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SOCIETY



UNIVERSITY OF
OXFORD

QCD Scattering Amplitudes

Beyond the Planar Limit

The Planar Limit

The All-Loop Integrand For Scattering Amplitudes in Planar $\mathcal{N} = 4$ SYM

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^c Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario N2J W29, CA

Bootstrapping a Stress-Tensor Form Factor through Eight Loops

Lance J. Dixon¹, Ömer Gürdoğan², Andrew J. McLeod^{3,4,5} and Matthias Wilhelm⁵

¹ SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94309, USA

² School of Physics & Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, SO17 1BJ, UK

³ CERN, Theoretical Physics Department, 1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland

⁴ Mani L. Bhaumik Institute for Theoretical Physics, UCLA Department of Physics and Astronomy, Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

⁵ Niels Bohr International Academy, Niels Bohr Institute, Blegdamsvej 17, 2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark

Analytic Form of the Planar Two-Loop Five-Parton Scattering Amplitudes in QCD

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^a Center for Cosmology, Particle Physics and Phenomenology (CP3), Université Catholique de Louvain, 1348 Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium

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^d Institut de Physique Théorique, CEA, CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette cedex, France

Six-Gluon Amplitudes in Planar $\mathcal{N} = 4$ Super-Yang-Mills Theory at Six and Seven Loops

Simon Caron-Huot,¹ Lance J. Dixon,^{2,3,4} Falko Dulat,² Matt von Hippel,^{5,6} Andrew J. McLeod^{2,3,6} and Georgios Papathanasiou^{3,7}

The Amplituhedron

Nima Arkani-Hamed^a and Jaroslav Trnka^b

^a School of Natural Sciences, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA

^b California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA

Analytic form of the two-loop planar five-gluon all-plus-helicity amplitude in QCD

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Virtual two-loop corrections to scattering amplitudes are a key ingredient to precision physics at collider experiments. We compute the full set of planar master integrals relevant to five-point functions in massless QCD, and use these to derive an analytical expression for the two-loop five-gluon all-plus-helicity amplitude. After subtracting terms that are related to the universal infrared and ultraviolet pole structure, we obtain a remarkably simple and compact finite remainder function, consisting only of dilogarithms.

... and many more

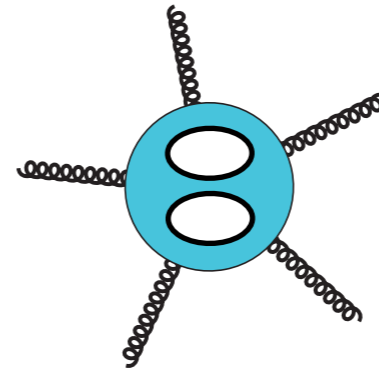
Outline

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- Computation of non-planar QCD scattering amplitudes

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 - 2-loop 5-point

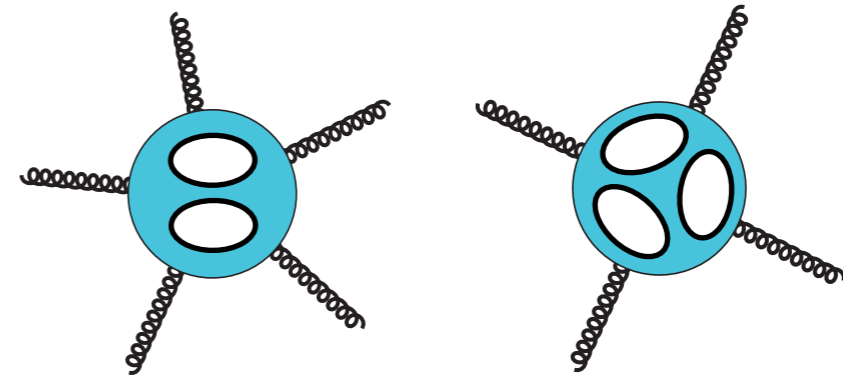


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- 3-loop 4-point

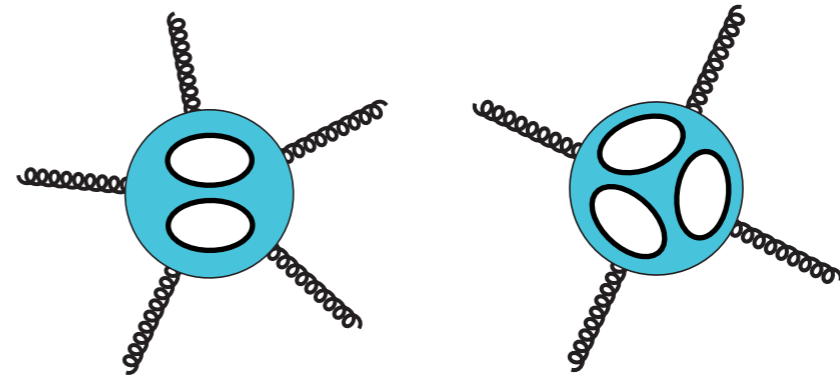


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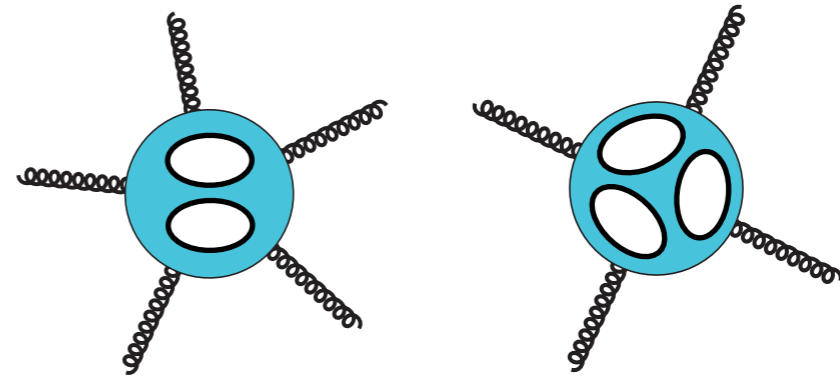
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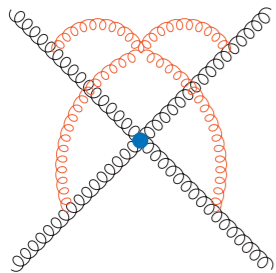
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- Their infrared structure...

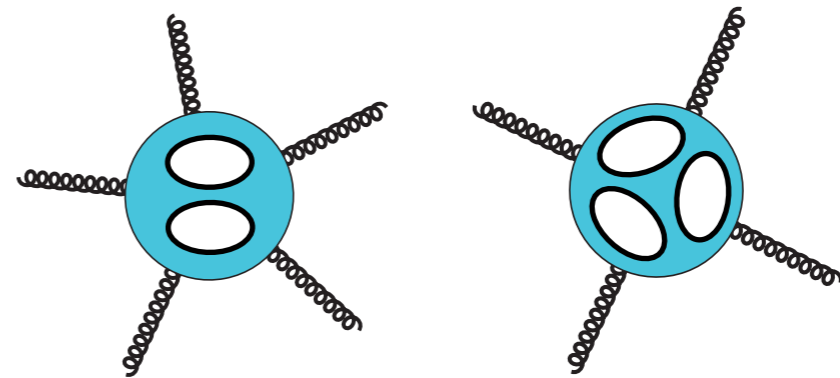


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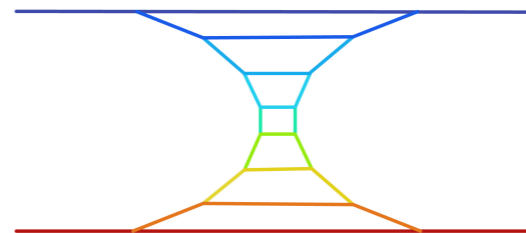
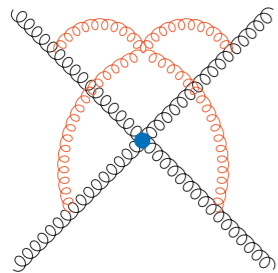
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- A step towards new master integrals

- Their infrared structure...

- ...and Regge limit

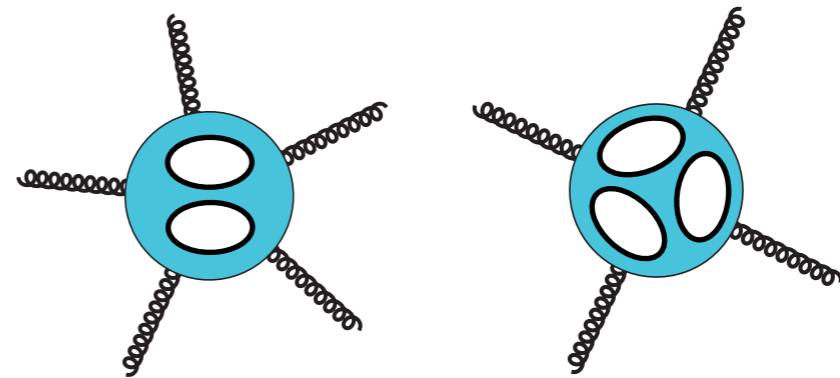


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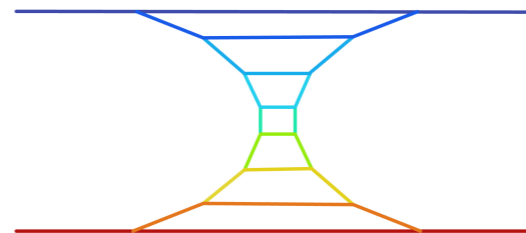
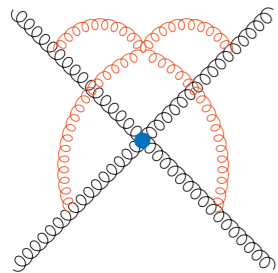
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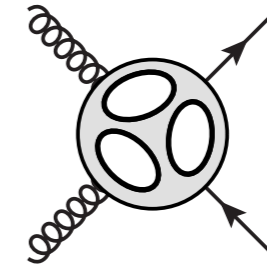
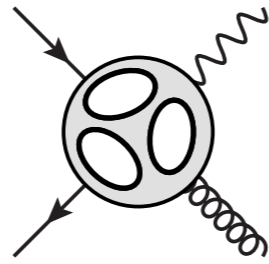
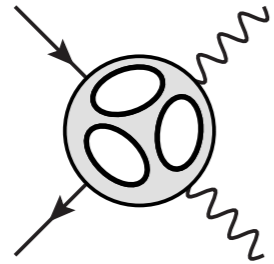
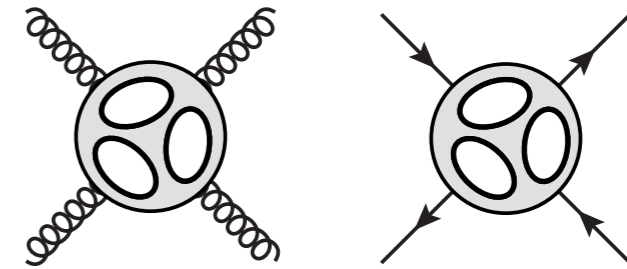
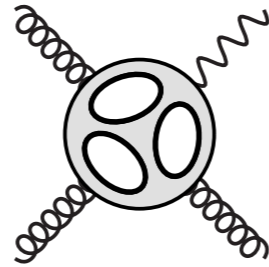
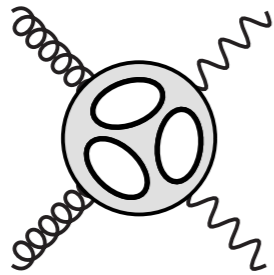


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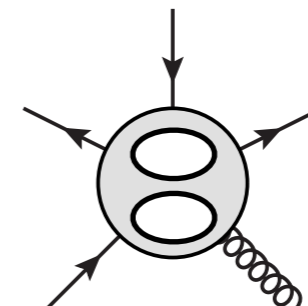
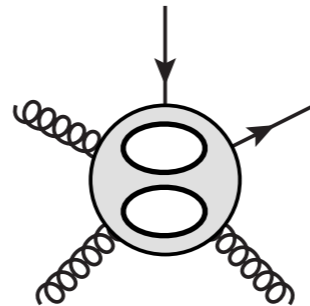
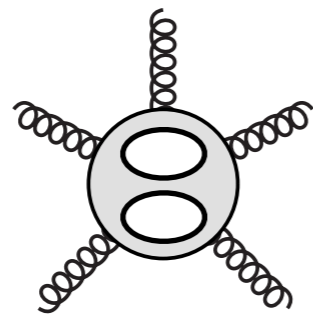


Caola, von Manteuffel,
Tancredi:
2011.13946(PRL)

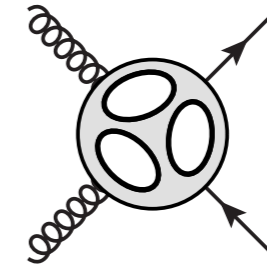
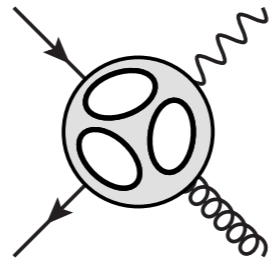
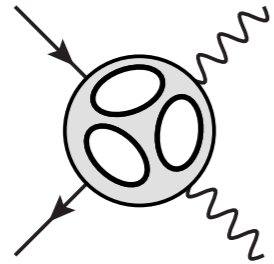
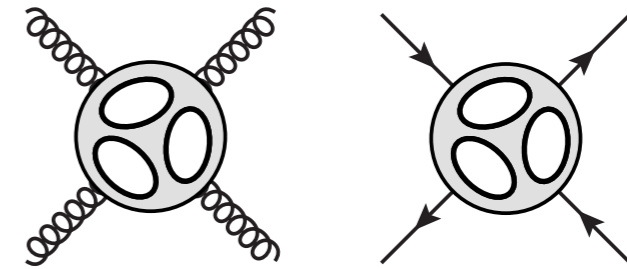
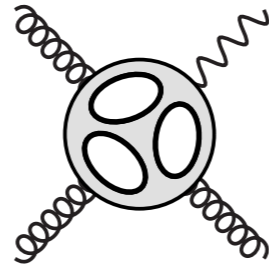
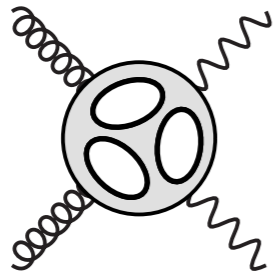
Bargiela, Chakraborty, GG:
2212.14069(PRD)

Chakraborty, Caola, GG,
Tancredi, von Manteuffel:
2108.00055(JHEP),
2207.03503(JHEP),
2112.11097(PRL)

Bargiela, Caola, von Manteuffel,
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2111.13595(JHEP)



Agarwal, Buccioni, Caola, Devoto, GG, von Manteuffel, Tancredi: soon!

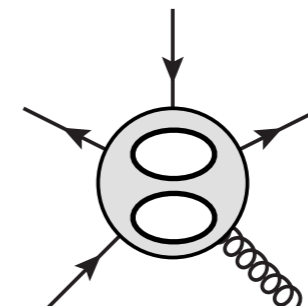
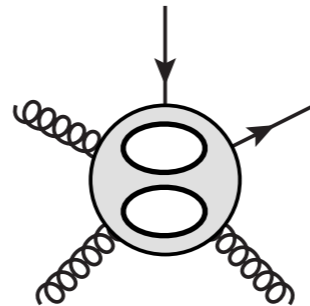
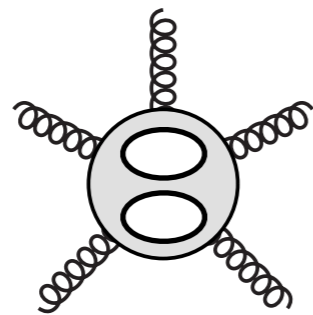


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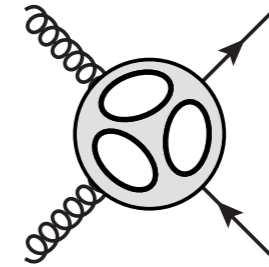
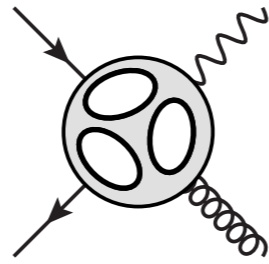
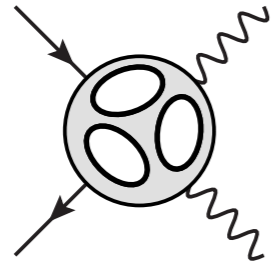
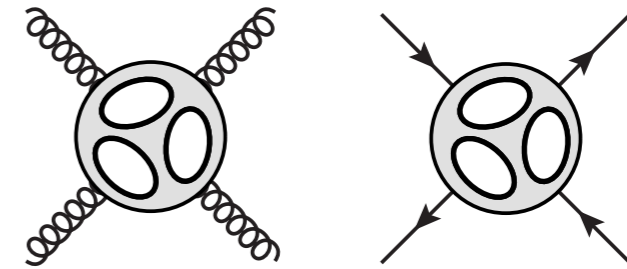
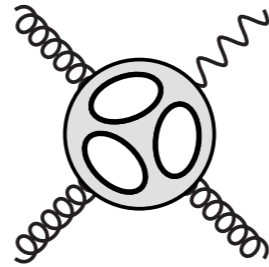
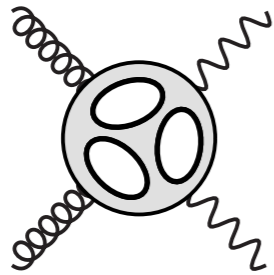
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simplest QCD amplitudes
non-trivial beyond the planar limit

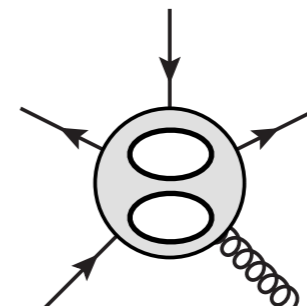
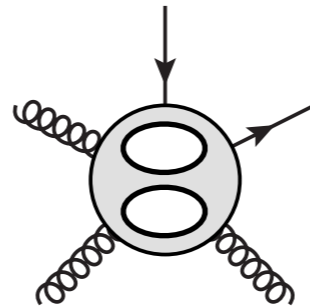
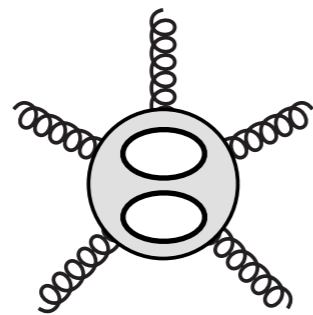


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& relevant for phenomenology

$$\mathcal{H} = \sum_{m,c} R^{mc} \mathcal{M}_m \mathcal{C}_c$$

feynman
diagrams

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feynman
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> 100k

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helicity
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$$A = \sum \mathcal{H}_h \bar{\mathcal{T}}_h$$

Tancredi, Peraro:
1906.03298, 2012.00820

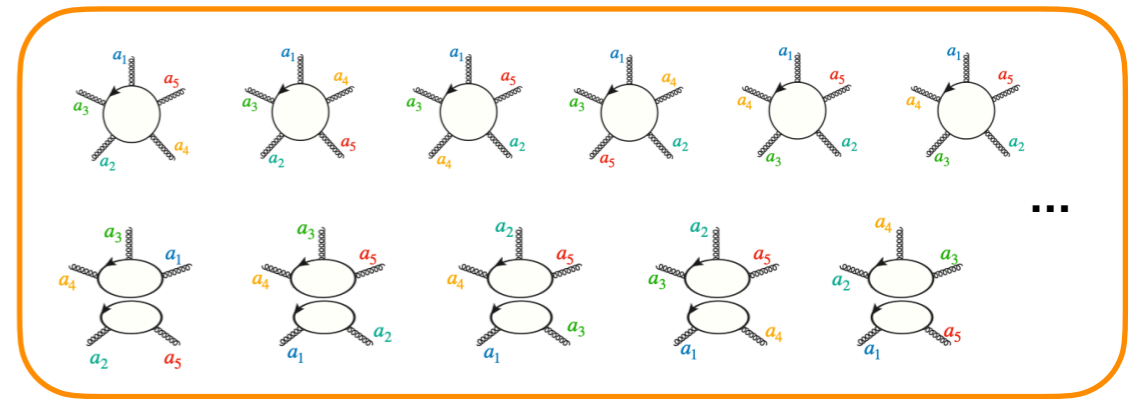
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colour
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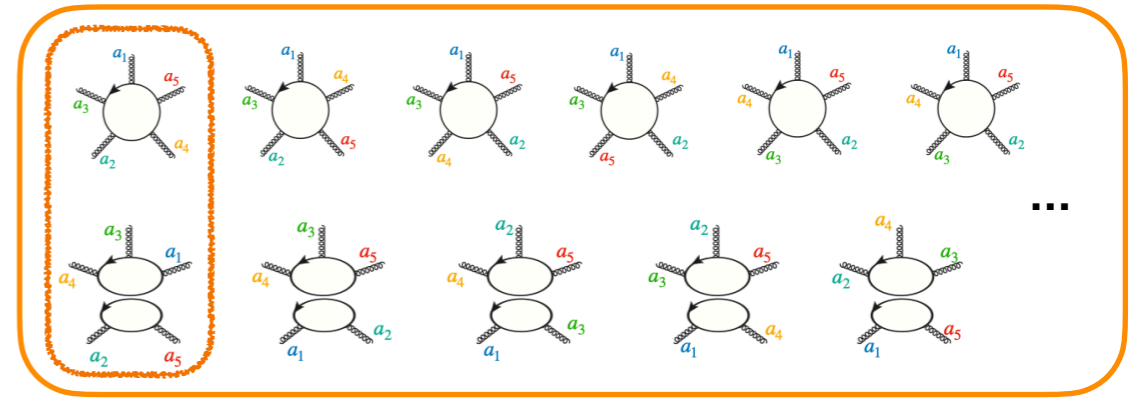
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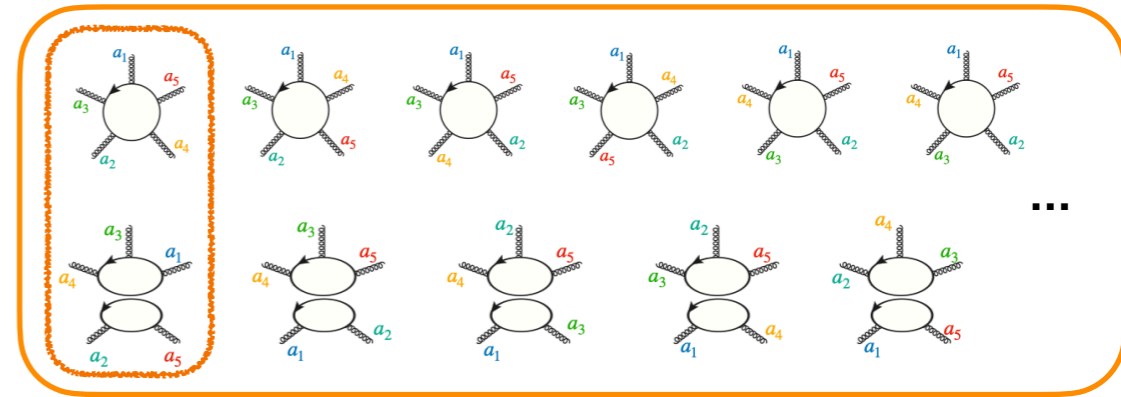
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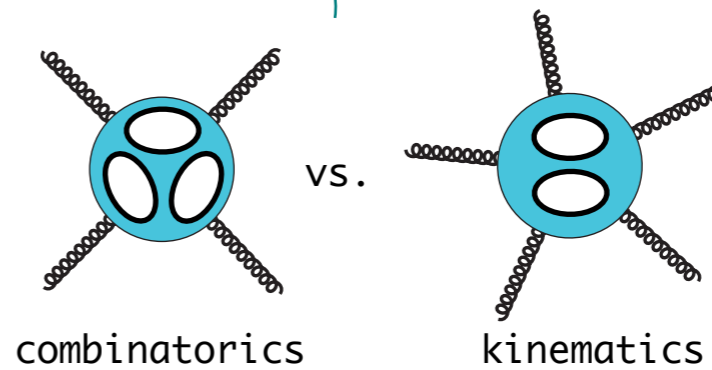
integration by parts



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finite fields reconstruction
syzygy techniques

FinRed
(von Manteuffel)

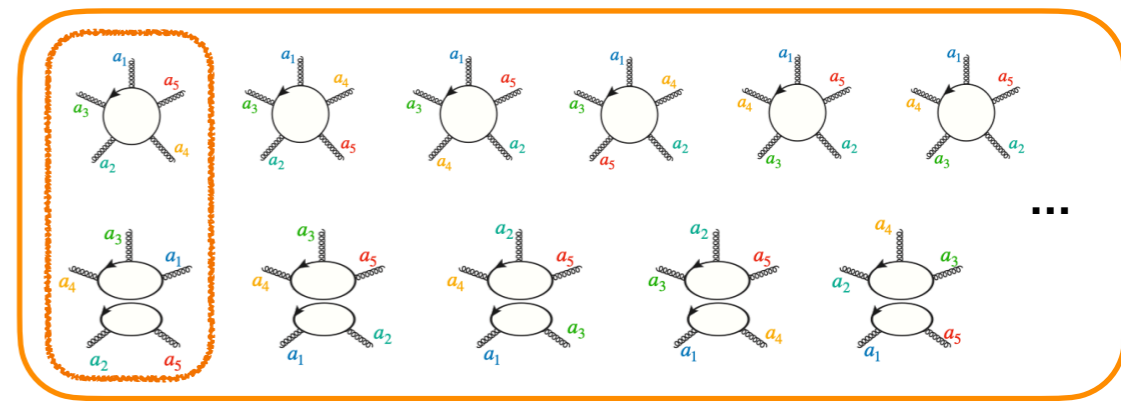
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→ helicity projection

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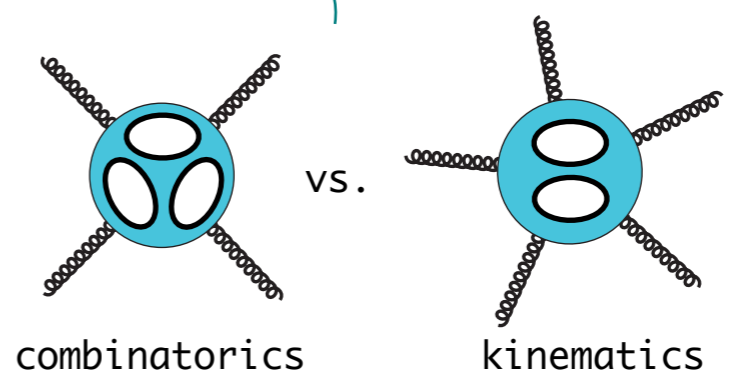
$$\frac{s_{12}s_{13} + (d-4)s_{23}s_{14}}{s_{24}s_{35}}$$



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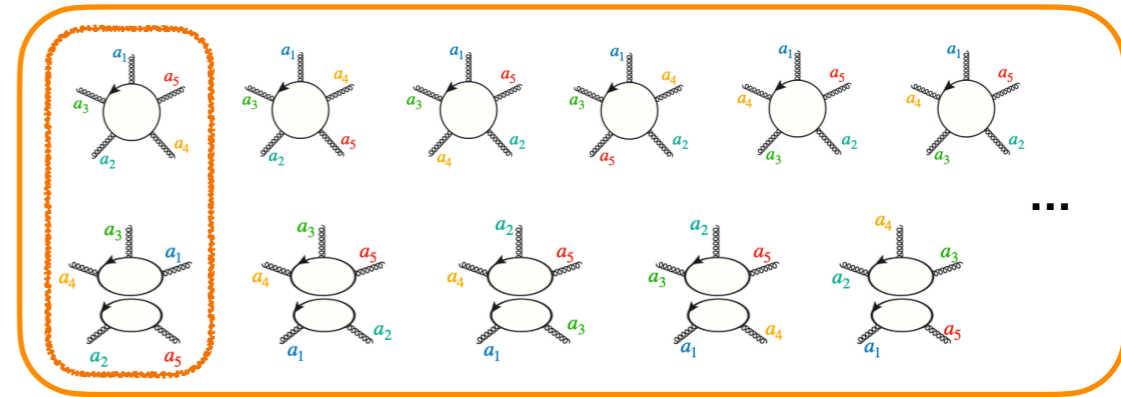
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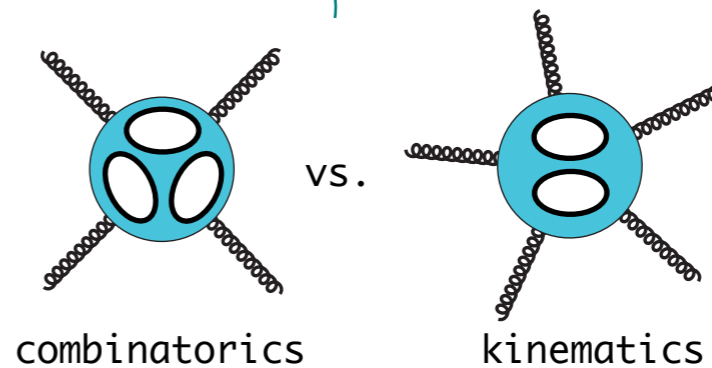
What are the right variables?



