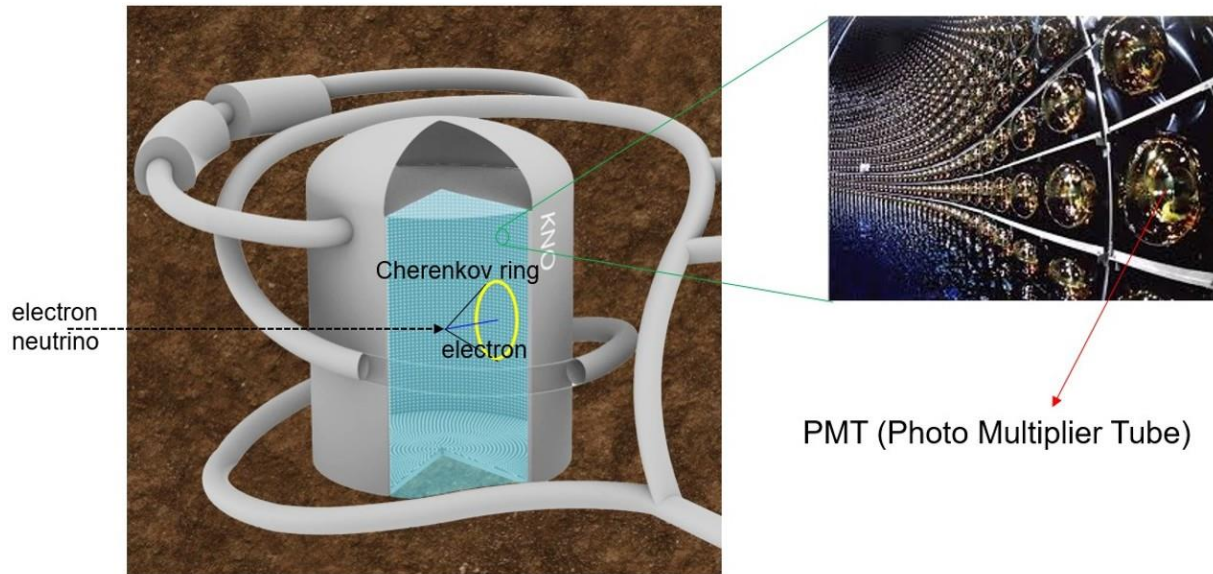


Super-Kamiokande, Hyper-Kamiokande, and Korean Neutrino Observatory

성균관대학교
유인태

Super-Kamiokande(SK), Hyper-Kamiokande(HK), Korean Neutrino Observatory(KNO)

- Water Cherenkov Detector

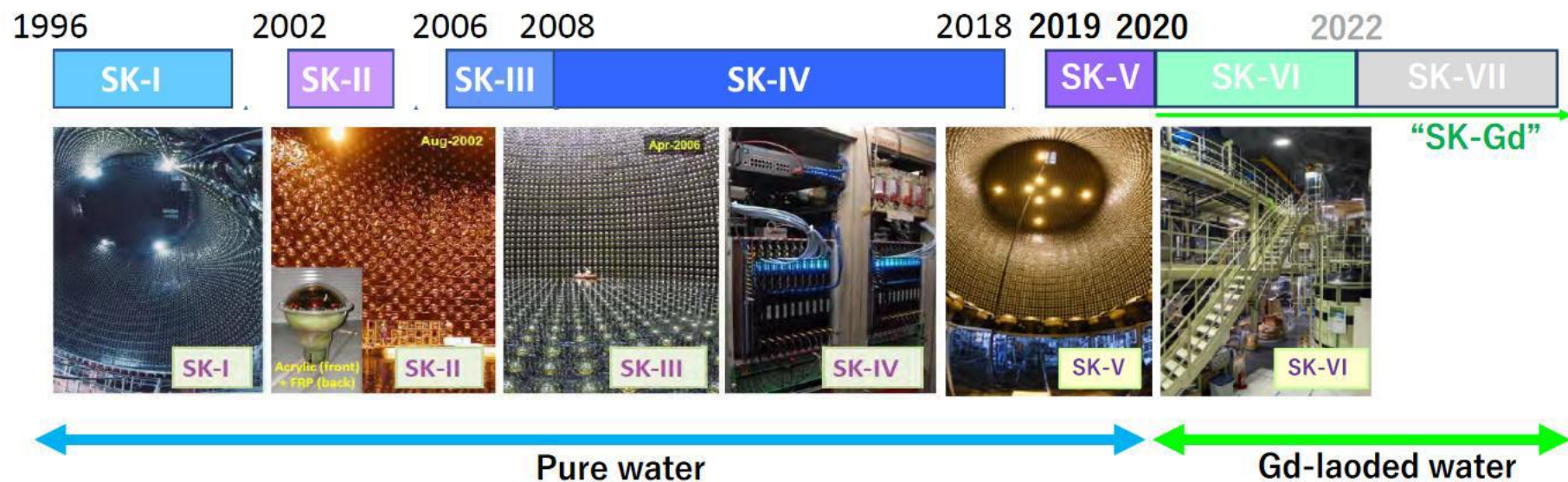


	SK	HK	KNO
Water volume	50,000 ton	260,000 ton	500,000 ton
20" PMT	~13,000	~20,000	~30,000

Super-Kamiokande (SK)

SK Data Taking Phases

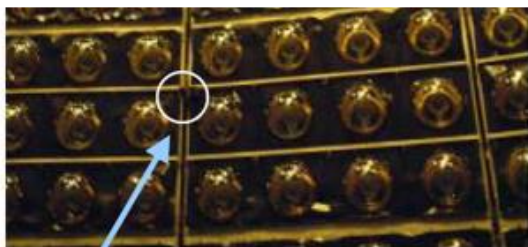
- Data taking since 1996
 - Gd-loading phase: SK-VI (0.01%), SK-VII (0.03%)
 - Improve neutron tagging efficiency (75% for SK-VII)
 - Especially useful for search of diffuse supernova neutrinos



Korea SK Group

- 5개 기관 (서울대, 전남대, 성균관대, GIST, IBS)의 10여명의 연구자 참여
- Korean laser system을 사용한 water parameter 측정 연구
- Ongoing SK Data Analyses
 - Seasonal variation of solar neutrino
 - Search for $p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ and $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$
 - Search for $n \rightarrow \nu \pi^0$ and $p \rightarrow \nu \pi^+$

