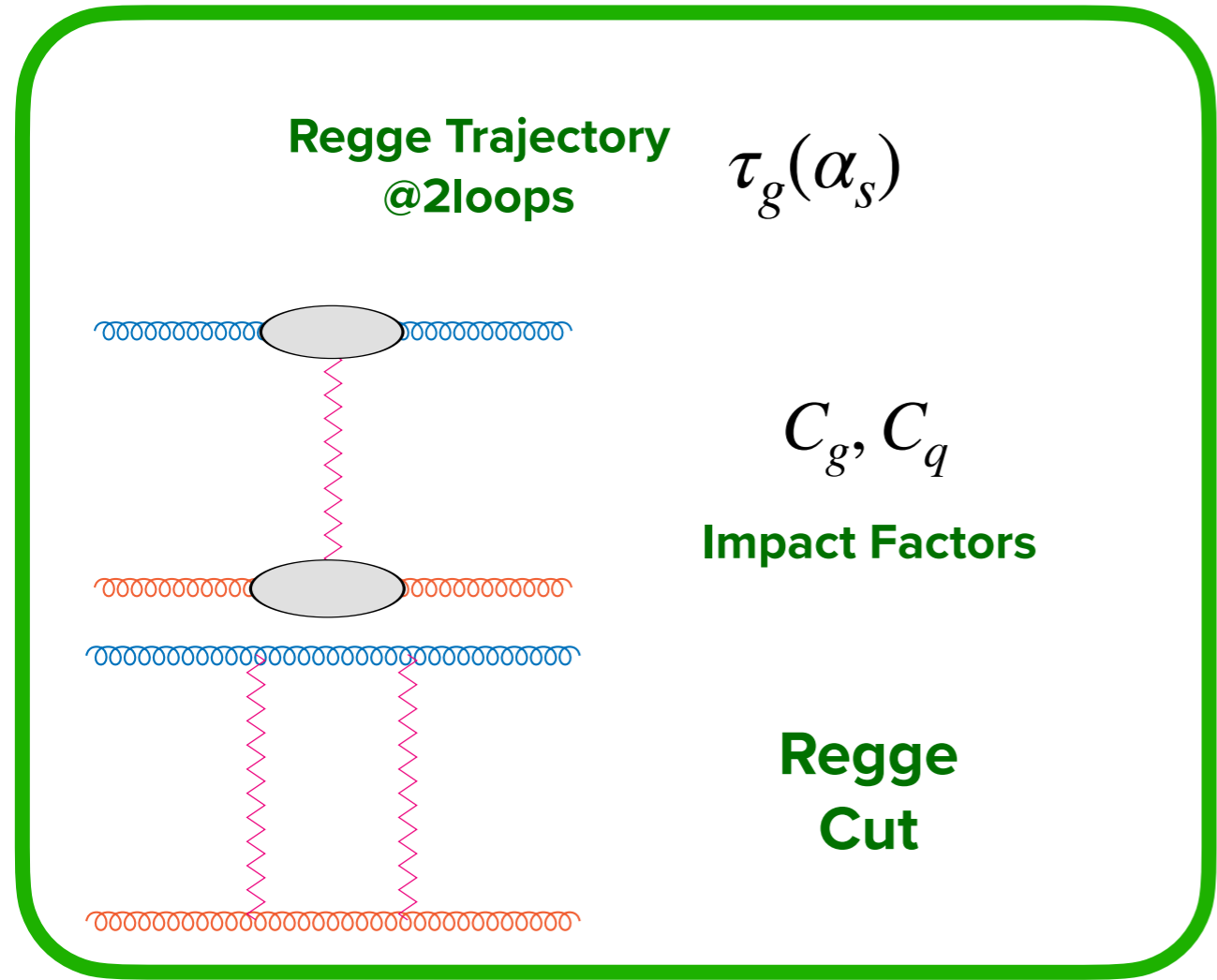


$$\begin{aligned}
 A^{\pm,(0)} &= \# \\
 A^{\pm,(1)} &= \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(2)} &= \# L^2 + \# L + \# \\
 A^{\pm,(3)} &= \# L^3 + \# L^2 + \# L + \#
 \end{aligned}$$