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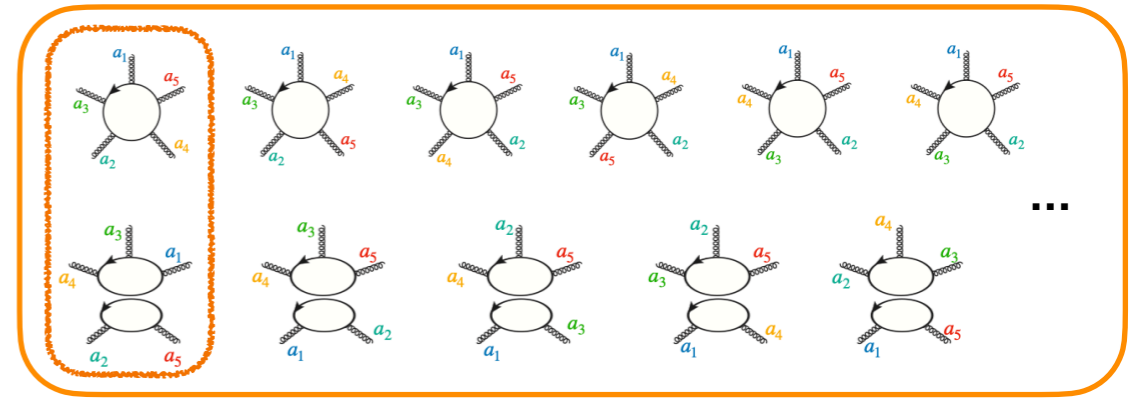
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with David Kosower, Pavel Novichkov, and Lorenzo Tancredi

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$$\int [d^d \ell] \frac{\mathcal{N}}{\mathcal{D}_1 \dots \mathcal{D}_e}$$

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- UV finite ← Weinberg's Theorem

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- UV finite ← Weinberg's Theorem
- IR finite ← Landau equations +
power counting (Anastasiou, Sterman: [1812.03753](#))

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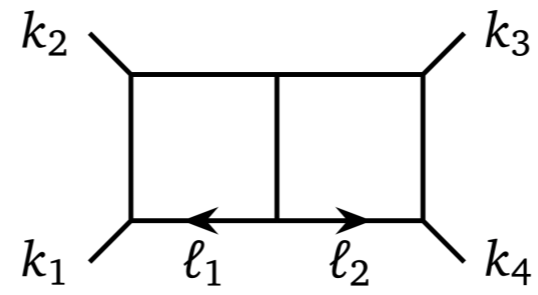
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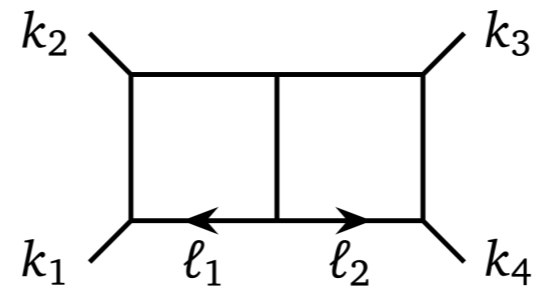
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automated GG, Kosower, Novichkov, Tancredi: to appear



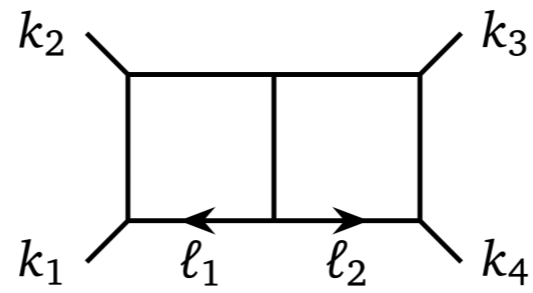
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



Gram determinant

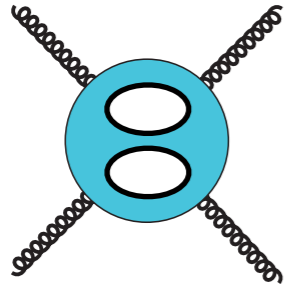
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

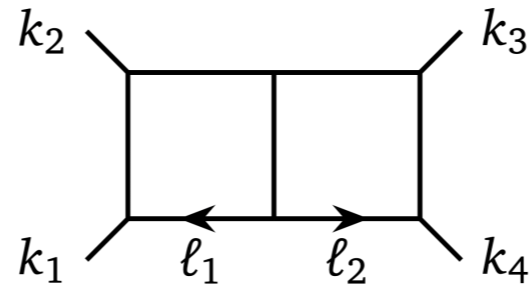


Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$



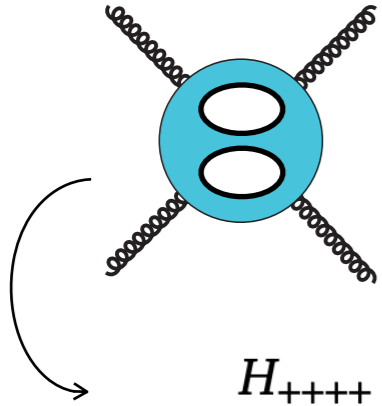
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



Gram determinant

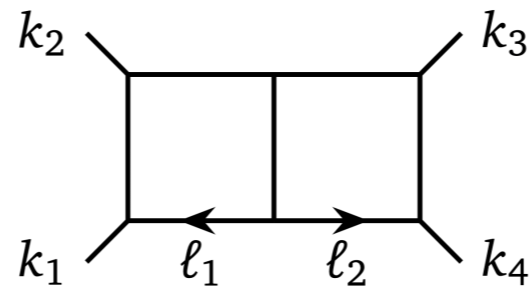
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_1 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_2 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] + r_3 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_4 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] \right.$$

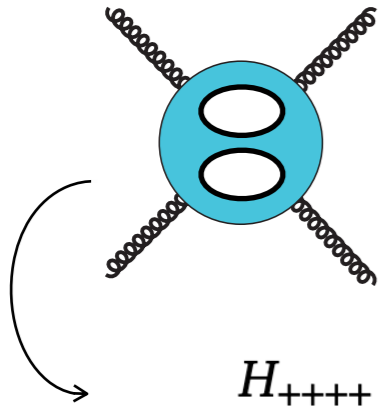
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} r_5 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \\ r_{10} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$



Gram determinant

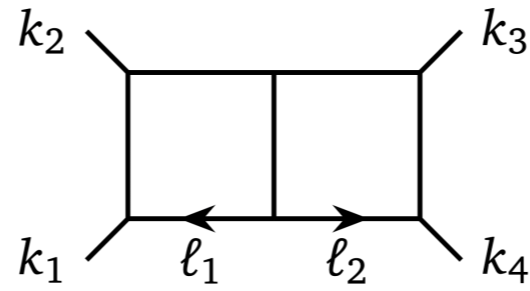
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_1 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_2 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] + r_3 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_4 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] \right]$$

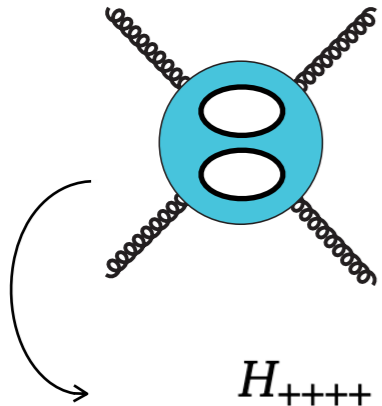
$$\begin{aligned} & r_5 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & r_{10} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \Bigg] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]} \end{aligned}$$



Gram determinant

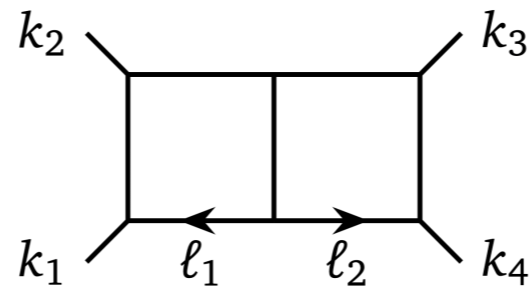
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_1 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_2 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] + r_3 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_4 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} [\mathcal{N}_2] \right.$$

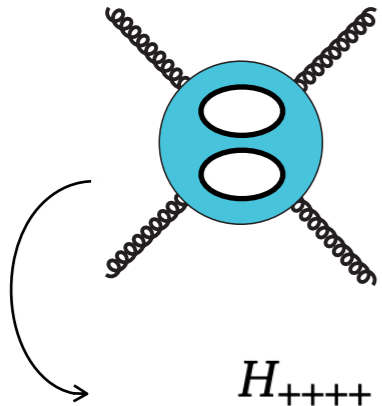
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} r_5 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \\ r_{10} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$



Gram determinant

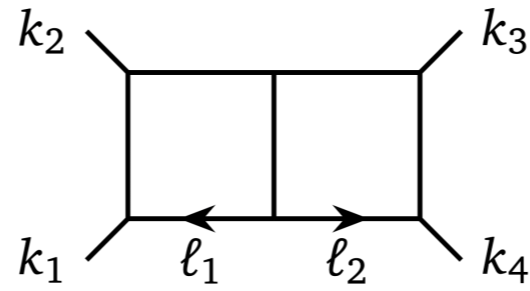
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_1 \left[\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right] [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_2 \left[\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right] [\mathcal{N}_2] + r_3 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \right] [\mathcal{N}_1] + r_4 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \right] [\mathcal{N}_2] \right]$$

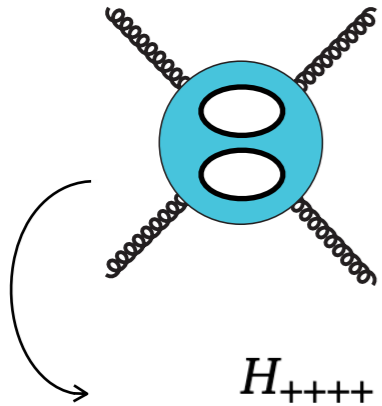
$$\begin{aligned} & r_5 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_6 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_7 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_8 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_9 \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \\ & r_{10} \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_{11} \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_{12} \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagup \diagdown \\ \hline \end{array} \right] + r_{13} \left[\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \diagdown \diagup \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \end{aligned} \left] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$



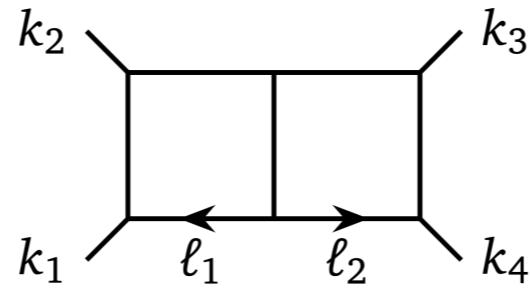
Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



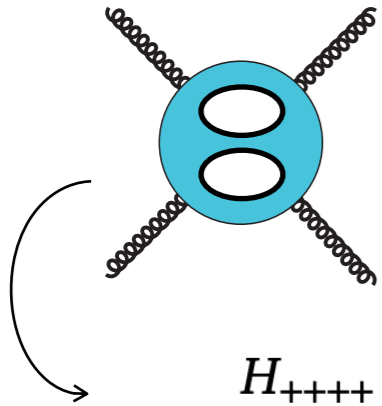
$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[\begin{array}{l} r_5 \text{ (triangle)} + r_6 \text{ (inverted triangle)} + r_7 \text{ (rectangle with diagonal)} + r_8 \text{ (rectangle with diagonal)} + r_9 \text{ (rectangle)} \\ r_{10} \text{ (cross)} + r_{11} \text{ (hourglass)} + r_{12} \text{ (triangle)} + r_{13} \text{ (cross)} \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$



Gram determinant

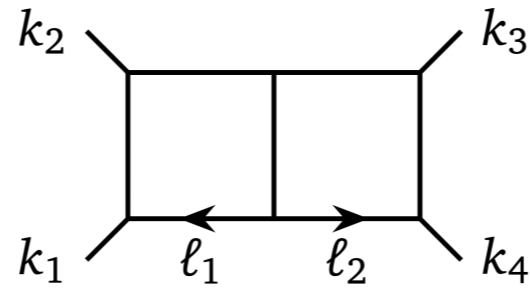
$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_5 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} \right. \\ \left. + r_{10} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$

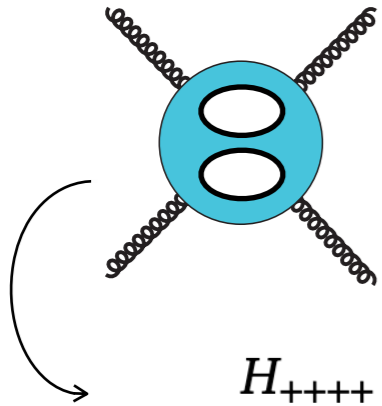
-Largest Coefficients-



Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

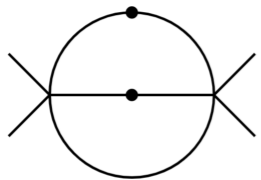
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

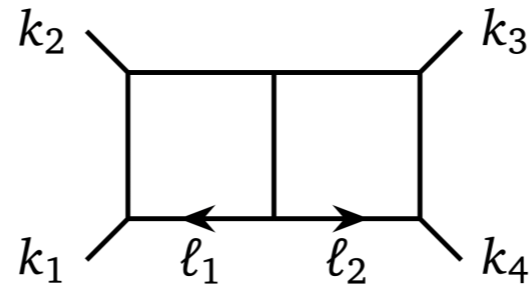


$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_5 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} \right. \\ \left. r_{10} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$

-Largest Coefficients-

Canonical basis

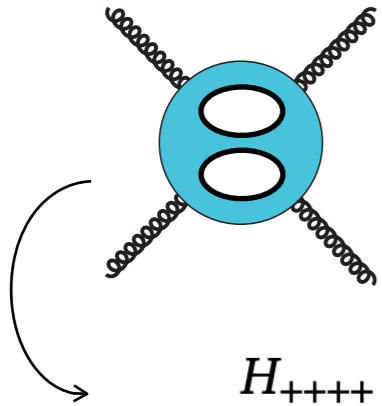




Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

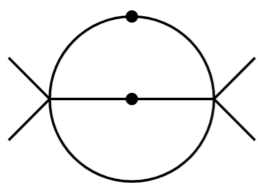
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



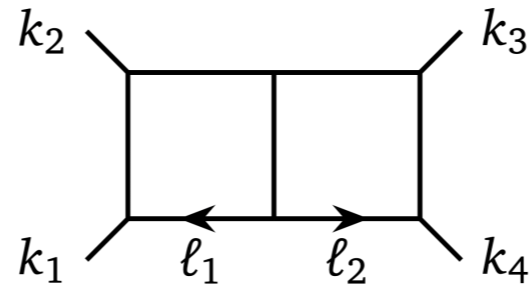
$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_5 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{10} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$

-Largest Coefficients-

Canonical basis



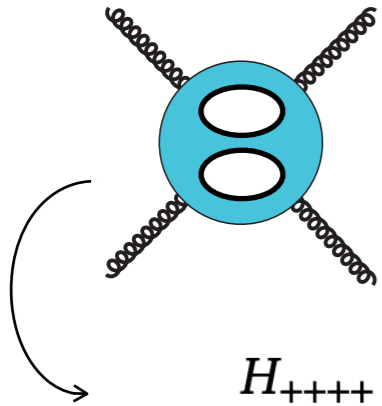
$$\begin{aligned} & (30 (-5 + 15 \mathbf{x} - 36 \mathbf{x}^2 + 58 \mathbf{x}^3 - 27 \mathbf{x}^4 - 27 \mathbf{x}^5 + 18 \mathbf{x}^6) - 3 (-397 + 1453 \mathbf{x} - 2942 \mathbf{x}^2 + 2082 \mathbf{x}^3 + 2501 \mathbf{x}^4 - 5381 \mathbf{x}^5 + 2196 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon + \\ & 3 (-1207 + 4242 \mathbf{x} - 2487 \mathbf{x}^2 - 18110 \mathbf{x}^3 + 39899 \mathbf{x}^4 - 35856 \mathbf{x}^5 + 11061 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^2 - \\ & 2 (-2655 + 6948 \mathbf{x} + 31603 \mathbf{x}^2 - 161272 \mathbf{x}^3 + 239397 \mathbf{x}^4 - 168768 \mathbf{x}^5 + 44793 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^3) / \\ & (2 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^2 \mathbf{x}^2 \epsilon (-3 + 2 \epsilon)^2 (-1 + 2 \epsilon)^3 (-2 + 3 \epsilon) (-1 + 3 \epsilon)) \end{aligned}$$



Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

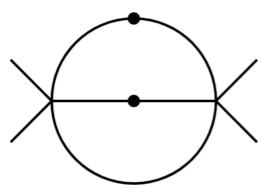
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_5 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_6 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_7 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_8 \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_9 \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} \right. \\ \left. r_{10} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagup \end{array} + r_{11} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{12} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \quad \diagup \\ \diagdown \quad \diagdown \end{array} + r_{13} \begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagdown \\ \diagup \quad \diagup \end{array} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$

-Largest Coefficients-

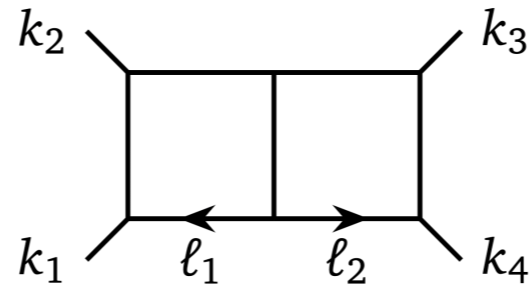
Canonical basis



$$\begin{aligned} & (30 (-5 + 15 \mathbf{x} - 36 \mathbf{x}^2 + 58 \mathbf{x}^3 - 27 \mathbf{x}^4 - 27 \mathbf{x}^5 + 18 \mathbf{x}^6) - 3 (-397 + 1453 \mathbf{x} - 2942 \mathbf{x}^2 + 2082 \mathbf{x}^3 + 2501 \mathbf{x}^4 - 5381 \mathbf{x}^5 + 2196 \mathbf{x}^6)) \epsilon + \\ & 3 (-1207 + 4242 \mathbf{x} - 2487 \mathbf{x}^2 - 18110 \mathbf{x}^3 + 39899 \mathbf{x}^4 - 35856 \mathbf{x}^5 + 11061 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^2 - \\ & 2 (-2655 + 6948 \mathbf{x} + 31603 \mathbf{x}^2 - 161272 \mathbf{x}^3 + 239397 \mathbf{x}^4 - 168768 \mathbf{x}^5 + 44793 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^3) / \\ & (2 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^2 \mathbf{x}^2 \epsilon (-3 + 2 \epsilon)^2 (-1 + 2 \epsilon)^3 (-2 + 3 \epsilon) (-1 + 3 \epsilon)) \end{aligned}$$

Modified basis

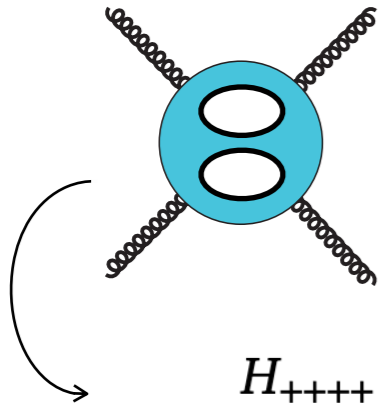




Gram determinant

$$G \begin{pmatrix} p_1 & \cdots & p_n \\ q_1 & \cdots & q_n \end{pmatrix} = \det(2p_i \cdot q_j)$$

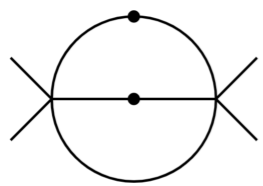
$$\mathcal{N}_1 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{N}_2 = G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H_{++++} = \epsilon \left[r_5 \text{ (triangle)} + r_6 \text{ (triangle)} + r_7 \text{ (rectangle)} + r_8 \text{ (rectangle)} + r_9 \text{ (rectangle)} + r_{10} \text{ (cross)} + r_{11} \text{ (cross)} + r_{12} \text{ (triangle)} + r_{13} \text{ (triangle)} \right] \frac{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle}{[12][34]}$$

-Largest Coefficients-

Canonical basis



$$\begin{aligned} & \left(30 (-5 + 15 \mathbf{x} - 36 \mathbf{x}^2 + 58 \mathbf{x}^3 - 27 \mathbf{x}^4 - 27 \mathbf{x}^5 + 18 \mathbf{x}^6) - 3 (-397 + 1453 \mathbf{x} - 2942 \mathbf{x}^2 + 2082 \mathbf{x}^3 + 2501 \mathbf{x}^4 - 5381 \mathbf{x}^5 + 2196 \mathbf{x}^6) \right) \epsilon + \\ & 3 (-1207 + 4242 \mathbf{x} - 2487 \mathbf{x}^2 - 18110 \mathbf{x}^3 + 39899 \mathbf{x}^4 - 35856 \mathbf{x}^5 + 11061 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^2 - \\ & 2 (-2655 + 6948 \mathbf{x} + 31603 \mathbf{x}^2 - 161272 \mathbf{x}^3 + 239397 \mathbf{x}^4 - 168768 \mathbf{x}^5 + 44793 \mathbf{x}^6) \epsilon^3 \Big/ \\ & (2 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^2 \mathbf{x}^2 \epsilon (-3 + 2 \epsilon)^2 (-1 + 2 \epsilon)^3 (-2 + 3 \epsilon) (-1 + 3 \epsilon)) \end{aligned}$$

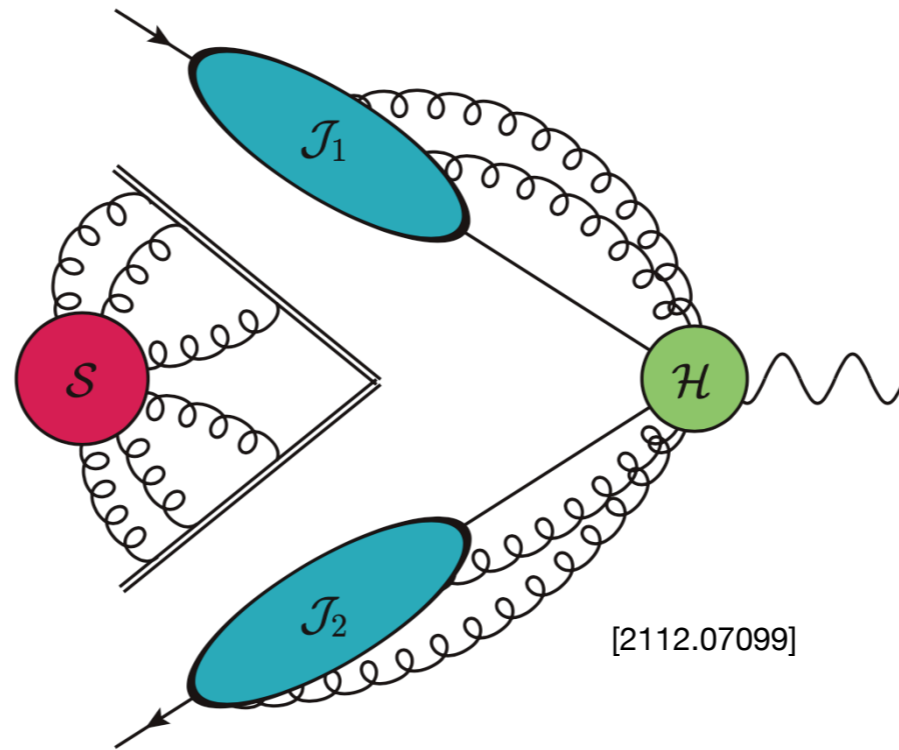
Modified basis



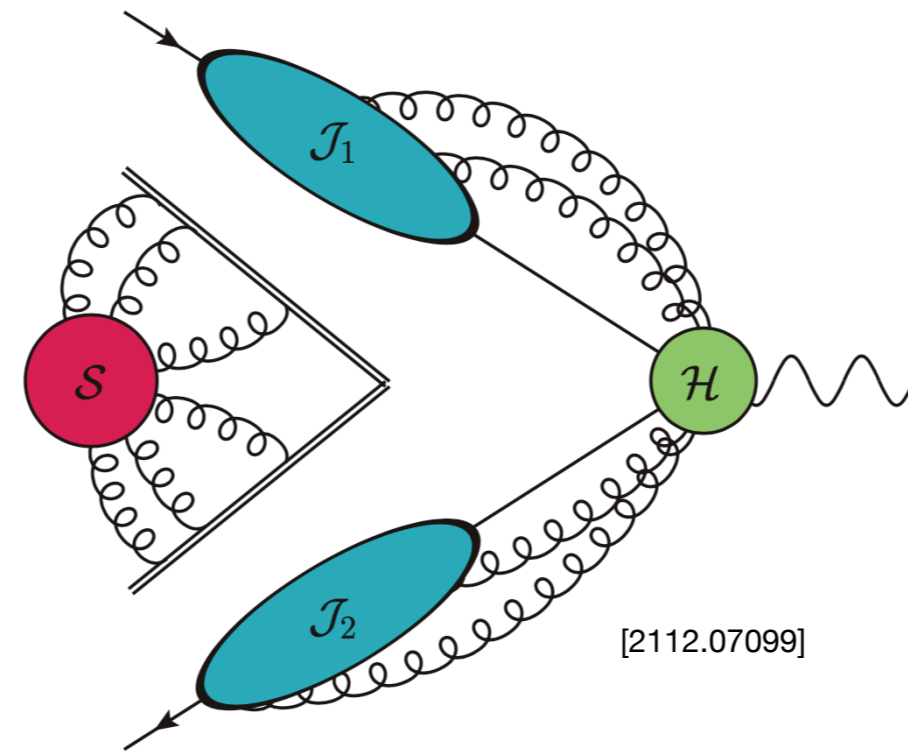
$$\begin{aligned} & \epsilon (48 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^3 + 8 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^2 (67 + 71 \mathbf{x} + 78 \mathbf{x}^2 + 30 \mathbf{x}^3) \epsilon - 8 (-1 + \mathbf{x})^2 (294 + 234 \mathbf{x} + 605 \mathbf{x}^2 + 126 \mathbf{x}^3) \epsilon^2 - \\ & 4 (-1 + \mathbf{x}) (1340 - 1456 \mathbf{x} + 3091 \mathbf{x}^2 - 3398 \mathbf{x}^3 + 429 \mathbf{x}^4) \epsilon^3) \Big/ (3 \mathbf{x}^2 (-3 + 2 \epsilon)^2 (-1 + 2 \epsilon)^3 (-2 + 3 \epsilon) (-1 + 3 \epsilon)) \end{aligned}$$

Is there any structure?
...and what about the non-p-lanar?