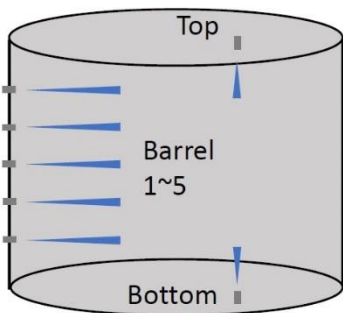
Light Scattering Measurement in SK



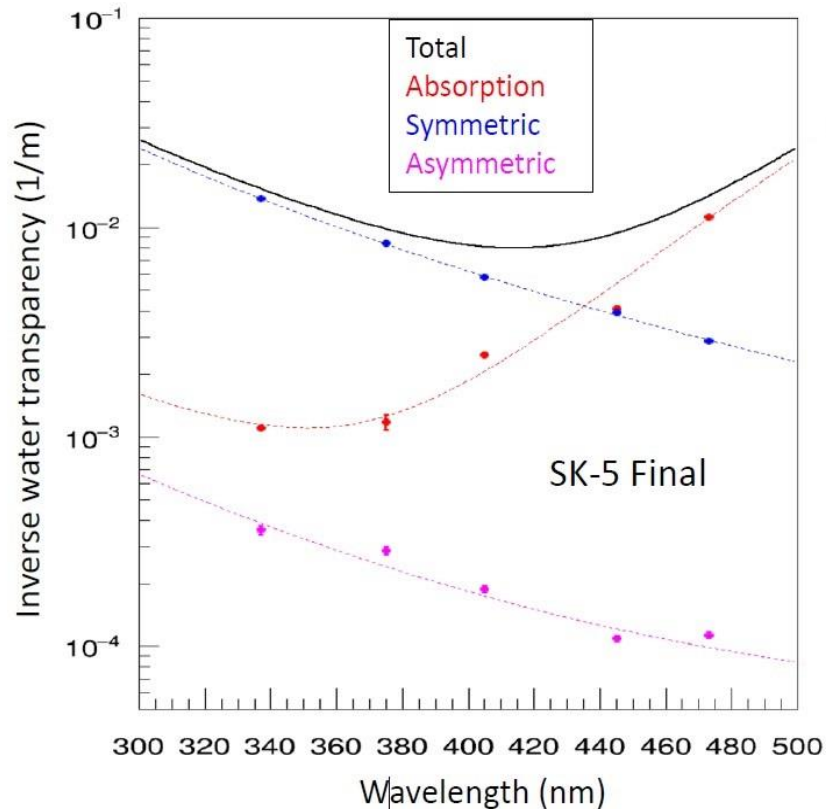
레이저 빛을
검출기 내부로
방사시키는
장비



337nm
375nm
405nm
445nm
473nm



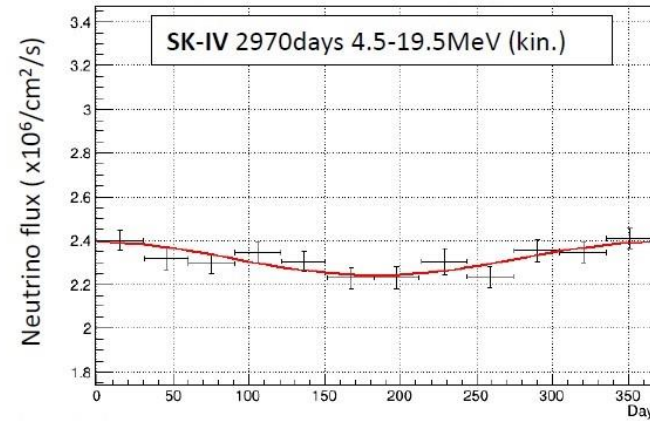
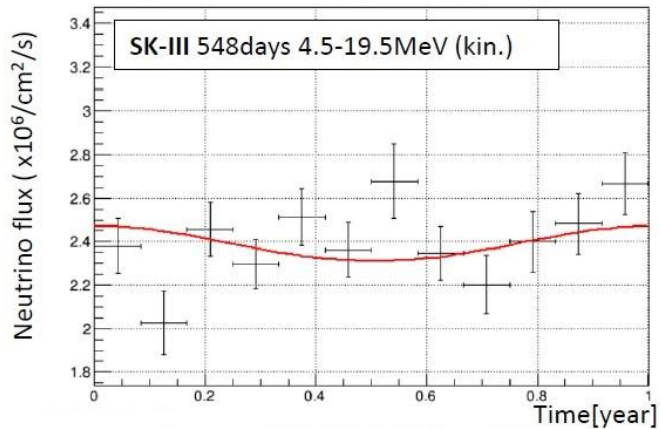
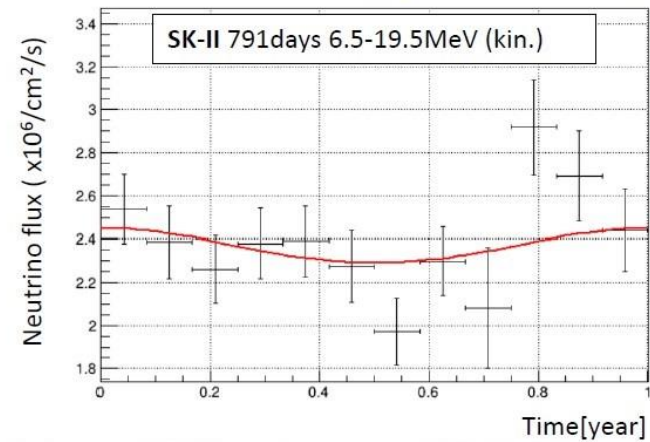
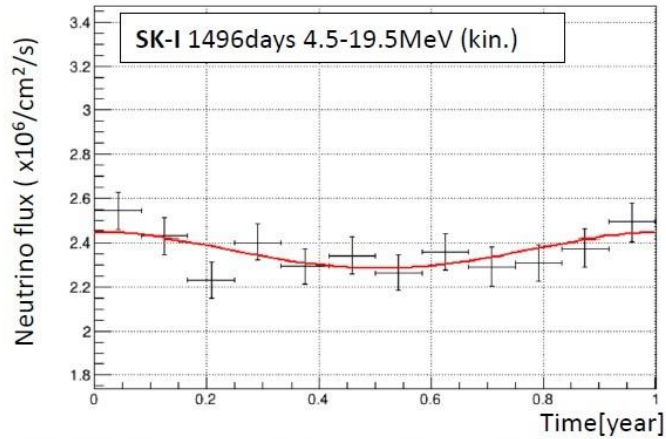
Inverse water transparency



J.W. Seo (SKKU)

- Korean laser system (7 injector positions, 5 wavelengths)
→ measure water parameters for each period