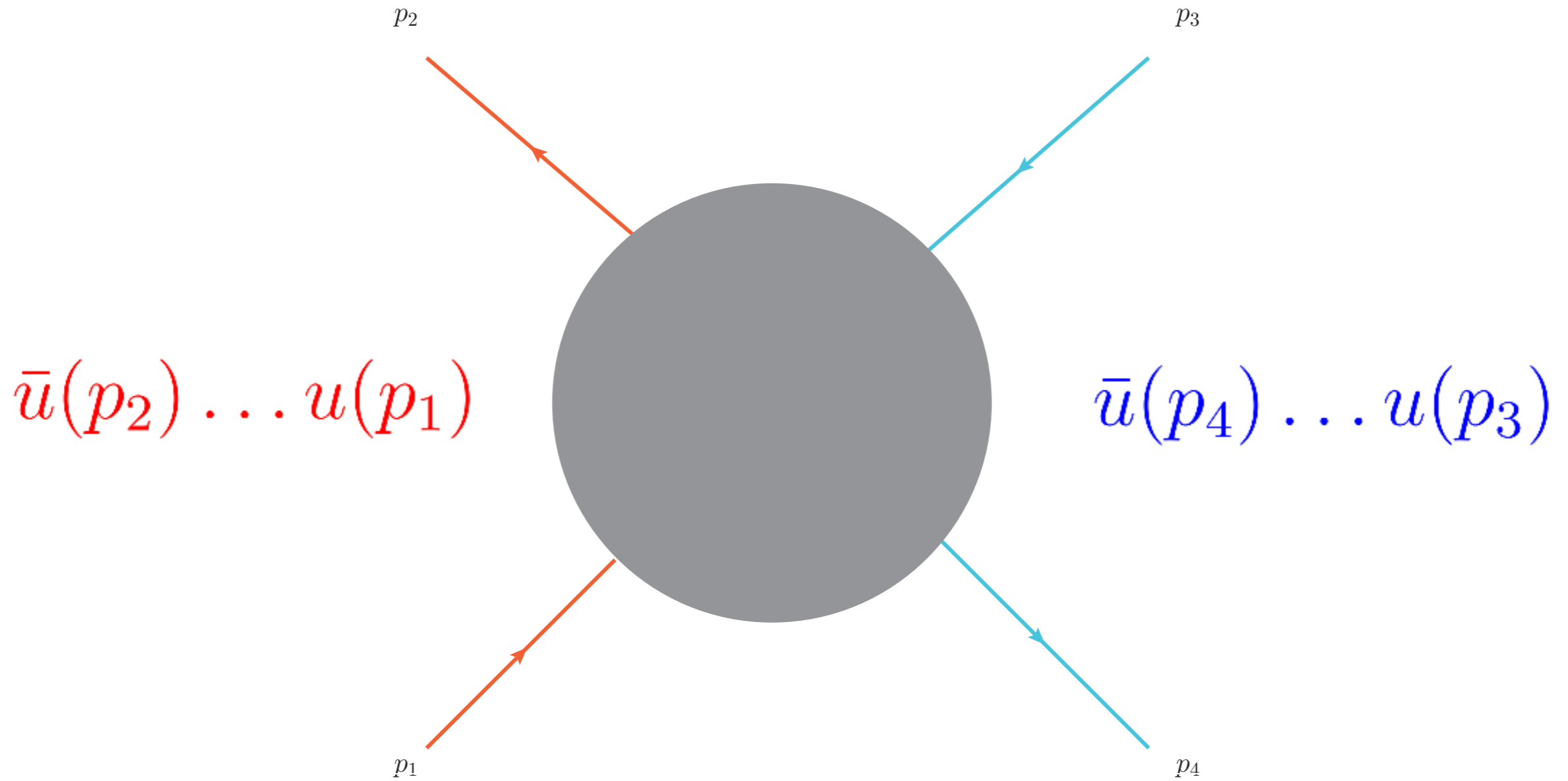
LL NLL NNLL

$$A_{LL}^{\pm} = \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right)^{C_A \tau_g} A^{\pm, tree}$$