Infrared

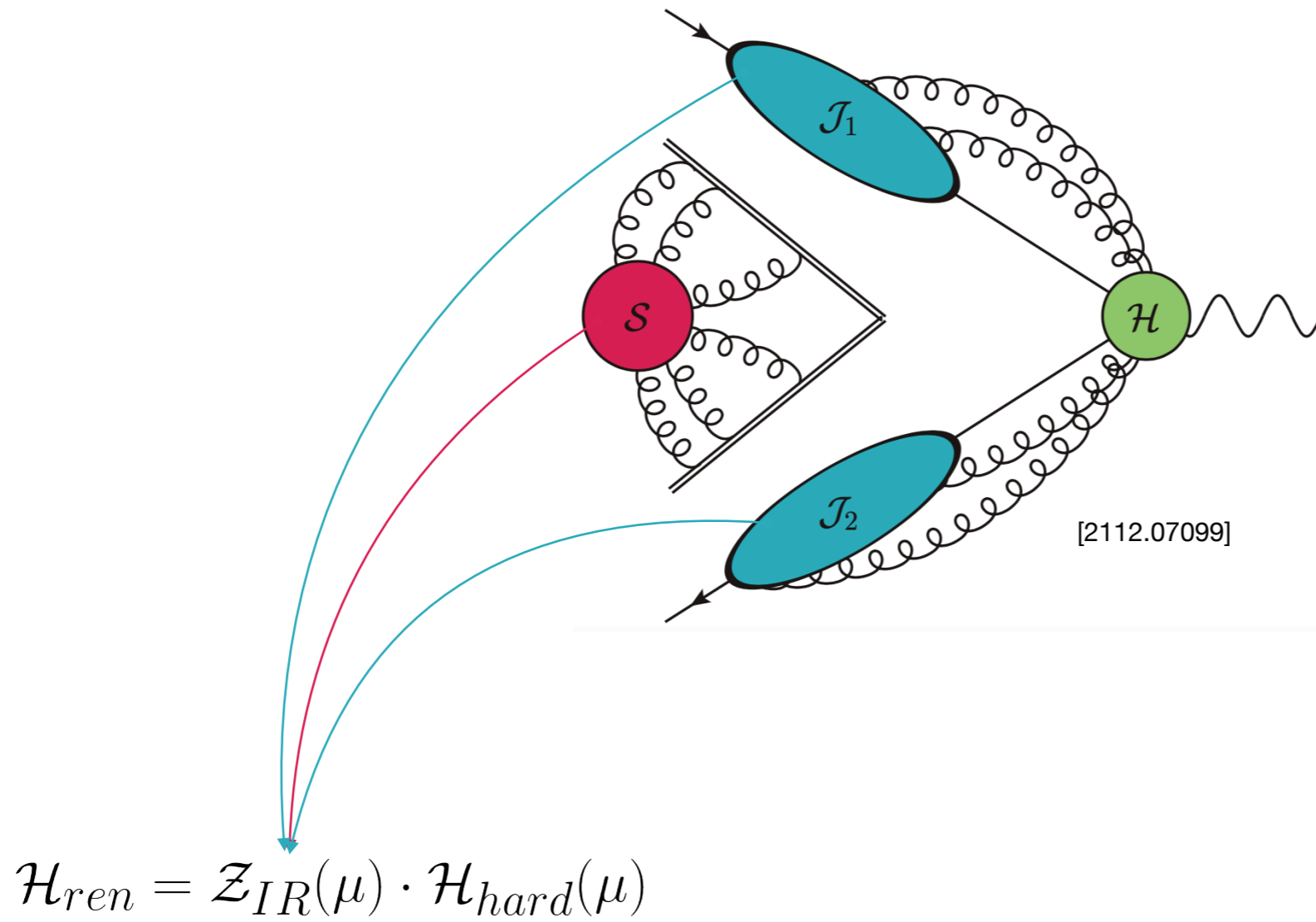


Infrared

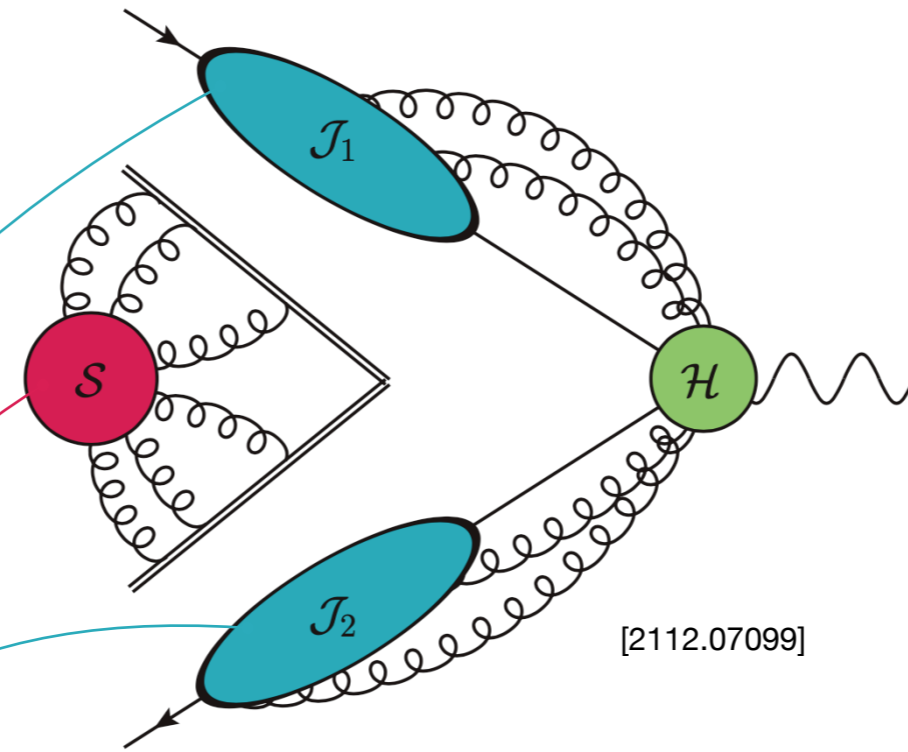


$$\mathcal{H}_{ren} = \mathcal{Z}_{IR}(\mu) \cdot \mathcal{H}_{hard}(\mu)$$

Infrared



Infrared

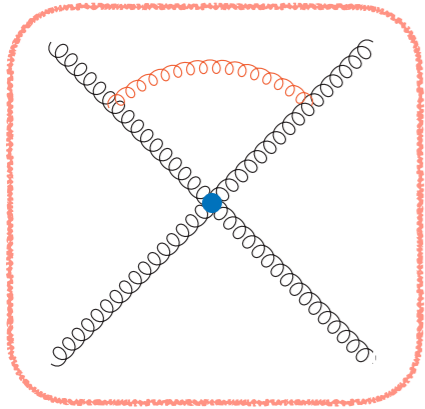


$$\mathcal{H}_{ren} = \mathcal{Z}_{IR}(\mu) \cdot \mathcal{H}_{hard}(\mu)$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{IR}(\mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \Gamma(\mu') \right]$$

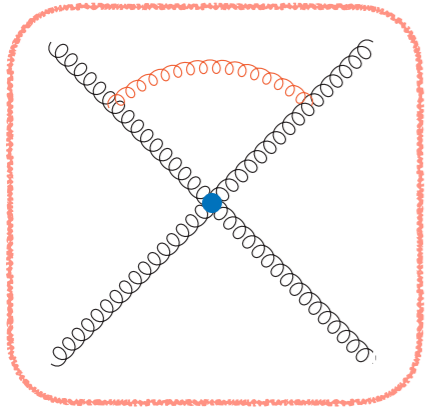
$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{dipole}(\mu)$$

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\underline{dipole}}(\mu)$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

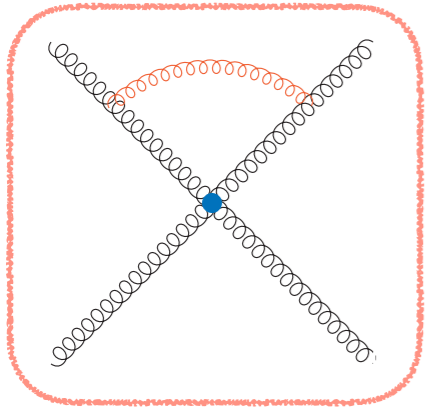
$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu)$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios $\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$

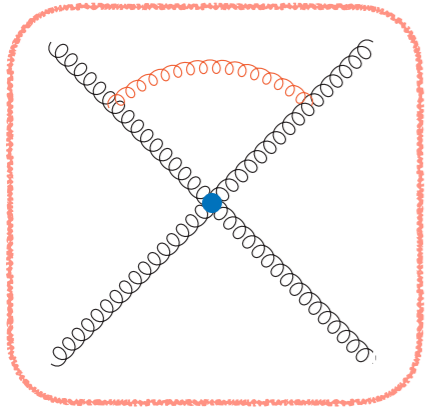
$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu)$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios $\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$
2. constant

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu)$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

2. constant

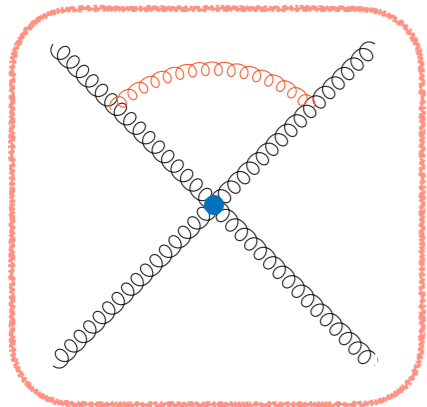
$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

2 loop

✗

✗

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu)$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

2. constant

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

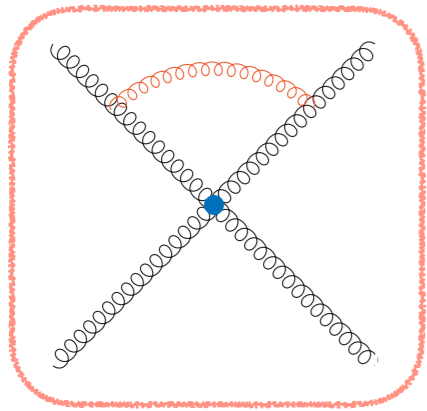
2 loop



3 loop



$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

- 1. conformal invariant cross ratios
- 2. constant

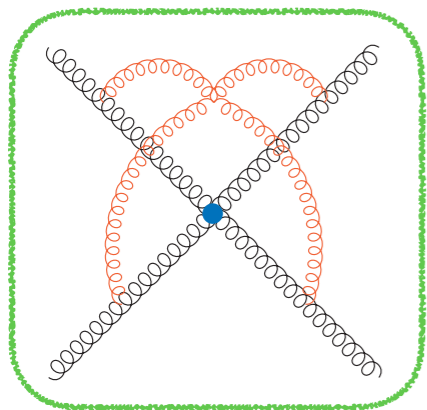
$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

2 loop

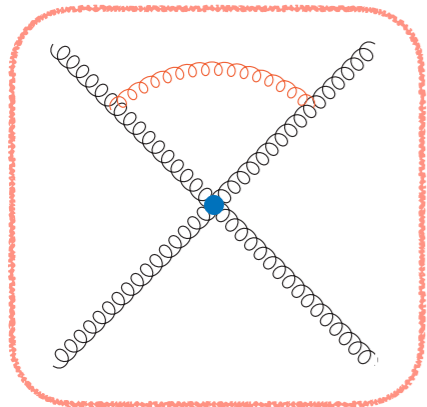
✗
✗

3 loop

✓
✓



$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

2. constant

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

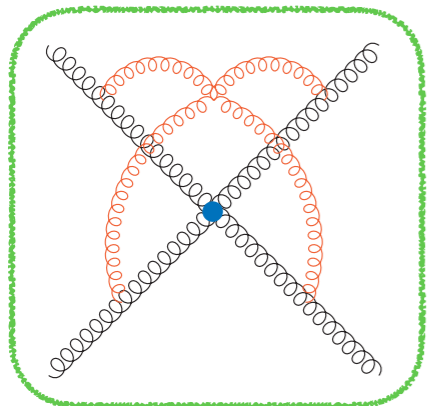
2 loop



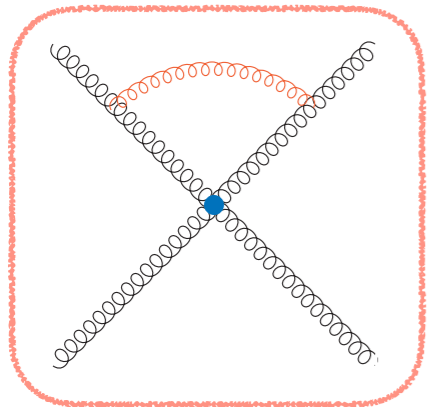
3 loop



Non-planar



$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

- 1. conformal invariant cross ratios
- 2. constant

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

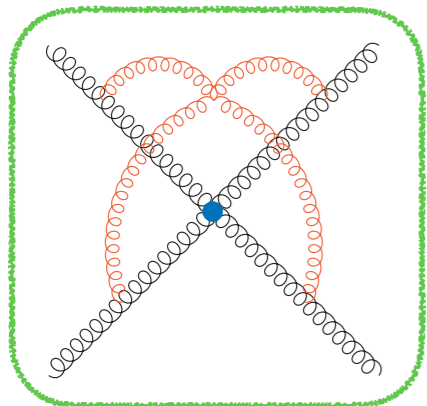
2 loop



3 loop

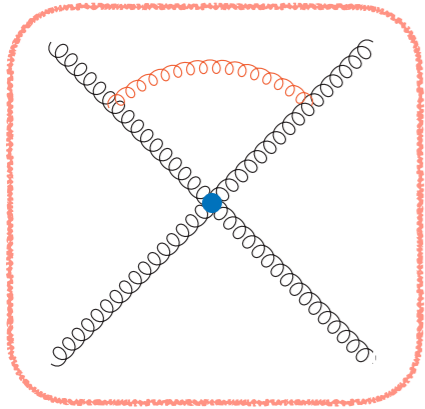


Non-planar



Pure gauge
Dixon: 0901.3414

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

2 loop

✗

3 loop

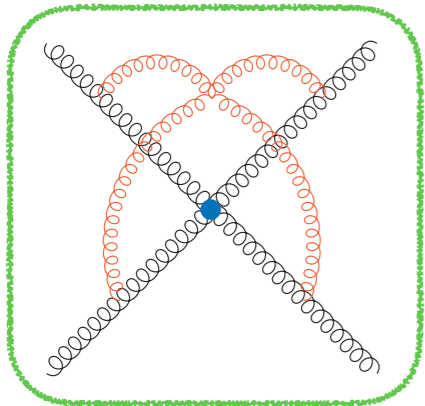
✓

2. constant

✗

✓

Non-planar



$$\Delta_4^{(3)} = 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right]$$

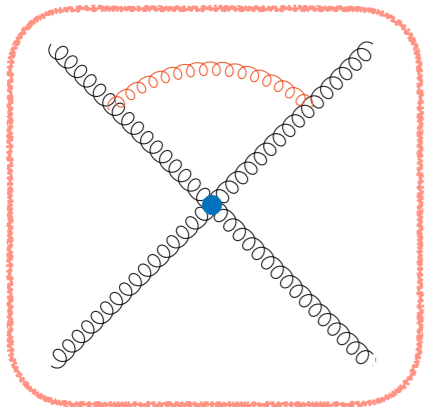
$$- 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c,$$

Almelid, Duhr, Gardi
1507.00047

Pure gauge

Dixon: 0901.3414

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

2 loop

✗

3 loop

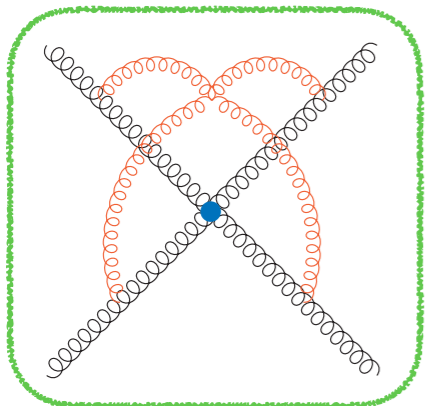
✓

2. constant

✗

✓

Non-planar



$$\Delta_4^{(3)} = 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right]$$

$$- 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c,$$

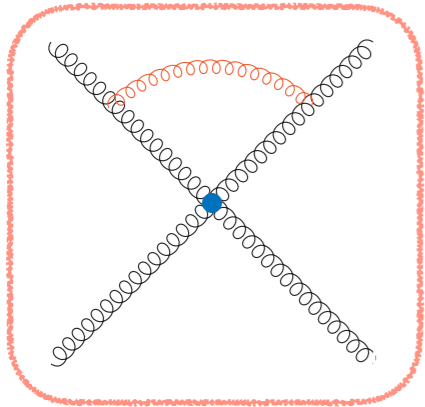
Almelid, Duhr, Gardi
1507.00047

Pure gauge

Dixon: 0901.3414

$\mathcal{N} = 4$ Henn, Mistlberger 1608.00850

$$\Gamma(\mu) = \Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\mu) + \Delta_4$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{dipole}}(\{p\}, \mu) = \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} \mathbf{T}_i^a \mathbf{T}_j^a \gamma^{\text{cusp}}(\alpha_s) \log\left(\frac{\mu^2}{-s_{ij} - i\delta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^4 \gamma^i(\alpha_s)$$

1. conformal invariant cross ratios

2. constant

$$\frac{s_{ij}s_{hk}}{s_{ih}s_{jk}}$$

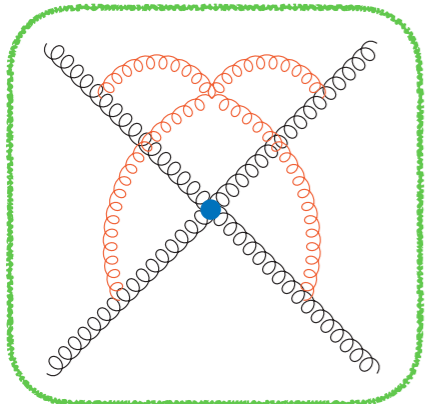
2 loop



3 loop



Non-planar



$$\Delta_4^{(3)} = 128 f_{abe} f_{cde} \left[\mathbf{T}_1^a \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^b \mathbf{T}_4^d D_1(x) - \mathbf{T}_4^a \mathbf{T}_1^b \mathbf{T}_2^c \mathbf{T}_3^d D_2(x) \right]$$

$$- 16 C f_{abe} f_{cde} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{\substack{1 \leq j < k \leq 4 \\ j, k \neq i}} \left\{ \mathbf{T}_i^a, \mathbf{T}_i^d \right\} \mathbf{T}_j^b \mathbf{T}_k^c,$$

Almelid, Duhr, Gardi
1507.00047

Pure gauge

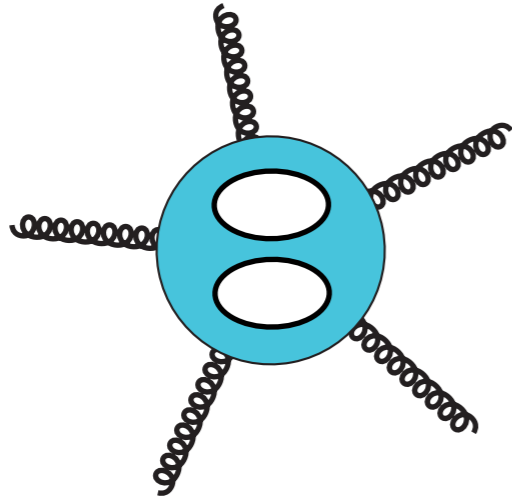
Dixon: 0901.3414

$\mathcal{N} = 4$ Henn, Mistlberger 1608.00850

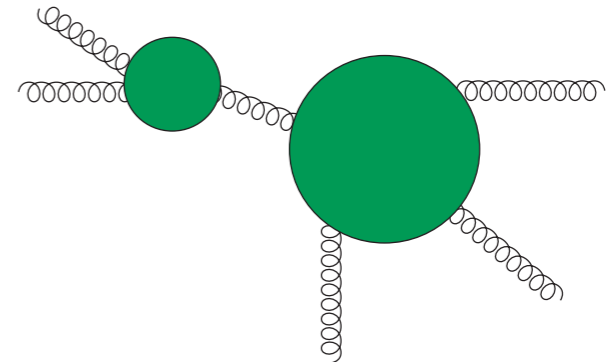
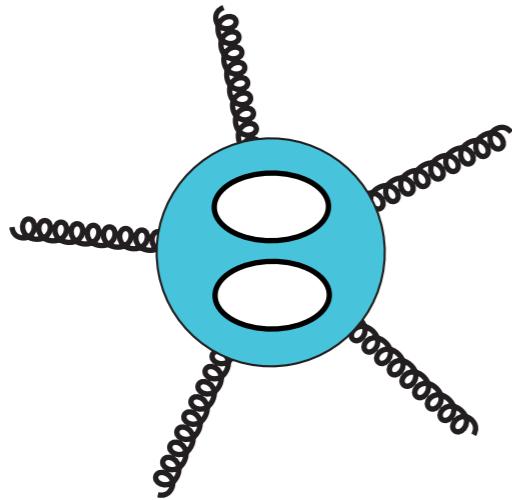
QCD

Chakraborty, Caola, GG, Tancredi,
von Manteuffel: 2112.11097

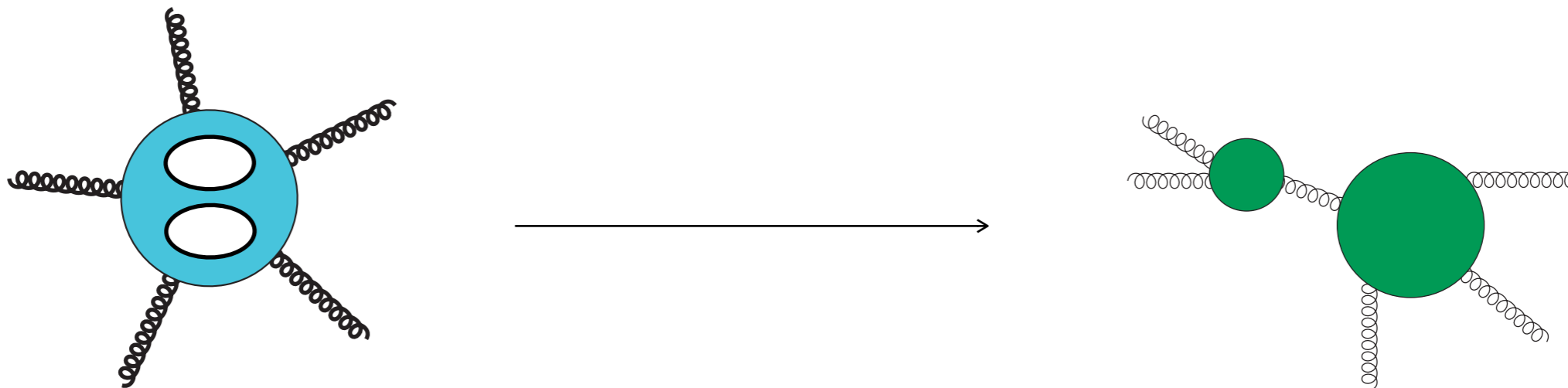
Soft-Collinear Limit



Soft-Collinear Limit

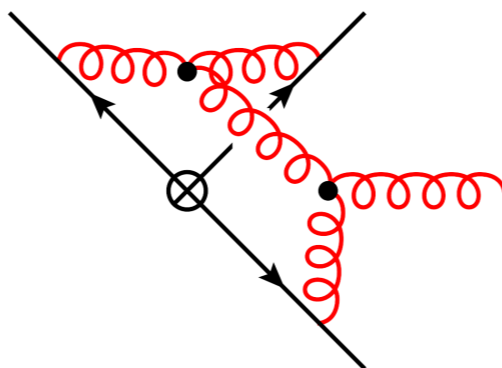


Soft-Collinear Limit

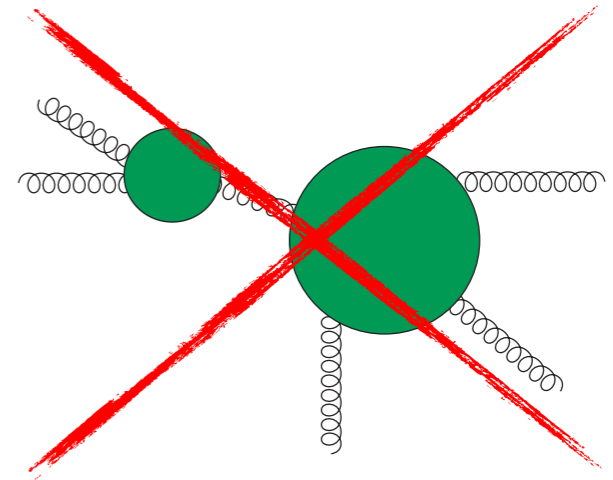
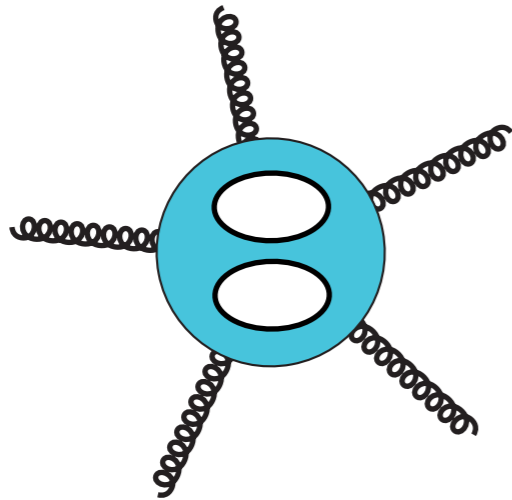


Catani, de Florian, Rodrigo : 1112.4405
 Dixon, Herrmann, Yan, Zhu: 1912.09370

$$S_{a,ikj}^{+,(2)} = (V_{ij}^q)^2 f^{aa_k b} f^{ba_i a_j} T_i^{a_i} T_j^{a_j} T_k^{a_k} \left[\frac{\langle ik \rangle}{\langle iq \rangle \langle qk \rangle} F(z_k^{ij}, \epsilon) - \frac{\langle jk \rangle}{\langle jq \rangle \langle qk \rangle} F(z_k^{ji}, \epsilon) \right]$$

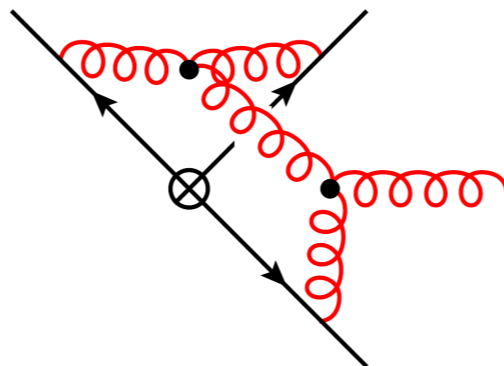


Soft-Collinear Limit

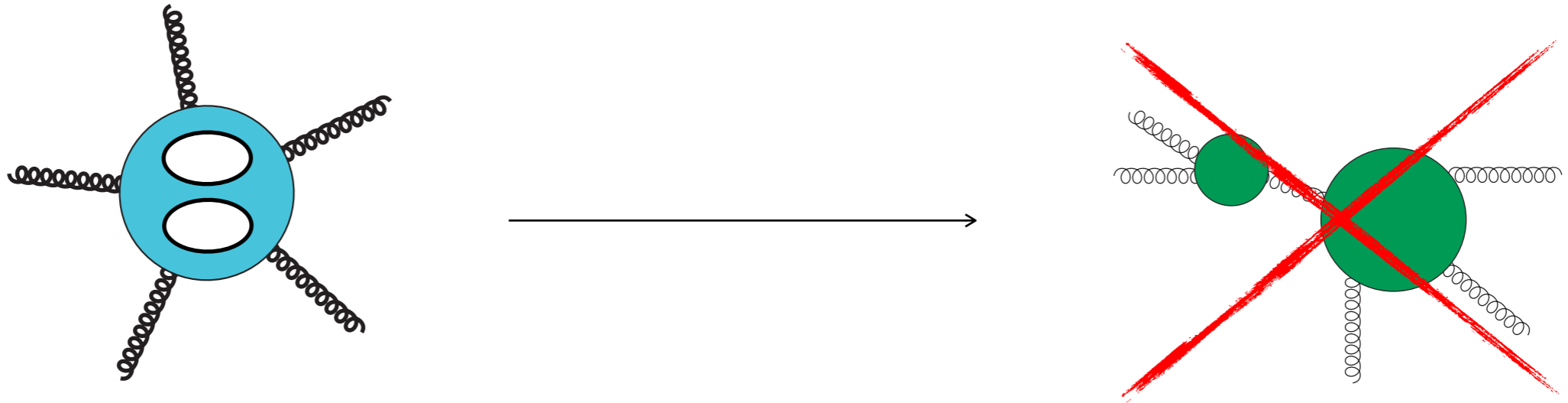


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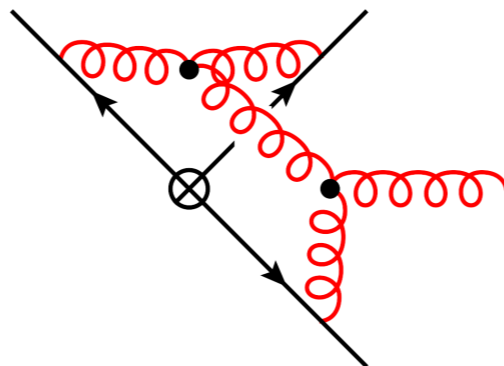