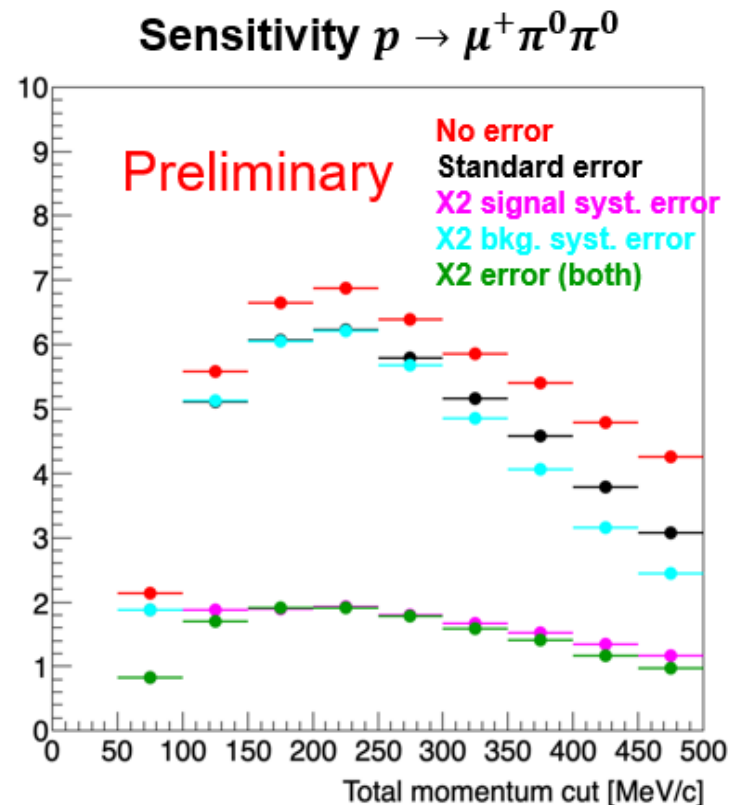
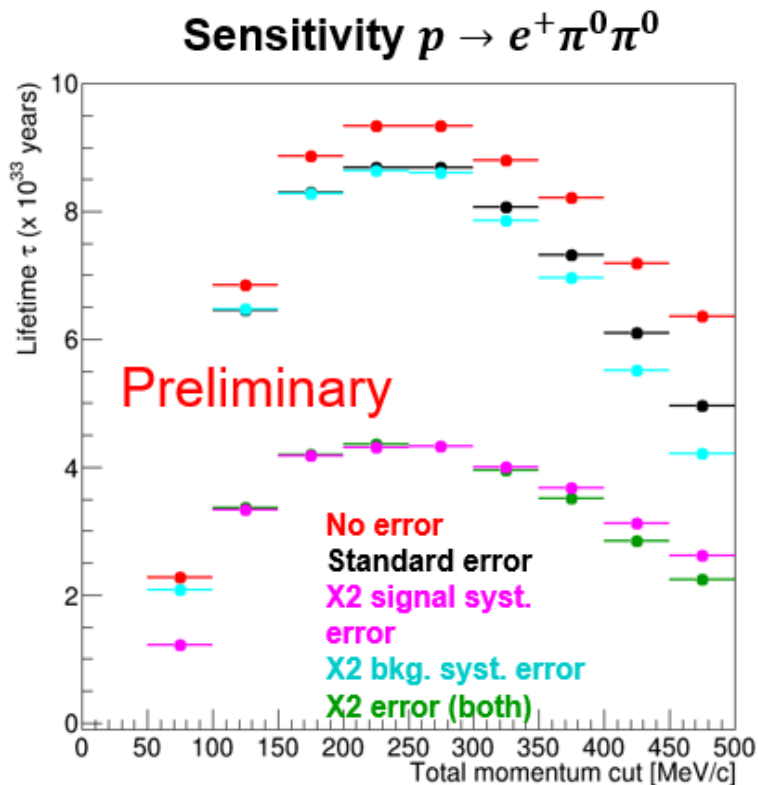
Seasonal Variation of Solar Neutrino



J. Y. Yang (SNU)

- Measure seasonal variation of solar neutrino flux
 - preliminary results consistent with predictions based on orbital corrections, neutrino oscillations and MSW effect

Search for $p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ and $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$



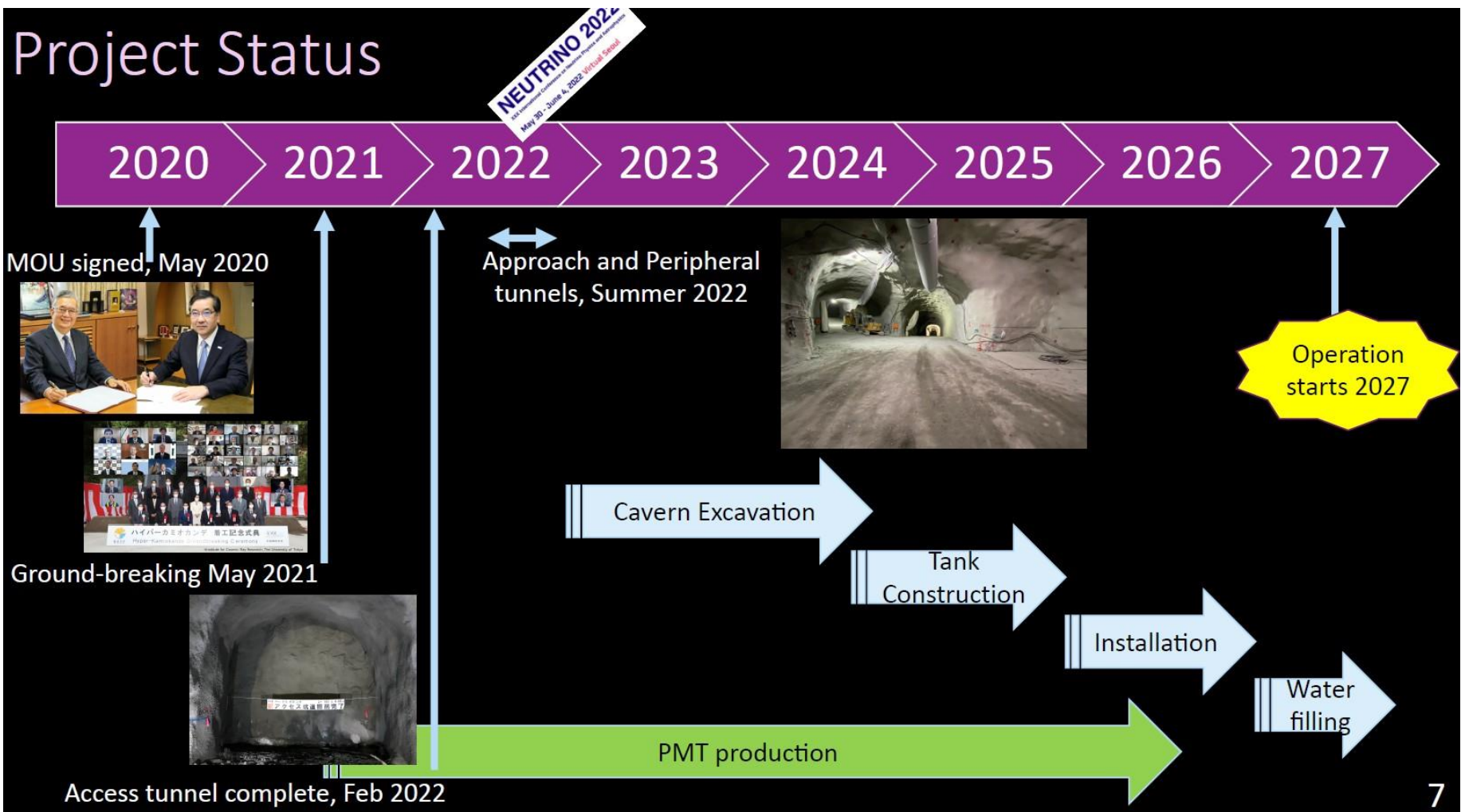
J.W. Seo, NEUTRINO 2022

- Search for three-body decay of protons
 - previous measurements from IMB ($\sim 10^{32}$ yrs)
 - Using SK I~V data, sensitivity up to 6~8 $\times 10^{33}$ yrs