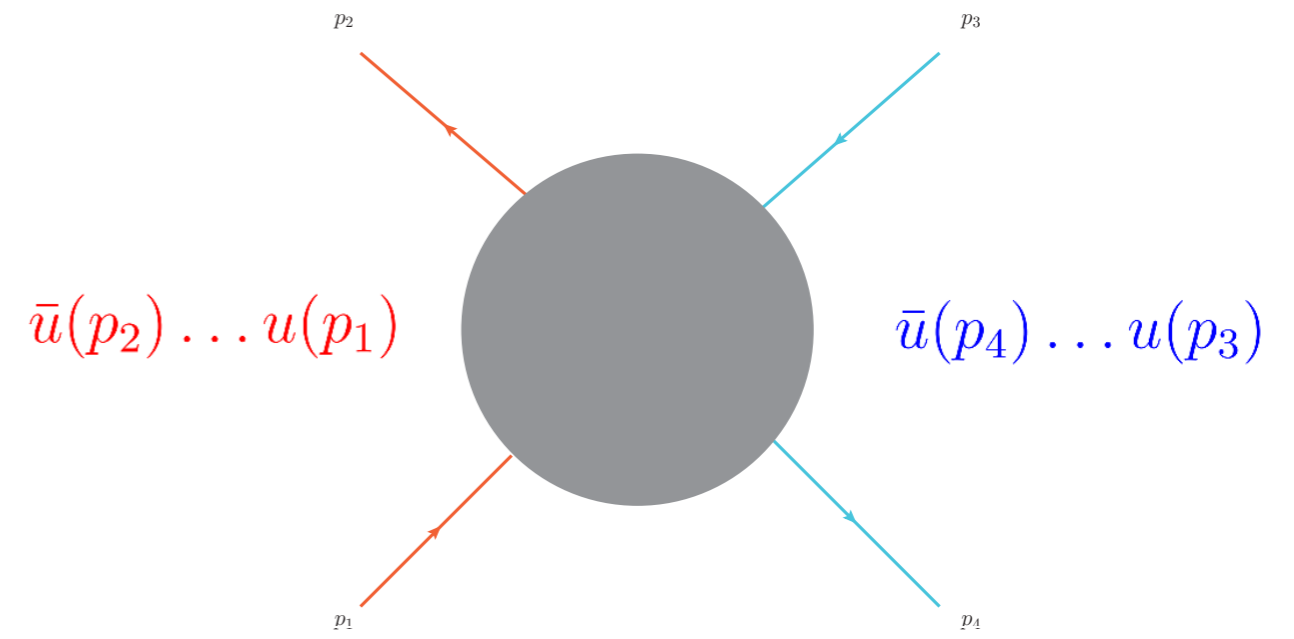
Reggeized Gluon



$qQ \rightarrow qQ$

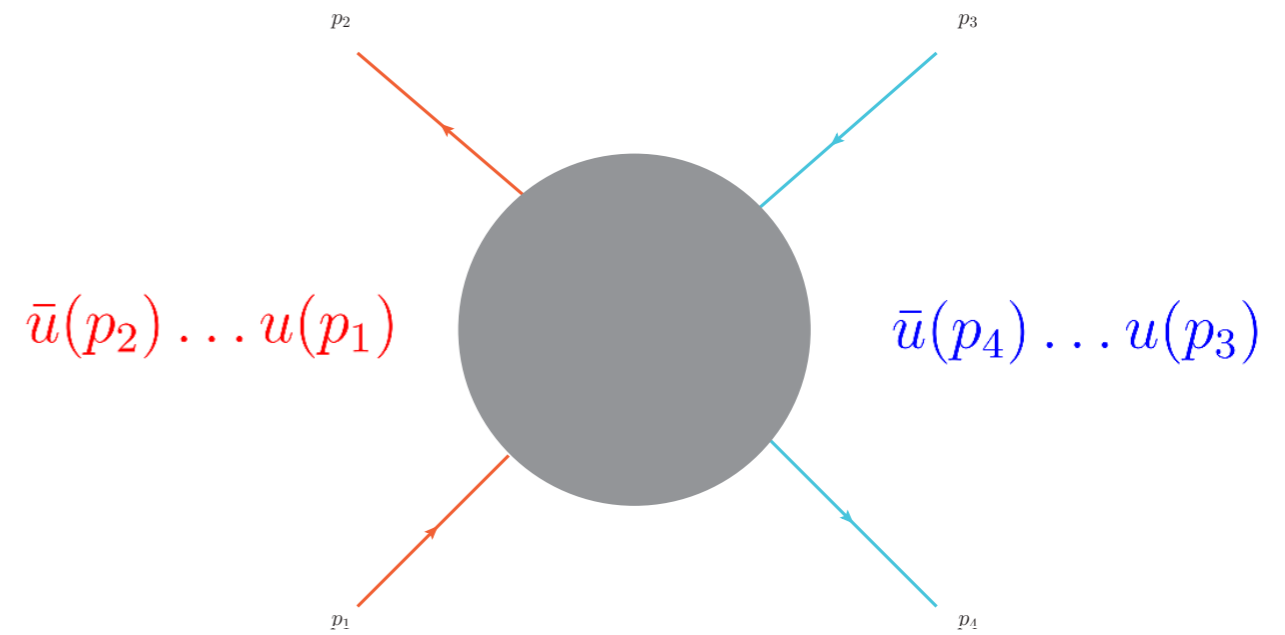


qQ → qQ



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