Soft-Collinear Limit



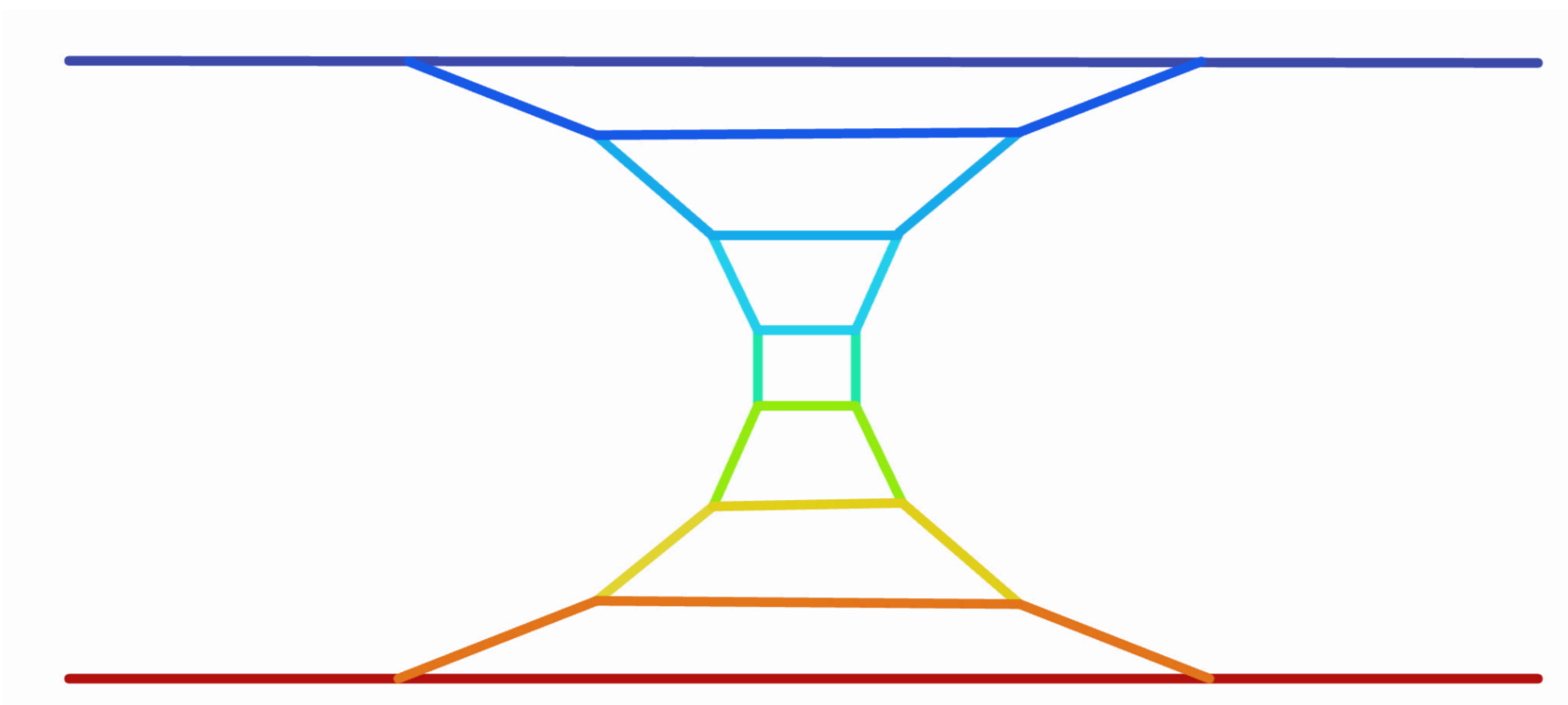
Catani, de Florian, Rodrigo : 1112.4405
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$$S_{a,ikj}^{+, (2)} = (V_{ij}^q)^2 f^{aa_k b} f^{ba_i a_j} T_i^{a_i} T_j^{a_j} T_k^{a_k} \left[\frac{\langle ik \rangle}{\langle iq \rangle \langle qk \rangle} F(z_k^{ij}, \epsilon) - \frac{\langle jk \rangle}{\langle jq \rangle \langle qk \rangle} F(z_k^{ji}, \epsilon) \right]$$

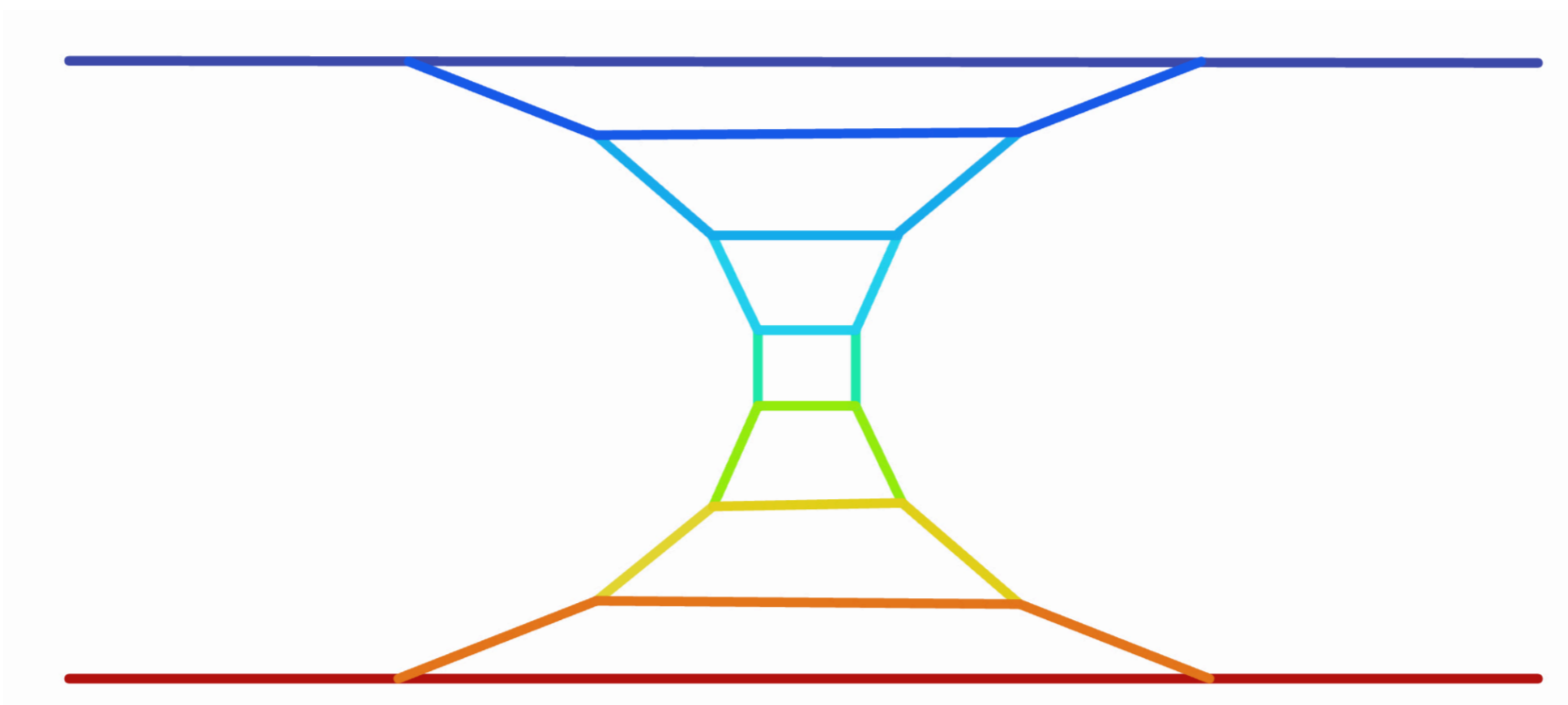


Purely non-planar!

Regge Limit

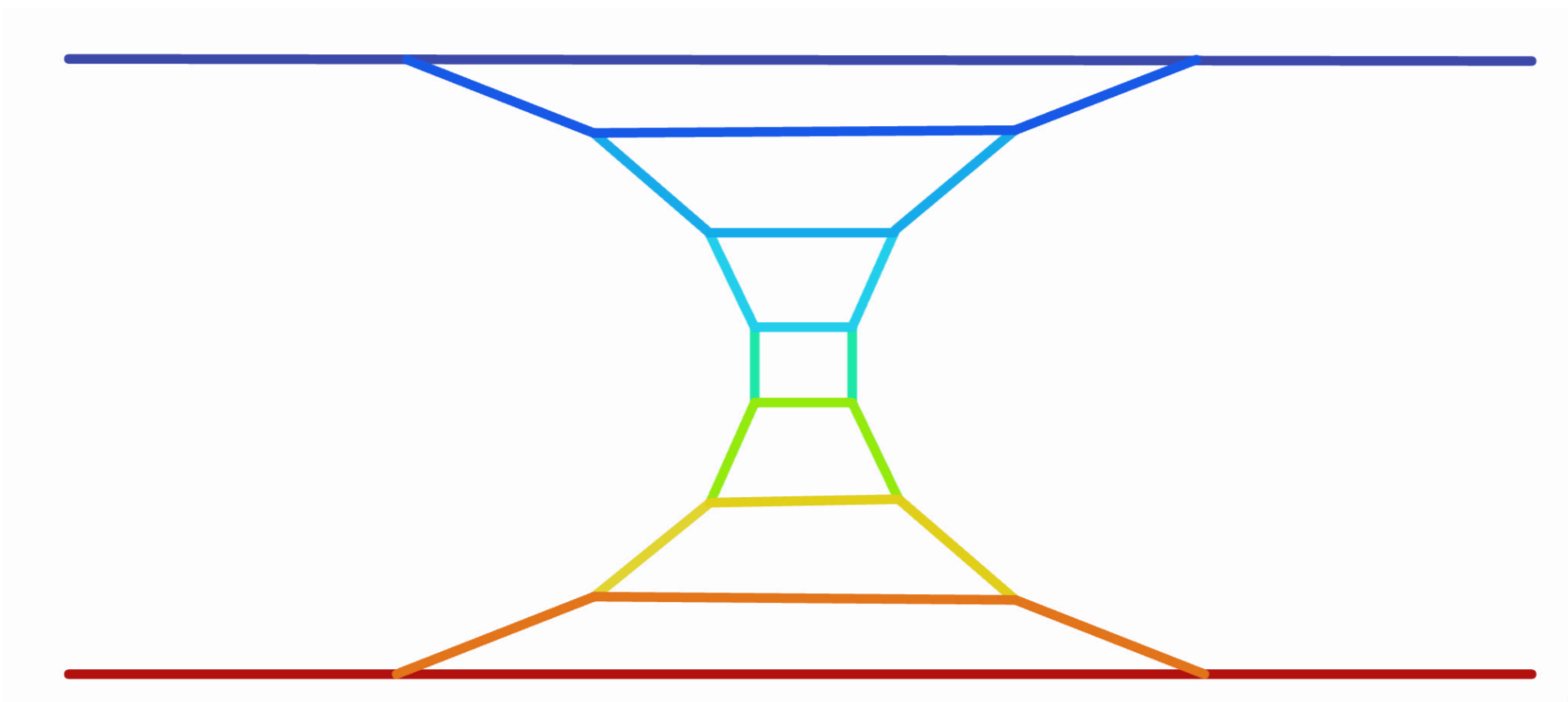


Regge Limit



$$s \gg |t|$$

Regge Limit

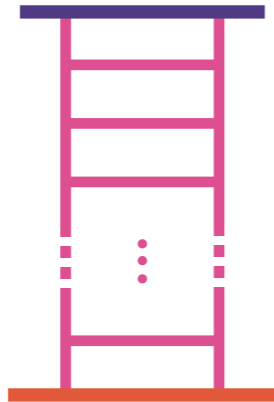


$$s \gg |t|$$

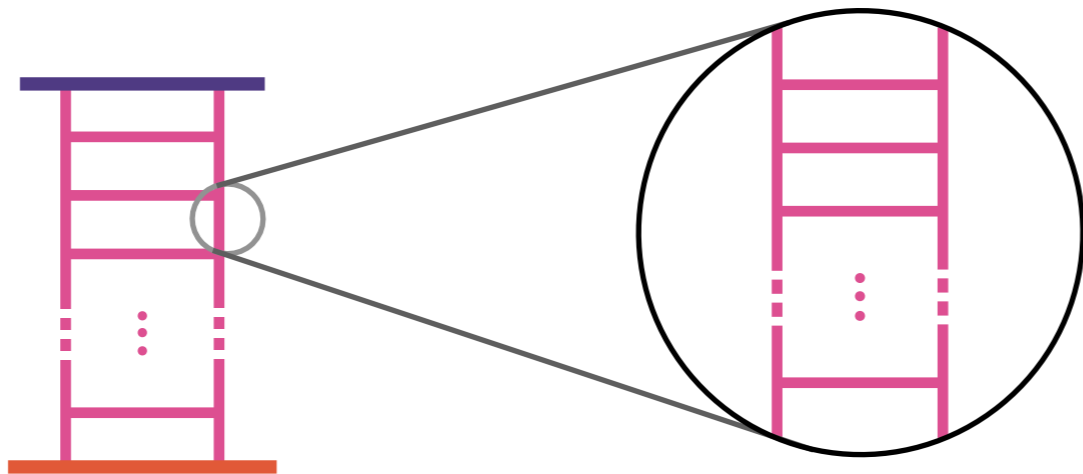
[see Einan's Talk]

$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$

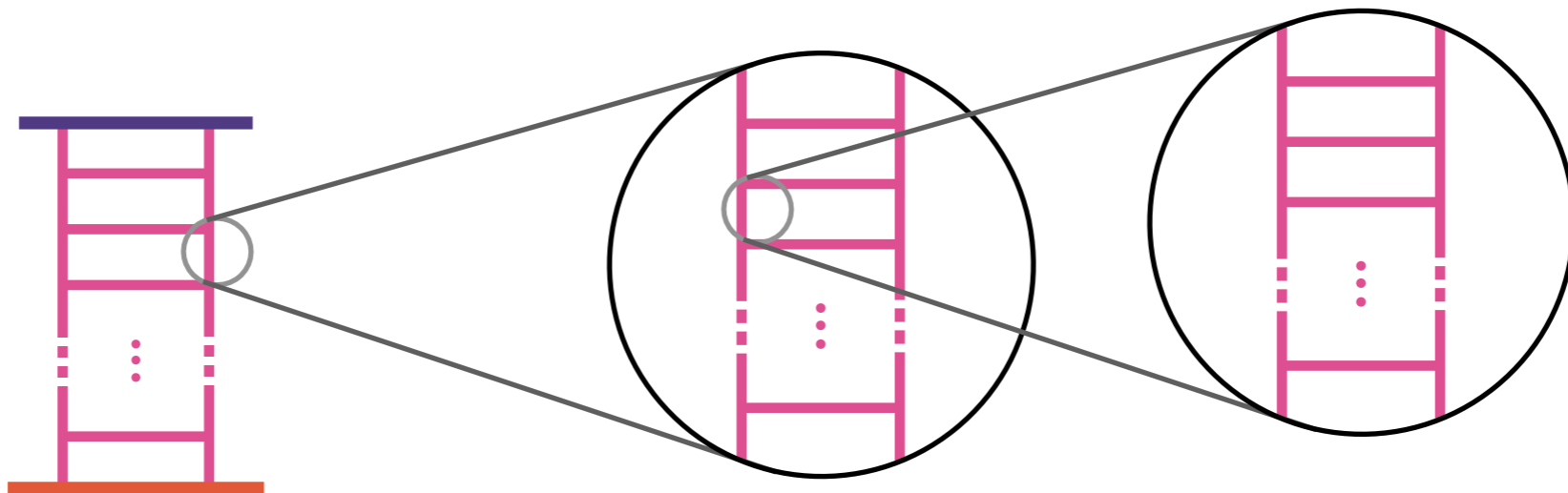
$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$



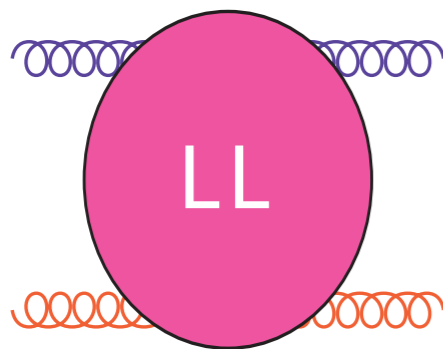
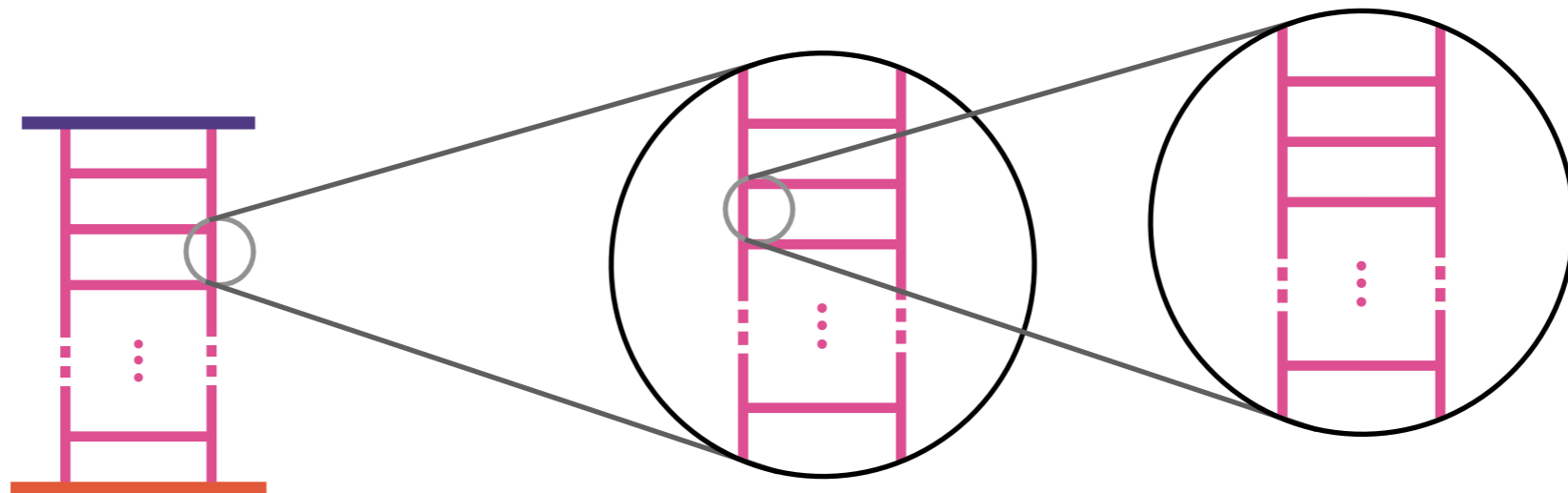
$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$



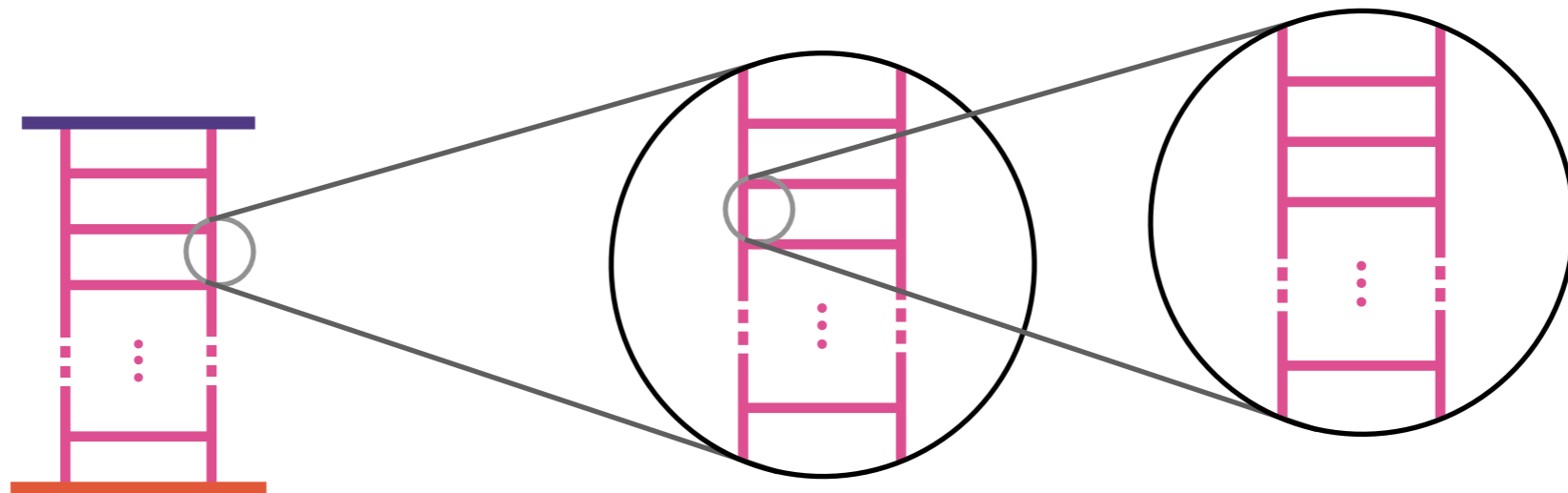
$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$



$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$

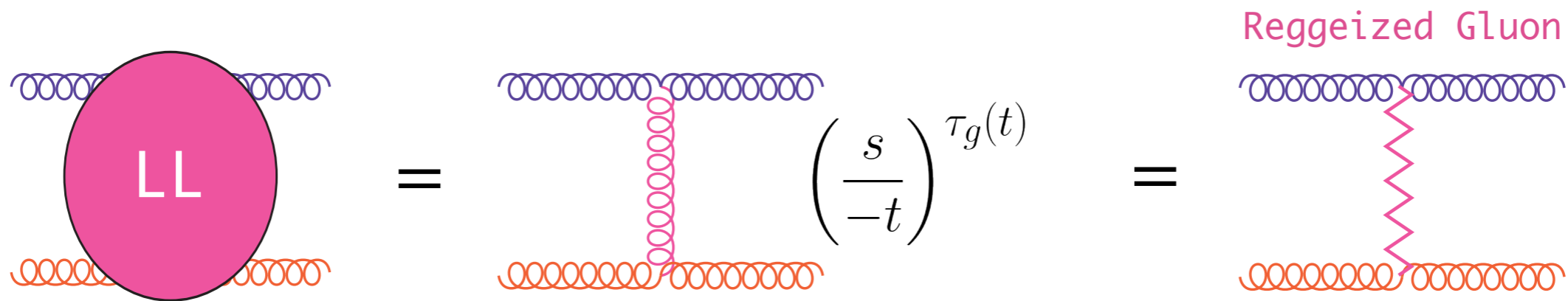
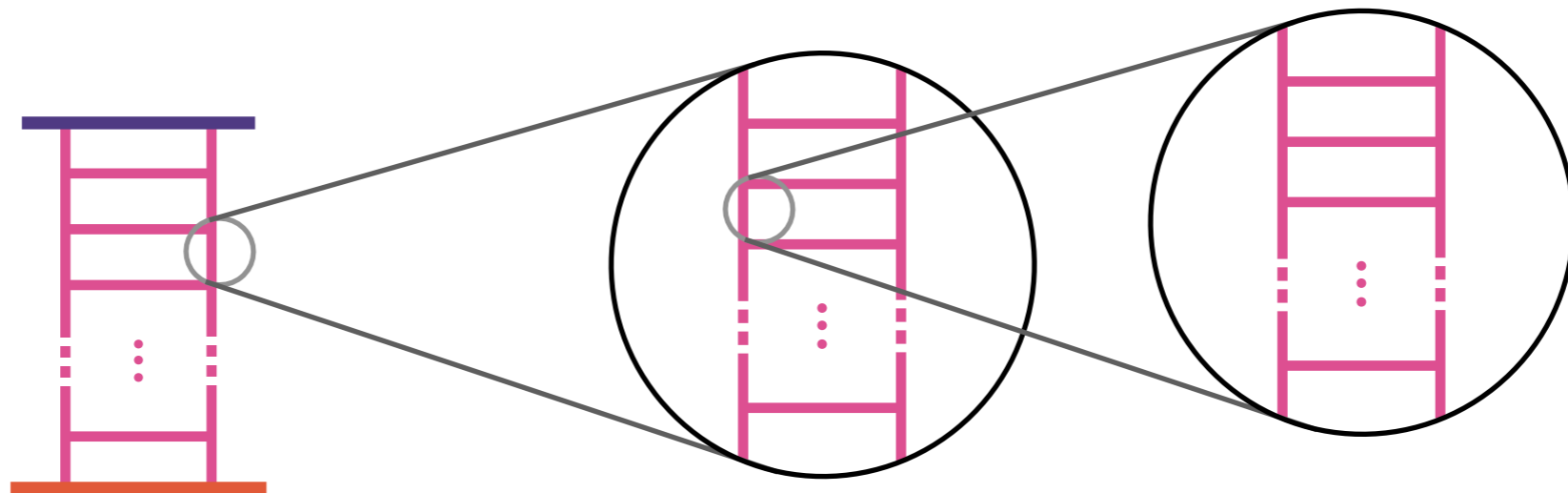


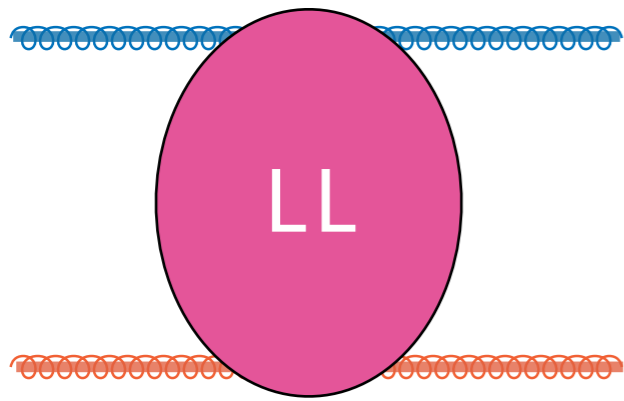
$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$



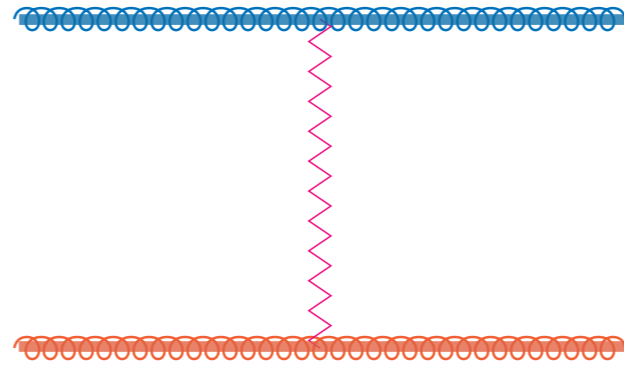
The diagrammatic equation shows a blob on the left, an equals sign in the middle, and a propagator on the right. The blob is a pink circle containing the letters 'LL', with blue wavy lines on top and orange wavy lines on bottom. The propagator is a vertical pink line with blue wavy lines on top and orange wavy lines on bottom. To the right of the propagator is the mathematical expression $\left(\frac{s}{-t} \right)^{\tau_g(t)}$.