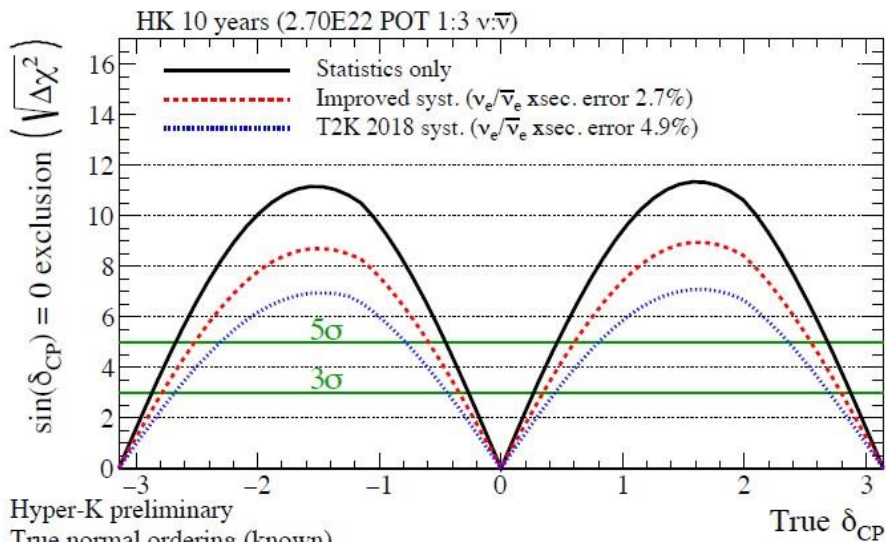
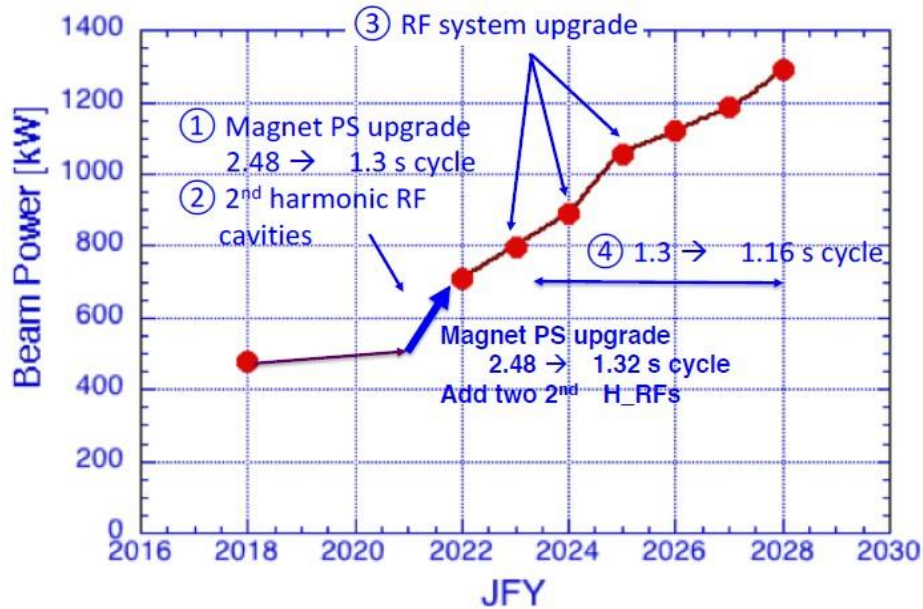
Hyper-Kamiokande (HK)

Status of Hyper-K

Project Status



Status of Hyper-K

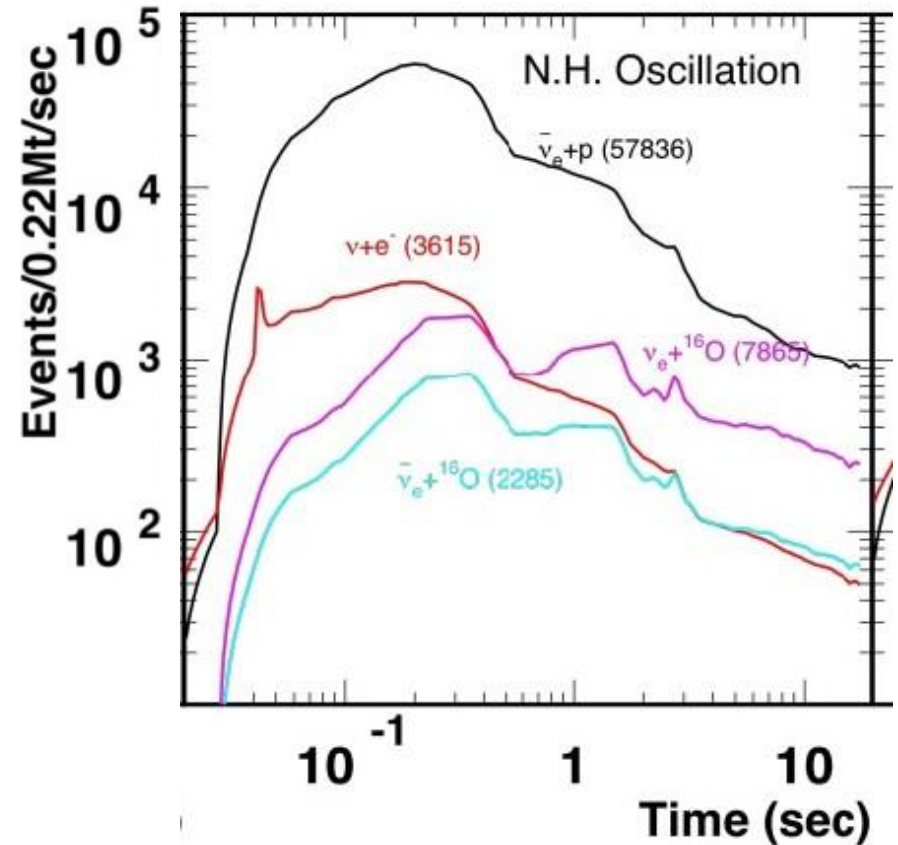


Hyper-K preliminary

True normal ordering (known)

$$\sin^2(\theta_{13}) = 0.0218 \quad \sin^2(\theta_{73}) = 0.528 \quad |\Delta m_{32}^2| = 2.509E-3$$