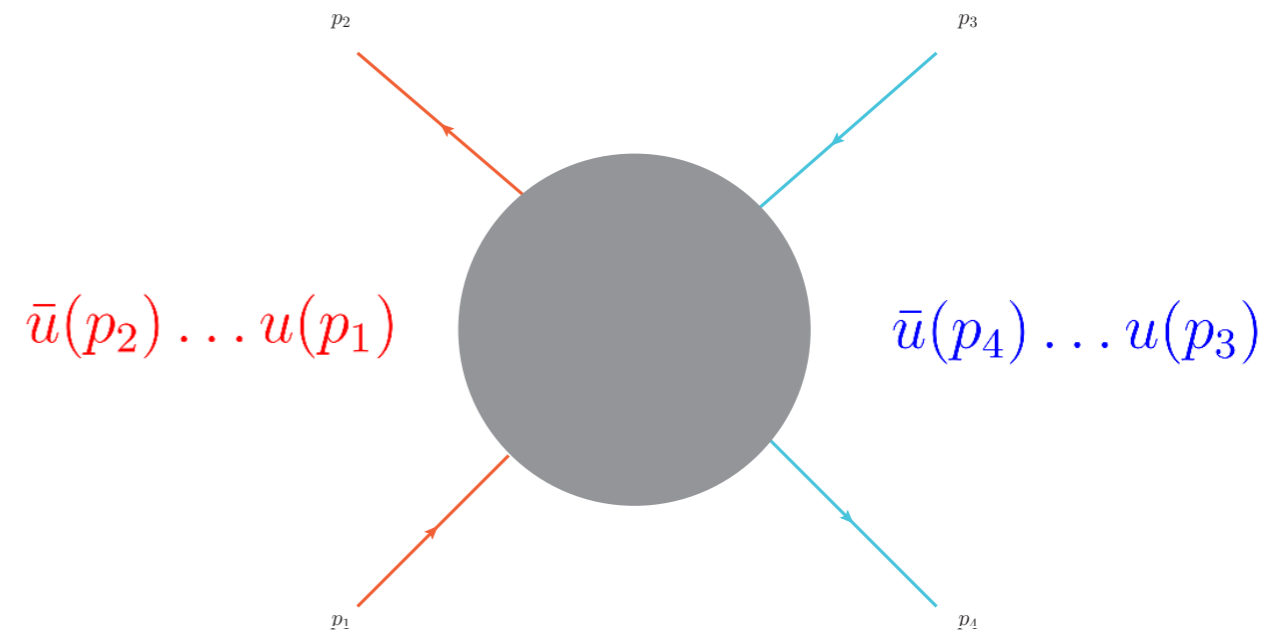


qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

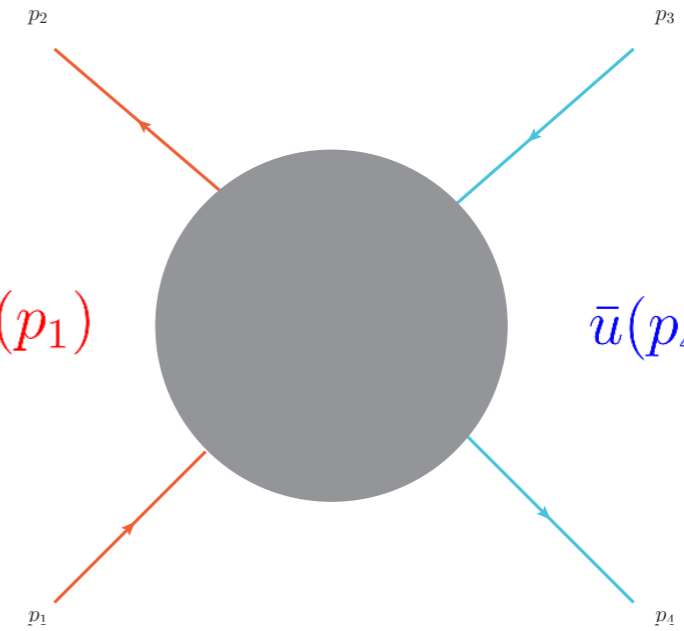
$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