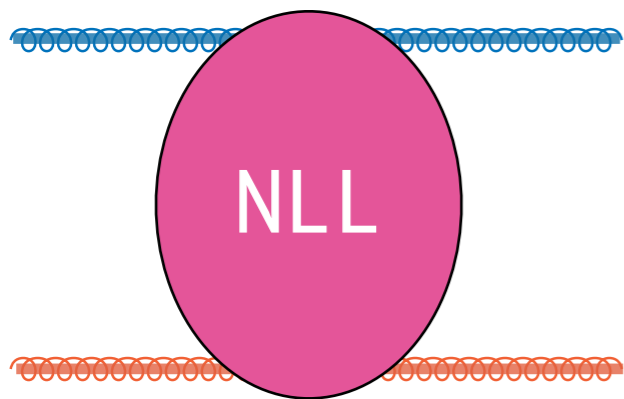
$$\log \left(\frac{s}{-t} \right) \rightarrow \infty$$



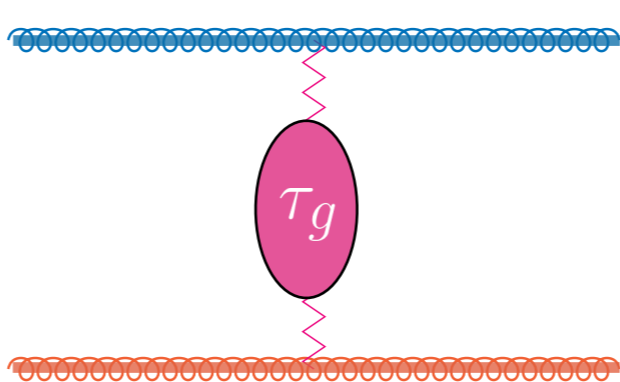


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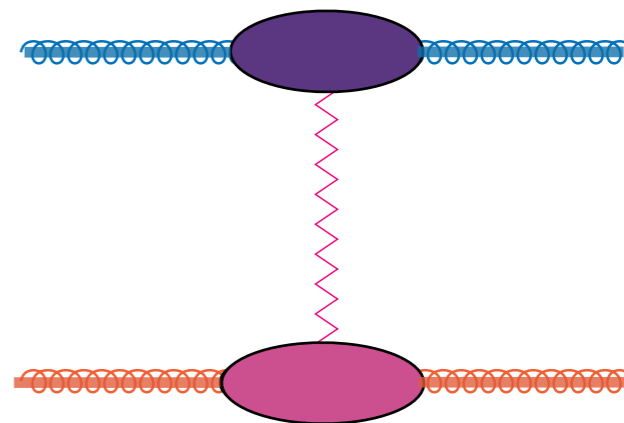


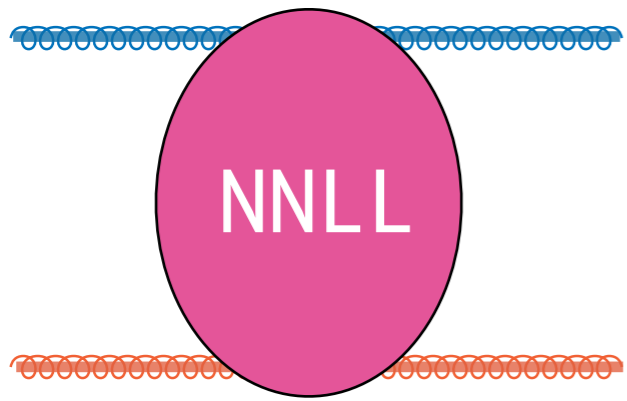


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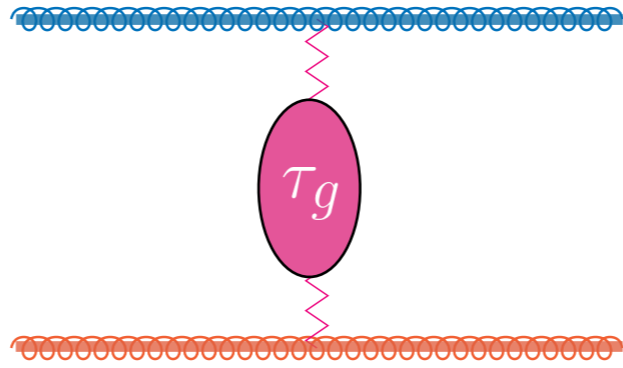


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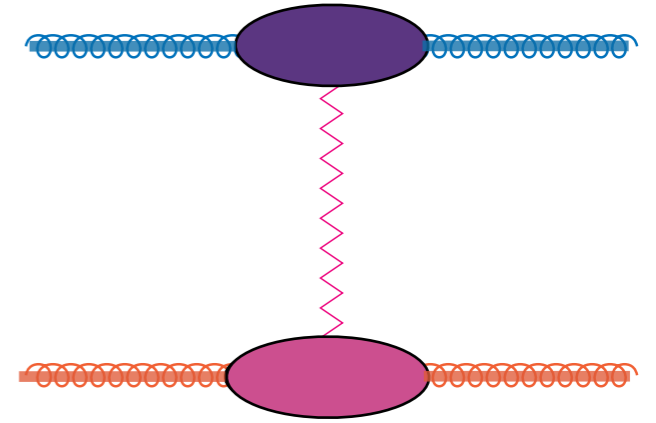




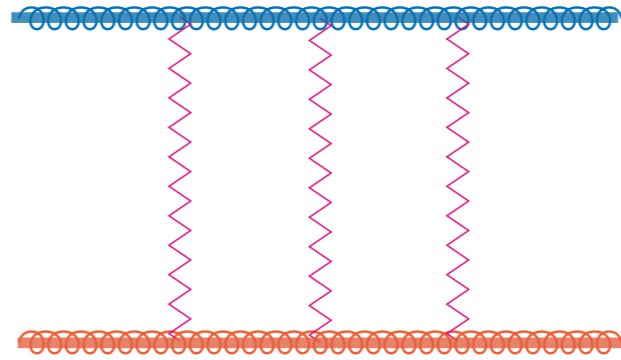
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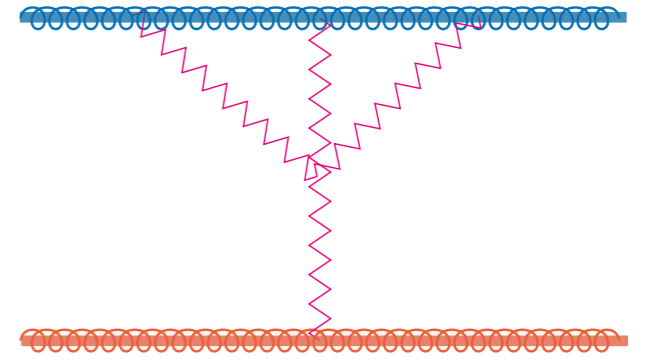
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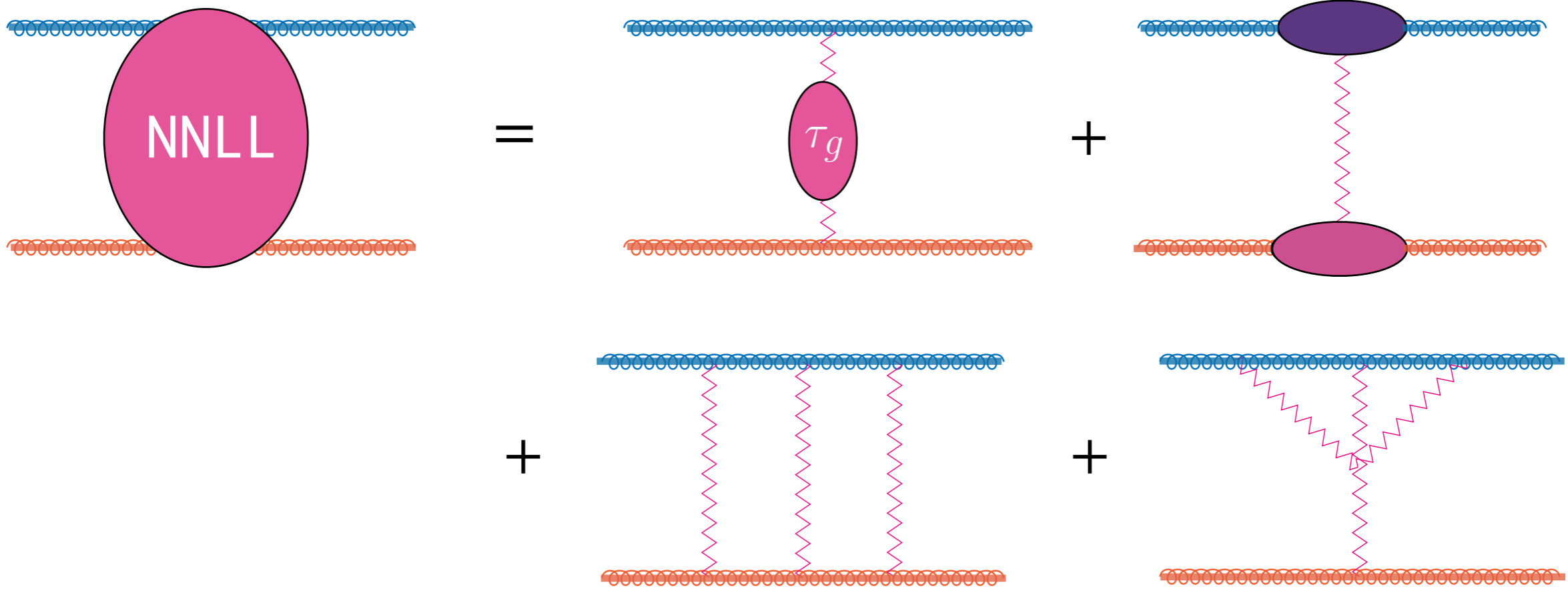


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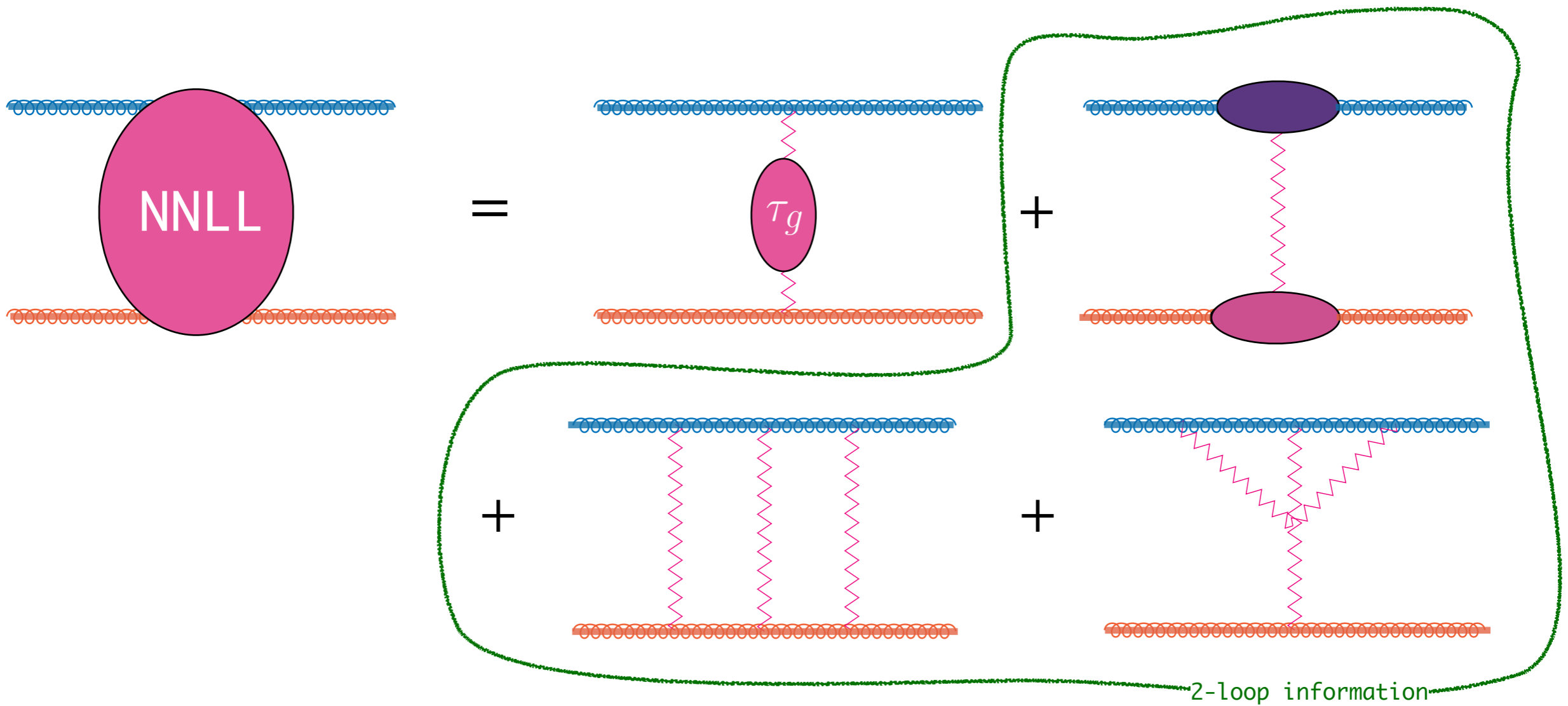


+





Caron-Huot: 1309.6521
 Fadin, Lipatov: 1712.09805
 Caron-Huot, Gardi, Vernazza :1701.05241
 Del Duca, Marzucca, Verbeek: 2111.14265
 Falcioni, Gardi, Maher, Milloy, Vernazza: 2112.11098



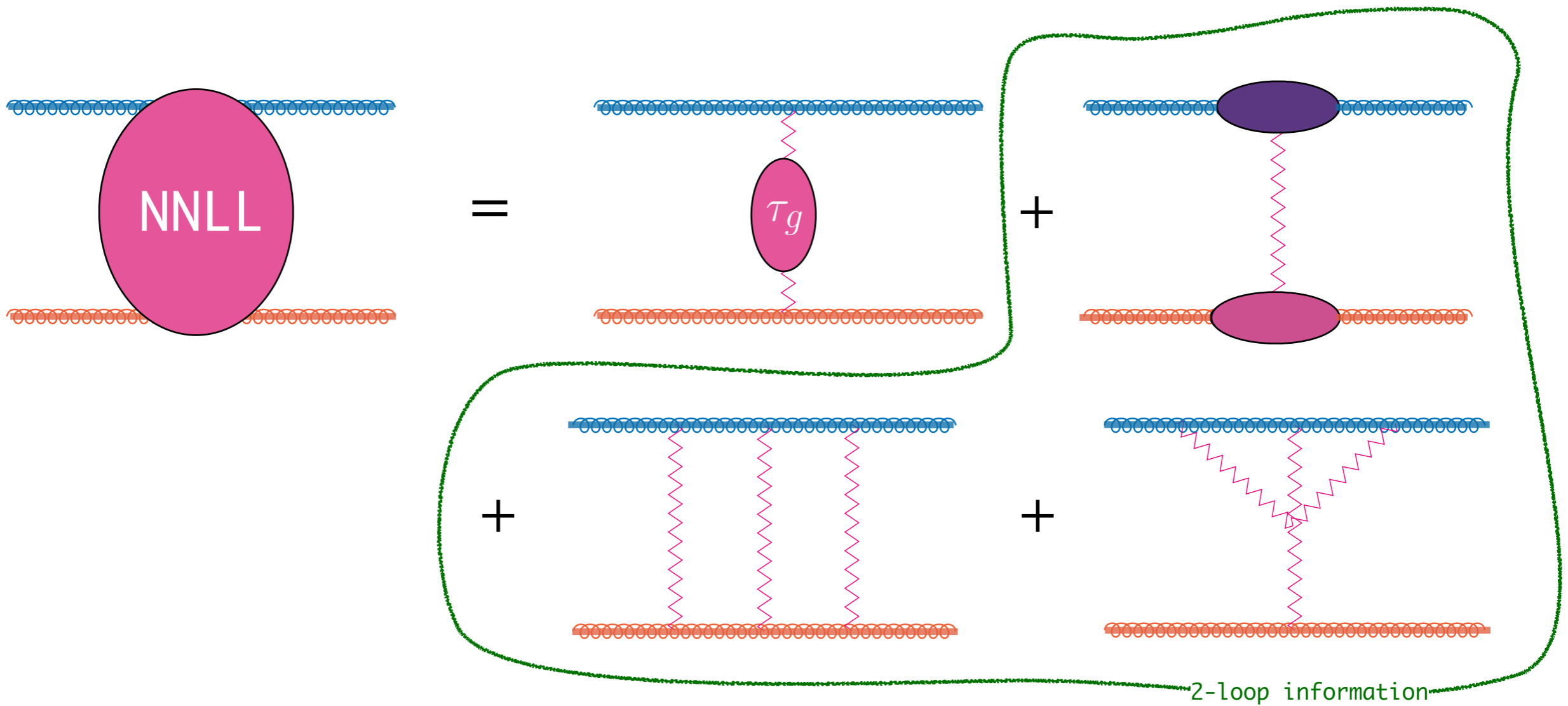
Caron-Huot: 1309.6521

Fadin, Lipatov: 1712.09805

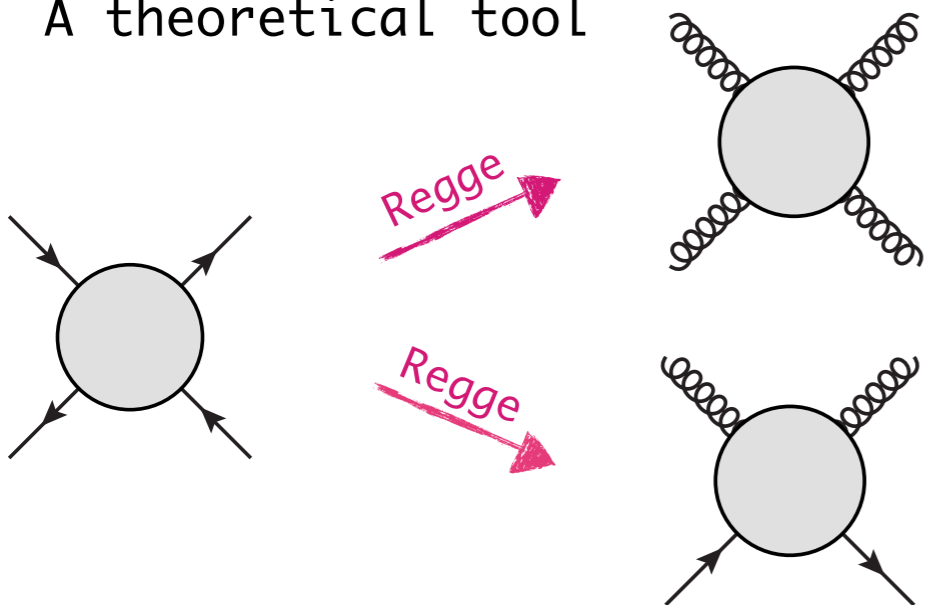
Caron-Huot, Gardi, Vernazza :1701.05241

Del Duca, Marzucca, Verbeek: 2111.14265

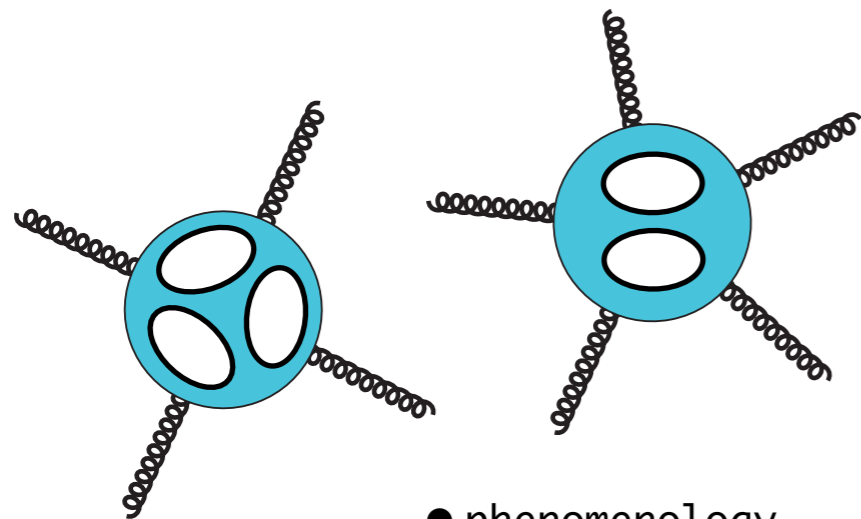
Falcioni, Gardi, Maher, Milloy, Vernazza: 2112.11098



A theoretical tool



Caron-Huot: 1309.6521
 Fadin, Lipatov: 1712.09805
 Caron-Huot, Gardi, Vernazza :1701.05241
 Del Duca, Marzucca, Verbeek: 2111.14265
 Falcioni, Gardi, Maher, Milloy, Vernazza: 2112.11098



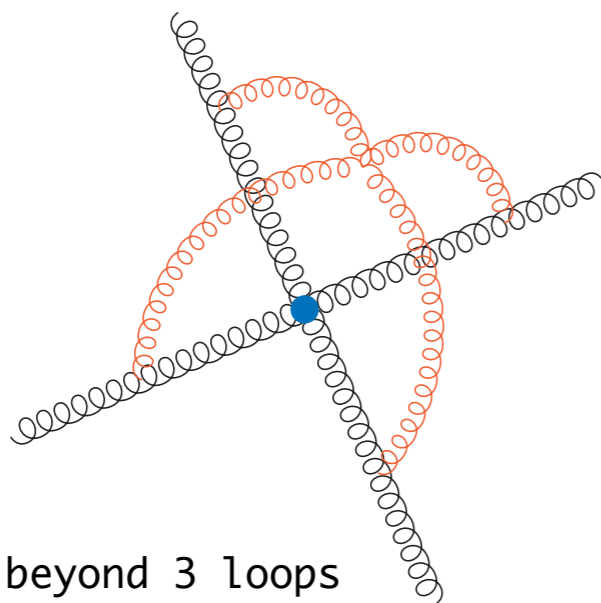
- phenomenology
- soft&collinear limits

Finite Integrals

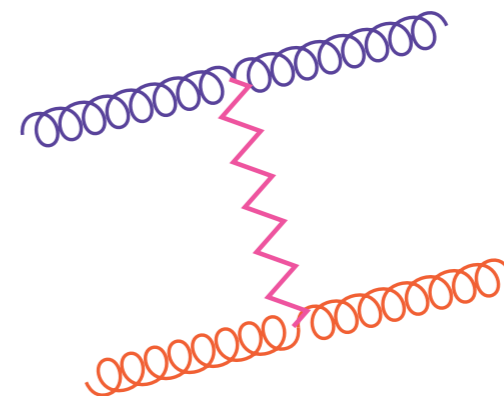
rank-2 finite	$G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right) G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right), G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$
rank-3 finite	$G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right) G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right), G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \end{smallmatrix}\right),$ $(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right), (\ell_2 - k_4)^2 G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$
rank-4 finite	$(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right), (\ell_2 - k_4)^2 G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right),$ $(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 (\ell_2 - k_4)^2$
rank-4 $\mathcal{O}(\epsilon)$	$G\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \ell_1 & \ell_2 & 1 & 2 & 4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$

- more integrals
- interaction with IBPs
- classify the full tower in ϵ

Thank you!!



- beyond 3 loops
- role in cross sections

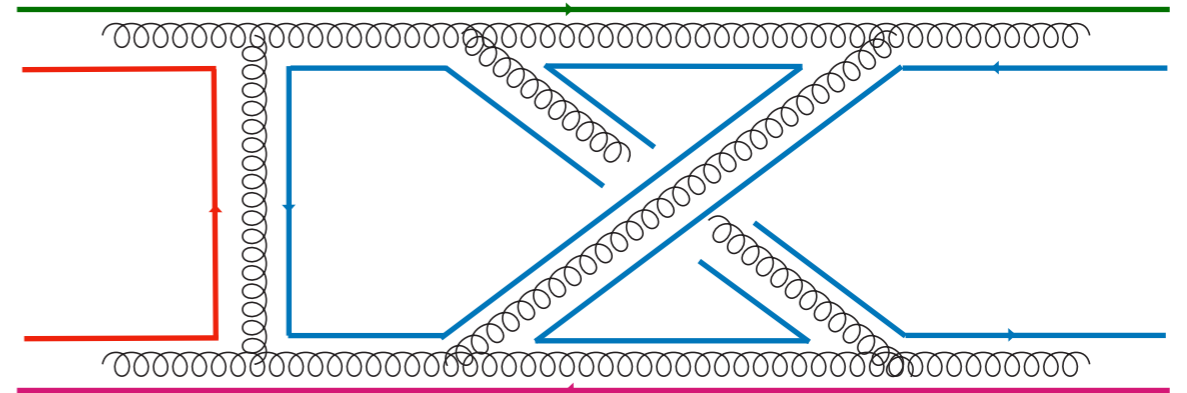
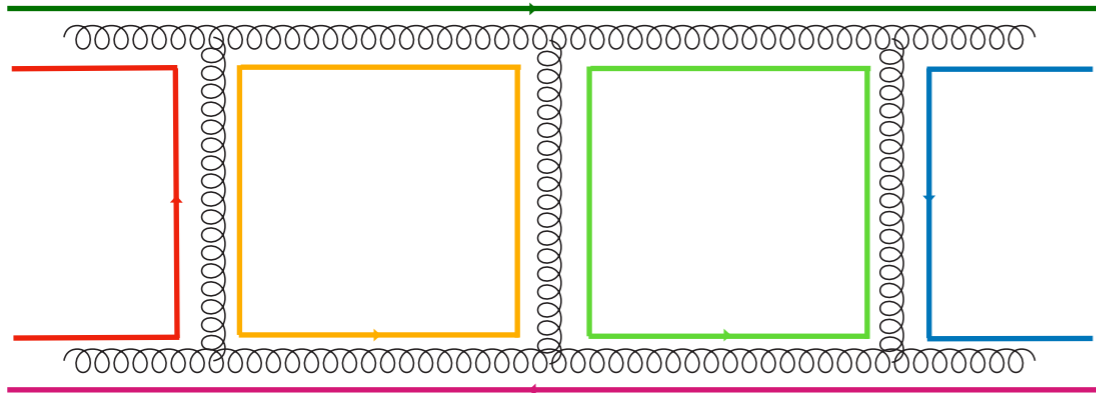


- next-to-leading power

Backup Slides

The planar limit

$$SU(N_c)$$



't Hooft coupling
 $\lambda = g^2 N_c$

$$\lambda^{\text{loops}} N_c^\chi$$

Sphere $\chi = 2$

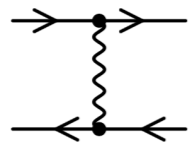
Other Manifolds $\chi = 2 - \text{holes}$

large N_c limit \leftrightarrow planar diagrams


fewer diagrams, natural ordering, simpler kinematics



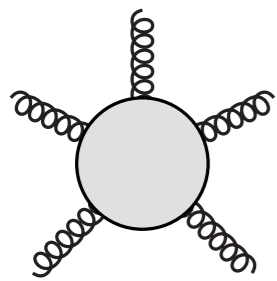
$$A = \sum A_c \mathcal{C}_c$$



$$= T_F \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{triangle} \\ \text{square} \end{array} - \frac{1}{N_c} \begin{array}{c} \text{crossed lines} \end{array} \right]$$



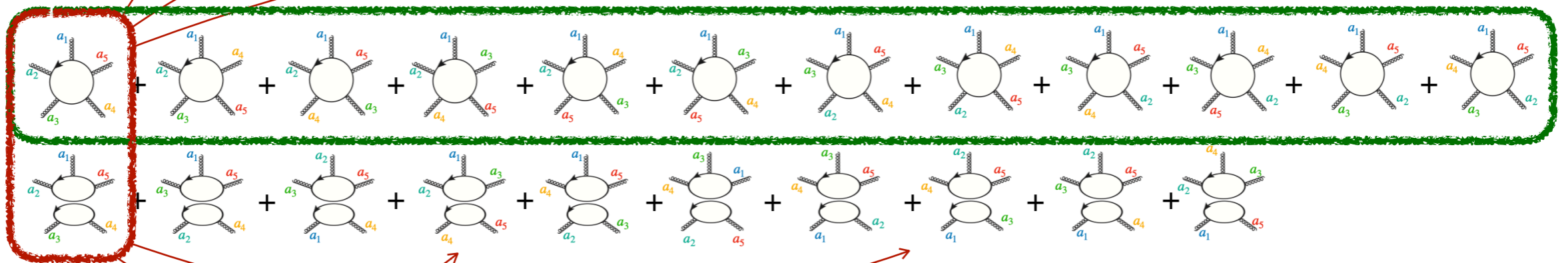
$$= \frac{1}{T_F} \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{circle with 3 wavy lines} \\ \text{circle with 3 wavy lines} \end{array} \right]$$



=

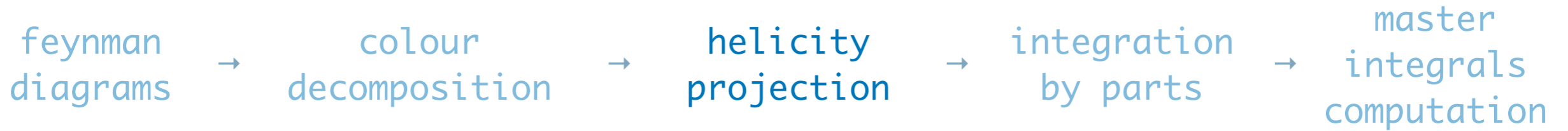
analytic continuation

leading colour



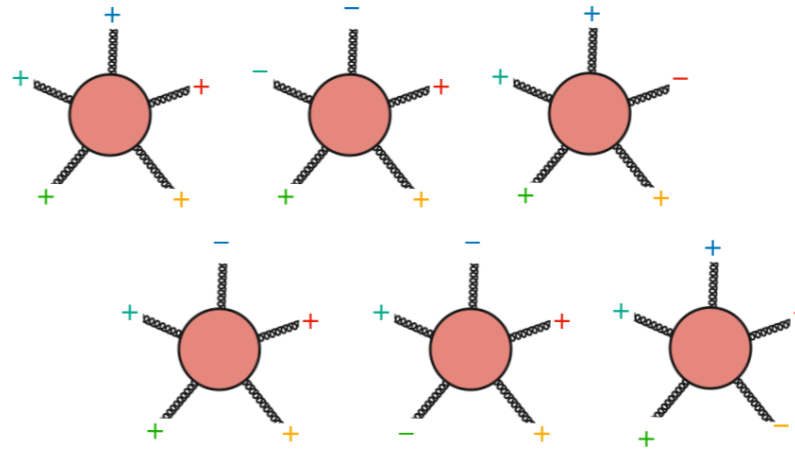
$$A_c = \sum N_c^a n_f^b A_c^{ab}$$

individually gauge invariant



$$A = \sum A_c \mathcal{C}_c$$

$$A_c = \sum F_i \mathcal{T}_i$$



't Hooft-Veltman scheme + Tancredi, Peraro:
1906.03298, 2012.00820

$$\epsilon_q^\mu(p) \rightarrow \frac{[q|\mu|p\rangle}{\sqrt{2}[pq]}$$

$$u(p) \rightarrow |p\rangle \text{ or } |p]$$

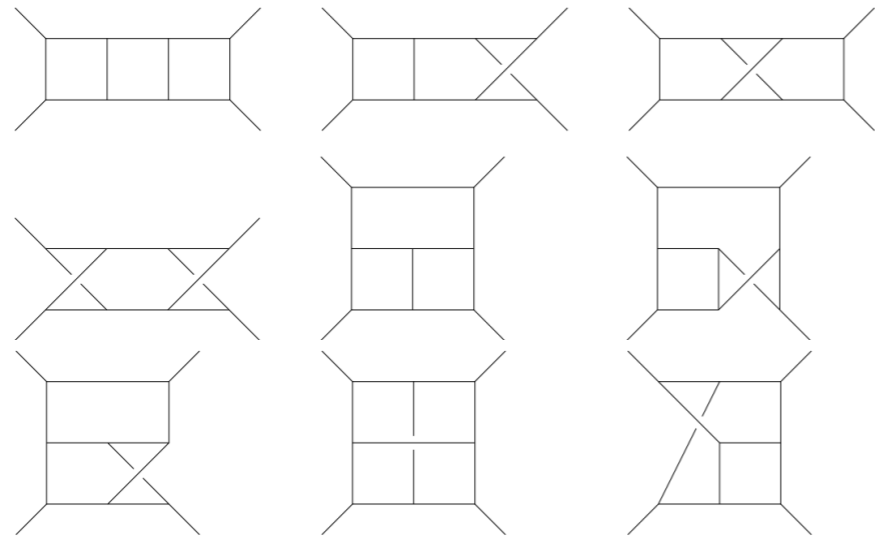
$$A_c = \sum_{i=1}^m \overline{F}_i \overline{\mathcal{T}}_i + \sum_{i=m+1}^n \overline{F}_i \overline{\mathcal{T}}_i$$