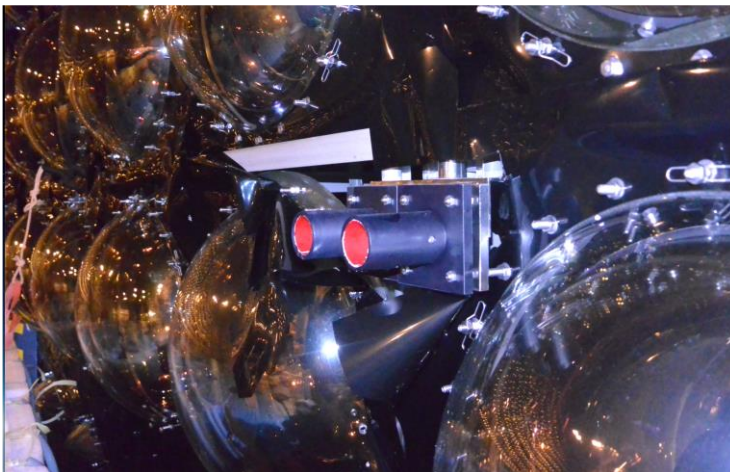
10kpc SN



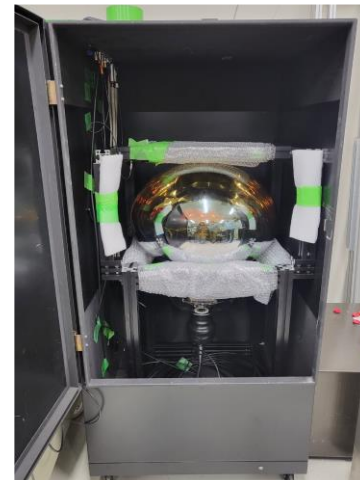
Korean Hyper-K Group

- 7개 기관 (서울대, 전남대, 성균관대, GIST, 경북대, UNIST, 동신대)의 20여명의 연구자 참여
- Contributions of Korean HK group
 - water calibration을 위한 improved laser system
 - PMT pre-calibration (2023~2025)
 - possible contributions to HK computing

Korean Laser Injector at SK

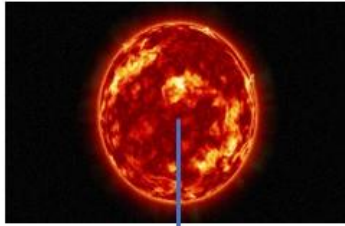


PMT Test Bench

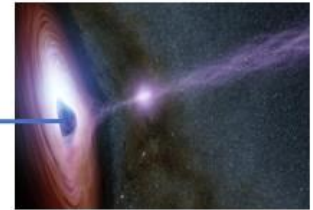
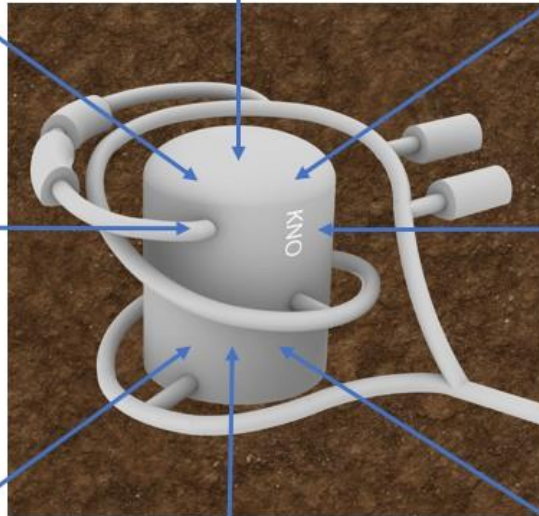


Korean Neutrino Observatory (KNO)

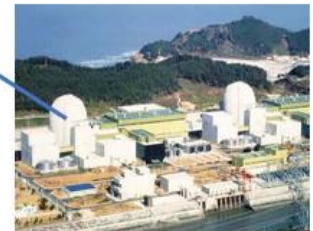
KNO Science



Multi-purpose Underground Neutrino Detector (10 MeV ~ 10 GeV)

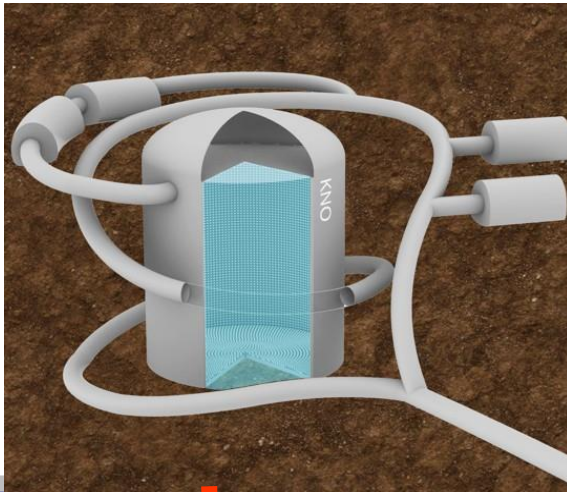


Water Cherenkov Neutrino Detector



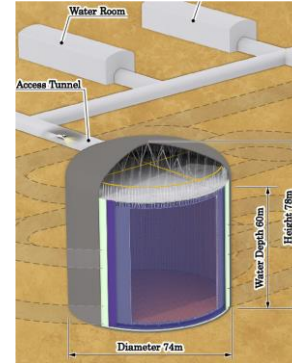
Neutrino Beam from J-PARC

KNO



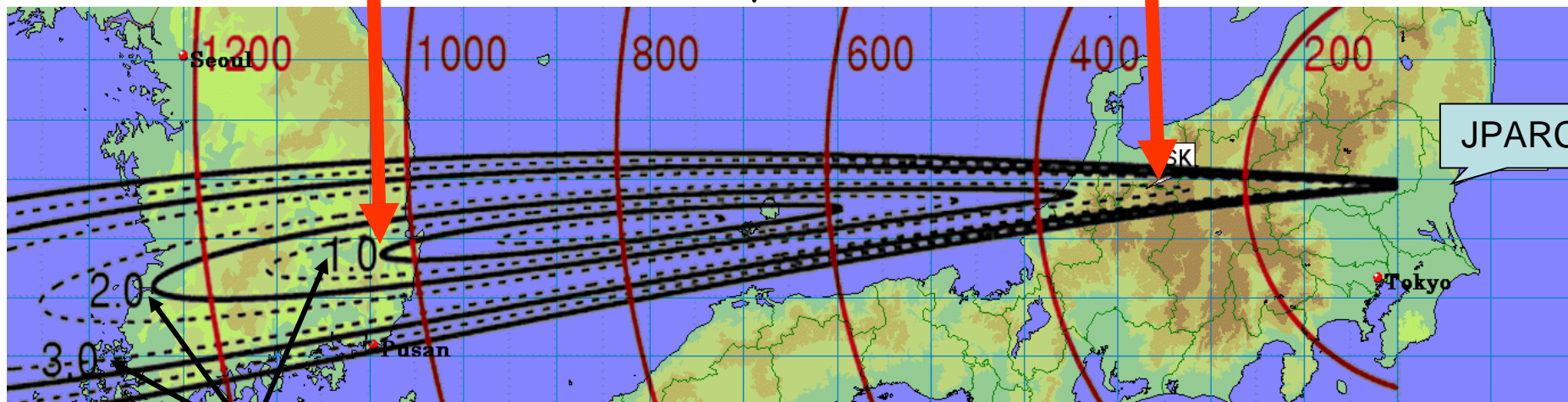
~1.5 deg. off axis

Hyper-K



2.5 deg. off axis

The J-PARC ν_μ beam comes to Korea.