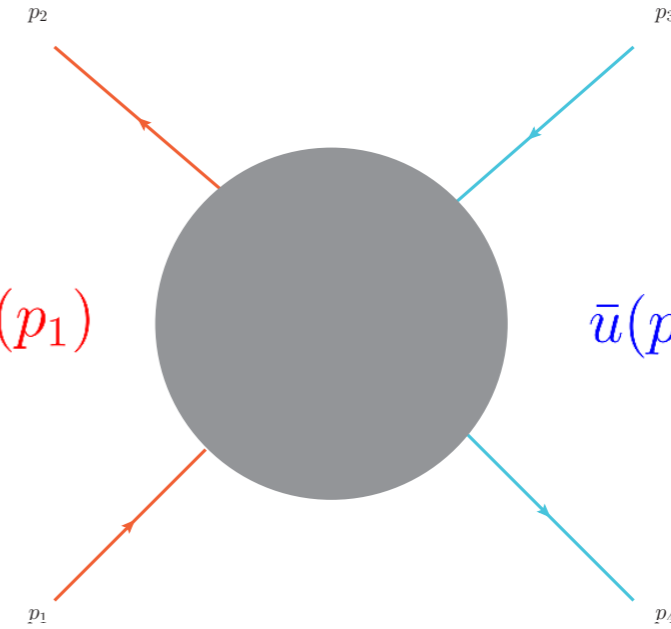
$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

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$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

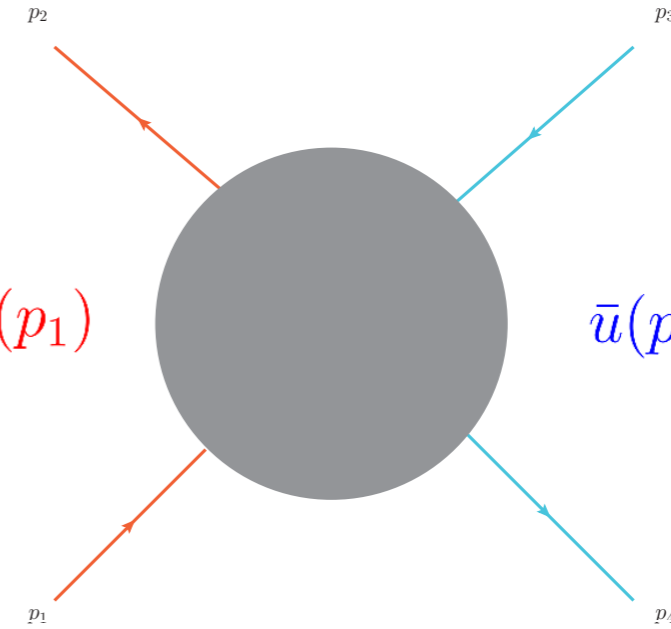
$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

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$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

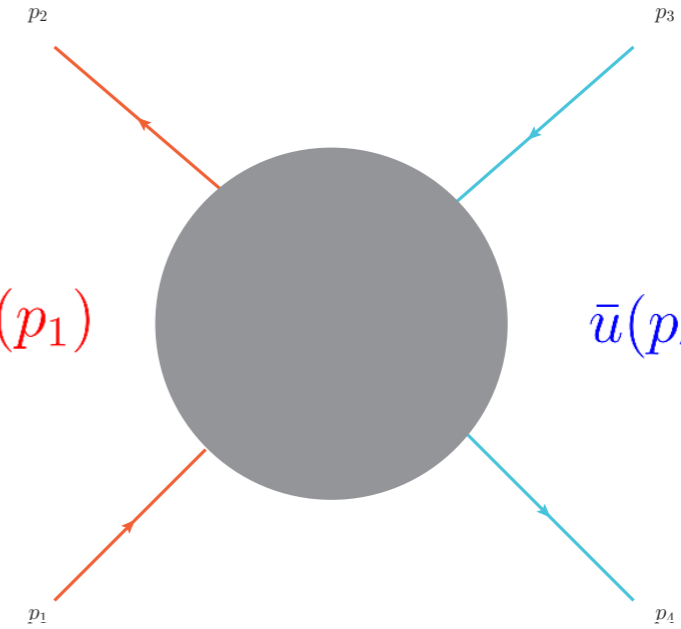
$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