↓

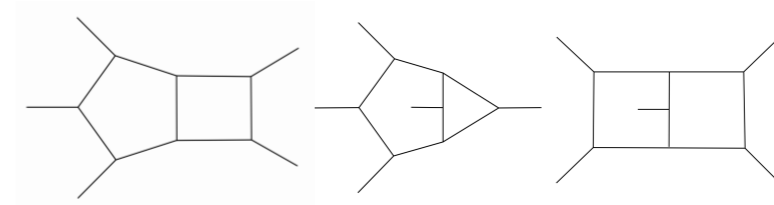
$$A_c = \sum_{i=1}^m H_c^i \overline{\mathcal{T}}_i$$

↓

$$\mathcal{O}(\epsilon)$$

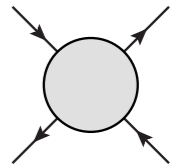
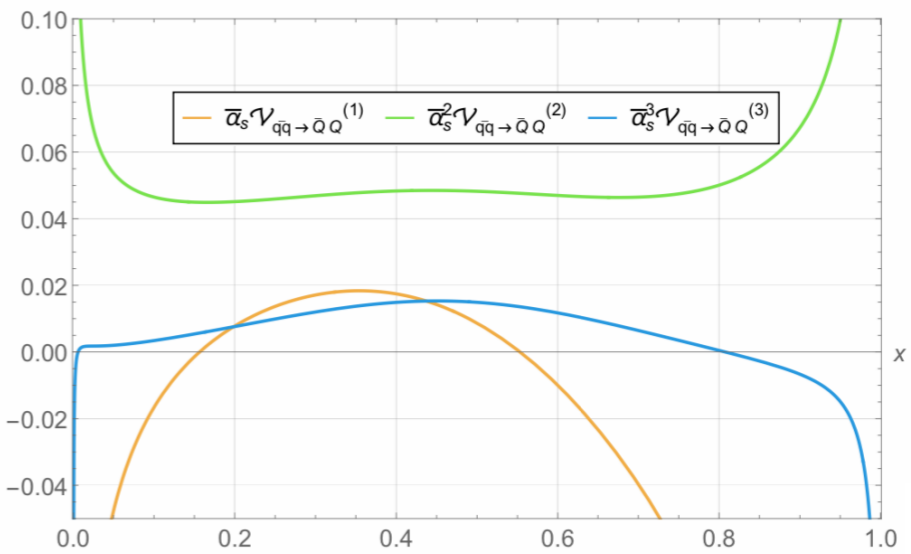
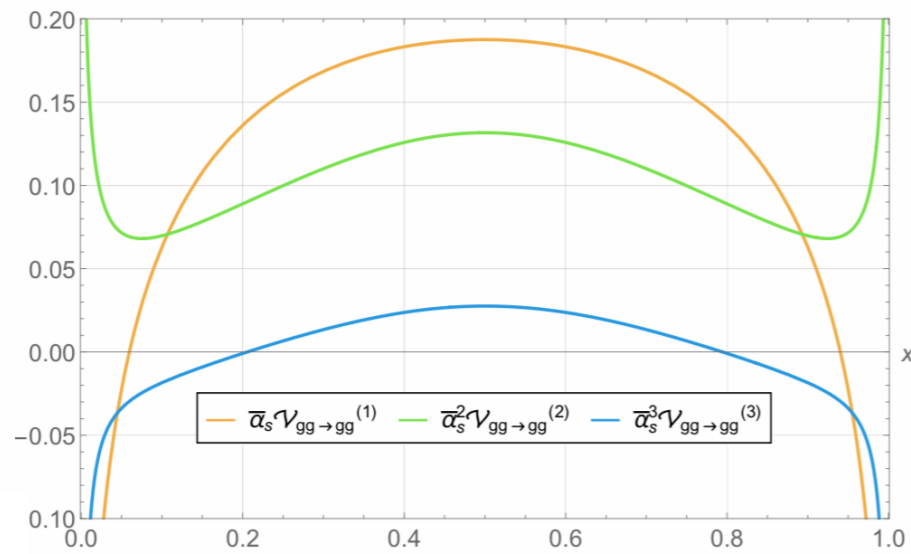
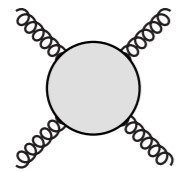
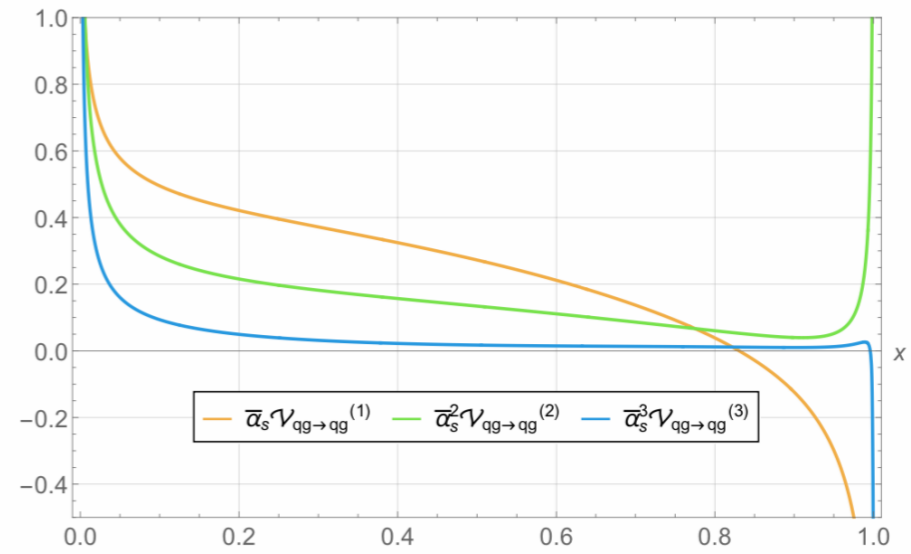
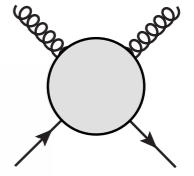
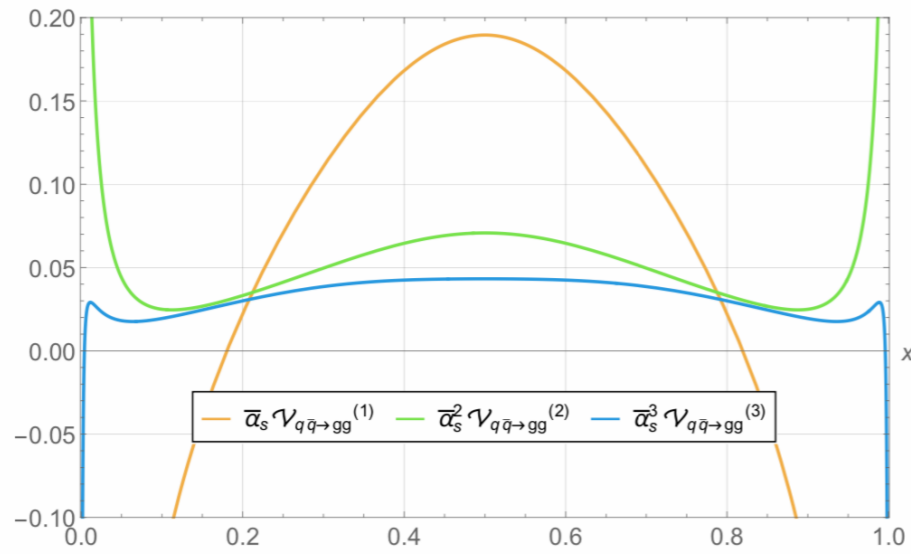
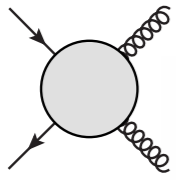


Henn, Mistlberger, V.A.Smirnov, Wasser:
2002.09492



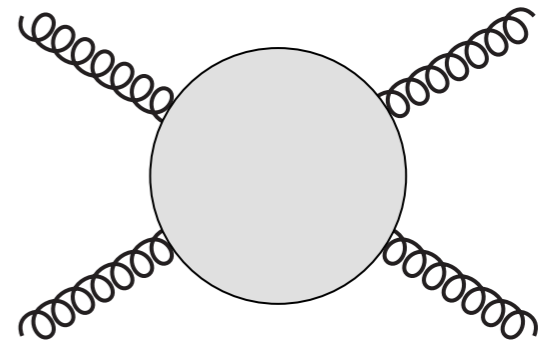
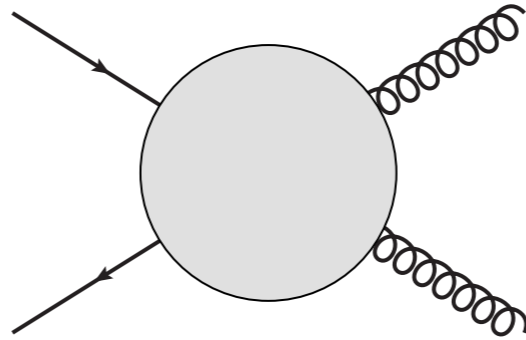
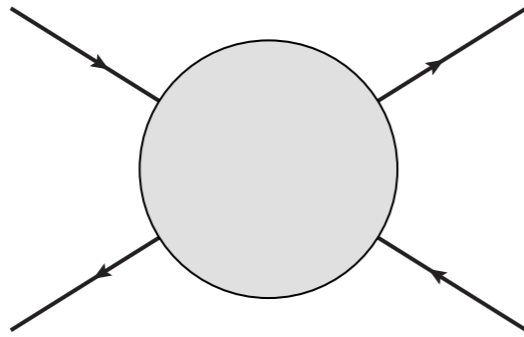
Chicherin, Sotnikov:
2009.07803

$$\mathcal{M}_m = \sum \epsilon^n c_{n,i} \mathbb{T}_i$$



5 point coming soon..

of QCD
Feynman
diagrams



tree level

1

3

4

1-loop

9

30

81

2-loop

158

595

1771

3-loop

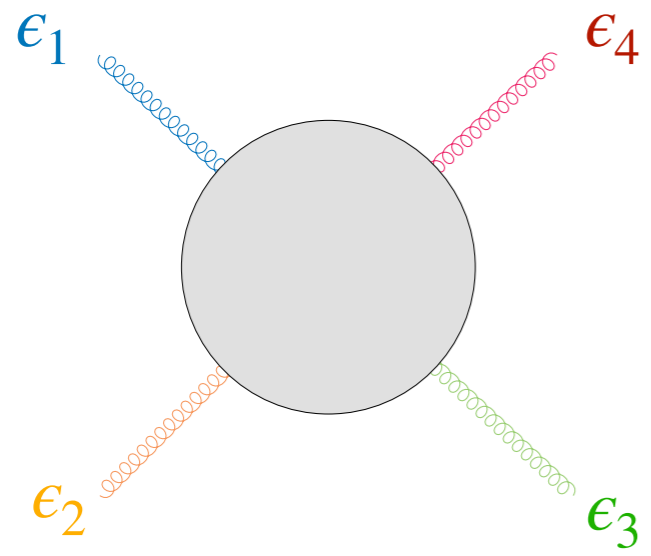
3584

14971

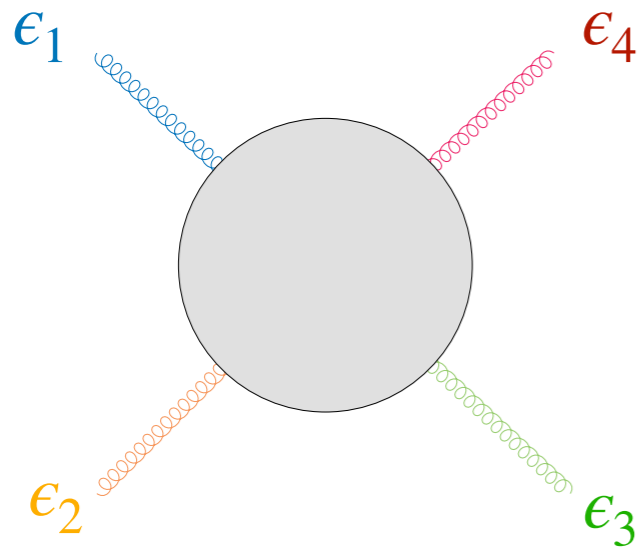
48723

!?!

Spin

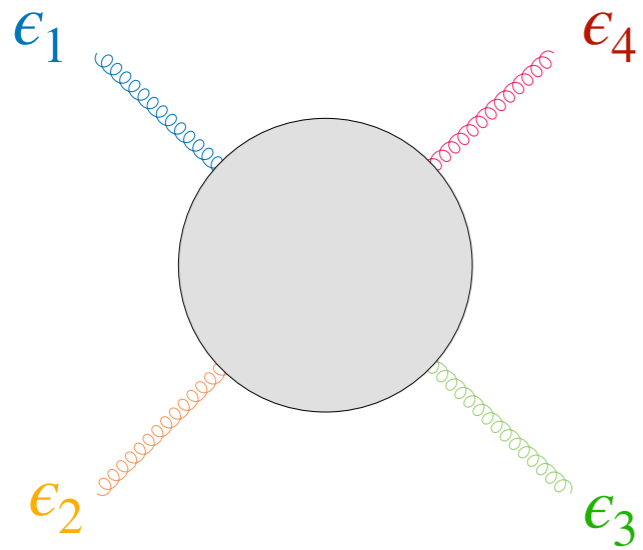


Spin



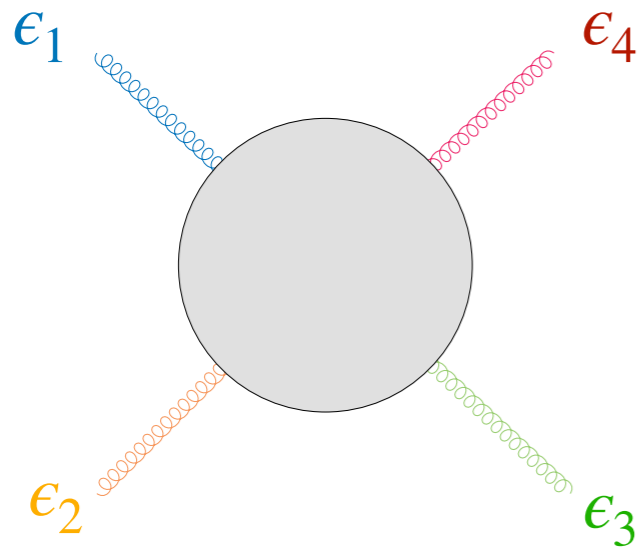
$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

Spin



$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \\ &= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \end{aligned}$$

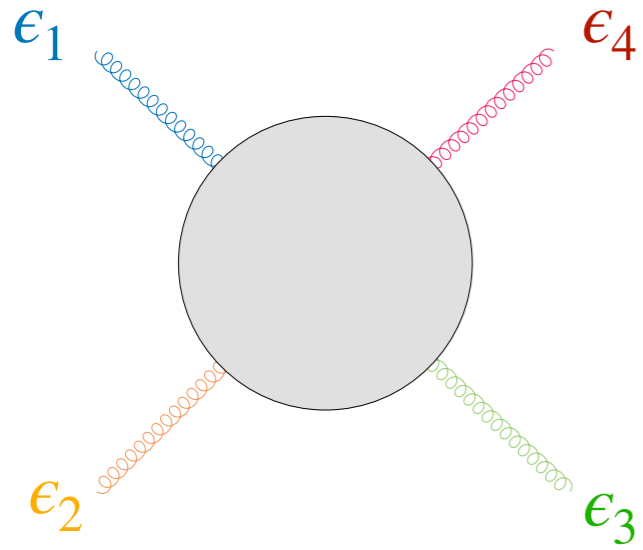
Spin



$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \\ &= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4} \end{aligned}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

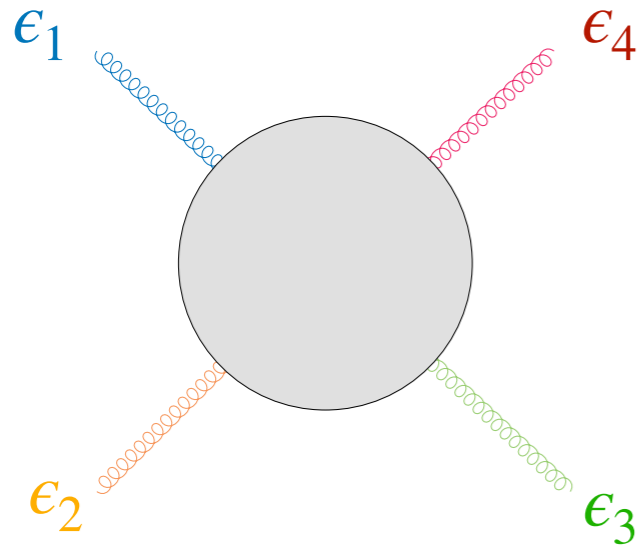
$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮

81

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

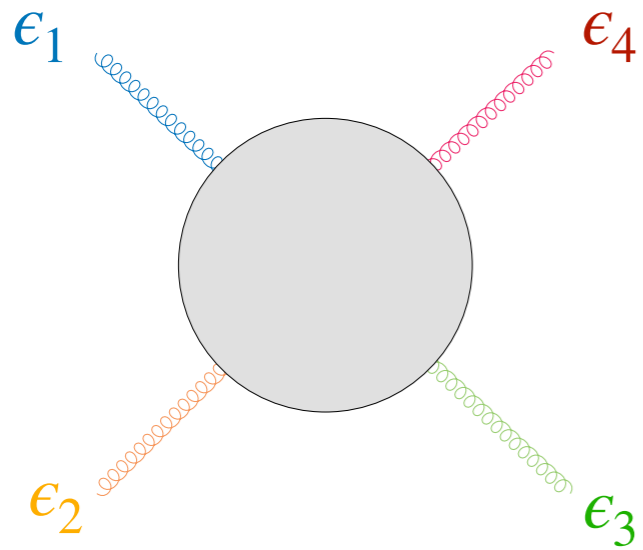
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

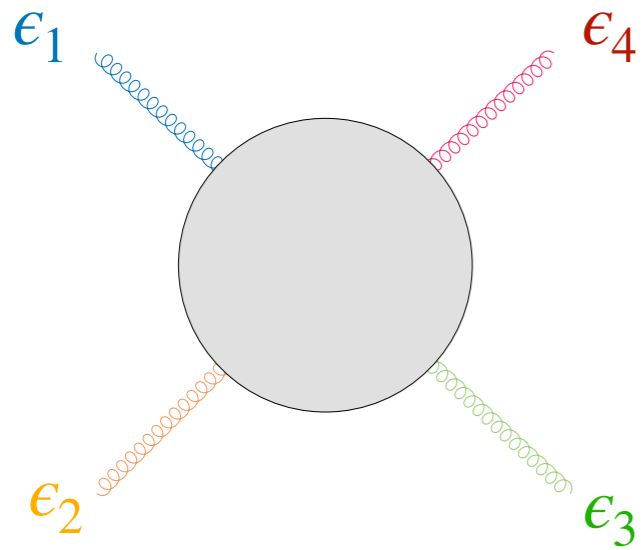
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

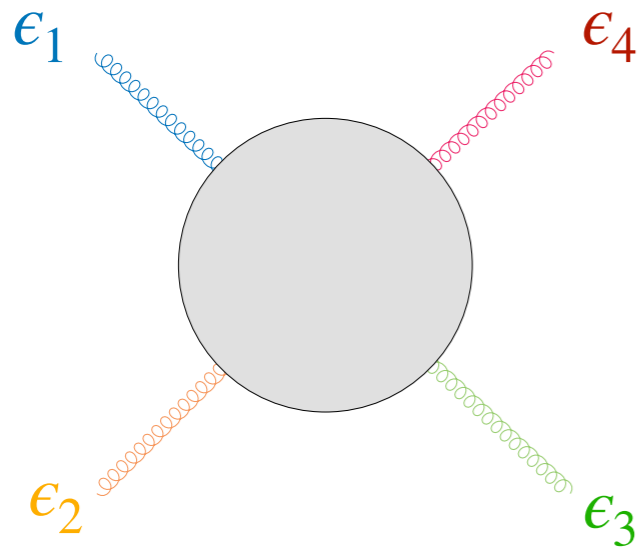
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **81**

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

⋮ **54**

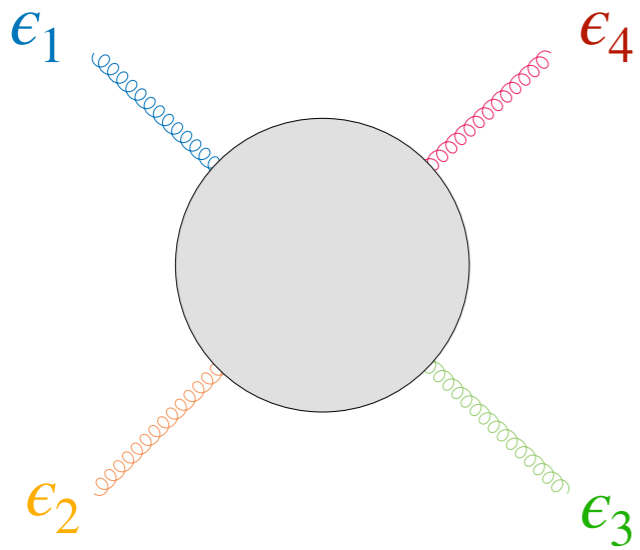
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

54

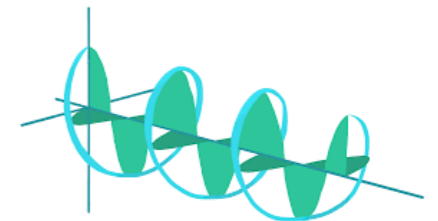
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

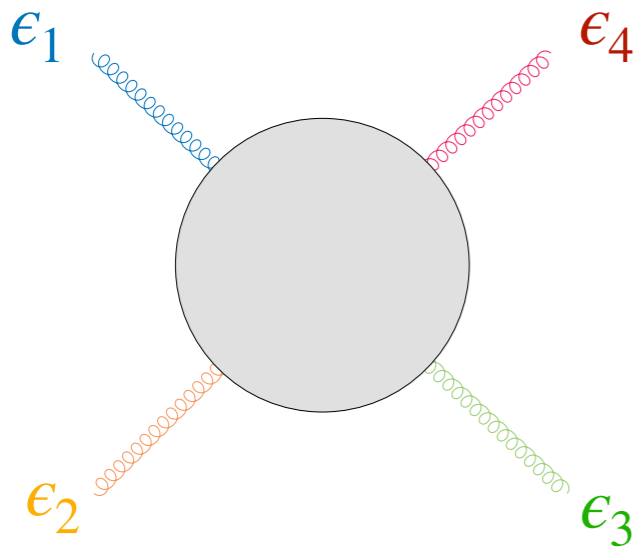
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

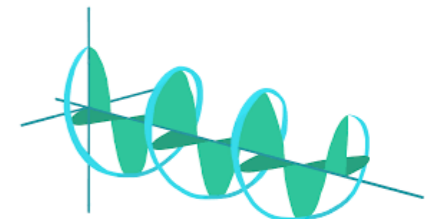
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\vdots$$

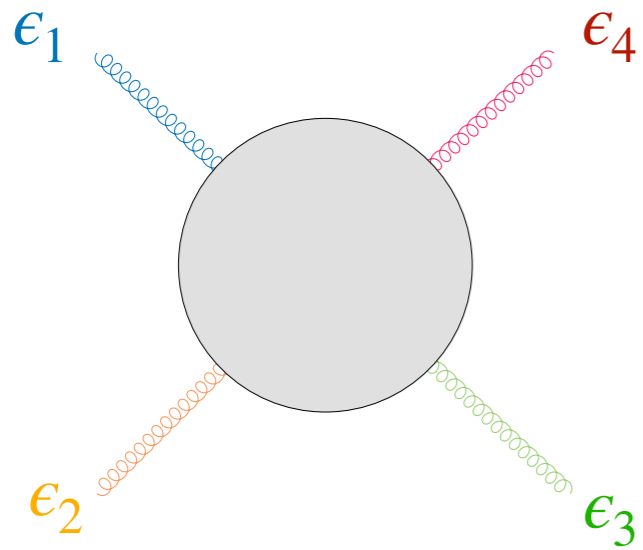
54

3

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots$$

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

54

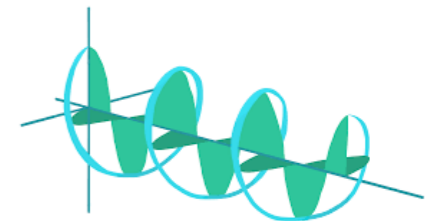
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

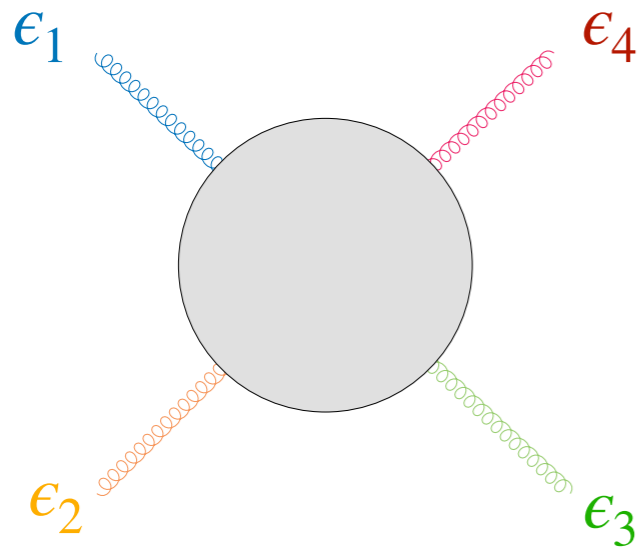
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots$$

81

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

54

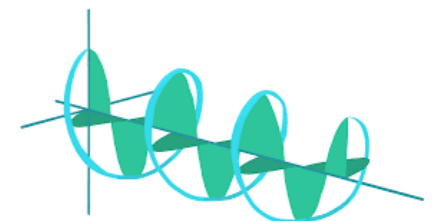
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

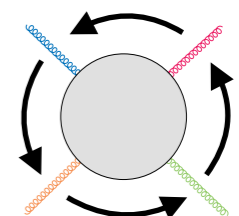
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

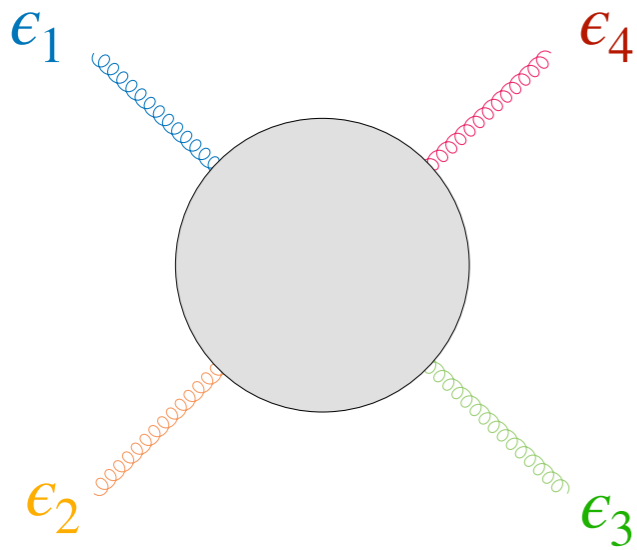
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots$$

81

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots$$

54

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

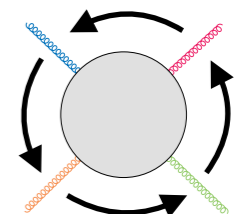
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

3

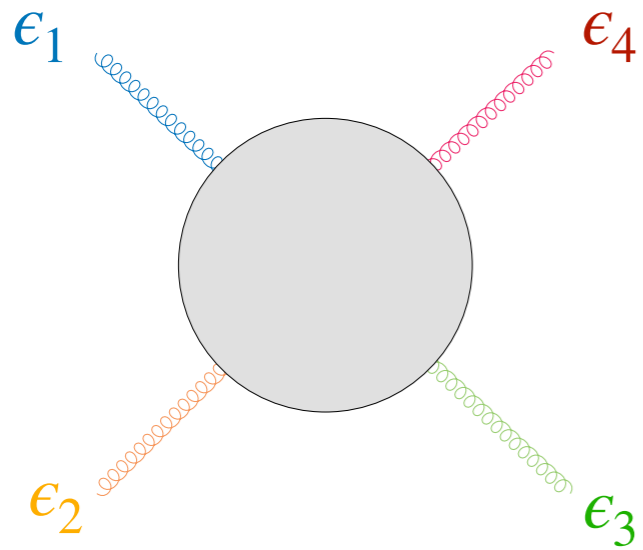
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~
~~$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

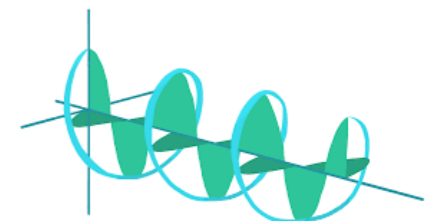
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

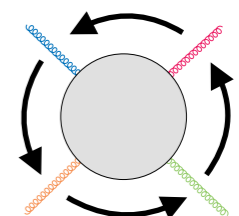
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