Off-axis angle

see hep-ph/0504061

By K. Hagiwara, N. Okamura, K. Senda

Neutrino Physics of KNO

- Observation of CP Violation (δ_{cp}) in the Neutrino sector
→ possibly explain the matter-antimatter asymmetry in the universe
- Determination of Neutrino Mass Hierarchy
- Search for Proton Decays
→ predicted by GUT model ($10^{34} \sim 10^{36}$ yrs)
- Search for self annihilating Dark Matter in the Sun, Earth,..
- Search for Non-Standard Neutrino Interactions and many others

Neutrino Astronomy of KNO

- Supernova Neutrinos
- Solar Neutrinos
- Neutrinos from active galactic nuclei and microquasars
- Neutrinos from black hole and neutron star merging
- Neutrinos from interactions of cosmic protons and nuclei in the Galaxy
- Neutrinos from gamma-ray bursts (GRB)
- Neutrinos from dark matter decays

Multi-Messenger Astronomy

KNO의 경쟁력

국가	실험	검출기 규모	건설 비용	중요 기대성과
한국	KNO	50만톤 물 체렌코프 검출기	약 3500억 원	CP 비대칭성 발견 및 정밀측정 우주 중성미자 발견 및 정밀관측 양성자 붕괴 탐색
일본	Hyper-Kamiokande	26만톤 물 체렌코프 검출기	약 8000억 원	CP 비대칭성 발견 우주 중성미자 발견 양성자 붕괴 탐색
미국	DUNE	4만톤 액체 아르곤 검출기	약 3조 원	CP 비대칭성 발견 우주 중성미자 발견 양성자 붕괴 탐색

KNO 의 SWOT 분석

강점 (Strength)	약점 (Weakness)
해외 경쟁 프로젝트에 비해 낮은 구축 비용과 우수한 연구기대성과	대형 연구시설에 대한 지원시스템의 부재로 인한 사업 추진 지연
기회 (Opportunity)	위협 (Threat)
노벨상 급의 연구기대성과 (물질-반물질 비대칭성, 다중신호 천문학 등)	Hyper-Kamiokande, DUNE 등의 해외 차세대 프로젝트와의 경쟁

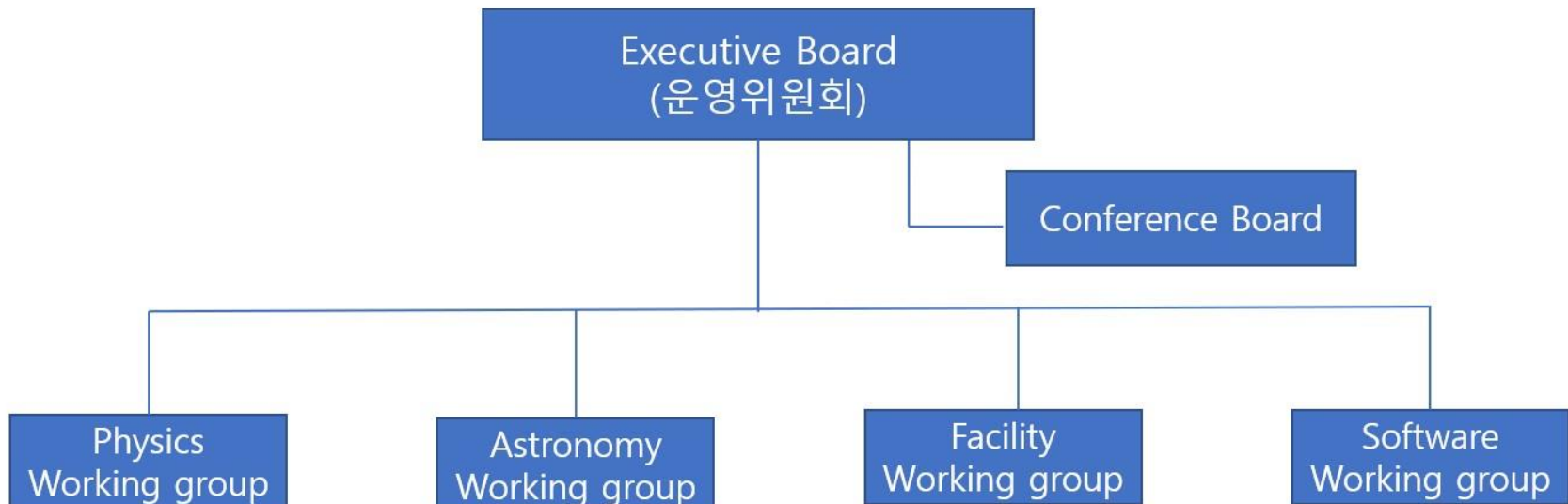
KNO 추진 경과

- 2016년 6월: KNO 건설 논의와 국제 학계와 추진 협의
- 2016년 9-11월: KNO 국제 학회 개최, 관련 백서 발간
- 2017년~현재: 선행연구 착수와 추진 노력
- 2017년 4-7월: 구축 후보지 지반 탐사와 건설 비용 산정
- 2017년 11월: 물리학계, 천문학계 공동 추진을 합의
- 2018년 10월: 가칭 “KNO 추진단” 결성
- 2020년 5-11월: 과기정통부 정책과제 “중성미자 분야 발전방안 ” 수행
- 2020년 9월: 대구시 혁신성장국 방문
- 2020년 11월: 비슬포럼에서 KNO 지역발전방안 설명
- 2021년 2월: 국회 방문
- 2021년 5월: 노벨상 수상자 카지타 교수 초청 KNO 워크숍 개최
- 2022년 11월: 경북대, UNIST, 물리학회, 천문학회, 천문연구원과
KNO 추진을 위한 업무협약서 (MOU) 체결