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$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

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$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

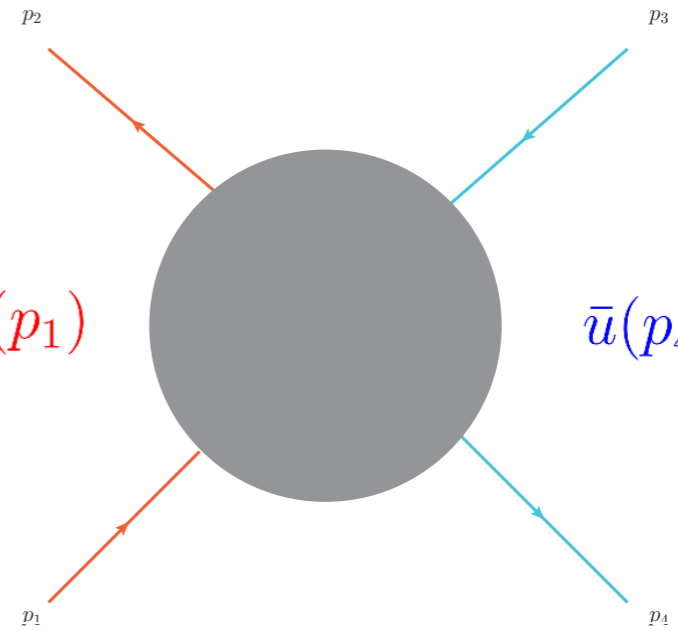
$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

⋮

qQ → qQ

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$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

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$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

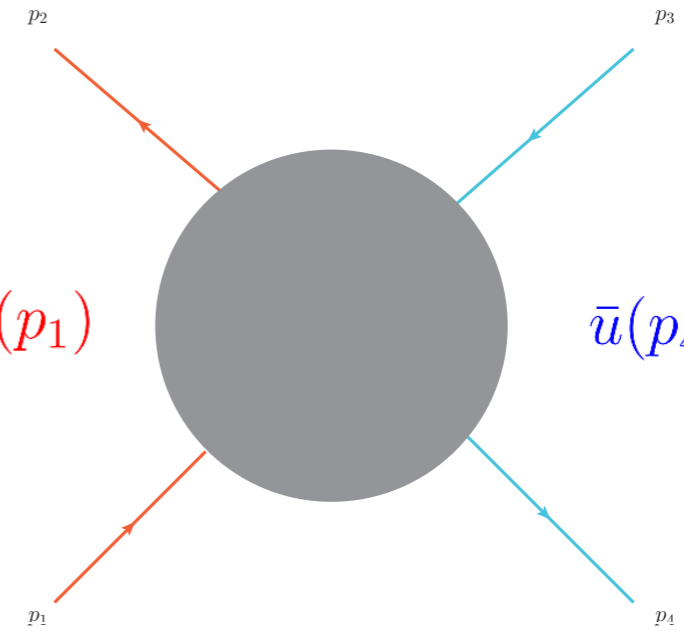
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•
•

in d=4

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = T_3^4 + (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_4 = T_4^4 + (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_5 = T_5^4 + (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_6 = T_6^4 + (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

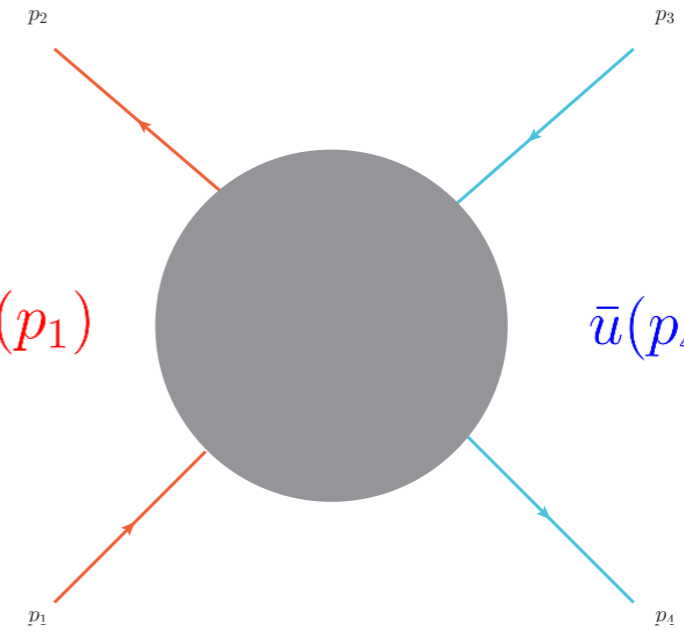
$$T_7 = T_7^4 + (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_8 = T_8^4 + (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \cancel{T_3^4} + (d-4)T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_4 = \cancel{T_4^4} + (d-4)T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_5 = \cancel{T_5^4} + (d-4)T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_6 = \cancel{T_6^4} + (d-4)T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