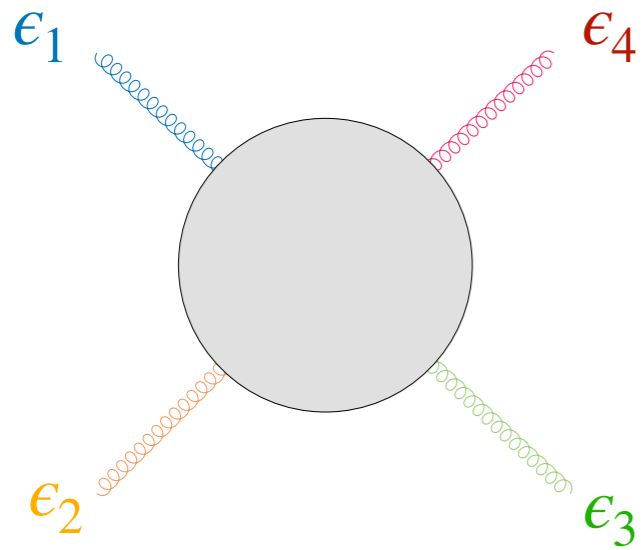
Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$



Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

~~$$p_1^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$
~~$$p_2^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~
~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{81}$$

~~$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_3^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$~~
~~$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_1^{\mu_4}$$~~

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$\vdots \quad \mathbf{54}$$

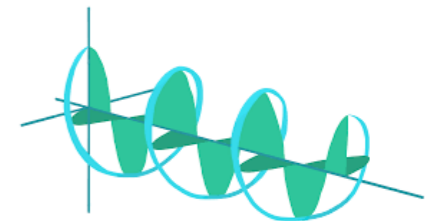
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

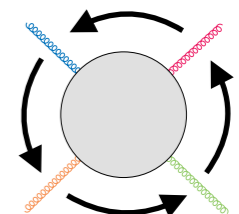
$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$\mathbf{3}$$

Transversality $\epsilon_i \cdot p_i = 0$

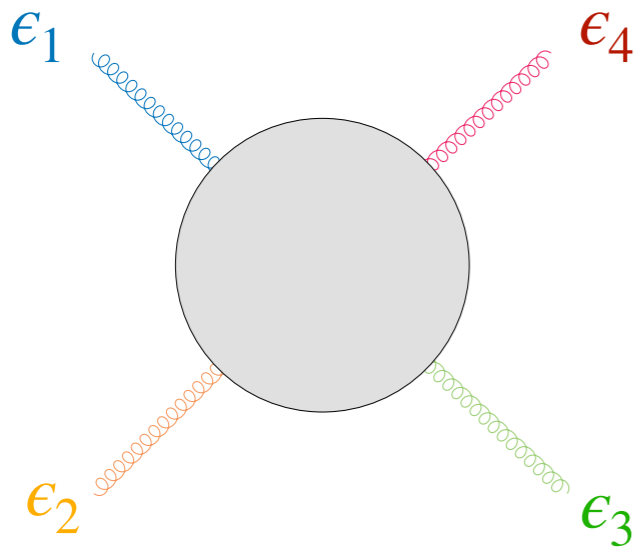


Reference choice $\epsilon_i \cdot p_{i+1} = 0$



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Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

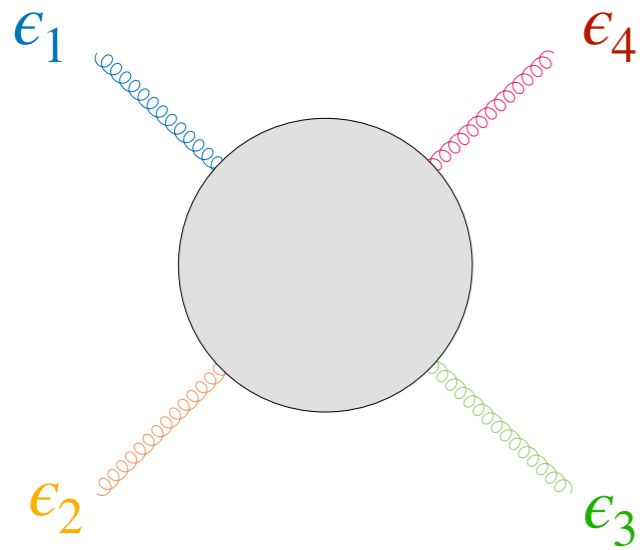
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

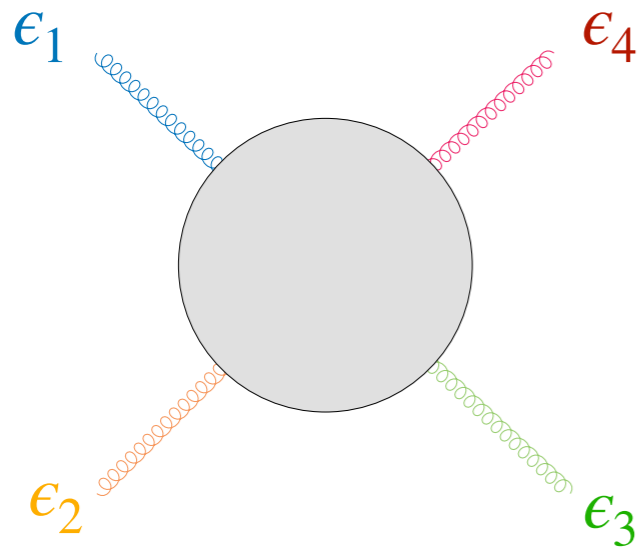
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

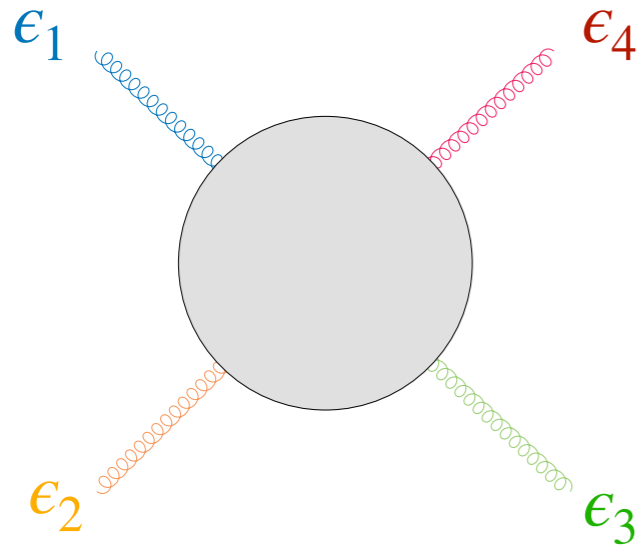
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

Spin



$$A_c = A_c^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$= \sum_j F_c^j T_j^{\mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \mu_4} \epsilon_{\mu_1} \epsilon_{\mu_2} \epsilon_{\mu_3} \epsilon_{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} p_2^{\mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4}$$

$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_1 \mu_4}$$

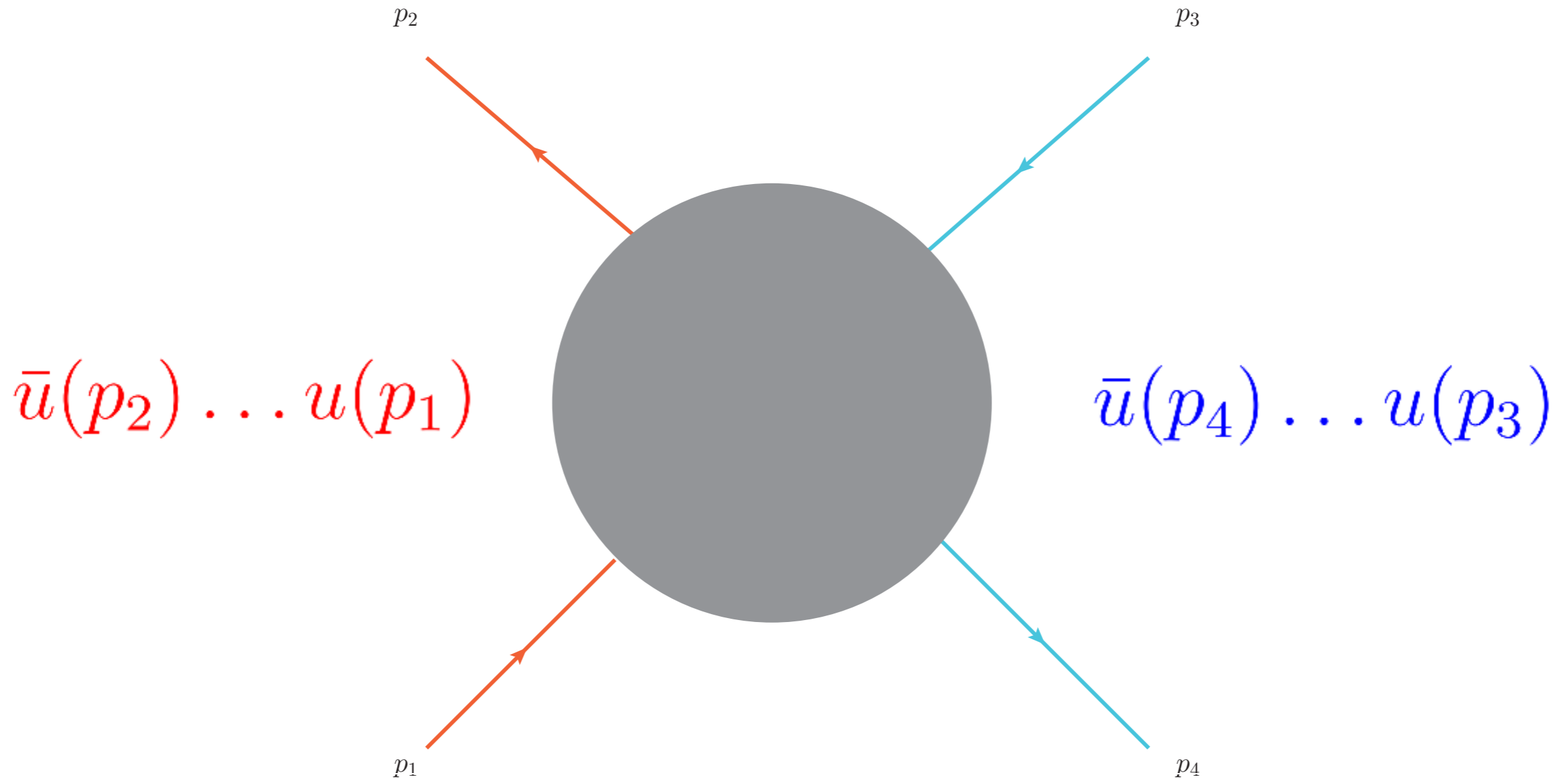
$$p_3^{\mu_1} p_1^{\mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4}$$

$$p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_3}$$

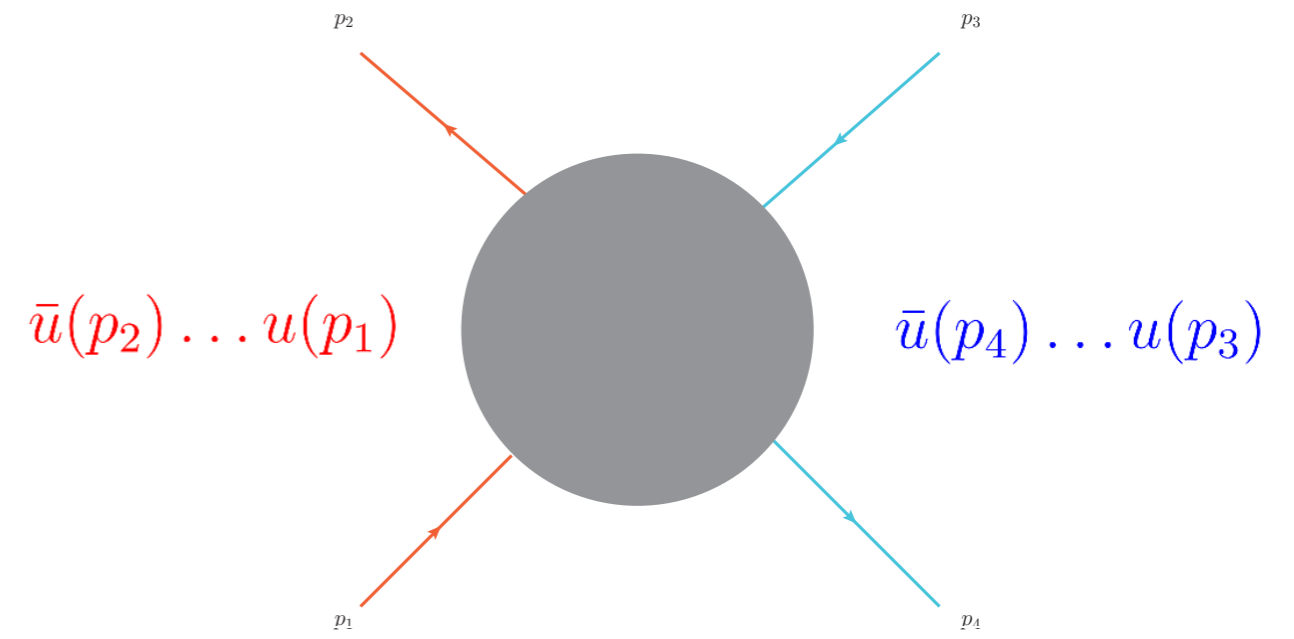
$$p_1^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} g^{\mu_1 \mu_2}$$

$$g^{\mu_1 \mu_2} g^{\mu_3 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_3} g^{\mu_2 \mu_4} + g^{\mu_1 \mu_4} g^{\mu_2 \mu_3}$$

$qQ \rightarrow qQ$

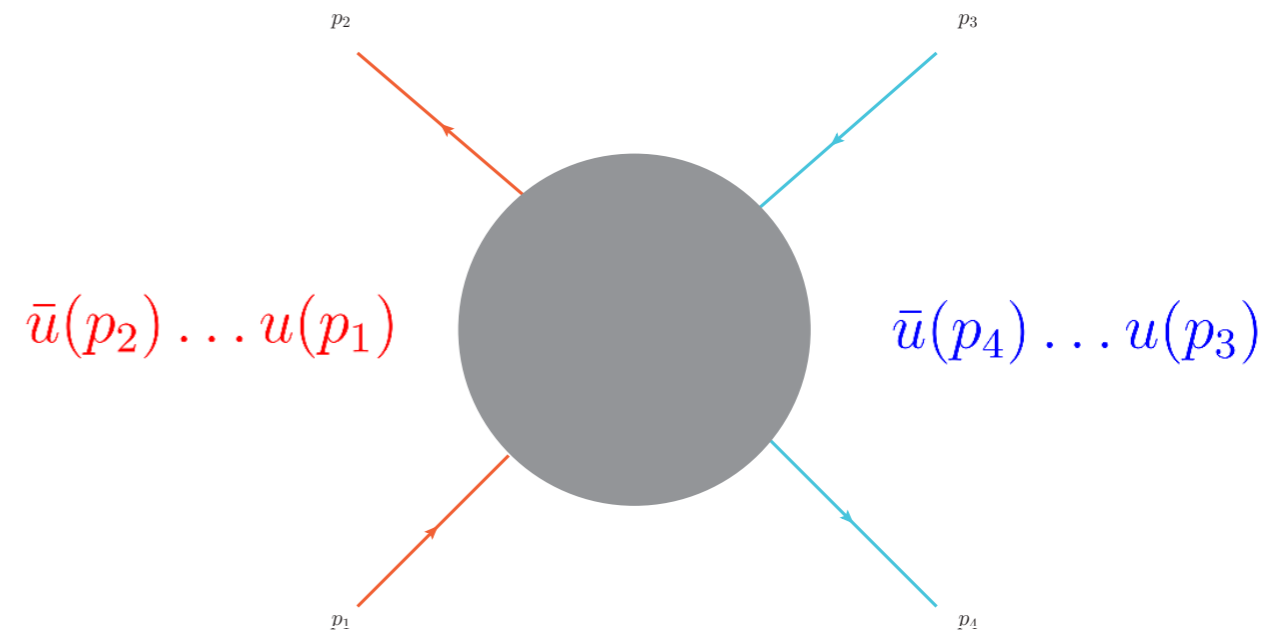


qQ → qQ



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

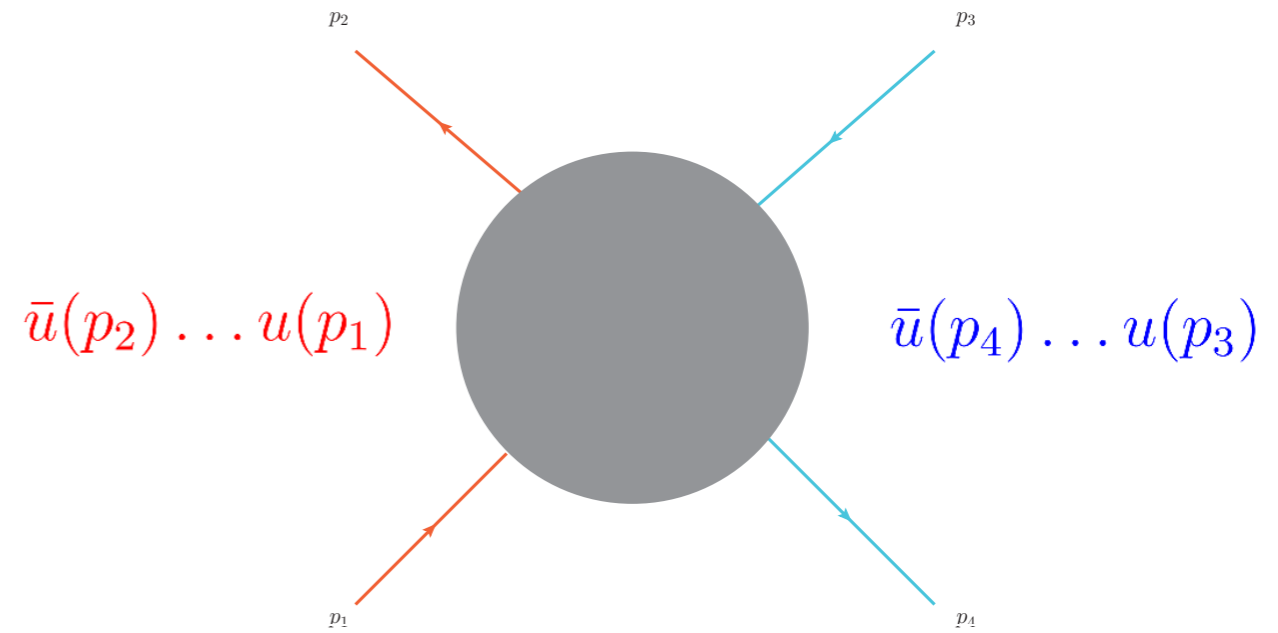


qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

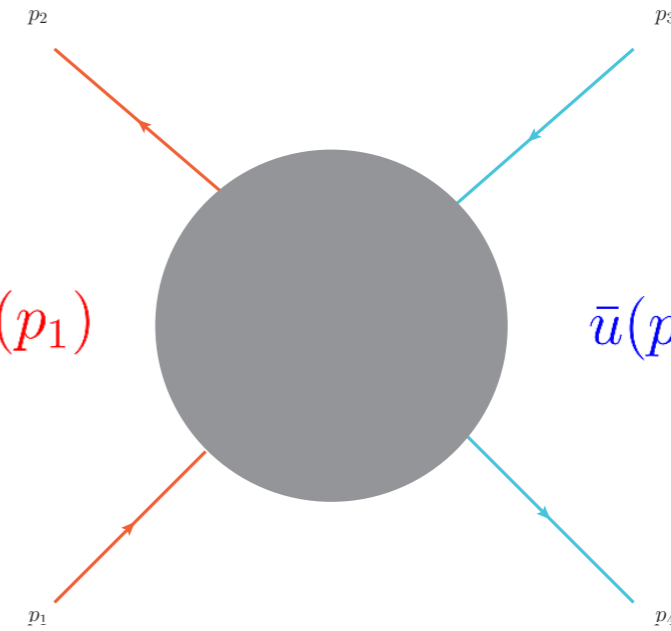
$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

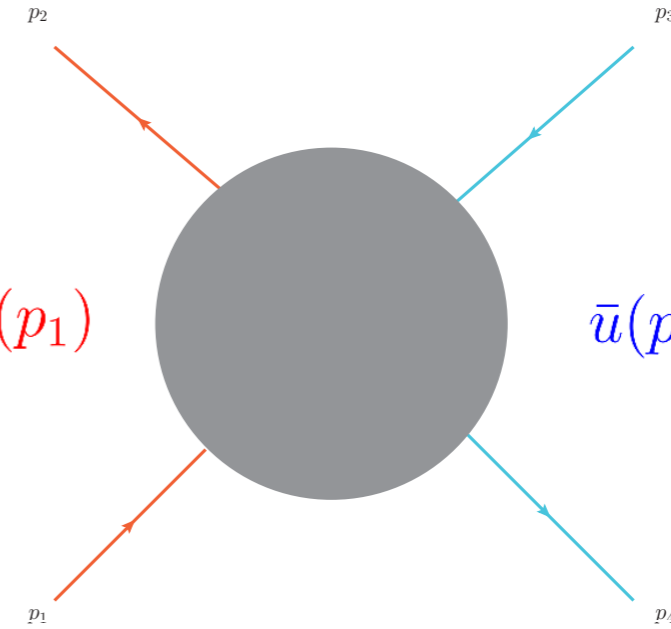
$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

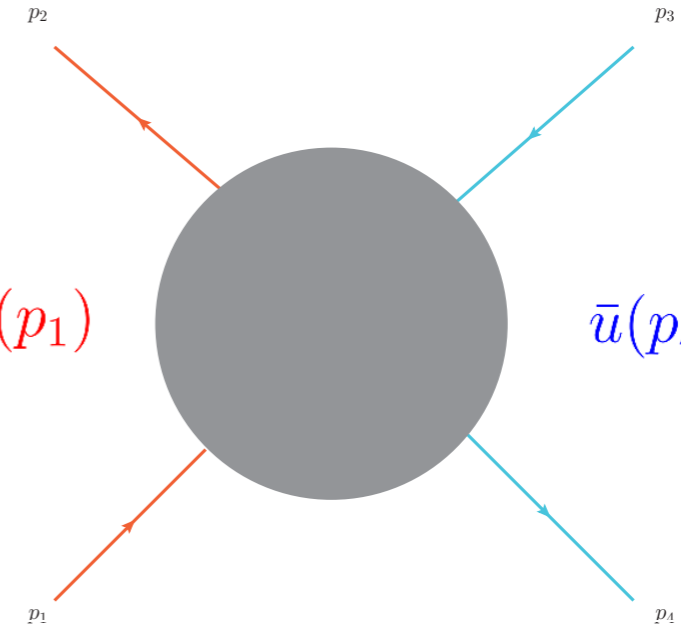
$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

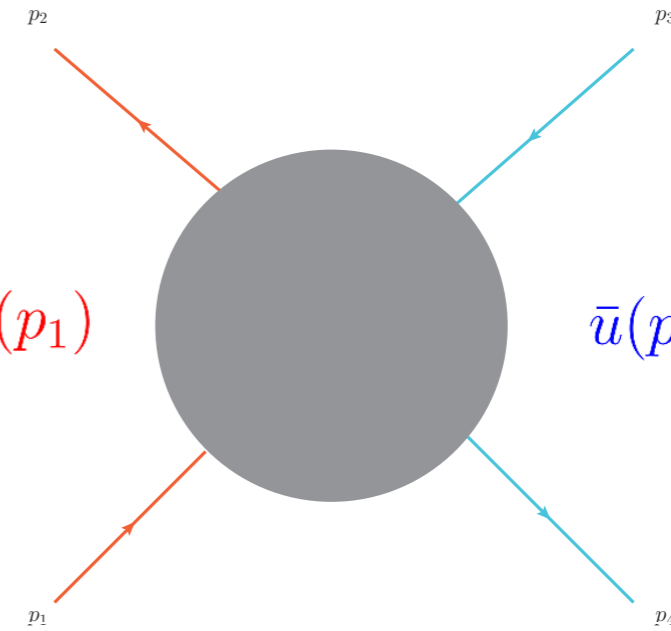
$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

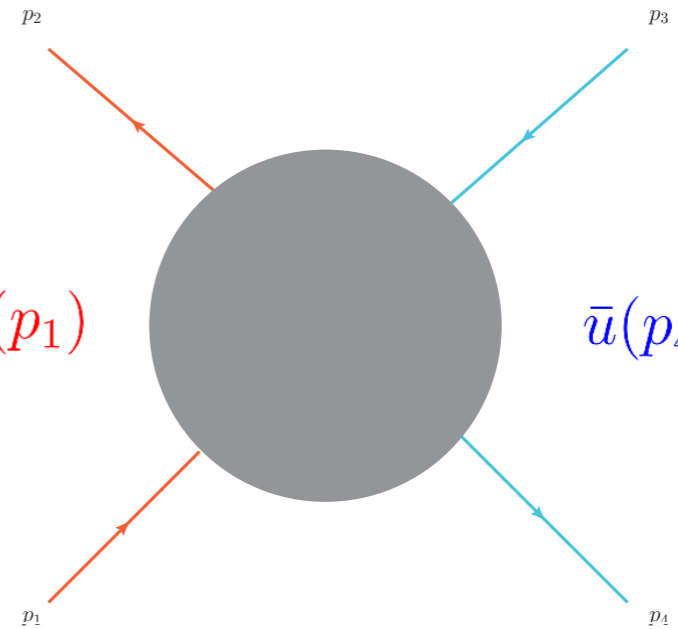
$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

⋮

qQ → qQ

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$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



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$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_4 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_3} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_3} u(p_3)$$

$$T_5 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_6 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} u(p_3)$$

$$T_7 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \gamma_{\mu_4} \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \gamma^{\mu_4} \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

$$T_8 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} \gamma_{\mu_2} \gamma_{\mu_3} \not{p}_3 \gamma_{\mu_5} \gamma_{\mu_6} \gamma_{\mu_7} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} \gamma^{\mu_2} \gamma^{\mu_3} \not{p}_1 \gamma^{\mu_5} \gamma^{\mu_6} \gamma^{\mu_7} u(p_3)$$

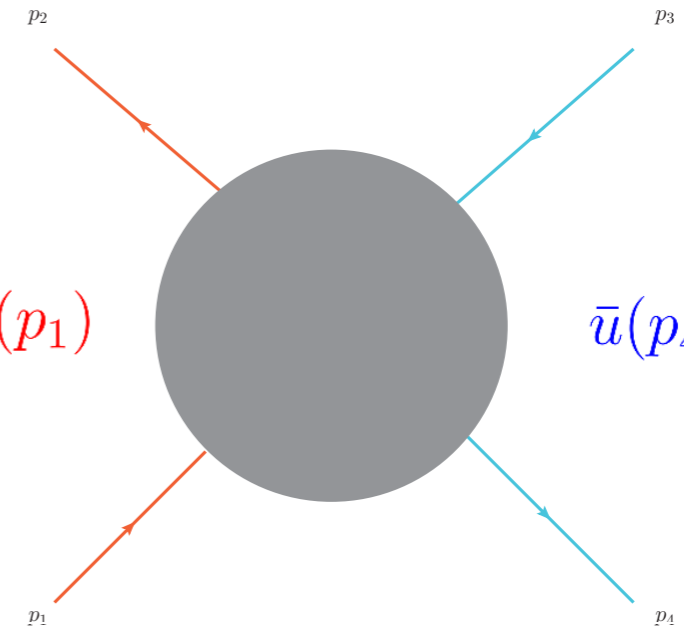
•
•
•

in d=4

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = T_3^4 + (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_4 = T_4^4 + (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_5 = T_5^4 + (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_6 = T_6^4 + (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

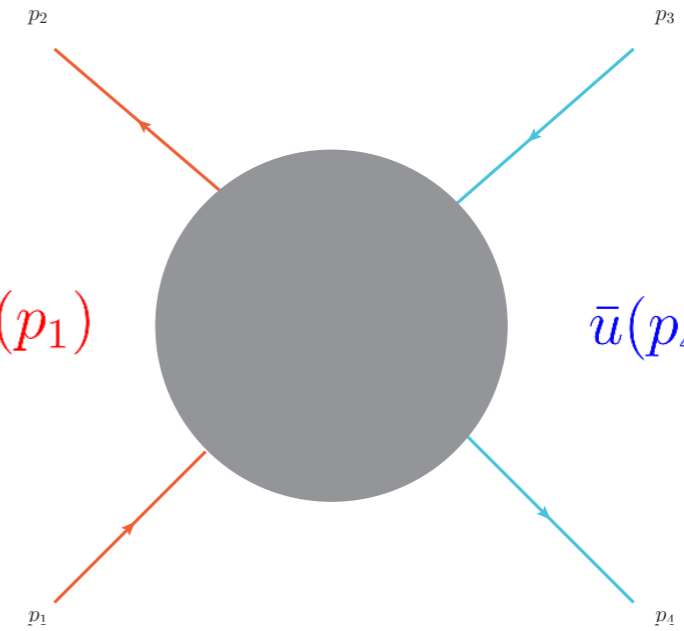
$$T_7 = T_7^4 + (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_8 = T_8^4 + (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