KNO 추진단

- KNO 추진단 결성 (2018.10)
- 4개의 working group들이 활동 중
- 국내 10여개 대학 40여명의 박사급 연구자 참여

KNO Organization Chart

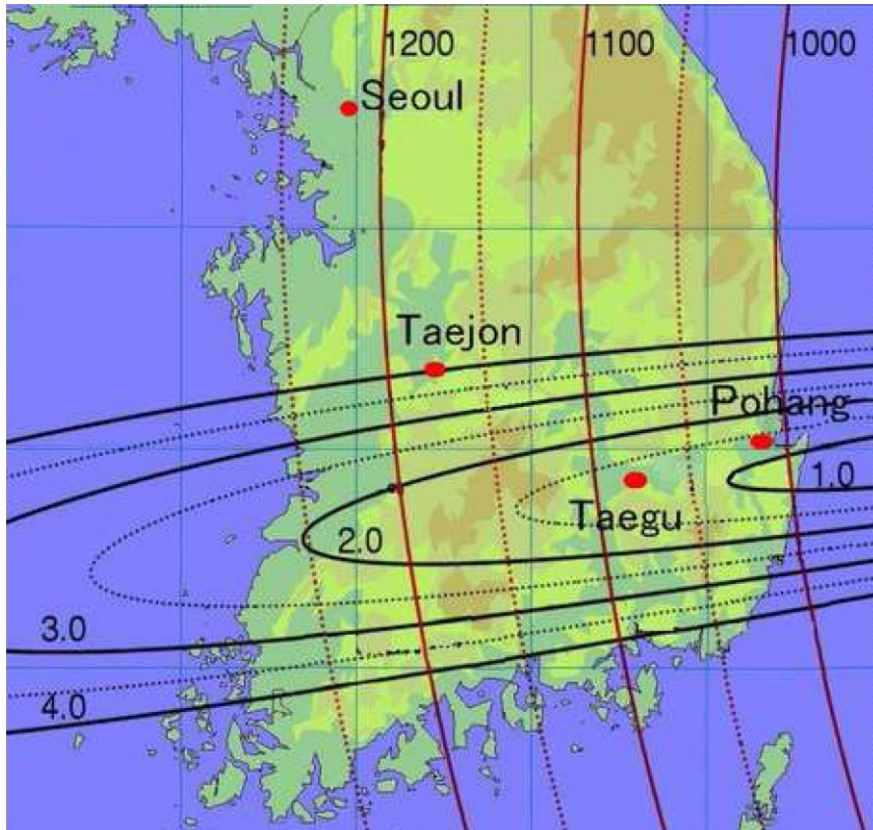


www.kno.or.kr

KNO 후보지

● 후보지 여건

- J-PARC neutrino beam을 활용할 수 있는 한반도 남부지역 (~1000km, 1~2도)
- 1000m 이상의 높이를 가진 산



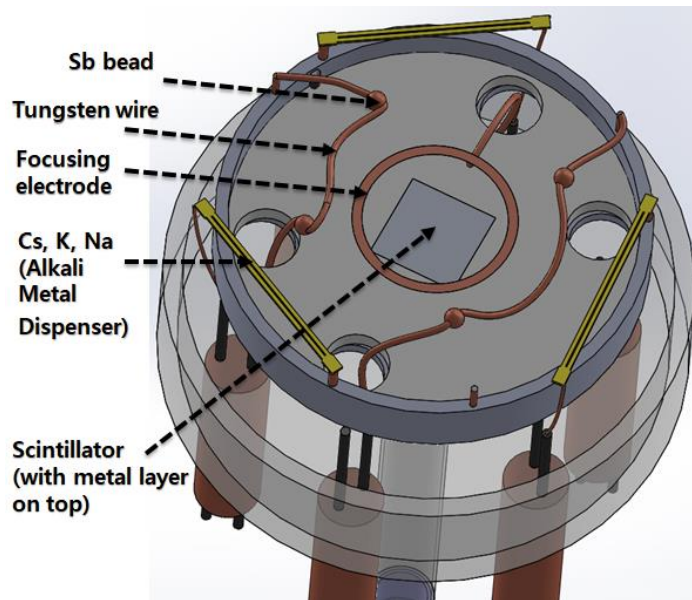
● 유력 후보지

- 달성 비슬산 (1084m)
- 영천 보현산 (1124m) 등

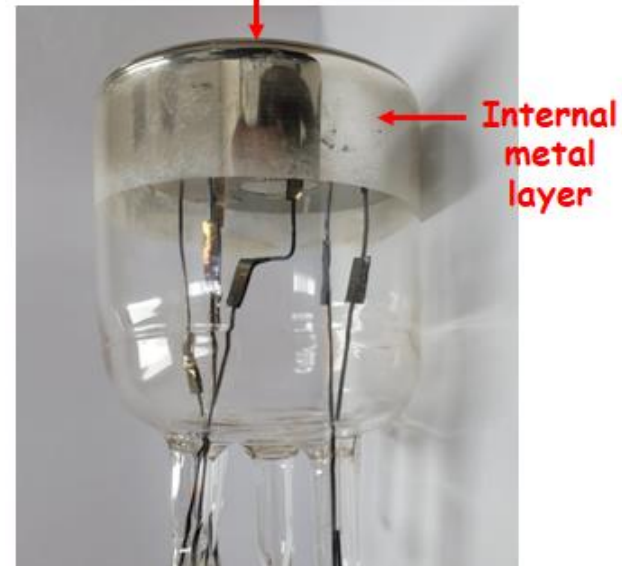
Site	Height (m)	Baseline (km)	Off-axis angle (degree)	Elements of rock
Mt. Bisul	1084	1088	1.3°	Granite porphyry, Andesitic breccia
Mt. Hwangmae	1113	1140	1.8°	Flake granite, Porphyritic gneiss
Mt. Sambong	1186	1180	1.9°	Porphyritic granite, Biotite gneiss
Mt. Bohyun	1124	1040	2.2°	Granite, Volcanic rocks, Volcanic breccia
Mt. Minjuji	1242	1140	2.2°	Granite, Biotite gneiss
Mt. Unjang	1125	1190	2.2°	Rhyolite, Granite porphyry, Quartz porphyry

Activities on Detector R&D

- Development of Silicon PMT
 - Kyungpook National University (KNU)
 - Hybrid PMT using photocathode, scintillator, and SiPM



Photon-incident window with photocathode deposited inside



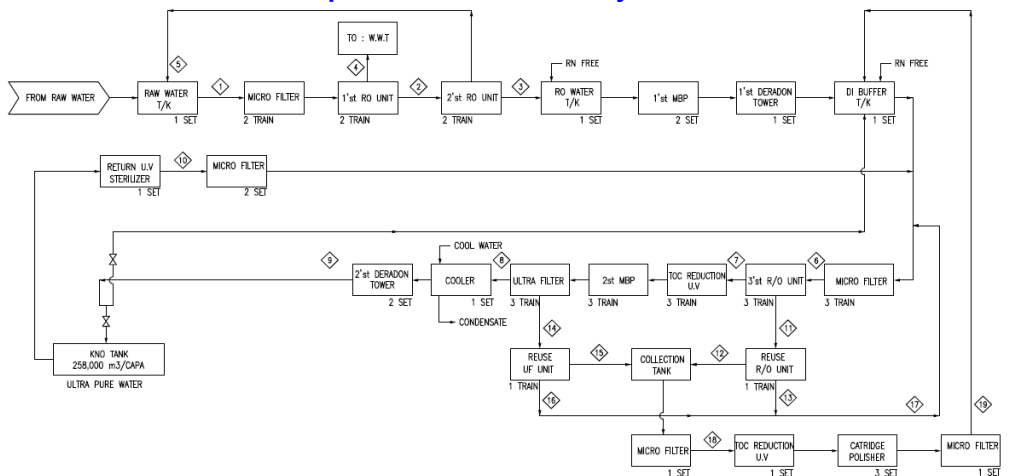
Activities on Detector R&D

- Water purification system, radon vacuum degasifier, highly sensitive radon detector
 - Seoul National University (SNU) in collaboration with DICOTECH
 - prototype construction