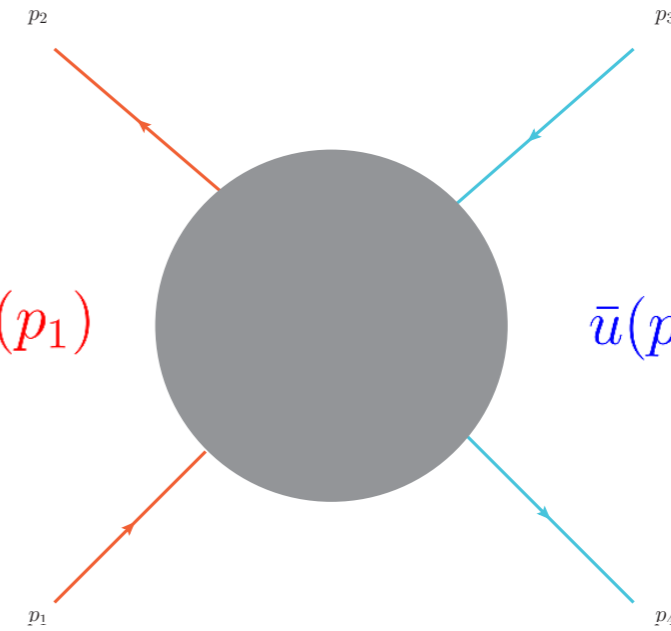
$$T_7 = \cancel{T_7^4} + (d-4)T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_8 = \cancel{T_8^4} + (d-4)T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

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$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

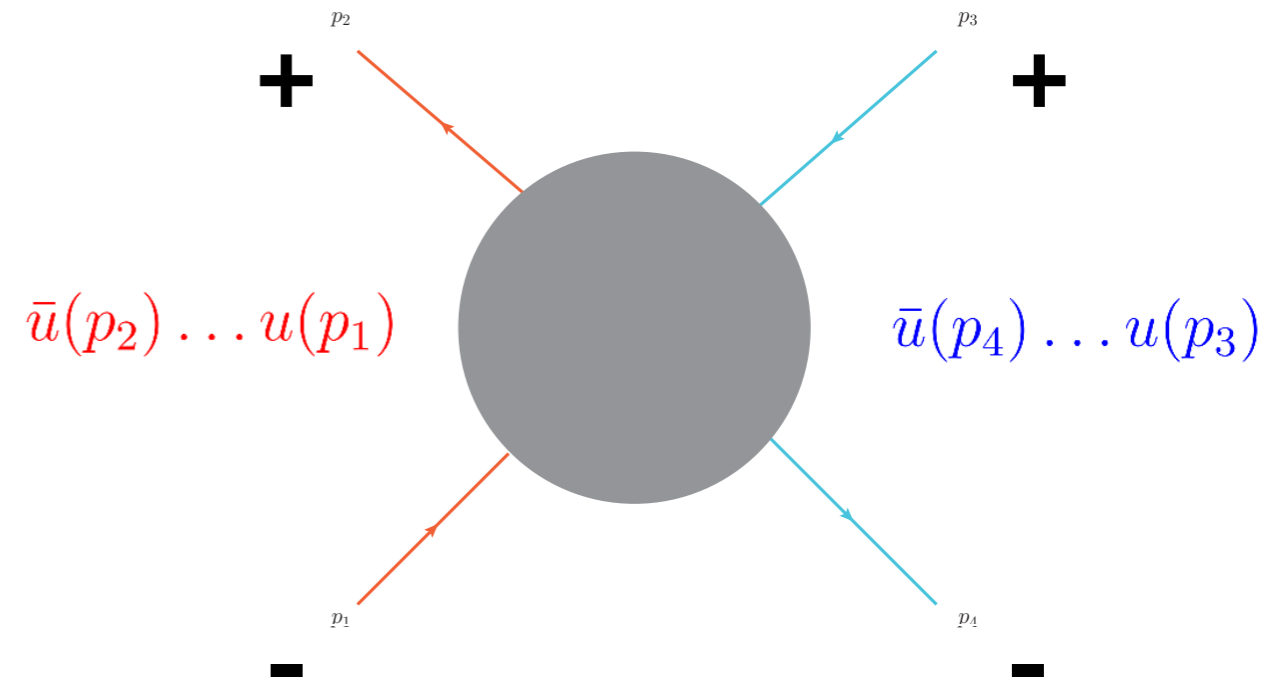
$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