$\bar{u}(p_4) \dots u(p_3)$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$T_3 = \cancel{T_3^4} + (d-4)T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_4 = \cancel{T_4^4} + (d-4)T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_5 = \cancel{T_5^4} + (d-4)T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_6 = \cancel{T_6^4} + (d-4)T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

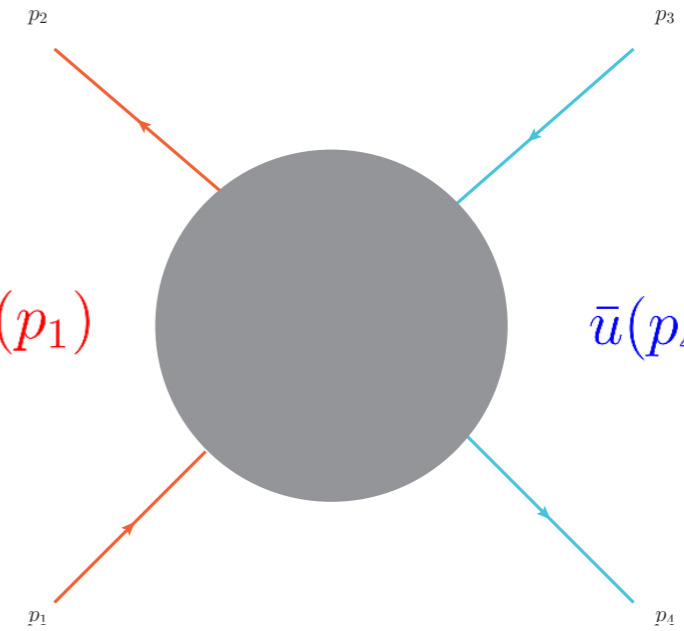
$$T_7 = \cancel{T_7^4} + (d-4)T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$T_8 = \cancel{T_8^4} + (d-4)T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$\bar{u}(p_2) \dots u(p_1)$



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$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$

qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$

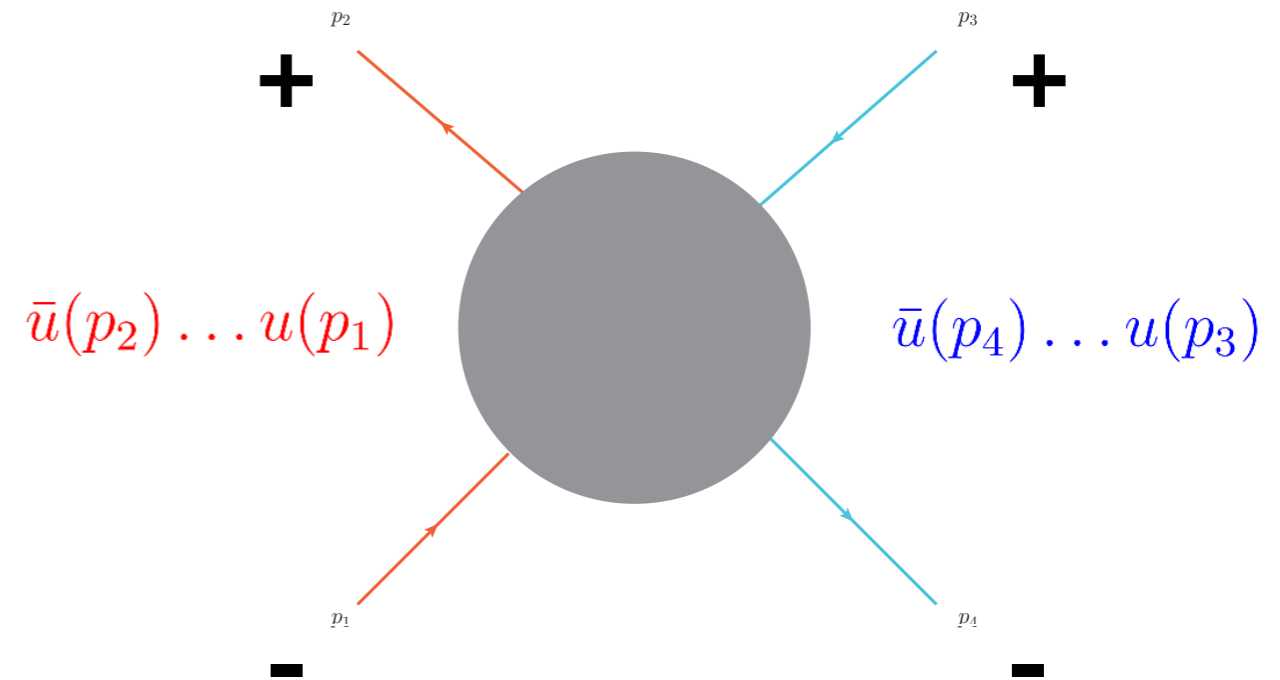
$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$

$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

~~$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

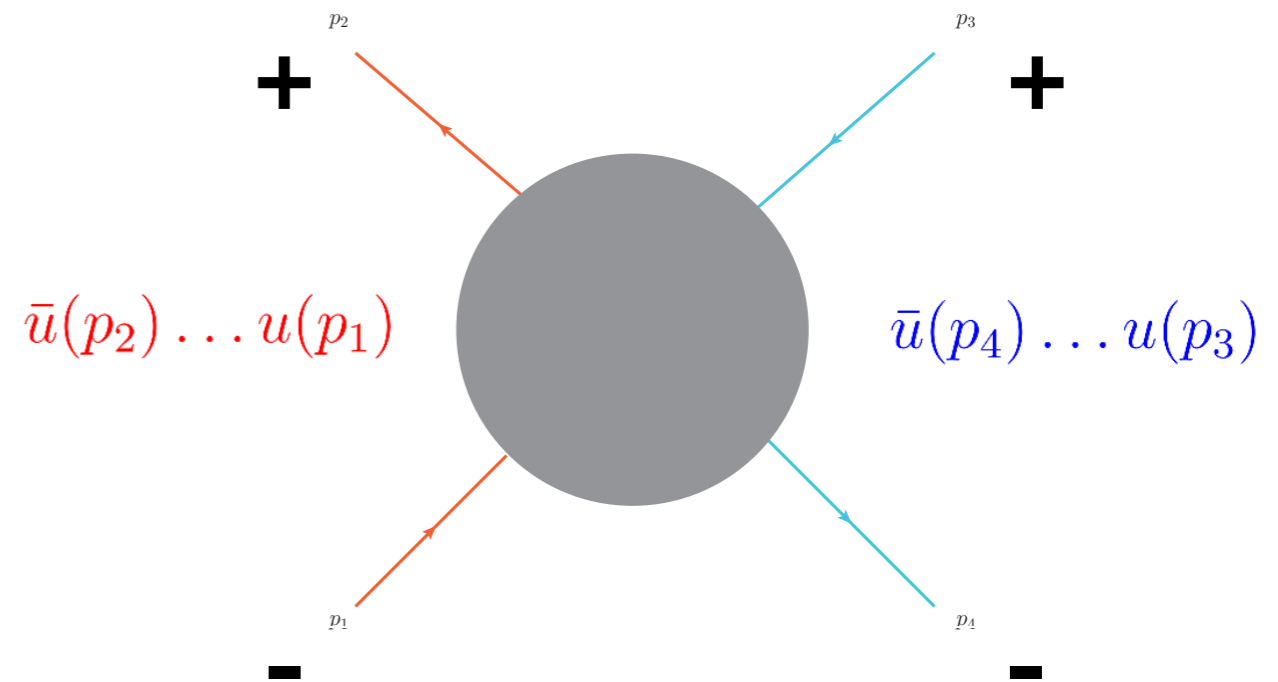
~~$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

**Orthogonal
&
zero in d=4 !!**



qQ → qQ

$$A^X = \sum_{i=1}^N F_i T_i^X$$

$$T_1 = \bar{u}(p_2) \gamma_{\mu_1} u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \gamma^{\mu_1} u(p_3)$$

$$T_2 = \bar{u}(p_2) \not{p}_3 u(p_1) \times \bar{u}(p_4) \not{p}_1 u(p_3)$$

~~$$\bar{T}_3 = (d - 4) T_3^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_4 = (d - 4) T_4^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

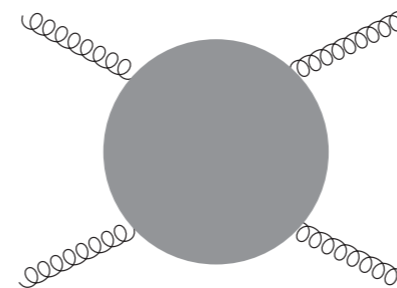
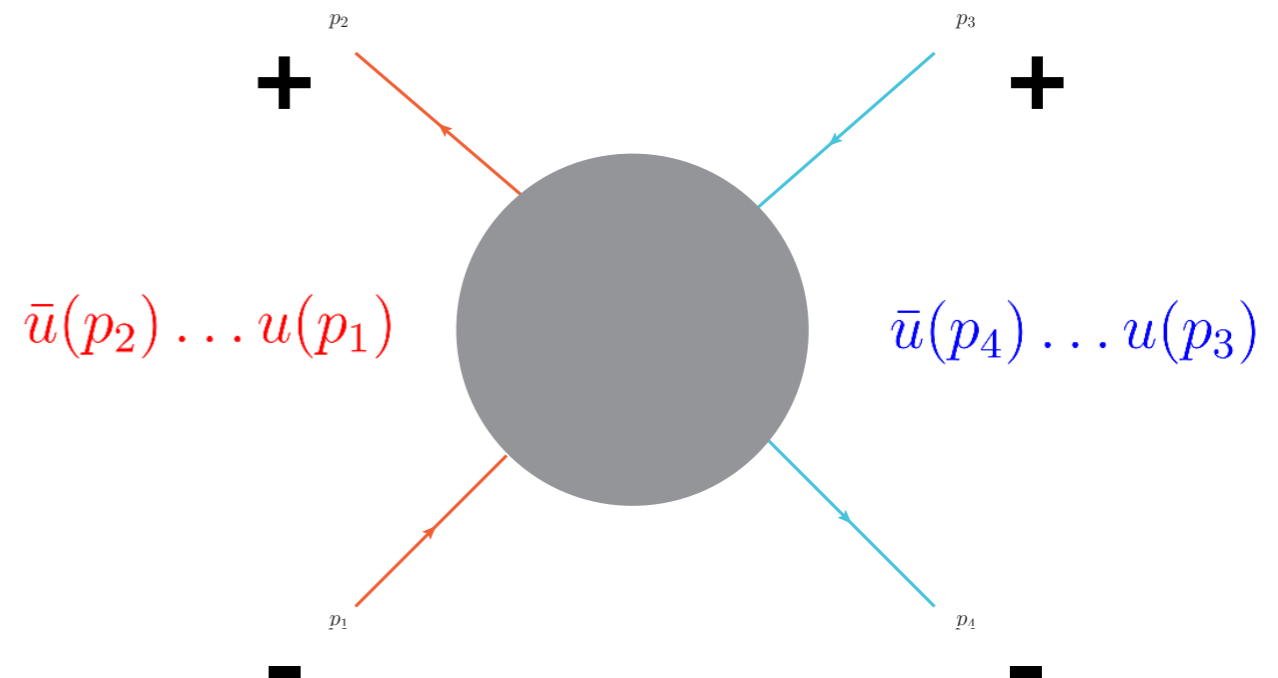
~~$$\bar{T}_5 = (d - 4) T_5^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_6 = (d - 4) T_6^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

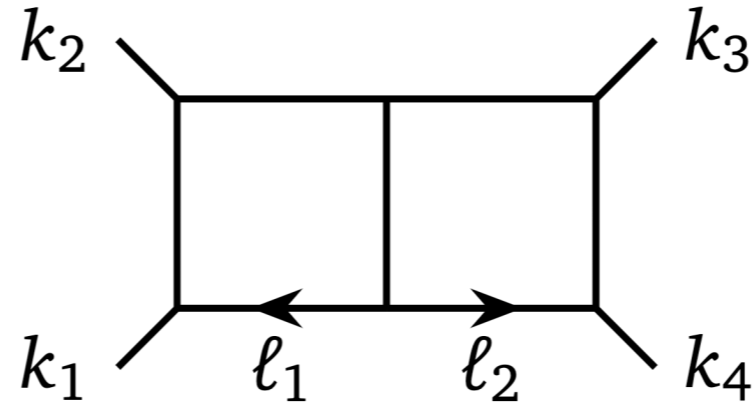
~~$$\bar{T}_7 = (d - 4) T_7^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

~~$$\bar{T}_8 = (d - 4) T_8^{-2\epsilon}$$~~

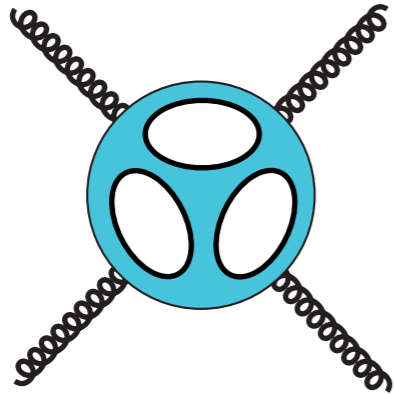
**Orthogonal
&
zero in d=4 !!**



From 138 to 8 tensors!



rank-2 finite	$G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$	$G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$
rank-3 finite	$G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$	$G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$
	$(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$	$(\ell_2 - k_4)^2 G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$
rank-4 finite	$(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$	$(\ell_2 - k_4)^2 G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$
	$(\ell_1 - k_1)^2 (\ell_2 - k_4)^2$	
rank-4 $O(\epsilon)$	$G \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & \ell_2 & 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$	



$$= \frac{1}{\epsilon^6} H_{-6} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^5} H_{-5} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^4} H_{-4} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^3} H_{-3} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^2} H_{-2} + \frac{1}{\epsilon} H_{-1} + H_0$$

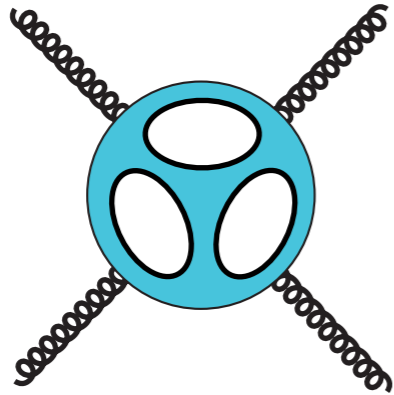
predicted by lower loops!

$$\mathcal{H}_{hard} = \mathcal{L}_{IR}^{-1}(\mu) \cdot \mathcal{H}_{ren}(\mu) \quad \mathcal{L}_{IR}(\mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \Gamma(\mu') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{IR}^{-1} = 1 - \alpha_s \mathbf{I}_1 - \alpha_s^2 \mathbf{I}_2 - \alpha_s^3 \mathbf{I}_3 + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{ren} = \mathcal{H}_0 + \alpha_s \mathcal{H}_1 + \alpha_s^2 \mathcal{H}_2 + \alpha_s^3 \mathcal{H}_3 + \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{H}_{hard} = & \mathcal{H}_0 + && \text{tree} \\ & \alpha_s (\mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0) + && \text{1-loop} \\ & \alpha_s^2 (\mathcal{H}_2 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_2 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0) + && \text{2-loop} \\ & \alpha_s^3 (\mathcal{H}_3 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_2 - \mathbf{I}_2 \cdot \mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_3 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0) && \text{3-loop} \end{aligned}$$



$$= \frac{1}{\epsilon^6} H_{-6} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^5} H_{-5} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^4} H_{-4} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^3} H_{-3} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^2} H_{-2} + \frac{1}{\epsilon} H_{-1} + H_0$$

predicted by lower loops!

$$\mathcal{H}_{hard} = \mathcal{L}_{IR}^{-1}(\mu) \cdot \mathcal{H}_{ren}(\mu) \quad \mathcal{L}_{IR}(\mu) = \mathbb{P} \exp \left[\int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \Gamma(\mu') \right]$$

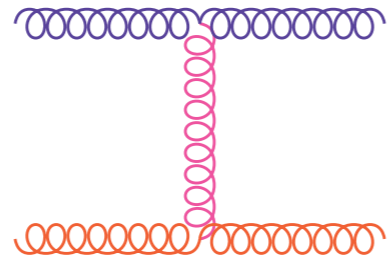
$$\mathcal{L}_{IR}^{-1} = 1 - \alpha_s \mathbf{I}_1 - \alpha_s^2 \mathbf{I}_2 - \alpha_s^3 \mathbf{I}_3 + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{ren} = \mathcal{H}_0 + \alpha_s \mathcal{H}_1 + \alpha_s^2 \mathcal{H}_2 + \alpha_s^3 \mathcal{H}_3 + \dots$$

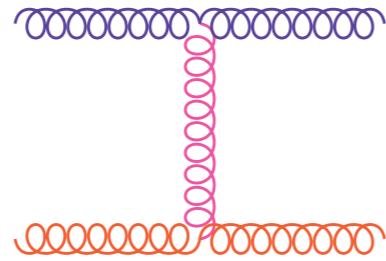
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{H}_{hard} = & \mathcal{H}_0 + && \text{tree} \\ & \alpha_s \left(\mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0 \right) + && \text{1-loop} \\ & \alpha_s^2 \left(\mathcal{H}_2 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_2 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0 \right) + && \text{2-loop} \\ & \alpha_s^3 \left(\mathcal{H}_3 - \mathbf{I}_1 \cdot \mathcal{H}_2 - \mathbf{I}_2 \cdot \mathcal{H}_1 - \mathbf{I}_3 \cdot \mathcal{H}_0 \right) && \text{3-loop} \end{aligned}$$

Tree level

Tree level

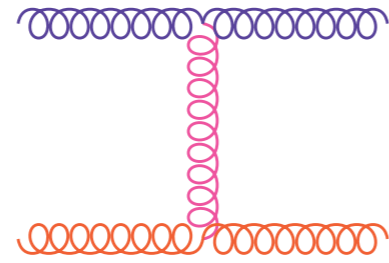


Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

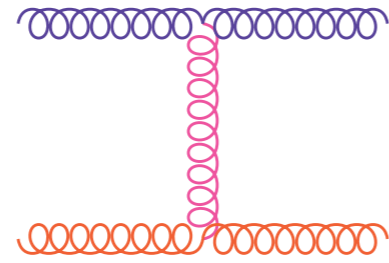
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

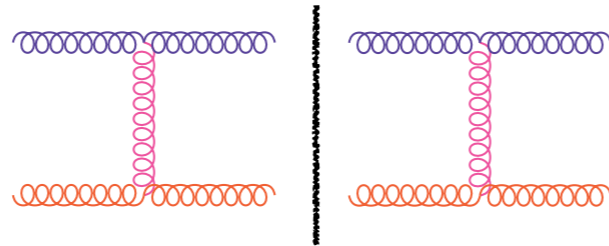
Tree level



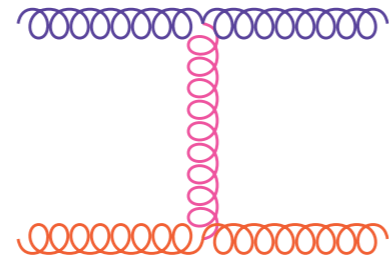
$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



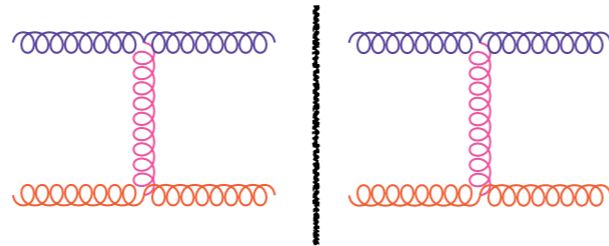
Tree level

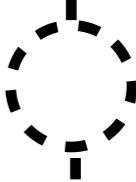


$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

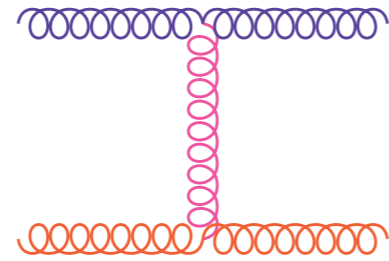
One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s$$


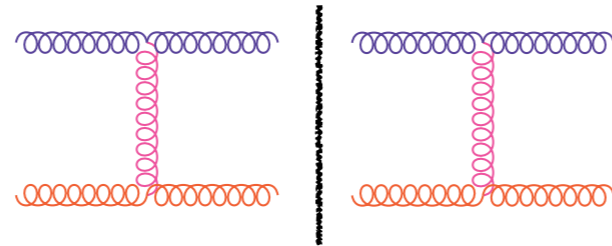
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

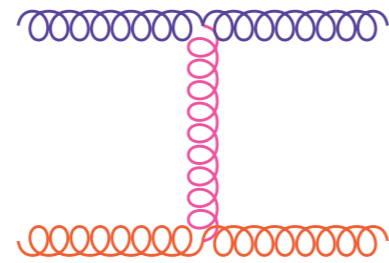
$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s \text{ (loop diagram)}$$

$$\text{(loop diagram)} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$

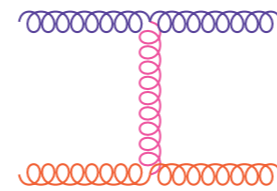
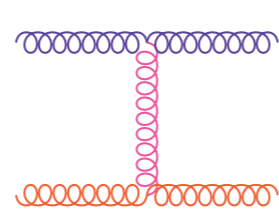
Tree level




$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



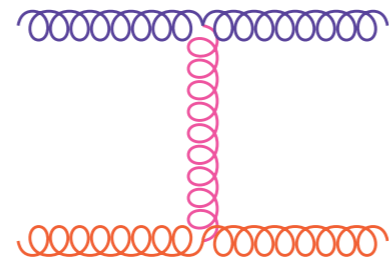
$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s$$


$$\text{Dashed circle} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$



$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{Dashed circle} \log \left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2} \right) A^{(0)}$$

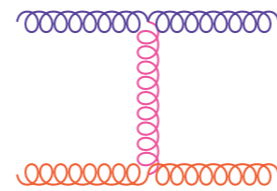
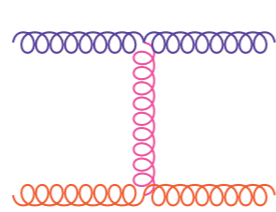
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s \text{ (loop diagram)}$$

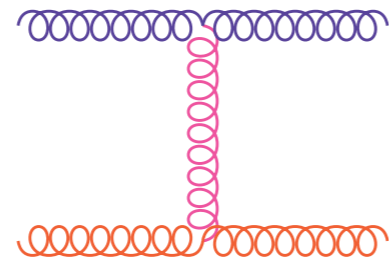
$$\text{(loop diagram)} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$



$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{(loop diagram)} \log \left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2} \right) A^{(0)}$$

Two loop

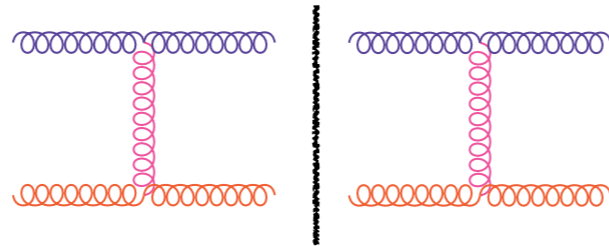
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s \text{ (loop diagram)}$$

$$\text{(loop diagram)} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$

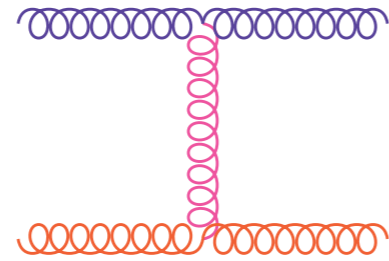


$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{(loop diagram)} \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$

Two loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(2)} = \int d\Pi_2 \left(\text{tree diagram} + \text{crossed gluon diagram} \right) \text{ (loop diagram)}$$

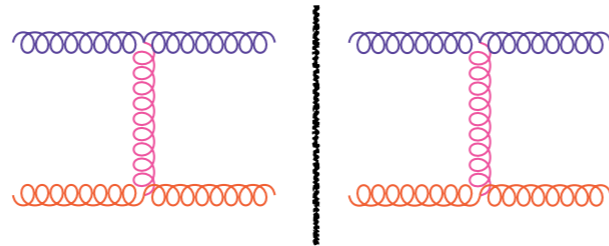
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s$$

$$\text{Dashed circle} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$



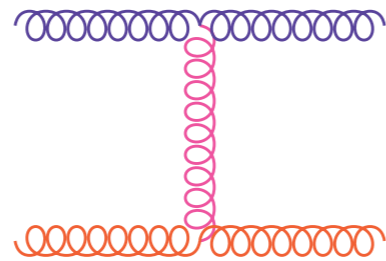
$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{Dashed circle} \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$

Two loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(2)} = \int d\Pi_2 \left(\text{Tree diagrams with crossed gluons} \right) + \int d\Pi_3 \left(\text{Tree diagrams with gluon self-energy} \right)$$

The equation shows the imaginary part of the two-loop correction. The first term is an integral over two dimensions, $d\Pi_2$, of two tree-level diagrams with crossed gluons (one blue top, one orange bottom). The second term is an integral over three dimensions, $d\Pi_3$, of two tree-level diagrams with a gluon self-energy loop (grey circle) on the vertical gluon line.

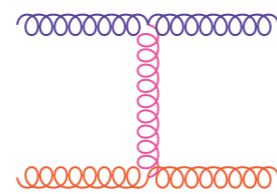
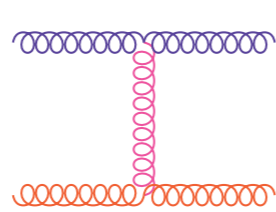
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s$$



$$\text{Dashed circle} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$



$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{Dashed circle} \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$

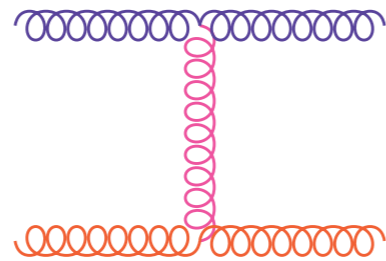
Two loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(2)} = \int d\Pi_2 \left(\text{Tree with cut} + \text{Crossed tree with cut} \right) + \int d\Pi_3 \left(\text{Tree with loop} + \text{Tree with loop} \right)$$

The equation shows the imaginary part of the two-loop amplitude. It is composed of two main terms. The first term is an integral over two-particle phase space $d\Pi_2$ of two diagrams: a tree-level diagram with a vertical cut through the gluon propagator, and a tree-level diagram with a vertical cut through the quark propagator. The second term is an integral over three-particle phase space $d\Pi_3$ of two diagrams: a tree-level diagram with a loop (represented by a grey circle) on the gluon line, and a tree-level diagram with a loop on the quark line.

$$= -\frac{\pi}{2} \left(\frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \right)^2 \text{Dashed circle}^2 \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$

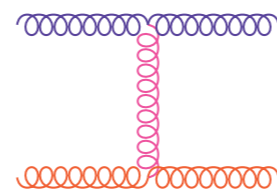
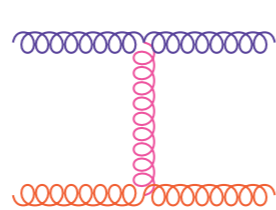
Tree level



$$A^{(0)} = 8\pi i \alpha_s \frac{s}{t} \delta_{\lambda_1 \lambda_3} \delta_{\lambda_2 \lambda_4} f^{abe} f^{cde}$$

One loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(1)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$= f^{age} f^{beh} f^{cgf} f^{dhf} 4\alpha_s^2 s \text{ (dashed circle diagram)}$$

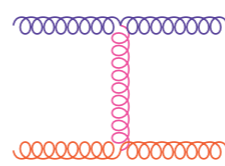
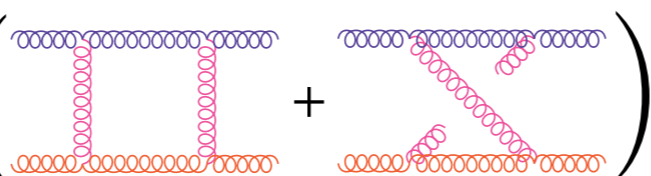
$$\text{(dashed circle diagram)} = \int d^2 k_{\perp} \frac{q_{\perp}^2}{k_{\perp}^2 (k_{\perp} - q_{\perp})^2}$$



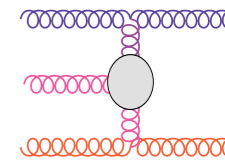
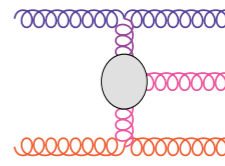
$$A^{(1)} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{(dashed circle diagram)} \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$

Two loop

$$\text{Im } A^{(2)} = \int d\Pi_2$$



$$+ \int d\Pi_3$$



$$= -\frac{\pi}{2} \left(\frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2}\right)^2 \text{(dashed circle diagram)} \log\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$



$$A^{(2)} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{N_c \alpha_s}{4\pi^2} \text{(dashed circle diagram)}\right)^2 \log^2\left(\frac{s}{q_{\perp}^2}\right) A^{(0)}$$