Rn detector prototype



Blueprint of Water system



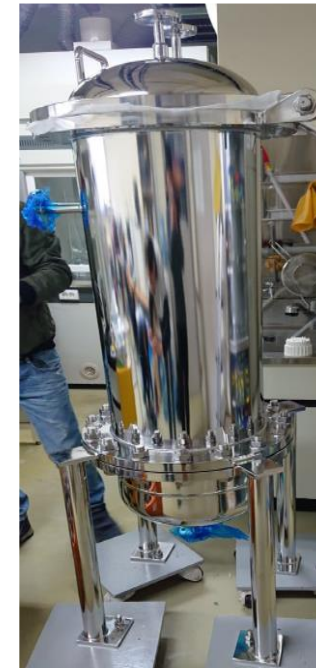
FOR PROPOSAL

NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	REMARKS
1	RAW WATER T/K	1 SET		
2	MICRO FILTER	2 TRAIN		
3	1st RO UNIT	2 TRAIN		
4	2nd RO UNIT	2 TRAIN		
5	RO WATER T/K	1 SET		
6	1st MBP	2 SET		
7	1st DERADON TOWER	1 SET		
8	DI BUFFER T/K	1 SET		
9	RETURN UV STERILIZER	1 SET		
10	MICRO FILTER	2 SET		
11	2nd DERADON TOWER	2 SET		
12	COOLER	1 SET		
13	ULTRA FILTER	3 TRAIN		
14	2nd MBP	3 TRAIN		
15	TOC REDUCTION UV	3 TRAIN		
16	3rd R/O UNIT	3 TRAIN		
17	MICRO FILTER	3 TRAIN		
18	KNO TANK	1 SET		
19	REUSE UF UNIT	1 TRAIN		
20	COLLECTION TANK	1 SET		
21	REUSE R/O UNIT	1 TRAIN		
22	MICRO FILTER	1 SET		
23	TOC REDUCTION UV	1 SET		
24	CATRIDGE POLISHER	3 SET		
25	MICRO FILTER	1 SET		

* 24 HRS OPERATION CONDITION

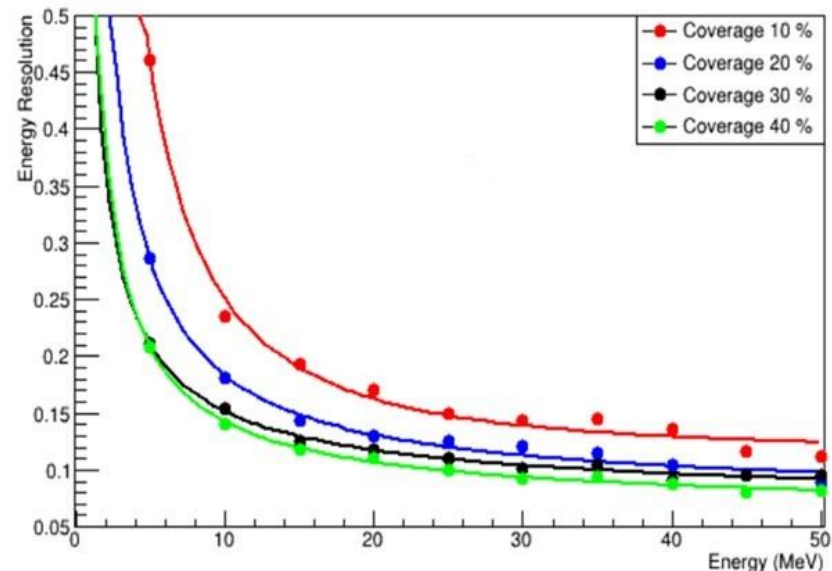
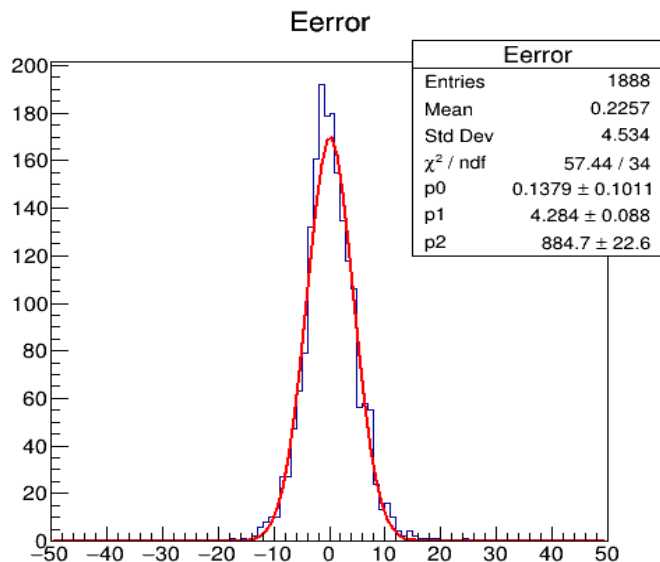
DESCRIPTION	STREAM NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
FLOW RATE (m ³ /D) (24 HRS)		3,284	2,448	2,208	816	240	6,624	6,264	5,904	5,904	7,440	360	36	335	360	18	114	438	84	84
(m ³ /HR) UNIT		682	512	462	172	52	923	873	823	823	310	53	1.5	13.5	53	0.75	4.75	18.2	2.25	2.25
(m ³ /HR) TOTAL		136	102	92	34	10	276	261	246	246	310	15	1.5	13.5	15	0.75	4.75	18.2	2.25	2.25

Rn vacuum degasifier prototype



KNO Software Development

- Develop KNO reconstruction packages which can be used to study sensitivities and to optimize the detector design
- Use NuWro/GENIE as generators and WCSIM as the detector simulation
- Separate reconstruction packages for low energy and high energy neutrinos being developed



Conclusion

- 20여년 동안 SK실험에 참여하여 water Cherenkov detector에 대한 노하우 획득
- 차세대 실험인 HK실험에의 참여를 통해 KNO에 대한 시너지 효과 기대
- KNO는 해외 차세대 프로젝트와 비교하여 훨씬 적은 비용으로 더 우수한 연구성과를 얻을 수 있을 것으로 기대
- KNO에 대한 사전 연구가 상당한 정도로 진행되고 있어 KNO의 성공 가능성을 높이고 있음
- 5개의 기관 및 학회와 KNO 추진을 위한 업무협약서를 체결하였으며 이를 확대할 계획. 현재 과기부로부터 KNO사업을 위한 기획과제예산 확보를 추진 중임.