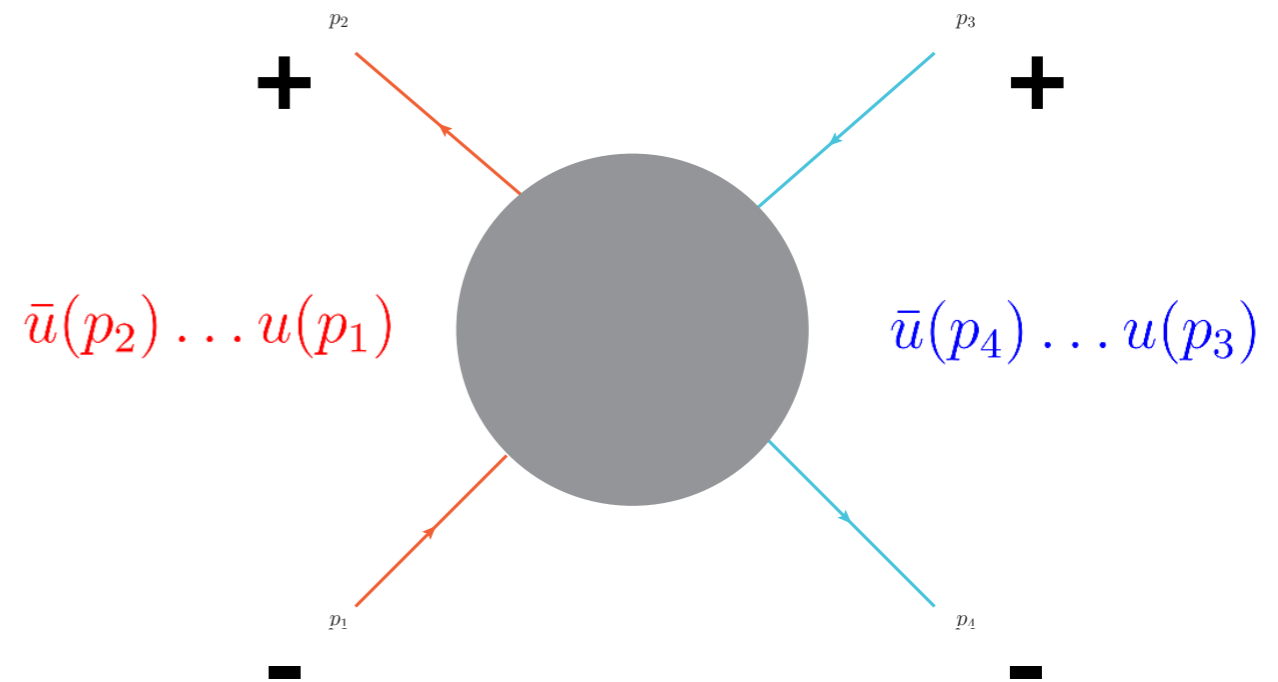
$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$



$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

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~~$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

**Orthogonal
&
zero in d=4 !!**

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

~~$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

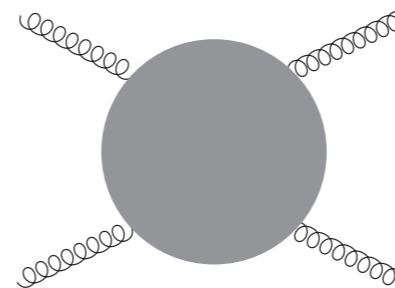
~~$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

**Orthogonal
&
zero in d=4 !!**



From 138 to 8 tensors!

